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GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF LABOUR

Agricultural Labour Enquiry

AGRICULTURAL WAGES IN INDIA State

(Volume II—Appendices)

Tables
ending B.



सत्यमेव जयते

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TABLE 1

Average extent of Land Utilisation in the villages Surveyed (in acres)

Name of State	Cultivated area						Total net area sown	Area of cultivable land excluding area cultivated			Area of uncultivable land			Total area
	Irrigated			Unirrigated				Current Fallows	Cultivable waste	Total	Forest	Area not available for cultivation	Total	
	Single crop	More than one crop	Total	Single crop	More than one crop	Total								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<i>Part A States</i>														
1. Assam	565.5	101.1	666.6	4143.4	441.5	4584.9	5251.5	406.5	641.4	1047.9	391.5	897.4	1288.9	7583.3
2. Bihar	3923.3	1707.2	5630.5	16606.5	4621.6	21228.1	26858.6	1591.7	4303.4	5900.1	4025.0	5164.6	9189.6	41943.3
3. Bombay	2668.4	302.4	2970.8	55005.1	389.6	55394.7	58365.5	8263.3	6548.3	14811.6	10402.1	15353.7	25755.8	98932.9
4. Madhya Pradesh	1880.2	840.4	2720.6	30867.1	3532.6	34399.7	37120.3	6116.9	6229.6	12346.5	25359.3	4244.0	29603.3	79070.1
5. Madras	14523.3	8863.8	23387.1	49064.6	2909.5	51974.1	75361.2	9258.8	31049.9	40308.7	8563.4	25239.7	33803.1	149473.0
6. Orissa*	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
7. Punjab	6663.0	5170.0	11833.0	9086.0	2123.0	11209.0	23042.0	910.5	5464.5	6375.0	513.0	2472.0	2985.0	32402.0
8. Uttar Pradesh	14404.7	3102.6	17507.3	24597.0	10660.3	35257.3	52764.6	5741.1	8750.4	14491.5	4258.5	9510.3	13768.8	61024.9
9. West Bengal	2852.0	788.4	3640.4	14075.2	9647.5	17722.7	21363.1	1502.8	3152.8	4655.6	4992.1	6184.4	11177.5	37196.2
<i>Part B States</i>														
10. Hyderabad	2360.6	706.1	3066.7	30579.3	4997.0	35576.3	38643.0	12643.5	7332.4	19975.9	3644.2	8165.1	11809.3	70423.2
11. Jammu and Kashmir	1952.0	220.0	2172.0	3078.0	209.0	3287.0	5459.0	283.0	1186.0	1474.0	3069.0	6398.5	9467.5	16400.5
12. Madhya Bharat	794.9	45.4	840.3	15821.9	1652.3	17474.2	18314.5	2369.0	8092.5	10461.5	9652.8	6942.1	16594.9	45370.9
13. Mysore	1318.2	93.3	1411.5	8926.4	720.5	9646.9	11058.4	1170.2	1304.7	2474.9	1105.1	6811.6	7916.7	21450.0
14. PEPSU	7432.7	1365.2	8797.9	9336.9	397.2	9734.1	18532.0	759.8	2333.2	3093.0	50.0	1152.2	1202.2	22327.2
15. Rajasthan	3711.9	818.6	4530.5	26064.2	406.1	26470.3	31000.8	11118.9	15197.3	26316.2	5089.4	6722.5	11811.9	69128.9
16. Saurashtra	318.3	303.4	621.7	17365.5	....	17365.5	17937.2	1540.2	809.5	2349.7	2275.6	7333.4	9609.0	29045.9
17. Travancore-Cochin	1313.7	2391.4	4205.1	5778.2	2336.8	8115.0	12320.1	221.1	2554.4	2775.5	5117.6	1641.7	6759.3	21854.9
<i>Part C States</i>														
18. Ajmer	3114.5	616.8	3731.3	5296.6	227.5	5524.1	9255.3	3225.3	6316.0	9541.3	4359.0	10234.1	14593.1	33339.8
19. Bhopal	2.5	....	2.5	3325.4	154.0	3479.4	3481.9	1004.3	860.5	1864.8	7406.9	1976.3	9383.2	14729.9
20. Bilaspur	....	2.5	2.5	112.35	35.65	148.0	150.5	25.3	735.0	760.3	197.2	74.0	271.2	1182.0
21. Coorg	....	....	....	1337.6	511.9	1849.5	1849.5	181.8	3850.3	4032.1	23651.3	154.2	23305.5	29637.1
22. Delhi	157.5	60.0	217.5	212.3	316.2	528.5	746.0	6.5	135.3	142.3	....	125.9	125.9	1014.2
23. Himachal Pradesh	108.0	643.0	751.0	236.0	913.0	1149.0	1900.0	7.0	1375.0	1382.0	....	708.0	708.0	3990.0
24. Kutch	375.0	44.0	419.0	9008.0	....	9008.0	9427.0	2502.0	1009.0	3511.0	2241.0	549.0	2790.0	15728.0
25. Manipur	....	....	....	1454.7	169.0	1623.7	1623.7	....	365.5	365.5	228.8	1383.5	1612.3	3601.5
26. Tripura	....	....	....	800.0	820.5	1620.5	1620.5	117.0	277.5	394.5	123.0	181.5	304.5	2319.5
27. Vindhya Pradesh	15.6	107.7	123.3	5250.4	2197.0	7447.4	7570.7	6635.2	444.5	7079.7	15482.7	1954.7	17437.4	32087.8
TOTAL	70455.8	23793.3	94249.1	47428.65	44339.25	391817.9	491067.0	77606.7	120324.4	197931.1	142198.5	131575.4	273773.9	962772.0

N.B.—(i) The details of land utilisation were not available in respect of some of the villages surveyed. Such villages have not, therefore, been included in this table.

(ii) * Details in respect of several villages surveyed in Orissa were not available. The total net area sown, cultivable area and total area of 34 villages out of 45 surveyed were 13422.45, 11373.85 and 24796.23 acres respectively.

TABLE 2
Land Tenure obtaining in the villages Surveyed

Name of State	Ryotwari			Zamindari			Mahalwari			Jagirdari			Inami		Others (a)		Total			
	Number of villages	Area (Acres)	Percentage distribution	Number of villages	Area (Acres)	Percentage distribution	Number of villages	Area (Acres)	Percentage distribution	Number of villages	Area (Acres)	Percentage distribution	Number of villages	Area (Acres)	Percentage distribution	Number of villages	Area (Acres)	Percentage distribution	Number of villages	Area (Acres)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<i>Part A States</i>																				
1. Assam	22	27,295	97.5	3	701	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	27,996
2. Bihar	1	423	0.87	79	48,694	99.13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	49,120
3. Bombay	49	87,637	88.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2,403	2.4	1	915	0.9	3	7,923	8.1	55	93,933
4. Madhya Pradesh	8	10,964	13.6	6	6,721	8.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	62,785	78.0	60	80,470
5. Madras	54	1,10,728	72.0	20	30,607	19.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5,211	3.4	7	7,177	4.7	84	1,53,723
6. Orissa*	14	15,210	61.3	24	9,536	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	24,796
7. Punjab	23	36,813	99.1	1	320	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	37,133
8. Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	120	81,025	160.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	81,025
9. West Bengal	8	8,599	23.1	51	23,537	76.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	593	37,196
<i>Part B States</i>																				
10. Hyderabad	34	70,423	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	70,423
11. Jammu and Kashmir	14	8,020	48.9	2	8,381	51.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	16,409
12. Madhya Bharat	9	21,221	46.8	8	17,400	38.4	..	..	..	3	2,559	5.3	..	..	..	4	4,191	9.2	24	45,371
13. Mysore	22	20,870	97.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	560	2.7	..	..	..	24	21,430
14. PEPSU	1	749	3.2	3	8,206	34.8	12	14,022	62.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	23,577
15. Rajasthan	23	38,680	55.9	11	24,712	35.7	..	..	..	3	5,773	8.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	69,165
16. Saurashtra	6	13,643	45.6	6	16,303	54.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	29,946
17. Travancore-Coch'in	16	21,855	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	21,855
<i>Part C States</i>																				
18. Ajmer	5	12,230	36.6	4	21,160	63.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	33,390
19. Bhopal	8	14,729	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	14,729
20. Bilaspur	2	1,112	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1,112
21. Coorg	4	29,687	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	29,687
22. Delhi . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9,129	100.0	9	9,129
23. Himachal Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3,825	100.0	12	3,825
24. Kutch** . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	15,728	100.0	3	15,728
25. Manipur	1	1,129	34.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2,373	65.9	4	3,602
26. Tripura	4	2,320	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2,320
27. Vindhya Pradesh	11	26,614	82.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5,803	17.9	14	32,417
TOTAL	344	581,109	56.2	338	802,413	20.2	12	14,022	1.4	6	19,735	1.0	6	6,706	0.7	90	118,939	11.5	793	10,34,524 (100.0)

N.B.—(i) * Figures for 7 villages not available.
(ii) ** Area for one village was not available.
(iii) (a) For details, please see the Chapters on individual States.
(iv) Figures in columns (4), (7), (10), (13), (16) and (19) are percentages to figures in column (21).

TABLE 3

Distribution of Families in Villages selected for the Agricultural Labour Enquiry in the different States by Occupation

Name of State	Owners				Tenants				Agricultural Workers			Non-Agriculturist					Total families	
	Non-cultivating	Cultivating	Partly cultivating and partly non-cultivating	Total	Non-cultivating	Cultivating	Partly cultivating and partly non-cultivating	Total	Without land	With land	Total	Total agricultural families	Non-agricultural labourers	Artisans	Traders	Others		Total non-agriculturists
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1. Assam	77 (3.3)	887 (37.8)	206 (8.8)	1,170 (49.9)	13 (0.6)	348 (14.8)	44 (1.9)	405 (17.3)	99 (4.2)	104 (4.4)	203 (8.6)	1,178 (75.8)	97 (4.1)	19 (0.8)	79 (3.4)	374 (15.9)	569 (24.2)	2,347 (100.0)
2. Bihar	24 (0.3)	320 (3.3)	36 (0.4)	380 (4.0)	114 (1.2)	3,583 (37.5)	57 (0.6)	3,754 (39.3)	1,402 (14.7)	2,210 (23.1)	3,612 (37.8)	7,740 (81.1)	227 (2.4)	374 (3.9)	835 (8.7)	835 (8.7)	1,810 (18.9)	9,556 (100.0)
3. Bombay	161 (2.0)	3,576 (44.1)	123 (1.5)	3,860 (47.6)	9 (0.1)	1,593 (19.7)	1 (0.0)	1,603 (19.8)	856 (10.6)	615 (7.6)	1,471 (18.2)	6,934 (85.6)	119 (1.5)	323 (4.0)	134 (1.6)	590 (7.3)	1,166 (14.4)	8,100 (100.0)
4. Madhya Pradesh	22 (0.4)	312 (6.3)	14 (0.3)	348 (7.0)	68 (1.4)	1,871 (37.5)	12 (0.2)	1,951 (39.1)	1,265 (25.3)	727 (14.0)	1,992 (39.9)	4,291 (86.0)	92 (2.6)	160 (3.2)	45 (0.9)	397 (7.9)	700 (14.0)	4,991 (100.0)
5. Madras	319 (1.2)	5,449 (21.1)	387 (1.5)	6,155 (23.9)	10 (0.0)	1,681 (6.5)	39 (0.2)	1,730 (6.7)	6,816 (26.5)	5,631 (21.9)	12,447 (48.4)	20,332 (79.0)	697 (2.7)	1,208 (4.7)	1,068 (4.1)	2,441 (9.5)	5,412 (21.0)	25,744 (100.0)
6. Orissa	75 (2.4)	1,238 (38.7)	9 (0.3)	1,322 (41.4)	2 (0.1)	110 (3.4)	11 (0.4)	123 (3.9)	605 (18.9)	607 (19.0)	1,212 (37.9)	2,657 (83.2)	101 (3.2)	163 (5.1)	85 (2.6)	188 (5.9)	537 (16.8)	3,194 (100.0)
7. Punjab	489 (9.6)	1,590 (31.3)	190 (3.7)	2,269 (44.6)	3 (0.1)	854 (16.8)	..	857 (16.9)	502 (9.9)	26 (0.5)	528 (10.4)	3,654 (71.9)	121 (2.4)	392 (7.7)	231 (4.6)	681 (13.4)	1,425 (28.1)	5,079 (100.0)
8. Uttar Pradesh	39 (0.3)	1,103 (7.4)	108 (0.7)	1,250 (8.4)	178 (1.2)	8,074 (54.2)	73 (0.5)	8,330 (55.9)	1,174 (7.9)	771 (5.1)	1,945 (13.0)	11,525 (77.3)	873 (5.9)	698 (4.7)	556 (3.7)	1,257 (8.4)	3,384 (22.7)	14,909 (100.0)
9. West Bengal	61 (0.8)	470 (5.8)	7 (0.1)	538 (6.7)	1 (5.3)	2,700 (33.4)	73 (0.9)	3,202 (39.6)	1,449 (18.0)	487 (6.0)	1,936 (24.0)	5,876 (70.3)	225 (2.8)	329 (4.1)	256 (19.2)	1,587 (19.6)	2,397 (29.7)	8,079 (100.0)
10. Hyderabad	223 (4.1)	1,917 (37.0)	45 (0.8)	2,265 (41.9)	1 (0.1)	238 (4.3)	..	239 (4.4)	1,127 (20.7)	673 (12.4)	1,800 (33.1)	4,304 (79.4)	447 (5.1)	277 (5.1)	156 (2.9)	237 (4.4)	1,117 (20.6)	5,421 (100.0)
11. Jammu and Kashmir	8 (0.5)	1,118 (73.6)	8 (0.5)	1,132 (74.6)	..	181 (11.9)	..	181 (11.9)	..	20 (1.3)	20 (1.3)	1,333 (87.8)	22 (1.5)	44 (2.9)	15 (1.0)	103 (6.8)	184 (12.2)	1,517 (100.0)
12. Madhya Bharat	51 (2.0)	868 (31.6)	124 (4.9)	1,043 (41.5)	72 (2.8)	509 (20.3)	23 (1.1)	609 (24.2)	251 (10.2)	155 (6.2)	411 (16.4)	2,063 (82.1)	68 (2.7)	87 (3.5)	78 (3.1)	216 (8.6)	449 (17.9)	2,512 (100.0)
13. Mysore	62 (3.2)	786 (49.3)	41 (2.1)	889 (45.6)	1 (0.0)	113 (5.8)	..	114 (5.5)	310 (15.9)	895 (20.2)	7.5 (36.1)	1,718 (87.5)	68 (3.5)	59 (3.0)	33 (1.7)	83 (4.3)	243 (12.5)	1,951 (100.0)
14. PEPSU	190 (8.2)	829 (31.8)	35 (1.5)	1,054 (45.3)	..	365 (15.7)	..	365 (15.7)	252 (10.5)	88 (1.8)	290 (12.4)	1,709 (73.4)	168 (7.2)	102 (4.4)	115 (4.9)	234 (10.1)	619 (26.8)	2,328 (100.0)
15. Rajasthan	47 (1.5)	1,220 (33.3)	26 (0.8)	1,293 (40.6)	16 (0.5)	985 (29.4)	14 (0.4)	965 (30.3)	250 (7.9)	100 (3.1)	350 (11.0)	2,808 (81.9)	83 (2.6)	93 (3.9)	276 (8.7)	578 (18.1)	3,186 (100.0)	
16. Saurashtra	28 (2.7)	349 (27.0)	3 (0.2)	380 (29.4)	2 (0.2)	236 (18.2)	..	238 (18.4)	191 (14.7)	13 (1.0)	204 (15.7)	822 (63.5)	102 (7.9)	103 (8.0)	37 (2.8)	230 (17.8)	472 (36.5)	1,294 (100.0)
17. Travancore and Cochin	48 (0.8)	1,173 (19.3)	32 (0.5)	1,253 (20.6)	2 (0.0)	560 (9.2)	3 (0.1)	565 (9.3)	1,071 (17.7)	917 (15.1)	1,988 (32.8)	3,803 (62.7)	876 (14.4)	346 (5.7)	616 (10.2)	427 (7.0)	2,265 (37.3)	6,071 (100.0)
18. Ajmer	50 (4.5)	299 (6.9)	46 (4.1)	395 (35.5)	11 (1.0)	382 (34.3)	21 (1.9)	414 (37.2)	33 (3.0)	23 (2.5)	61 (5.5)	870 (78.2)	61 (5.7)	75 (6.7)	54 (4.8)	51 (4.8)	243 (21.8)	1,113 (100.0)
19. Bhopal	5 (1.3)	154 (39.9)	11 (8.8)	170 (44.0)	..	27 (7.0)	..	27 (7.0)	101 (26.2)	45 (11.7)	143 (37.9)	343 (88.9)	16 (4.1)	11 (2.3)	8 (2.1)	8 (2.1)	43 (11.1)	386 (100.0)
20. Bilaspur	1 (1.6)	35 (5.6)	5 (7.9)	41 (65.1)	..	9 (14.3)	..	9 (14.3)	1 (1.6)	2 (3.2)	3 (4.7)	53 (34.1)	..	..	1 (1.6)	9 (14.3)	10 (15.9)	63 (100.0)
21. Coorg	94 (17.2)	245 (44.7)	..	339 (61.9)	..	81 (14.7)	..	81 (14.7)	19 (3.5)	9 (1.6)	28 (5.1)	448 (31.7)	55 (10.1)	6 (1.1)	9 (1.6)	31 (5.5)	104 (18.3)	549 (100.0)
22. Delhi	20 (1.2)	515 (32.4)	49 (3.0)	604 (36.6)	..	171 (10.5)	..	173 (10.5)	67 (4.1)	2 (0.1)	69 (4.2)	846 (51.3)	120 (7.3)	83 (5.1)	2 (0.1)	514 (36.2)	805 (48.7)	1,511 (100.0)
23. Himachal Pradesh	35 (4.2)	379 (44.4)	25 (2.9)	440 (51.5)	1 (0.1)	147 (17.2)	..	148 (17.3)	53 (6.5)	45 (5.5)	103 (12.1)	691 (80.9)	11 (1.3)	50 (5.9)	37 (4.3)	65 (7.3)	163 (19.1)	854 (100.0)
24. Kutch	31 (2.9)	313 (23.4)	16 (1.5)	360 (33.5)	..	51 (5.5)	22 (2.0)	81 (7.5)	215 (20.0)	46 (4.3)	231 (24.3)	702 (35.3)	64 (6.0)	122 (11.3)	42 (3.9)	145 (13.5)	373 (34.7)	1,075 (100.0)
25. Manipur	14 (2.4)	275 (47.3)	14 (2.4)	303 (52.1)	..	147 (25.3)	..	147 (25.3)	1 (0.2)	..	1 (0.2)	451 (77.6)	1 (0.2)	38 (6.5)	21 (3.6)	70 (12.1)	130 (22.4)	581 (100.0)
26. Tripura	13 (2.5)	297 (57.0)	5 (0.9)	315 (60.4)	..	84 (16.1)	..	84 (16.1)	60 (11.5)	5 (1.0)	65 (12.5)	404 (39.0)	45 (8.6)	..	8 (1.6)	4 (0.8)	57 (11.0)	521 (100.0)
27. Vidhya Pradesh	46 (3.3)	679 (48.8)	51 (3.7)	776 (55.8)	..	64 (4.6)	3 (0.2)	67 (4.8)	233 (16.8)	47 (3.4)	280 (20.2)	1,121 (80.8)	105 (7.6)	49 (3.5)	60 (4.3)	54 (3.8)	267 (19.2)	1,399 (100.0)
TOTAL	2,234 (1.95)	26,494 (21.14)	1,616 (1.41)	30,344 (26.51)	932 (0.81)	25,124 (21.95)	406 (0.36)	26,462 (23.12)	14,413 (16.00)	13,718 (11.93)	32,131 (28.07)	83,917 (77.7)	4,872 (4.26)	5,244 (4.58)	4,213 (3.63)	11,189 (9.78)	25,513 (22.30)	114,455 (100.0)

NOTE.—Figures in brackets denote percentage to the total number of families.
* Figures in column 13 are the totals of figures in columns 5, 9 and 12.

TABLE 4

Population, total number of families and average size of family in the sample villages

Serial No.	Name of State	No. of villages selected	Population	Total number of families	Average size of the family
1.	Assam	25*	11,323	2,347	4.8
2.	Bihar	80	52,471	9,556	5.5
3.	Bombay	55	41,164	8,100	5.1
4.	Madhya Pradesh	60	23,801	4,991	4.8
5.	Madras	84	122,358	25,744	4.8
6.	Orissa	45	16,242	3,194	5.1
7.	Punjab	29	28,671	5,079	5.6
8.	Uttar Pradesh	120	74,780	14,909	5.0
9.	West Bengal	59	39,829	8,073	4.9
10.	Hyderabad	34	26,241	5,421	4.8
11.	Jammu and Kashmir	16	9,684	1,517	6.4
12.	Madhya Bharat	24	13,165	2,512	5.2
13.	Mysore	24	10,299	1,951	5.3
14.	PEPSU	16	12,684	2,328	5.4
15.	Rajasthan	37	15,608	3,186	4.9
16.	Saurashtra	12	6,852	1,294	5.3
17.	Travancore-Cochin	16	32,801	6,071	5.4
18.	Ajmer	9	5,427	1,113	4.9
19.	Bhopal	8	1,808	386	4.7
20.	Bilaspur	2	270	63	4.3
21.	Coorg	4	2,438	548	4.4
22.	Delhi	9	9,369	1,651	5.6
23.	Himachal Pradesh	12	4,150	854	4.9
24.	Kutch	4	5,117	1,075	4.8
25.	Manipur	4	2,676	581	4.6
26.	Tripura	4	2,827	521	5.4
27.	Vindhya Pradesh	14	6,868	1,390	4.9
TOTAL		806	578,921	114,455	5.6

* Data for 7 villages in Assam were not available.

TABLE 5
Average wage rates for men, women and children in different operations in 1949-50

Name of State		Ploughing	Embanking	Harrowing	Manuring	Sowing	Transplanting	Weeding	Irrigating	Harvesting	Threshing
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1. Assam	Men	2 0 1	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 6	2 0 2	2 2 7	2 1 2	1 15 3	2 1 8	2 0 9
	Women . . . . .	...	...	1 12 1	1 13 0	1 12 7	1 11 9	1 11 10	1 11 7	1 13 6	1 12 6
	Children	0 12 6	0 12 0	...	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	...	1 4 0	1 4 0
2. Bihar	Men	1 0 6	1 1 2	1 0 5	1 0 7	1 0 11	1 2 5	1 0 4	1 0 6	1 2 6	1 1 5
	Women . . . . .	...	...	...	0 14 9	1 3 6	1 0 0	0 14 9	1 0 0	1 1 6	1 1 0
	Children	0 12 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 9	0 14 7	1 0 0	0 15 1	...	1 0 0	1 0 9
3. Bombay	Men	1 2 5	1 3 1	1 0 7	1 1 8	1 1 5	1 2 7	0 14 3	1 3 3	1 2 0	1 2 2
	Women . . . . .	...	1 0 7	0 13 9	0 11 2	0 10 8	0 12 9	0 10 2	0 6 0	0 14 10	0 15 2
	Children . . . . .	...	0 6 0	...	...	0 10 8	1 0 0	0 7 9	0 8 0	0 10 11	0 10 1
4. Madhya Pradesh*	Men	0 12 0	0 9 8	0 13 4	0 12 5	0 12 0	0 9 2	0 9 1	0 13 5	0 12 3	0 13 3
	Women . . . . .	...	...	...	0 7 2	0 9 5	0 9 7	0 7 6	...	0 9 10	...
	Children	0 9 9	...	...	0 5 8	0 9 1	0 7 4	0 7 1	0 12 0	0 8 5	0 10 3
5. Madras*	Men	0 14 5	0 15 8	0 14 11	0 15 3	0 14 8	0 13 4	0 13 8	0 15 1	0 15 1	1 1 3
	Women . . . . .	...	0 11 0	0 11 1	0 10 1	0 8 0	0 10 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 12 2	0 12 6
	Children	0 13 7	0 9 4	0 7 9	0 8 0	0 7 11	0 9 8	0 0 0	0 8 0	0 11 0	0 11 3
. Orissa	Men	0 11 3	0 11 5	0 11 9	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 12 4	0 12 0	0 14 1	0 13 0	0 12 6
	Women . . . . .	...	0 8 2	0 9 6	0 9 10	0 9 6	0 10 2	0 3	...	0 8 8	0 9 4
	Children	0 8 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 9	0 7 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 8 11	0 8 7	0 7 2
7. Punjab	Men	1 10 7	1 8 11	1 7 6	1 10	1 10 3	1 6 2	1 9 7	1 9 9	4 3 9	1 13 2
	Women . . . . .	...	...	0 14 9	1 2 2	...	1 1 4	1 1 7	...	3 11 2	...
	Children . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	0 15 3	...	0 13 6	2 3 4	...
. Uttar Pradesh	Men	1 3 4	1 2 2	1 1 4	1 3 1	1 3 4	1 3 1	1 2 1	1 4 1	1 7 3	1 3 11
	Women . . . . .	...	0 8 8	1 0 0	0 13 5	0 13 1	0 14 9	0 11 11	0 12 2	1 5 0	1 2 0
	Children	0 11 0	0 8 0	0 11 9	0 10 3	0 10 9	0 14 1	0 10 3	0 12 4	0 15 5	0 12 9
9. West Bengal	Men	1 12 8	1 10 10	1 10 3	1 9 4	1 10 2	1 13 11	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 14 4	1 13 4
	Women . . . . .	...	...	...	...	1 10 0	1 9 3	1 5 8	...	1 7 0	1 7 0
	Children . . . . .	...	...	1 0 8	1 2 6	1 0 4	1 3 10	1 3 1	1 0 0	1 1 7	1 0 4
10. Hyderabad	Men	0 15 9	1 1 5	1 0 6	0 15 10	1 0 5	1 1 10	0 11 6	1 0 3	1 3 6	1 4 3
	Women . . . . .	...	0 13 3	0 13 4	0 9 7	0 8 0	0 8 11	0 7 2	0 6 8	0 11 6	0 12 0
	Children	0 6 10	0 9 6	0 11 4	0 8 11	0 7 6	0 8 9	0 7 2	0 8 0	0 9 7	0 13 5
11 Jammu and Kashmir	Men	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 4	1 11 4	1 11 4	1 11 0	1 12 8	1 12 8
	Women . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Children	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0
12. Madhya Bharat	Men	0 13 8	0 13 1	0 13 9	0 12 2	0 13 11	0 11 0	0 10 3	0 14 0	1 2 6	0 14 9
	Women . . . . .	...	0 10 8	0 4 9	0 8 8	0 11 1	0 9 1	0 9 3	0 9 2	1 1 2	0 12 11
	Children . . . . .	...	0 8 8	...	0 8 4	0 8 5	0 8 2	0 8 5	0 7 9	0 13 4	0 9 3
13. Mysore	Men	1 1 8	0 15 0	0 15 6	0 14 10	0 15 2	0 15 6	0 14 2	0 14 2	1 0 8	1 1 0
	Women . . . . .	...	0 12 9	...	0 9 3	0 8 7	0 9 5	0 9 7	0 9 7	0 12 10	0 11 7
	Children	0 7 4	0 8 6	0 7 3	0 8 3	0 8 7	0 8 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 9 11	0 10 5
14. PEPSU*	Men	2 5 5	2 10 3	2 10 4	2 8 3	2 2 9	2 0 0	2 4 5	2 6 8	3 8 7	2 11 8
	Women . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 6 0	...
	Children	1 12 0	...	...	...	1 12 0	...	1 12 0	2 2 8	...	...
15. Rajasthan	Men	1 7 3	1 2 6	1 1 7	1 3 7	1 3 0	1 2 3	1 0 6	1 2 7	1 3 9	1 4 0
	Women . . . . .	...	...	0 13 0	0 14 8	0 15 0	0 12 5	0 13 9	0 14 5	0 15 10	0 15 9
	Children	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 11 0	0 12 2	0 13 0	0 11 2	0 12 1	0 12 0	0 11 11	0 12 2
16. Saurashtra	Men	1 9 1	1 10 4	1 7 2	1 9 1	...	1 0 6	1 1 5	1 6 8	1 13 4	1 7 3
	Women . . . . .	...	1 3 2	...	...	...	1 0 6	1 1 6	...	1 13 4	0 14 6
	Children . . . . .	...	...	...	1 2 9	...	0 9 9	0 10 8	0 15 9	1 1 1	0 12 0
17. Travancore-Cochin	Men	0 13 11	1 5 6	1 9 0	1 6 9	1 8 4	1 4 0	...	1 8 2	2 4 5	2 3 1
	Women . . . . .	...	...	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 9	1 0 1	0 14 6	1 8 0	1 11 7	1 12 3
	Children	0 13 4	0 10 0	0 11 9	0 9 1	0 9 4	0 10 0	0 9 3	...	1 4 3	1 4 5
18. Ajmer	Men	1 0 5	1 4 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 13 4	0 11 0	1 0 0	0 13 9	0 13 1
	Women . . . . .	...	0 13 4	0 8 0	0 10 3	...	0 8 5	0 11 0	0 11 2	0 8 11	0 8 9
	Children . . . . .	...	0 11 1	0 8 0	0 9 9	...	0 8 0	0 11 0	0 8 10	0 7 10	0 8 4

TABLE 5—*contd.*

Average wage rates for men, women and children in different operations in 1949-50

Name of States		Ploughing	Embanking	Harrowing	Manuring	Sowing	Transplanting	Weeding	Irrigating	Harvesting	Threshing
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
19. Bhopal	Men	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 1 8	0 10 0	0 8 4	...	0 15 5	1 7 10
	Women	...	...	...	...	0 14 0	0 11 0	0 7 10	...	0 15 5	1 7 9
	Children	...	...	...	...	0 10 9	0 7 1	0 6 5	...	0 11 4	0 15 7
20. Coorg	Men	1 6 9	...	...	...	...	...	1 6 9	...	...	...
	Women	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8 9	...	...	...
	Children	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Delhi	Men	2 2 0	1 13 0	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 0	1 14 8	2 11 8	2 4 0
	Women	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 11 4	...	2 4 0	...
	Children	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22. Himachal Pradesh	Men	1 14 2	1 13 5	1 11 5	1 13 11	1 13 8	1 11 6	1 13 4	1 13 0	2 0 8	1 14 0
	Women	...	1 6 2	...	1 11 2	1 8 11	1 11 6	1 11 6	1 13 0	1 15 0	1 14 0
	Children	...	...	...	1 4 8	1 7 8	...	1 7 8	...	1 7 8	1 5 0
23. Kutch	Men	1 10 0	2 2 0	1 6 0	2 0 0	2 6 0	1 10 8	1 13 0	1 8 0	2 6 0	2 2 0
	Women	...	1 5 4	...	1 4 0	...	1 0 0	1 4 0	1 0 0	1 14 0	1 8 0
	Children	0 10 8	0 14 8	0 10 0	0 14 0	...	0 13 4	0 12 0	0 14 8	1 2 0	1 1 0
24. Manipur	Men	0 8 0	...	0 8 0	...	...	0 8 0	0 10 0	...	0 12 0	0 12 0
	Women	...	...	...	...	...	0 8 0	0 10 0	...	0 12 0	0 12 0
	Children	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25. Tripura	Men	2 1 7	2 1 7	2 1 7	2 1 7	2 7 2	2 10 3	2 2 5	...	2 9 7	2 2 0
	Women	...	...	...	...	...	2 0 0	1 12 0	...	2 0 0	...
	Children	1 12 0	...	...	...	...	1 12 0	1 12 0	...	1 12 0	...
26. Vindhya Pradesh	Men	0 9 11	0 11 7	...	0 7 10	0 9 7	...	0 8 4	0 9 4	0 9 2	0 8 11
	Women	...	0 8 7	...	0 7 4	0 8 3	...	0 7 8	0 6 2	0 8 6	0 8 4
	Children	0 6 1	0 8 4	...	0 6 10	0 6 4	...	0 5 8	0 5 0	0 7 5	0 6 2

N.B.—(i) Agricultural wage data in these States relate to the year 1948-49.

(ii) In arriving at the average wage rates, piece wages have not been taken into account.

(iii) In Bilaspur, women and children were not employed. Men workers received a daily wage of about Rs. 1-4-0 per day for the operations in which they worked

TABLE
Average Retail Prices of important Cereals and Pulses consumed by Agricultural Workers—Average retail price per maund

Name of State	Paddy		Rice		Wheat		Jowar		Barley		Bajra		Maize		Ragi		Gram		Arhar		Urd		Masoor			
	(1938-39)	(1949-50)	(1938-39)	(1949-50)	(1938-39)	(1949-50)	(1938-39)	(1949-50)	(1938-39)	(1949-50)	(1938-39)	(1949-50)	(1938-39)	(1949-50)	(1938-39)	(1949-50)	(1938-39)	(1949-50)	(1938-39)	(1949-50)	(1938-39)	(1949-50)	(1938-39)	(1949-50)		
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
Part A States																										
1. Assam	2 13 2 (100-0)	8 15 8 (318-1)	5 4 6 (100-0)	18 11 1 (344-5)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7 9 4 (100-0)	30 14 0 (625-8)	6 9 1 (100-0)	80 12 5 (468-6)	.....	.....	6 0 0 (100-0)	27 2 4 (410-7)	
2. Bihar	2 12 5 (100-0)	14 8 0 (522-3)	4 13 0 (100-0)	25 6 0 (527-3)	4 14 8 (100-0)	26 4 0 (533-9)	.....	.....	2 18 7 (100-0)	16 1 0 (568-8)	.....	.....	3 0 0 (100-0)	19 7 0 (847-9)	.....	.....	.....	3 5 1 (100-0)	17 14 2 (539-1)	4 12 0 (100-0)	20 9 0 (539-1)	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Bombay	.....	.....	6 11 2 (100-0)	20 0 9 (351-0)	4 1 2 (100-0)	16 10 9 (353-0)	3 1 7 (100-0)	10 14 8 (352-3)	.....	.....	.....	.....	3 8 3 (100-0)	12 3 11 (361-5)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Madhya Pradesh	1 13 8 (100-0)	7 15 7 (430-1)	3 4 10 (100-0)	14 15 10 (453-7)	2 7 4 (100-0)	22 12 10 (559-3)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3 2 3 (100-0)	14 9 7 (464-8)	4 6 3 (100-0)	21 12 0 (495-9)	.....	.....	.....	.....
5. Madras	3 6 1 (100-0)	10 10 0 (314-3)	6 0 10 (100-0)	19 13 6 (328-4)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8 2 7 (100-0)	10 9 4 (384-1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. Orissa	1 9 7 (100-0)	6 6 7 (401-0)	3 2 6 (100-0)	14 1 7 (446-7)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1 10 10 (100-0)	9 15 10 (574-3)	.....	.....	2 6 10 (100-0)	11 11 10 (483-7)	.....	.....	8 11 6 (100-0)	16 12 7 (424-5)	.....
7. Punjab	.....	.....	.....	.....	2 3 11 (100-0)	15 13 8 (488-6)	.....	.....	2 0 7 (100-0)	9 13 8 (408-6)	.....	.....	2 15 0 (100-0)	10 5 0 (351-1)	2 9 4 (100-0)	10 10 5 (412-8)	.....	.....	3 15 4 (100-0)	11 2 4 (355-7)	.....	.....	9 8 11 (100-0)	21 15 0 (401-5)	.....
8. Uttar Pradesh	.....	.....	5 5 8 (100-0)	27 7 9 (513-8)	3 12 0 (100-0)	20 4 4 (540-6)	2 9 7 (100-0)	14 8 4 (558-7)	2 10 4 (100-0)	18 12 11 (521-9)	2 11 2 (100-0)	14 2 9 (525-3)	2 14 7 (100-0)	15 11 8 (539-4)	.....	.....	.....	2 14 8 (100-0)	13 15 8 (479-8)	4 4 4 (100-0)	18 12 5 (489-6)	4 12 7 (100-0)	20 5 10 (425-5)	.....	.....
9. West Bengal	3 1 0 (100-0)	11 12 10 (385-4)	4 8 1 (100-0)	17 7 9 (383-1)	3 2 0 (100-0)	20 0 0 (640-0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6 0 0 (100-0)	26 11 4 (428-5)	
Part B States																										
10. Hyderabad	.....	.....	6 11 7 (100-0)	11 15 9 (252-6)	6 5 3 (100-0)	24 4 11 (384-1)	3 15 7 (100-0)	14 8 6 (385-7)	.....	.....	3 2 7 (100-0)	12 15 8 (409-7)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5 0 0 (100-0)	27 8 0 (550-0)	.....
11. Jammu and Kashmir	2 12 1 (100-0)	16 3 9 (587-2)	.....	.....	4 0 0 (100-0)	27 3 2 (729-9)	.....	.....	2 7 5 (100-0)	18 6 8 (745-9)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12. Madhya Bharat	.....	12 1 4 (413-6)	6 12 9 (100-0)	80 2 0 (443-3)	3 3 4 (100-0)	17 2 9 (508-1)	2 5 8 (100-0)	10 5 0 (446-0)	2 4 0 (100-0)	10 8 0 (486-7)	2 10 9 (100-0)	10 9 7 (404-8)	2 3 9 (100-0)	10 6 10 (467-1)	.....	.....	.....	2 13 6 (100-0)	12 12 6 (449-5)	.....	.....	.....	4 10 8 (100-0)	19 15 2 (429-7)	3 15 8 (100-0)	10 4 8 (488-0)
13. Mysore	.....	.....	5 8 3 (100-0)	14 0 0 (264-0)	3 5 9 (100-0)	18 0 0 (476-3)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3 15 0 (100-0)	8 0 0 (272-3)	.....	.....	3 8 0 (100-0)	16 8 0 (488-9)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14. PEPSU	.....	.....	4 14 0 (100-0)	27 0 0 (558-8)	2 15 6 (100-0)	15 1 9 (509-5)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15. Rajasthan	.....	.....	6 4 0 (100-0)	58 0 9 (337-6)	3 9 3 (100-0)	19 2 0 (538-4)	2 3 6 (100-0)	19 10 4 (559-1)	2 8 3 (100-0)	13 12 8 (549-4)	3 9 3 (100-0)	10 7 3 (359-6)	2 3 9 (100-0)	15 6 6 (504-9)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16. Saurashtra	.....	.....	5 8 3 (100-0)	28 14 6 (439-4)	4 7 3 (100-0)	17 1 2 (388-2)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17. Travancore-Cochin	3 6 3 (100-0)	16 0 9 (756-6)	8 15 9 (100-0)	53 11 7 (756-9)	17 10 8 (100-0)	21 1 7 (199-4)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Part C States																										
18. Ajmer	.....	.....	4 8 5 (100-0)	44 12 0 (988-7)	3 1 8 (100-0)	21 14 3 (711-2)	2 1 8 (100-0)	17 10 8 (839-6)	1 5 7 (100-0)	19 7 1 (827-7)	2 6 (100-0)	18 10 5 (773-4)	2 5 5 (100-0)	19 12 5 (845-6)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19. Bhopal	2 3 0 (100-0)	12 6 8 (567-8)	4 8 3 (100-0)	21 15 7 (486-6)	2 8 9 (100-0)	14 11 7 (578-1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20. Delhi	.....	.....	.....	.....	2 11 4 (100-0)	10 10 8 (515-4)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21. Himachal Pradesh	.....	.....	5 8 8 (100-0)	32 6 8 (585-9)	4 5 8 (100-0)	22 2 6 (503-9)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22. Kutch	.....	.....	.....	.....	8 2 4 (100-0)	25 15 1 (318-5)	6 8 9 (100-0)	15 2 4 (59-1)	5 7 11 (100-0)	19 9 8 (193-3)	7 0 (100-0)	18 9 0 (384-7)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23. Manipur	1 2 0 (100-0)	8 11 0 (327-8)	1 11 6 (100-0)	6 0 0 (349-1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24. Tripura	4 0 0 (100-0)	12 12 0 (518-8)	6 4 0 (100-0)	20 10 8 (331-9)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25. Vindhya Pradesh	.....	.....	3 1 9 (100-0)	2 8 11 (551-6)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the index number of prices with those of 1938-39 as 100.

TABLE 7

STATE—ASSAM

Distribution of villages according to area and population

Area groups (in acres)	0-100	101-200	201-300	301-400	401-500	501-600	601-700	701-800	801-900	901-1000	1001-1500	1501-2000	2001-3000	Above 3000	Total	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Population groups—																
101-200	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	25.0
201-300	1	1	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	29.2
301-400	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	20.8
401-500	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8.3
501-600	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8.3
601-700
701-800
801-900
901-1000	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4.2
1001-1500
1501-2000
2001-3000
3001-4000	1	1	4.2
Total	1	1	3	6	8	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	24*	100.0
Percentage	4.2	4.2	12.5	20.8	33.3	8.3	8.3	4.2	..	..	..	..	..	4.2	100.1	..

- (1) Average population per village 455.9 (for 25 villages reporting population).
- (2) Average area of a village in acres 1076.8 (for 25 villages reporting area).
- (3) Density of population per sq. mile 300.6 (average for 20 villages reporting).
258.8 (25 villages).

*Out of 26 villages, details were incomplete for 2 villages.

TABLE 8

STATE—ASSAM

Distribution of families by occupation

Occupation 1	Total number of families 2	Percentage of families to total number of families 3
Non-cultivating owner	77	3·3
Cultivating owner	887	37·8
Partly cultivating and partly non-cultivating owner	206	8·8
TOTAL OWNERS	1,170	49·9
Non-cultivating tenant	13	0·6
Cultivating tenant	348	14·8
Partly cultivating and partly non-cultivating tenant	44	1·9
TOTAL TENANTS	405	17·3
Agricultural workers without land	99	4·2
Agricultural workers with land	104	4·4
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL WORKERS	203	8·6
TOTAL AGRICULTURISTS	1,778	75·8
Non-Agricultural labourers	97	4·1
■ Artisans	19	0·8
Traders	79	3·4
Others	374	15·9
Non-Agriculturists	569	24·2
All families	2,347	100·0

TABLE 9
Land Utilisation

STATE—ASSAM

Zone	Number of villages	Cultivated area (in acres)						Area of cultivable land in acres excluding area cultivated			Area of uncultivable land in acres			Total area of the village	Percentage of cultivated area to total cultivable area	
		Irrigated			Unirrigated			Total net area sown	Current fallows	Cultivable waste	Total	Forest	Area not available for cultivation			Total
		Single crop	More than one crop	Total	Single crop	More than one crop	Total									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
I	8	565.5 (15.7)	101.1 (2.8)	666.6 (18.5)	1357.2 (37.6)	292.0 (8.1)	1649.2 (45.7)	2315.8 (64.2)	237.7 (6.6)	131.1 (3.6)	368.8 (10.2)	183.3 (5.1)	738.8 (20.5)	922.1 (25.6)	3606.7 (100.0)	86.3
II	9	..	..	..	2786.2 (70.0)	149.5 (3.8)	2935.7 (73.8)	2935.7 (73.8)	168.8 (4.2)	510.3 (12.8)	679.1 (17.0)	208.2 (5.2)	158.6 (4.0)	366.8 (9.2)	3991.6 (100.0)	81.2
Total	17	565.5	101.1	666.6	4143.4	441.5	4584.9	5251.5	406.5	641.4	1047.9	391.5	897.4	1288.9	7588.3	83.4
Percentage		(7.5)	(1.3)	(8.8)	(54.6)	(5.8)	(60.4)	(69.2)	(5.4)	(8.4)	(13.8)	(5.2)	(11.8)	(17.0)	(100.0)	

NOTE.—1. All the villages in zone III (total area 19254.8 acres), three villages in zone I (1041.9 acres plus the area of village Bajajpara, which has not been surveyed) and one village in zone II (area 361.7 acres) have not been considered as figures were not available.
2. Figures in brackets denote percentages to total area in column 15.

TABLE 10
Total area under principal crops

STATE—ASSAM

Zone	Number of villages	Area in acres under—														
		Paddy			Maize			Jute			Mustard			Potatoes		
		Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
I	11	478.06	1046.92	1524.98	30.00	..	30.00	64.50	231.51	296.01	35.45	195.79	231.24	28.36	33.31	61.67
II	10	..	2031.49	2031.49	..	..	..	..	25.53	25.53	..	26.96	26.96	..	30.30	30.30
III	6	..	15441.27	18002.78	30.00	432.45	432.45	..	11.65	11.65	..	76.68	76.68	..	682.12	682.12
Total	26	8039.57	18519.68	21559.25	30.00	432.45	462.45	64.50	268.69	333.19	35.45	292.43	334.88	28.36	745.73	774.09

TABLE 11
MEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—ASSAM

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural Operations and Year	Cash						Kind						Piece
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage		Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		Rs. s. p.		Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.		Rs. s. p.		Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	
Ploughing—1938-39	7.6 (5)	0 6 0	7.0 (16)	0 5 5	0 2 9	0 8 2	8.0 (1)	0 6 0	8.0 (1)	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 5 6	..
1949-50	7.8 (6)	1 15 4	8.6 (22)	1 6 2	0 9 8	1 15 10	8.0 (1)	2 0 0	4.0 (4)	1 5 10	0 12 6	2 2 10	..
Embanking—1938-39	8.0 (6)	0 5 8	8.0 (11)	0 7 7	0 3 11	0 11 6	8.0 (1)	0 6 0	8.0 (1)	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 5 6	..
1949-50	8.0 (7)	1 13 5	7.7 (21)	1 6 5	0 9 10	2 0 3	8.0 (1)	2 0 0	7.0 (4)	1 5 10	0 12 6	2 2 10	..
Harrowing—1938-39	8.0 (5)	0 5 9	7.9 (16)	0 5 5	0 2 9	0 8 2	8.0 (1)	0 6 0	8.0 (1)	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 5 6	..
1949-50	8.0 (7)	1 13 5	7.7 (21)	1 6 5	0 9 10	2 0 3	8.0 (1)	2 0 0	7.0 (4)	1 5 10	0 12 6	2 2 10	..
Manuring—1938-39	8.0 (5)	0 6 0	8.0 (14)	0 5 4	0 2 11	0 8 3	8.0 (1)	0 6 0	8.0 (1)	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 5 6	..
1949-50	8.0 (7)	1 13 5	7.8 (19)	1 7 3	0 9 11	2 1 2	8.0 (1)	2 0 0	6.7 (3)	1 7 8	0 12 0	2 3 8	..
Sowing—1938-39	8.0 (6)	0 7 8	8.0 (14)	0 5 4	0 2 11	0 8 3	8.0 (1)	0 6 0	8.0 (1)	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 5 6	..
1949-50	8.0 (8)	1 14 9	7.7 (21)	1 6 5	0 9 10	2 0 3	8.0 (1)	2 0 0	7.0 (4)	1 5 10	0 13 0	2 2 10	..
Transplanting—1938-39	8.0 (5)	0 8 0	8.0 (11)	0 5 9	0 3 1	0 8 10	8.0 (1)	0 8 0	8.0 (1)	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 5 6	0 7 6 (1)
1949-50	8.2 (6)	2 2 0	8.0 (17)	1 7 10	0 10 8	2 2 6	8.0 (1)	2 0 0	8.0 (3)	1 7 7	0 13 4	2 4 11	..
Weeding—1938-39	8.0 (5)	0 4 9	8.2 (11)	0 5 9	0 2 9	0 8 6	8.0 (1)	0 6 0	8.0 (1)	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 5 6	..
1949-50	8.3 (7)	1 14 4	8.0 (17)	1 7 4	0 10 8	2 2 0	8.0 (1)	2 0 0	8.0 (4)	1 5 10	0 13 0	2 2 10	..
Irrigating—1938-39	8.0 (4)	0 6 0	8.0 (5)	0 4 0	0 2 6	0 6 6	..	..	8.0 (1)	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 5 6	..
1949-50	8.0 (6)	1 15 4	8.0 (13)	1 6 7	0 8 10	1 15 5	8.0 (1)	2 0 0	8.0 (1)	0 15 0	0 12 0	1 11 0	..
Harvesting—1938-39	8.0 (6)	0 6 0	8.5 (16)	0 5 11	0 2 10	0 8 9	8.0 (1)	0 8 0	8.0 (1)	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 5 6	0 12 0 (1)
1949-50	7.3 (7)	1 13 5	8.5 (22)	1 7 11	0 10 7	2 2 6	8.0 (1)	2 0 0	8.0 (4)	1 9 9	0 13 0	2 6 9	1 8 0 (1)
Threshing—1938-39	8.0 (5)	0 6 0	8.5 (16)	0 5 8	0 2 10	0 8 6	8.0 (1)	0 6 0	8.0 (1)	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 5 6	0 12 0 (1)
1949-50	8.0 (6)	1 15 4	8.2 (21)	1 6 5	0 10 5	2 0 10	8.0 (1)	2 0 0	8.0 (4)	1 5 10	0 13 0	2 2 10	..

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 12
WOMEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—ASSAM

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural Operations and Year	Cash						Kind						Piece
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of per- quisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of per- quisites	Total value of wage		Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Ploughing—1938-39	8.0 (1)	0 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.0 (1)	2 0 0	8.0 (1)	1 0 0	1 0 0	2 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	8.0 (3)	0 5 0	8.0 (6)	0 5 2	0 3 4	0 8 6	8.0 (1)	5 0	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.0 (3)	1 9 4	8.7 (4)	1 3 1	0 13 0	2 0 1	..	..	8.0 (4)	1 1 1	0 13 0	1 14 1	..
Harrowing—1938-39	8.0 (2)	0 5 0	8.0 (2)	0 3 6	0 2 3	0 5 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.0 (2)	1 12 0	8.1 (7)	1 0 3	0 10 9	1 11 0	..	..	8.0 (4)	1 1 0	0 13 0	1 14 1	..
Manuring—1938-39	8.0 (3)	0 3 0	7.0 (8)	0 5 1	0 3 4	0 8 5	8.0 (1)	0 5 0	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.0 (3)	1 12 0	8.0 (11)	1 1 10	0 11 5	1 13 3	..	..	8.0 (9)	1 1 4	0 12 0	1 18 4	..
Sowing—1938-39	8.0 (4)	0 5 9	8.0 (8)	0 5 1	0 3 4	0 8 5	8.0 (1)	0 5 0	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.0 (4)	1 8 0	8.0 (12)	1 1 3	0 12 0	1 13 3	..	..	8.0 (4)	1 1 1	0 13 0	1 14 1	..
Transplanting—1938-39	6.7 (6)	0 6 2	6.3 (14)	0 4 6	0 2 7	0 7 1	8.0 (1)	0 6 0	5.0 (1)	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 5 6	..
1949-50	6.9 (7)	1 9 1	6.5 (19)	1 2 6	0 9 9	1 11 6	8.0 (1)	2 0 0	7.5 (4)	1 3 9	0 13 0	2 0 9	..
Weeding—1938-39	8.0 (5)	0 5 10	8.0 (8)	0 5 1	0 3 4	0 8 5	8.0 (1)	0 5 0	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.0 (5)	1 5 7	8.0 (12)	1 1 10	0 11 11	1 13 9	..	..	8.0 (4)	1 1 1	0 13 0	1 14 1	..
Irrigating—1938-39	8.0 (2)	0 5 0	8.0 (2)	0 3 8	0 2 2	0 5 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.0 (3)	1 12 0	8.0 (6)	1 1 4	0 10 2	1 11 6	..	..	8.0 (1)	0 15 0	0 12 0	1 11 0	..
Harvesting—1938-39	8.0 (6)	0 5 10	7.7 (14)	0 4 10	0 2 8	0 7 6	8.0 (1)	0 6 0	5.0 (1)	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 5 6	..
1949-50	8.1 (7)	1 11 5	7.6 (19)	1 3 10	0 9 7	1 13 5	8.0 (1)	2 0 0	8.0 (4)	1 3 9	0 13 0	2 0 9	..
Threshing—1938-39	8.0 (5)	0 5 3	8.0 (14)	0 4 9	0 2 11	0 7 8	8.0 (1)	0 5 0	8.0 (1)	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 5 6	..
1949-50	8.0 (5)	1 6 0	8.0 (19)	1 3 2	0 10 9	1 13 11	..	..	8.0 (4)	1 1 0	0 13 0	1 14 1	..

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 13
CHILDREN

1938-39 and 1949-50

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and Year	Cash						Kind						Piece Cash value
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of per- quisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of per- quisites	Total value of wage	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
					Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.						
Ploughing—1938-39
1949-50
Embanking—1938-39	7.0	0 4 0	0 2 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.0 (1)	0 12 0	0 8 0	1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1938-39	7.0 (1)	0 4 0	0 2 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50
Manuring—1938-39	7.0 (1)	0 4 0	0 2 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.0 (1)	0 12 0	0 8 0	1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1938-39	7.0 (1)	0 4 0	0 2 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.0 (1)	0 12 0	0 8 0	1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1938-39	7.0 (1)	0 4 0	0 2 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.0 (1)	0 12 0	0 8 0	1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—1938-39	7.0 (1)	0 4 0	0 2 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.0 (1)	0 12 0	0 8 0	1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—1938-39
1949-50
Harvesting—1938-39	7.0 (1)	0 4 0	0 2 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.0 (1)	0 12 0	0 8 0	1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Threshing—1938-39	7.0 (1)	0 4 0	0 2 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.0 (1)	0 12 0	0 8 0	1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 14

STATE-ASSAM

M E N

(With and without Perquisites—1949-50)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																								Mean wage	
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash and Kind	14 annas & less than 16 annas		16 annas & less than 18 annas		18 annas & less than 20 annas		20 annas & less than 22 annas		22 annas & less than 24 annas		24 annas & less than 26 annas		26 annas & less than 28 annas		28 annas & less than 30 annas		30 annas & less than 32 annas		32 annas & less than 34 annas		34 annas & less than 36 annas		36 annas & above		Cash	Kind
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
With perquisites	22	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	5	..	1	..	5	1	1	..	6	2	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Ploughing—																													
Without perquisites	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	1	..	1 15 4	2 0 0
With perquisites	21	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	5	..	1	..	5	1	1	..	6	2	2 0 3	2 2 10
Embanking—																													
Without perquisites	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	1	..	1 13 5	2 0 0
With perquisites	21	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	5	..	1	..	5	1	1	..	6	2	2 0 3	2 2 10
Harrowing—																													
Without perquisites	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	1	..	1 13 5	2 0 0
With perquisites	19	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	5	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	6	2	2 1 2	2 3 3
Manuring—																													
Without perquisites	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	1	..	1 13 5	2 0 0
With perquisites	21	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	4	..	2	..	5	1	1	..	6	2	2 0 3	2 2 10
Sowing—																													
Without perquisites	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	2	..	1 14 9	2 0 0
With perquisites	17	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	9	2	2 2 6	2 4 11
Transplanting—																													
Without perquisites	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	2	..	2 2 0	2 0 0
With perquisites	17	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	4	1	1	..	7	2	2 2 0	2 2 10
Weeding—																													
Without perquisites	7	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	2	..	1 14 4	2 0 0
With perquisites	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	4	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	1 15 5	1 11 0
Irrigating—																													
Without perquisites	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	1	..	1 15 4	2 0 0
With perquisites	22	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	12	3	2 2 6	2 6 9
Harvesting—																													
Without perquisites	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	2	..	1 13 5	2 0 0
With perquisites	21	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	5	..	1	..	3	1	1	..	8	2	2 0 10	2 2 10
Threshing—																													
Without perquisites	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	1	..	1 15 4	2 0 0

TABLE 15
WOMEN

STATE—ASSAM

(With and without Perquisites—1949-50)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																								Mean wage						
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash and Kind	less than 16 annas		16 annas & less than 18 annas		18 annas & less than 20 annas		20 annas & less than 22 annas		22 annas & less than 24 annas		24 annas & less than 26 annas		26 annas & less than 28 annas		28 annas & less than 30 annas		30 annas & less than 32 annas		32 annas & less than 34 annas		34 annas & less than 36 annas		36 annas & above		Cash	Kind					
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30					
With perquisites	1	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
Ploughing—																																		
Without perquisites	1	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With perquisites	12	4	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	3	1	2	..	2	1	1	1	1	..	2	0	1	1	14	1	
Embanking—																																		
Without perquisites	3	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With perquisites	7	4	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—																																		
Without perquisites	2	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With perquisites	11	3	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	3	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	2	..	1	13	3	1	13	4	
Manuring—																																		
Without perquisites	3	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With perquisites	12	4	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	3	..	2	2	..	..	2	..	1	13	8	1	14	1	
Sowing—																																		
Without perquisites	4	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With perquisites	19	4	0	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	3	1	1	2	4	..	1	11	6	2	0	4	
Transplanting—																																		
Without perquisites	7	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With perquisites	12	4	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	2	..	3	2	..	..	2	..	1	1	9	1	14	1	
Weeding—																																		
Without perquisites	5	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With perquisites	6	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	11	6	1	11	0	
Irrigating—																																		
Without perquisites	3	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With perquisites	19	4	0	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	6	1	1	2	3	..	1	13	5	2	0	9	
Harvesting—																																		
Without perquisites	7	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With perquisites	19	4	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	6	1	3	..	4	2	..	..	2	..	1	13	11	1	14	1	
Threshing—																																		
Without perquisites	5	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 17
Distribution of villages according to area and population

Population groups	Area groups (in acres)															Total	Percentage.
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3000			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
101—200	3	6	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	15	18.8
201—300	1	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	9	11.2
301—400	..	3	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	10	12.5
401—500	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6.2
501—600	..	..	2	4	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	12.5
601—700	..	1	..	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	8	10.0
701—800	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	5.0
801—900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	3	3.8
901—1000	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	5.0
1001—1500	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	5.0
1501—2000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	4	5.0
2001—3000	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	3.8
3001—4000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1.2
Total	4	15	9	13	4	4	6	3	3	4	9	2	4	..	80	..	
Percentage	5.0	18.8	11.2	16.2	5.0	5.0	7.5	3.8	3.8	5.0	11.2	2.5	5.0	..	..	100.0

(1) Average population per village — 656
 (2) Average area of a village (in acres) — 614
 (3) Density of population per sq. mile — 684

TABLE 18

STATE—BIHAR

Distribution of families by occupation.

Occupations	Total number of families.	Percentage of families to total number of families.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Non-cultivating owner	24	0.3
Cultivating owner	320	3.3
Partly cultivating and partly non-cultivating owner	36	0.4
Total owners	380	4.0
Non-cultivating tenant	114	1.2
Cultivating tenant	3,583	37.5
Partly cultivating and partly non-cultivating tenant	57	0.6
Total tenants	3,754	39.3
Agricultural workers without land	1,402	14.7
Agricultural workers with land.	2,210	23.1
Total Agricultural Workers	3,612	37.8
Total Agriculturists	7,746	81.1
Non-Agricultural Labourers	227	2.4
Artisans	374	3.9
Traders	374	3.9
Others	835	8.7
Non-Agriculturists	1,810	18.9
All families	9,556	100.0

TABLE 19
Land Utilisation

STATE—BIHAR

Zone	Number of villages	Cultivated area (in acres)						Area of cultivable land in acres excluding area cultivated				Area of uncultivable land in acres			Total area of the villages	Percentage of cultivated area to total cultivable area
		Irrigated			Unirrigated			Total net area sown	Current fallows	Cultivable waste	Total	Forest	Area not available for cultivation	Total		
		Single crop	More than one crop	Total	Single crop	More than one crop	Total									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
I	9	866.08 (10.7)	712.83 (8.7)	1578.91 (19.4)	3420.16 (42.1)	1265.96 (15.6)	4686.12 (57.7)	6265.03 (77.1)	25.00 (0.3)	987.89 (12.2)	1012.89 (12.5)	128.15 (1.6)	720.84 (8.8)	848.49 (10.4)	8126.41 (100.0)	86.1 ..
II	22	431.98 (5.0)	74.43 (0.8)	506.41 (5.8)	4588.03 (52.9)	2179.76 (25.1)	6767.79 (78.0)	7274.20 (88.8)	121.11 (1.4)	316.22 (3.6)	437.33 (5.0)	216.93 (2.5)	751.87 (8.7)	968.80 (11.2)	8680.33 (100.0)	94.3 ..
III	21	1132.19 (17.1)	912.02 (13.8)	2044.21 (30.9)	3113.08 (47.0)	688.67 (10.4)	3801.75 (57.4)	5845.96 (88.3)	9.56 (0.2)	146.86 (2.2)	156.42 (2.4)	173.53 (2.6)	442.55 (6.7)	616.08 (9.3)	6618.46 (100.0)	97.4 ..
IV	28	1498.01 (8.1)	7.99 (0.4)	1501.00 (8.1)	5485.26 (29.6)	487.20 (2.6)	5972.46 (32.2)	7473.46 (40.3)	1436.02 (7.8)	2857.48 (15.4)	4293.50 (23.2)	3506.42 (18.9)	3249.76 (17.5)	6756.18 (36.5)	18523.63 (100.0)	63.5 ..
Total	80	3923.26	1707.27	5630.53	16606.53	4621.59	21228.12	26856.65	1591.69	4308.45	5900.14	4025.03	5164.52	9189.55	41948.83	82.0
Percentage		9.3	4.1	13.4	89.6	11.00	50.6	64.0	3.8	10.3	14.1	9.6	12.3	21.9	100.0	

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TABLE 20
Total area under principal crops

STATE—BIHAR

Zone	Number of villages	Area in acres under.														
		Wheat			Paddy			Maize			Khesari			Gram		
		Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
I	9	197.02	923.33	1120.35	594.72	1342.96	1937.68	805.84	1210.51	2016.35	33.50	294.57	328.07	22.82	47.61	70.43
II	22	..	843.11	843.11	651.27	3998.45	4649.72	23.93	902.13	926.06	..	..	..	..	..
III	21	23.13	311.52	334.65	1928.22	1252.17	3180.39	..	..	..	337.87	373.34	716.21	18.37	291.07	309.44
IV	28	7.53	309.34	316.87	1855.36	2961.48	4316.84	1.94	434.79	436.73	..	61.9	61.9	..	..
Total	80	227.68	2387.39	2614.98	4529.57	9556.06	14084.63	831.71	2547.43	3379.14	371.37	679.10	1050.47	41.19	338.68	379.87

TABLE 21

MEN

(1938-39 and 1949-50.)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both cash and Kind						Piece					
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites								
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.											
Ploughing—	1938-39	7.2 0 2 8	6.7 0 3 3	0 0 9 0	4 0	7.1 0 2 8	7.2 0 2 5	0 0 11 0	3 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	4.9 0 13 8	7.1 0 15 7	0 4 3 1	3 10	7.2 0 12 9	7.0 0 12 10	0 5 0 1	1 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.5 0 8 0	0 3 4	0 4 0	0 15 4	..	..
		(8)	(11)	(14)		(18)	(45)	(1)																
Embanking—	1938-39	7.4 0 2 8	7.4 0 3 3	0 0 9 0	4 0	7.5 0 2 6	7.3 0 2 4	0 0 11 0	3 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	7.2 1 0 4	7.5 1 0 9	0 4 0 1	4 9	7.5 0 14 6	6.0 0 13 3	0 4 7 1	1 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.5 0 8 0	0 3 4	0 4 0	0 15 4	..	..	..
		(8)	(10)	(14)		(27)	(4)										(1)							
Harrowing—	1938-39	6.8 0 2 11	6.8 0 3 3	0 0 9 0	4 0	7.2 0 2 6	7.1 0 2 5	0 0 11 0	3 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	7.2 0 14 4	7.1 1 0 3	0 4 2 1	4 5	7.2 0 13 5	7.8 0 13 0	0 4 7 1	1 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.5 0 8 0	0 3 4	0 4 0	0 15 4	..	..	..
		(7)	(11)	(18)		(23)	(40)										(1)							
Manuring—	1938-39	7.3 0 2 8	7.5 0 3 1	0 0 9 0	3 10	7.7 0 2 6	7.2 0 2 4	0 0 10 0	3 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	7.2 0 14 8	7.5 1 0 2	0 4 5 1	4 7	7.5 0 13 5	7.3 0 13 2	0 4 7 1	1 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.5 0 8 0	0 3 4	0 4 0	0 15 4	..	..	..
		(8)	(12)	(14)		(23)	(30)										(1)							
Sowing—	1938-39	7.1 0 2 11	7.3 0 3 2	0 0 2 0	3 10	7.6 0 2 9	7.1 0 2 4	0 0 11 0	3 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	7.9 0 15 6	7.5 0 15 3	0 4 2 1	3 5	7.9 0 14 9	7.2 0 13 2	0 4 9 1	1 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.5 0 8 0	0 3 4	0 4 0	0 15 4	..	..	..
		(7)	(11)	(13)		(24)	(27)										(1)							
Transplanting—	1938-39	6.0 0 4 0	5.2 0 4 4	0 1 4 0	5 10	6.9 0 3 0	7.7 0 2 1	0 0 9 0	3 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	3.0 0 15 0	5.0 0 15 9	0 4 10 1	4 7	8.1 1 0 10	7.9 0 14 8	0 4 3 1	2 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.5 0 8 0	0 3 4	0 4 0	0 15 4	..	..	..
		(7)	(4)	(7)		(9)	(8)										(1)							
Weeding—	1938-39	7.9 0 2 7	7.6 0 3 4	0 10 0	4 2	7.3 0 2 5	7.5 0 2 6	0 1 0 0	3 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	7.9 0 14 1	7.7 0 14 10	0 4 6 1	3 4	7.7 0 13 10	7.5 0 12 9	0 4 9 1	1 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.5 0 8 0	0 3 4	0 4 0	0 15 4	..	..	..
		(9)	(10)	(14)		(21)	(25)										(1)							
Irrigating—	1938-39	8.0 0 3 1	7.0 0 3 4	0 9 0	4 1	7.9 0 2 6	7.7 0 2 1	0 1 0 0	3 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	8.0 1 0 2	6.1 1 1 9	0 4 1 1	5 10	8.1 0 13 11	8.2 0 12 2	0 4 11 1	1 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.5 0 8 0	0 3 4	0 4 0	0 15 4	..	..	..
		(5)	(5)	(7)		(17)	(22)										(1)							
Harvesting—	1938-39	8.0 0 3 8	7.7 0 2 6	0 1 0 0	3 6	7.3 0 2 11	7.5 0 2 11	0 1 1 0	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 9	(49)
	1949-50	7.8 1 2 8	7.0 1 4 0	0 4 0 1	8 0	8.4 1 1 6	6.3 0 13 8	0 4 9 1	2 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 5 3	(69)
		(3)	(1)	(7)		(7)	(4)																	
Threshing—	1938-39	7.7 0 2 10	7.5 0 9 0	0 2 0 0	11 0	8.4 0 2 11	7.8 0 2 5	0 1 0 0	3 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 9	(29)
	1949-50	7.8 1 0 5	7.9 1 1 0	0 5 6 1	6 6	8.7 1 0 1	7.7 0 13 1	0 5 1 1	2 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.5 0 8 0	0 3 4	0 4 0	0 15 4	2 6 7	(33)	
		(9)	(2)	(4)		(18)	(15)										(1)							

Note.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 22
WOMEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)
Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both cash and Kind						Piece				
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.				
Ploughing—																							
1938-39
1949-50
Embanking—																							
1938-39
1949-50
Harrowing—																							
1938-39
1949-50
Manning—																							
1938-39	..	6.6 0 2 6	7.0 0 2 1 0 0 9 0 2 10	6.8 0 2 0	7.3 0 2 4 0 0 10 0 3 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(6)	(8)	(12)	(30)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	6.0 0 12 8	7.1 0 10 3 0 4 10 0 15 1	6.7 0 11 10	7.1 0 12 1 0 4 6 1 0 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(7)	(9)	(14)	(29)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—																							
1938-39	..	8.0 0 2 0	8.0 0 3 0 0 0 6 0 3 6	8.0 0 2 10	7.6 0 2 10 0 0 8 0 3 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(2)	(1)	(2)	(9)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.0 0 12 0 0 2 0 0 14 0	..	7.6 1 0 1 0 4 0 1 4 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			(1)	(9)	(9)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—																							
1938-39	..	7.6 0 2 11	8.4 0 2 6 0 0 9 0 3 3	7.6 0 3 0	7.8 0 2 4 0 0 11 0 3 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(11)	(7)	(19)	(33)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	7.2 0 13 2	7.7 0 12 11 0 3 11 1 0 10	7.5 0 14 0	7.7 0 13 4 0 4 7 1 1 11	9.0 0 4 0 0 3 7 0 7 7	8.0 0 4 6 0 6 8 0 5 0 1 0 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(13)	(9)	(20)	(38)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—																							
1938-39	..	7.5 0 2 1	7.9 0 1 11 0 0 9 0 2 8	7.4 0 2 4	7.6 0 2 6 0 0 11 0 3 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(12)	(9)	(19)	(33)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	7.2 0 11 0	7.7 0 10 0 0 4 3 0 14 3	7.4 0 13 11	7.4 0 12 7 0 4 4 1 0 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(14)	(12)	(17)	(34)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—																							
1938-39
1949-50	..	8.0 1 0 0	..	..	..	..	8.0 1 0 0	8.0 0 8 9 0 10 6 1 3 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(1)	..	..	..	..	(1)	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—																							
1938-39	..	7.5 0 3 3	..	..	..	..	8.6 0 3 3	7.6 0 2 7 0 1 2 0 3 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 4
		(3)	..	..	..	..	(5)	(3)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(56)
1949-50	..	7.5 1 0 4	7.0 1 4 0 0 4 0 1 8 0	8.1 1 0 11	7.6 0 12 8 0 4 11 1 1 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 2
		(3)	(1)	(5)	(5)	..	(5)	(5)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(58)
Threshing—																							
1938-39	..	9.5 0 3 1	7.0 0 3 0 0 1 0 0 4 0	9.5 0 3 3	8.3 0 2 0 0 1 2 0 3 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 1
		(2)	(1)	(2)	(7)	..	(2)	(7)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(20)
1949-50	..	9.5 1 0 6	7.0 0 10 0 0 8 0 1 2 0	9.5 0 15 10	7.8 0 10 10 0 6 6 1 1 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 2 1
		(2)	(1)	(2)	(6)	..	(2)	(6)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(18)

Note.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 23
CHILDREN

STATE—BIHAR

(1938-1939 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both cash and Kind					Piece						
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites									
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked		Wage received in cash	Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.											
Ploughing—1938-39	..	..	4-0 0	1 6 0	1 0 0	2 6	6-0 0	1 3	5-0 0	1 2 0	1 0 0	2 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7-0 0	12 0	7-0 0	8 0 0	6 0 0	14 0	6-0 0	10 0	6-0 0	7 6 0	5 0 0	12 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)		(2)				(1)		(2)															
Embanking—1938-39	..	..	8-0 0	2 0 0	0 6 0	2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7-0 0	12 0	8-0 0	8 0 0	4 0 0	12 0	..	..	7-0 0	8 0 0	4 0 0	12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)		(1)						(1)															
Harrowing—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7-0 0	12 0	8-0 0	8 0 0	4 0 0	12 0	..	..	7-0 0	8 0 0	4 0 0	12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)		(2)						(1)															
Manuring—1938-39	8-0 0	2 0	6-6 0	1 9 0	0 8 0	2 5	6-2 0	1 6	7-0 0	2 0 0	0 9 0	2 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7-5 0	10 0	7-0 0	8 8 0	4 8 0	13 4	5-0 0	10 0	6-9 0	10 1 0	3 5 0	13 6	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	4 0 0	3 4 0	4 0 0	11 4 0	4 0	4 0
	(2)		(6)				(1)		(9)								(1)						(1)	
Sowing—1938-39	8-0 0	2 0	8-0 0	3 0 0	0 6 0	3 6	8-0 0	1 9	8-0 0	2 10 0	0 8 0	3 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7-0 0	12 0	8-0 0	10 0 0	3 0 0	13 0	..	..	7-3 0	13 10 0	2 8 1	0 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)		(2)						(3)															
Transplanting—1938-39	8-0 0	1 6	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	3 3	10-0 0	3 7 0	1 6 0	5 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8-3 0	13 4	10-0 1	0 0 0	2 0 1	2 0	7-7 1	0 3	7-9 0	14 11 0	3 3 1	2 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(3)		(1)				(4)		(12)															
Weeding—1938-39	8-3 0	1 6	..	..	..	..	8-3 0	2 6	6-0 0	1 6 0	1 0 0	2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8-0 0	10 5	7-1 0	8 0 0	4 7 0	12 7	8-0 1	0 2	7-5 0	15 4 0	3 0 1	2 4	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	4 0 0	3 4 0	4 0 0	11 4	..	..
	(5)		(7)				(5)		(11)									(1)						
Irrigating—1938-39
1949-50
Harvesting—1938-39	8-0 0	1 2 0	1 7 0	2 9
1949-50	8-0 0	7 0 0	9 0 1	0 0	1 8 11	(31)
									(1)															
Threshing—1938-39	0 4 10	(4)
1949-50	7-0 0	12 0	7-5 0	8 0 0	8 0 1	0 0	6-5 1	0 0 0	3 6 1	3 6	1 9 3	(11)
	(1)		(1)						(2)															

Note.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 24
MEN

With and without Perquisites—1949-50

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total		Wage Groups																												Mean wage			
	Cash	Kind	Both cash & Kind	Less than 10 annas		10 annas & less than 12 annas		12 annas & less than 14 annas		14 annas & less than 16 annas		16 annas & less than 18 annas		18 annas & less than 20 annas		20 annas & less than 22 annas		22 annas & less than 24 annas		24 annas & less than 26 annas		26 annas & less than 28 annas		28 annas & less than 30 annas		30 annas & less than 32 annas								
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30					
	Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.																																	
With perquisites .	14	44	1	3	..	..	2	2	5	2	9	1	10	2	5	1	7	1	2	4	2	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	3	10	1	1	10
Ploughing— Without perquisites	14	18	..	3	5	2	3	1	2	1	4	5	2	..	1	1	1	1	0	13	8	0	12	9
With perquisites .	14	34	1	1	..	2	2	2	5	2	6	1	7	2	4	..	4	1	5	4	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	4	9	1	1	10
Embanking— Without perquisites	11	22	..	1	4	2	2	1	2	1	5	2	2	..	3	1	3	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	4	0	14	6
With perquisites	18	38	1	..	..	..	2	1	5	2	8	1	8	3	4	..	6	1	4	4	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	4	5	1	1	7
Harrowing— Without perquisites	12	22	..	2	5	2	3	1	3	1	5	3	2	..	2	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	14	4	0	13	5
With perquisites .	14	36	1	1	..	2	2	..	5	3	7	1	7	2	5	..	5	1	4	5	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	4	7	1	1	9
Manuring— Without perquisites	11	24	..	2	6	2	2	..	2	1	4	3	3	..	3	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	14	8	0	13	5
With perquisites .	13	36	1	1	..	4	2	1	5	3	9	1	5	2	5	..	6	..	4	4	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	3	5	1	1	11
Sowing— Without Perquisites	12	24	..	1	4	2	4	1	3	1	3	4	4	..	3	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	15	3	0	14	9
With perquisites .	7	22	1	1	..	1	1	..	2	..	3	..	3	2	4	1	3	..	3	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	4	7	1	2	11
Transplanting— Without perquisites	4	8	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	15	9	1	0	10
With perquisites .	14	32	1	2	1	1	2	2	5	..	6	..	4	2	5	2	5	1	3	3	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	3	4	1	1	6
Weeding— Without perquisites	12	22	..	1	5	4	4	1	3	..	2	3	4	..	1	1	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	14	1	0	13	10
With perquisites .	7	25	1	..	..	..	2	1	5	..	4	..	4	2	4	..	4	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	5	10	1	1	1
Irrigating— Without perquisites	7	18	..	0	4	3	2	..	3	..	3	2	1	..	2	..	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	2	0	13	11
With perquisites	1	5	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	0	1	2	5
Harvesting— Without perquisites		5	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	8	1	1	6
With perquisites .	4	18	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	4	1	3	1	2	..	2	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	6	6	1	2	2
Threshing— Without perquisites	10	17	0	0	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	..	2	2	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	5	1	0	1

TABLE 27
Distribution of villages according to area and population.

Area groups (in acres)	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	above 3000	Total	Percentage	
Population groups	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
101—200	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	5	9.1	
201—300	1	1	..	..	..	2	3	1	..	..	8	14.6	
301—400	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	..	7	12.7	
401—500	1	..	1	1	2	1	6	10.9	
501—600	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	5.4	
601—700	1	1	3	1	..	..	6	10.9	
701—800	1	1	3	..	..	5	9.1	
801—900	1	1	2	3.6	
901—1000	
1001—1500	1	1	3	1	6	10.9	
1501—2000	4	4	7.8	
2001—3000	1	1	1	3	5.4	
3001—4000	
TOTAL	1	3	..	2	2	5	13	10	11	8	55	100.0	
Percentage	1.8	5.4	..	3.6	3.6	9.1	23.7	18.2	20.0	14.6	..	..

(1) Average population per village = 748.4
(2) Average area of a village (in acres) = 1798.8
(3) Density of population per sq. mile = 266.3

TABLE 28
Land utilisation

STATE—BOMBAY

Zone	Number of villages	Cultivated area (in acres)						Area of cultivable land in acres excluding area cultivated			Area of uncultivable land in acres			Total area of the villages	Percentage of cultivated area to total cultivable area	
		Irrigated			Unirrigated			Total net area sown	Current fallows	Cultivable waste	Total	Forest	Area not available for cultivation			Total
		Single crop	More than one crop	Total	Single crop	More than one crop	Total									
I	20	840.88 (2.4%)	4.73	845.61 (2.4%)	23325.20 (67.5%)	..	23325.20 (67.5%)	24170.81 (69.9%)	2444.96 (7.1%)	826.19 (2.4%)	3271.15 (9.5%)	2595.11 (7.5%)	4513.81 (13.1%)	7108.92 (20.6%)	84550.88 (100.0%)	88.1
II	9	1182.80 (6.8%)	81.95 (0.5%)	1264.55 (7.3%)	10807.00 (60.8%)	..	10807.00 (60.8%)	11871.55 (68.1%)	21.00 (0.1%)	1047.23 (6.0%)	1068.23 (6.1%)	2024.22 (11.6%)	2473.81 (14.2%)	4498.03 (25.8%)	17437.81 (100.0%)	91.7
III	8	170.50 (1.3%)	187.14 (1.4%)	357.64 (2.7%)	7492.74 (55.3%)	232.90 (1.7%)	7725.64 (57.0%)	8083.28 (59.7%)	506.75 (3.7%)	2801.22 (19.2%)	3107.97 (22.9%)	351.13 (2.6%)	2012.27 (14.8%)	2363.40 (17.4%)	13554.65 (100.0%)	72.2
IV	9	474.09 (3.2%)	8.95	478.04 (3.2%)	10178.00 (69.0%)	127.68 (1.0%)	10305.68 (70.0%)	10788.72 (78.2%)	225.98 (1.5%)	1855.49 (9.2%)	1581.47 (10.7%)	774.45 (5.3%)	1596.47 (10.8%)	2370.92 (16.1%)	14736.11 (100.0%)	87.2
	9	0.80	24.61 (0.1%)	24.91 (0.1%)	3402.22 (18.2%)	29.00 (0.2%)	3431.22 (18.4%)	3456.13 (18.5%)	5064.64 (27.2%)	718.10 (3.8%)	5782.83 (31.0%)	4657.16 (125.0%)	4757.32 (25.5%)	9414.48 (50.5%)	18653.44 (100.0%)	87.4
TOTAL	55	2668.37	302.38	2470.75	55005.16	384.58	55394.74	58365.49	8263.33	6548.32	14811.65	10402.07	15358.68	25755.75	98932.89	79.8
Per-centage.		(2.7%)	(0.3%)	(3.1%)	(55.6%)	(0.4%)	(56.0%)	(59.0%)	(8.4%)	(6.6%)	(15.0%)	(10.5%)	(15.5%)	(26.0%)	(100.0%)	

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TABLE 29
Total area under principal crops

STATE—BOMBAY

Zone	Villages	Area in acres under														
		Jowar			Wheat			Paddy (Rice)			Groundnut			Bajra		
		Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total
I	20	6.31	3709.80	3716.11	342.60	349.11	691.71	..	1517.52	1517.52	..	364.58	364.58	12.0	4937.0	4949.0
I	9	170.0	2858.98	2522.98	345.06	755.43	1100.48	3.90	307.78	311.68	..	759.14	759.14	100.0	4111.59	4211.59
III	8	60.85	4512.05	4572.90	117.66	..	117.66	53.13	215.84	268.47	..	418.53	418.53	65.95	1426.95	1492.90
IV	9	..	3853.30	3853.30	..	337.68	337.68	..	711.55	711.55	..	888.60	888.60	..	528.99	528.99
V	9	..	2.0	2.0	..	..	..	16.63	1897.77	1914.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	55	237.16	14430.18	14667.29	805.31	1442.22	2247.53	73.66	4649.96	4723.62	..	2430.80	2430.80	177.95	11004.53	11182.48

TABLE 20
MEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—BOMBAY

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece Cash Value					
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites								
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.					
Ploughing—1938-39	7-5 0 5 3	(30)	7-9 0 5 4 0 2 5 0 7 9	(13)	7-4 0 4 1	(11)	7-2 0 4 2 0 1 6 0 5 8	(2)	5-3 0 8 6 0 3 6 0 12 0	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7-8 1 1 4	(31)	7-8 1 0 1 0 8 6 1 8 7	(17)	7-4 0 13 3	(14)	7-3 0 12 6 0 6 3 1 2 9	(8)	6-8 1 0 0 0 7 8 1 7 8	(8)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	7-6 0 4 11	(27)	7-4 0 5 3 0 2 4 0 7 7	(4)	7-6 0 3 10	(9)	8-0 0 2 0 0 0 7 0 2 7	(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 9	(6)
1949-50	7-6 1 0 10	(22)	7-7 1 1 6 0 8 0 1 9 6	(5)	7-5 0 15 2	(8)	7-7 0 9 4 0 2 2 0 11 6	(2)	7-5 0 8 0 0 7 0 0 15 1	(8)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 14 9	(6)
Harrowing—1938-39	7-4 0 4 4	(34)	8-0 0 4 6 0 2 8 0 7 2	(35)	7-4 0 3 8	(8)	7-7 0 2 9 0 1 3 0 4 0	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7-5 1 0 8	(29)	7-9 0 13 1 0 8 8 1 5 9	(30)	7-1 0 11 2	(11)	7-7 0 9 11 0 5 9 0 15 8	(3)	7-5 0 8 0 0 7 0 0 15 0	(1)
Manuring—1938-39	7-4 0 4 3	(30)	7-4 0 3 11 0 2 5 0 8 4	(31)	7-3 0 2 10	(6)	8-0 0 2 0 0 0 7 0 2 7	(9)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7-4 1 0 6	(25)	6-8 0 15 0 0 7 9 1 6 9	(26)	7-7 0 15 2	(7)	7-7 0 9 11 0 5 9 0 15 8	(3)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
sowing—1938-39	7-5 0 5 1	(31)	7-9 0 4 2 0 2 8 0 6 10	(32)	7-3 0 4 2	(8)	8-0 0 2 0 0 0 7 0 2 7	(1)	8-0 0 6 0 0 3 6 0 9 6	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7-6 1 1 3	(26)	7-8 0 12 6 0 7 4 1 3 10	(27)	7-5 0 14 11	(8)	7-7 0 9 11 0 5 9 0 15 8	(3)	7-7 0 13 4 0 7 8 1 5 0	(3)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1938-39	7-6 0 5 7	(4)	7-6 0 4 6 0 2 4 0 6 10	(5)	8-0 0 2 0 0 0 7 0 2 7	(1)	8-0 0 2 0 0 1 3 0 3 3	(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7-6 1 0 10	(6)	7-8 1 2 4 6 8 4 1 10 8	(7)	8-0 0 9 4 0 2 2 0 11 6	(1)	8-0 0 8 0 0 5 11 0 13 11	(3)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—1938-39	7-3 0 4 3	(28)	7-7 0 2 11 0 1 11 0 4 10	(29)	7-3 0 3 3	(9)	7-5 0 2 10 0 0 9 0 3 7	(2)	7-5 0 6 0 0 2 0 0 8 0	(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7-4 0 14 3	(26)	7-4 0 8 9 0 6 6 0 15 3	(27)	7-5 0 12 5	(7)	7-5 0 13 1 0 3 0 1 0 1	(2)	6-5 0 9 4 0 5 7 0 14 11	(7)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—1938-39	7-5 0 5 1	(16)	7-5 0 4 0 0 2 0 0 0 0	(1)	7-0 0 3 9	(1)	7-8 0 2 9 0 1 3 0 4 0	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7-4 1 2 2	(14)	8-5 1 6 0 0 6 0 1 15 0	(2)	7-7 0 10 11 0 4 1 0 15 0	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—1938-39	7-9 0 5 1	(31)	7-6 0 3 8 0 2 5 0 6 1	(32)	7-9 0 5 0	(16)	7-9 0 4 3 0 2 2 0 6 5	(5)	8-0 0 4 0 0 1 9 0 5 9	(8)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 0	(2)
1949-50	7-8 0 15 10	(29)	7-5 0 11 4 0 9 0 1 4 4	(30)	8-9 1 2 4	(19)	7-3 0 15 7 0 9 4 1 8 11	(6)	7-8 0 10 9 0 5 8 1 0 4	(3)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 1 0	(2)
Threshing—1938-39	7-6 0 5 1	(33)	7-7 0 3 7 0 2 10 0 6 5	(34)	7-5 0 4 4	(19)	8-0 0 3 8 0 1 11 0 5 7	(6)	8-0 0 6 0 0 3 6 0 9 6	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7-5 1 1 0	(28)	8-4 0 13 3 0 9 8 1 6 11	(29)	7-5 1 0 7	(20)	7-7 0 12 8 0 8 2 1 4 10	(7)	7-8 0 12 0 0 7 8 1 3 3	(4)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 31
WOMEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50.)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece Cash Value					
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites								
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wages		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.					
Ploughing—1938-39	..	..	7-0	0 1 6 0	2 0 0	3 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	7-5 0	4 5	7-2	0 3 6 0	2 5 0	5 11	7-0 0	2 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(8)	(2)	(3)	7-5 0	1 2 0	0 11 0	1 13 0	7-5 0	12 10	..	..	..	..	7-5 0	8 0 0	7 0 0	15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(4)	(1)	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1938-39	7-0 0	3 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(0)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7-5 0	8 0 0	7 0 0	15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(2)	(3)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—1938-39	6-8 0	4 7	7-0	0 2 0 0	1 5 0	3 5	6-6 0	2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(9)	(10)	(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(11)	(12)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(11)	(12)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1938-39	6-9 0	3 2	7-0	0 2 0 0	1 5 0	3 5	6-5 0	3 1	..	..	..	..	..	7-5 0	6 0 0	2 0 0	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(14)	(15)	(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(7)	(8)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(7)	(8)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1938-39	7-2 0	3 10	6-5	0 3 2 0	1 11 0	5 1	6-8 0	2 7	8-0 0	2 0 0	0 7 0	2 7	8-0 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	3 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(10)	(11)	(9)	6-7	0 10 0 0	6 6 1 0	6 6	(4)	..	..	..	..	..	(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(10)	(11)	(4)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(10)	(11)	(4)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—1938-39	6-8 0	3 2	6-8	0 2 8 0	1 9 0	4 5	7-2 0	3 0	7-5 0	2 11 0	0 8 0	3 7	5-8 0	4 0 0	1 6 0	5 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0
1949-50	(38)	(37)	(7)	6-8 0	9 11	6-7	0 7 0 0	6 1 0	13 1	6-8 0	9 6	8-0 0	9 4 0	2 0 0	11 4	6-5 0	9 4 0	5 8 0	14 7	2 0 0
1949-50	(38)	(39)	(6)	(1)	(1)
1949-50	(38)	(39)	(6)	(1)	(1)
Irrigating—1938-39
1949-50	7-0 0	12 0
1949-50	(2)
Harvesting—1938-39	7-0 0	3 10	7-6	0 3 3 0	2 3 0	5 6	8-0 0	4 4	9-9 0	4 4 0	2 2 0	6 6	7-8 0	4 4 0	1 8 0	5 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0
1949-50	(24)	(25)	(9)	7-1	0 10 3 0	8 5 1	2 8	(13)	(4)	(1)
1949-50	(24)	(25)	(9)	(8)	(1)
1949-50	(24)	(25)	(9)	(8)	(1)
1949-50	(24)	(25)	(9)	(8)	(1)
Threshing—1938-39	7-0 0	3 7	4-6	0 3 3 0	2 11 0	6 2	7-4 0	3 6	8-0 0	4 0 0	2 1 0	6 1	7-5 0	6 0 0	2 0 0	8 0
1949-50	(17)	(8)	(6)	7-4	0 10 7 0	9 1 4	4 4	(10)	(5)
1949-50	(14)	(7)	(2)
1949-50	(14)	(7)	(2)

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 32
CHILDREN

STATE —BOMBA

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece Cash Value			
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites						
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.					
Ploughing—1938-39	8-5 0	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	7-0 0	4 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(3)	7-8 0	12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Munuring—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1938-39	8-8 0	3 6	..	..	..	..	8-5 0	2 9	..	..	..	..	6-5 0	3 0 0	1 0 0	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(5)	8-0 0	12 0	..	..	..	(2)	6-5 0	8 0	..	..	..	(1)	6-3 0	6 0 0	3 8 0	9 8	..	..	..	..	..
	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	(1)	..	..	..	..	..	(3)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(1)	8-0 1	0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—1938-39	6-9 0	2 10	7-0 0	1 6 0	2 0 0	3 6	6-5 0	2 9	..	..	..	..	7-5 0	3 0 0	1 0 0	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(11)	6-5 0	7 11	..	..	..	(2)	6-5 0	6 9	..	..	..	(1)	6-7 0	8 0 0	2 9 0	10 9	..	..	..	..	1 8 0
	(11)	..	..	..	..	..	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(1)
Irrigating—1938-39	6-5 0	2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(1)	8-5 0	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—1938-39	7-4 0	4 5	..	..	..	..	7-5 0	4 4	..	..	..	..	6-5 0	3 0 0	1 0 0	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 0
1949-50	(5)	8-0 0	11 5	..	..	..	(2)	7-7 0	10 0	..	..	..	(1)	6-2 0	8 0 0	2 9 0	10 9	..	..	..	..	(1)
	(5)	..	..	..	..	..	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(1)
Threshing—1938-39	7-2 0	4 2	..	..	..	..	7-0 0	3 5	..	..	..	..	6-5 0	3 0 0	1 0 0	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(5)	7-2 0	10 6	7-5 0	8 0 0	4 6 0	12 6	(3)	7-0 0	8 6	..	..	(1)	6-5 0	3 0 0	2 0 0	10 0	..	..	..	..	..
	(5)	..	..	..	..	..	(3)	..	..	..	..	..	(1)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 33

STATE—BOMBAY

MEN

(1949—50)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to Cash value (in annas) of daily wages for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																									Mean wage						
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash & Kind	Below 12 annas		12 annas & less than 14 annas		14 annas & less than 16 annas		16 annas & less than 18 annas		18 annas & less than 20 annas		20 annas & less than 22 annas		22 annas & less than 24 annas		24 annas & less than 26 annas		26 annas & and above		Mean wage													
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30						
Ploughing	31	14	8	7	5	1	4	0	1	11	2	1	1	3	0	1	0	5	0	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			
Embanking	22	8	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	14	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	10	0	15	2
Harrowing	29	11	1	4	6	3	2	1	1	17	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	8	0	11	2
Manuring	26	7	0	2	3	1	0	2	1	15	1	0	1	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	6	0	15	2
Sowing	27	8	3	3	3	2	0	2	1	12	2	0	1	3	0	0	0	3	0	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	0	14	11
Transplanting	7	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	10	..	..
Weeding	27	7	3	9	3	2	1	5	1	7	1	1	1	3	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	14	5	0	12	5
Irrigating	14	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	6	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	..
Harvesting	30	19	3	6	3	2	7	2	0	12	2	0	0	2	1	1	1	5	2	0	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	15	10	1	2	4
Threshing	29	20	4	4	4	3	3	2	1	10	2	0	1	3	1	0	0	6	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	0	1	0	7

TABLE 34

STATE—BOMBAY

WOMEN

(1949—50)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to Cash value (in annas) of daily wages for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																											
	Cash	Kind	Both cash & Kind	Less than 6 annas & 6 annas less than 8 annas		8 annas & less than 10 annas		10 annas & less than 12 annas		12 annas & less than 14 annas		14 annas & less than 16 annas		16 annas & less than 18 annas		18 annas & less than 20 annas		20 annas & less than 22 annas		22 annas & less than 24 annas		24 annas & less than 26 annas		26 annas & above							
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
Ploughing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking	4	8	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing	3	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring	12	6	0	..	..	..	1	5	3	2	1	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing	8	8	2	1	1	0	2	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting	11	4	1	..	..	..	..	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Weeding	39	15	8	3	2	4	3	16	5	4	2	..	1	3	..	5	1	1	0	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating	2	0	0	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting	25	15	3	0	1	1	..	9	1	4	4	2	4	1	..	6	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Threshing	14	10	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	3	1	2	0	0	5	1	0	0	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 35
CHILDREN
(1949-50)

STATE—BOMBAY

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to Cash value (in annas) of daily wages for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																											
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash & Kind	Less than 6 annas		6 annas & less than 8 annas		8 annas & less than 10 annas		10 annas & less than 12 annas		12 annas & less than 14 annas		14 annas & less than 16 annas		16 annas & less than 18 annas		18 annas & less than 20 annas		20 annas & less than 22 annas		22 annas & above									
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
Ploughing
Embanking	..	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing
Manuring
Sowing	..	2	1	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting	..	1	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding	..	11	2	2	3	1	3	0	4	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating	..	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting	..	5	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Threshing	..	6	3	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 36
Distribution of villages according to area and population

Population groups	Area groups (in acres)														Total	Percentage
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3000		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
101—200	1	1	2	2	1	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	11	18.3
201—300	1	4	2	2	1	..	2	2	..	..	1	15	25.0
301—400	1	..	1	2	..	1	1	4	1	..	..	11	18.3
401—500	1	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	3	13.4
501—600	2	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	1	7	11.7
601—700	1	..	..	1	2	3.3
701—800	1	..	1	..	2	3.3
801—900	1	..	..	1	1.7
90—1000
1001—1500	2	..	1	3	5.0
1501—2000
2001—3000
3001—4000
Above 4000
TOTAL			1	3	8	5	6	1	1	5	15	5	6	4	60	..
Percentage			1.7	5.0	13.4	8.3	10.0	1.7	1.7	8.3	25.0	8.3	10.0	6.6	..	100.0

(1) Average population per village —397.0

(2) Average area of a village (in acres)—1841.1

(3) Density of population per sq. miles —199.0

TABLE 37
Distribution of families by occupation

STATE—MADHYA PRABESH

Occupations	Total number of families	Percentage of families to total number of families
(1)	(2)	(3)
Non-cultivating owner	22	0.4
Cultivating owner	312	6.3
Partly cultivating and partly non-cultivating owner	14	0.3
TOTAL OWNERS	348	7.0
Non-cultivating tenant	68	1.4
Cultivating tenant	1871	37.5
Partly cultivating and partly non-cultivating tenant	12	0.2
TOTAL TENANTS	1951	39.1
Agricultural workers without land	1265	25.3
Agricultural workers with land	727	14.6
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL WORKERS	1992	39.9
TOTAL AGRICULTURISTS	4291	86.0
Non-Agricultural Labourers	98	2.0
Artisans	160	3.2
Traders	45	0.9
Others	397	7.9
Non-Agriculturists	700	14.0
All families	4991	100.0

TABLE 38
Land Utilisation

STATE—MADHYA PRADESH

Zone	Number of villages	Cultivated area (in acres)						Area of cultivable land in acres excluding area cultivated			Area of uncultivable land in acres			Total area of the villages	Percentage of cultivated area to total cultivable area	
		Irrigated			Unirrigated			Total net area sown	Current fallows	Cultivable wastes	Total	Forest	Area not available for cultivation			Total
		Single crop	More than one crop	Total	Single crop	More than one crop	Total									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
Cotton & Jowar	15	49.88 (0.2)	19.47 (0.1)	69.35 (0.3)	14111.0 (53.3)	177.40 (0.3)	14288.40 (64.1)	14357.75 (64.4)	1585.23 (7.1)	2057.76 (9.3)	3643.04 (16.4)	3357.81 (15.0)	925.40 (4.2)	4233.21 (19.2)	22284.00 (100.0)	79.78
Wheat	15	14.63 (0.07)	0.80 (0.007)	15.43 (0.1)	7957.63 (33.6)	725.88 (3.6)	8683.56 (42.1)	8698.99 (42.2)	1298.94 (6.3)	2448.33 (11.9)	3745.27 (18.2)	6879.39 (33.4)	1262.03 (6.2)	8141.42 (39.6)	20585.68 (100.0)	69.90
Rice	29*	1815.68 (5.0)	820.16 (2.3)	2635.84 (7.3)	8793.42 (24.3)	2829.27 (7.3)	11427.69 (31.6)	14063.63 (38.9)	3234.66 (8.9)	1723.57 (4.8)	4958.23 (13.7)	15122.12 (41.7)	2056.57 (5.7)	17178.69 (47.4)	36290.45 (100.0)	73.9
TOTAL		1880.19	840.43	2720.62	80367.10	3532.55	34399.65	37120.27	6116.88	6229.66	12346.54	25359.32	4244.00	29603.32	79070.13	74.0
Percentage		(2.4)	(1.1)	(3.5)	(39.0)	(4.5)	(43.5)	(47.0)	(7.7)	(7.9)	(15.6)	(32.1)	(5.3)	(37.4)	(100.0)	

*For one village in Rice zone, the data on land utilisation were not available as settlement was in progress.

TABLE 39
Total area under principal crops

STATE—MADHYA PRADESH

S. No.	Name of Zone	Area in Acres under														
		Wheat			Jowar			Cotton			Paddy			Gram		
		Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	Cotton-Jowar	21.24	764.89	786.13	..	5702.43	5702.43	..	3424.13	3424.13	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Wheat	1.50	1270.33	1271.83	..	116.96	116.96	..	..	..	..	896.69	896.69	..	1292.19	1292.19
3	Rice	..	635.05	535.65	..	1.09	1.09	..	..	..	2496.78	5347.21	7843.99	..	860.36	860.36
	TOTAL	22.74	2620.92	2643.66	..	5820.53	5820.53	..	3424.13	3424.13	2496.78	6243.90	8740.68	..	2152.55	2152.55

1	2	Maize		Masur		Wheat Gram										
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
		1	Cotton-Jowar
2	Wheat	..	163.15	163.15	..	343.25	343.25	4.00	893.0	897.01
3	Rice	..	7.79	7.79	..	1.64	1.64
	TOTAL	..	170.94	170.94	..	349.89	349.89	4.00	893.01	897.01

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TABLE 40

STATE—MADHYA PRADESH

Average number of hours worked and rates of daily wages for various types of payment according to nature of agricultural operations (years 1938-39 and 1948-49)

Agricultural Operations and Year	MEN					WOMEN					CHILDREN				
	(No	Cash	In kind	Piece		(No	Cash	In kind	Piece		(No	Cash	In kind	Piece	
	Hours worked	perquisite) Cash wage	(No perquisite) Hours worked	Cash value of wage	Cash Value	Hours worked	Cash wage	(No perquisite) Hours worked	Cash value of wage	Cash Value	Hours worked	Cash Wage	(No perquisite) Hours worked	Cash value of wage	Cash Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Ploughing—1938-39	7.6 (40)	0 3 2	8.0 (47)	0 2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.7 (9)	0 2 0	7.6 (11)	0 2 0	..
1948-49	7.8 (41)	0 12 5	8.0 (47)	0 11 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.8 (11)	0 9 3	7.8 (13)	0 9 2	..
Embanking—1938-39	6.5 (4)	0 3 8	7.3 (6)	0 3 2	0 3 9 (42)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948-49	6.5 (4)	0 9 3	7.3 (6)	0 10 0	0 14 2 (42)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Har owing—1938-39	7.6 (23)	0 3 10	8.1 (27)	0 3 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948-49	7.6 (23)	0 13 6	8.1 (26)	0 13 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—1938-39	7.6 (25)	0 3 7	8.0 (25)	0 3 1	..	7.7 (7)	0 1 9	8.0 (7)	0 1 8	..	7.5 (4)	0 1 6	7.5 (4)	0 1 2	..
1948-49	7.7 (25)	0 12 8	7.9 (23)	0 12 1	..	7.3 (8)	0 7 4	7.7 (7)	0 7 0	..	7.0 (5)	0 5 10	8.0 (6)	0 5 7	..
owing—1938-39	7.8 (35)	0 3 6	8.0 (49)	0 2 9	..	7.3 (22)	0 2 5	7.4 (17)	0 2 1	..	7.9 (7)	0 2 1	7.9 (19)	0 1 10	..
1948-49	7.8 (37)	0 12 4	8.0 (49)	0 11 2	..	7.5 (25)	0 8 9	7.5 (19)	0 10 2	..	8.1 (13)	0 9 4	7.9 (20)	0 8 11	..
Transplanting—1938-39	7.5 (4)	0 1 11	7.9 (8)	0 2 1	..	7.7 (7)	0 2 3	7.9 (10)	0 2 4	..	6.5 (7)	0 1 11	7.7 (9)	0 1 11	..
1948-49	7.5 (4)	0 8 6	7.9 (8)	0 9 5	..	7.4 (7)	0 9 3	7.9 (8)	0 9 11	..	7.7 (7)	0 7 0	7.8 (7)	0 7 9	..
Weeding—1938-39	7.4 (17)	0 2 2	7.2 (28)	0 1 10	0 2 1 (7)	6.9 (36)	0 2 0	7.5 (33)	0 1 10	0 3 4 (9)	6.8 (32)	0 1 10	7.2 (33)	0 1 8	..
1948-49	7.1 (27)	0 9 5	7.2 (27)	0 8 8	0 13 5 (8)	7.0 (33)	0 7 0	7.2 (31)	0 8 1	0 12 8 (7)	7.0 (32)	0 7 1	7.2 (30)	0 7 0	0 9 3 (2)
Irrigating—1938-39	8.0 (3)	0 2 6	8.5 (2)	0 2 3	..	Nil	Nil	..	..	..	9.0 (1)	0 2 0	9.0 (1)	0 2 0	..
1948-49	7.7 (3)	0 13 4	8.0 (2)	0 13 6	..	Nil	Nil	..	..	..	7.5 (2)	0 12 0	8.0 (1)	0 12 0	..
Harvesting—1938-39	7.5 (11)	0 3 1	7.9 (51)	0 2 10	0 3 9 (9)	6.8 (14)	0 2 1	7.4 (58)	0 2 4	0 3 7 (8)	7.0 (10)	0 1 9	7.4 (42)	0 1 11	0 1 10 (5)
1948-49	7.6 (12)	0 12 3	7.7 (51)	0 12 3	1 2 7 (8)	6.8 (14)	0 9 2	7.3 (58)	0 10 0	1 2 2 (4)	7.3 (8)	0 7 6	7.4 (41)	0 8 7	0 8 10 (2)
Threshing—1938-39	7.9 (17)	0 3 3	8.2 (47)	0 2 10	0 2 6 (1)	..	..	..	..	0 2 4 (3)	8.2 (5)	0 2 2	8.2 (9)	0 2 5	..
1948-49	8.0 (16)	0 12 11	8.3 (50)	0 13 4	1 4 0 (1)	..	..	..	..	Nil	8.5 (6)	0 10 2	8.3 (10)	0 10 4	..

NOTE.—(a) Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

(b) No perquisites were allowed to casual workers.

(c) Payment of wages both in cash and in kind was not in vogue.

TABLE 43
CHILDREN
(1948-49)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to the cash value of daily wages without perquisites (in annas) for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups												Mean Wage																
	Cash	Kind	Both cash and kind	Less than 6 annas		6 annas and less than 10 annas		10 annas and less than 14 annas		14 annas and less than 18 annas		18 annas and less than 22 annas		22 annas and less than 26 annas				26 annas and less than 30 annas		30 annas and less than 34 annas												
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
																															Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Ploughing	11	13	..	1	1	2	4	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 3 0 9 2	
Embanking	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring	5	6	..	2	3	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 10 0 5 7	
Sowing	13	20	..	..	3	6	8	7	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 4 0 8 11	
Transplanting	7	7	..	2	2	3	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 0 0 7 9	
Weeding	32	30	..	11	7	18	20	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 1 0 7 0	
Irrigating	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0 0 12 0	
Harvesting	8	41	..	2	8	4	17	2	14	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 6 0 8 7	
Threshing	6	10	..	..	..	1	4	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 2 0 10 4	

TABLE 44
Distribution of sample villages according to area and population

Population groups	Area groups (in acres)														Total	Percentage
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1501	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3000		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
101—200	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	3.6
201—300	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3.6
301—400	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	7	8.3
401—500	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	6	7.3
501—600	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5	5.9
601—700	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1.2
701—800	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	5	5.9
801—900	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	5	5.9
901—1000	1	..	2	1	1	..	5	5.9
1001—1500	1	..	..	1	2	3	2	4	2	15	17.9
1501—2000	1	..	..	2	2	3	1	9	10.7
2001—3000	1	4	4	9	10.7
3001—4000	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	3	7	8.3
Above 4000	1	..	3	4	4.8
TOTAL	..	3	3	1	3	3	6	2	2	2	18	8	15	14	84	..
Percentage	..	3.6	3.6	1.2	3.6	3.6	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	21.3	9.5	17.8	16.6	..	100.0

(1) Average population per village = 1457

(2) Average area of a village in acres = 1806

(3) Density of population per sq. mile = 516

TABLE 45
Land Utilization

STATE—MADRAS

Zone	Cultivated area (in acres)						Area of cultivable land in acres excluding area cultivated			Area of uncultivable land in acres			Total area of the village	Percentage of cultivated area to total cultivable area	
	Irrigated			Unirrigated			Total net area sown	Current fallows	Cultivable wastes	Total	Forest	Area not available for cultivation			Total
	Single crop	More than one crop	Total	Single crop	More than one crop	Total									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
I . . .	8583.90 (12.3)	4708.86 (16.3)	8352.76 (28.6)	7194.27 (24.6)	1080.26 (3.7)	8274.53 (28.3)	16627.29 (56.9)	1014.90 (3.5)	5298.91 (18.1)	6313.81 (21.6)	2702.99 (19.2)	3566.74 (12.2)	6269.73 (21.5)	29210.83 (100.0)	72.5
*II . . .	6838.09 (22.3)	1374.72 (4.4)	8312.81 (26.0)	6733.08 (21.6)	230.18 (.8)	6963.26 (22.4)	15276.07 (49.1)	2391.07 (7.7)	6717.68 (21.6)	9109.65 (29.3)	482.07 (1.6)	6232.09 (20.0)	6714.16 (21.6)	31039.88 (100.0)	62.6
III . . .	969.98 (3.1)	384.54 (1.2)	1354.52 (4.3)	13326.57 (42.1)	287.66 (0.9)	13614.23 (43.0)	14968.75 (17.3)	536.79 (1.9)	9177.09 (29.0)	9763.88 (30.9)	1903.61 (6.0)	5013.98 (15.8)	6917.59 (21.8)	31650.22 (100.0)	60.5
IV . . .	2816.03 (9.8)	1698.08 (5.0)	4514.11 (14.9)	12888.38 (42.4)	549.06 (1.8)	13437.44 (44.2)	17951.55 (59.1)	3714.28 (12.2)	2848.71 (9.4)	6562.99 (6.6)	1913.66 (6.3)	3932.59 (13.0)	5846.25 (19.3)	30639.79 (100.0)	73.2
V . . .	200.00 (1.5)	637.59 (5.0)	837.59 (6.5)	5577.92 (43.2)	345.03 (5.8)	5923.00 (46.8)	6760.59 (52.5)	169.89 (1.3)	2109.87 (16.3)	2279.76 (17.6)	571.02 (4.4)	3299.65 (25.5)	3870.67 (20.9)	12911.02 (100.0)	71.8
VI . . .	..	..	..	2845.99 (20.2)	310.00 (2.3)	2955.99 (22.5)	2955.99 (22.5)	1326.80 (10.1)	4851.47 (36.9)	6178.27 (47.0)	865.90 (6.6)	3121.66 (23.9)	3937.56 (30.5)	13121.82 (100.0)	32.1
VII . . .	15.37 (1.5)	..	15.37 (1.5)	698.45 (62.4)	107.28 (9.6)	805.73 (72.0)	821.10 (73.5)	54.13 (4.8)	46.24 (4.1)	100.37 (8.9)	124.18 (11.1)	72.99 (6.5)	197.17 (17.0)	1118.64 (100.0)	89.1
TOTAL . .	14523.37	8863.79	23387.16	49064.66	2909.52	51974.18	75361.34	9258.76	31049.97	40308.73	8563.43	25239.70	33303.13	149472.84	65.2
Percentage . .	9.7	5.9	15.6	32.8	1.9	34.7	50.4	6.3	20.7	27.0	5.7	16.9	22.6	(100.0)	

* In zone II the land utilization figures were not available for 4 villages.

11.

TABLE 46

Total area under principal crops

STATE—MADRA

Zone	Area in acres under														
	Paddy			Ragi			Groundnut			Gingelly			Cholam		
	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
I . . .	8674.79	306.41	8981.20	316.57	152.19	468.76	1.82	1179.43	1181.25	208.11	333.98	542.09	..	1948.00	1948.00
II . . .	9631.15	1211.56	10842.71	628.57	339.77	968.34	176.44	1327.72	1504.16	18.01	179.49	197.50	149.29	342.65	491.94
III . . .	613.56	..	613.56	815.98	154.52	970.50	..	961.65	961.65	..	131.26	131.26	..	1793.48	1793.48
IV . . .	2673.16	168.99	2842.15	586.41	379.20	965.61	45.95	3271.06	3317.01	98.42	131.02	169.44	634.89	3791.93	4426.82
V . . .	609.45	2544.39	3153.84	..	19.20	19.20	..	..	..	..	45.00	45.00	..	..	..
VI . . .	..	1341.69	1341.69	..	310.04	310.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
VII . . .	15.37	206.78	222.15	..	10.89	10.89	..	..	..	..	28.70	28.70	..	344.13	344.13
TOTAL . .	22217.43	5777.82	27995.30	2347.58	1365.81	3713.34	224.21	6739.86	6964.07	264.54	847.45	1111.99	734.18	8220.24	9004.42

TABLE 47

STATE—MADRAS

MEN

(1938-39 and 1948-1949)

Average number of hours worked and rates of daily wages for various types of payment according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind										
	Without perquisites						Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours Worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash	Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Ploughing—1938-39	7.0	0 7 8	7.3	0 4 2 0 1 6 0 5 8		6.2	0 3 9	7.5	0 2 8 0 1 4 0 4 0														
1948-49	6.8	0 15 4	8.5	0 9 4 0 4 9 0 14 1		6.8	0 13 4	6.7	0 8 2 0 3 3 0 11 5		5.0	0 3 8 0 8 0 0 11 8											
Embanking—1938-39	7.4	0 6 6	7.4	0 5 0 0 1 6 0 6 6		6.8	0 4 8	8.2	0 2 11 0 1 7 0 4 6												0 4 6		
1948-49	7.5	0 15 11	7.5	0 10 6 0 4 5 0 14 11		7.8	1 0 3	8.2	0 8 9 0 3 11 0 12 8		8.0	0 2 0 1 3 8 1 5 8										(1)	
Harrowing—1938-39	7.7	0 6 7	7.4	0 4 11 0 1 5 0 6 4		7.7	0 4 9	8.3	0 3 1 0 1 4 0 4 5														
1948-49	7.8	0 15 4	7.5	0 9 10 0 4 3 0 14 1		8.0	0 14 2	8.2	0 9 3 0 4 4 0 13 7		8.0	0 2 0 1 3 8 1 5 8										1 6 0	(2)
Manuring—1938-39	7.4	0 7 1	7.2	0 5 3 0 1 6 0 6 9		7.8	0 4 1	8.6	0 2 7 0 1 5 0 4 0														
1948-49	7.5	0 1 7	7.5	0 11 1 0 4 3 0 15 4		7.3	0 14 1	6.1	0 6 1 0 2 9 0 8 10		8.0	0 2 0 1 3 8 1 5 8											
Sowing—1938-39	7.1	0 6 6	7.2	0 5 2 0 1 5 0 6 7		7.3	0 3 7	8.3	0 2 7 0 1 4 0 3 11														
1948-49	7.5	0 15 5	7.2	0 11 2 0 4 2 0 15 4		7.6	0 12 7	7.8	0 7 3 0 3 11 0 11 2		6.0	0 2 0 0 12 10 0 14 10										1 6 0	(1)
Transplanting—1938-39	7.5	0 4 6	6.5	0 4 3 0 1 8 0 5 11		7.2	0 3 2	8.3	0 2 7 0 6 0 4 1													0 7 1	
1948-49	7.7	0 13 1	6.7	0 7 11 0 4 11 0 12 10		8.3	0 12 10	8.3	0 9 5 0 5 6 0 14 11		6.0	0 2 0 0 12 10 0 14 10										0 7 3	(6)
Weeding—1938-39	6.8	0 4 7	7.3	0 4 8 0 1 5 0 6 1		7.7	0 3 6	7.8	0 3 2 0 1 4 0 4 6														
1948-49	7.4	0 13 8	7.3	0 8 10 0 4 0 0 12 10		7.4	0 14 1	7.5	0 11 0 0 3 2 0 14 2		6.0	0 2 0 0 12 10 0 14 10											
Irrigating—1938-39	7.2	0 7 2	7.2	0 5 7 0 1 5 0 7 0		8.3	0 4 3	8.5	0 2 7 0 1 6 0 4 1													0 4 0	
1948-49	7.1	1 2 1	7.2	0 9 4 0 4 3 0 13 7		7.8	1 0 11	8.4	0 8 10 0 3 11 0 12 9		8.0	0 2 0 1 3 8 1 5 8										0 13 3	(2)
Harvesting—1938-39	7.8	0 7 3	7.6	0 4 11 0 1 6 0 6 5		7.6	0 4 2	7.3	0 3 4 0 1 4 0 4 8		7.0	0 4 0 0 1 9 0 5 9										0 3 1	
1948-49	7.8	1 0 1	8.2	0 11 10 0 4 1 0 15 11		7.5	0 14 6	7.1	0 11 3 0 3 7 0 14 10		8.0	0 8 0 0 6 5 0 14 5										1 0 1	(7)
Threshing—1938-39	7.2	0 8 8	8.3	0 5 8 0 1 6 0 7 2		8.1	0 4 10	7.8	0 3 4 0 1 4 0 4 8		7.0	0 4 0 0 1 9 0 5 9										0 4 7	
1948-49	9.1	1 4 0	8.5	0 13 10 0 4 9 1 2 7		8.2	1 1 4	7.7	0 10 8 0 2 11 0 13 7		4.0	0 2 0 0 6 0 0 8 0										0 15 10	(6)

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 43

WOMEN

STATE—MADRAS

(1938-39 and 1948-49)

Average number of hours worked and rates of daily wages for various types of payment according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind				Both Cash and Kind						Pieces						
	Without perquisites			With perquisites			Without perquisites		With perquisites		Without perquisites			With perquisites									
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage		Hours worked	Wage received in cash	Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.				
Ploughing—																							
1938-39	5-0 0	2 0	..	..	..	..	5-0 0	1 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)						(1)																
1948-49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5-0 0	2 0 0	6 0 0	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
														(1)									
Embanking—																							
1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	8-5 0	4 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
							(2)																
1948-49	8-0 0	11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2)																						
Harrowing—																							
1938-39	5-0 0	2 0	6-0 0	4 0 0	1 0 0	5 0	7-3 0	3 9	6-0 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	3 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)		(1)				(3)		(1)														
1948-49	6-8 0	10 4	6-0 0	8 0 0	5 0 0	13 0	8-0 0	14 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(6)		(1)				(1)																
Manuring—																							
1938-39	7-3 0	3 0	6-6 0	3 3 0	1 5 0	4 8	8-2 0	3 3	7-7 0	2 2 0	1 8 0	3 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(13)		(9)				(6)		(3)														
1948-49	7-4 0	9 1	7-1 0	6 6 0	3 11 0	10 5	8-7 0	13 3	8-0 0	9 6 0	4 0 0	13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 0	(1)
	(22)		(9)			(10)	(3)		(2)														
Sowing—																							
1938-39	7-4 0	2 11	6-5 0	3 2 0	1 5 0	4 7	6-4 0	2 0	7-3 0	1 7 0	1 6 0	3 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(15)		(7)				(5)		(2)														
1948-49	7-5 0	7 6	6-7 0	6 3 0	2 11 0	9 2	7-5 0	3 2	..	..	..	..	5-0 0	2 0 0	6 0 0	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(15)		(8)		(6)		(4)						(1)										
Transplanting—																							
1938-39	7-4 0	3 3	7-4 0	3 2 0	1 3 0	4 5	7-7 0	3 2	7-5 0	2 7 0	1 1 0	3 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 7	(2)
	(36)		(15)				(21)		(9)														
1948-49	7-5 0	9 5	6-9 0	6 10 0	3 10 0	10 8	7-5 0	12 7	7-6 0	8 11 0	3 6 0	12 5	6-0 0	1 6 0	7 11 0	9 5	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 0	(15)
	(48)	(49)	(14)			(14)	(14)		(10)				(2)										
Weeding—																							
1938-39	7-2 0	3 1	7-4 0	3 3 0	1 5 0	4 8	7-4 0	2 9	7-6 0	2 7 0	1 2 0	3 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(40)		(15)				(23)		(9)														
1948-49	7-2 0	3 3	6-3 0	5 8 0	5 0 0	10 8	7-2 0	9 9	7-5 0	7 7 0	2 11 0	10 6	4-0 0	2 0 0	6 0 0	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(50)	(51)	(15)				(15)		(7)				(1)										
Irrigating—																							
1938-39	5-0 0	6 0	..	..	..	..	7-5 0	2 1	8-0 0	6 0 0	2 0 0	3 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)						(2)		(1)														
1948-49	7-0 0	9 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2)																						
Harvesting—																							
1938-39	7-2 0	4 4	8-1 0	3 5 0	1 6 0	4 11	7-5 0	3 3	6-9 0	2 11 0	1 3 0	4 2	7-0 0	2 0 0	1 9 0	3 9	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 1	(9)
	(19)		(17)				(49)		(16)				(1)										
1948-49	7-7 0	11 9	8-0 0	7 4 0	3 11 0	11 3	8-1 0	12 4	7-2 0	9 2 0	3 6 0	12 8	7-0 0	6 0 0	6 5 0	12 5	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 1	(8)
	(22)	(22)	(5)			(6)	(48)	(49)	(13)				(1)										
Threshing—																							
1938-39	5-8 0	4 1	7-7 0	3 6 0	1 6 0	5 0	7-4 0	3 7	6-7 0	2 9 0	1 2 0	3 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 0	(6)
	(19)		(6)				(20)		(1)														
1948-49	6-9 0	11 0	7-8 0	7 4 0	5 9 0	13 1	7-5 0	12 10	7- : 8 4	(13)			4-0 0	2 0 0	6 0 0	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 4	(5)
	(8)		(5)			(6)	(28)		(8)				(1)										

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the type of payment.

TABLE 49
CHILDREN
(1938-39 and 1948-49)

STATE—MADRAS

Average number of hours worked and rates of daily wages for various types of payment according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece				
	Without perquisites			With perquisites			Without perquisites			With perquisites			Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked		Wage received in cash	Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		
Ploughing—1938-39	5.8	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	5.5	0 2 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948-49	6.0	0 9 0	6.0	0 14 0	6 0 1	4 0	6.0	0 9 10	..	..	..	..	5.0	0 2 0	6 0 0	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(4)	(2)	(2)				(3)	(1)					(1)										
Embanking—1938-39	7.5	0 3 6	6.3	0 2 9	0 1 3	0 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948-49	7.3	0 9 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(5)	(3)	(6)																				
Harrowing—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.3	0 1 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948-49	7.3	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(3)						(3)	(1)															
Manuring—1938-39	7.4	0 2 5	8.0	0 5 0	2 0 0	7 0	7.5	0 1 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948-49	7.5	0 7 6	7.7	5 11 0	3 3 0	9 2	8.0	0 7 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(5)	(15)	(1)	(7)			(1)	(2)															
Sowing—1938-39	7.4	0 3 0	6.5	0 3 0	1 6 0	4 6	4.0	0 1 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948-49	7.6	0 7 1	6.7	0 6 3	0 2 11	0 9 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	0 2 0	6 0 0	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(8)	(9)	(7)	(6)			(1)						(1)										
Transplanting—1938-39	7.5	0 2 10	7.1	0 2 11	0 1 3	0 4 2	7.7	0 2 11	7.3	0 2 4	0 11 0	3 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 1 9
1948-49	7.7	0 8 7	7.0	0 6 0	0 5 1	0 11 1	7.6	0 11 10	7.2	0 8 4	0 3 8	0 12 0	4.0	0 2 0	6 0 0	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 4
	(27)	(39)	(9)	(8)			(11)	(4)	(4)				(1)										(1)
Weeding—1938-39	7.1	0 2 1	7.3	0 3 1	0 1 3	0 4 4	7.2	0 2 4	8.0	0 2 3	0 1 1	0 3 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948-49	9.4	0 9 9	7.3	0 5 1	0 3 4	0 9 2	7.0	0 9 4	7.3	0 7 5	0 2 1	0 9 6	4.0	0 2 0	6 0 0	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(34)	(44)	(11)	(10)			(21)	(14)	(6)	(5)			(1)										
Irrigating—1938-39	5.0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	7.0	0 1 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948-40	6.0	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)	(1)					(2)																
Harvesting—1938-39	8.1	0 3 8	7.6	0 3 10	0 1 6	0 5 4	7.6	0 3 4	6.5	0 2 4	0 1 1	0 3 5	7.0	0 2 0	1 9 0	3 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 0
1948-49	7.8	0 9 1	7.6	0 8 0	0 3 2	0 11 2	7.5	0 11 9	7.0	0 7 0	0 4 9	0 11 9	7.0	0 6 0	6 5 0	12 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 4
	(11)	(16)	(5)	(3)			(28)	(26)	(12)	(9)			(1)										(5)
Threshing—1938-39	7.0	0 4 2	6.5	0 3 6	0 1 5	0 4 11	7.6	0 3 5	6.3	0 2 3	0 0 1	0 3 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 6
1948-49	7.0	0 7 7	7.0	0 6 0	0 3 0	0 11 0	7.7	0 12 11	..	..	..	..	4.0	0 2 0	6 0 0	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 9
	(5)	(5)	(2)				(15)	(13)					(1)										(3)

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 50
MEN
(1948-49)

STATE—MADRA

Frequency Distribution of wage quotations according to types of payment and daily wages (in annas) without prerequisites for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																								Mean wage				
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash and kind	Below 6 annas		6 annas and below 8 annas		8 annas and below 10 annas		10 annas and below 12 annas		12 annas and below 14 annas		14 annas and below 16 annas		16 annas and below 18 annas		18 annas and below 20 annas		20 annas and below 22 annas		22 annas and below 24 annas		24 annas and below 26 annas		26 annas and above		Cash	Kind			
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
Poughing (without bulks).	47	9	1	1	1	2	..	3	1	1	2	6	2	2	..	10	1	..	..	9	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Embanking . . .	47	9	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	2	4	2	2	3	20	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Harrowing . . .	41	8	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	2	4	2	2	3	25	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring . . .	43	10	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	3	4	2	1	3	24	1	..	..	7	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing . . .	28	7	2	..	..	..	1	3	1	1	3	3	2	..	1	14	..	1	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting . . .	11	3	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	3	1	..	1	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding . . .	21	9	2	..	1	1	..	3	..	2	1	1	2	2	2	11	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating . . .	31	8	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	4	2	..	2	12	..	2	..	4	1	1	..	2	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting . . .	21	43	1	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	7	5	7	..	10	11	2	1	3	3	1	..	2	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Threshing . . .	12	42	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	4	3	3	..	6	3	5	..	4	1	2	..	2	2	3	3	6	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 52
CHILDREN
(1948-49)

STATE--MADRAS

Frequency Distribution of wage quotations according to types of payment and daily wages (in annas) without perquisites for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																										Mean wage				
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash and Kind	Below 0 annas		6 annas and below 8 annas		8 annas and below 10 annas		10 annas and below 12 annas		12 annas and below 14 annas		14 annas and below 16 annas		16 annas and below 18 annas		18 annas and below 20 annas		20 annas and below 22 annas		22 annas and below 24 annas		24 annas and below 26 annas		26 annas and above		Cash	Kind					
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
Ploughing . . .	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Embanking . . .	3	0	0	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing . . .	3	1	0	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring . . .	15	2	..	1	..	4	2	9	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing . . .	9	0	1	1	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting . . .	39	11	1	6	..	12	3	13	2	1	..	3	1	..	2	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding . . .	44	14	1	6	1	13	3	16	4	..	1	6	3	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating . . .	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting . . .	16	26	1	2	2	4	3	5	4	..	3	2	6	1	3	0	3	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Threshing . . .	5	13	1	1	1	1	2	2	..	..	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 53

STATE—ORISSA

Distribution of sample villages according to area and population

Population groups	Area groups (in acres)															Total	Percentage
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3000	16		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
101—200	1	2	2	3	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	11	23.9
201—300	2	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	10	26.3
301—400	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	5	13.2
401—500	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	5.3
501—600	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	7.9
601—700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	5	13.2
701—800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2.6
801—900	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2.6
901—1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1001—1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1501—2000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2001—3000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3001—4000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	4	4	6	5	5	1	..	..	2	3	3	3	2	..	38	
Percentage	10.5	10.5	15.7	13.2	13.2	2.6	..	..	5.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	5.3	..	..	100.0

(1) Average population per village 360.9 (for 45 villages).

(2) Average area of a village in acres 652.5 (for 38 villages).

(3) Density of population per sq. mile 362.4 (for 38 villages).

N. B.—Figures for the remaining villages were not available as these villages were still unsurveyed.

TABLE 54

STATE—ORISSA

Total area under principal crops

Zone	Number of villages	Area in acres under														
		Paddy			Black Gram			Green Gram			Horse Gram			Ragi		
1	2	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total
I	25	560.11	3800.51	4360.62	..	168.00	168.00	160.53	347.27	507.80	..	131.11	131.11	..	62.72	62.72
II	10	..	1396.32	1396.32	..	55.00	55.00	..	13.00	13.00	..	29.00	29.00	..	..	..
III	10	77.87	4651.76	4729.63	..	146.81	146.81	..	110.84	110.84	..	229.12	229.12	..	341.06	341.06
Total	45	637.98	9848.59	10486.57	..	369.81	369.81	160.53	471.11	631.64	..	389.23	389.23	..	403.78	403.78

TABLE 55
MEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural Operations and Year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece Cash value			
	Without Perquisites			With perquisites			Without Perquisites			With perquisites			Without perquisites			With perquisites						
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Hours worked	Cash wage	Total value of perquisites	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash	Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites		Total value of wage		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	
Ploughing—1938-39	6.60	2.9	(27)	6.00	0.90	0.20	0.11	6.80	2.5	(43)	6.00	0.80	0.02	0.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.10	11.0	(27)	6.00	8.00	3.00	11.0	6.60	10.10	(42)	7.50	0.90	0.40	0.13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	7.00	2.11	(26)	9.00	0.90	0.20	0.11	7.30	2.7	(41)	9.00	0.80	0.02	0.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.60	12.8	(27)	6.00	8.00	3.00	11.0	7.20	11.0	(43)	6.00	0.610	0.30	0.910	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1938-39	6.90	2.11	(28)	9.00	0.90	0.20	0.11	7.20	2.4	(41)	9.00	0.80	0.02	0.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.50	13.1	(27)	6.00	8.00	3.00	11.0	7.00	11.0	(41)	6.00	0.610	0.30	0.910	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—1938-39	6.00	3.0	(28)	9.00	0.90	0.20	0.11	7.20	2.5	(43)	9.00	0.80	0.02	0.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.40	12.0	(27)	6.00	8.00	3.00	11.0	7.10	11.0	(43)	6.00	0.610	0.30	0.910	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1938-39	6.80	2.8	(26)	9.00	0.90	0.20	0.11	6.90	2.4	(41)	9.00	0.80	0.02	0.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.50	12.2	(26)	6.00	8.00	3.00	11.0	6.80	10.11	(41)	6.00	0.610	0.30	0.910	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1938-39	7.00	2.8	(24)	..	..	..	..	7.10	2.5	(33)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.50	13.3	(24)	..	..	..	..	6.90	11.9	(36)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—1938-39	6.90	2.9	(27)	9.00	0.90	0.20	0.11	7.20	2.5	(39)	9.00	0.80	0.02	0.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.40	13.0	(26)	6.00	8.00	3.00	11.0	7.00	11.5	(39)	6.00	0.610	0.30	0.910	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	5.70	14.9	(10)	..	..	..	..	6.50	13.8	(15)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—1938-39	6.80	3.0	(14)	9.00	0.90	0.20	0.11	7.80	2.9	(23)	9.20	0.15	0.010	0.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.49
1949-50	6.60	14.2	(17)	6.00	8.00	3.00	11.0	7.50	12.6	(33)	6.00	0.72	0.30	0.102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.31
Threshing—1938-39	6.90	2.8	(25)	9.00	0.90	0.20	0.11	7.20	2.7	(41)	9.20	0.15	0.010	0.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.29
1949-50	6.40	13.2	(24)	6.00	8.00	3.00	11.0	7.20	12.2	(39)	8.50	0.75	0.56	0.1211	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.155

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 56
WOMEN

STATE—ORISSA

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural Operations and Year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece				
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.					Rs. a. p.
Ploughing—	1938-39	8-0 0 1 6	..	..	..	..	8-0 0 1 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	8-0 0 12 0	..	..	..	..	8-0 0 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(1)					(1)																
		(1)					(1)																
Limbanking—	1938-39	8-2 0 1 6	9-0 0 0 9 0 0 2 0 0 11	..	..	..	8-4 0 1 7	9-0 0 0 8 0 0 2 0 0 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	7-2 0 8 2	9-0 0 8 0 0 3 0 0 11 0	..	..	..	8-0 0 7 9	9-0 0 6 10 0 3 0 0 9 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(5)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(9)	(10)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
		(5)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(10)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Harrowing—	1938-39	8-0 0 1 6	..	..	..	..	8-0 0 1 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	8-0 0 9 0	..	..	..	..	8-0 0 10 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(1)					(1)																
		(2)					(2)																
Manning—	1938-39	6-4 0 1 11	9-0 0 0 9 0 0 2 0 0 11	..	..	..	6-9 0 1 10	9-0 0 0 8 0 0 2 0 0 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	6-2 0 9 11	9-0 0 8 0 0 3 0 0 11 0	..	..	..	6-9 0 9 8	9-0 0 6 10 0 3 0 0 9 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(13)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(21)	(22)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
		(12)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(20)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Sowing—	1938-39	8-5 0 2 8	9-0 0 0 9 0 0 2 0 0 11	..	..	..	8-6 0 1 9	9-0 0 0 8 0 0 2 0 0 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	7-5 0 10 0	9-0 0 8 0 0 3 0 0 11 0	..	..	..	8-0 0 8 9	9-0 0 6 10 0 3 0 0 9 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(5)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
		(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Transplanting—	1938-39	6-5 0 1 11	..	..	..	..	7-1 0 1 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 0
	1949-50	6-1 0 10 8	..	..	..	..	6-9 0 8 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 3 3
		(21)					(36)	(37)															(1)
		(23)					(35)																(1)
Weeding—	1938-39	6-5 0 2 1	9-0 0 0 9 0 0 2 0 0 11	..	..	..	7-1 0 1 10	9-0 0 6 8 0 0 2 0 0 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	6-3 0 9 11	9-0 0 8 0 0 3 0 0 11 0	..	..	..	6-9 0 8 10	9-0 0 6 10 0 3 0 0 9 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(23)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(39)	(40)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
		(25)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(40)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Irrigating—	1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—	1938-39	7-2 0 1 11	9-0 0 0 9 0 0 2 0 0 11	..	..	..	7-2 0 2 1	9-0 0 0 8 0 0 2 0 0 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 4
	1949-50	7-0 0 8 8	9-0 0 8 0 0 3 0 0 11 0	..	..	..	7-1 0 8 9	9-0 0 6 10 0 3 0 0 9 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 2
		(10)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(21)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)
		(11)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(23)	(22)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(9)
Threshing—	1938-39	7-7 0 2 0	8-0 0 0 9 0 0 2 0 0 11	..	..	..	7-3 0 1 10	9-0 0 0 8 0 0 2 0 0 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 9
	1949-50	7-5 0 7 9	9-0 0 8 0 0 3 0 0 11 0	..	..	..	7-3 0 9 8	9-0 0 6 10 0 3 0 0 9 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12 3
		(3)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(13)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
		(4)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(13)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 57
CHILDREN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural Operations and Year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Rate					
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites								
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.										Rs. a. p.					
Ploughing—1938-39	5.9 0 1 9		6.0 0 0 6 0 0 2 0 0 8				6.3 9 1 7		6.0 0 0 5 0 0 2 0 0 7				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(14) 5.9 0 7 5		(1) 6.0 0 4 0 0 3 0 0 7 0				(23) 6.6 0 8 1		(1) 7.5 0 7 4 0 3 6 0 10 10				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	8.2 0 1 7		6.0 0 0 6 0 0 2 0 0 8				8.2 0 1 6		6.0 0 0 5 0 0 2 0 0 7				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(5) 7.7 0 7 2		(1) 6.0 0 4 0 0 3 0 0 7 0				(13) 8.2 0 6 11		(1) 6.0 0 3 5 0 3 0 0 6 5				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1938-39	8.2 0 1 7		6.0 0 0 6 0 0 2 0 0 8				8.2 0 1 6		6.0 0 0 5 0 0 2 0 0 7				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(6) 7.7 0 7 4		(1) 6.0 0 4 0 0 3 0 0 7 0				(12) 8.2 0 6 11		(1) 6.0 0 3 5 0 3 0 0 6 5				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—1938-39	8.9 0 1 9		6.0 0 0 6 0 0 2 0 0 8				7.6 0 1 8		6.0 0 0 5 0 0 2 0 0 7				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(10) 6.0 0 9 4		(1) 6.0 0 4 0 0 3 0 0 7 0				(19) 8.9 0 8 6		(1) 6.0 0 3 5 0 3 0 0 6 5				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1938-39	8.2 0 1 10		6.0 0 0 6 0 0 2 0 0 8				8.2 0 1 9		6.0 0 0 5 0 0 2 0 0 7				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(6) 5.6 0 6 5		(1) 6.0 0 4 0 0 3 0 0 7 0				(12) 8.2 0 7 5		(1) 6.0 0 3 5 0 3 0 0 6 5				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1938-39	6.6 0 1 8		..	..	..	..	6.9 0 1 9		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 1 6
1949-50	(20) 6.3 0 9 7		(1) 6.0 0 4 0 0 3 0 0 7 0				(31) 6.8 0 9 7		(1) 6.0 0 3 5 0 3 0 0 6 5				(1) 0 9 8
Weeding—1938-39	6.4 0 1 11		6.0 0 0 6 0 0 2 0 0 8				6.8 0 1 6		6.0 0 0 5 0 0 2 0 0 7			
1949-50	(22) 6.1 0 10 1		(1) 6.0 0 4 0 0 3 0 0 7 0				(23) 6.7 0 9 4		(1) 6.0 0 3 5 0 3 0 0 6 5			
Irrigating—1938-39	8.0 0 1 6		8.5 0 1 11	
1949-50	(1)		(2) 9.0 0 8 11	
Harvesting—1938-39	7.5 0 1 8		6.0 0 0 6 0 0 2 0 0 8				7.8 0 2 1		6.0 0 0 5 0 0 2 0 0 7				0 2 10
1949-40	(4) 7.3 0 7 9		(1) 6.0 0 4 8 0 0 0 0 7 0				(12) 7.4 0 9 2		(1) 6.0 0 3 5 0 3 0 0 6 5				(12) 0 12 4
Threshing—1938-39	7.7 0 1 9		6.0 0 0 6 0 0 2 0 0 8				7.6 0 1 7		6.0 0 0 5 0 0 2 0 0 7				0 2 9
1949-50	(7) 7.7 0 6 0		(1) 6.0 0 4 0 0 3 0 0 7 0				(11) 8.0 0 7 5		(13) 6.0 0 3 5 0 3 0 0 6 5				(1) 0 11 9

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 58
MEN
 (Without Prerequisites)
 (1949-50)

STATE—ORISSA

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total		Wage Groups																								Mean Wage														
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash and Kind	Less than 6 annas		6 annas & less than 8 annas		8 annas & less than 10 annas		10 annas & less than 12 annas		12 annas & less than 14 annas		14 annas & less than 16 annas		16 annas & less than 18 annas		18 annas & less than 20 annas		20 annas & less than 22 annas		22 annas & less than 24 annas		24 annas & above		Cash	Kind														
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind			Cash	Kind												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30												
Rs. a. p. Rs. p. a.																																									
Ploughing—																																									
With bulis . . .	11	9	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	2	7	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	0	9	1	0	8								
Without bulis . . .	27	42	..	1	4	2	6	3	7	7	7	4	5	..	3	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	11	10	0	10	10			
Embanking . . .	27	43	..	..	1	2	8	4	9	5	6	5	3	..	4	11	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	12	3	0	11	0		
Harrowing . . .	27	41	..	..	1	3	9	3	8	5	6	3	3	..	4	12	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	13	1	0	11	0		
Manuring . . .	27	43	..	1	1	2	8	3	10	6	6	4	4	..	4	11	10	0	12	0	0	11	0	
Sowing . . .	26	41	..	1	2	2	7	2	9	6	6	4	4	..	3	11	10	0	12	2	0	10	11	
Transplanting . . .	24	36	..	1	2	1	5	3	8	4	5	3	2	1	4	7	6	4	4	0	13	3	0	11	9
Weeding . . .	26	39	..	1	2	1	8	3	6	3	4	5	4	1	5	9	7	2	2	1	1	0	13	0	0	11	5
Irrigating . . .	10	15	2	2	2	..	1	..	2	8	8	0	14	9	0	13	8
Harvesting . . .	17	33	..	1	1	..	4	1	4	2	7	3	4	1	3	3	5	..	1	6	4	0	14	2	0	12	6
Threshing . . .	24	39	1	6	2	8	6	6	2	2	1	3	12	12	..	1	..	1	0	13	2	0	12	2

TABLE 60
CHILDREN
(Without Perquisites)
(1949-50)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																								Mean Wage		
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash and Kind	Less than 6 annas		6 annas & less than 8 annas		8 annas & less than 10 annas		10 annas & less than 12 annas		12 annas & less than 14 annas		14 annas & less than 16 annas		16 annas & less than 18 annas		18 annas & less than 20 annas		20 annas & less than 22 annas		22 annas & less than 24 annas		24 annas & above		Cash	Kind			
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind			Cash	Kind	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.																														
Ploughing—																														
With bulls	1	1	1 0 0	..
Without bulls	10	18	0	2	6	2	3	4	4	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	0 7 5	0 8 1
Embanking	6	14	0	1	3	1	6	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 2	0 6 11
Harrowing	6	14	0	1	2	1	7	4	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 4	0 6 11
Manuring	14	23	0	1	3	2	8	4	6	1	1	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 4	0 8 6
Sowing	5	9	0	1	1	1	3	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 5	0 7 5
Transplanting	20	30	0	2	3	4	9	6	8	2	1	2	2	..	1	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 7	0 9 7
Weeding	23	34	0	1	1	5	12	7	11	3	1	4	4	1	1	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 1	0 9 4
Irrigating	0	2	0	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 11
Harvesting	8	17	0	1	2	3	4	1	3	2	5	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 9	0 9 2
Threshing	6	11	0	1	3	2	3	3	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 10	0 7 5

TABLE 61
Distribution of villages according to area and population

STATE—PUNJAB

Population groups	Area groups (in acres)															Total	Percentage
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	above 3000			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
101—200	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6.9	
201—300	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6.9
301—400	2	..	..	..	2	6.9	
401—500	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	4	13.8	
501—600	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	13.8	
601—700	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6.9	
701—800	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3.4	
801—900	
901—1000	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	4	13.8	
1001—1500	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	6.9	
1501—2000	1	1	..	..	2	6.9	
3001—3000	1	2	3	10.4	
3001—4000	1	1	3.4	
TOTAL	1	..	2	4	..	3	1	2	..	1	8	2	2	3	20	..	
Percentage	3.4	..	6.9	13.8	..	10.4	3.4	6.9	..	3.4	27.6	6.9	6.9	10.4	..	100.0	

(1) Average population per village = 988.7
 (2) Average area of a village in acres = 1230.4
 (3) Density of population per sq. mile = 494.2

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TABLE 62
Total area under principal Crops

STATE—PUNJAB

Sl. No.	Name of village	Area in acres under														
		Wheat			Barley			Gram			Bajra			Jowar		
		Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	Gokulgarh . . .	..	19·0	19·0	..	1·0	1·0	..	196·0	196·0	..	38·0	38·0	..	..	..
2	Dhallowal . . .	110·0	..	110·0	1·0	..	1·0	95·0	255·0	350·0	6·0	311·0	317·0	34·0	138·0	172·0
3	Batheri . . .	75·0	..	75·0	18·0	..	18·0	..	123·0	123·0	..	54·0	54·0	..	59·0	59·0
4	Dosaur . . .	4·0	117·0	121·0	..	15·0	15·0	..	82·0	82·0	..	1·0	1·0	..	83·0	83·0
5	Pondri . . .	428·0	..	428·0	6·0	..	6·0	5·0	272·0	277·0	3·0	60·0	63·0	1·0	4·0	5·0
6	Ehazer . . .	..	54·0	54·0	..	..	..	..	64·0	64·0	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Manochabel . . .	940·0	13·0	953·0	7·0	..	7·0	154·0	178·0	332·0	79·0	95·0	174·0	..	..	..
8	Gaggomahal . . .	307·0	35·0	342·0	33·0	11·0	44·0	12·0	24·0	36·0	14·0	2·0	16·0	..	..	..
9	Dhardon . . .	463·0	8·0	471·0	11·0	2·0	13·0	168·0	69·0	237·0	67·0	29·0	96·0	..	..	..
10	Arumnangle . . .	75·0	166·0	241·0	1·0	19·0	20·0	..	12·0	12·0	..	114·0	114·0	..	..	..
11	Gohlin . . .	..	72·0	72·0	..	..	..	..	39·0	39·0	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Bassi Bazid . . .	..	66·0	66·0	..	1·0	1·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Mehraubl . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11·0	11·0	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Behpalpur . . .	101·0	119·0	220·0	..	..	..	..	4·0	4·0	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Ghugar . . .	102·0	..	102·0	2·0	..	2·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Balole . . .	..	51·0	51·0	..	2·0	2·0	..	3·0	3·0	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Halare . . .	23·0	152·0	175·0	..	11·0	11·0	..	1·0	1·0	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Bare . . .	..	35·0	35·0	..	5·0	5·0	..	1·0	1·0	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Ramraipur . . .	140·0	2·0	142·0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Jaesowal . . .	418·0	..	418·0	6·0	..	6·0	35·0	125·0	160·0	21·0	10·0	31·0	..	..	..
21	Arian . . .	129·0	..	129·0	1·0	..	1·0	1·0	24·0	25·0	15·0	3·0	18·0	..	..	..
22	Chanan . . .	172·0	..	172·0	10·0	..	10·0	20·0	32·0	52·0	..	..	..	110·0	67·0	177·0
23	Chela . . .	..	..	..	..	5·0	5·0	4·0	18·0	22·0	..	358·0	358·0	..	23·0	23·0
24	Kheora . . .	615·0	..	615·0	1·0	..	1·0	..	1134·0	1134·0	1·0	472·0	473·0	..	470·0	470·0
25	Nilaheri . . .	43·0	11·0	54·0	34·0	50·0	84·0	..	781·0	781·0	..	935·0	935·0	..	16·0	16·0
26	Damkalye . . .	146·0	..	146·0	100·0	..	100·0	247·0	12·0	259·0	75·0	2518·0	2593·0	57·0	10·0	67·0
27	Buttar . . .	..	..	..	..	20·0	20·0	..	99·0	99·0	..	..	..	..	345·0	345·0
28	Ghulla . . .	44·0	..	44·0	..	..	..	51·0	..	51·0	26·0	..	26·0	..	..	..
29		8·0	..	8·0	..	..	..	30·0	1·0	31·0	6·0	1·0	7·0	..	..	..
Total . . .		4343·0	920·0	5263·0	231·0	142·0	373·0	822·0	8560·0	4382·0	313·0	5001·0	5314·0	202·0	1215·0	1417·0

TABLE 63
MEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of the wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece Cash Value				
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		
Ploughing—	1938-39	9.0	0 4 10	8.6	0 6 2 0 2 1 0 8 3	7.6	0 4 0	7.0	0 2 6 0 2 3 0 4 9	8.0	0 8 0 0 1 3 0 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	9.0	1 2 8	8.6	1 6 10 0 9 8 2 0 6	7.8	1 0 7	..	..	..	..	8.0	1 0 0 0 5 0 1 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(3)		(15)			(3)	(1)					(1)										
		(8)		(14)			(6)						(1)										
Embanking—	1938-39	9.0	0 6 3	8.4	0 6 10 0 2 3 0 9 2	7.8	0 3 10	7.5	0 3 9 0 2 7 0 6 4	8.0	0 8 4 0 1 3 0 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	9.0	1 6 6	8.4	1 5 8 0 9 0 1 14 3	7.2	0 15 3	8.0	1 13 0 0 12 0 2 9 0	8.0	1 0 0 0 5 0 1 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(2)		(7)			(4)	(2)					(1)										
		(2)		(7)			(5)	(1)					(1)										
Marrowing—	1938-39	8.7	0 5 6	9.0	0 7 0 0 2 1 0 9 1	7.3	0 3 7	7.0	0 2 6 0 2 3 0 4 9	8.0	0 8 0 0 1 3 0 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	8.3	1 6 0	9.1	1 8 0 0 8 5 2 0 5	7.5	0 14 4	..	..	..	..	8.0	1 0 0 0 5 0 1 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(4)		(8)			(1)						(1)										
		(8)		(7)			(6)						(1)										
Sawing—	1938-39	9.0	0 4 3	8.2	0 5 10 0 2 4 0 8 2	6.6	0 3 11	9.0	0 5 3 0 2 7 0 7 10	8.0	0 8 0 0 1 3 0 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	7.7	1 6 8	8.4	1 5 10 0 10 10 2 0 8	7.0	0 14 3	9.0	1 4 0 6 10 3 1 14 3	9.0	2 0 0 0 5 0 2 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(2)		(13)			(5)	(2)					(1)										
		(8)		(11)			(6)	(2)					(1)										
Sewing—	1938-39	9.0	0 4 10	8.7	0 6 7 0 2 2 0 8 9	6.8	0 3 1	8.0	0 3 0 0 2 0 0 5 0	8.0	0 8 0 0 1 3 0 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	8.8	1 7 0	8.9	1 8 9 0 10 1 2 2 10	7.0	0 12 7	..	..	..	..	8.0	1 0 0 0 5 0 1 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(8)		(13)			(5)	(1)					(1)										
		(4)		(11)			(6)						(1)										
T ramplanning—	1938-39	7.5	0 4 0	8.3	0 5 0 0 2 0 0 7 0	6.0	0 5 0	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 8 0 0 1 3 0 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 0	
	1949-50	7.5	1 0 0	8.7	1 2 8 0 11 4 1 14 0	7.5	1 0 9	..	..	..	..	9.0	1 0 0 0 5 0 1 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 7 0	
		(2)		(4)			(1)						(1)										(4)
		(8)		(8)			(2)						(1)										(6)
Weeding—	1938-39	8.2	0 4 6	8.5	0 5 1 0 2 4 0 7 5	7.3	0 4 0	8.0	0 5 0 0 3 0 0 8 0	8.0	0 8 0 0 1 3 0 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 6	
	1949-50	7.7	1 0 0	8.5	1 4 0 0 10 4 1 14 4	7.8	0 15 10	8.0	1 13 0 0 12 0 2 9 0	9.0	2 0 0 0 5 0 2 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 11 4	
		(4)		(14)			(3)	(1)					(1)										(3)
		(4)		(13)			(4)	(1)					(1)										(3)
Irrigating—	1938-39	6.0	0 6 3	8.4	0 7 2 0 2 10 0 10 0	7.3	0 4 7	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 8 0 0 1 3 0 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	6.6	1 8 0	8.2	1 6 8 0 10 6 2 1 2	7.3	0 15 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(2)		(7)			(4)						(1)										
		(8)		(6)			(4)																
Harvesting—	1938-39	9.0	0 7 6	9.2	0 6 0 0 1 6 0 7 6	10.1	1 1 6	10.5	0 13 7 0 2 3 0 15 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 13 0
	1949-50	10.0	1 8 0	8.7	1 5 4 0 8 0 1 13 4	10.3	4 9 8	10.2	4 2 0 0 10 6 4 12 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 5 0
		(2)		(1)			(17)	(4)															(1)
		(1)		(8)			(15)	(8)															(5) 7
Threshing—	1938-39	9.0	0 4 0	9.0	0 6 9 0 1 9 0 3 6	8.0	0 5 11	9.0	0 4 6 0 3 0 0 7 6	9.0	0 8 0 0 1 3 0 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 0
	1949-50	9.0	1 0 0	9.2	1 5 3 0 6 10 1 12 2	9.0	1 14 3	8.5	1 10 0 1 0 0 2 10 0	8.0	1 0 0 0 5 0 1 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 1 2
		(1)		(5)			(9)	(1)					(1)										(4)
		(1)		(6)			(10)	(1)					(1)										(4) 10

Note.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payments.

TABLE 64
WOMEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—PUNJAB

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece			
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites						
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	9.0	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	9.0	0 13 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938-39	9.0	0 4 0	10.0	0 2 0 0	2 0 0 4 0	6.0	0 2 3	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 8 0 0	1 3 0 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	9.0	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	7.5	0 10 6	10.0	0 8 0 0	8 0 1 0 0	9.0	2 0 0 0	5 0 2 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938-39	..	..	9.5	0 3 6 0	1 9 0 5 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938-39	7.0	0 3 4	8.0	0 2 6 0	1 3 0 3 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 4 0 0	1 3 0 5 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 6
1949-50	7.0	0 12 0	8.0	0 12 0 0	12 0 1 8 0	9.0	0 13 6	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	1 0 0 0	5 0 1 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 2
1938-39	7.0	0 4 0	8.6	0 3 0 0	1 11 0 4 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 6 0 0	1 3 0 7 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 0
1949-50	7.0	0 13 4	8.3	0 13 0 0	8 9 1 5 9	9.0	0 13 6	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	2 0 0 0	5 0 2 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938-39	..	..	10.0	0 4 0 0	1 6 0 5 6	10.3	0 10 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 0
1949-50	..	..	10.0	1 8 0 0	10 0 2 2 0	10.0	4 3 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 11 0
1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payments.

TABLE 65
CHILDREN

STATE—PUNJAB

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece				
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1938-39	
1949-50	
1938-39	
1949-50	
1938-39	
1949-50	
1938-39	6.0	0 4 0 0 3 0 0 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(1) 5.5	1 8 0 0 10 0 1 2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938-39	
1949-50	
1938-39	7.5	0 2 8	7.0	0 3 0 0 2 0 0 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 3 0 0 1 3 0 4 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 9
1949-50	(2) 6.0	(2) 0 2 0	(2) 8.0	(2) 0 13 4 0 6 4 1 3 8	(1) 8.0	(1) 10 0 0 5 0 1 5 0	(2) 0 9 8
1938-39	6.7	0 2 8 0 2 4 0 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(3) 8.0	(1) 1 0 0 0 8 0 1 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938-39	8.0	0 2 0 0 1 6 0 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 4 0 0 1 3 0 5 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(1) 6.0	(1) 0 8 0 0 6 0 0 14 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(1) 8.0	(1) 0 8 0 0 5 0 0 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938-39	8.0	0 11 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	9.0	1 0 0 0 8 0 1 8 0	..	..	8.0	2 9 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 12 0	
1938-39
1949-50

Note.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payments.

TABLE 67
WOMEN
(Without Perquisites)
(1949-50)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total		Both cash & Kind	Wage Groups																								Mean wage						
	Cash	Kind		Less than 8 annas		8 annas and less than 12 annas		12 annas and less than 16 annas		16 annas and less than 20 annas		20 annas and less than 24 annas		24 annas and less than 28 annas		28 annas and less than 32 annas		32 annas and less than 36 annas		36 annas and less than 40 annas		40 annas and less than 44 annas		44 annas and less than 48 annas		48 annas and above								
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30					
Ploughing	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Embanking	
Harrowing	..	1	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	0 18 6
Manuring	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	0 10 9
Sowing	
Transplanting	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	0 18 6
Weeding	..	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 18 4	0 18 6
Irrigating	
Harvesting	..	0	3	0	1	2	..	4 8 7
Threshing	

TABLE 68
CHILDREN
(Without Perquisites)
(1949-50)

STATE—PUNJAB

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																				Mean wage									
	Cash	Kind	Both cash & Kind	Less than 8 annas		8 annas and less than 12 annas		12 annas and less than 16 annas		16 annas and less than 20 annas		20 annas and less than 24 annas		24 annas and less than 28 annas		28 annas and less than 32 annas		32 annas and less than 36 annas		36 annas and less than 40 annas		40 annas and less than 44 annas		44 annas and less than 48 annas		48 annas & above		Cash	Kind				
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind								
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30					
																																Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.	
Ploughing . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting . .	1	0	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 0
Weeding . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting . . .	0	2	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 0 0
Threshing . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 69
Distribution of villages according to area and population

STATE—UTTAR PRADESH

Population groups	Area groups (in acres)															Total	Percentage.
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3000			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
101—200	6	4	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	18	15.0
201—300	3	6	9	2	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	21.7
301—400 . . . . .	..	4	4	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	13	10.8
401—500 . . . . .	..	2	4	1	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	13	10.8
501—600 . . . . .	..	1	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	8	6.7
601—700 . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6	5.0
701—800 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	8	6.7
801—900 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	3	2.5
901—1000 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	3	2.5
1001—1500 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	5	3	..	1	12	10.0
1501—2000 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	4	..	..	6	5.0
2001—3000 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	3	2.5
3001—4000 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	0.8
Total	9	17	20	8	12	8	9	3	3	3	3	14	10	1	3	120	..
Percentage	7.5	14.2	16.6	6.7	10.0	6.7	7.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	11.7	8.3	0.8	2.5	..	100.0

(1) Average population per village = 623.2
(2) Average area of a village (in acres) = 675.2
(3) Density of population per sq. mile = 590.7

TABLE 70
Land Utilisation

STATE—UTTAR PRADESH

Zone	Number of villages	Cultivated area (in acres)						Area of cultivable land in acres excluding area cultivated			Area of uncultivable land in acres			Total area of the village	Percentage of cultivated area to total cultivable area	
		Irrigated			Unirrigated			Total net area sown	Current fallows	Cultivable waste	Total	Forest	Area not available for cultivation			Total
		Single crop	More than one crop	Total	Single crop	More than one crop	Total									
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
I	30	3795.97 (25.6)	1810.0 (1.2)	3977.08 (26.8)	3339.80 (22.7)	2351.51 (15.9)	5721.11 (33.5)	9398.17 (53.3)	592.25 (4.0)	1033.13 (7.2)	1639.42 (11.2)	60.21 (.40)	2338.55 (15.5)	3400.57 (23.5)	14855.18 (100.0)	85.33
II	28	2468.50 (11.9)	434.50 (2.1)	2901.00 (14.0)	6103.01 (23.4)	3149.81 (15.1)	9258.82 (44.5)	12159.62 (53.5)	1410.63 (6.8)	3420.70 (16.4)	4331.33 (23.2)	1334.09 (6.4)	2474.00 (11.9)	3393.09 (13.3)	20730.09 (100.0)	71.80
III	34	6583.04 (23.4)	1573.16 (5.6)	8156.20 (29.0)	9418.00 (33.4)	3582.78 (12.6)	12381.83 (46.0)	21137.88 (75.3)	1333.49 (5.8)	1751.14 (6.2)	3334.63 (12.0)	1730.80 (6.1)	1930.71 (6.9)	3681.31 (13.0)	23133.32 (100.0)	86.20
IV	8	66.58 (6.5)	75.00 (7.3)	141.58 (13.8)	227.26 (22.2)	99.72 (9.8)	326.33 (32.0)	463.53 (45.3)	..	292.51 (19.3)	292.51 (13.3)	132.33 (17.3)	169.49 (13.3)	351.87 (34.4)	1922.34 (19.3)	69.30
V	9	687.00 (9.5)	383.00 (5.5)	1050.00 (15.0)	2553.00 (36.6)	1056.00 (15.1)	3614.00 (51.7)	4981.00 (63.7)	423.00 (6.1)	533.45 (7.7)	963.35 (13.3)	307.34 (4.4)	1056.31 (15.1)	1363.65 (13.5)	6936.30 (100.0)	82.30
VI	11	825.58 (9.0)	455.83 (5.0)	1281.41 (14.0)	2914.21 (13.2)	440.74 (4.3)	3374.95 (33.9)	4638.36 (50.3)	1674.82 (18.8)	1730.41 (13.3)	3414.23 (37.6)	193.00 (1.1)	981.46 (10.7)	1031.46 (11.3)	9165.05 (100.0)	57.40
Total	120	14404.67 (17.8)	3102.58 (3.8)	17507.25 (21.3)	24596.98 (30.4)	10630.36 (13.1)	35257.34 (43.5)	52764.59 (55.1)	5741.15 (7.1)	8750.37 (10.8)	14401.52 (17.9)	4253.53 (5.3)	9510.33 (11.7)	13733.36 (17.0)	31024.07 (100.0)	73.5

Figures within brackets denote the percentage to the total area in column 15.

TABLE 71
Total area under principal crops

STATE—UTTAR PRADESH

Zone	Area in acres under														
	Wheat			Barley			Gram			Paddy			Sugarcane		
	Irrigated	Un-irrigated	Total	Irrigated	Un-irrigated	Total	Irrigated	Un-irrigated	Total	Irrigated	Un-irrigated	Total	Irrigated	Un-irrigated	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Eastern I	607.85	270.62	873.47	165.26	3.29	171.46	48.33	415.23	401.66	3.09	2496.51	2499.51	49.33	15.09	503.33
Central II	1077.00	735.16	1812.16	357.00	283.00	640.00	118.00	1779.83	1395.83	75.00	1731.97	1358.37	193.00	259.84	333.64
Western III	2937.83	1882.50	4560.43	431.154	251.01	682.55	415.47	1620.34	2034.31	255.40	243.30	433.70	1140.64	57.00	1197.64
Hill IV	50.00	160.63	156.63	12.00	29.30	41.30	..	..	..	115.53	87.72	293.30	..	..	..
Tarai V	473.00	699.00	1172.00	33.00	349.00	332.00	24.00	324.00	313.89	233.00	1347.00	1319.00	117.00	131.00	248.00
Southern VI	376.60	163.00	539.60	77.55	137.92	215.47	123.49	394.30	524.20	426.00	323.65	752.65	17.39	..	17.39
Total	5282.38	3838.96	9121.34	1079.65	1664.52	2133.55	739.23	4561.55	5294.80	1137.95	6133.15	7521.13	1571.63	463.64	2333.50

TABLE 72

MEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of h. u. s. worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind				Both Cash and Kind					Piece value							
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites		Without perquisites			With perquisites									
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage		Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash	Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.					Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.							
Ploughing—1938-39	8.5	0 4 6	8.1	0 3 4	0 0 9	0 4 1	8.2	0 3 1	7.2	0 2 6	0 6 9	0 3 3	8.0	0 1 4	0 0 1	0 2 3	6.0	0 2 0	0 1 6	0 1 0	0 4 6	0 4 0	(1)
Ploughing—1949-50	7.7	1 8 3	7.9	0 16 11	0 3 11	1 3 10	8.0	0 13 8	7.0	0 12 4	0 3 2	0 15 6	7.5	0 7 0	0 6 7	0 13 7	8.0	0 2 0	0 7 9	0 2 0	0 11 9	0 1 9	(1)
Embanking—1938-39	8.2	0 3 6	8.2	0 3 3	0 0 9	0 4 0	8.1	0 3 1	7.7	0 2 6	0 0 8	0 3 2	8.0	0 1 6	0 1 1	0 2 7	6.0	0 2 0	0 0 3	0 1 0	0 3 3	0 6 0	(1)
Embanking—1949-50	8.1	1 4 0	8.5	0 15 9	0 3 2	1 2 11	8.0	0 15 6	7.9	0 12 2	0 3 3	0 15 5	8.5	0 6 6	0 6 7	0 13 1	7.0	0 2 0	0 7 9	0 2 0	0 11 9	0 1 9	(1)
Harrowing—1938-39	8.4	0 3 9	8.1	0 3 5	0 0 8	0 4 1	8.1	0 3 5	7.6	0 2 5	0 0 9	0 3 2	8.0	0 1 0	0 0 1	0 1 11							
Harrowing—1949-50	8.2	1 3 7	8.5	0 14 5	0 3 0	1 1 5	8.1	0 14 7	7.8	0 12 1	0 2 1	0 15 3	8.5	0 6 5	0 6 7	0 13 0						1 14 0	(1)
Manuring—1938-39	8.7	0 3 9	8.3	0 3 4	0 0 9	0 4 1	7.6	0 2 1	7.6	0 2 7	0 0 7	0 3 2	7.5	0 1 0	0 0 1	0 1 10	7.5	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 0 9	0 2 9		
Manuring—1949-50	8.3	1 5 6	8.2	1 0 0	0 4 2	1 4 2	7.9	0 13 4	7.9	0 12 9	0 2 6	0 15 3	8.0	0 4 0	0 8 0	0 12 0	7.0	0 4 0	0 5 2	0 2 0	0 11 9		
Sowing—1938-39	8.5	0 4 5	7.8	0 3 4	0 0 1	0 4 2	8.1	0 3 0	7.6	0 2 3	0 0 7	0 3 3	8.3	0 2 1	0 0 8	0 3 6	8.5	0 2 9	0 1 0	0 0 7	0 4 4		
Sowing—1949-50	7.3	1 7 3	7.9	0 15 1	0 4 1	1 4 0	8.2	0 15 6	7.5	0 13 5	0 3 6	1 0 11	8.5	0 14 3	0 3 1	1 1 4	9.0	1 0 0	0 2 6	0 2 0	1 4 6		
Transplanting—1938-39	8.5	0 2	8.1	0 3 5	0 0 1	0 4 3	8.2	0 2 1	8.7	0 2 1	0 1 1	0 3 11	8.8	0 1 2	0 1 1	0 2 3	6.0	0 2 0	0 0 3	0 1 0	0 3 9	0 4 6	(1)
Transplanting—1949-50	8.3	1 6 5	8.1	1 0 1	0 4 3	1 4 4	8.1	0 12 1	7.9	0 12 1	0 3 3	1 0 1	9.5	0 3 1	0 8 0	0 11 11	8.0	0 6 0	0 1 3	0 2 0	0 9 3	1 4 0	(3)
Weeding—1938-39	8.5	0 3 9	7.9	0 3 2	0 0 9	0 3 11	8.0	0 2 1	8.1	0 2 7	0 0 9	0 3 4	6.0	0 1 0	0 0 5	0 1 5	6.0	0 1 6	0 3 4	0 0 9	0 2 7		
Weeding—1949-50	8.3	1 3 5	8.2	0 15 9	0 4 0	1 3 9	8.1	0 13 4	7.9	0 12 3	0 3 8	0 15 11	6.0	0 4 0	0 3 4	0 7 4	6.0	0 5 0	0 3 2	0 2 0	0 10 2	1 2 0	
Irrigating—1938-39	7.9	0 4 7	8.4	0 3 2	0 0 1	0 4 0	8.2	0 2 8	8.5	0 2 6	0 0 6	0 3 0	8.6	0 1 6	0 1 1	0 2 5	8.0	0 1 0	0 1 6	0 1 0	0 3 6		
Irrigating—1949-50	8.5	1 6 3	8.4	1 0 1	0 4 1	1 5 3	8.4	0 15 5	9.1	0 13 3	0 3 2	1 0 10	9.0	0 5 0	0 6 6	0 11 0	10.0	0 10 0	0 5 3	0 1 0	1 0 3		
Harvesting—1938-39	9.3	0 5 3	9.0	0 4 3	0 0 1	0 5 7	9.3	0 6 1	9.0	0 3 1	0 0 7	0 4 6										0 6 6	(1)
Harvesting—1949-50	8.9	1 11 7	9.1	1 6 1	0 7 7	1 14 6	9.5	1 10 10	10.2	1 4 1	0 3 3	1 7 4										1 15 4	(37)
Threshing—1938-39	8.8	0 4 3	8.9	0 3 7	0 0 8	0 4 3	9.2	0 3 6	9.4	0 2 1	0 0 8	0 3 7	8.0	0 1 0	0 0 1	0 1 11	10.0	0 1 0	0 1 6	0 1 0	0 3 6	0 6 1	(2)
Threshing—1949-50	9.1	1 6 1	9.3	1 2 2	0 4 0	1 6 2	9.2	1 8 10	9.4	0 14 1	0 3 3	1 2 1	12.0	0 4 0	0 8 0	0 12 0						1 13 2	(23)

Note.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 73

WOMEN

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rate of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural operations and year	Cash				Kind				Both cash and kind						Piece Cash value																							
	Without perquisites		With perquisites		Without perquisites		With perquisites		Without perquisites			With perquisites																										
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage		Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash	Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23																
	Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.																					
Ploughing—1938-39																																						
1949-50																																						
Embanking—1938-39	7.3	0.3	4	8.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.0	3.3																												
1949-50	8.0	0.8	8	(1)																																		
Barrowing—1938-39	8.0	0.4	0																																			
1949-50	8.0	1.0	0	(1)																																		
Manuring—1938-39	8.0	0.3	0	7.5	0.2	7.0	0.1	0.0	3.5	7.0	0.2	1	8.0	0.2	4.0	0.1	1.0	3.3	7.0	1.0	0.0	6.0	0.6	0.3	0													
1949-50	7.2	0.1	3	(7)	7.3	0.9	3.0	3.9	0.1	3.0	8.0	0.8	0	7.5	0.1	2.8	0.4	9.1	1.5	(2)																		
Sowing—1938-39	8.0	0.3	8	7.3	0.2	6.0	0.1	0.0	3.4	8.0	0.2	7	7.4	0.2	3.0	0.6	8.0	2.1	8.5	0.2	5.0	0.9	8.0	3.1	8.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.0	3.6							
1949-50	8.2	1.0	8	(6)	7.4	0.9	2.0	3.2	0.1	2.4	7.8	0.1	4	7.4	0.1	7.0	3.4	0.1	3.1	(1)																		
Transplanting—1938-39	7.9	0.3	6	(22)	7.6	0.2	2.0	0.9	2.1	7.9	0.2	1	8.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	2.7	9.2	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.2	5	6.0	0.2	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	3.0	4.6							
1949-50	8.0	1.1	5	(20)	7.8	0.1	0.8	4.7	0.1	5.3	7.7	0.9	11	7.7	0.1	2.0	3.4	0.1	4.6	(3)				9.3	0.2	4.0	7.2	0.9	6	8.0	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.0	9.3	1.5	4
Weeding—1938-39	7.6	0.2	11	(24)	7.6	0.2	3.0	0.7	2.1	8.0	0.2	3	7.9	0.2	3.0	0.1	0.0	3.1	8.3	0.1	1.0	0.0	4.0	1.3	6.0	0.1	6.0	0.0	4.0	0.9	0.0	2.7						
1949-50	7.7	0.6	4	(23)	7.8	0.1	1.0	0.4	3.0	1.5	7.9	0.1	12	7.8	0.1	5.0	3.6	0.1	4.1	(4)				6.5	0.4	0.0	3.3	0.7	3	8.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	9.2		
Irrigating—1938-39	10.3	0.3	0	(18)	8.8	0.2	1.0	0.0	9.0	3.7				8.0	0.4	9.0	0.6	0.5	8	9.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.2	5													
1949-50	8.0	0.1	0	(4)	7.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	8.0	1.4									6.0	0.4	0.0	8.0	0.1	2														
Harvesting—1938-39	8.3	0.4	0	(3)	8.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.5	0	8.9	0.5	3	8.9	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	8																			
1949-50	10.0	1.6	6	(4)	9.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	6.0	1.4	9.3	1.7	8	9.3	0.1	8.0	3.1	1.1	1.9																			
Threshing—1938-39	8.8	0.4	0	(4)	8.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.5	6	10.0	0.4	0	9.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.1																			
1949-50	8.7	1.0	0	(3)	9.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	3.6	1.0	9.0	1.3	3	9.3	0.1	0.0	4.8	1.2	8																			

Note.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 74
CHILDREN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and Year.	Cash						Kind				Both Cash and Kind						Place					
	Without perquisites.		With perquisites				Without perquisites.		With perquisites		Without perquisites			With perquisites								
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage		Hours worked	Wage received in cash	Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	
Ploughing—1938-39	..	..	7.5 0	2 9 0	0 4 0	3 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	8.0 0	8 6 0	2 6 0	11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	8.0 0	2 3	8.0 0	3 2 0	0 9 0	3 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.0 0	5 0	8.0 0	12 0 0	2 0 0	14 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1938-39	8.0 0	3 0	8.0 0	3 0 0	0 9 0	3 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.0 0	6 0	8.5 0	11 4 0	2 4 0	13 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—1938-39	7.7 0	2 1	7.2 0	2 2 0	0 8 0	2 10	6.0 0	1 9	6.7 0	1 5 0	1 0 0	2 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.0 0	8 8	7.0 0	7 9 0	2 11 0	10 8	5.5 0	7 0	6.7 0	10 7 0	5 8 1	0 3	8.0 0	2 0	0 4 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1938-39	9.5 0	1 10	7.6 0	2 2 0	0 8 0	2 10	..	..	5.0 0	1 3 0	0 6 0	1 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	9.3 0	10 4	7.6 0	7 1 0	2 11 0	10 0	..	..	7.5 0	10 5 0	2 9 0	13 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1938-39	8.7 0	2 0	7.4 0	2 1 0	0 6 0	2 7	7.7 0	1 8	8.5 0	2 0 0	0 10 0	2 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.3 0	11 3	7.6 0	8 7 0	2 4 0	10 11	7.7 0	9 3	9.2 0	12 0 0	5 0 1	1 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—1938-39	8.3 0	1 11	7.7 0	1 11 0	0 6 0	2 5	7.7 0	1 11	8.3 0	1 10 0	0 9 0	2 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.1 0	8 1	7.3 0	8 8 0	2 5 0	11 1	7.7 0	9 4	7.7 0	11 1 0	4 0 0	15 1	6.0 0	2 0 0	5 2 0	7 2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—1938-39	8.0 0	2 3	8.3 0	2 5 0	0 8 0	3 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.0 0	10 6	8.5 0	9 0 0	4 3 0	13 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—1938-39	8.4 0	3 0	8.2 0	3 0 0	0 8 0	3 8	8.5 0	3 6	8.4 0	2 6 0	0 7 0	3 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 7
1949-50	9.6 1	1 2	8.3 0	10 5 0	2 5 0	12 10	8.3 1	0 0	8.3 0	11 0 0	3 2 0	14 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 15 6
Threshing—1938-39	9.0 0	2 0	8.0 0	2 6 0	0 7 0	3 1	..	..	8.5 0	2 2 0	0 9 0	2 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 10
1949-50	9.9 0	12 2	8.7 0	9 5 0	2 4 0	11 9	9.0 0	12 8	8.0 0	11 4 0	4 6 0	15 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 3

Note.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment

TABLE 75

STATE—UTTAR PRADESH

MEN

(1949-50)

(With and Without perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to the cash value (in annas) of daily wages for various agricultural operations

Agricultural Occupation	Total		Wage Groups																												Mean wage		
	Cash	Kind	Both cash and kind	Less than 6 annas		6 annas and less than 8 annas		8 annas and less than 10 annas		10 annas and less than 12 annas		12 annas and less than 14 annas		14 annas and less than 16 annas		16 annas and less than 18 annas		18 annas and less than 20 annas		20 annas and less than 22 annas		22 annas and less than 24 annas		24 annas and less than 26 annas		26 annas and above		Cash	Kind				
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind			Cash	Kind		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30				
With Perquisites	52	16	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	6	1	9	5	9	2	14	5	10	..	6	1	..	1	4	..	1	3	10	15	8
Without Perquisites	26	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	4	..	3	6	2	1	2	5	1	1	..	9	..	4	..	1	8	3	13	8
With Perquisites	44	15	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	4	1	3	5	15	2	5	1	8	2	3	1	4	1	1	..	1	2	11	15	5
Without perquisites	26	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	7	..	1	2	5	2	3	..	9	..	..	..	1	4	0	15	6
With perquisites	45	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	4	1	2	4	9	3	13	..	11	2	3	2	2	1	1	..	1	1	6	15	8
Without perquisites	25	10	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	..	2	6	1	2	1	5	2	1	..	9	..	..	..	1	3	7	14	7
With perquisites	53	16	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	2	6	1	3	4	10	3	10	2	12	..	3	2	1	..	7	..	1	4	3	15	8
Without perquisites	28	8	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	1	10	1	1	..	4	1	1	..	5	..	4	..	1	5	6	13	4
With perquisites	49	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	4	6	1	4	3	6	2	12	4	9	2	4	1	2	1	5	..	1	4	0	1	11
Without perquisites	22	19	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	3	..	2	3	6	..	3	4	2	1	..	4	1	4	..	1	7	3	15	5
With perquisites	37	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	4	1	4	2	7	2	10	3	3	..	4	2	..	1	5	..	1	4	4	1	1
Without perquisites	23	13	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	..	3	4	1	..	..	8	2	1	..	6	..	4	..	1	6	5	12	0
With perquisites	33	16	1	1	1	1	3	5	1	2	3	7	3	9	1	5	1	4	2	..	1	4	..	1	3	9	15	11
Without perquisites	30	14	..	..	1	1	..	2	2	2	2	2	7	..	2	4	1	3	..	5	2	..	..	3	..	4	..	1	3	5	13	4
With perquisites	44	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	4	1	2	2	8	1	9	1	9	1	3	2	2	1	8	..	1	5	3	1	10
Without perquisites	27	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	5	1	3	2	..	2	1	3	1	1	..	9	..	5	2	1	6	9	15	5
With perquisites	9	14	1	..	1	..	2	1	3	1	5	..	1	4	4	1	14	6	1	7	4
Without perquisites	17	37	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	3	..	2	4	5	1	1	3	4	8	17	1	11	7	1	10	10
With perquisites	26	14	1	3	5	3	2	8	2	2	..	5	..	2	2	4	1	1	6	2	1	2	1
Without perquisites	29	28	2	2	..	1	3	6	..	2	5	5	..	5	4	3	2	1	3	2	5	1	1	6	1	1	0	10

Note:—The wage for classification purposes includes the value of perquisites, if any, as well as the value of thing, supplied in kind.

TABLE 78

WOMEN

(1949-50)

(With and Without perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to the cash value (in annas) of daily wages for various agricultural operations

Agricultural Occupation	Total		Wage Groups																												Mean wages						
	Cash	Kind	Both cash and Kind	Less than 6 annas	6 annas and less than 8 annas	8 annas and less than 10 annas	10 annas and less than 12 annas	12 annas and less than 14 annas	14 annas and less than 16 annas	16 annas and less than 18 annas	18 annas and less than 20 annas	20 annas and less than 22 annas	22 annas and less than 24 annas	24 annas and less than 26 annas	26 annas and above	Cash	Kind																				
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind			Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30								
	Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.																																				
Ploughing—																																					
Without perquisites																																					
Embanking—																																					
Without perquisites	3	0				2						1																	0	8	8						
Harrowi ng—																																					
Without perquisites	1	0														1														1	0	0					
Manuri ng—																																					
Without perquisites	7	2				2			2	1		1				3														0	14	3	0	8	0		
Sowin g—																																					
Without perquisites	6	12					1		1		2	3	2		1	2	3		2										1		1	0	8	0	11	4	
Transplantin g—																																					
Without perquisites	20	8					1	3	2	1	2	3	2		1	4					2		3		1			3		1	1	5	0	9	11		
Wearin g—																																					
Without perquisites	20	9			1	1		4	2	7	2	2	1		1	2			1		1				1			3		0	6	4	0	12	0		
Irrigatin g—																																					
Without perquisites	4	0			1					1		1																									
Harvestin g—																																					
Without perquisites	4	24							1		3						1	4			2		1				2	2	1	11	1	6	6	1	7	8	
Threshin g—																																					
Without perquisites	3	6						1			1						1	2																			

TABLE 77
CHILDREN
(1949-50)

STATE—UTTAR PRADESH

(With and Without perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to cash value (in annas) of daily wages for various agricultural operations

Agricultural occupation	Total		Wage Groups																								Mean wage												
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash and kind	Less than 6 annas		6 annas and less than 8 annas		8 annas and less than 10 annas		10 annas and less than 12 annas		12 annas and less than 14 annas		14 annas and less than 16 annas		16 annas and less than 18 annas		18 annas and less than 20 annas		20 annas and less than 22 annas		22 annas and less than 24 annas		24 annas and less than 26 annas		26 annas and above		Cash	Kind										
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30										
Rs. a. p. Rs. s. D.																																							
With perquisites	4	0	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 0	..
Pitching—																																							
Without perquisites .. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With perquisites	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 0	..
Embanking—																																							
Without perquisites 2	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 0	..
With perquisites	3	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 8	..
Harrowing—																																							
Without perquisites 1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 0	..
With perquisites	18	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	1	5	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 8 1 0 3	
Manuring—																																							
Without perquisites 9	9	2	..	2	..	..	1	3	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 3 0 7 9	
With perquisites	11	4	..	..	1	..	..	4	1	..	1	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 0 0 13 2	
Sowing—																																							
Without perquisites 3	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 4	..
With perquisites	13	4	..	..	1	..	..	6	..	6	..	3	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 11 1 1 0	
Transplanting—																																							
Without perquisites 16	16	3	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	6	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 3 0 9 3	
With perquisites	21	6	..	1	1	1	..	5	..	6	1	3	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 1 0 15 1	
Weeding—																																							
Without perquisites 13	13	9	..	2	2	5	1	4	4	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 1 0 9 4	
With perquisites	4	0	1	..	2	1	..	1	0 13 3	..				
Irrigating—																																							
Without perquisites 2	2	1	1	0 10 6	..				
With perquisites	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 10 0 14 2
Planting—																																							
Without perquisites 5	5	22	2	..	1	1	3	6	3	5	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
With perquisites	7	4	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	1	3	1	..	1	1	0 11 9 0 15 10				
Trucking—																																							
Without perquisites 9	9	3	1	1	7	1	1	1	0 12 2 0 12 3				

TABLE 78

STATE—WEST BENGAL

Distribution of villages according to area and population

Population groups	Area groups (in acres)															Total	Percentage
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3000			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
101—200	1	4	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	13.5
201—300	2	3	1	3	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	23.7
301—400	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	8.5
401—500	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5.1
501—600	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3.4
601—700	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	3	5.1
701—800	1	...	2	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	8	13.5
801—900	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	3.4
901—1000	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	3.4
1001—1500	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	6	10.2
1501—2000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	5.1
2001—3000	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	3.4
3001—4000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1.7
TOTAL	4	9	7	6	4	7	5	4	2	1	4	2	4	...	59		
Percentage	6.8	15.2	11.8	10.2	6.8	11.8	8.5	6.8	3.4	1.7	6.8	3.4	6.8	...	...	100.0

- (1) Average population per village 675.
(2) Average area of a village in acres 620.
(3) Density of population per sq. mile 690.

TABLE 79
Land Utilisation

STATE—WEST BENGAL

Zone	Cultivated area (in acres)						Total net area sown	Area of cultivable land in acres excluding area cultivated			Area of uncultivable land in acres			Total area of the village	Percentage of cultivated area to total cultivable area
	Irrigated			Unirrigated				Current fallows	Cultivable waste	Total	Forest	Area not available for cultivation	Total		
	Single crop	More than one crop	Total	Single crop	More than one crop	Total									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
I	259·06 (4·9)	788·40 (9·9)	997·46 (14·8)	675·00 (10·0)	578·02 (8·6)	1253·02 (19·7)	2250·48 (33·5)	...	310·00 (4·6)	310·00 (4·6)	3202·83 (47·7)	954·05 (14·2)	4156·88 (61·9)	6717·36 (100·00)	89·6
II	...	50·00 (1·7)	50·00 (1·7)	1275·14 (43·7)	550·00 (18·9)	1825·14 (62·6)	1875·14 (64·3)	334·00 (11·5)	62·00 (2·1)	396·00 (13·6)	281·28 (4·2)	363·08 (9·6)	644·36 (22·1)	2915·60 (100·0)	82·6
III	12·00 (0·6)	...	12·00 (0·6)	1498·00 (71·2)	115·00 (5·5)	1613·00 (76·6)	1625·00 (77·2)	30·66 (1·5)	18·00 (4·8)	48·66 (2·3)	225·31 (10·7)	205·53 (9·8)	430·84 (20·5)	2104·50 (100·0)	97·1
IV	1600·30 (17·8)	...	1600·30 (17·8)	3919·47 (43·7)	824·51 (9·2)	4743·98 (52·9)	6344·28 (70·7)	174·74 (1·9)	407·13 (4·5)	581·87 (6·4)	250·00 (2·8)	1791·73 (20·0)	2041·73 (22·8)	8967·88 (100·0)	91·65
V	...	...	...	900·51 (5·9)	120·00 (7·9)	1020·51 (66·8)	1020·51 (66·0)	105·68 (6·9)	40·50 (2·7)	146·18 (9·6)	75·00 (4·9)	284·82 (18·7)	859·82 (23·6)	1526·51 (100·00)	87·47
VI	980·66 (11·0)	...	980·66 (11·0)	3755·54 (42·2)	239·33 (2·7)	3994·87 (44·9)	84975·53 (55·9)	37·21 (4)	1768·18 (19·9)	1805·39 (20·3)	591·75 (6·6)	1529·70 (17·2)	2121·45 (23·8)	8902·37 (100·0)	73·1
VII	...	...	...	1014·54 (28·9)	920·64 (26·2)	1935·18 (55·1)	1935·18 (55·1)	490·50 (13·9)	213·79 (6·1)	704·29 (20·0)	237·91 (8·3)	581·48 (16·6)	869·39 (24·9)	3508·86 (100·0)	73·3
VIII	...	...	...	1037·00 (40·6)	800·00 (11·7)	1337·00 (52·3)	1337·00 (52·3)	330·00 (12·9)	333·25 (13·1)	663·25 (26·0)	73·00 (3·1)	475·00 (18·6)	553·00 (21·7)	2553·25 (100·0)	66·8
TOTAL	2852·02 (7·7)	788·40 (2·1)	3640·42 (9·8)	14075·20 (37·8)	8647·50 (9·8)	17722·70 (47·6)	21363·12 (59·4)	1562·79 (4·0)	3152·85 (8·5)	4655·64 (12·5)	4992·06 (13·5)	6185·89 (16·6)	11177·47 (30·1)	37196·23 (100·0)	82·1

TABLE 80
Total area under principal crops

STATE - WEST BENGAL

Zone	Area in acres under											
	Paddy			Jute			Masoor			Kalaï		
	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
I . . .	104*06	325*00	519*06	..	..	..	76*00	200*00	276*00	80*00	125*00	205*00
II . . .	..	1310*00	1310*00	..	205*00	205*00	25*00	135*00	160*00	..	90*00	90*00
III . . .	..	1375*00	1375*00	..	163*33	163*33	..	6*00	6*00	..	18*00	18*00
IV . . .	1538*30	4321*00	5009*34	..	205*14	205*14	..	108*60	108*60	..	..	..
V . . .	..	898*01	898*01	..	10*00	10*00	..	..	..	..	..	..
VI . . .	970*65	3390*04	4360*70	..	74*00	74*00	..	3*00	3*00	..	26*65	26*65
VII . . .	..	1820*18	1820*18	..	368*15	368*15	..	132*00	132*09	..	26*05	26*05
VIII . . .	..	1135*00	1135*00	..	217*00	217*00	..	65*00	65*00	..	100*00	100*00
TOTAL	2753*02	15074*27	17327*29	..	1247*62	1247*62	101*00	649*69	750*69	80*00	335*71	465*71

TABLE 81
MEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—WEST BENGAL

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and kind						Piece				
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.				
Ploughing—1938-39	6.5	0 6 2	5.4	0 6 0	1 11 0	8 5	6.5	0 3 5	3.0	0 5 0	0 4 0	9 0	8.0	0 6 0	0 1 0	0 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.7	1 2 8	5.2	1 8 3	0 5 11	1 14 2	6.5	0 13 6	4.0	1 6 0	0 10 0	2 0 0	6.4	2 4 0	0 10 8	2 14 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	6.3	0 5 4	7.1	0 3 9	0 2 6	0 6 3	..	..	5.0	0 3 0	0 4 0	7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.0	1 4 0	7.1	1 4 2	0 7 1	1 11 3	..	..	6.0	1 3 0	0 6 10	0 1 13 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1938-39	6.5	0 6 2	5.3	0 7 4	0 1 9	0 9 1	6.0	0 3 9	3.0	0 5 0	0 4 0	9 0	8.8	0 6 0	0 1 0	0 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7.0	1 0 0	5.3	1 10 0	0 5 6	2 0 0	6.0	1 15 0	4.0	1 6 0	0 10 0	2 0 0	6.5	1 12 0	0 6 0	2 2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—1938-39	6.3	0 5 4	6.3	0 4 0	0 2 2	0 6 2	..	..	9.0	0 2 3	0 0 3	2 6	7.3	0 5 1	0 2 0	0 7 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.0	0 12 0	6.8	1 3 5	0 6 5	1 9 10	..	..	9.0	0 9 0	0 1 0	10 0	7.5	1 3 0	0 9 0	1 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1938-39	6.0	0 6 6	7.2	0 4 4	0 2 1	0 6 5	7.0	0 3 0	7.0	0 2 8	0 2 1	0 4 9	7.3	0 4 9	0 2 2	0 6 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.0	1 4 0	7.0	1 5 1	0 5 11	1 11 0	7.0	0 12 0	7.5	0 14 0	0 5 6	1 3 6	7.5	1 1 0	0 9 3	1 10 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1938-39	7.3	0 7 4	7.6	0 4 1	0 2 3	0 7 2	6.0	0 1 6	7.0	0 3 0	0 2 2	0 5 2	7.5	0 4 9	0 2 4	0 7 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 0
1949-50	7.5	2 0 0	7.4	1 7 1	0 6 11	1 14 9	6.0	0 6 0	7.5	0 15 0	0 5 6	1 5 0	7.5	1 5 0	0 9 3	1 14 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 0
Weeding—1938-39	5.6	0 4 0	7.2	0 4 3	0 2 3	0 6 6	6.0	0 1 6	7.0	0 2 8	0 2 1	0 4 9	7.3	0 3 6	0 2 1	0 5 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	5.2	0 14 5	7.1	1 5 0	0 6 2	1 11 2	6.0	0 6 0	7.5	0 14 0	0 5 6	1 3 6	7.3	0 13 0	0 6 7	0 1 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—1938-39	6.0	0 4 0	7.4	0 3 1	0 2 1	0 6 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.3	0 4 5	0 2 2	0 6 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.0	0 12 0	7.3	1 1 1	0 6 7	1 1 9 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.3	1 1 4	0 9 6	1 10 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—1938-39	7.3	0 8 0	7.5	0 4 1	0 2 3	0 7 2	7.0	0 3 0	7.5	0 6 6	0 0 7	0 7 1	7.2	0 4 7	0 2 4	0 6 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 6
1949-50	9.0	2 4 0	7.5	1 8 0	0 6 10	1 14 16	7.0	0 12 0	7.5	1 11 0	0 1 6	1 12 6	7.5	1 3 6	0 9 3	1 12 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 0
Threshing—1938-39	7.3	0 6 8	7.6	0 4 1	0 2 2	0 7 1	8.0	0 3 0	9.0	0 3 0	0 0 3	0 3 3	7.3	0 4 7	0 2 4	0 6 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 5
1949-50	9.0	2 4 0	7.5	1 7 2	0 6 11	1 14 1	8.0	0 12 0	9.0	0 12 0	0 1 0	13 0	7.5	1 2 0	0 9 3	1 11 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 3

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 82
WOMEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind				Both Cash and kind						Paise						
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites		Without perquisites			With perquisites									
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage		Hours worked	Wage received in cash	Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.						
Ploughing—1938-39
1949-50
Embanking—1938-39
1949-50
Harrowing—1938-39
1949-50
Manuring—1938-39
1949-50
Sowing—1938-39	8 0 0	4 0 0	1 6 0	5 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8 0 1	1 4 0	8 8 1	10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1938-39	..	4 0 0	4 0	7 8 0	4 0 0	2 9 0	6 9	6 0 0	1 6	7 0 0	2 2 0	2 1 0	4 3	6 0 0	4 0 0	2 6 0	6 6	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 11
1949-50	..	6 0 2	2 0	7 5 1	2 7 0	8 1 1	10 8	6 0 0	6 0	7 5 0	9 9 0	5 6 0	15 3	6 0 1	0 0 0	8 6 1	8 6	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0
Weeding—1938-39	..	5 5 0	2 6	7 5 0	3 2 0	1 9 0	4 11	6 0 0	1 6	..	..	..	..	6 0 0	2 0 0	2 6 0	4 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	5 7 1	6 0	7 4 1	0 9 0	6 4 1	7 1	6 0 0	6 0	6 0 0	10 6 0	10 0 1	4 6	6 0 0	8 0 0	8 6 1	0 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—1938-39
1949-50
Harvesting—1938-39	7 0 0	2 6 0	2 8 0	6 2	7 0 0	3 0	7 0 0	5 2 0	0 7 0	5 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 6
1949-50	7 7 1	0 7 0	7 3 1	7 10	7 0 0	6 0	7 5 1	6 0 0	1 6 1	7 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 0
Threshing—1938-39	8 5 0	5 0 0	2 8 0	7 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 0 0	3 0 0	2 6 0	5 6	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 5
1949-50	..	9 0 2	4 0	8 0 1	4 0 0	8 2 1	12 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 0 0	10 0 0	8 6 1	2 6	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 3

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 83
CHILDREN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—WEST BENGAL

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both cash and kind						Pieces				
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash valu
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.				
Ploughing—1938-39	8 0 0	2 0 0	4 0 0	6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	7 1 0	9 3 0	7 5 1	0 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(8)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1938-39
1949-50
Manuring—1938-39	5 3 0	2 8 0	3 2 0	5 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(3)	5 5 0	7 0 0	11 6 1	2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1938-39	8 0 0	2 6 0	3 0 0	5 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(2)	8 0 0	7 4 0	9 0 1	0 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1938-39	7 7 0	2 4 0	2 2 0	4 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 0 0	2 6 0	3 0 0	5 6	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 9
1949-50	(6)	7 1 0	14 1 0	5 4 1	3 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	(1)	0 10 0	0 1 0	0 1 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	(1)
Weeding—1938-39	8 0 0	2 2 0	3 5 0	5 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(3)	7 1 0	13 1 0	6 0 1	3 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—1938-39	8 0 0	2 0 0	4 0 0	6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	8 0 0	6 0	6 0 0	8 0 0	11 4 1	3 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—1938-39	7 6 0	2 3 0	1 11 0	4 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 0 0	2 6 0	3 0 0	5 6	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 6
1949-50	..	8 0 0	6 0	(7)	7 1 0	13 5 0	4 5 1	1 10	..	..	..	..	..	(1)	0 10 0	0 1 0	0 1 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	(1)
Threshing—1938-39	8 0 0	2 0 0	4 0 0	6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 5
1949-50	..	8 0 0	6 0	(2)	6 5 1	2 0 0	3 6 1	5 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(1)
	..	(1)	..	(2)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(1)

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 84

MEN

STATE—WEST BENGAL

(With and without perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total		Wage groups																								Mean wage										
	Cash	Kind	Both cash and kind	Less than 12 annas	12 annas and less than 16 annas	16 annas and less than 20 annas	20 annas and less than 24 annas	24 annas and less than 28 annas	28 annas and less than 32 annas	32 annas and less than 36 annas	36 annas and less than 40 annas	40 annas and less than 44 annas	44 annas and above																								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30							
Ploughing—	30	1	0	...	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	10	...	6	1	6	0	4	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			
Without perquisites	3	2	3	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	8	0	13	6
Embanking—	29	1	0	1	...	8	...	7	...	7	1	3	0	1	...	2	...	0	0	1	11	3	1	13	0
Without perquisites	2	0	0	...	...	1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	0	...	...	...
Harrowing—	40	1	0	...	...	...	...	8	...	4	...	10	...	7	0	5	1	4	...	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	0	2	0	0
Without perquisites	2	1	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	0	0	15	9	...
Manuring—	38	1	0	1	1	1	...	3	...	9	...	8	...	12	0	2	0	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	9	10	0	10	0	...
Without perquisites	1	0	4	...	...	1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	12	0	...	...	...	...
Sowing—	49	2	0	1	1	1	...	3	...	11	...	9	...	13	1	7	0	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	0	1	3	6	...
Without perquisites	2	1	4	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	0	0	12	0	...
Transplanting—	45	2	0	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	6	...	16	1	11	0	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	14	9	1	15	9	...
Without perquisites	2	1	4	0	1	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	0	0	6	0	...
Weeding—	47	2	0	2	1	...	...	3	...	9	...	12	...	9	1	6	0	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	2	1	3	6	...
Without perquisites	5	1	3	1	1	3	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	14	5	0	6	0	...
Irrigating—	21	0	0	...	...	...	...	2	...	7	...	5	...	4	0	2	0	1	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	9	9	...	...	...
Without perquisites	1	0	3	...	...	1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	12	0	...	...	...
Harvesting—	50	2	0	1	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	8	...	19	0	9	0	3	...	5	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	14	10	1	11	6	...
Without perquisites	1	1	4	...	...	0	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	0	0	12	0	...
Threshing—	47	1	0	1	...	1	1	2	...	2	...	10	...	15	0	7	0	4	...	4	...	1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	14	1	0	13	0	...
Without perquisites	1	1	4	...	...	0	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	0	0	12	0	...

TABLE 81

STATE—WEST BENGAL

WOMEN

(With and without perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																								Mean wage			
	Cash	Kind	Both cash and kind	Less than 12 annas		12 annas and less than 16 annas		16 annas and less than 20 annas		20 annas and less than 24 annas		24 annas and less than 28 annas		28 annas and less than 32 annas		32 annas and less than 36 annas		36 annas and less than 40 annas		40 annas and less than 44 annas		44 annas and above		Cash	Kind						
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind			Cash	Kind				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
																													Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
With perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ploughing—																															
Without perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—																															
Without perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—																															
Without perquisites
With perquisites	3	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 10 0	..
Sowing—																															
Without perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With perquisites	16	2	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	3	1	4	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 10 8 0 15 3	..
Transplanting—																															
Without perquisites	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 2 0 0 6 0
With perquisites	11	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	4	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 7 1 1 4 6	..
Weeding—																															
Without perquisites	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 6 0 0 6 0
With perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—																															
Without perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With perquisites	16	2	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	5	0	5	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 7 10 1 7 6	..
Harvesting—																															
Without perquisites	0	1	0	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 0
With perquisites	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 12 2	..
Threshing—																															
Without perquisites	1	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 4 0

TABLE 86
CHILDREN

STATE—WEST BENGAL

(With and without perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																										Mean wage					
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash and Kind	Less than 12 annas		12 annas and less than 16 annas		16 annas and less than 20 annas		20 annas and less than 24 annas		24 annas and less than 28 annas		28 annas and less than 32 annas		32 annas and above																			
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	Mean wage					
																													Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				
Ploughing—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—	8	0	0	..	..	3	0	3	0	2	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	8	..	
Without perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—	2	0	0	..	..	1	0	0	0	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	6	..	
Without perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—	3	0	0	..	..	2	0	0	0	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	4	..
Without perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—	14	0	0	..	..	2	0	6	0	4	0	1	0	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	5	..
Without perquisites	0	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—	12	0	0	..	..	4	0	3	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	..
Without perquisites
Irrigating—	3	0	0	..	..	..	..	1	0	2	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	..
Without perquisites	1	0	0	1	0
Harvesting—	14	0	0	1	0	4	0	5	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	10	..
Without perquisites	1	0	1	1	0
Breeding—	2	0	0	..	..	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	6	..
Without perquisites	1	0	1	1	0

TABLE 87

STATE—HYDERABAD

Distribution of villages according to area and population

Population groups	Area groups (in acres).															Total	Percentage
	0-100	101-200	201-300	301-400	401-500	501-600	601-700	701-800	801-900	901-1000	1001-1500	1501-2000	2001-3000	Above 3000			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
10 ₁ -200	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	4	11.8	
20 ₁ -300	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	5	14.7	
30 ₁ -400	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	4	11.8	
40 ₁ -500	1	..	..	1	2.9	
50 ₁ -600	2	1	3	..	6	17.7	
60 ₁ -700	1	..	1	..	2	5.9	
70 ₁ -800	
80 ₁ -900	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	5.9	
90 ₁ -1000	1	..	1	2.9	
1001-1500	1	1	3	5	14.7	
1501-2000	1	1	1	3	8.8	
2001-3000	
3001-4000	1	1	2.9	
TOTAL	1	2	1	3	..	9	6	7	5	34	..	
Percentage	2.9	5.9	2.9	8.8	..	26.5	17.7	20.6	14.7	..	100.0	

(1) Average population per village = 771.8
 (2) Average area of a village in acres = 2071.4
 (3) Density of population per square mile = 238.5

TABLE 88

Average number of hours worked and rates of daily wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations (1938-'9 and 1949-50).

Agricultural Operations and Year	MEN					WOMEN					CHILDREN				
	Cash (No perquisites)		In kind (No perquisites)		Piece	Cash (No perquisites)		In kind (No perquisites)		Piece	Cash (No perquisites)		In kind (No perquisites)		Piece
	Hours worked	Cash Value	Hours worked	Cash Value	Cash Value	Hours worked	Cash Value	Hours worked	Cash Value	Cash Value	Hours worked	Cash Value	Hours worked	Cash Value	Cash Value
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	
Ploughing—	1938-39	7.7	0 6 1	7.5	0 4 3	..	7.2	0 3 4	6.9	0 3 6	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	(24) 7.9	1 1 10	(14) 7.9	1 3 8	..	(3) 7.9	0 11 4	(5) 7.9	0 11 4	..	(1) 7.5	0 8 0	(1) 7.5	0 8 0
Embanking—	1938-39	8.0	0 5 3	7.9	0 5 0	..	6.4	0 2 6	7.2	0 2 8	..	6.9	0 2 5	7.5	0 1 10
	1949-50	(16) 8.2	1 0 7	(10) 8.3	1 3 3	..	(11) 7.2	0 10 3	(6) 6.9	0 10 3	..	(7) 7.6	0 9 0	(7) 7.9	0 10 9
Harrowing—	1938-39	7.6	0 5 0	7.9	0 3 8	..	..	..	7.5	0 3 6	..	7.0	0 1 11	7.5	0 2 4
	1949-50	(20) 8.0	1 0 1	(10) 7.1	1 2 1	..	(1) 8.7	0 13 4	(9) 8.7	0 13 4	..	(1) 8.6	0 11 1	(1) 9.2	0 11 7
Mauvering—	1938-39	7.8	0 5 2	7.8	0 4 2	..	7.3	0 2 6	7.9	0 2 2	..	7.3	0 2 5	7.8	0 1 5
	1949-50	(22) 9.0	0 15 3	(10) 7.1	1 2 1	..	(13) 7.5	0 9 3	(5) 7.2	0 10 8	..	(10) 7.8	0 8 4	(5) 8.2	0 11 3
Sowing—	1938-39	8.4	0 5 3	8.1	0 5 4	..	6.8	0 3 2	7.1	0 3 9	..	7.0	0 2 5	7.4	0 2 0
	1949-50	(14) 8.2	1 2 9	(12) 7.9	1 4 1	..	(17) 7.3	0 8 7	(10) 6.9	0 11 6	..	(13) 7.2	0 7 9	(14) 7.3	0 11 3
Transplanting—	1938-39	7.1	0 4 10	7.0	0 4 3	..	6.6	0 2 4	7.0	0 2 10	..	6.6	0 2 4	6.3	0 2 8
	1949-50	(6) 7.9	1 1 10	(8) 7.9	1 1 10	..	(16) 7.1	0 8 8	(3) 7.7	0 10 2	1 2 8	(13) 7.2	0 8 4	(14) 8.0	0 11 7
Weeding—	1938-39	7.3	0 4 5	7.0	0 4 0	..	6.5	0 2 5	7.0	0 2 6	..	6.5	0 2 4	7.3	0 2 2
	1949-50	(10) 7.4	0 13 0	(9) 8.0	0 14 4	..	(22) 6.9	0 8 1	(23) 7.4	0 9 8	..	(17) 7.0	0 3 3	(18) 7.2	0 8 11
Irrigating—	1938-39	7.6	0 5 0	7.5	0 4 5	..	6.8	0 2 6	7.5	0 3 0	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	(15) 7.7	0 15 6	(6) 7.1	1 2 1	..	(3) 6.8	0 6 3	(1) 7.5	0 8 0	..	(1) 7.5	0 8 0	(1) 7.5	0 8 0
Harvesting—	1938-39	8.2	0 5 1	7.3	0 6 2	0 3 8	6.6	0 2 11	6.9	0 3 8	..	6.8	0 2 2	6.7	0 3 9
	1949-50	(10) 8.3	1 4 4	(26) 7.5	1 3 1	(1) ..	(8) 7.1	0 12 3	(25) 6.9	0 11 2	0 14 0	(3) 7.3	0 7 1	(17) 6.8	0 10 3
Threshing—	1938-39	8.1	0 4 8	7.4	0 6 2	..	6.6	0 2 3	7.0	0 4 1	..	7.3	0 2 5	7.1	0 3 7
	1949-50	(10) 8.0	1 1 2	(22) 7.7	1 5 3	..	(6) 8.4	0 8 10	(20) 6.9	0 13 0	3 8 0	(2) 8.3	0 7 6	(15) 7.0	0 14 7

NOTE.—(1) Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

(2) Wages are stated in terms of Hyderabad State Currency. Rs. 100-10-3. H.S. is equal to Rs. 100 of Indian Government Currency.

TABLE 89

MEN

(1949-50)

(Without Perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations

STATE—HYDRABAD

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																								Mean Wage							
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash & Kind	4 annas and less than 6 annas		6 annas and less than 8 annas		8 annas and less than 10 annas		10 annas and less than 12 annas		12 annas and less than 14 annas		14 annas and less than 16 annas		16 annas and less than 18 annas		18 annas and less than 20 annas		20 annas and less than 22 annas		22 annas and less than 24 annas		24 annas and less than 26 annas		Above 26 annas		Cash	Kind						
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
																																Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
Ploughing	27	11	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	10	4	4	2	5	1	1	...	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	10	1	3	8
Embanking	21	10	0	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	1	9	3	3	2	2	2	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	0	7	1	3	3
Harrowing	25	7	0	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	15	4	5	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	0	1	1	2	1
Manuring	25	7	0	1	...	1	...	1	...	5	...	1	...	11	4	3	2	1	1	1	0	15	3	1	2	1	
Sowing	20	11	0	1	1	...	1	1	9	4	4	3	1	1	3	2	1	2	9	1	4	1	
Transplanting	9	4	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	10	1	1	10
Weeding	11	5	0	...	1	3	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	0	13	0	0	14	4			
Irrigating	18	7	0	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	10	4	2	2	1	1	0	15	6	1	2	1		
Harvesting	14	25	0	1	...	2	...	1	1	1	2	6	3	5	5	2	2	3	1	4	1	4	4	1	3	1		
Threshing	8	24	0	1	1	...	1	3	7	1	4	2	2	1	2	...	6	1	1	2	1	5	3		

Wages are in terms of Hyderabad Currency Rs. 116-10-8. H.S. is to Rs. 100 of Indian Currency.

TABLE 92
Distribution of villages according to area and population.

STATE—JAMMU AND KASHMIR

Population Groups	Area Groups (in Acres)														Total	Percentage
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3000		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
101—200	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	12.50
201—300	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	12.50
301—400	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6.25
401—500	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	12.50
501—600	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	12.50
601—700	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6.25
701—800	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	12.50
801—900
901—1000	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	12.50
1001—1500	2	...	...	...	2	12.50
1501—2000
2001—3000
3001—4000
Above 4000
Total	...	1	4	1	4	...	1	1	...	...	3	...	...	1	16	...
Percentage	...	6.25	25.0	6.25	25.0	...	6.25	6.25	...	...	18.75	...	...	6.25	...	100.0

Average population per village=605.
 Average area of a village in acres=1025.
 Density of population per square mile=378.

TABLE 93
Land Utilisation

STATE—JAMMU AND KASHMIR

Zone	Number of villages	Cultivated area (in acres)						Area of cultivable land in acres excluding area cultivated			Area of uncultivable land in acres			Total area of the villages	Percentage of cultivated area to total cultivable area	
		Irrigated			Unirrigated			Total net area sown	Current fallows	Cultivable waste	Total	Forest	Area not available for cultivation			Total
		Single crop	More than one crop	Total	Single crop	More than one crop	Total									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Jammu	4	130 (1.4)	5 (0.1)	135 (1.5)	696 (7.5)	121 (1.3)	817 (8.8)	952 (10.3)	12 (0.1)	670 (7.2)	682 (7.3)	3051 (32.9)	4593 (49.5)	7644 (82.4)	9278 (100.0)	58.8
Kashmir	12	1822 (25.6)	215 (3.0)	2037 (28.6)	2382 (33.4)	88 (1.3)	2470 (43.7)	4507 (63.3)	276 (3.9)	516 (7.2)	792 (11.1)	18 (0.3)	1805.5 (25.3)	1823.5 (25.6)	7122.5 (100.0)	85.1
TOTAL	16	1952 (11.9)	220 (1.3)	2172 (13.2)	3078 (18.8)	209 (1.3)	3287 (20.1)	5459 (33.3)	288 (1.8)	1186 (7.2)	1474 (9.0)	3069 (18.7)	6398 (39.0)	9467.5 (57.7)	16400.5 (100.0)	78.7

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the percentage to the total in column 16.

TABLE 94
Total area under principal crops

STATE—JAMMU AND KASHMIR

Serial No.	Name of Zone	Area in acres under														
		Paddy			Wheat			Maize			Barley			Mustard		
		Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	Jammu	111.0	...	111.0	5.0	205.0	210.0	...	273.0	273.0	...	116.0	116.0	...	...	...
2	Kashmir	1918.0	...	1918.0	1.0	176.0	177.0	24.0	982.0	1006.0	...	...	...	215.0	13.0	223.0
	TOTAL	2029.0	...	2029.0	6.0	381.0	387.0	24.0	1255.0	1279.0	...	116.0	116.0	215.0	13.0	223.0

TABLE 95
MEN

STATE—JAMMU AND KASHMIR

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Pieces				
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.											
1938-39 Ploughing—	•	•	•	•	8.0 0	4 6 0	2 2 0	6 8	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
1949-50	•	•	•	•	8.0 1	3 7 0	7 9 1	11 4	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
				(9)	(10)					(6)													
1938-39 Embanking—	•	•	•	•	8.0 0	4 1 0	2 2 0	6 3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
1949-50	•	•	•	•	8.0 1	3 7 0	7 9 1	11 4	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
				(7)	(9)					(4)	(5)												
1938-39 Harrowing—	•	•	•	•	8.0 0	4 1 0	2 2 0	6 3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
1949-50	•	•	•	•	8.0 1	3 7 0	7 9 1	11 4	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
				(8)	(10)					(5)	(6)												
1938-39 Manuring—	•	•	•	•	8.0 0	4 1 0	2 2 0	6 3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
1949-50	•	•	•	•	8.0 1	3 7 0	7 9 1	11 4	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
				(8)	(10)					(5)	(6)												
1938-39 Sowing—	•	•	•	•	8.0 0	4 1 0	2 2 0	6 3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
1949-50	•	•	•	•	8.0 1	3 7 0	7 9 1	11 4	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
				(8)	(10)					(5)	(6)												
1938-39 Transplanting—	•	•	•	•	8.0 0	4 1 0	2 2 0	6 3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
1949-50	•	•	•	•	8.0 1	3 7 0	7 9 1	11 4	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
				(8)	(10)					(5)	(6)												
1938-39 Weeding—	•	•	•	•	8.0 0	4 1 0	2 2 0	6 3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
1949-50	•	•	•	•	8.0 1	3 7 0	7 9 1	11 4	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
				(8)	(10)					(5)	(6)												
1938-39 Irrigating—	•	•	•	•	8.0 0	4 1 0	2 2 0	6 3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
1949-50	•	•	•	•	8.0 1	3 7 0	7 9 1	11 4	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
				(8)	(10)					(4)	(5)												
1938-39 Harvesting—	•	•	•	•	8.0 0	4 1 0	2 2 0	6 3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
1949-50	•	•	•	•	8.0 1	3 7 0	7 9 1	11 4	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
				(8)	(10)					(5)	(6)												
1938-39 Threshing—	•	•	•	•	8.0 0	4 1 0	2 2 0	6 3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
1949-50	•	•	•	•	8.0 1	3 7 0	7 9 1	11 4	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
				(8)	(10)					(5)	(6)												

NOTE.—These wages relate to Kashmir only as no wages were reported in Jammu.
Figures within brackets denote the number of wages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 96
CHILDREN
(1949-50)

STATE—JAMMU AND KASHMIR

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash		Kind				Both Cash and Kind						Piece									
	Without perquisites		With perquisites		Without perquisites		With perquisites		Without perquisites		With perquisites											
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage		Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash	Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.																
Ploughing	8.0 (2)	1 0 0 0	7 0 1 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking	8.0 (2)	1 0 0 0	7 0 1 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing	8.0 (2)	1 0 0 0	7 0 1 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring	8.0 (2)	1 0 0 0	7 0 1 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing	8.0 (2)	1 0 0 0	7 0 1 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting	8.0 (2)	1 0 0 0	7 0 1 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding	8.0 (2)	1 0 0 0	7 0 1 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating	8.0 (2)	1 0 0 0	7 0 1 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting	8.0 (2)	1 0 0 0	7 0 1 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Threshing	8.0 (2)	1 0 0 0	7 0 1 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—Children were not employed in 1937-39.
Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 98
Distribution of villages according to area and population

Population Groups	Area Groups (in acres)															Total	Percentage
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3000			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
0—100	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4.2	
101—200	1	...	2	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	7	39.1	
201—300	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	4	16.6	
301—400	
401—500	2	...	...	1	3	12.5	
501—600	1	...	1	...	2	8.3	
601—700	1	...	1	4.2	
701—800	1	1	4.2	
801—900	1	...	1	4.2	
901—1000	
1001—1500	1	1	1	...	3	12.5	
1501—2000	
2001—3000	1	...	1	4.2	
3001—4000	
Above 4000	
Total	1	1	4	...	1	2	6	1	6	2	24	...	
Percentage	4.2	4.2	16.6	...	4.2	8.3	25.0	4.2	25.0	8.3	...	100.0	

1. Average population per village . . . = 549
 2. Average area of a village in acres . . . = 1890.4
 3. Density of population per sq. mile . . . = 185.7

TABLE 99
Land utilisation

Zone	Number of Villages	Cultivated area (in acres)						Area of cultivable land in acres excluding area cultivated				Area of uncultivable land in acres			Total area of the villages	Percentage of cultivated area to total cultivable area
		Irrigated			Unirrigated			Total net area sown	Current fallows	Cultivable waste	Total	Forest	Area not available for cultivation	Total		
		Single crop	More than one crop	Total	Single crop	More than one crop	Total									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
A	5	648.5 (5.91)	27.3 (0.25)	675.3 (6.16)	4891.9 (44.57)	698.6 (6.35)	5538.5 (50.92)	6264.3 (57.08)	139.10 (1.26)	1114.4 (10.15)	1253.5 (11.41)	...	3458.3 (31.51)	3458.3 (31.51)	10976.1 (100.0)	83.3
B	13	126.57 (0.64)	14.58 (0.07)	141.15 (0.71)	4608.38 (23.26)	545.45 (2.75)	5151.83 (26.01)	5292.98 (26.72)	767.28 (3.88)	4551.66 (22.98)	5318.94 (26.86)	8011.78 (40.46)	1180.07 (5.96)	9191.85 (46.42)	19803.77 (100.0)	49.9
C	4	19.11 (0.17)	2.49 (0.02)	21.60 (0.19)	3998.77 (37.02)	122.92 (1.14)	4121.69 (38.16)	4143.29 (38.35)	1231.09 (11.40)	1777.23 (16.45)	3008.32 (27.85)	1598.08 (14.79)	2052.96 (19.00)	3651.04 (33.79)	10802.65 (100.0)	57.9
D	2	0.75 (.02)	0.96 (.03)	1.71 (.05)	2324.90 (61.37)	287.32 (7.58)	2612.22 (69.95)	2613.93 (69.00)	231.48 (6.11)	694.24 (17.14)	880.72 (23.23)	42.96 (1.13)	250.73 (16.62)	293.69 (7.75)	3788.34 (100.0)	74.8
Total	24	794.93 (1.75)	45.33 (0.10)	840.26 (1.85)	15821.95 (34.88)	1652.29 (3.64)	17474.24 (33.32)	18314.50 (40.33)	2368.95 (5.22)	8092.58 (17.84)	10461.48 (23.06)	9652.82 (21.23)	6942.06 (15.30)	16594.88 (36.58)	45370.86 (100.0)	63.7

NOTE.—Figures within brackets show the percentage to the total area of the villages in column 16.

TABLE 100

STATE—MADHYA BHARAT

MEN

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both cash and kind						Piece					
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites									
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
Ploughing—	1938-39	8-4 0 3 6	10-3 0 2 10 0 0 10 0 3 8	9-5 0 2 8	11-0 0 3 0 0 1 0 0 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	8-6 0 12 4	10-0 0 14 0 0 5 0 1 3 0	9-9 0 12 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 0 0	
		(14)	(8)	(15)	(8)	(9)	(1)																(1)	
Embanking—	1938-39	8-6 0 3 1	11-0 0 3 0 0 1 0 0 4 0	9-2 0 2 4	11-0 0 2 0 0 1 0 0 3 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 0	
	1949-50	7-9 0 12 0	10-5 1 4 0 0 4 0 1 8 0	9-6 0 12 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 6 6	
		(17)	(1)	(16)	(2)	(8)	(6)	(1)															(2)	
Harrowing—	1938-39	8-6 0 3 6	10-2 0 2 10 0 0 11 0 3 9	9-2 0 2 11	11-0 0 2 6 0 1 0 0 3 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	8-6 0 12 5	16-2 0 15 9 6 5 9 1 5 6	9-4 0 12 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(15)	(8)	(15)	(4)	(9)	(8)	(1)																
Manuring—	1938-39	8-8 0 3 2	9-7 0 3 0 0 0 8 0 3 8	8-7 0 2 11	10-0 0 1 6 0 1 0 0 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	8-5 0 11 9	9-0 1 0 0 0 8 0 1 8 0	9-2 0 11 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(18)	(3)	(20)	(1)	(7)	(1)																	
Sowing—	1938-39	9-1 0 3 4	10-7 0 3 4 0 1 0 0 4 4	9-1 0 3 0	11-0 0 3 0 0 1 0 0 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	9-3 0 13 8	10-3 0 13 4 0 5 0 1 2 4	9-9 0 12 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(17)	(3)	(18)	(3)	(7)	(1)																	
Transplanting—	1938-39	7-8 0 2 8	..	..	..	..	8-3 0 2 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	7-6 0 10 11	..	..	..	..	8-4 0 11 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(17)		(15)			(7)																	
Weeding—	1938-39	8-3 0 2 6	..	..	..	..	8-8 0 2 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 1
	1949-50	8-3 0 9 8	..	..	..	..	8-6 0 11 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 1
		(21)		(19)			(8)																	(1)
Irrigating—	1938-39	8-4 0 3 0	10-3 0 3 4 0 1 0 0 4 4	8-0 0 2 4	11-0 0 3 0 0 1 0 0 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	8-5 0 12 2	9-0 0 15 0 0 4 9 1 3 9	8-8 0 13 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(11)	(3)	(11)	(4)	(4)	(1)																	
Harvesting—	1938-39	9-7 0 3 8	..	..	..	..	9-5 0 4 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 9
	1949-50	9-5 1 0 6	..	..	..	..	9-6 1 3 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 15 4
		(15)		(4)			(21)																	(2)
Brushing—	1938-39	9-1 0 3 0	..	..	..	..	8-0 0 3 8	9-5 0 1 9 0 0 9 0 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	8-9 12	10-0 1 0 0 0 8 0 1 8 0	8-6 1 1 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(17)		(16)			(9)	(2)																

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 101
WOMEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—MADHYA BHARAT

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both cash and kind						Pieces				
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites								
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.				
Ploughing—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Banking—1938-39	8.4	0 2 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 0
1949-50	9.0	0 10 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 0
		(8)																				(1)	
		(7)																					(2)
Harrowing—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.0	0 5 0	..	..	..	..	6.0	0 4 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(1)						(1)															
Manuring—1938-39	8.0	0 2 0	10.0	0 3 0	0 0 6 0 3 6	..	7.5	0 2 1	10.0	0 1 6 0 1 0 0 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.0	0 9 0	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 7 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(13)						(4)															
		(14)						(4)															
Sowing—1938-39	8.6	0 2 7	..	..	..	..	8.6	0 2 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.9	0 11 3	..	..	..	..	9.0	0 10 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(18)						(7)															
		(19)						(9)															
Transplanting—1938-39	7.7	0 2 0	..	..	..	..	7.5	0 1 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7.4	0 8 9	..	..	..	..	7.0	0 10 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(13)						(3)															
		(14)						(3)															
Weeding—1938-39	8.2	0 2 1	..	..	..	..	8.6	0 2 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 0
1949-50	8.0	0 8 8	..	..	..	..	8.6	0 10 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0
		(21)						(7)														(2)	
		(21)						(9)														(1)	
Irrigating—1938-39	8.6	0 2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.8	0 9 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(5)																					
		(5)																					
Harvesting—1938-39	9.5	0 3 2	..	..	..	..	9.5	0 4 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 7
1949-50	9.4	0 14 5	..	..	..	..	9.6	1 3 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 0
		(15)						(20)														(2)	
		(13)						(20)														(2)	
Threshing—1938-39	8.4	0 5	..	..	..	..	7.5	0 3 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.4	0 10 6	..	..	..	..	8.5	1 1 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(16)						(8)															
		(17)						(9)															

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 102
CHILDREN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—MADHYA BHARAT

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both cash and kind						Piece			
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage]	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage]	[Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.									
Ploughing—1938-39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ploughing—1949-50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Embanking—1938-39	8.2	0 1 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 1 7
Embanking—1949-50	7.8 (7) (6)	0 8 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 0 0 (1)
Harrowing—1938-39	10.0 (1)	0 2 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harrowing—1949-50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manuring—1938-39	8.3 (13)	0 1 7	...	...	...	...	8.7 (3)	0 1 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manuring—1949-50	8.2 (12)	0 8 4	...	...	...	...	8.7 (3)	0 8 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sowing—1938-39	8.0 (11)	0 2 0	...	...	...	...	7.5 (4)	0 2 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sowing—1949-50	8.1 (12)	0 8 5	...	...	...	...	8.2 (6)	0 8 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transplanting—1938-39	7.4 (14)	0 1 8	...	...	...	...	8.0 (6)	0 1 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transplanting—1949-50	7.4 (13)	0 7 8	...	...	...	...	7.2 (4)	0 9 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weeding—1938-39	8.1 (20)	0 1 11	...	...	...	...	6.0 (1)	0 2 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 1 9 (2)
Weeding—1949-50	8.1 (19)	0 8 0	...	...	...	...	8.1 (8)	0 8 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irrigating—1938-39	8.0 (10)	0 1 9	...	...	...	...	8.0 (1)	0 1 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irrigating—1949-50	7.8 (11)	0 7 9	...	...	...	...	8.0 (1)	0 7 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvesting—1938-39	9.6 (15)	0 2 8	...	...	...	...	9.7 (14)	0 3 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 2 5 (2)
Harvesting—1949-50	9.4 (11)	0 11 2	...	...	...	...	9.7 (11)	0 15 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 12 0 (1)
Threshing—1938-39	8.7 (17)	0 2 1	...	...	...	...	9.2 (6)	0 1 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Threshing—1949-50	8.4 (16)	0 8 9	...	...	...	...	8.9 (4)	0 11 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 103

STATE—MADHYA BHARAT

MEN

(With and without Perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																								Mean wage					
	Cash	Kind	Both cash and Kind	6 & less than 8 annas		8 & less than 10 annas		10 & less than 12 annas		12 & less than 14 annas		14 & less than 16 annas		16 & less than 18 annas		18 & less than 20 annas		20 & less than 22 annas		22 & less than 24 annas		24 & less than 26 annas		26 & less than 28 annas		28 & less than 30 annas		30 & less than 32 annas		Cash	Kind		
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32		
Ploughing— With Perquisites.	6	0	0	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ploughing— Without Perquisites.	15	9	0	..	1	5	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	6	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking— With Perquisites.	2	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking— Without Perquisites.	16	8	0	1	..	6	2	1	1	5	2	..	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing— With Perquisites.	4	0	0	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing— Without Perquisites.	16	9	0	..	1	5	2	1	1	3	1	..	1	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring— With Perquisites.	1	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring— Without Perquisites.	20	8	0	2	1	5	1	1	1	6	3	..	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing— With Perquisites.	3	0	0	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing— Without Perquisites.	18	9	0	..	..	3	2	2	2	3	1	..	1	9	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting— With Perquisites.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting— Without Perquisites.	15	4	0	5	..	2	2	1	..	2	1	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding— With Perquisites.
Weeding— Without Perquisites.	19	10	0	3	1	2	2	..	2	5	3	3	1	1	1
Irrigating— With Perquisites.	4	0	0	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating— Without Perquisites.	11	5	0	..	..	1	1	2	..	2	2	..	1	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting— With Perquisites.
Harvesting— Without Perquisites.	14	19	0	..	..	1	1	2	2	4	..	1	4	2	2	..	..	..	3	..	1	1	1	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	..
Threshing— With Perquisites.	1	0	0	1
Threshing— Without Perquisites.	16	10	0	..	..	6	2	..	1	4	2	..	2	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 104
WOMEN
Without Perquisites

STATE—MADHYA BHARAT

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																								Mean wage								
	Cash	Kind	Both cash and Kind	Less than 6 annas		6 and less than 8 annas		8 and less than 10 annas		10 and less than 12 annas		12 and less than 14 annas		14 and less than 16 annas		16 and less than 18 annas		18 and less than 20 annas		20 and less than 22 annas		22 and less than 24 annas		24 and less than 26 annas		26 and less than 28 annas		Cash	Kind							
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30							
Ploughing	
Embanking	..	7	0	9	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing	..	1	1	0	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring	..	14	4	0	1	..	4	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing	..	19	9	0	..	..	1	8	3	1	1	6	3	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting	..	14	3	0	..	..	6	..	3	1	1	1	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding	..	21	9	0	1	..	8	2	4	1	2	2	5	3	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating	..	5	0	0	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting	..	18	20	0	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	4	..	1	5	3	3	..	1	..	14	..	1	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Threshing	..	17	9	0	4	..	3	2	7	4	1	2	2	1

TABLE 105
CHILDREN
(Without Perquisites)

STATE—MADHYA BHARAT

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total		Wage Groups																								Mean wage					
	Cash	Kind	Both cash and Kind	4 and less than 6 annas	6 and less than 8 annas	8 and less than 10 annas	10 and less than 12 annas	12 and less than 14 annas	14 and less than 16 annas	16 and less than 18 annas	18 and less than 20 annas	20 and less than 22 annas	22 and less than 24 annas	24 and less than 26 annas	26 and less than 28 annas	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
Ploughing	
Embanking	..	6	0	0	..	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing
Manuring	..	12	3	0	1	..	5	2	2	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing	..	12	6	0	..	..	1	2	7	2	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting	..	13	4	0	4	..	3	1	1	..	3	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding	..	19	3	0	1	..	8	3	5	2	3	1	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating	..	10	1	0	..	..	6	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting	..	12	11	0	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	2	2	3	..	3	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Threshing	..	16	4	0	..	..	7	..	3	1	1	..	4	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 106
Distribution of villages according to area and population

STATE—MYSORE

Population groups	Area groups (in acres)														Total	Percentage
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3,000		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
101—200	1	2	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	9	37.5
201—300	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	16.6
301—400	1	..	1	4.2
401—500	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	4	16.6
501—600
601—700
701—800	1	..	1	4.2
801—900	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	8.3
901—1000
1001—1500	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	12.5
1501—2000
2001—3000
3001—4000
Total	1	1	2	4	1	2	2	3	..	1	1	3	3	..	24	..
Percentage	4.2	4.2	8.3	16.6	4.2	8.3	8.3	12.5	..	4.2	4.2	12.5	12.5	..	..	100.0

(1) Average population per village = 429.1
 (2) Average area of a village in acres = 898.8
 (3) Density of population per sq. mil = 307.3

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TABLE 107

STATE—MYSORE

MEN

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Averages number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural operations and year.	Cash						Kind							Both cash and kind						Piece			
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites					Without perquisites			With perquisites						
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash	Value of kind wage		Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.					Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			
Ploughing—1938-39	7.10	5.11	8.00	5.10	1.60	6.7	8.00	6.6	8.00	4.00	1.60	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ploughing—1949-50	(13) 7.81	(11) 2.6	(11) 8.00	(8) 14.30	(11) 4.6	(11) 1.9	(4) 9.9	(4) 7.70	(1) 8.00	(1) 7.30	(1) 4.00	(1) 11.3	(2) 8.01	(2) 0.00	(2) 0.98	(2) 1.98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	7.10	4.9	8.00	4.80	1.80	6.2	8.00	4.1	8.00	4.00	1.60	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1949-50	(14) 7.40	(14) 1.5	(7) 8.00	(7) 12.00	(7) 4.0	(7) 1.0	(4) 0.0	(4) 7.70	(1) 8.00	(1) 7.30	(1) 4.00	(1) 11.3	(2) 8.00	(2) 12.0	(2) 0.72	(2) 1.32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1938-39	7.20	4.10	8.00	4.60	1.80	6.2	8.00	4.1	8.00	4.00	1.60	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1949-50	(10) 7.41	(10) 0.0	(7) 8.00	(7) 12.10	(7) 4.0	(7) 1.0	(4) 10.10	(4) 7.40	(1) 8.00	(1) 7.30	(1) 4.00	(1) 11.3	(2) 8.00	(2) 12.0	(2) 0.72	(2) 1.32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—1938-39	7.10	4.11	8.00	4.60	1.70	6.1	8.00	3.5	8.00	4.00	1.60	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—1949-50	(15) 7.40	(15) 1.5	(3) 8.00	(3) 11.00	(3) 4.0	(3) 0.15	(3) 15.0	(3) 7.70	(1) 8.00	(1) 7.30	(1) 4.00	(1) 11.3	(2) 8.00	(2) 12.0	(2) 0.72	(2) 1.32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1938-39	7.20	5.1	8.00	4.60	1.60	6.0	8.00	4.8	8.00	4.00	1.60	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1949-50	(13) 7.60	(13) 1.5	(7) 8.00	(7) 14.00	(7) 4.0	(7) 1.2	(2) 2.0	(2) 8.00	(1) 8.00	(1) 7.30	(1) 4.00	(1) 11.3	(2) 8.00	(2) 12.0	(2) 0.72	(2) 1.32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1938-39	7.30	4.7	8.00	4.50	1.80	6.1	8.00	4.8	8.00	4.00	1.60	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1949-50	(13) 7.20	(13) 1.5	(7) 8.00	(7) 14.80	(7) 4.0	(7) 1.2	(2) 8.8	(2) 8.00	(1) 8.00	(1) 7.30	(1) 4.00	(1) 11.3	(2) 8.00	(2) 12.0	(2) 0.72	(2) 1.32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—1938-39	7.60	4.4	8.00	4.50	1.80	6.1	8.00	4.8	8.00	4.00	1.60	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—1949-50	(10) 7.50	(10) 1.4	(7) 8.00	(7) 14.00	(7) 4.0	(7) 1.2	(2) 2.0	(2) 8.00	(1) 8.00	(1) 7.30	(1) 4.00	(1) 11.3	(2) 8.00	(2) 12.0	(2) 0.72	(2) 1.32	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.00 (1)
Irrigating—1938-39	6.40	5.4	8.00	8.00	2.00	10.0	8.00	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—1949-50	(9) 6.30	(9) 1.4	(1) 8.00	(1) 12.00	(1) 2.00	(1) 10.0	(4) 10.0	(4) 8.00	..	..	..	..	(1) 8.01	(1) 0.00	(1) 0.98	(1) 1.98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—1938-39	6.70	4.8	8.10	3.11	1.60	5.5	8.00	5.8	8.00	8.60	1.60	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.83 (1)	
Harvesting—1949-50	(11) 6.90	(11) 1.5	(9) 8.00	(9) 14.10	(9) 4.0	(9) 1.2	(8) 10.10	(8) 7.41	(2) 8.00	(2) 12.00	(2) 4.01	(2) 10.0	(2) 8.00	(2) 12.00	(2) 0.72	(2) 1.32	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.80 (2)
Threshing—1938-39	7.40	4.8	8.00	3.10	1.60	5.4	7.50	3.10	8.00	8.00	1.60	9.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.14 (2)	
Threshing—1949-50	(13) 7.40	(13) 1.4	(7) 8.00	(7) 14.50	(7) 4.0	(7) 1.2	(4) 5.4	(4) 8.31	(3) 8.00	(3) 12.00	(3) 4.01	(3) 10.0	(2) 8.00	(2) 12.00	(2) 0.72	(2) 1.32	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.12 (2)

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE-108
WOMEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE-MYSORE

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both cash and kind						Piece				
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.				
Ploughing—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938-39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949-50	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0 0	8 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Embanking—	6 6 0	3 2	...	...	...	...	8 0 0	3 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938-39	(5)	...	...	...	...	...	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949-50	4 5 0	9 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0 0	12 0 0	7 3 1	3 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harrowing—	8 0 0	3 4	...	...	...	...	8 0 0	3 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938-39	(3)	...	...	...	...	...	(3)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949-50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0 0	12 0 0	7 3 1	3 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manuring—	8 8 0	3 0	7 7 0	2 5 0	1 0 0	3 5	6 8 0	4 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938-39	(13)	...	(7)	...	...	...	(5)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949-50	7 4 0	8 8	8 0 0	5 8 0	3 0 0	8 8	6 6 0	9 0	8 0 0	7 3 0	3 0 0	10 3	8 0 0	9 0 0	5 6 0	14 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(15)	(16)	(3)	...	...	...	(5)	...	(1)	...	...	...	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sowing—	7 1 0	3 2	8 0 0	2 3 0	1 3 0	3 6	6 8 0	2 8	8 0 0	4 0 0	1 0 0	5 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938-39	(13)	...	(7)	...	...	...	(5)	...	(1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949-50	7 3 0	8 9	8 0 0	8 0 0	3 0 0	11 0	6 8 0	7 3	8 0 0	7 3 0	3 0 0	10 3	8 0 0	6 0 0	3 8 0	9 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(15)	...	(1)	...	...	...	(4)	...	(1)	...	...	...	(1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transplanting—	6 8 0	2 11	8 0 0	2 3 0	1 0 0	3 3	6 8 0	2 8	8 0 0	4 0 0	1 0 0	5 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 6 0
1938-39	(14)	...	(7)	...	...	...	(5)	...	(1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(1)
1949-50	7 9 0	8 5	8 0 0	8 0 0	3 0 0	11 0	6 3 0	8 0	8 0 0	7 3 0	3 0 0	10 3	8 0 0	9 0 0	5 6 0	14 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 2 0
	(6)	...	(2)	...	...	...	(3)	...	(1)	...	...	...	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(2)
Weeding—	6 8 0	4 0	8 0 0	2 4 0	1 0 0	3 4	6 8 0	2 8	8 0 0	4 0 0	1 0 0	5 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 8 0
1938-39	(14)	...	(8)	...	...	...	(5)	...	(1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(1)
1949-50	7 2 0	8 4	8 0 0	7 4 0	3 0 0	10 4	6 8 0	7 3	8 0 0	7 3 0	3 0 0	10 3	8 0 0	9 0 0	5 6 0	14 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 6 0
	(16)	...	(3)	(3)	...	...	(4)	...	(1)	...	...	...	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(2)
Irrigating—	7 5 0	4 0	...	...	...	...	8 0 0	3 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938-39	(4)	...	...	...	...	...	(3)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949-50	7 0 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	8 0 0	4 10	...	...	...	...	8 0 0	9 0 0	5 6 0	14 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(2)	(2)	...	...	...	...	(1)	...	...	...	...	...	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvesting—	8 0	3 3	8 0 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	3 0	8 0 0	3 1	8 0 0	9 8 0	1 0 0	10 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938-39	(3)	...	(7)	...	...	...	(4)	...	(3)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949-50	7 0 0	9 2	7 5 0	10 0 0	3 0 0	13 0	7 0 0	13 8	8 0 0	8 4 0	3 0 0	11 4	8 0 0	9 0 0	5 6 0	14 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 6 0
	(7)	...	(4)	...	...	...	(7)	...	(3)	...	...	...	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(2)
Threshing—	7 7 0	3 0	8 0 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	3 0	7 5 0	3 4	8 0 0	8 0 0	1 0 0	9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938-39	(8)	...	(6)	...	...	...	(4)	...	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949-50	6 9 0	8 8	8 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	11 0	7 6 0	14 8	8 0 0	8 4 0	3 0 0	11 4	8 0 0	9 0 0	5 6 0	14 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(6)	...	(4)	...	...	...	(5)	...	(3)	...	...	...	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 109
CHILDREN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						piece			
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites						
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.
Ploughing — 1938-39	..	..	8-00	4 00	1 00	0 50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 1949-50	..	..	8-00	8 00	3 00	0 11 0	8-00	3 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			(1)	(6)			(1)															
Embanking — 1938-39	6-20	2 4	..	..	..	..	8-00	2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 1949-50	4-50	8 6	6-60	8 00	3 00	0 11 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	8-00	4 60	2 90	7 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2)		(1)										(2)									
Harrowing — 1938-39	7-50	2 3	..	..	..	..	8-00	2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8-00	4 60	2 90	7 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(4)						(3)						(2)									
Manuring — 1938-39	6-60	2 4	8-00	2 40	1 00	3 4	7-00	1 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 1949-50	7-10	8 4	8-00	5 60	3 00	8 6	6-80	7 10	8-00	7 30	3 00	10 3	8-00	4 60	2 90	7 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(10)		(9)				(5)						(2)									
	(14)		(2)				(4)		(1)													
Sowing — 1938-39	7-20	2 4	8-00	2 30	1 00	3 3	7-00	1 11	8-00	4 00	1 00	5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 1949-50	7-50	8 10	8-00	8 00	3 00	11 0	6-30	6 5	8-00	7 30	3 00	10 3	8-00	4 60	2 90	7 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(10)		(7)				(5)		(1)				(2)									
	(12)		(1)				(3)	(3)	(1)													
Transplanting — 1938-39	6-90	2 5	8-00	2 30	1 00	3 3	7-50	1 11	8-00	4 00	1 00	5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 1949-50	7-20	8 8	8-00	8 00	3 00	11 0	5-50	8 0	8-00	7 30	3 00	10 3	8-00	4 60	2 90	7 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(12)		(7)				(5)		(1)				(2)									
	(14)		(2)				(2)		(1)													
Weeding — 1938-39	6-90	2 5	8-00	2 30	1 00	3 3	7-00	1 11	8-00	4 00	1 00	5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 1949-50	7-20	8 0	8-00	6 80	3 00	9 8	6-30	6 5	8-00	7 30	3 00	10 3	8-00	4 60	2 90	7 3	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0
	(11)		(8)				(6)		(1)				(2)									(1)
	(14)		(3)				(3)		(1)													
Irrigating — 1938-39	8-00	2 0	..	..	..	..	5-80	1 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 1949-50	7-00	6 0	..	..	..	..	6-50	4 10	..	..	..	..	8-00	4 60	2 90	7 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(3)						(5)						(2)									
	(2)						(2)															
Harvesting — 1938-39	7-10	2 10	8-00	2 00	1 00	3 0	8-00	1 6	8-00	7 80	1 00	8 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 1949-50	6-70	8 4	8-00	8 00	3 00	11 0	7-10	10 10	8-00	8 40	3 00	11 4	8-00	4 60	2 90	7 3	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 4
	(8)		(7)				(5)		(2)				(2)									(1)
	(6)		(4)				(7)		(3)													
Threshing — 1938-39	7-70	2 3	8-00	2 00	1 00	3 0	8-00	2 0	8-00	7 80	1 00	8 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 1949-50	7-60	8 0	8-00	8 00	3 00	11 0	8-00	14 11	8-00	8 40	3 00	11 4	8-00	4 60	2 90	7 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(7)		(3)				(8)		(2)				(2)									
	(5)		(3)				(3)		(3)													

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payments.

TABLE 110
MEN
(1949-50)

STATE—MYSORE

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages without perquisites (in annas) for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																								Mean Wage										
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash and Kind	Less than 8 annas		8 annas & less than 10 annas		10 annas & less than 12 annas		12 annas & less than 14 annas		14 annas & less than 16 annas		16 annas & less than 18 annas		18 annas & less than 20 annas		20 annas & less than 22 annas		22 annas & less than 24 annas		24 annas & less than 26 annas		26 annas & less than 28 annas		28 annas & above		Cash	Kind									
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind			Cash	Kind							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30									
	Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.																																					
Ploughing . . .	16	4	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	12	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	6	0	13	8	
Embanking . . .	17	4	2	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	15	0	0	12	1
Harrowing . . .	19	5	2	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	0	0	11	6
Manuring . . .	18	4	2	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	15	6	0	12	1
Sowing . . .	17	2	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	15	6	0	11	3
Transplanting . . .	14	2	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	15	2	0	11	3
Weeding . . .	13	2	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	14	0	0	11	3
Irrigating . . .	8	4	1	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	14	6	0	8	11
Harvesting . . .	8	8	2	..	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	15	0	1	0	2
Threshing . . .	9	7	2	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	14	3	1	3	2

TABLE 111
WOMEN
(1949-50)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages without perquisites (in annas) for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																								Mean wage					
	Cash	Kind	Both cash and Kind	4 and less than 6 annas		6 and less than 8 annas		8 and less than 10 annas		10 and less than 12 annas		12 and less than 14 annas		14 and less than 16 annas		16 and less than 18 annas		18 and less than 20 annas		80 annas and above		Mean wage											
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30				
																														Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
Ploughing	0	2	0	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 6	
Embanking	2	0	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 6	..
Harrowing	0	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring	16	5	2	..	..	3	2	9	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 8	0 9 0
Sowing	15	4	1	1	..	2	2	8	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 9	0 7 3
Transplanting	16	3	2	..	..	2	1	12	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 5	0 8 0
Weeding	16	4	2	..	..	3	2	10	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 4	0 7 3
Irrigating	2	1	2	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 0	0 4 10
Harvesting	7	7	2	1	4	2	1	1	2	1	1	1 0 9	2 0 13	8
Threshing	6	5	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1 0 8	8 0 14	8

TABLE 113

STATE—P.E.P.S.U.

Distribution of villages according to area and population

Population groups	Area groups (In acres)															Total	Percentage
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3000			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
0—100	
101—200	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6.25	
201—300	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6.25	
301—400	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6.25	
401—500	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	25.00	
501—600	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6.25	
601—700	
701—800	1	...	...	...	1	6.25	
801—900	1	...	1	6.25	
901—1000	1	...	1	...	2	12.50	
1001—1500	1	2	...	3	18.75	
1501—2000	
2001—3000	1	1	6.25	
3001—4000	
TOTAL	1	2	1	1	1	2	...	...	2	1	4	1	16		
Percentage	6.25	12.50	6.25	6.25	6.25	12.50	...	...	12.50	6.25	25.00	6.25	...	100.0	

- (1) Average population per village = 798
(2) Average area of a village in acres = 1474
(3) Density of population per sq. mile = 344.3

TABLE 114
Land Utilisation

STATE—P.E.P.S.U.

Number of villages	Cultivated area (in acres)						Area of cultivable land in acres excluding area cultivated				Area of uncultivable land in acres		Total area of the villages	Percentage of cultivated area to total cultivable area	
	Irrigated			Unirrigated			Total net area sown	Current fallows	Cultivable waste	Total	Forest	Area not available for cultivation			Total
	Single crop	More than one crop	Total	Single crop	More than one crop	Total									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
3*	757.5 822.5	...	757.5 22.5	1145.5 34.0	165.0 4.9	1910.5 38.9	2068.0 61.4	28.0 0.9	1058.0 31.4	1086.0 32.3	...	212.5 (6.3)	212.5 (6.3)	3366.5 (100.0)	65.6
4	4277.0 (38.1)	1152.0 (10.3)	5429.0 (48.4)	4330.0 (39.0)	159.0 (1.4)	4539.0 (40.4)	9968.0 88.8	256.0 (2.3)	476.0 4.2	732.0 (6.5)	50.0 (0.5)	472.0 (4.2)	522.0 (4.7)	11222.0 (100.0)	93.2
2	2122.0 (54.1)	128.3 (3.3)	2250.3 (57.4)	901.7 (23.0)	...	901.7 (23.0)	3152.0 (80.4)	75.8 (1.9)	520.8 (13.3)	596.6 (15.2)	...	171.9 (4.4)	171.9 (4.4)	3920.5 (100.0)	84.1
2	70.0 (11.6)	83.0 (13.7)	153.0 (25.3)	199.0 (32.9)	36.0 (5.9)	235.0 (38.8)	388.0 (64.1)	128.0 (31.1)	56.0 (9.3)	184.0 (30.4)	...	33.0 (5.5)	33.0 (5.5)	605.0 (100.0)	67.8
2	187.0 (6.8)	...	187.0 (6.8)	2235.0 (80.9)	...	2235.0 (80.9)	2422.0 (87.7)	227.0 (8.2)	38.0 (1.4)	265.0 (9.0)	...	75.0 (3.7)	75.0 (2.7)	2762.0 (100.0)	90.1
2	19.2 (2.0)	1.9 (0.2)	21.1 (2.2)	475.7 (50.0)	37.2 (3.9)	512.9 (53.9)	534.0 (56.1)	45.0 (4.7)	184.4 (19.4)	229.4 (24.1)	...	187.8 (19.8)	187.8 (19.8)	951.2 (100.0)	70.0
TOTAL	7432.7	1365.2	8797.9	9336.9	397.2	9734.1	18592.0	759.8	2338.2	3098.0	50.0	1152.2	1202.0	22827.2	85.7
Percentage	(32.6)	(6.0)	(36.6)	(40.9)	(1.7)	(42.6)	(81.2)	(3.3)	(10.2)	(13.5)	(0.2)	(5.1)	(5.3)	(100.0)	

NOTE:—

- (1) Land utilisation figures were not available for one village.
- (2) Figures within brackets denote the percentage of the extent of the land utilisation per village.

TABLE 115
MEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Pieces			
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Total value of wage	Cash value of wage		
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash			Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.			
Ploughing—1938-39	9.0	0 6 6	9.0	0 6 0	0 1 11	0 7 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	9.2	2 8 0	9.5	2 2 0	0 11 5	2 3 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	8.5	0 4 3	10.0	0 5 0	0 2 6	0 7 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	9.0	2 0 0	9.2	2 0 0	0 11 5	2 11 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1938-39	10.0	0 7 0	9.6	0 6 0	0 2 4	0 8 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	10.0	2 8 0	9.6	2 0 0	0 11 2	2 11 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—1938-39	9.0	0 6 6	9.6	0 6 0	0 2 4	0 8 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	9.3	2 2 8	9.3	2 2 8	0 11 2	2 13 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1938-39	8.1	0 6 0	9.6	0 6 0	0 2 4	0 8 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.8	2 0 0	9.5	2 0 0	0 11 5	2 11 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1938-39	8.0	0 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.0	2 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—1938-39	7.4	0 6 1	7.2	0 5 9	0 2 2	0 7 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	9.0	2 1 4	9.4	2 1 7	0 10 5	2 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—1938-39	9.5	0 6 5	9.6	0 6 0	0 2 4	0 8 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	9.0	2 1 4	10.0	2 6 0	0 8 8	2 14 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—1938-39	10.3	0 5 0*	..	..	..	..	10.0	0 5 4	10.5	0 13 4	0 1 7	0 14 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	10.0	1 13 4	10.0	2 0 0	1 0 0	3 0 0	10.0	3 14 11	10.0	4 14 3	0 9 2	5 7 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Threshing—1938-39	10.0	0 5 8	10.0	0 5 0	0 2 6	0 7 6	10.0	1 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	9.3	2 0 0	10.0	2 0 0	0 12 6	2 12 6	10.0	4 14 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

*This includes harvesting of of sugarcane for which the wage rates were lower.
Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 116

WOMEN

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—P.E.P.S.U.

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece				
	Without perquisites			With perquisites			Without perquisites			With perquisites			Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours Worked	Cash wage		Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked		Wage received in cash	Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Ploughing—1938-39
Ploughing—1949-50
Embanking—1938-39
Embanking—1949-50
Harrowing—1938-39
Harrowing—1949-50
Mahuring—1938-39
Mahuring—1949-50
Sowing—1938-39
Sowing—1949-50
Transplanting—1938-39
Transplanting—1949-50
Weeding—1938-39
Weeding—1949-50
Irrigating—1938-39
Irrigating—1949-50
Harvesting—1938-39	...	7.50	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvesting—1949-50	...	7.51	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Threshing—1938-39	7.30	211	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Threshing—1949-50	7.31	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 117
CHILDREN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece			
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites						
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Ploughing—1938-39	•
1949-50	•	9 0	1 10	0 0	8 8	2 2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				(1)																		
Embanking—1938-39	•
1949-50	•
Harrowing—1938-39	•
1949-50	•
Manuring—1938-39	•
1949-50	•
Sowing—1938-39	•
1949-50	•	9 0	1 10	0 0	8 8	2 2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				(1)																		
Transplanting—1938-39	•
1949-50	•
Weeding—1938-39	•
1949-50	•	9 0	1 10	0 0	8 8	2 2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				(1)																		
Irrigating—1938-39	•
1949-50	•	9 0	1 10	0 0	8 8	2 2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				(1)																		
Harvesting—1938-39	•	10 0	1 10	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	•	10 0	2 6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
								(1)														
Threshing—1938-39	•	10 0	0 9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	•	10 0	2 6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
								(1)														

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 118

STATE=P.E.P.S.U.

MEN

(With and without perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total		Wage Groups																								Mean wage			
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash and Kind	26 and less than 28 annas		28 and less than 30 annas		32 and less than 34 annas		34 and less than 36 annas		36 and less than 38 annas		38 and less than 40 annas		40 and less than 42 annas		42 and less than 44 annas		44 and less than 46 annas		46 and less than 48 annas		48 and less than 50 annas		50 annas and above				
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
Ploughing—	4	1	2	1
Without perquisites	5	0	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Embanking—	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Without perquisites	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harrowing—	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Without perquisites	1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manuring—	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Without perquisites	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sowing—	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Without perquisites	5	0	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transplanting—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Without perquisites	2	0	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weeding—	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Without perquisites	6	0	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irrigating—	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Without perquisites	6	0	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvesting—	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
Without perquisites	3	0	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...
Threshing—	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Without perquisites	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...

TABLE 119
WOMEN

(With and without perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																								Mean wage			
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash and Kind	16 and less than 18 annas		18 and less than 20 annas		20 and less than 22 annas		22 and less than 24 annas		24 and less than 26 annas		26 and less than 28 annas		28 and less than 30 annas		30 and less than 32 annas		32 and less than 34 annas		Cash	Kind								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
																														Rs.a.p.	Rs.a.p.
Ploughing—
Without perquisites
Embanking—
Without perquisites
Harrowing—
Without perquisites
Manuring—
Without perquisites
Sowing—
Without perquisites
Transplanting—
Without perquisites
Weeding—
Without perquisites
Irrigating—
Without perquisites
Harvesting—
Without perquisites	2	0	0	.	.	.	1	1	1 6 0	
Threshing—
Without perquisites

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TABLE 121

STATE—RAJASTHAN

Distribution of villages according to area and population.

Population groups	Area groups (In acres)															Percentage
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3000	Total	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		16	17
101—200	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	6	16.2
201—300	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	2	2	1	2	1	12	32.4
301—400	1	...	...	1	...	1	3	8.1
401—500	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	5	13.5
501—600	2	...	1	1	4	10.8
601—700	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	5.4
701—800	2	2	5.4
801—900	1	...	...	...	1	2.7
901—1000
1001—1500	1	...	2	5.4
1501—2000
2001—3000
3001—4000
TOTAL	...	2	1	...	3	...	1	2	2	2	7	4	6	7	37	...
Percentage	...	5.4	2.7	...	8.1	...	2.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	18.9	10.8	16.2	18.9	...	99.9

(1) Average population per village . . . 421.8
 (2) Average area of a village in acres . . . 1869.3
 (3) Density of population per sq. mile . . . 144.4

TABLE 122
Land Utilisation.

STATE—RAJASTHAN

Zone	Cultivated area (in acres)							Total net area sown	Area of cultivable land in acres excluding area cultivated			Area of uncultivable land in acres			Total area of the villages	Percentage of cultivated area to total cultivable area
	Irrigated			Unirrigated					Current fallows	Cultivable waste	Total	Forest	Area not available for cultivation	Total		
	Number of villages	Single crop	More than one crop	Total	Single crop	More than one crop	Total									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Jaipur	14	2096.85 (11.3)	254.80 (1.4)	2351.15 (12.7)	5421.88 (29.3)	308.65 (1.7)	5730.53 (31.0)	8081.68 (43.7)	2168.64 (11.7)	3413.21 (18.5)	5581.85 (30.2)	1818.94 (9.8)	3015.31 (16.3)	4829.25 (26.1)	18492.78 (100.0)	(59.15)
Bikaner	4	615.07 (3.3)	68.8 (0.4)	683.87 (4.2)	4081.75 (23.1)	..	4081.75 (23.1)	4785.62 (29.3)	3613.25 (22.2)	7161.88 (43.9)	10775.13 (66.1)	95.62 (0.6)	656.44 (4.0)	752.06 (4.6)	16292.61 (100.0)	(30.7)
Jodhpur	7	433.16 (2.2)	88.0 (0.5)	521.16 (2.7)	11073.45 (56.1)	38.25 (0.2)	11111.70 (56.3)	11632.86 (59.0)	3904.28 (20.2)	2261.60 (11.5)	6258.88 (31.7)	124.00 (0.6)	1705.72 (8.7)	1829.72 (9.3)	19721.46 (100.0)	(65.0)*
Udaipur	2	461.72 (5.1)	347.42 (3.9)	809.14 (9.0)	1824.54 (20.2)	55.40 (0.6)	1879.94 (20.8)	2689.08 (29.8)	1217.34 (13.5)	1240.88 (13.7)	2458.22 (27.2)	3012.05 (33.3)	872.59 (9.7)	3884.64 (43.0)	9031.04 (100.0)	(52.2)
Total	4	105.68 (1.9)	59.56 (1.1)	165.19 (3.0)	3662.63 (65.5)	3.75 (0.1)	3666.38 (65.6)	3831.57 (68.6)	125.38 (2.2)	1116.78 (20.0)	1242.16 (22.2)	43.75 (0.8)	472.50 (8.4)	516.25 (9.2)	5589.98 (100.0)	(75.5)
TOTAL	37	3711.93 (5.4)	818.58 (1.2)	4530.51 (8.6)	26064.25 (37.6)	406.05 (0.6)	26470.30 (38.2)	31000.81 (44.8)	11118.89 (16.1)	15197.35 (22.0)	26316.24 (38.1)	5084.36 (7.4)	6722.66 (9.7)	11811.92 (17.1)	69123.97 (100.0)	..

*26.09 acres of land in village Qazalpur of Jaipur State was reported to be level land. For this land utilisation figures were not available. The figure has not, therefore, been included in column 16 of the above table.

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TABLE 123

STATE—RAJASTHAN

Total area under principal crops

Name of village	Area in acres under														
	Gowari			Maize			Wheat			Barley			Gram		
	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Bikaner	140.625	1202.000	1342.625	10.000	..	10.000	167.500	..	167.500	17.562	..	17.562	70.656	..	70.656
Udaipur . . . . .	..	6.090	6.090	159.586	624.330	783.860	207.180	103.830	311.010	220.070	47.140	267.210	33.910	157.560	191.470
Jodhpur . . . . .	..	1438.860	1438.860	41.500	57.500	99.000	309.500	..	309.500	159.680	22.000	181.680	..	..	..
Kotah . . . . .	..	..	..	46.719	18.875	65.594	39.928	705.725	745.653	25.156	2.500	27.656	3.750	142.595	146.345
Jalpur	0.150	382.656	382.706	135.566	173.234	308.790	536.764	489.595	1026.359	800.471	90.943	891.414	81.457	819.462	900.919
TOTAL	140.775	8024.416	8165.191	393.805	868.939	1262.744	1260.882	1299.150	2560.032	1222.939	162.583	1385.522	189.773	1119.617	1309.39

	Jowar			Til			Bajra			Moth		
	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total
Bikaner		32.406	32.406		76.250	76.250	86.030	1792.875	1878.905	8.812	1010.625	1014.43 ⁷
Udaipur		10.320	165.360	..		181.720	10.322	..	10.322	..	..	..
Jodhpur		48.000	620.700	2.500	989.500	992.000	..	5369.000	5369.000	..	2055.740	2055.74 ⁰
Kotah			999.500	1.250	120.781	122.031	1.220	619.325	620.545	..	..	..
Jalpur		0.150	518.656	8.785	228.564	237.349	218.781	1728.056	1946.837	..	760.858	760.85 ⁸
TOTAL	90.876	2293.746	2384.622	12.535	1598.815	1609.350	316.353	9509.256	9825.609	3.812	3827.223	3331.085

TABLE 124
MEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—RAJASTHAN

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both cash and kind						Piece Cash Value			
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total Value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.			
Ploughing—	9.5	0 4 3	9.3	0 3 0	0 3 2	0 6 2	9.7	0 4 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 9
1949-50	8.0 (27) (28)	1 6 10	10.0 (3) (3)	1 5 4	1 0 0	2 5 4	8.0 (17) (16)	1 5 4 (17)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 7 (8) (9)
Embanking—	9.6	0 3 10	..	..	..	..	9.7	0 3 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 0
1949-50	8.0 (25) (26)	1 1 10	..	..	..	..	8.0 (17) (17)	1 3 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 7 3 (3) (4)
Harrowing—	9.7	0 3 5	8.0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 8 0	9.9	0 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 6
1949-50	8.0 (18) (21)	1 0 2	10.0 (1) (1)	1 8 0	1 0 0	2 8 0	8.0 (11) (12)	1 1 9 (13)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 9 (6) (7)
Manuring—	9.4	0 3 11	9.3	0 3 0	0 3 2	0 6 2	9.7	0 4 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 1
1949-50	8.0 (26) (27)	1 1 6	10.0 (3) (3)	1 5 4	1 0 0	2 5 4	8.0 (17) (17)	1 3 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 4 10 (6) (7)
Sowing—	9.5	0 3 10	9.3	0 3 0	0 3 2	0 6 2	9.7	0 4 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 2
1949-50	8.0 (27) (28)	1 1 5	9.5 (3) (2)	1 4 0	1 0 0	2 4 0	8.0 (17) (17)	1 3 8 (18)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 4 0 (6) (7)
Transplanting—	9.2	0 3 8	..	..	..	..	9.3	0 3 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.1 (9) (11)	1 2 3	..	..	..	..	8.0 (6) (6)	1 2 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 4 (2)
Weeding—	9.5	0 3 4	8.0	0 3 0	0 3 2	0 6 2	9.7	0 3 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 3
1949-50	8.0 (27) (28)	0 15 1	8.3 (3) (3)	1 5 4	1 0 0	2 5 4	8.0 (17) (17)	0 14 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 3 (6) (8)
Irrigating—	9.5	0 4 0	10.0	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 7 6	9.7	0 4 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 3
1949-50	8.0 (21) (23)	1 2 8	..	..	..	..	8.0 (15) (16)	1 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 5 5 (6) (7)
Harvesting—	9.4	0 4 2	8.0	0 2 8	0 3 2	0 5 10	9.7	0 4 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 7
1949-50	8.0 (23) (24)	1 2 8	8.0 (3) (3)	1 4 0	1 0 0	2 4 0	8.0 (17) (17)	1 2 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 1 (6) (8)
Threshing—	9.5	0 4 3	8.0	0 2 4	0 3 2	0 5 6	9.7	0 4 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 0
1949-50	8.0 (26) (27)	1 3 2	8.0 (3) (3)	1 1 4	1 0 0	2 1 4	8.0 (17) (17)	1 3 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 8 0 (1) (2)

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 125
WOMEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both cash and kind						Pieces				
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.]				Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.						
Ploughing—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1938-39	9-9	0 2 9	..	..	..	..	9-9	0 2 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 0
	(14)						(3)																(4)
1949-50	8-0	0 13 2	..	..	..	..	8-0	0 12 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 7
	(16)						(8)																(5)
Manuring—1938-39	9-7	0 2 11	..	..	..	..	9-7	0 2 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 0
	(18)						(11)																(4)
1949-50	8-0	0 14 8	..	..	..	..	8-0	0 14 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 0
	(19)						(12)																(4)
Sowing—1938-39	9-3	0 3 2	..	..	..	..	9-9	0 3 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 0
	(15)						(7)																(4)
1949-50	7-8	0 14 7	..	..	..	..	8-0	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 10
	(18)						(8)																(5)
Transplanting—1938-39	9-0	0 2 10	..	..	..	..	9-3	0 2 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 0
	(8)						(6)																(6)
1949-50	7-7	0 12 6	..	..	..	..	8-0	0 12 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(10)						(7)																..
Weeding—1938-39	9-3	0 2 4	8-0	0 2 2 0 2 6 0 4 8	..	..	9-6	0 2 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2
	(26)		(3)				(14)																(4)
1949-50	7-8	0 12 10	8-3	1 0 0 0 12 0 1 12 0	..	..	8-0	0 12 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 10
	(28)		(8)				(15)																(5)
Irrigating—1938-39	7-7	0 3 0	..	..	..	..	8-0	0 3 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(3)						(1)																..
1949-50	7-7	0 13 4	..	..	..	..	8-0	1 1 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(3)						(1)																..
Harvesting—1938-39	9-2	0 3 2	8-0	0 2 0 0 2 6 0 4 6	..	..	9-7	0 2 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 4
	(23)		(3)				(16)																(5)
1949-50	7-8	0 14 11	8-0	0 14 8 0 12 0 1 10 8	..	..	8-0	0 15 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 2
	(23)		(3)				(13)																(6)
Threshing—1938-39	8-8	0 3 3	8-0	0 2 0 0 2 6 0 4 6	..	..	9-4	0 2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(16)		(3)				(8)																..
1949-50	7-8	0 15 0	8-0	0 10 8 0 12 0 1 6 8	..	..	8-0	0 14 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(17)		(3)				(9)																..

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 126
CHILDREN

STATE—RAJASTHAN

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both cash and kind						Piece Cash value			
	Without perquisites			With perquisites			Without perquisites			With perquisites			Without perquisites			With perquisites						
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total Value of wage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Ploughing—1938-39	8-0 0	2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8-0 0	12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	8-0 0	2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8-0 0	12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1938-39	9-5 0	2 3	..	..	..	..	9-6 0	2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 2
1949-50	8-0 0	10 11	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	11 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 6
Manuring—1938-39	9-3 0	2 11	..	..	..	..	9-5 0	3 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 2
1949-50	8-0 0	12 2	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	12 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1938-39	9-9 0	3 1	..	..	..	..	9-5 0	3 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 2
1949-50	8-0 0	12 10	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	13 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1938-39	9-2 0	2 4	..	..	..	..	9-3 0	2 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8-0 0	11 2	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	11 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—1938-39	9-0 0	2 2	8-0 0	1 6 0	2 3 0	3 9	9-1 0	2 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 1 11
1949-50	7-9 0	10 10	8-0 0	14 0 0	12 0 1	10 0	8-0 0	10 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—1938-39	8-0 0	2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8-0 0	12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—1938-39	9-3 0	2 2	8-0 0	1 6 0	2 3 0	3 9	9-5 0	2 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 1 9
1949-50	8-0 0	11 7	8-0 0	10 0 0	10 0 1	4 0	8-0 0	11 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 6
Threshing—1938-39	9-1 0	2 5	8-0 0	1 3 0	2 3 0	3 6	9-6 0	2 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 0
1949-50	7-4 0	11 6	8-0 0	8 0 0	12 0 1	4 0	8-0 0	11 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 127

MEN

(with and without perquisite)

Frequency distributions of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total			Wage groups																								Mean wage							
	Cash	Kind	Both cash and Kind	Below 8 annas		8 and less than 12 annas		12 and less than 16 annas		16 and less than 20 annas		20 and less than 24 annas		24 and less than 28 annas		28 and less than 32 annas		32 and less than 36 annas		36 and less than 40 annas		40 annas and above		Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind								
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind					Cash	Kind						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30						
With perquisites	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	4	...	...
Ploughing—																																			
Without perquisites	23	17	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	12	6	9	5	4	5	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	10	1	5	4
With perquisites	
Embanking—																																			
Without perquisites	26	17	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	15	9	5	4	3	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	10	1	3	5
With perquisites	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	0	...	...	...
Harrowing—																																			
Without perquisites	21	12	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	10	6	3	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	2	1	1	9
With perquisites	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	4	...	...	...
Manuring—																																			
Without perquisites	27	17	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	11	8	5	1	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	6	1	3	1
With perquisites	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	0	...	...	...
Sowing—																																			
Without perquisites	23	17	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	19	9	4	3	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	1	3	3
With perquisites	
Transplanting—																																			
Without perquisites	11	6	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	6	2	1	1	2	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	1	2	2
With perquisites	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	4	...	...	...
Weeding—																																			
Without perquisites	23	17	...	2	2	2	1	5	4	11	7	3	1	2	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	0	15	1	0	14	11
With perquisites	
Irrigating—																																			
Without perquisites	23	16	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	12	8	4	3	5	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	1	2	
With perquisites	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	0	...	...	...
Harvesting—																																			
Without perquisites	24	17	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	12	9	3	2	5	5	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	1	2	9
With perquisites	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	4	...	...	...
Threshing—																																			
Without perquisites	27	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	10	5	2	7	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	1	3	

TABLE 128

STATE—RAJASTHA

WOMEN

(With and without perquisites)

Frequency distributions of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total			Wage groups																								Mean wage	
	Cash	Kind	Both cash and kind	Below 8 annas		8 annas and less than 12 annas		12 annas and less than 16 annas		16 annas and less than 20 annas		20 annas and less than 24 annas		24 annas and less than 28 annas		28 annas and less than 32 annas		32 annas and less than 36 annas		36 annas and less than 40 annas		40 annas and above		Cash	Kind				
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind			Cash	Kind		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p.																												
With perquisites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ploughing—																													
Without perquisites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With perquisites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Embanking—																													
Without perquisites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With perquisites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harrowing—																													
Without perquisites	16	8	...	...	...	4	3	4	2	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 13	2 0 12 10
With perquisites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manuring—																													
Without perquisites	19	12	...	...	...	2	3	6	4	9	3	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 14	8 0 14 7
With perquisites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sowing—																													
Without perquisites]	18	8	...	...	...	2	1	5	2	10	3	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 14	7 1 0 0
With perquisites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transplanting—																													
Without perquisites	10	7	...	1	1	2	2	3	1	3	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 12	6 0 12 4
With perquisites	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 12	0 ...
Weeding—																													
Without perquisites	28	15	...	2	1	3	4	13	6	8	3	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 12	10 0 12 7
With perquisites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irrigating—																													
Without perquisites	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 13	4 1 1 6
With perquisites	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 10	8 ...
Harvesting—																													
Without perquisites	23	18	...	1	1	2	2	6	2	10	6	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 14	11 0 15 2
With perquisites	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 6	8 ...
Threshing—																													
Without perquisites	17	9	...	...	...	1	2	6	2	7	4	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 15	0 0 14

TABLE 129

STATE—RAJAS

CHILDREN

(With and without perquisites)

Frequency distributions of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																								Mean wage		
	Cash	Kind	Both cash and kind	Below 8 annas		8 annas and less than 12 annas		12 annas and less than 16 annas		16 annas and less than 20 annas		20 annas and less than 24 annas		24 annas and less than 28 annas		28 annas and less than 32 annas		32 annas and less than 36 annas		36 annas and less than 40 annas		40 annas and above		Cash	Kind					
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind			Cash	Kind			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
																													Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
With perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	..
With perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	..
With perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	8	5	..	1	1	2	1	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 11	0 11 2
With perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	6	4	..	..	..	1	1	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 2	0 12 8
With perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	6	4	..	..	..	1	1	3	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 10	0 18 8
With perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	6	4	..	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 2	0 11 2
With perquisites	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 10 0	..
Without perquisites	15	7	..	2	1	4	2	6	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 10	0 10 9
With perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	..
With perquisites	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 4 0	..
Without perquisites	21	12	..	2	1	6	5	7	4	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 7	0 11 1
With perquisites	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 4 0	..
Without perquisites	14	9	..	..	..	6	5	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 6	0 11 6

TABLE 130
Distribution of villages according to area and population

Population Groups	Area Groups (In Acres)															Total	Percentage
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3000			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
101—200	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	16·7	
201—300	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	16·7	
301—400	1	..	..	1	8·3	
401—500	1	1	2	16·7	
501—600	
601—700	1	..	1	8·3	
701—800	1	..	1	2	16·7	
801—900	
901—1000	1	..	1	8·3	
1001—1500	
1501—2000	1	1	8·3	
2001—3000	
2001—4000	
Above 4,000	
Total	2	..	..	..	1	..	3	3	3	12	..	
Percentage	16·7	..	..	..	8·3	..	25·0	25·0	25·0	..	100·0	

1. Average population per village — 571.
2. Average area of a village in acres — 2495·5.
3. Density of population per sq. mile — 146·4.

TABLE 131

MEN

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash				Kind				Both Cash and Kind				Piece									
	Without perquisites		With perquisites		Without perquisites		With perquisites		Without perquisites		With perquisites											
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.																			Rs. A. P.
Ploughing—1938-39	9.0	0 5 0	6.6	0 4 8 0	2 0 0 6 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(1)	..	(11)	6.8	1 2 4 0 6 9	1 9 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			(12)																			
Embanking—1938-39	6.5	0 6 8	6.0	0 5 6 0	1 7 0 7 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 5
1949-50	(4)	..	(6)	5.7	1 9 4	6.4	1 6 0 0	4 9 1 10 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(5)
			(7)																			1 11 2
			(8)																			(5)
Harrowing—1938-39	9.0	0 5 0	6.0	0 4 6 0	1 6 0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(1)	..	(1)	6.3	1 1 8 0	5 6 1 7 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			(12)																			
Manuring—1938-39	7.5	0 5 4	6.7	0 4 11 0	1 8 0 6 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(3)	..	(7)	6.7	1 4 0	7.6	1 4 0 0	6 4 1 10 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			(8)																			
Sowing—1938-39	9.0	0 5 0	9.3	0 8 0 0	2 7 0 10 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(1)	..	(11)	9.3	2 0 4 0	9 3 2 9 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			(12)																			
Transplanting—1938-39	..	..	8.3	0 3 0 0	1 5 0 4 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	(3)	8.3	0 12 0 0	4 6 1 0 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			(8)																			
Weeding—1938-39	8.5	0 4 0	8.7	0 3 3 0	1 4 0 4 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(2)	..	(10)	8.3	0 14 0	8.8	0 13 6 0	5 1 1 2 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			(9)																			
Irrigating—1938-39	9.0	0 4 0	8.6	0 4 2 0	1 4 0 5 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(1)	..	(8)	8.7	1 1 7 0	5 1 1 6 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			(9)																			
Harvesting—1938-39	8.4	0 6 7	9.0	0 4 4 0	2 3 0 6 7	..	..	8.5	0 7 6 0	2 2 0 9 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(5)	1 10 0	(3)	9.0	1 3 0 0	6 4 1 9 4	..	..	(4)	8.5	1 13 3 0	7 6 2 4 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			(4)																			
Threshing—1938-39	8.5	0 4 0	8.5	0 5 0 0	4 0 0 9 0	..	..	8.0	0 2 9 0	1 3 0 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	(2)	1 0 0	(2)	8.7	1 2 8 0	9 10 1 12 6	..	..	(1)	8.0	0 10 6 0	4 0 0 14 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			(3)																			
			(1)																			

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of the villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE-132

STATE-SAURASHTRA

WOMEN

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece				
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.	
Ploughing—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	6.0	0 7 0	5.5	0 2 0	0 3 0	0 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 2
1949-50	6.0	0 12 0	5.5	1 0 0	0 6 9	1 6 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 5 7
		(1)			(1)																		(4)
		(1)			(2)																		(5)
Harrowing—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1938-39	..	..	8.3	0 3 0	0 1 5	0 4 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	8.3	0 12 0	0 4 6	1 0 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			(3)		(3)																		
			(3)		(3)																		
Weeding—1938-39	8.3	0 3 8	8.8	0 3 8	0 1 4	0 4 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.3	0 14 0	8.8	0 13 7	0 5 1	1 2 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(3)		(3)																			
		(3)		(9)																			
Irrigating—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—1938-39	8.4	0 6 7	9.0	0 4 4	0 2 3	0 6 7	..	..	8.7	0 5 11	0 2 6	0 8 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	8.2	1 10 0	9.0	1 3 0	0 6 5	1 9 5	..	..	8.5	1 13 4	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 13 5
		(5)		(3)					(3)														
		(4)		(4)					(4)														
Threshing—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 2 9	0 1 3	0 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 10 6	0 4 0	0 14 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
									(1)														
									(1)														

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE—133
CHILDREN

STATE— AURASHIRA

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece			
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites						
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.
Ploughing—	1938-39	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1949-50	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Embanking—	1938-39	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1949-50	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Harrowing—	1938-39	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1949-50	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Manuring—	1938-39	•	•	7.0	0 2 6	0 1 6	0 4 0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1949-50	•	•	7.0	0 10	0 0 8	9 1 2	0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
				(2)																		
				(-)																		
Sowing—	1938-39	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1949-50	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Transplanting—	1938-39	•	•	8.3	0 1 6	0 1 5	0 2 11	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1949-50	•	•	8.5	0 5 0	0 4 9	0 9 9	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
				(3)																		
				(2)																		
Weeding—	1938-39	•	8.3	0 2 0	8.7	0 1 8	0 1 4	0 3 0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1949-50	•	8.0	0 6 6	8.8	0 7 0	0 4 7	0 11 7	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
			(3)		(9)																	
			(2)		(9)																	
Irrigating—	1938-39	•	9.0	0 2 0	8.6	0 2 11	0 1 3	0 4 2	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1949-50	•	•	•	8.6	0 11 9	0 4 0	0 15 9	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
			(1)		(7)																	
				(7)																		
Harvesting—	1938-39	•	8.6	0 3 0	9.0	0 2 2	0 2 3	0 4 5	•	•	8.3	0 5 3	0 1 3	0 6 8	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1949-50	•	9.0	0 12 0	9.0	0 9 6	0 6 5	0 15 11	•	•	8.3	1 0 3	0 4 0	1 4 3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
			(3)		(3)						(3)											
			(1)		(4)						(3)											
Threshing—	1938-39	•	9.0	0 2 0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
	1949-50	•	•	•	9.0	0 8 0	0 4 0	0 12 0	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
			(1)		(1)																	

NOTE. Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 124

MEN

(With and without perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wages quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total		Wage Groups																																Mean wage			
	Cash Kind	Both Cash and Kind	Less than 12 annas		12 and less than 16 annas		16 and less than 20 annas		20 and less than 24 annas		24 and less than 28 annas		28 and less than 32 annas		32 and less than 36 annas		36 and less than 40 annas		40 and less than 44 annas		44 and less than 48 annas		48 and less than 52 annas		52 and less than 56 annas		56 and less than 60 annas		Cash	Kind								
			Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind			Cash Kind	Cash Kind	Cash Kind					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32							
Ploughing—	12	0	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	1	..	
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—	7	0	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	9	..
Without Perquisites	3	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	4	..
Harrowing—	12	0	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	2	..
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—	8	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	4	..
Without Perquisites	2	0	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	0	..
Sowing—	12	0	0	1	2	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	2	9	7	..	
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—	3	0	1	..	1	..	1	1	0	6	..	
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—	9	0	1	..	3	..	4	..	1	1	2	7	..	
Without Perquisites	3	0	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	14	0	..
Irrigating—	9	0	1	..	5	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	6	8	..	
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—	4	4	1	..	1	1	2	1	..	1	1	1	9	4	2	4	9
Without Perquisites	4	0	1	1	1	1	10	0	..	
Threshing—	3	1	1	1	1	1	12	0	14	6
Without Perquisites	1	0	1	1	0	0	..	

Bs. a. p. Rs. a. p.

TABLE 135

STATE—SAURASHTRA

WOMEN

(With and without perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total		Wage Groups																										Mean wage	
	Cash	Kind	Both cash and kind	Less than 12 annas		12 and less than 16 annas		16 and less than 20 annas		20 and less than 24 annas		24 and less than 28 annas		28 and less than 32 annas		32 and less than 36 annas		36 and less than 40 annas		40 and less than 44 annas		44 and less than 48 annas		48 and less than 52 annas		52 and less than 56 annas		Cash	Kind	
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind			Cash	Kind
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
Rs. a. p. Rs. a.																														
With perquisites
Ploughing—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	2	0	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 6 9	..
Embanking—	1	0	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	..
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	3	0	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 6	..
Transplanting—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	9	0	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 8	..
Weeding—	3	0	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 0	..
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	4	4	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1 9 5 2 4 10
Harvesting—	4	0	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 10 0
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	0	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 6
Threshing—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

[TABLE] 136
CHILDREN

STATE—SAURASHTRA

(With and without perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total		Wage Groups																												Mean wage		
	Cash	Kind	Both cash & Kind	Less than 6 annas		6 and less than 8 annas		8 and less than 10 annas		10 and less than 12 annas		12 and less than 14 annas		14 and less than 16 annas		16 and less than 18 annas		18 and less than 20 annas		20 and less than 22 annas		22 and less than 24 annas		24 and less than 26 annas		26 and less than 28 annas		Cash	Kind				
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind			Cash	Kind		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
With Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ploughing—																																	
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—																																	
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—																																	
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	2	0	2	1	2	0		
Manuring—																																	
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—																																	
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	2	0	1	..	1	0	9	0		
Transplanting—																																	
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	9	0	2	..	2	..	3	..	1	..	1	0	11	7		
Weeding—																																	
Without Perquisites	2	0	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	7	0	1	5	..	1	0	15	9		
Irrigating—																																	
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
With Perquisites	4	3	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	15	11	1	4
Harvesting—																																	
Without Perquisites	4	0	1	0	12	0	..	
With Perquisites	1	0	1	0	12	0	..	
Threshing—																																	
Without Perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 137
Distribution of villages according to area and population

STATE—TRAVANCORE-COCHIN

Population groups	Area groups in acres														Total	Percentage
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3000		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
101—200	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6.25
201—300
301—400	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	12.50
401—500
501—600	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6.25
601—700	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6.25
701—800	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6.25
801—900
901—1000
1001—1500	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	12.50
1501—2000	1	1	6.25
2001—3000	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	18.75
3001—4000	1	1	..	2	12.50
Above 4000	1	1	..	2	12.50
Total	1	..	1	4	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	2	2	2	16	..
Percentage	6.25	..	6.25	25.0	..	..	18.75	..	6.25	..	..	12.50	12.50	12.50	..	100.0

(1) Average population per village — 2050
(2) Average area of a village in acres—138.93
(3) Density of population per sq. mile—960.5

TABLE—138
Land Utilisation

STATE—TRAVANCORE-COCHIN

Zone	Number of Villages	Cultivated area (in acres).						Area of cultivable land in acres excluding area actually cultivated			Area of uncultivable land in acres.			Total area of the villages	Percentage of cultivated area to total cultivable area.	
		Irrigated			Unirrigated			Total net area sown	Current fallows	Cultivable waste.	Total	Forest	Area not available for cultivation.			Total
		Single crop	More than one crop	Total	Single crop	More than one crop	Total									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. Travancore	12	247.44 (2.8)	664.14 (7.7)	911.58 (10.5)	3252.21 (37.6)	1716.33 (19.8)	4968.54 (57.3)	5280.12 (67.8)	135.42 (1.6)	1763.00 (20.3)	1898.42 (21.0)	479.50 (5.6)	410.23 (4.7)	889.73 (10.3)	8663.27 (100.0)	75.6
2. Cochin	4	1066.24 (8.1)	227.25 (16.9)	3293.49 (25.0)	2526.02 (19.2)	620.48 (4.7)	3146.50 (23.9)	6439.99 (43.8)	85.73 (0.7)	791.40 (6.0)	877.13 (6.7)	4638.16 (35.2)	4231.35 (9.3)	5860.51 (44.5)	13186.63 (100.0)	88.0
Total	16	1313.68 (6.0)	2891.39 (13.2)	4205.07 (19.2)	5778.23 (26.5)	2336.81 (10.7)	8115.04 (37.2)	12320.11 (56.4)	221.15 (1.0)	2554.40 (11.7)	2775.55 (12.7)	5117.66 (23.4)	1641.58 (7.5)	6759.24 (30.9)	21854.90 (100.0)	81.6

N.B.—Figures within brackets denote percentage to the total area in column (16).

TABLE 139
MEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—TRAVANCORE-COCHIN

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operation.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both cash and kind						Piece					
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites			Hours worked	Wage received in cash	Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash Value
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wages	Hours worked	Wage received in cash							Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		
1938-39 Ploughing—	6.60	7.50	8.30	1.40	9.70	6.30	4.20	5.50	4.20	1.60	5.80	5.50	4.00	1.40	5.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.12	0.10	7.11	10.00	6.12	0.01	5.71	110.30	6.41	4.50	5.41	9.90	5.51	1.00	0.07	6.17	6.6	..	..	..	..	2.68	
	(7)	(10)	(4)	(6)			(5)	(4)				(2)	(1)									(8)		
1938-39 Banking—	7.70	5.30	8.60	6.00	1.40	7.40	6.60	2.30	3.00	2.60	1.60	4.00	7.00	4.00	1.60	5.60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7.11	7.40	7.91	4.00	5.91	9.90	7.10	11.40	6.80	13.40	4.61	1.10	5.51	1.00	0.07	6.17	6.6	..	..	..	..	1.84	
	(8)	(9)	(4)	(7)			(4)		(1)			(2)	(1)									(3)		
1938-39 Harrowing—	7.80	5.20	8.60	6.30	1.40	7.70	7.10	3.70	8.00	2.60	1.60	4.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	7.21	10.30	7.91	4.00	5.11	9.10	6.81	3.81	7.20	14.20	5.81	3.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.46	
	(6)	(7)	(4)	(6)			(4)	(3)	(1)			(3)											(4)	
1938-39 Manuring—	8.00	4.00	8.40	5.90	1.40	7.10	6.70	2.40	8.00	2.60	1.60	4.00	6.00	4.00	1.10	5.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.26
1949-50	7.51	7.00	8.51	4.00	5.11	9.10	6.91	3.40	8.30	14.20	5.81	3.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.99	
	(6)	(8)	(4)	(6)			(3)	(4)	(2)			(3)	(1)										(1)	
1938-39 Sowing—	6.80	5.80	5.00	5.90	1.40	7.10	7.20	3.60	..	..	..	..	7.00	4.00	1.60	5.60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	6.51	7.90	6.31	4.90	6.61	11.30	7.21	5.50	6.01	4.00	6.61	10.60	5.51	1.00	0.07	6.17	6.6	..	..	..	..	1.25	
	(6)	(8)	(4)	(5)			(3)	(5)	(2)				(1)										(3)	
1938-39 Transplanting—	9.00	4.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	9.01	0.00	4.01	4.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)		(1)																					
1938-39 Weeding—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.00
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(1)
1938-39 Irrigating—	6.40	4.50	6.00	3.80	1.40	5.00	6.20	3.20	3.00	2.00	1.60	4.00	5.00	4.00	1.60	5.60	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.79
1949-50	6.21	7.70	7.41	4.00	6.71	10.70	6.71	10.60	7.50	10.70	4.00	14.70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(4)
	(6)	(11)	(3)	(4)			(3)		(1)				(1)											
1938-39 Harvesting—	7.50	4.60	..	..	..	..	8.40	5.00	7.50	4.80	1.60	6.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.25
1949-50	7.51	8.00	9.02	8.00	8.03	0.00	8.32	4.80	8.31	13.11	0.60	2.31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(8)
	(1)	(1)	(1)				(10)	(9)	(1)														(8)	
1938-39 Threshing—	7.50	4.60	..	..	..	..	8.10	4.10	7.50	4.80	1.60	6.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.25
1949-50	7.51	8.00	9.02	8.00	8.03	0.00	8.12	2.90	8.31	3.11	0.60	2.31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(8)
	(1)	(1)	(1)				(11)	(9)	(1)														(8)	

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payments.

TABLE 140
WOMEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—TRAVANCORE-COCHIN

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and Year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece			
	With out perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of kind wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Ploughing—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ploughing—1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1938-39	8.0	0 3 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	0 8 0	0 0 9 0 3 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1949-50	5.0	0 12 0	7.0	0 10 0	0 0 8 0 1 2 0	..	5.0	0 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Manuring—1938-39	8.4	0 3 6	7.6	0 4 4	0 1 2 0 5 6	8.0	0 1 9	8.0	0 1 8 0 1 0 0 2 8	5.0	0 3 0 0 0 9 0 3 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 0	
Manuring—1949-50	7.3	0 18 2	8.2	0 11 8	0 4 11 1 0 7	6.8	0 9 7	6.8	0 8 4 0 4 6 0 12 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	
	(5)	(5)	(4)	(4)	(6)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)
Sowing—1938-39	8.5	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	6.6	0 1 9	..	..	..	..	5.0	0 3 3	0 1 1 0 4 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1949-50	7.4	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	7.0	0 15 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 15 0	
	(1)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)
Transplanting—1938-39	8.2	0 3 6	8.2	0 4 10	0 1 1 0 5 11	6.8	0 2 4	8.0	0 1 8 0 1 0 0 2 8	5.0	0 3 0 0 1 0 0 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1949-50	7.1	0 15 6	8.2	0 13 0	0 0 5 2 1 2 2	6.7	0 12 7	7.9	0 12 2 0 5 3 1 1 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 0 0	
	(7)	(8)	(4)	(8)	(4)	(5)	(4)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)
Weeding—1938-39	8.2	0 3 6	8.2	0 4 4	0 1 1 0 5 5	7.5	0 2 0	8.0	0 0 1 8 0 2 8	6.0	0 3 0 0 11 0 3 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—1949-50	6.9	0 14 8	8.1	0 11 6	0 5 2 1 0 8	6.7	0 12 3	7.8	0 8 4 0 4 6 0 12 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 15 0	
	(7)	(9)	(4)	(8)	(4)	(5)	(5)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)
Irrigating—1938-39	7.0	0 3 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—1949-50	7.0	1 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 5 0	
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Harvesting—1938-39	7.5	0 3 0	..	..	..	..	8.1	0 3 8	7.5	0 3 8 0 1 0 0 4 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 6	
Harvesting—1949-50	7.5	1 0 0	8.0	2 0 0	0 8 0 2 8 0	8.0	1 11 0	7.8	1 7 9 0 0 1 13 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 6 8	
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(9)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)
Threshing—1938-39	7.5	0 3 0	..	..	..	..	8.4	0 3 9	7.5	0 3 8 0 1 0 0 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 6	
Threshing—1949-50	7.5	1 0 0	8.0	2 0 0	0 8 0 2 8 0	8.0	1 12 0	7.8	1 7 9 0 6 0 1 13 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 6 8	
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(9)	(10)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(3)

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payments.

TABLE 141
CHILDREN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—TRAVANCORE-COCHIN

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece					
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites								
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.								
Ploughing—	...																							
1938-39	...																							
1949-50	5.0	0 12 0	8.0	0 10 0 0 6 0 1 0 0	5.0 0 12 0		...		...				...			...
	(1)		(1)				(1)																	
Enbanking—	...																							
1938-39	...																							
1949-50	8.0	0 10 0	...																					
	(1)																							
Harrowing—	...																							
1938-39	...																							
1949-50	6.3	0 10 0	7.5	0 8 0 0 1 0 0 7 0	5.0 0 10 0		...		5.0 0 2 0 0 0 6 0 2 6				...			...				
	(7)		(1)				(1)																	
Manuring—	...																							
1938-39	...																							
1949-50	8.5	0 2 2	8.8	0 3 0 0 1 3 0 4 3	6.8 0 7 0		...		...				...			...
	(2)		(2)				(2)																	
Sowing—	...																							
1938-39	...																							
1949-50	7.8	0 9 0	...																					
	(2)																							
Transplanting—	...																							
1938-39	...																							
1949-50	8.7	0 2 2	8.5	0 4 0 0 1 0 0 5 0	6.5 0 8 8		...		...				...			...
	(2)		(2)				(3)																	
Weeding—	...																							
1938-39	...																							
1949-50	8.7	0 2 2	8.5	0 3 0 0 1 0 0 4 0	9.0 0 2 0		...		5.0 0 2 0 0 0 6 0 2 6				...			...				
	(2)		(2)				(1)																	
	(5)		(3)				(3)																	
Irrigating—	...																							
1938-39	...																							
1949-50	7.5	0 6 0	...																					
	(1)																							
Harvesting—	...																							
1938-39	...																							
1949-50	8.0	0 2 0	...				8.4 0 2 7		7.5 0 2 1 0 1 0 0 3 1				...			...			0 1				
	(1)						(10)																(2)	
	(1)		(1)				(8)																(1)	
Threshing—	...																							
1938-39	...																							
1949-50	8.0	0 3 0	...				8.4 0 2 7		7.5 0 2 1 0 1 0 0 3 1				...			...			0 1				
	(1)						(1)																(2)	
	(1)		(1)				(8)																(1)	

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the numbers of villages reporting the types of payments.

TABLE 142

STATE--TRAVANCORE-COCHIN

MEN

(With and without Perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total		Wage Groups																								Mean wage							
	Cash	Kind	Both cash and Kind	As. 12 and less than 16		As. 16 and less than 20		As. 20 and less than 24		As. 24 and less than 28		As. 28 and less than 32		As. 32 and less than 36		As. 36 and less than 40		As. 40 and less than 44		As. 44 and less than 48		As. 48 and less than 52		As. 52 and less than 56		Cash	Kind							
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30					
With Perquisites .	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	0	1	9	9
Without Perquisites	10	5	1	...	1	2	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	0	10	1	10	3	
With Perquisites .	7	2	...	...	1	...	...	3	1	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	9	9	1	1	10
Without Perquisites	9	4	1	...	1	1	...	3	3	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	4	0	11	4
With Perquisites .	6	3	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	9	1	1	3	10
Without Perquisites	7	3	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	3	1	8	1
With Perquisites .	6	3	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	9	1	1	3	10
Without Perquisites	8	4	...	...	1	...	...	3	3	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	9	1	3	4
With Perquisites .	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	3	1	10	6
Without Perquisites	8	5	1	...	...	1	1	2	3	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	9	1	5	5
With Perquisites .	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	0	...	...	...
Without Perquisites
With Perquisites
Without Perquisites
With Perquisites .	4	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	7	0	14	7
Without Perquisites	11	3	...	...	...	3	...	2	1	3	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	7	1	10	8
With Perquisites .	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	0	0	2	3	11
Without Perquisites	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	0	2	4	8
With Perquisites .	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	0	0	2	3	11
Without Perquisites	1	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	0	2	2	9

Rs. a.p. Rs. a. p.

TABLE 143

STATE—TRAVANCORE-COCHIN

WOMEN

(With and without perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total		Wage Groups																								Mean wage /																													
	Cash	Kind	Both cash and	As. 8 and less than 10	As. 10 and less than 12	As. 12 and less than 14	As. 14 and less than 16	As. 16 and less than 18	As. 18 and less than 20	As. 20 and less than 22	As. 22 and less than 24	As. 24 and less than 26	As. 40 and less than 42		As. 42 and less than 44		Cash	Kind																																						
	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind																													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30																											
																													Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.																										
With perquisites																											
Ploughing—																											
Without Perquisites																											
With Perquisites																											
Embanking—																											
Without Perquisites																											
With Perquisites																											
Harrowing—																											
Without Perquisites																											
With Perquisites																											
Manuring—																											
Without Perquisites																											
With Perquisites																											
Sowing—																											
Without Perquisites																											
With Perquisites																											
Transplanting—																											
Without Perquisites																											
With Perquisites																											
Weeding—																											
Without Perquisites																											
With Perquisites																											
Irrigating—																											
Without Perquisites																											
With Perquisites																											
Harvesting—																											
Without Perquisites																											
With Perquisites																											
Threshing—																											
Without Perquisites																											

TABLE 145

STATE—AJMER

Distribution of villages according to area and population.

Population Groups	Area groups (in acres)															Percentage
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3,000	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
101—200	1	...	...	...	1	11.1
201—300	1	...	1	11.1
301—400	1	...	...	1	2	22.3
401—500	1	1	11.1
501—600
601—700	1	1	11.1
701—800	1	...	1	11.1
801—900	1	1	11.1
901—1000
1001—1500
1501—2000	1	1	11.1
2001—3000
3001—4000
Above 4,000
TOTAL	2	...	2	5	9	...
Percentage	22.2	...	22.2	55.6	...	100.0

1. Average population per village 603
 2. Average area of a village in acres 3710
 3. Density of population per sq. mile 104

TABLE 146

STATE—AJMER

MEN
(1949-50)
(Without perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																				Mean Wage													
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash & Kind	Less than 6 annas		6 and less than 8 annas		8 and less than 10 annas		10 and less than 12 annas		12 and less than 14 annas		14 and less than 16 annas		14 and less than 18 annas		18 and less than 20 annas		20 and less than 22 annas		22 and less than 24 annas		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.												
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind			Cash	Kind										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30								
Ploughing	9	0	0	8	...	0	...	1	1 0 5	...
Embanking	9	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 4 0	...
Harrowing	9	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 0 0	...
Manuring	9	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 0 0	...
Sowing	9	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 0 0	...
Transplanting	9	0	0	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 13 4	...	
Weeding	9	0	0	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 11 11	...	
Irrigating	9	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 0 0	...
Harvesting	9	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 13 9	...	
Threshing	9	0	0	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 18 1	...	

TABLE 147

STATE—AJMER

WOMEN

(1949-50)

(Without Perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																Mean Wage																
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash & Kind	Less than 6 annas	6 and less than 8 annas	8 and less than 10 annas	10 and less than 12 annas	12 and less than 14 annas	14 and less than 16 annas	16 and less than 18 annas	18 and less than 20 annas	20		21		22		23		24		25		26		27		28		29		30				
												Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind
Ploughing	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Embanking	9	0	0	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 18 4	...	
Harrowing	9	0	0	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 8 0	...
Manuring	9	0	0	...	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 10 3	...
Sowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transplanting	9	0	0	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 8 5	...
Weeding	9	0	0	...	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 11 0	...
Irrigating	5	0	0	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 11 2	...
Harvesting	8	0	0	...	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 8 9	...
Threshing	9	0	0	...	...	1	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 8 9	...

TABLE 149
Distribution of villages according to area and population.

STATE—BHOPAL

Population groups	Area groups (in acres)															Percentage	
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3,000	Total		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
101—200	1	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	6	75.0	
201—300
301—400	1	...	...	...	1	12.5	
401—500
501—600	1	1	12.5
601—700
701—800
801—900
901—1000
1001—1500
1501—2000
2001—3000
3001—4000
Above 4,000
Total	1	...	2	...	1	1	1	...	...	2	8	...	
Percentage	12.5	...	25.0	...	12.5	12.5	12.5	...	...	25.0	...	100.0	

1. Average population per village . . . 226
 2. Average area of a village in acres . . . 1841
 3. Density of population per sq. mile . . . 78

TABLE 150
Land utilisation.

STATE—BHOPAL

Zone	Cultivated area (in acres)						Area of cultivable land in acres excluding area cultivated			Area of uncultivable land in acres			Total area of the villages	Percentage of cultivated area to total cultivable area	
	Irrigated			Unirrigated			Total net area sown	Current fallows	Cultivable waste	Total	Forest	Area not available for cultivation			Total
	Single crop	More than one crop	Total	Single crop	More than one crop	Total									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Narmada	2 (0.01)	..	2 (0.01)	1018.2 (56.5)	8.0 (0.4)	1026.2 (56.9)	1028.4 (56.9)	453.7 (25.2)	29.7 (1.6)	483.4 (26.8)	176.7 (9.8)	115.9 (6.4)	202.6 (16.2)	1802.4 (99.9)	68.0 ...
Malwa	1.2 (0.3)	..	1.2 (0.3)	917.6 (22.4)	50.0 (1.2)	967.6 (23.6)	968.8 (23.6)	154.1 (3.8)	512.9 (12.5)	667.0 (16.3)	917.5 (22.4)	1543.4 (37.7)	2460.9 (60.1)	4096.7 (100.0)	59.2 ...
Vindhyan	...	..	..	1012.2 (57.3)	82.0 (4.7)	1094.2 (62.0)	1094.2 (62.0)	87.3 (4.9)	150.7 (3.5)	238.0 (13.5)	247.8 (14.0)	184.9 (10.5)	432.7 (24.5)	764.9 (100.0)	82.1 ...
Gondwana	1.1 (0.02)	..	1.1 (0.2)	377.4 (5.3)	14.0 (0.2)	391.4 (5.5)	392.6 (5.5)	309.2 (4.4)	167.2 (6.8)	476.4 (6.8)	6064.9 (85.8)	132.1 (1.9)	6197.0 (87.7)	7065.9 (100.0)	45.2 ...
Total	2.5 (0.02)	..	2.5 (0.02)	3325.4 (22.6)	154.0 (1.0)	3479.4 (23.6)	3481.9 (23.6)	1004.3 (6.8)	860.5 (5.9)	1864.8 (12.7)	7406.9 (50.3)	1976.3 (13.4)	9383.2 (63.7)	14729.9 (100.0)	65.1

TABLE 151

STATE—BHOPAL

Total area under principal crops

Zone	Area in acres under														
	Wheat			Paddy			Gram			Jowar			Toll		
	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total	Irrigated	Unirrigated	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Malwa	0	04.9	304.9	0	42.8	42.8	0	127.4	127.4	0	190.9	190.9	0	11.8	11.8
Narmada	0	500.5	500.5	0	13.8	13.8	0	278.5	278.5	0	54.8	54.8	0	69.3	69.3
Gondwana	0	208.7	208.7	0	32.0	32.0	0	63.8	63.8	0	27.8	27.8	0	2.2	2.2
Vindhyan	0	651.9	651.9	0	23.8	23.8	0	256.9	256.9	0	14.2	14.2	0	3.9	3.9
Total	..	1666.0	1666.0	..	112.4	112.4	..	726.6	726.6	..	287.7	287.7	..	87.2	87.2

TABLE 152
MEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece					
	Without perquisites			With perquisites			Without perquisites			With perquisites			Without perquisites			With perquisites								
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of per- quisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of per- quisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage rece- ived in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of per- quisites	Total value of wage	Cash value	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
	Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.					
Ploughing—1938-39	8.9	0 2 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ploughing—1949-50	8.9 (8)	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	8.8 (8)	0 2 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1949-50	8.9 (8)	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1938-39	8.8 (8)	0 2 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1949-50	8.9 (8)	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—1938-39	8.8 (8)	0 2 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—1949-50	8.9 (8)	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1938-39	9.2 (4)	0 2 9	..	..	..	..	9.0 (2)	0 2 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1949-50	8.9 (8)	1 1 6	..	..	..	..	9.0 (1)	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1938-39	10.0 (1)	0 2 0	..	..	..	..	9.0 (2)	0 2 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1949-50	7.3 (3)	0 10 8	..	..	..	..	9.0 (1)	0 7 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—1938-39	8.2 (5)	0 2 6	..	..	..	..	9.0 (1)	0 1 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—1949-50	8.2 (5)	0 8 5	..	..	..	..	9.0 (1)	0 7 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.1 (8)	0 2 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—1949-50	9.0 (1)	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	9.1 (8)	1 0 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 2 6 (8)
Threshing—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.1 (8)	0 3 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Threshing—1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.1 (8)	1 7 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 0 0 (1)

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 153

STATE—BHOPAL

WOMEN

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece					
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites								
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
		Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.]																Rs. a. P.
Ploughing—1938-39	
1949-50	
Embanking—1938-39	
1949-50	
Harrowing—1938-39	
1949-50	
Manuring—1938-39	
1949-50	
Sowing—1938-39	..	8-9 0	2 4	..	..	..	..	9-0 0	3 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(8)						(2)																
1949-50	..	8-9 0	13 10	..	..	..	..	9-0 0	15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(8)						(1)																
Transplanting—1938-39	..	9-0 0	2 3	..	..	..	..	9-0 0	1 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(2)						(2)																
1949-50	..	8-0 0	9 4	..	..	..	..	9-0 0	15 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(3)						(1)																
Weeding—1938-39	..	8-2 0	2 0	..	..	..	..	9-0 0	1 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(5)						(1)																
1949-50	..	8-2 0	7 10	..	..	..	..	9-0 0	7 11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(3)						(1)																
Irrigating—1938-39	
1949-50	
Harvesting—1938-39	..	9-0 0	2 6	..	..	..	..	9-0 0	8 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 8
		(1)						(8)															(8)	
1949-50	..	9-0 0	8 0	..	..	..	..	9-2 1	0 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(1)						(8)															..	
Threshing—1938-39	..	8-0 0	3 0	..	..	..	..	9-3 0	3 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 8
		(1)						(7)															(1)	
1949-50	9-1 1	7 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
								(8)															..	

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 154
CHILDREN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—BHOPAL

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural operations and Year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece			
	Without perquisites			With perquisites			Without perquisites			With perquisites			Without perquisites			With perquisites						
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Total	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Total	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.												Rs. a. p.			
Ploughing—1938-39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949-50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Embanking—1938-39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949-50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harrowing—1938-39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949-50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manuring—1938-39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949-50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sowing—1938-39	8 8 0	1 5	...	...	...	...	9 0 0	1 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949-50	8 8 0	10 2	...	...	...	...	9 0 0	15 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transplanting—1938-39	10 0 0	1 0	...	...	...	...	9 0 0	1 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949-50	8 0 0	7 4	...	...	...	...	9 0 0	6 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weeding—1938-39	8 2 0	1 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949-50	8 2 0	6 5	...	...	...	...	9 0 0	6 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irrigating—1938-39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949-50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvesting—1938-39	9 0 0	1 6	...	...	...	...	9 1 0	2 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 2 0
1949-50	9 0 0	7 0	...	...	...	...	9 1 0	11 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 0 3
Threshing—1938-39	8 0 0	2 0	...	...	...	...	9 3 0	2 11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 1 8
1949-50	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 1 0	15 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8 0

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 155

STATE—BHOPAL

MEN

(1949-50)

(Without Perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total		Wage Groups																Mean wage in Rs.															
	Cash	Kind	Both cash & kind	Less than 6 annas	6 annas and less than 8 annas	8 annas and less than 10 annas	10 annas and less than 12 annas	12 annas and less than 14 annas	14 annas and less than 16 annas	16 annas and less than 18 annas	18 annas and less than 20 annas	20 annas and less than 22 annas	22 annas and less than 24 annas	24 annas and less than 26 annas	26 annas and less than 30 annas	30 annas and less than 34 annas	Above 34 annas	Cash	Kind															
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	
Ploughing	8	0	0	2	5	1	Rs. a. p. 0 15 0	Rs. a. p. ..
Embanking	8	0	0	2	5	1	0 15 0	..
Harrowing	8	0	0	2	5	1	0 15 0	..
Manuring	8	0	0	2	5	1	0 15 0	..
Sowing	8	1	0	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 6	0 15 0
Transplanting	8	1	0	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 8	0 7 11
Weeding	5	1	0	..	..	..	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 5	0 7 11
Irrigating	0	0	0
Harvesting	1	8	0	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 0	1 0 4
Threshing	0	8	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	1 7 10

TABLE 158

STATE—DELHI

Distribution of villages according to area and population.

Population groups	Area groups (in acres)															Total	Percentage
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3000			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
101—200	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	11.1	
201—300	
301—400	
401—500	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	33.3
501—600	
601—700	
701—800	
801—900	
901—1000	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	11.1	
1001—1500	1	1	..	..	2	22.2	
1501—2000	1	11.1	
2001—3000	1	..	1	11.1	
3001—4000	
Total	..	1	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	9	..
Percentage	..	11.1	..	..	11.1	..	33.3	..	..	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	..	..	..

(1) Average population per village — 1041
 (2) Average area of a village in acres — 1014.3
 (3) Density of population per sq. mile — 657

TABLE 159
MEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—DELHI

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece				
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.				
Ploughing—	...	...	7 3 0	4 6 0	3 9 0	8 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938-39	...	...	(6)																				
1949-50	...	...	7 3 1	8 0 0	10 0 2	2 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			(6)																				
Crabbing—	8 0 0	8 0	8 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938-39	(2)		(2)																				
1949-50	8 0 2	0 0	8 0 1	0 0 0	10 0 1	10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(2)		(2)																				
Harrowing—	8 0 0	8 0	8 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938-39	(2)		(1)																				
1949-50	8 0 2	0 0	8 0 1	0 0 0	12 0 1	12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(2)		(1)																				
Manning—	8 0 0	8 0	8 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938-39	(2)		(1)																				
1949-50	8 0 2	0 0	8 0 1	0 0 0	12 0 1	12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(2)		(1)																				
Sowing—	6 0 0	4 0	8 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 5 9
1938-39	(2)		(1)																				
1949-50	8 0 2	0 0	8 0 1	0 0 0	12 0 1	12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(2)		(1)																				
Transplanting—	8 0 0	8 0	8 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938-39	(2)		(1)																				
1949-50	8 0 2	0 0	8 0 1	0 0 0	12 0 1	12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(2)		(1)																				
Weeding—	7 0 0	6 0	8 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938-39	(4)		(2)																				
1949-50	7 0 2	0 0	7 5 1	0 0 0	10 0 1	10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(4)		(2)																				
Irrigating—	8 0 0	8 0	8 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938-39	(2)		(1)																				
1949-50	8 0 2	0 0	8 0 1	0 0 0	12 0 1	12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(2)		(1)																				
Harvesting—	9 0 0	10 0	8 0 0	4 8 0	3 4 0	8 0	7 0 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	2 0 0	10 0 0	10 8	
1938-39	(2)		(3)				(1)										(1)						(7)
1949-50	9 0 2	8 0	8 3 1	13 4 0	9 4 2	6 8	7 0 2	8 0	9 0 2	5 4 0	12 0 3	1 4	...	...	...	...	9 0 1	0 0 2	8 0 0	8 0 4	0 0 3	4 7	(7)
	(2)		(3)				(1)		(1)								(1)						(2)
Threshing—	9 0 0	10 0	8 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938-39	(2)		(1)																				
1949-50	9 0 2	8 0	8 0 1	0 0 0	12 0 1	12 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(2)		(1)																				

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 160
WOMEN
 (1938-39 and 1949-50)
Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both cash and kind						Piece					
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites								
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash Value	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
	Rs. a. p.]		Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.					
Ploughing—	1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—	1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—	1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—	1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—	1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—	1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wedding—	1938-39	6 5 0	5 0	7 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	6 5 1	12 0	7 0 1	0 0 0	10 0 1	10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(4)		(2)																				
		(4)		(2)																				
Irrigating—	1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—	1938-39	8 0 0	8 0	7 3 0	4 8 0	3 4 0	8 0	7 0 0	6 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 0 0	8 0 0	7 6
	1949-50	3 0 1	8 0	7 0 1	13 4 0	9 4 2	6 8	7 0 2	0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 0 1	0 0 2	0 0 0	8 0 3	8 6 2	12 0
		(2)		(3)				(1)										(1)					(5)	
		(2)	(2)	(3)				(1)										(1)					(4)	
Threshing—	1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 162
Distribution of villages according to area and population

Population groups	Area groups (in acres)															Total	Percentage
	0—100	110—200	201—300	301—400	400—500	500—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3000			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
101—200		2	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	50.0
201—300	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	16.7
301—400
401—500	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8.3
501—600	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8.3
601—700	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8.3
701—800
801—900
901—1000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8.3
1001—1500
1501—2000
2001—3000
3001—4000
Total		2	2	3	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...
Percentage		16.7	16.7	25.0	8.3	8.3	8.3	16.7	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0

(1) Average population per village 346
(2) Average area of a village in acres 219
(3) Density of population per square mile 69

TABLE 163

MEN

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind							Both Cash and Kind						Piece Cash value			
	Without per- quisites		With perquisites				Without per- quisites		With perquisites					Without perquisites			With perquisites						
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of per- quisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of per- quisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage rece- ived in cash	Value of kind wage		Value of per- quisites	Total value of wage	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.										
Ploughing—	1938-39	8 0 0	6 0	8 0 0	4 6 0	2 0 0	7 6	8 0 0	6 0	8 0 0	3 3 0	3 2 0	6 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1949-50	8 0 1	12 0	8 0 1	4 0 0	10 5 1	14 5	8 0 2	0 9	8 0 0	15 1 0	14 9 1	13 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Embanking—	1938-39	8 0 0	6 0	8 0 0	4 6 0	2 0 0	7 6	8 0 0	6 0	8 0 0	3 3 0	3 2 0	6 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1949-50	8 0 1	12 0	8 0 1	3 3 0	10 7 1	13 10	8 0 1	14 5	8 0 0	15 1 0	14 9 1	13 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harrowing—	1938-39	...	...	8 0 0	4 0 0	1 6 0	5 6	...	...	8 0 0	2 11 0	2 3 0	5 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1949-50	8 0 1	12 0	8 0 1	0 0 0	8 9 1	8 9	8 0 1	6 0	8 0 1	0 6 0	15 10 2	0 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manuring—	1938-39	8 0 0	6 0	8 0 0	4 6 0	2 0 0	7 6	8 0 0	6 0	8 0 0	3 3 0	3 2 0	6 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1949-50	8 0 1	12 0	8 0 1	4 0 0	10 5 1	14 5	8 0 2	0 9	8 0 0	15 1 0	14 9 1	13 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sowing—	1938-39	8 0 0	6 0	8 0 0	4 8 0	2 5 0	7 1	...	...	8 0 0	3 0 0	2 10 0	5 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1949-50	8 0 1	12 0	8 0 1	4 0 0	10 5 1	14 5	8 0 1	14 5	8 0 0	15 1 0	14 9 1	13 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transplanting—	1938-39	...	...	8 0 0	4 0 0	1 6 0	5 6	...	...	8 0 0	3 1 0	2 10 0	5 11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1949-50	8 0 1	8 0	8 0 1	0 0 0	8 9 1	8 9	...	...	8 0 1	1 0 1	3 6 2	4 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Weeding—	1938-39	8 0 0	5 4	8 0 0	4 0 0	2 6 0	7 6	8 0 0	5 0	8 0 0	3 7 0	2 11 0	6 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1949-50	8 0 1	12 0	8 0 1	1 4 0	11 1 1	13 3	8 0 2	0 9	8 0 1	0 1 0	12 4 1	12 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Irrigating—	1938-39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 0 0	2 0 0	2 8 0	5 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1949-50	8 0 1	8 0	8 0 1	0 0 0	10 6 1	10 6	...	...	8 0 1	1 0 1	2 6 2	4 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvesting—	1938-39	8 0 0	5 4	8 0 0	4 0 0	2 6 0	7 6	8 0 0	6 9	8 0 0	3 0 3	1 0 6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1949-50	8 0 1	12 0	8 0 1	2 8 0	11 1 1	14 7	8 0 2	4 6	8 0 1	5 8 0	11 8 2	1 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Threshing—	1938-40	8 0 0	5 4	8 0 0	4 0 0	2 6 0	7 6	8 0 0	5 6	8 0 0	3 7 0	2 11 0	6 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1949-50	8 0 1	12 0	8 0 1	2 8 0	11 1 1	14 7	8 0 2	0 9	8 0 1	0 9 0	12 4 1	13 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE—167

STATE—HIMACHAL PRADESH

WOMEN

(With and without perquisites)
Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations

Operation	Total			Wage Groups																								Mean wage	
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash and Kind	Less than 16 annas		16 and less than 20 annas		20 and less than 24 annas		24 and less than 28 annas		28 and less than 32 annas		32 and less than 36 annas		36 and less than 40 annas		40 and less than 44 annas		44 and less than 48 annas		48 and less than 52 annas		Cash	Kind				
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
																												R.a.p.	R.a.p.
With perquisites Ploughing—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Without perquisites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With perquisites Embanking—	2	2	0	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 7 9	1 10 0
Without perquisites	1	1	0	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 0 0	1 0 0
With perquisites Harrowing—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Without perquisites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With perquisites Manuring—	4	2	0	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8 2	1 13 10
Without perquisites	4	2	0	...	...	1	1	0	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8 0	2 0 9
With perquisites Sowing—	1	1	0	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 6 6	1 12 2
Without perquisites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8 0	...
With perquisites Transplanting—	2	1	0	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	0	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8 9	2 4 6
Without perquisites	1	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8 0	...
With perquisites Weeding—	4	3	0	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 9 7	1 13 6
Without perquisites	4	3	0	...	...	1	1	0	...	2	...	0	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8 0	2 0 9
With perquisites Drigating—	1	1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 10 6	2 4 6
Without perquisites	1	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 8 0	...
With perquisites Harvesting—	4	4	0	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1 10 7	2 2 10
Without perquisites	4	4	0	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 10 0	2 4 6
With perquisites Threshing—	4	4	0	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1 10 7	2 3 4
Without perquisites	4	3	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 10 0	2 0 9

TABLE 168
CHILDREN

STATE—HIMACHAL PRADESH

(With and without Perquisites)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																								Mean wage		
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash and Kind	Less than 16 annas		16 and less than 20 annas		20 and less than 24 annas		24 and less than 28 annas		28 and less than 32 annas		32 and less than 36 annas		36 and less than 40 annas		40 and less than 44 annas		44 and less than 48 annas		48 and less than 52 annas		Cash	Kind					
				Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	Rs. a.p. Rs. a.p.																													
Ploughing—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—	1	0	0	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	2	1	0	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	1	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—	1	0	0	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	1	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—	1	0	0	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	1	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Threshing—	1	0	0	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Without perquisites	2	1	0	..	..	1	..	0	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE-170
WOMEN
(1949-50)

STATE-KUTCH

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total		Wage Groups																								Mean wage									
	Cash	Kind	Both cash and kind	12 annas and less than 16 annas	16 annas and less than 18 annas	18 annas and less than 20 annas	20 annas and less than 22 annas	22 annas and less than 24 annas	24 annas and less than 26 annas	26 annas and less than 28 annas	28 annas and less than 30 annas	30 annas and less than 32 annas	32 annas and less than 34 annas	34 annas and less than 36 annas	36 annas and less than 38 annas	38 annas and above	Cash	Kind																		
			Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind			Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30							
	Rs. a. p. Rs. a. p.																																			
Ploughing	1	0	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	0	..
Embanking	3	0	1	2	1	5	4	..
Harrowing	2	0	..	1	..	1	0	14	0	..
Manuring	2	0	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	0	..
Sowing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting	2	0	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	0	..
Weeding	2	0	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	0	..
Irrigating	1	0	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	0	..
Harvesting	4	0	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	14	0	..	
Threshing	4	0	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	0	..	

TABLE 171
CHILDREN
(1949-50)

STATE—KUTCH

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total		Wage Groups															Mean wage												
	Cash	Kind cash and kind	Both	Less than 8 annas	8 annas and less than 10 annas	10 annas and less than 12 annas	12 annas and less than 14 annas	14 annas and less than 16 annas	16 annas and less than 18 annas	18 annas and less than 20 annas	20 annas and less than 22 annas	22 annas and less than 24 annas	24 annas and less than 26 annas	26 annas and less than 30 annas	30 annas and above	29	30													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
																	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.												
Ploughing	3	0	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 8	..
Embanking	3	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 8	..
Harrowing	2	0	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 0	..
Manuring	2	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 0	..
Sowing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting	3	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 4	..
Weeding	2	0	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0	..
Irrigating	3	0	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 14 8	..
Harvesting	4	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 2 0	..
Threshing	4	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 0	..

TABLE-172

STATE—TRIPURA

MEN

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both cash and kind						Piece wage					
	Without perquisites			With perquisites			Without perquisites			With perquisites			Without perquisites			With perquisites			(with perquisites)					
	Hours worked	Cash wage		Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage		Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash	Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	23	
Ploughing—	1938-39	..	..	7.0 0	4 0 0	Rs. a. p. 2 10 0	6 10	..	..	6.0 0	4 0 0	Rs. a. p. 3 0 0	7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rs. a. p. 0 7 6
	1949-50	..	..	7.0 1	3 0 0	Rs. a. p. 14 0 2	1 0	..	..	6.0 1	3 0 0	Rs. a. p. 12 0 2	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 0 6
Em banking—	1938-39	..	..	7.0 0	4 0 0	Rs. a. p. 2 10 0	6 10	..	..	6 0 0	5 0 0	Rs. a. p. 3 0 0	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	7.0 1	3 0 0	Rs. a. p. 14 0 2	1 0	..	..	6.0 1	3 0 0	Rs. a. p. 12 0 2	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—	1938-39	..	..	7.0 0	4 0 0	Rs. a. p. 2 10 0	6 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	7.0 1	3 0 0	Rs. a. p. 14 0 2	1 0	..	..	6.0 1	3 0 0	Rs. a. p. 12 0 2	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—	1938-39	..	..	7.0 0	5 4 0	Rs. a. p. 2 10 0	6 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	7.0 1	3 0 0	Rs. a. p. 14 0 2	1 0	..	..	6.0 1	3 0 0	Rs. a. p. 12 0 2	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—	1938-39	..	..	9.0 0	5 0 0	Rs. a. p. 2 10 0	7 10	..	..	8.0 0	5 0 0	Rs. a. p. 3 0 0	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 2
	1949-50	..	..	9.0 1	3 0 0	Rs. a. p. 14 0 2	6 0	..	..	8.0 2	0 0 0	Rs. a. p. 12 0 2	12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 6 0
Transplanting—	1938-39	..	..	9.0 0	5 0 0	Rs. a. p. 2 10 0	7 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 8
	1949-50	..	..	9.0 1	11 0 0	Rs. a. p. 14 0 2	9 0	..	..	8.0 2	0 0 0	Rs. a. p. 12 0 2	12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 12 0
Weeding—	1938-39	..	..	7.5 0	4 0 0	Rs. a. p. 2 10 0	6 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 4
	1949-50	..	..	7.0 1	4 0 0	Rs. a. p. 14 0 2	2 0	..	..	6.0 1	3 0 0	Rs. a. p. 12 0 2	4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 4 0
Irrigating—	1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—	1938-39	..	..	9.0 0	5 0 0	Rs. a. p. 2 10 0	7 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 8 9
	1949-50	..	..	9.0 1	10 6 0	Rs. a. p. 14 0 2	8 6	..	..	8.0 2	2 0 0	Rs. a. p. 12 0 2	14 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 9 0
Threshing—	1938-39	..	..	7.0 0	4 0 0	Rs. a. p. 2 10 0	6 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	7.5 1	4 0 0	Rs. a. p. 14 0 2	2 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 8

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE—173
WOMEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—TRIPURA

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both cash and kind						Piece Value				
	Without perquisites			With perquisites			Without perquisites			With perquisites			Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Hours worked	Cash wage	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Wage received in cash	Value of kind wage		Value of perquisites	Total	Cash Value	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.					
Ploughing—1938-39
Ploughing—1949-50
Embanking—1938-39
Embanking—1949-50
Harrowing—1938-39
Harrowing—1949-50
Manuring—1938-39
Manuring—1949-50
Sowing—1938-39
Sowing—1949-50
Transplanting—1938-39	10.0 0	4 6 0	2 7 0	7 1	..	..	10.0 0	4 0 0	3 0 0	7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 3
Transplanting—1949-50	8.0 1	4 0 0	12 0 2	0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 0 0
				(1)									(1)										(1)
Weeding—1938-39	8.0 0	3 6 0	2 6 0	6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 3
Weeding—1949-50	6.0 1	0 0 0	12 0 1	12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(1)
				(1)																			
Irrigating—1938-39
Irrigating—1949-50
Harvesting—1938-39	10.0 0	4 0 0	2 7 0	6 7	..	..	10.0 0	4 0 0	3 0 0	7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 3
Harvesting—1949-50	8.0 1	4 0 0	12 0 2	0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(1)
				(1)																			
Threshing—1938-39
Threshing—1949-50

NOTE :—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE-174

STATE—TRIPURA

CHILDREN

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both cash and kind						Piece				
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.																	
Ploughing—1938-39	8.0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ploughing—1949-50	5.0 0	12 0	1 0 0	1.12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1938-39	8.0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Embanking—1949-50	7.0 0	10 0	1 0 0	1 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1938-39	8.0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harrowing—1949-50
Manuring—1938-39	8.0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—1949-50
Sowing—1938-39	8.0 0	4 0 0	3 0 0	7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sowing—1949-50
Transplanting—1938-39	9.0 0	4 0 0	3 0 0	7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transplanting—1949-50	7.0 0	12 0	1 0 0	1 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—1938-39	8.0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—1949-50	7.0 0	12 0	1 0 0	1 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irrigating—1938-39
Irrigating—1949-50
Harvesting—1938-39	8.0 0	4 0 0	3 0 0	7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harvesting—1949-50	7.0 0	12 0	1 0 0	1 12 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Threshing—1938-39	8.0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Threshing—1949-50	7.0 0	10 0	1 0 0	1 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE :—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 178

STATE—VINDHYA PRADESH

Distribution of villages according to area and population.

Population groups	Area groups (In acres)															Percentage
	0—100	101—200	201—300	301—400	401—500	501—600	601—700	701—800	801—900	901—1000	1001—1500	1501—2000	2001—3000	Above 3000	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
101—200	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	4	28.6
201—300	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	4	28.6
301—400	1	1	2	14.3
401—500
501—600
601—700
701—800	1	..	..	1	7.1
801—900	1	7.1
901—1000
1001—1500	1	..	1	7.1
1501—2000	1	1	7.1
2001—3000
3001—4000
TOTAL	2	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	4	3	14	...
Percentage	14.3	..	7.1	..	..	..	14.3	..	7.1	28.6	21.5	..	100.0

(1) Average population per village 491.0
(2) Average area of a village in acres 2315.0
(3) Density of population per sq. mile 136.0

TABLE 177

STATE—VINDHYA PRADESH

MEN

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and Year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece				
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash Wage	Hours worked	Cash Wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.												Rs. a. p.				
Ploughing—1938-39	7-8 0	1 11	..	..	..	..	8-2 0	1 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(4)						(11)																
1949-50	7-8 0	12 0	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	8 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(8)						(9)																
Embanking—1938-39	7-8 0	2 2	..	..	..	..	8-2 0	1 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(4)						(11)																
1949-50	7-8 0	12 8	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	10 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 1 2	(6)
	(6)						(9)																
Harrowing—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauuring—1938-39	7-5 0	1 9	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	1 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2)						(8)																
1949-50	7-5 0	9 0	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	7 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2)						(7)																
Sawing—1938-39	7-8 0	1 10	..	..	..	..	8-2 0	1 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(4)						(11)																
1949-50	7-8 0	11 4	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	8 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(6)						(9)																
Transplanting—1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—1938-39	7-8 0	1 8	..	..	..	..	8-2 0	1 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(4)						(11)																
1949-50	7-8 0	9 8	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	7 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(6)						(10)																
Irrigating—1938-39	7-5 0	1 9	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	2 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2)						(1)																
1949-50	7-5 0	10 0	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2)						(1)																
Harvesti. g—1938-39	7-6 0	1 9	..	..	..	..	8-2 0	1 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2)						(11)																
1949-50	7-7 0	11 4	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	8 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(3)						(10)																
Threshing—1938-39	7-6 0	1 9	..	..	..	..	8-2 0	1 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2)						(11)																
1949-50	7-7 0	11 4	..	..	..	..	8-0 0	8 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(3)						(10)																

Note.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 178
WOMEN
(1938-39 and 1949-50)

STATE—VINDHYA PRADESH

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece					
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites									
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash Value	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		
		Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.															Rs. a. p.	
Ploughing—	1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	8-0	0 1 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	8-0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
							(1)																	
							(2)																	
Embanking—	1938-39	7-7	0 1 8	..	..	..	8-2	0 1 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 0	
	1949-50	7-8	0 9 2	..	..	..	8-0	0 8 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 0	
		(3)					(10)															(1)		
		(5)					(9)															(2)		
Harrowing—	1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring—	1938-39	7-5	0 1 3	..	..	..	8-0	0 1 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	7-0	0 8 0	..	..	..	8-0	0 7 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(2)					(8)																	
		(1)					(7)																	
Sowing—	1938-39	7-8	0 1 6	..	..	..	8-2	0 1 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	7-8	0 8 7	..	..	..	8-0	0 8 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(4)					(10)																	
		(5)					(8)																	
Transplanting—	1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—	1938-39	7-7	0 1 3	..	..	..	8-2	0 1 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	7-8	0 8 10	..	..	..	8-0	0 7 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(3)					(11)																	
		(6)					(10)																	
Irrigating—	1938-39	8-0	0 1 6	..	..	..	8-0	0 1 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	8-0	0 6 0	..	..	..	8-0	0 6 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(1)					(1)																	
		(1)					(1)																	
Harvesting—	1938-39	7-5	0 1 3	..	..	..	8-2	0 1 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	7-0	0 8 0	..	..	..	8-0	0 8 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(2)					(10)																	
		(1)					(10)																	
Threshing—	1938-39	7-0	0 1 0	..	..	..	8-4	0 1 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	8-0	0 8 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		(1)					(5)																	
							(3)																	

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE—179

STATE—VINDHYA PRADESH

CHILDREN

(1938-39 and 1949-50)

Average number of hours worked and rates of wages for various types of payments according to nature of agricultural operations.

Agricultural Operations and Year	Cash						Kind						Both Cash and Kind						Piece				
	Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites		With perquisites				Without perquisites			With perquisites							
	Hours worked	Cash wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of perquisites	Total	Hours worked	Value of kind wage	Hours worked	Cash value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Cash wage	Value of kind wage	Total value of wage	Hours worked	Wage received in cash		Value of kind wage	Value of perquisites	Total value of wage	Cash Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.						Rs. a. p.										
Ploughing—																							
1938-39	8.0	0 2 0	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 1 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)						(3)																
1949-50	8.0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 6 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)						(2)																
Embanking—																							
1938-39	7.7	0 1 8	..	—	—	—	8.0	0 1 7	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0 1 7
	(18)						(8)																(1)
1949-50	7.8	0 9 4	..	..	—	—	8.0	0 7 7	—	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 0
	(6)						(8)																(2)
Harrowing—																							
1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manning—																							
1938-39	8.0	0 1 6	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 1 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)						(7)																
1949-50	7.5	0 7 0	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 6 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2)						(6)																
Sowing—																							
1938-39	8.0	0 1 6	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 1 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)						(3)																
1949-50	8.0	0 5 6	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 6 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2)						(4)																
Transplanting—																							
1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding—																							
1938-39	8.0	0 1 2	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 1 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2)						(4)																
1949-50	8.0	0 5 6	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 6 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2)						(4)																
Irrigating—																							
1938-39	8.0	0 1 8	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 1 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)						(1)																
1949-50	8.0	0 5 0	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)						(1)																
Harvesting—																							
1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 1 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
							(5)																
1949-50	8.0	0 6 0	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 7 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1)						(5)																
Threshing—																							
1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 1 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
							(2)																
1949-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	0 6 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
							(2)																

NOTE.—Figures within brackets denote the number of villages reporting the types of payment.

TABLE 180

STATE—VINDHYA PRADESH

MEN

(Without Perquisites)

(1949-50)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																												Mean Wage	
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash & Kind	Less than 6 annas	6 annas and less than 8 annas	8 annas and less than 10 annas	10 annas and less than 12 annas	12 annas and less than 14 annas	14 annas and less than 16 annas	16 annas and less than 18 annas	18 annas and less than 20 annas	20 annas and less than 22 annas	22 annas and less than 24 annas	24 annas and less than 26 annas	26 annas and less than 28 annas																		
	Cash	Kind		Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Cash	Kind	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30			
Ploughing	6	9	..	..	2	1	1	..	3	1	1	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 0 0 8 7	
Embanking	6	9	..	..	2	1	1	..	2	1	3	1	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 12 8 0 10 10	
Harrowing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manning	2	7	..	..	2	1	2	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 0 0 7 6	
Sowing	6	9	..	..	2	2	2	..	2	..	3	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 4 0 8 5	
Transplanting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding	6	10	..	..	2	2	3	1	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 9 8 0 7 6	
Irrigating	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 10 0 0 8 0	
Harvesting	3	10	..	..	2	1	1	..	4	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 4 0 8 6	
Threshing	3	10	..	..	2	1	2	..	3	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 11 4 0 8 3	

TABLE 182
CHILDREN

STATE—VINDHYA PRADESH

Without Perquisites)

(1949-50)

Frequency distribution of wage quotations according to daily wages (in annas) for various agricultural operations.

Occupation	Total			Wage Groups																										Mean was
	Cash	Kind	Both Cash & Kind	Less than 6 annas	6 annas and less than 8 annas	8 annas and less than 10 annas	10 annas and less than 12 annas	12 annas and less than 14 annas	14 annas and less than 16 annas	16 annas and less than 18 annas	18 annas and less than 20 annas	20 annas and less than 22 annas	22 annas and less than 24 annas	24 annas and less than 26 annas	26 annas and less than 28 annas	Cash	Kind													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
Ploughing	1	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Embanking	6	8	..	..	2	2	3	1	0	2	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 0	0 6 2
Harrowing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manuring	2	6	..	..	2	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 7 0	0 6 9
Sowing	2	4	..	1	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 6	0 6 9
Transplanting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Weeding	2	4	..	1	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 6	0 6 0
Irrigating	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 0	0 5 0
Harvesting	1	5	..	..	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 0	0 7 3
Threshing	0	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 6 2	..