## REPORT ON EXAMINATION REFORM

UNIVERSITY GRANTS COMMISSION NEW DELHI

## REPORT ON EXAMINATION REFORM

UNIVERSITY GRANTS COMMISSION NEW DELHI

Printed at New Age Press, 5, Rani Jhansi Road, New Delhi -1

## Contents

	Preface	•••	v
1	Introduction	•••	1
2	Appointment of the Committee		4
3	Statement of the Problem	•••	7
4	Present System of Examination	•••	11
5	Some Educational Problems of Examination Reform		18
6	Some Technical Problems		31
7	Summary and Resulting Recommendations		39

## APPENDICES

Ι	Comments of the Vice-Chancellor's Con- ference on the First Draft Report of the U.G.C. Committee on Examination Reform		46
II	Pass Percentage in I.A., B.A., I.Sc., & B.Sc. Examinations	•••	49
	Pass Percentage in I.Com. & B. Com. Exami- nations	•••	50
III	Percentage of Failures in M.A. Examination	/	51
	Percentage of Failures in M.Sc. Examination		52
	Analysis of Examination Results		52
IV	Questionnaire of the University Grants Com-		
	mission	•••	53

٠	
	v

V	Tabular Presentation of the Questionnaire Study	•••	56
VI	A Review of Admission Procedures Used in Colleges and Universities Abroad		65
VII	The Tutorial System		76
VIII	Grading Systems in Colleges and Universities of the United States and their Practice in		
	India	•••	78
IX	Grading System in Japan	•••	86
х	The Combination of Internal Assessments		
	with Examination Results	• • •	89
XI	The Marks of Examiners		97
XII	Classifying Students by Examination		102
XIII	Choice and Chance in Conventional Exami-		
	nations	•••	107
XIV	Evolution of Essay-Type Answers	• • •	112