INDIA. STUDY TEAMS DIE HARBEIL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES: I DE ART

MADRASI





Report of the Study Team on Tribal Development Programmes

MADRAS

Committee on Plan Projects
PLANNING COMMISSION

PREFACE

0.1 At the instance of the Planning Commission, the Committee on Plan Projects constituted in its Resolution. No.COPP/Adm/16(1)/66 dated 26th October, 1966, (Appendix), a Study Team on Tribal Development Programmes with the object of giving practical effect to the recommendations made in the Original Fourth Five Year Plan Draft Outline for the welfare of Scheduled Tribes and for assisting State Governments in evolving concrete schemes of development specially adapted to the needs and conditions of tribal communities and areas. The Team, as originally constituted, consisted of Shri P. Shilu Ao as Chairman and Sarvashri L.M. Shrikant and B. Mehta as Members. Shri B. Mehta resigned the membership of the Team on February 20, 1967, and Shri T.Sivasankar was appointed as Member in his place. This report is based on an on-the-spot study of the various development programmes undertaken in Madras. The report was discussed with the State Government at the draft stage and their suggestions and comments have been duly taken into consideration while finalising it. Study Team wishes to thank the State authorities for the

facilities provided by them for the conduct of this stuy.

CONTENTS

	Chapter	Page
ı.	Tribal Population	1
II.	Planned Development	4
TII.	Administration	7
īv.	Land Problems and Indebtedness	11
v.	Agriculture and Allied Sectors	24
VI.	Tribal Development Blocks, Cooperation and Panchayats	43
vii.	Industries, Minerals & Power	52
AIII"	Communications	56
IX.	Education	57
X.	Medical and Public Health	63
	Summary of Recommendations and Conclusions	68
	Annexures	•