



P R O J E C T S T A F F

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C O N T E N T S

	PAGE NO.
INTRODUCTION	1
SUMMARY	2
PART I : Educational Facilities for Scheduled Castes:	
A. Population	4
B. Enrolment	6
C. Stat-wise Enrolment	8
D. State-wise Coefficient of Equality	9
E. Progress of Enrolment by type of Institutions	10
<u>SCHOOL EDUCATION</u>	
(i) Pro-Primary School	10
(ii) Primary Schools	11
(iii) Middle Schools	12
(iv) High/Higher Secondary Schools	14
(v) Schools for Vocational and Technical Education	15
(vi) Schools for Special Education	16
(vii) Schools for Other Education	17
(viii) Schools for Vocational, Special and Other Education taken together	18
<u>HIGHER EDUCATION</u>	
(ix) Institutions for Higher Education, Universities and Colleges of General Education	18
(x) Colleges of Professional and Other Education	20
(xi) Professional, Special and Other Education (Colleges and Schools)	22
F. Coefficient of Equality	23

(ii)

C O N T E N T

	<u>PAGE NO.</u>
G. Enrolment of Scheduled Castes by Stages of Education	24
(i) Primary Stage <u>2.1.0</u>	25
(ii) Middle Stage	27
(iii) High/Higher Secondary Stage	28
(iv) Enrolment by Classes at School Stage	30
(v) Vocational, Special and Other Education (School Standard)	30
(vi) Higher Education (General)	32
(vii) Professional and Other Higher Education	34

**PART II - Educational Facilities for Scheduled Tribes:**

A. Population	37
B. Enrolment	38
C. State-wise Enrolment	39
D. State-wise Coefficient of Equality	40
E. Progress of Enrolment by Type of Institutions	42

SCHOOL EDUCATION :

(i) Pre-Primary Schools	42
(ii) Primary Schools	43
(iii) Middle Schools	44
(iv) High/Higher Secondary Schools	45
(v) Schools for Vocational & Technical Education	47
(vi) Schools for Special Education	48
(vii) Schools for Other Education	49

(Contd.....iii)

(iii)

C O N T E N T S

PAGE NO.

<u>HIGHER EDUCATION:</u>	
(viii) Institutions for Higher Education, Universities and Colleges of General Education	49
(ix) Colleges of Professional and Other Education	51
(x) Colleges of Professional Education	52
(xi) Institutions for Professional, Special and Other Education (Colleges & Schools)	52
F. Coefficient of Equality	54
G. Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by Stages of Education :	55
(i) Primary Stage	56
(ii) Middle Stage	57
(iii) High/Higher Secondary Stage	59
(iv) Enrolment by Classes at School Stage	60
(v) Vocational, Special and Other Stages of School standard	61
(vi) Higher Education (General)	62
(vii) Professional and Other Higher Education	64
Appendix - A	67
Appendix - B	85

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## I N T R O D U C T I O N

This Report gives an account of the development of educational facilities for children belonging to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in India during 1972-73. This report is based mainly on the statistical data supplied by the State Governments and Administrations of Union Territories in a prescribed form. It depicts, inter-alia, a comparative picture with the previous year in addition to the developments that have taken place during the year under report.

2. This publication covers mainly the enrolment of children belonging to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes at different levels of education beginning from pre-primary education upto the highest stage of education with all the possible bifurcation into different standards of education. Sex-wise and State-wise comparisons of progress of education among the children belonging to these communities have also been made. The coefficient of equality at different levels of education in respect of these communities has also been worked out.

3. The population statistics included in this Report are estimated on the basis of 1971 Census figures. No attempt has been made to draw any inference of insinuation based upon the factual data depicted in the report, although some analysis of the data has been given wherever desirable in order to highlight the progress of education among the children of various age-groups belonging to these communities.

4. The State-wise details of progress made in providing educational facilities to the Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Communities are presented in Appendices 'A' and 'B' respectively.

5. The Ministry of Education & Social Welfare highly appreciates the assistance of all the State Governments and Administrations of Union Territories who supplied the basic statistics for the preparation of this report. Suggestions for making the report more useful in future may please be addressed to the Deputy Secretary (Planning) in this Ministry.

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SUMMARY

There has been a tremendous expansion in the provision of educational facilities in India. Remarkable increase has been noticed in the number of institutions of different types, enrolment therein, number of teachers employed and the educational expenditure incurred there on. Table I below, which gives the percentage of coverage of the population of all communities of different school-going age-groups, indicates at a glance the significant developments that have taken place in the field of education since 1960-61 :-

Table 1 - Enrolment as percentage of the population of relevant age-groups by stages of General School Education.

Sl. No.	Stage/Year	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1972-73	1976-77
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Primary (Classes I-V)	62.4	76.7	78.6	83.3	85.4
2.	Middle (Classes VI-VIII)	22.5	30.8	33.4	34.4	38.3
3.	High/Higher Secondary Classes IX-XI	11.4	16.2	18.5	18.7	20.9

\* Figures are provisional.

2. Although all-round expansion of education has been witnessed yet it has not spread over uniformly in the country. There still remain certain areas and social communities as well as some groups of population which lag far behind others in the development of education. Special efforts are, therefore, required to be made to accelerate the pace of educational development in such backward areas, special groups of population, girls, Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, backward classes and other communities living in hill areas.

3. The percentage of enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to the enrolment of all communities increases from 10.7 and 4.2 in 1971-72 to 10.8 and 4.5 in 1972-73 respectively. In terms of Coefficient of equality, the overall position improved slightly from 73.3% to 74.0%, in the case of Scheduled Castes and improved significantly through still lagging behind the position achieved by Scheduled Castes from 60.9% to 65.2% in the case of Scheduled Tribes during this period.

Table 2 below gives a comparative position of enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in various types of institutions in India for the years 1971-72 and 1972-73 and also brings out the improvements in the Coefficient of equality\* in different types of institutions in 1972-73 as compared to 1971-72.

Table - 2 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes by types of Institution.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Percentage of Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment				Coefficient of Equality*			
		1971-72		1972-73		1971-72		1972-73	
		Sched- Caste	Sched- Tribes	Sched- Caste	Sched- Tribes	Sched- Caste	Sched- Tribes	Sched- Caste	Sched- Tribes
1	Pre-Primary Schools	7.1	4.1	6.8	5.1	48.6	59.4	46.6	73.0
2	Primary/Junior Basic Schools.	13.0	5.5	12.9	6.0	89.0	79.7	88.4	87.0
3	Middle/Senior Basic schools	9.1	3.7	9.4	3.8	62.3	53.6	64.4	58.0
4	High/Higher Secondary Schools	8.0	2.0	8.3	2.1	54.8	29.0	56.8	30.0
5	Total (1+2+3+4)	10.9	4.3	11.1	4.6	74.7	62.3	76.0	60.0
6	Vocational Education Schools	9.0	4.0	9.6	3.8	61.6	58.0	65.8	55.0
7	Special Education Schools	7.8	2.4	9.8	2.3	53.4	34.8	67.1	33.0
8	Other Education Schools	9.2	6.0	11.7	7.4	63.0	87.0	80.1	107.0
9	Total (6+7+8)	9.2	5.5	11.2	6.4	63.0	79.7	76.7	99.0
10	General Higher Education Institutions	6.1	1.4	6.9	1.5	41.8	20.3	47.3	21.0
11	Professional & Other Higher Education Institutions	5.6	1.1	5.7	1.3	38.4	15.9	39.0	18.0
12	Total (10+11)	5.9	1.3	6.6	1.5	40.4	18.8	45.2	21.0
	GRAND TOTAL	10.7	4.2	10.8	4.5	73.3	60.9	74.0	65.0

\* Coefficient of Equality =

$\frac{\text{Percentage Enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment of all communities}}{\text{Percentage population of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total population.}}$

X 100

State-wise details of enrolment of children belonging to the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes studying in various types of educational institutions are given in the statements included in Appendices (A) and (B) respectively of the report.

4. If a fair deal had been given to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, the Coefficient of equality should have been 100, or in other words the proportion of the enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment should have been equal to the proportion of population of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total population and its percentage equal to 100. An index of greater than 100 implies that the educational advance of Scheduled Castes/Tribes is more than that of the total population and thereby shows that there are some other social groups in the general population whose condition is even worse than that of the Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes. If this index is less than 100 it may be concluded that the Scheduled Castes/Tribes have still some lee-way to make. In such cases, special efforts are needed to be made to improve their enrolment. The smaller the coefficient of equality, the greater the need for making such efforts. The Coefficient of equality of 74.0% in case of Scheduled Castes and only 65.2% in case of Scheduled Tribes indicates the extent to which educational facilities were availed by these communities in 1972-73. This index also highlights the effort that is required to improve conditions which may attract children of these communities to educational institutions.

5. For analysis of this subject in details - separately/Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes this report has been divided into two parts. Part I relates to the educational development of Scheduled Castes and Part II deals with the educational development of Scheduled Tribes.

## P A R T - I

### EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES FOR SCHEDULED CASTES : I

#### A. Population

6. The population of Scheduled Castes as per the 1971 Census was about 80 million which formed 14.6% of the total population of India. State-wise break-up of the population of this community as well as its percentage to total population are given in Table 3 on the next page.

Table - 3 - Population of Scheduled Castes - 1971.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Population of Scheduled Castes	Percentage of Sch- eduled Castes populat- ion to total populati-
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	57,74,548	13.3
2. Assam	9,12,557	6.2
3. Bihar	79,50,652	14.1
4. Gujarat	18,25,432	6.8
5. Haryana	18,95,835	18.9
6. Himachal Pradesh	7,69,813	22.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3,81,277	8.3
8. Karnataka	38,50,034	13.1
9. Kerala	17,72,168	8.3
10. Madhya Pradesh	54,53,690	13.1
11. Maharashtra	30,25,761	6.0
12. Manipur	16,376	1.6
13. Meghalaya	3,887	0.4
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	33,10,854	15.1
16. Punjab	33,48,217	24.7
17. Rajasthan	40,75,580	15.8
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	73,15,595	17.8
20. Tripura	1,92,860	12.4
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,85,48,916	21.0
22. West Bengal	88,16,028	19.9
23. A & N Islands	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	339	0.1
25. Chandigarh	29,073	11.3
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1,332	1.8
27. Delhi	6,35,698	15.6
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	16,514	1.9
29. Lakshadweep	-	-
30. Mizoram	82	0.03
31. Pondicherry	72,921	15.5
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>7,99,95,896</b>	<b>14.6</b>

Source : 1971 Census

It will be seen that the highest percentage of population of Scheduled Castes (24.7 per cent) was found in Punjab followed by Himachal Pradesh (22.2%) and Uttar Pradesh (21.0%). The smallest proportion of Scheduled Caste population (0.03%) was reported in Mizoram. The States/U.T.'s of Nagaland, A & N Islands and Lakshadweep had no/negligible Scheduled Caste population.

7. The population of Scheduled Castes for the year 1973 is not available but for the purpose of this report it has been assumed that the proportion of Scheduled Caste population to the total population of each State and Union Territory as recorded in 1971 census holds good for 1973 as well.

B. Enrolment

Table 4 below depicts the all-India picture of the total enrolment of Scheduled Castes in various types of institutions during the years 1971-72 and 1972-73 :-

Table 4 : Enrolment of Scheduled Castes by type of Institution.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Number of Scheduled Castes enrolled			
		1971-72		1972-73	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Pre-Primary Schools	21,123	9,455	23,666	10,867
2.	Primary/Junior Basic Schools	54,96,563	16,97,709	58,50,027	18,06,544
3.	Middle/Senior Basic Schools	18,99,134	5,72,951	20,35,199	6,30,500
4.	High/Higher Secondary Schools	13,11,184	2,74,683	14,11,031	3,06,277
5.	Vocational Schools	15,347	4,633	16,500	5,400
6.	Special Education Schools	2,147	448	2,795	40
7.	Other Education Schools	65,046	13,001	69,182	14,644
8.	Total(Schools).	88,10,544	25,72,880	94,08,400	27,74,644
9.	Colleges for General Education	1,63,191	20,137	1,86,297	23,777
10.	Colleges for professional and other Education.	50,113	6,016	54,416	6,333
11.	Universities etc.	8,772	908	9,258	1,011
12.	Total(Colleges and Universities)	2,22,076	27,061	2,49,971	31,121
	GRAND TOTAL	90,32,620	25,99,941	96,58,371	28,05,764

It will be observed from table.4 that the total enrolment of Scheduled Caste students increased from 90.33 lakhs in 1971-72 to 96.58 lakhs in 1972-73 giving a growth rate of 6.9% during this period. The girls enrolment included in the total, however, increased from 26.00 lakhs in 1971-72 to 28.06 lakhs in 1972-73 at a growth rate of 7.9%. Additional enrolment during the year was of the order of 6.25 lakhs and the major part of it viz. 3.53 lakhs in Primary/Junior basic schools alone was noteworthy.

9. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to the total enrolment and the coefficient of equality in various types of educational institutions is given in Table 5 below :

Table 5 : Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes by type of institution and the coefficient of equality.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.		Coefficient of Equality	
		1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Pre-Primary Schools	7.1	6.8	48.6	46.6
2.	Primary/Junior Basic Schools	13.0	12.9	89.0	88.4
3.	Middle/Senior Basic Schools	9.1	9.4	62.3	64.4
4.	High/Higher Secondary Schools	3.0	8.3	54.8	56.8
5.	Universities and Colleges for General Education	6.1	6.4	41.8	43.8
6.	Colleges and schools for Professional and other Education.	7.4	8.2	50.7	56.2
TOTAL.		10.7	10.8	73.3	74.0

Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to the total enrolment increased from 10.7 in 1971-72 to 10.8 in 1972-73. Correspondingly the coefficient of equality increased from 73.3 to 74.0. Percentage of enrolment as well as the coefficient of equality increased in all types of educational institutions except in case of Pre-Primary and Primary/Junior Basic level institutions. Percentage of scheduled castes enrolment to the total enrolment in case of Pre-Primary and Primary/Junior Basic schools decreased slightly from 7.1 and 13.0 in 1971-72 to 6.8 and 12.9 in 1972-73 respectively. There was a significant increase in percentage

enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Middle/Senior Basic schools from 9.1 in 1971-72 to 9.4 in 1972-73.

### C. State-wise Enrolment

10. The State-wise break-up of enrolment of Scheduled-Castes percentage to the total enrolment during the years 1971-72 and 1972-73 is given in Table 6 below :-

Table 6 : Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment in all educational Institution.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	1971-72	1972-73	
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	11.8	12.3	+0.5
2. Assam	6.9	7.0	+0.1
3. Bihar	7.9	7.7	-0.2
4. Gujarat	6.9	6.8	-0.1
5. Haryana	11.0	11.5	+0.5
6. Himachal Pradesh	14.0	14.4	+0.4
7. Jammu & Kashmir	4.2	5.7	+1.5
8. Karnataka	8.9	8.7	-0.2
9. Kerala	8.7	8.5	-0.2
10. Madhya Pradesh	9.3	10.3	+1.0
11. Maharashtra	7.9	8.2	+0.3
12. Manipur	2.0	2.0	0.0
13. Meghalaya	1.0	1.1	+0.1
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	12.5	13.1	+0.6
16. Punjab	14.8	17.0	+2.2
17. Rajasthan	9.6	9.0	-0.6
18. Sikkim	3.4	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	16.3	16.4	+0.1
20. Tripura	13.4	14.5	+1.1
21. Uttar Pradesh	13.0	12.8	-0.2
22. West Bengal	12.5	12.5	0.0
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	5.1	5.6	+0.5
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3.5	3.5	0.0
27. Delhi	7.9	7.9	0.0
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	1.3	1.5	+0.2
29. Lakshadweep	0.1	0.1	0.0
30. Mizoram	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	11.9	12.0	+0.1
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>+0.1</b>

\* Included in Assam.

Appreciable increase in the percentage of Scheduled Castes enrolment to total enrolment has been noticed in case of Jammu & Kashmir, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa, Punjab and Tripura. In contrast to it, there was decrease in cases of Bihar, Gujarat, Karnataka, Kerala, Rajasthan and Uttar Pradesh. In other cases there was marginal increase.

D. Coefficient of Equality

11. Table 7 below indicates the state-wise co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Castes for the years 1971-72 and 1972-73.

Table : 7 Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in all Educational Institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Co-efficient of Equality		Increase(+)/ Decrease(-)
	1971-72	1972-73	
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	88.7	92.5	+3.8
2. Assam	111.3	112.9	+1.6
3. Bihar	56.0	54.6	-1.4
4. Gujarat	105.5	100.0	-5.5
5. Haryana	58.2	60.8	+2.6
6. Himachal Pradesh	63.1	64.9	+1.8
7. Jammu & Kashmir	50.6	68.7	+18.1
8. Karnataka	67.9	66.4	-1.5
9. Kerala	104.8	102.4	-2.4
10. Madhya Pradesh	71.0	78.6	+7.6
11. Maharashtra	131.7	136.7	+5.0
12. Manipur	133.3	133.3	0.0
13. Meghalaya	250.0	275.0	+25.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	82.8	86.8	+4.0
16. Punjab	59.9	68.8	+8.9
17. Rajasthan	60.8	57.0	-3.8
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	91.6	92.1	+0.5
20. Tripura	108.1	116.9	+8.8
21. Uttar Pradesh	61.9	61.0	-0.9
22. West Bengal	62.8	62.8	0.0
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	45.1	49.6	+4.5
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	194.4	194.4	0.0
27. Delhi	50.6	50.6	0.0
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	68.4	78.9	+10.5
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	76.8	77.4	+0.6
I N D I A	73.3	74.0	+0.7

\* Included in Assam.

The co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Castes in 1971-72 was more than 100 in case of Assam, Gujarat, Kerala, Maharashtra, Manipur, Meghalaya, Tripura and Dadra & Nagar Haveli. In 1972-73 also the co-efficient in these States and Union Territories remained more than 100. Co-efficient of equality was less than the national average of 74.0 in case of Bihar, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Karnataka, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal, Chandigarh and Delhi.

E. Progress of Enrolment by types of institutions.

12. A general review of the progress of enrolment of Scheduled Castes during the years 1971-72 and 1972-73 indicates an overall improvement. However, the position varied from State to State and also over various types of institutions. Statements II to XVI in Appendix 'A' indicate State-wise progress of enrolment of Scheduled Castes in various types of educational institutions.

13. A brief comparative review of the progress of enrolment of Scheduled Castes as percentage to the total enrolment and the co-efficient of equality for the years 1971-72 and 1972-73 in various types of educational institutions is given in the following paragraphs :-

(i) Pre-Primary Schools .

The total enrolment in Pre-Primary Schools in the country increased from 2.98 lakhs in 1971-72 to 3.47 lakhs in 1972-73 thus registering an increase of 16.4% during this period. The corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Castes increased from 21,123 (7.1% of the total) in 1971-72 to 23,666 (6.8% of the total in 1972-73. As seen from Statement II in Appendix 'A', the maximum increase in the enrolment of Scheduled Castes in pre-primary schools was reported by Karnataka, where it increased from 4,351 in 1971-72 to 6,172 in 1972-73. The State-Wise percentage of enrolment and co-efficient of equality are indicated in Table 8 below. Enrolment figures are given in Statement of Appendix 'A'.

Table- 8 : Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Pre-Primary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to Total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	5.1	6.7	38.3	50.4
2. Assam	7.9	8.6	127.4	138.7
3. Bihar	0.6	0.3	4.3	2.1
4. Gujarat	4.7	3.9	69.1	57.4
5. Haryana	3.0	3.9	15.9	20.6

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6. Himachal Pradesh	10.8	27.0	48.6	121.6
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	6.8	6.9	51.9	52.7
9. Kerala	4.0	4.1	48.2	49.4
10. Madhya Pradesh	5.5	3.8	42.0	29.0
11. Maharashtra	5.5	6.2	91.7	103.3
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	-	-
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	29.8	6.6	188.6	41.8
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	10.0	10.8	56.2	60.7
20. Tripura	24.8	26.7	200.0	215.3
21. Uttar Pradesh	4.6	2.9	21.9	13.8
22. West Bengal	7.5	7.7	37.7	38.7
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	1.8	2.1	11.6	13.5
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	19.4	20.8	125.2	134.2
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>46.6</b>

(ii) Primary Schools

The total enrolment in Primary Schools in the country increased from 423.72 lakhs in 1971-72 to 452.78 lakhs in 1972-73 showing an increase of 6.9% during the year 1972-73. The corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Castes increased from 54.97 lakhs in 1971-72 to 58.50 lakhs in 1972-73, thus, registering an increase of 6.4% during the year 1971-72. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to the total enrolment in primary Schools was 13.0 in 1971-72 which decreased slightly to 12.9 in 1972-73. Figures for the co-efficient of equality were 89.0% and 88.4% in the years 1971-72 and 1972-73 respectively. State-wise position of these percentages is shown in Table 9 below. However, details of enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Primary Schools by States and Union Territories for the years 1971-72 and 1972-73 are given in Statement III of Appendix 'A'.

Table - 9 : Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Primary/Junior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	13.7	14.4	103.0	108.3
2. Assam	7.3	7.5	117.7	121.0

	1	2	3	4	5
3. Bihar	9.4		9.4	66.7	66.7
4. Gujarat	7.7		8.3	113.2	122.1
5. Haryana	13.7		13.4	72.5	70.9
6. Himachal Pradesh	18.0		16.8	81.1	75.7
7. Jammu & Kashmir	5.8		8.3	69.9	100.0
8. Karnataka	11.9		11.5	90.8	87.8
9. Kerala	10.1		10.0	121.7	120.5
10. Madhya Pradesh	10.8		11.6	82.4	88.5
11. Maharashtra	9.1		8.8	151.7	146.7
12. Manipur	2.2		2.2	146.7	146.7
13. Meghalaya	0.8		0.8	206.0	200.0
14. Nagaland	-		-	-	-
15. Orissa	14.1		14.2	93.4	94.0
16. Punjab	18.9		21.8	76.5	88.3
17. Rajasthan	11.7		11.2	74.1	70.9
18. Sikkim	N.A		N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	18.9		19.1	106.2	107.3
20. Tripura	13.3		14.6	107.3	117.7
21. Uttar Pradesh	14.3		13.7	68.1	65.2
22. West Bengal	15.1		14.8	75.9	74.5
23. A & N Islands	-		-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-		-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	8.9		12.5	78.8	110.6
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1.2		1.3	66.7	72.2
27. Delhi	12.7		12.7	81.4	81.4
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	2.0		2.4	105.3	126.3
29. Lakshadweep	£		£	£	£
30. Mizoram	*		*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	15.6		15.7	100.6	101.3
I N D I A	13.0		12.9	89.0	83.4

£ Negligible  
\* Included in Assam.

### (iii) Middle Schools

The total enrolment in Middle/Senior Basic Schools in the country increased from 208.45 lakhs in 1971-72 to 216.83 lakhs in 1972-73 registering an increase of 4.0%. Corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Caste students increased from 18.99 lakhs in 1971-72 to 20.35 lakhs in 1972-73. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment showed an increase from 9.1 in 1971-72 to 9.4 in 1972-73 and consequently the co-efficient of equality also increased from 62.3 in 1971-72 to 64.4 in 1972-73. State-wise figures of percentage and co-efficient of equality

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are shown in Table 10 given below. Enrolment figures have been given in Statement IV of Appendix 'A'.

Table 10 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Middle/Senior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORIES	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	8.8	9.7	66.2	72.9
2. Assam	6.5	6.4	104.8	103.2
3. Bihar	6.4	6.0	45.4	42.6
4. Gujarat	7.2	6.8	105.9	100.0
5. Haryana	12.0	11.5	63.5	60.8
6. Himachal Pradesh	11.5	14.6	51.8	65.8
7. Jammu & Kashmir	4.4	6.2	53.0	74.7
8. Karnataka	8.1	8.0	61.8	61.1
9. Kerala	8.4	8.3	101.2	100.0
10. Madhya Pradesh	7.8	8.7	59.5	66.4
11. Maharashtra	8.6	8.8	143.3	146.7
12. Manipur	1.7	1.7	113.3	113.3
13. Meghalaya	2.2	2.1	550.0	525.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	8.5	10.2	56.3	67.5
16. Punjab	13.2	15.5	53.4	62.8
17. Rajasthan	8.1	8.1	51.3	51.3
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	15.6	15.4	87.6	86.5
20. Tripura	12.7	13.4	102.4	108.1
21. Uttar Pradesh	11.6	11.3	55.2	68.1
22. West Bengal	12.6	13.0	63.3	66.3
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	3.2	5.2	28.3	46.0
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	6.2	6.1	344.4	338.9
27. Delhi	8.3	8.2	53.2	52.6
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	2.0	1.9	105.3	100.0
29. Lakshadweep	£	£	£	£
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	13.0	13.4	83.9	86.5
I N D I A	9.1	9.4	62.3	64.4

£ Negligible  
\* Included in Assam.

(iv) High/Higher Secondary Schools.

Total enrolment in High/Higher Secondary Schools for the country as a whole increased from 164.15 lakhs in 1971-72 to 170.19 lakhs in 1972-73 registering an increase of 3.7%. Enrolment of Scheduled Caste students was 13.11 lakhs in 1971-72 which increased to 14.11 lakhs in 1972-73, showing an increase of 7.6% during 1972-73. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Caste students to the total enrolment showed an increase from 8.0 in 1971-72 to 8.3 in 1972-73 and consequently the co-efficient of equality also increased from 54.8% in 1971-72 to 56.8% in 1972-73. Percentage enrolment and co-efficient equality by States are shown in Table 11 below. Enrolment figures are given in statement V of Appendix 'A'.

Table 11 : Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality/Scheduled Castes in High/Higher Secondary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	9.3	9.6	63.9	72.2
2. Assam	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
3. Bihar	5.6	5.5	39.7	39.0
4. Gujarat	5.6	5.9	82.4	86.8
5. Haryana	9.2	10.8	48.7	57.1
6. Himachal Pradesh	12.4	12.4	55.9	55.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2.6	3.5	31.3	42.2
8. Karnataka	6.9	6.3	52.7	48.1
9. Kerala	7.4	7.2	89.2	86.7
10. Madhya Pradesh	7.0	7.5	53.4	57.3
11. Maharashtra	6.4	6.9	106.7	115.0
12. Manipur	1.5	1.5	106.7	100.0
13. Meghalaya	1.5	1.4	375.0	350.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	7.1	10.4	47.0	68.9
16. Punjab	12.4	13.5	50.2	54.7
17. Rajasthan	6.8	8.0	43.0	50.6
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	12.5	12.8	70.2	71.9
20. Tripura	7.8	8.2	62.9	66.1
21. Uttar Pradesh	9.5	9.1	45.2	43.3
22. West Bengal	6.6	7.1	33.2	33.7
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	5.9	5.5	52.2	48.7
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3.6	3.8	200.0	211.1
27. Delhi	4.2	4.2	26.9	26.9
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.6	0.8	31.6	42.1
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	6.0	5.9	38.7	38.1
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>56.8</b>

\*Included in Assam.

(v) Schools for Vocational and Technical Education

Total enrolment in Vocational and Technical schools in the country was 1,70,157 in 1971-72. Of this, the number of Scheduled Caste students was 15,347 and formed 9.0 per cent of the total enrolment. In 1972-73, the total enrolment of all communities in these schools increased to 1,72,450 and the enrolment of Scheduled Castes students increased to 16,500 forming 9.6 per cent of the total enrolment. Corresponding co-efficient of equality increased from 61.6% in 1971-72 to 65.8% in 1972-73. State-wise enrolment percentage and the co-efficient of equality have been indicated in Table 12 below. The enrolment figures may be seen from State VI of Appendix 'A'.

Table 12 : Percentage Enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Vocational/Technical schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1. Andhra Pradesh	20.2	20.3	151.9	152.6
2. Assam	5.6	4.6	90.3	74.2
3. Bihar	5.1	11.2	36.2	79.4
4. Gujarat	6.3	11.8	92.7	173.5
5. Haryana	11.3	8.6	59.8	45.5
6. Himachal Pradesh	18.6	17.8	83.8	80.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2.5	3.4	30.0	41.0
8. Karnataka	3.3	4.8	25.2	36.6
9. Kerala	11.2	8.3	134.9	100.0
10. Madhya Pradesh	1.3	7.3	9.9	55.7
11. Maharashtra	7.4	6.3	123.3	105.0
12. Manipur	2.9	2.7	193.3	180.0
13. Meghalaya	3.1	2.6	775.0	650.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	11.5	11.3	76.2	74.8
16. Punjab	16.2	16.4	65.6	66.4
17. Rajasthan	2.6	2.7	16.5	17.1
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	21.6	19.4	121.4	109.0
20. Tripura	14.0	16.7	112.9	134.7
21. Uttar Pradesh	6.5	7.3	31.0	31.8
22. West Bengal	6.2	6.7	31.2	33.7
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	28.5	32.1	182.7	205.8
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.7	0.8	36.8	42.1

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	11.7	10.8	75.5	69.7
I N D I A	9.0	9.6	61.6	65.8

(vi) Schools for Special Education.

Schools for physically and mentally handicapped children and the reformatories are generally taken under schools for Special Education. In the year 1971-72, 27,637 students from all communities were enrolled in these institutions of which 2,147 were scheduled caste students. These students formed /\* total enrolment increased to 28,549 of which 2,795 were scheduled caste students. Scheduled Caste students formed 9.8 per cent of the total enrolment. The corresponding coefficient of equality for Scheduled Caste enrolment increased from 53.4% in 1971-72 to 67.1% in 1972-73. The State-wise figures of percentage enrolment and coefficient of equality are delineated in Table 13 as below. Enrolment figures may be seen from Statement VII of the Appendix 'A'.

Table 13 : Percentage Enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Special education schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	14.1	13.5	106.0	101.5
2. Assam	8.9	16.8	143.6	271.0
3. Bihar	6.2	9.1	44.4	64.5
4. Gujarat	4.4	6.7	64.7	98.5
5. Haryana	7.4	7.2	39.2	38.1
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	5.8	5.8	69.9	69.9
8. Karnataka	9.6	12.0	73.3	91.6
9. Kerala	4.1	5.5	49.4	66.3
10. Madhya Pradesh	13.4	6.0	102.3	45.8
11. Maharashtra	6.7	9.5	111.7	158.3
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	21.2	23.6	140.4	156.3
16. Punjab	14.2	24.5	57.5	99.2
17. Rajasthan	13.7	12.3	86.7	77.8
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	9.1	14.0	51.1	78.7
20. Tripura	12.5	17.9	100.8	144.4
21. Uttar Pradesh	9.8	6.3	44.3	30.0
22. West Bengal	2.0	2.1	110.1	10.6

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/\* 7.8 percent of the total enrolment in the year 1972-73.

	1	2	3	4	5
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	20.7	-	163.2
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	6.4	-	3.2	41.0	20.5
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	6.9	-	44.5
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>67.1</b>	

(vii) Schools for other Education

Other Education covers mainly schools for Adult Education and Oriental Studies. During 1971-72, 65,046 Scheduled Caste students were enrolled in these schools and they formed 9.2 per cent of the total enrolment of 7.04 lakhs. Total enrolment of all communities in these institutions during 1972-73 was 5.91 lakhs. Of these, Scheduled Caste students were 69,182 which formed 11.7 per cent of the total enrolment. Coefficient of equality increased from 63.0% in 1971-72 to 80.1% in 1972-73. State-wise figures for percentage enrolment and co-efficient of equality are indicated in Table 14 below. Enrolment figures for Scheduled Caste students in Special Education Schools and other Education Schools may be seen from Statement VII of Appendix 'A'.

Table 14 : Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Other Education Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	21.4	22.2	180.9	166.9
2. Assam	5.4	6.6	87.1	106.5
3. Bihar	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.4
4. Gujarat	15.2	22.4	223.5	329.4
5. Haryana	14.4	15.5	76.2	82.0
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	5.9	6.3	45.0	48.1
9. Kerala	-	-	-	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	3.6	6.2	27.5	47.3
11. Maharashtra	-	0.1	-	1.6
12. Manipur	3.8	3.7	253.3	246.7
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-

1	2	3	4	5
15. Orissa	9.6	8.7	63.4	57.6
16. Punjab	23.3	27.4	94.3	110.9
17. Rajasthan	7.9	9.7	50.0	61.4
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	10.5	6.0	59.0	33.7
20. Tripura	25.8	26.3	208.1	212.1
21. Uttar Pradesh	19.4	22.8	92.4	108.6
22. West Bengal	23.6	22.8	118.6	114.6
23. A & N Islands	~	~	~	~
24. Arunachal Pradesh	~	~	~	~
25. Chandigarh	~	6:9	~	61.1
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	~	~	~	~
27. Delhi	0:5	1:6	3.2	10.3
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	~	~	~	~
29. Lakshadweep	~	~	~	~
30. Mizoram	~	~	~	~
31. Pondicherry	48.3	39.9	311.6	257.4
I N D I A	9.2	11.7	63.0	80.1

(viii) Schools for Vocational Special and Other Education taken together

Total enrolment of all communities in all the above categories of schools in 1971-72 was 9.02 lakhs of which Scheduled Caste students were 82,540 forming 9.2 per cent of the total enrolment. The corresponding co-efficient of equality was 63.0. In 1972-73 though the total enrolment decreased to 7.92 lakhs, the enrolment of Scheduled Caste students increased to 88,477. Scheduled Caste students formed 11.2 per cent of the total enrolment. The corresponding co-efficient of equality for Scheduled Castes in 1972-73 was 76.7.

(ix) Institutions for Higher Education, Universities and Colleges of General Education.

The total number of students enrolled in these institutions increased from 28.38 lakhs in 1971-72 to 30.65 lakhs in 1972-73 i.e. an increase of 8.0 per cent during 1972-73. The enrolment of Scheduled Caste students also increased from 1,71,963 in 1971-72 to 1,95,555 in 1972-73 including 24,787 Girls. That shows an increase of 13.7 per cent during 1972-73. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes was 6.1 in 1971-72 which increased to 6.4 per cent in 1972-73. The co-efficient of equality too increased from 41.8% in 1971-72 to 43.8% in 1972-73. The comparative percentage enrolment and co-efficient of equality for these two years have been indicated below in Table 15.

Detailed data on enrolment in Universities and Colleges of general education in 1972-73 are depicted in Statement - VIII of Appendix 'A'.

TABLE 15: Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Universities and colleges of General Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72 (2)	1972-73 (3)	1971-72 (4)	1972-73 (5)
1. Andhra Pradesh	7.7	7.9	57.9	59.4
2. Assam	5.9	6.4	95.2	103.2
3. Bihar	5.7	5.8	40.4	41.1
4. Gujarat	4.6	4.5	67.7	66.2
5. Haryana	3.9	4.2	20.6	22.2
6. Himachal Pradesh	4.1	5.2	18.5	23.4
7. Jammu & Kashmir	1.8	2.2	21.7	26.5
8. Karnataka	5.6	6.6	42.8	50.4
9. Kerala	4.5	4.2	54.2	50.6
10. Madhya Pradesh	4.9	4.8	37.4	36.6
11. Maharashtra	8.7	9.4	145.0	156.7
12. Manipur	0.6	0.8	40.0	53.3
13. Meghalaya	1.6	2.9	400.0	725.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	2.9	3.5	19.2	23.2
16. Punjab	6.3	6.7	25.5	27.1
17. Rajasthan	4.0	4.4	25.3	27.8
18. Jharkhand	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	7.2	8.0	40.5	44.9
20. Tripura	6.3	6.8	50.8	54.8
21. Uttar Pradesh	6.1	5.8	29.1	27.6
22. West Bengal	7.1	7.5	35.7	37.7
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	3.8	3.5	33.6	31.0
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	3.1	3.3	19.9	21.2
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.3	0.4	15.8	21.1
29. Lakshadweep	-	5.6	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	1.8	2.4	11.6	15.5
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>43.8</b>

(x) Colleges of Professional and Other Education.

Enrolment of all communities in these colleges as a whole was 9.00 lakhs in 1971-72 which increased to 9.48 lakhs in 1972-73. The Scheduled Caste students enrolled were 50,113 (including 6,016 Girls) in 1971-72 and this enrolment increased to 54,416 (including 6,333 Girls) in 1972-73. Enrolment of Scheduled Caste students as percentage to the total enrolment in 1971-72 was 5.6 per cent which slightly increased to 5.7 per cent in 1972-73. The co-efficient of equality was recorded as 38.4% and 39.0% in the years 1971-72 and 1972-73 respectively. State-wise percentage of enrolment and co-efficient of equality are shown in Table 16 below. State-wise figures of enrolment for different types of professional institutions viz. Agriculture, Commerce, Engineering, Technology and Architecture, Law, Medicine and Teacher Training are given in Statement IX of Appendix 'A'.

Table 16 : Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Colleges of Professional and Other Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	7.1	6.3	53.4	47.8
2. Assam	5.6	5.5	90.3	88.7
3. Bihar	5.0	5.2	35.5	36.9
4. Gujarat	3.6	3.5	52.9	51.5
5. Haryana	5.8	5.7	30.7	30.2
6. Himachal Pradesh	10.0	11.7	45.1	52.7
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2.6	1.6	31.3	19.3
8. Karnataka	4.4	4.4	33.6	33.6
9. Kerala	4.3	4.8	51.8	57.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	2.9	4.7	22.1	35.9
11. Maharashtra	4.5	4.1	75.0	68.3
12. Manipur	1.4	1.5	93.3	100.0
13. Meghalaya	1.3	0.5	325.0	125.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	3.0	3.6	19.9	23.8
16. Punjab	9.8	10.1	39.7	40.9
17. Rajasthan	4.6	5.8	29.1	36.7
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	9.9	9.0	55.6	50.6
20. Tripura	4.6	4.8	37.1	38.7
21. Uttar Pradesh	5.7	6.5	27.1	31.0
22. West Bengal	7.8	8.2	39.2	41.2
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	4.3	3.7	38.1	32.7
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	5.2	5.2	33.3	33.3
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.3	0.3	15.8	15.8

1	2	3	4	5
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	8.2	7.6	52.9	49.0
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>39.0</b>

Enrolment in Commerce increased from 9,501 to 10,856, in Engineering, Technology and Architecture it rose from 11,872 to 15,017, in Law it increased from 2,284 to 2,523, in Medicine (Allopathy) it went up from 5,059 to 5,600, in Other Professions it improved from 1,152 to 1,172 and in other education it rose from 1,730 to 5,315. There was some decrease under Agriculture and Teacher Training. The position of Scheduled Castes enrolment in major types of colleges for Professional Education is given in Table 17 Below.

Table 17 : Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in major types of Professional Colleges.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Colleges of Agriculture	1,366	5.5	37.7
2.	Colleges of Commerce	10,856	5.5	37.7
3.	Colleges of Engineering and Technology	15,017	6.0	41.1
4.	Colleges of Law	2,523	4.7	32.2
5.	Medicine*	7,242	6.1	41.8
6.	Teacher Training Colleges	10,970	6.8	46.6
7.	Others	1,127	4.0	27.4
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>49,101</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>

\* Includes Allpathy, Ayurveda, Unani/Tibbia, Homoeopathy, Dentistry, Nursing and Mid-wifery, compounding and Veterinary Science.

(xi) Institutions for Professional, Special and Other Education (Colleges and Schools)

A composite picture of State-wise enrolment, percentages and co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Caste Students in institutions for Professional, Special and Other Education (both Colleges and Schools) during the years 1971-72 and 1972-73 has been shown in Table 18 below. Total number of students enrolled in these colleges and schools was 18.01 lakhs in 1971-72 and it decreased to 17.40 lakhs in 1972-73 due to decrease of enrolment in Social(Adult) education centres in Maharashtra. Of the total the number of Scheduled Caste students were 1.33 lakhs in 1971-72 and 1.43 lakhs in 1972-73. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Caste students to the total enrolment was 7.4 and 8.2 during the years 1971-72 and 1972-73 respectively. Consequently, co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Caste students increased from 50.7 in 1971-72 to 56.2 in 1972-73.

Table 18 : Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Institutions for Professional, Special and Other education (both colleges and schools).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	12.6	12.3	94.7	92.5
2. Assam	5.5	5.8	88.7	93.6
3. Bihar	3.0	3.2	21.3	22.7
4. Gujarat	6.2	8.3	91.2	122.1
5. Haryana	7.5	7.3	39.7	38.6
6. Himachal Pradesh	10.6	12.3	47.8	55.4
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2.6	2.0	31.3	24.1
8. Karnataka	5.0	5.3	38.2	40.5
9. Kerala	6.8	6.2	81.9	74.7
10. Madhya Pradesh	3.2	5.3	24.4	40.5
11. Maharashtra	2.3	3.1	38.3	51.7
12. Manipur	3.2	3.2	213.3	213.3
13. Meghalaya	0.5	0.3	125.0	75.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	7.3	7.2	48.3	47.7
16. Punjab	13.2	14.5	53.4	58.7
17. Rajasthan	6.5	7.8	41.1	49.4
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	12.2	11.8	68.5	66.3
20. Tripura	23.7	24.5	191.1	197.6
21. Uttar Pradesh	6.0	7.3	28.6	34.8
22. West Bengal	16.6	16.2	83.4	81.4

1	2	3	4	5
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	4.2	4.0	37.2	35.4
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	5.1	5.3	32.7	34.0
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.3	0.3	15.8	15.8
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	24.0	21.1	154.8	136.1
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>56.2</b>

#### F. Co-efficient of Equality

14. Table 19 gives at a glance the State-wise educational development of scheduled castes as compared to that of the total enrolment in Pre-Primary, Primary/Junior Basic, Middle/Senior Basic and High/Higher Secondary Schools in 1972-73.

Table 19 : Co-efficient of Equality of Pre-Primary, Primary, Middle and High/Higher Secondary schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Pre-Primary Schools	Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High/Higher Secondary Schools
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	50.4	108.3	72.9	72.2
2. Assam	130.7	121.0	103.2	100.0
3. Bihar	2.1	66.7	42.6	39.0
4. Gujarat	57.4	122.1	100.0	86.8
5. Haryana	20.6	70.9	60.8	57.1
6. Himachal Pradesh	121.6	75.7	65.8	55.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	100.0	74.7	42.2
8. Karnataka	52.7	87.8	61.1	48.1
9. Kerala	49.4	120.5	100.0	86.7
10. Madhya Pradesh	29.0	88.5	66.4	57.3
11. Maharashtra	103.3	146.7	146.7	115.0
12. Manipur	-	146.7	113.3	100.0
13. Meghalaya	-	200.0	525.0	350.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	94.0	67.5	68.9
16. Punjab	-	88.3	62.8	54.7
17. Rajasthan	41.8	70.9	51.3	50.6
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	60.7	107.3	86.5	71.9
20. Tripura	215.3	117.7	108.1	66.1
21. Uttar Pradesh	13.8	65.2	68.1	43.3
22. West Bengal	20.9	74.5	65.3	35.7

1	2	3	4	5
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	110.6	46.0	48.7
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	72.2	338.9	211.1
27. Delhi	13.5	81.4	52.6	26.9
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	126.3	100.0	42.1
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	134.2	101.3	86.5	38.1
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>56.8</b>

G. Enrolment of Scheduled Castes by Stages of Education.

15. So far, the progress in enrolment of scheduled caste students by type of institutions only has been discussed. Comparative picture of enrolment and co-efficient of equality for the year 1971-72 and 1972-73 has been shown in respect of different categories of institutions. However, the correct idea about the progress of enrolment of scheduled caste students can be had only from the stage-wise position of enrolment as discussed in the following paragraphs.

Table 20 indicates the enrolment of all communities as well as of scheduled caste students alone by stages of education for the year 1972-73. Enrolment of scheduled castes as percentage to the total enrolment for different stages of education is a good indicator of position of enrolment of Scheduled Caste in comparison of other communities. The Scheduled Castes form about 14.6% of the total population and the difference between this percentage and the percentage of scheduled caste enrolment to total enrolment indicates the lee-way which needs to be made up to bring the Scheduled Castes at par with other communities.

Table 20 : Enrolment and Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes by stages of Education, 1972-73.

Sl. No.	Stage of Education	Enrolment of all Communities		Enrolment of Scheduled Castes		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled castes to total enrolment	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>1. General Education (School Stages)</b>							
I.	Pre-Primary	4,58,636	2,10,898	29,229	12,639	6.4	6.0

	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ii) Primary (Classes I-V)	6,24,00,629	2,35,79,025	73,97,302	23,43,102	11.9	9.9	
iii) Middle (Classes VI-VIII)	1,42,57,075	43,02,691	12,99,630	2,93,535	9.1	6.8	
iv) High/Higher Secondary (Classes IX and above)	70,19,943	18,80,167	<u>5,69,714</u>	1,05,252	8.1	5.6	
v) TOTAL-I	8,41,36,283	2,99,72,781	92,95,875	27,54,578	11.0	9.2	
2. Vocational/ Special and other Education (School Stages)	8,98,380	2,38,212	91,345	20,813	10.2	8.7	
3. General Higher Education (Collegiate)	28,53,194	7,38,542	2,03,012	23,878	7.1	3.2	
4. Professional and other Education (Collegiate)	12,41,897	1,56,601	68,139	6,494	5.5	4.1	
GRAND TOTAL	8,91,29,754	3,11,06,136	96,58,371	28,05,763	10.8	9.0	

(i) Primary Stage.

The number of classes constituting the primary stage of education varied from State to State. For the sake of uniformity the first five classes of schools have been taken to constitute the primary stage in all States/Union Territories of India. Total enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Classes I-V increased from 69,44,710 in 1971-72 to 73,97,302 in 1972-73. The number of Girl students during 1971-72 and 1972-73 was 21,69,634 and 23,43,102 respectively. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment showed a slight increase from 11.8 in 1971-72 to 11.9 in 1972-73 and consequently the co-efficient of equality also increased from 80.8% in 1971-72 to 81.5% in 1972-73. Educational wastage among Scheduled Caste students at Primary Stage was 71.2 per cent in 1972-73, as compared to 72.2 percent in 1971-72. Maximum wastage in Education at Primary Stage was in Manipur (85.2%) and minimum in Jammu & Kashmir (18.2%). Figures relating to enrolment of Scheduled Castes' percentage to the total enrolment, co-efficient of equality and percentage of wastage at Primary stage for the year 1972-73 in respect of each State/Union Territory of India have been

indicated in Table 21 below. Enrolment by classes at Primary stage and by States is given in Statement X of Appendix 'A'.

Table 21 - Enrolment, percentage Enrolment and Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Castes in Classes I-V (Primary Stage)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Sched- uled Castes to total enrolment	Co- effi- cient of equa- lity	Percentage of wastage at Primary Stage
	Total	Girls			
	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	5,33,269	2,04,422	13.4	100.8	75.7
2. Assam	1,13,295	43,947	7.2	116.1	73.5
3. Bihar	3,73,916	57,551	8.4	59.6	78.4
4. Gujarat	2,28,328	95,907	6.8	100.0	65.3
5. Haryana	1,29,447	23,523	12.9	68.3	50.5
6. Himachal Pradesh	64,802	21,451	16.0	72.1	38.5
7. Jammu & Kashmir	26,263	6,303	6.7	80.7	18.2
8. Karnataka	3,43,667	1,35,792	9.4	71.8	79.3
9. Kerala	3,13,305	1,42,052	9.2	110.8	52.4
10. Madhya Pradesh	5,24,307	1,38,070	11.2	85.5	72.0
11. Maharashtra	5,54,039	1,95,183	8.8	146.7	69.2
12. Manipur	4,617	1,876	2.1	140.0	85.2
13. Meghalaya	1,714	698	1.0	250.0	NA
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	2,97,460	89,858	14.2	94.0	81.2
16. Punjab	3,19,725	1,12,606	19.4	78.5	45.2
17. Rajasthan	2,02,110	22,864	10.7	67.7	71.8
18. Sikkim	N.A.	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	9,44,436	3,84,774	17.9	100.6	55.3
20. Tripura	28,628	11,229	14.7	118.5	75.2
21. Uttar Pradesh	16,11,103	4,35,051	13.8	65.7	76.0
22. West Bengal	7,15,794	2,10,774	14.1	70.9	79.0
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	2,296	819	9.8	86.7	39.5
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	305	148	3.2	177.8	69.2
27. Delhi	53,680	24,327	11.1	71.2	52.1
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	2,505	941	2.0	105.3	45.4
29. Jammu & Kashmir	7	2	0.1	-	-
30. Lakshadweep	*	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	8,274	2,937	13.0	83.8	66.4
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>73,97,302</b>	<b>23,43,102</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>71.2</b>

(ii) Middle Stage

Number of classes constituting Middle stage too is not the same in all the States and Union Territories. But in most of the States and Union Territories Classes VI, VII and VIII are treated as the Middle stage of school education. Hence, for the sake of uniformity, Classes VI-VIII (3 classes) are taken under Middle stage for all the States and Union Territories. In 1971-72 Scheduled Caste students enrolled at Middle stage were 12,22,575 of whom 2,76,430 were Girls. Scheduled Caste students formed 8.9 per cent of the total enrolment in 1971-72. Corresponding Scheduled Caste enrolment was 12,99,630 (including 2,93,535 girls) in 1972-73. The students of Scheduled Caste community formed 9.1 per cent of the total enrolment at this stage during this year. The Coefficient of equality of scheduled castes under this stage of education was 62.3% in 1972-73. Table 22 depicts the position of the number enrolled, enrolment percentage and coefficient of equality at Middle stage in various States and Union Territories. Class-wise enrolment at Middle stage is given in Statement A1 of Appendix 'A'.

Table 22 - Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Castes in Classes VI-VIII (Middle Stage).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Co- effi- cient of equa- lity
	Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	71,202	22,151	9.4	70.7
2. Assam	29,563	8,628	6.9	111.3
3. Bihar	63,129	6,423	6.5	46.1
4. Gujarat	61,387	14,897	7.9	116.2
5. Haryana	34,069	3,430	9.9	52.4
6. Himachal Pradesh	15,105	2,716	12.1	54.5
7. Jammu & Kashmir	5,562	938	4.4	53.0
8. Karnataka	56,052	16,690	7.8	59.5
9. Kerala	87,809	38,994	7.7	92.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	60,690	9,765	8.0	61.1
11. Maharashtra	1,07,395	27,102	7.2	120.0
12. Manipur	692	256	1.7	113.3
13. Meghalaya	279	93	1.2	300.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	34,139	4,337	10.2	67.5
16. Punjab	62,758	14,080	13.3	53.8
17. Rajasthan	36,219	2,083	7.8	49.4
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	1,80,515	56,862	13.8	77.5
20. Tripura	3,868	1,201	8.8	71.0
21. Uttar Pradesh	2,64,161	33,953	10.9	51.9
22. West Bengal	1,08,449	24,981	9.1	45.7

1	2	3	4	5
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	410	149	3.8	33.6
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	49	15	5.1	283.3
27. Delhi	13,886	3,192	6.0	38.5
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	448	138	1.1	57.9
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	1,794	461	9.7	62.6
<hr/>				
I N D I A	12,49,630	2,93,535	9.1	62.3

(iii) High/Higher Secondary Stage

The number of Classes which comprises High/Higher Secondary Stage also varies from State to State in India. For the purpose of this report this stage has been taken to comprise of Classes IX and above for all the States and UNION Territories. Enrolment of Scheduled Caste students at this stage increased from 5,14,720 (including 96,577 girls) in 1971-72 to 5,69,714 (including 1,05,252 girls) in 1972-73. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment increased from 7.6 in 1971-72 to 8.1 in 1972-73. Consequently the coefficient of equality increased from 52.1 in 1971-72 to 55.5 in 1972-73. Position of enrolment and coefficient of equality of scheduled caste students in these classes at High/Higher Secondary Stage has been depicted in

Table 23 below. Details of Class-wise enrolment for Classes IX and above by States may, however, be seen in Statement III of Appendix 'A'.

Table 23 - Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Castes in Classes IX and above (High/Higher Secondary stage)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Schedu- led Castes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of equality
	Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	27,775	7,906	9.1	68.4
2. Assam	18,059	4,908	6.7	108.1
3. Bihar	31,833	1,344	5.7	40.4
4. Gujarat	27,181	6,098	5.8	85.3
5. Haryana	17,246	1,374	9.7	51.3
6. Himachal Pradesh	5,275	808	10.8	43.6
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2,540	248	4.2	50.6
8. Karnataka	20,195	5,008	6.9	52.7
9. Kerala	30,140	13,551	7.1	35.5
10. Madhya Pradesh	31,588	3,141	8.1	61.8
11. Maharashtra	63,643	11,937	6.9	115.0
12. Manipur	215	73	1.5	100.0
13. Meghalaya	152	40	0.8	200.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	19,721	1,919	10.4	68.9
16. Punjab	24,357	4,639	12.0	48.6
17. Rajasthan	15,161	785	6.3	39.9
18. Sikkim	-	-	-	-
19. Tamil Nadu	92,446	27,403	13.3	74.7
20. Tripura	1,679	429	7.4	59.7
21. Uttar Pradesh	92,456	4,933	10.2	43.6
22. West Bengal	39,150	6,923	6.8	34.2
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	147	53	2.4	21.2
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	19	1	3.5	194.4
27. # Delhi	7,349	1,504	4.3	27.6
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	178	43	0.8	42.1
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	609	134	6.4	41.3
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>5,69,714</b>	<b>1,05,252</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>55.5</b>

(iv) Enrolment by Classes at School Stage.

Table 24 depicts the percentage of scheduled caste enrolment to total enrolment in various classes (Pre-Primary to Higher Secondary stage) and Co-efficient of equality for the year 1972-73. Total enrolment of scheduled caste students in General School Education increased from 87.06 lakhs in 1971-72 to 92.96 lakhs in 1972-73. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to the total enrolment was 10.3 in 1971-72 which increased slightly to 11.0 in 1972-73. The Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled caste students at school stage also increased from 74.7 in 1971-72 to 75.3 in 1972-73.

TABLE 24 - Class-wise enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes

Class	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of equality
1.	2.	3.	4.
Pre-Primary	29,229	6.4	43.8
I	27,87,882	12.6	83.3
II	17,12,479	12.2	83.6
III	12,40,899	11.7	80.1
IV	9,43,427	11.0	75.3
V	7,12,625	10.3	70.5
VI	5,15,874	9.2	63.0
VII	4,30,876	9.2	63.0
VIII	3,52,940	8.9	61.0
IX	2,73,287	8.5	58.2
X	2,15,010	8.2	56.2
XI	81,115	7.1	43.6
XII	302	2.6	17.8
XIII	-	-	-
Total	92,95,875	11.0	75.3

## (v) Vocational, Special and Other Education (School Standard)

Vocational Education includes inter-alia Agriculture, Commerce, Teacher Training, Technical/Industrial and Arts and Crafts Schools etc., Special Education includes institutions for mentally and physically handicapped children and reformatory schools and Other education relates to institutions of oriental studies, social (Adult) education and other specified education. During the year 1971-72, the enrolment of scheduled caste students in vocational education was 16,554 forming 7.8 per cent of the total enrolment. Corresponding enrolment in schools for special and other education was 68,295 which formed 8.5 per cent of the total enrolment of all communities. In 1972-73 the scheduled-caste students

enrolled were 17,856 in Vocational Education forming 8.6 per cent of the total enrolment. Scheduled caste enrolment in schools for special and other education was 73,489 forming 10.3 per cent of total enrolment during the year under report. Enrolment percentage and the co-efficient of equality in respect of Vocational, Special and Other Education (School Standard) have been indicated in detail in Table 25. Details of the enrolment for Vocational, Special and Other type of education (School Standard) are given in Statements XIII and XIV of Appendix 'A'.

TABLE 25 - Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Castes in Vocational Special and Other Education (School Standard).

Sl. No.	Type of Education	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<u>VOCATIONAL</u>				
1.	Agriculture	507	9.2	63.0
2.	Commerce	210	2.3	15.8
3.	Technical Education	13,379	9.9	67.8
4.	Others	3,752	6.5	44.5
5.	Total (Vocational)	17,856	8.6	58.9
6.	Special and Other Education	73,489	10.6	72.6
Grand Total		91,345	10.2	69.9

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(vi) Higher Education (General)

In 1971-72, the enrolment of scheduled caste students in General Higher Education was 1,76,047 (including 22,056 girls) forming 9.6 per cent of the total enrolment. Scheduled Caste Girls formed 3.2 per cent of the total Girl students in these classes. In 1972-73 scheduled caste enrolment in General Higher Education was 2,03,012 of whom 23,878 were Girl students. During this year, scheduled caste students formed 7.1 per cent of the total enrolment. Corresponding coefficient of equality was 48.6% in 1972-73. Table 26 indicates the enrolment of scheduled castes by different stages of General Higher Education.

Table 26 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in General Higher Education (Collegiate) by stages.

Sl. No.	Stage	Total enrolment		Enrolment of Sch. Castes		Percentage enrolment of Sch. Castes to total enrolment	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	Pre-University/Intermediate	13,25,823	2,93,840	1,11,941	12,783	8.4	4.4
2.	Graduate	13,59,939	3,96,632	82,942	10,140	6.1	2.6
3.	Post Graduate & Doctorate	1,67,877	48,070	8,129	945	4.8	2.0
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>28,53,194</b>	<b>7,38,542</b>	<b>2,03,012</b>	<b>23,878</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Statement XV of Appendix 'A' gives enrolment of scheduled castes in General Higher Education by stages and by States. Enrolment of scheduled caste students varied enormously amongst States and Union Territories which is mainly due to the variation in population of scheduled castes in the States/Union Territories. Table 27 gives percentage enrolment of scheduled castes to the total enrolment and co-efficient of equality by States.

Table 27 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Castes in General Education (Collegiate) (Pre-University/Intermediate, Graduate, Post-Graduate and Doctorate) by stages.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	8.3	62.4
2. Assam	6.4	103.2
3. Bihar	6.0	42.6
4. Gujarat	4.8	70.6
5. Haryana	4.5	23.8
6. Himachal Pradesh	5.3	23.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2.1	25.3
8. Karnataka	5.9	45.0
9. Kerala	4.3	51.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	5.5	42.0
11. Maharashtra	8.9	148.3
12. Manipur	0.8	53.3
13. Meghalaya	3.1	775.0
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	3.6	23.8
16. Punjab	6.9	27.9
17. Rajasthan	4.9	31.0
18. Sikkim	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	7.7	43.3
20. Tripura	6.5	52.4
21. Uttar Pradesh	9.2	43.8
22. West Bengal	8.1	40.7
23. A&N Islands	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
25. Chandigarh	3.6	31.9
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
27. Delhi	3.4	21.8
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.4	21.1
29. Lakshadweep	5.6	-
30. Mizoram	-	-
31. Pondicherry	3.2	20.6
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>48.6</b>

(vii) Professional and Other Higher Education

Enrolment of scheduled castes in 1971-72 was 65,673 of whom 6,369 were Girls. In 1972-73 scheduled caste enrolment at this stage of education increased to 68,139 (including 6,494 Girls). Percentage enrolment of scheduled castes to total enrolment showed a decrease from 5.8 to 5.5 and so also the Coefficient of equality which decreased from 39.7% to 37.7% in both the years under report. This was mainly due to decrease in enrolment of Scheduled Caste students at Under-Graduate level. Stage-wise distribution of scheduled castes has been given in Table 28 below:

Table 28 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by stages

Sl. No.	Stage	Total Enrolment.	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes.	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Under-Graduate	4,94,342	36,702	7.4
2.	Graduate	6,80,548	29,763	4.4
3.	Post Graduate & Doctorate	67,007	1,674	2.5
TOTAL		12,41,897	68,139	5.5

There was much variation regarding enrolment of Scheduled Caste students in Professional and other Higher education courses in various States which may be mainly due to population variation in States and Union Territories.

Table 39 gives enrolment, its percentage and the Co-efficient of equality in various States/Union Territories.

Table 29 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by stages and by States

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	4,574	5.5	41.4
2. Assam	753	5.4	87.1
3. Bihar	3,330	4.8	34.0
4. Gujarat	3,631	3.6	52.9
5. Haryana	992	5.3	28.0
6. Himachal Pradesh	293	8.3	37.4
7. Jammu & Kashmir	139	2.3	27.7
8. Karnataka	3,602	4.0	30.5
9. Kerala	1,342	4.2	50.6
10. Madhya Pradesh	2,601	3.6	27.5
11. Maharashtra	13,284	6.4	106.7
12. Manipur	17	1.0	66.7
13. Meghalaya	5	0.3	75.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	684	3.4	22.5
16. Punjab	2,547	9.4	38.1
17. Rajasthan	2,629	5.3	33.5
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	5,784	8.6	48.3
20. Tripura	150	7.0	56.5
21. Uttar Pradesh	7,997	5.2	24.8
22. West Bengal	11,893	7.0	35.2
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	213	3.5	31.0
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-
27. Delhi	1,588	4.2	26.9
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	6	0.2	10.5
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	85	7.4	47.7
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>68,139</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Position of enrolment of scheduled castes in various courses of Professional and Other Higher Education has been shown in Table 30 below:

Table 30 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by courses.

Sl. No.	Type of Education	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes	Percentage of Scheduled castes to total enrolment	Coefficient of Equality
1	2	3	4	5
<b>A. PROFESSION EDUCATION</b>				
1.	Agriculture and Forestry	1,520	4.9	33.6
2.	Commerce	27,062	5.5	37.7
3.	Engineering & Technology and Architecture	14,320	5.7	39.0
4.	Law	4,558	4.4	30.1
5.	Medicine			
	(i) Allopathy	5,698	6.9	47.3
	(ii) Others	877	3.0	20.5
6.	Nursing	445	4.6	31.5
7.	Physical Education	207	4.5	30.8
8.	Teacher Training	10,922	6.2	42.5
9.	Veterinary Science	313	5.6	38.4
10.	Other Professional Education	944	3.7	25.3
	TOTAL - A	66,866	5.5	37.7
B.	OTHER EDUCATION	1,273	3.7	25.3
<hr/>				
	GRAND TOTAL	68,139	5.5	37.7
<hr/>				

P A R T - II

EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

4. Population of Scheduled Tribes

16. According to 1971 Census the population of scheduled tribes was about 38.02 million and it formed 6.9% of the total population of the country. Table 31 below gives State-wise break-up of the population of this community as well as its percentage to total population.

Table 31: Population<sup>@</sup> of Scheduled Tribes - 1971

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Population of Scheduled Tribes	Percentage of Scheduled Tribes population to total population
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	16,57,657	3.8
2. Assam	16,06,648	11.0
3. Bihar	49,32,767	8.8
4. Gujarat	37,34,422	14.0
5. Haryana	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1,41,610	4.1
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
8. Karnataka	2,31,268	0.8
9. Kerala	2,69,356	1.3
10. Madhya Pradesh	83,87,403	20.1
11. Maharashtra	29,54,249	5.9
12. Manipur	3,34,466	31.2
13. Meghalaya	8,14,220	80.5
14. Nagaland	4,57,602	82.6
15. Orissa	50,71,937	23.1
16. Punjab	-	-
17. Rajasthan	31,25,506	12.1
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	3,11,515	0.8
20. Tripura	4,50,544	28.9
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,98,565	0.2
22. West Bengal	25,32,969	5.7
23. A&N Islands	18,102	15.7
24. Arunachal Pradesh	3,69,408	79.0
25. Chandigarh	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	64,445	86.9
27. Delhi	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	7,654	0.9
29. Lakshadweep	29,540	92.9
30. Mizoram	3,13,299	94.3
31. Pondicherry	-	-
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>3,80,15,162</b>	<b>6.9</b>

<sup>@</sup> Total population of each State/Union Territory has been taken as per 1971 census.



It will be seen that the percentage of population of scheduled tribes was the highest in Nagaland (38.6%) and the lowest in Uttar Pradesh (0.2%) among States. Among the Union Territories, the highest percentage of scheduled tribe population (94.3%) was reported by Mizoram and the least (0.9%) was reported by Goa, Daman & Diu. Among the States- Haryana, Jammu & Kashmir and Punjab had no population of scheduled tribes. Similarly, the Union Territories of Chandigarh, Delhi and Pondicherry had no population of Scheduled Tribes.

### B. Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes

17. Table 32 below depicts the all-India picture of the total enrolment of scheduled tribes in various types of educational institutions during the years 1971-72 and 1972-73.

Table 32 : Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by type of institutions

Sl. No.	Type of institution	Number of Scheduled Tribes enrolled			
		1970-71		1971-72	
1	2	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
		3	4	5	6
1.	Pre-Primary Schools	12,246	5,934	17,677	8,762
2.	Primary/Junior Basic Schools	2,43,768	6,79,965	27,16,878	8,37,857
3.	Middle/Senior Basic Schools	7,68,375	2,20,253	8,22,137	2,44,546
4.	High/Higher Secondary Schools	3,23,337	75,043	3,53,199	82,169
5.	Vocational Schools	6,770	2,378	6,550	1,943
6.	Special Education Schools	662	65	652	66
7.	Other Education Schools	42,006	10,687	43,703	10,532
8.	Total (Schools)	34,97,164	9,94,325	39,60,796	11,85,875
9.	Colleges for General Education	38,444	5,897	42,355	7,010
10.	Colleges for Professional and Other Education	10,223	1,793	11,912	2,023
11.	Universities etc.	1,077	206	1,308	270
12.	Total (Colleges and Universities)	49,744	7,896	55,585	9,303
GRAND TOTAL		35,46,908	10,02,221	40,16,381	11,95,178

It will be seen from the above table that the total enrolment of children belonging to scheduled tribes increased from 35.47 lakhs in 1971-72 to 40.16 lakhs in 1972-73 at a growth rate of 13.3%. Girls enrolment included in the total, however, increased from 10.02 lakhs (28.3%) in 1971-72 to 11.95 lakhs (29.8%) in 1972-73. The percentage of scheduled tribe enrolment to total enrolment was 4.2 during 1971-72 which increased to 4.5 per cent in 1972-73.

18. Table 33 below gives the enrolment of scheduled tribes as percentage to the total enrolment and the coefficient of equality by type of institutions for the years 1971-72 and 1972-73.

Table 33 : Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by type of institution and the co-efficient of equality

Sl. No.	Type of institution	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
		1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Pre-Primary Schools	4.1	5.1	59.4	73.9
2.	Primary/Junior Basic Schools	5.5	6.0	79.7	87.0
3.	Middle/Senior Basic Schools	3.7	3.8	53.6	55.1
4.	High/Higher Secondary Schools	2.0	2.1	29.0	30.4
5.	Universities and Colleges for General Education	1.4	1.4	20.3	20.3
6.	Colleges and Schools for Professional and Other Education	3.3	3.6	47.8	52.2
T O T A L		4.2	4.5	60.9	65.2

It will be seen that the overall coefficient of equality of the scheduled tribes increased from 60.9% in 1971-72 to 65.2% in 1972-73.

#### C. State-wise Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes

19. The State-wise break-up of enrolment of scheduled tribes as percentage to the total enrolment during the years

1971-72 and 1972-73 is given in Table 34 below.

TABLE 34 : Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment in all educational institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Increase(+) Decrease (-)
	1971-72	1972-73	
1.	2.	3.	4.
1. Andhra Pradesh	2.2	2.3	+0.1
2. Assam	14.0	14.0	+0.0
3. Bihar	7.8	7.8	+0.0
4. Gujarat	8.0	7.8	-0.2
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.2	2.6	+0.4
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.6	0.6	+0.0
9. Kerala	0.5	0.5	+0.0
10. Madhya Pradesh	10.9	13.6	+2.7
11. Maharashtra	3.5	3.5	+0.0
12. Manipur	35.1	34.7	-0.4
13. Meghalaya	84.2	85.2	+2.0
14. Nagaland	94.1	97.4	+3.3
15. Orissa	14.6	14.7	+0.1
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	6.4	6.4	+0.0
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.4	0.3	-0.1
20. Tripura	17.3	18.0	+0.7
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	+0.0
22. West Bengal	2.8	2.8	+0.0
23. A & N Islands	9.5	8.8	-0.7
24. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	88.3	-11.7
25. Chandigarh	0.2	0.1	-0.1
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	72.8	75.0	+2.2
27. Delhi	0.1	-	-0.1
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.4	0.4	+0.0
29. Lakshadweep	95.1	95.5	+0.4
30. Mizoram	98.5	97.4	-1.1
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>+0.3</b>

D. State-wise Co-efficient of Equality

20. State-wise figures of Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Tribes for both the years under report are given in Table 35 on next page.

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TABLE 35 : Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in all educational institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Co-efficient of Equality		Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	1971-72	1972-73	
1.	2.	3.	4.
1. Andhra Pradesh	57.9	60.5	+2.6
2. Assam	127.3	127.3	+0.0
3. Bihar	88.6	88.6	+0.0
4. Gujarat	57.1	55.7	-1.4
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	53.7	63.4	+9.7
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	75.0	75.0	+0.0
9. Kerala	38.5	38.5	+0.0
10. Madhya Pradesh	54.2	57.7	+3.5
11. Maharashtra	59.3	59.3	+0.0
12. Manipur	112.5	111.2	-1.3
13. Meghalaya	104.6	107.1	+2.5
14. Nagaland	106.2	109.9	+3.7
15. Orissa	63.2	63.6	+0.4
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	52.9	52.9	+0.0
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	50.0	37.5	-12.5
20. Tripura	59.9	62.3	+2.4
21. Uttar Pradesh	50.0	50.0	+0.0
22. West Bengal	49.1	49.1	+0.0
23. A & N Islands	60.5	56.1	-4.4
24. Arunachal Pradesh	126.6	111.8	-14.8
25. Chandigarh	@	@	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	83.8	86.3	+2.5
27. Delhi	@	@	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	44.4	44.4	+0.0
29. Lakshadweep	102.4	102.8	+0.4
30. Mizoram	104.5	103.3	-1.2
31. Pondicherry	@	@	-
IN INDIA	60.9	65.2	+4.3

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

### 8. Progress of enrolment by type of institutions

21. A general review of the progress of enrolment of scheduled tribes during the year 1971-72 and 1972-73 shows a little increase in the enrolment in various types of educational institutions except in that State of Tamil Nadu and Union Territory of Arunachal Pradesh, Chandigarh and Delhi. Statements II to XVI in Appendix 'B' indicate State-wise position of the enrolment of scheduled tribes in various types of educational institutions.

22. A comparative review of the progress of enrolment of scheduled tribes as percentage to the total enrolment and the coefficient of equality for the years 1971-72 and 1972-73 in various types of educational institutions is given in the following paragraphs :-

#### (1) Pre-Primary Schools

Enrolment of scheduled tribe students in Pre-Primary Schools increased from 12,246 (4.1% of the total) in 1971-72 to 17,677 (5.1% of the total) in 1972-73. Similarly, enrolment of scheduled tribe girls showed an increase from 5,934 in 1971-72 to 8,762 in 1972-73. Corresponding percentage of the coefficient of equality of scheduled tribe students was 59.4 and 73.9, in 1971-72 and 1972-73 respectively. The State-wise data are delineated in Table 36 as here under:-

Table 36: Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled tribes in Pre-Primary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	3.0	-	78.9
2. Assam	3.7	5.9	33.6	53.6
3. Bihar	2.0	1.5	22.7	17.1
4. Gujarat	0.5	1.8	3.6	12.9
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	8.1	3.1	197.6	75.6
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	1.7	1.6	212.5	200.0
9. Kerala	1.0	1.3	76.9	100.0
10. Madhya Pradesh	4.2	3.3	20.9	41.3
11. Maharashtra	1.9	2.1	32.2	35.6
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	97.5	91.6	121.1	113.8
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	-	-
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA

1	2	3	4	5
19. Tamil Nadu	-	0.1	-	12.5
20. Tripura	19.9	17.0	68.9	58.8
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	50.0	50.0
22. West Bengal	3.1	3.2	64.4	56.1
23. AIN Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	-	126.6	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	92.9	69.6	100.0	74.9
30. Mizoram	100.0	100.0	106.0	106.0
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>73.9</b>

(ii) Primary Schools

Total enrolment in Primary Schools in the country as a whole increased to 452.73 lakhs in 1972-73 compared to 423.72 lakhs in the previous year. The corresponding enrolment of scheduled tribes increased from 23.44 lakhs in 1971-72 to 27.17 lakhs in 1972-73. The percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment shows an increase from 5.5% in 1971-72 to 6.0% in 1972-73 and so also the coefficient of equality which increased from 79.7% to 87.0% during the period under review. State wise position of the enrolment percentage and coefficient of equality of scheduled tribes in Primary Schools in 1971-72 and 1972-73 is indicated in Table 37 below:-

Table 37: Percentage enrolment and coefficient of equality of Scheduled Tribes in Primary/Junior Basic Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to		Co-efficient of equality	
	total enrolment		1971-72	1972-73
	1971-72	1972-73	4	5
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	3.1	3.2	81.6	84.2
2. Assam	16.0	16.1	145.5	146.4
3. Bihar	8.7	8.7	98.9	98.9
4. Gujarat	16.5	14.3	117.9	102.1
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.7	3.3	65.9	80.5
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-

1	2	3	4	5
8. Karnataka	0.7	0.7	87.5	87.5
9. Kerala	0.6	0.6	46.2	46.2
10. Madhya Pradesh	14.5	17.5	72.1	87.1
11. Maharashtra	7.0	6.7	113.6	113.6
12. Manipur	39.2	39.4	125.6	216.3
13. Meghalaya	88.1	89.8	109.4	111.6
14. Nagaland	96.7	101.3	109.1	114.3
15. Orissa	16.6	16.3	71.9	70.6
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	8.8	8.6	72.7	71.1
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.5	0.5	62.5	62.5
20. Tripura	23.0	24.2	79.6	83.7
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	50.0	50.0
22. West Bengal	3.5	3.4	61.4	59.7
23. A&N Islands	10.8	9.5	68.8	60.5
24. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	91.3	126.6	115.6
25. Chandigarh	0.7	-	@	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	95.8	95.7	110.2	110.1
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.6	0.7	66.7	77.8
29. Lakshadweep	120.0	98.7	129.2	106.2
30. Mizoram	98.3	98.3	104.2	104.2
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	5.5	6.0	79.7	87.0

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

### (iii) Middle Schools

Total enrolment in Middle Schools in the country as a whole increased from 208.45 lakhs in 1971-72 to 216.83 lakhs in 1972-73 showing an increase of 4.0%. The corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Tribes increased from 7.63 lakhs to 8.22 lakhs, thus, registering an increase of 7.0% in 1972-73. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to the total enrolment of all communities in this type of schools in India increased slightly from 3.7% in 1971-72 to 3.8% in 1972-73 and so also the coefficient of equality which increased from 53.6% to 55.1% during this period. State-wise position of the enrolment percentage and the coefficient of equality is given in Table 38 on next page.

Table 38 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Tribes in Middle/Senior Basic Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	1.1	1.2	29.0	31.6
2. Assam	12.4	12.2	112.7	110.9
3. Bihar	8.6	8.2	97.0	93.2
4. Gujarat	7.4	7.6	52.9	54.3
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.0	2.4	48.8	58.5
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.5	0.5	62.5	62.5
9. Kerala	0.5	0.5	38.5	38.5
10. Madhya Pradesh	6.0	6.3	29.9	31.3
11. Maharashtra	2.7	2.7	45.8	45.8
12. Manipur	35.9	36.0	115.1	115.4
13. Meghalaya	86.0	88.0	106.8	109.3
14. Nagaland	92.3	93.6	104.2	105.6
15. Orissa	8.4	10.0	36.4	43.3
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	3.7	4.0	30.6	33.1
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.2	0.1	25.0	12.5
20. Tripura	10.3	11.3	35.6	39.1
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
22. West Bengal	3.5	3.3	61.4	57.9
23. A&N Islands	7.0	9.4	44.6	59.9
24. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	90.1	126.6	160.3
25. Chandigarh	0.5	-	@	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	53.8	58.1	61.9	66.9
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.3	0.3	33.3	33.3
29. Lakshadweep	99.1	96.3	106.7	103.7
30. Mizoram	99.0	99.3	105.0	105.3
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>55.1</b>

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census

#### (iv) High/Higher Secondary Schools

While the total number of students belonging to all communities enrolled in High and Higher Secondary Schools increased from 164.15 lakhs in 1971-72 to 170.19 lakhs in 1972-73, the corresponding enrolment of scheduled tribes increased from 3.23 lakhs to 3.53 lakhs during this period. In the case of the

former the rate of increase was 3.7%, it was 9.3% in the latter case. Comparative picture of State-wise enrolment for these two years is given in Statement V in Appendix 'B'. The coverage of enrolment of scheduled tribe students as percentage of the total enrolment showed a slight improvement from 2.0% in 1971-72 to 2.1% in 1972-73. Consequently, coefficient of equality of scheduled Tribes increased from 29.0% to 30.4% during this period. State-wise position of the enrolment percentage and the co-efficient of equality is indicated in Table 39 below:-

Table 39 - Percentage Enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in High/Higher Secondary Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	1.9	1.1	26.3	29.0
2. Assam	8.9	9.1	80.9	82.7
3. Bihar	4.8	4.8	54.6	54.6
4. Gujarat	3.1	3.3	23.1	23.6
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1.8	2.1	43.9	51.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.7	0.7	87.5	87.5
9. Kerala	0.3	0.3	23.1	23.1
10. Madhya Pradesh	5.0	5.2	24.9	25.9
11. Maharashtra	2.2	2.2	37.3	37.3
12. Madhya Pradesh	19.4	19.3	62.2	61.9
13. Meghalaya	63.6	75.8	86.5	94.2
14. Nagaland	85.9	90.3	87.0	101.9
15. Orissa	8.7	10.5	37.7	45.5
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	3.7	4.5	30.6	37.2
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.2	0.2	25.0	25.0
20. Tripura	8.0	8.9	27.7	30.8
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	50.0	50.0
22. West Bengal	1.5	1.5	26.3	26.3
23. A&N Islands	4.4	3.0	28.0	19.1
24. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	64.4	126.6	81.5
25. Chandigarh	0.0	-	@	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	32.3	27.6	27.2	31.8
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.2	0.2	22.2	22.2
29. Lakshadweep	64.2	98.6	69.1	106.1
30. Mizoram	98.8	99.7	104.8	105.7
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>30.4</b>

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

(v) Schools for Vocational and Technical Education

Total enrolment in Vocational and Technical Schools in the country as a whole was 1.70 lakhs in 1971-72 of which only 4.0% were scheduled tribes. In 1972-73, the corresponding total enrolment of the country as a whole was 1.72 lakhs of which 3.8% constituted the enrolment of scheduled tribe students. The coefficient of equality of scheduled tribe students decreased from 58.0% in 1971-72 to 55.1% in 1972-73. State-wise enrolment percentage and coefficient of equality have been given in Table 40 below:-

Table 40 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in Vocational/Technical Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	1.3	1.2	34.2	31.6
2. Assam	7.4	6.8	67.3	61.8
3. Bihar	5.7	7.9	64.8	89.8
4. Gujarat	4.7	5.2	33.6	37.1
5. Haryana	0.1	-	@	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.4	4.8	58.5	117.1
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.4	0.3	50.0	37.5
9. Kerala	0.9	0.7	69.2	53.9
10. Madhya Pradesh	4.1	3.9	20.4	19.4
11. Maharashtra	4.0	2.6	67.8	44.1
12. Manipur	23.8	25.4	76.3	81.4
13. Meghalaya	73.4	76.7	91.2	95.3
14. Nagaland	100.0	100.0	112.9	112.9
15. Orissa	13.1	15.3	56.7	66.2
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-	-
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.2	0.2	25.0	25.0
20. Tripura	12.4	22.6	63.7	78.2
21. Uttar Pradesh	1.5	1.4	750.0	700.0
22. West Bengal	0.8	0.9	114.0	15.8
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	4.2	0.4	@	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.6	-	66.7	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	100.0	85.9	106.0	91.1
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>55.1</b>

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

### (vi) Schools for Special Education

While the total number of students enrolled in Schools for Special education increased from 27,637 in 1971-72 to 28,549 in 1972-73, the corresponding enrolment of scheduled tribe students decreased from 652 in 1971-72 to 652 in 1972-73. Consequently, percentage of scheduled tribe enrolment decreased from 2.4 in 1971-72 to 2.3 in 1972-73 and so also the Co-efficient of equality which decreased from 34.8% to 33.3% during the period under report. State-wise percentage enrolment & Co-efficient of equality are indicated in Table 41 below:-

Table 41 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in Special Education Schools

STATE / UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.3	2.1	7.9	55.3
2. Assam	10.9	9.8	99.1	89.1
3. Bihar	7.3	8.5	83.0	96.6
4. Gujarat	3.3	4.5	23.6	32.1
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	7.1	2.4	887.5	300.0
9. Kerala	-	0.5	-	38.5
10. Madhya Pradesh	8.7	7.7	43.3	38.3
11. Maharashtra	3.5	3.5	59.3	59.3
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	14.6	16.3	63.2	79.6
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	2.6	2.9	21.5	24.0
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.6	1.2	75.0	150.0
20. Tripura	4.2	1.8	14.5	6.2
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.5	50.0	250.0
22. West Bengal	1.4	1.4	24.6	24.6
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>33.3</b>

(vii) Schools for Other Education

Total enrolment of all communities in Schools for Other education decreased from 7.04 lakhs in 1971-72 to 5.91 lakhs in 1972-73. However, the enrolment of scheduled tribes in this type of schools increased from 42,006 to 44,355 during this period. The percentage of scheduled tribe students increased from 6.0 in 1971-72 to 7.4 in 1972-73 and so also the co-efficient of equality which increased from 87.0% to 107.3% during this period. State-wise picture can be seen from Table No. 42 below:-

Table 42 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in Other Education Schools

ST./Tb./UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.9	0.8	23.7	21.1
2. Assam	35.5	25.3	322.7	230.0
3. Bihar	0.4	0.3	4.6	3.4
4. Gujarat	30.9	33.0	220.7	235.7
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.4	0.5	50.0	62.5
9. Kerala	-	-	-	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	7.4	7.6	36.8	37.8
11. Maharashtra	-	0.0	-	0.0
12. Manipur	66.3	55.5	212.5	177.9
13. Meghalaya	99.6	99.6	123.7	123.7
14. Nagaland	100.0	100.0	112.9	112.9
15. Orissa	7.4	6.8	32.0	29.4
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	4.8	5.7	39.7	47.1
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	-	-	-	-
20. Tripura	29.1	24.7	100.7	85.5
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
22. West Bengal	4.8	4.8	84.2	84.2
23. A&N Islands	60.2	54.6	383.4	347.8
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	100.0	-	125.6
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	100.0	-	115.1
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	100.0	100.0	107.6	107.6
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>107.3</b>

(viii) Institutions for Higher Education, Universities and Colleges of General Education

The total enrolment in these institutions increased from 28.38 lakhs in 1971-72 to 30.65 lakhs in 1972-73. Similarly, the enrolment of scheduled tribe students increased from 39,521 in 1971-72 to 43,673 in 1972-73. The percentage of scheduled tribe students to students belonging to all communities studying in these institutions.

and coefficient of equality remained the same at 1.4 and 20.3 respectively for the years 1971-72 and 1972-73. While the detailed position of the enrolment by States in these institutions is given in Statement VIII in Appendix 'B', a comparative picture of the enrolment percentages and the coefficient of equality is given in Table 43 below:-

**Table 43 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in Universities and Colleges of General Education**

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.5	0.5	13.2	13.2
2. Assam	6.7	7.1	60.9	64.6
3. Bihar	3.4	3.7	38.6	42.1
4. Gujarat	2.2	2.5	15.7	17.9
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.5	2.9	61.0	70.7
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.7	0.7	87.5	87.5
9. Kerala	0.4	0.3	30.8	23.1
10. Madhya Pradesh	2.7	1.9	13.4	9.5
11. Maharashtra	1.7	1.9	23.8	32.2
12. Manipur	13.8	11.2	44.2	35.9
13. Meghalaya	49.5	46.7	61.5	58.0
14. Nagaland	81.8	76.4	92.3	86.2
15. Orissa	2.1	2.4	9.1	10.4
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	2.3	2.3	19.0	19.0
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.1	0.1	12.5	12.5
20. Tripura	4.5	4.4	15.6	15.2
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	50.0	50.0
22. West Bengal	0.4	0.5	7.0	8.8
23. A.N. Islands	2.4	2.2	15.3	14.0
24. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	98.7	126.6	124.9
25. Chandigarh	0.1	0.2	@	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	0.5	0.5	@	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29. Jharkhand	-	94.4	-	101.6
30. Mizoram	96.3	-	102.1	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census

(ix) Colleges of Professional and Other Education

Enrolment of all communities in these colleges as a whole was 9.0 lakhs in 1971-72 which increased to 9.48 lakhs in 1972-73. The Scheduled Tribe students enrolled were 10,223 (including 1,793 girls) in 1971-72 and this enrolment increased to 11,912 (including 2,023 girls) in 1972-73. The enrolment of Scheduled Tribes as percentage to the total enrolment increased from 1.1 per cent in 1971-72 to 1.3 per cent in 1972-73. Consequently the coefficient of equality increased from 15.9% to 18.8% during the year under report. State-wise percentage of enrolment and coefficient of equality are shown in Table 44 below. State-wise figures of enrolment for different types of professional institutions are given in Statement IX of Appendix 'B'.

Table 44 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in Colleges of Professional and other Education.

STATES/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to Total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.7	0.7	18.4	18.4
2. Assam	6.3	7.8	57.3	70.9
3. Bihar	4.6	5.2	52.3	59.1
4. Gujarat	1.3	1.5	9.3	10.7
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.9	3.1	70.7	75.6
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.5	0.5	62.5	62.5
9. Kerala	0.2	0.1	15.4	7.7
10. Madhya Pradesh	2.0	2.6	10.0	12.9
11. Maharashtra	1.2	1.0	20.3	17.0
12. Manipur	15.7	19.3	59.3	61.9
13. Meghalaya	37.7	33.9	46.8	42.1
14. Nagaland	-	100.0	-	112.9
15. Orissa	1.1	1.9	4.8	8.2
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1.8	2.1	14.9	17.4
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.2	0.4	25.0	50.0
20. Tripura	13.6	14.7	47.1	50.9
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	-	50.0	-
22. West Bengal	0.3	0.4	5.3	7.0
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	100.0	126.6	126.6
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	0.1	0.1	@	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.1	0.0	11.1	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	0.6	0.8	@	@
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

(x) Colleges of Professional Education

The number of students studying in colleges of Professional Education in the country increased from 7.89 lakhs in 1971-72 to 8.36 lakhs in 1972-73. The corresponding figures of scheduled tribe students were 9,653 in 1971-72 and 11,277 in 1972-73. The percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment increased from 1.2 in 1971-72 to 1.4 in 1972-73. Consequently the coefficient of equality increased from 17.4 to 20.3 during the year under report. Enrolment in commerce increased from 883 to 1,014, in Engineering & Technology it went up from 2,264 to 3,039, in Medicine (Allopathy) it improved from 1,092 to 1,179, in Teacher Training it increased from 4,066 to 4,339, rose from 147 to 201 and in other education it increased from 570 to 635. However in Agriculture it showed a slight decrease from 310 to 270 during the year under report. The details of the enrolment of scheduled tribes by type of institutions as percentage to the total enrolment and the coefficient of equality are given in Table 45 below:-

Table 45 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in main types of Professional Colleges.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes.	Percentage of enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Co-efficient of Equality
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Colleges of Agriculture	270	1.1	15.9
2.	Colleges of Commerce	1,014	0.5	7.3
3.	Colleges of Engineering & Technology.	3,039	1.2	17.4
4.	Colleges of Law	906	1.7	24.6
5.	Medicine *	1,508	1.3	18.8
6.	Teacher Training Colleges.	4,339	2.7	39.1
7.	Others	201	0.7	10.1
<b>Total</b>		<b>11,277</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>20.3</b>

\* Includes Allopathy, Ayurveda, Unnani/Tibbia, Homoeopathy, Dentistry, Nursing and Midwifery, Compounding, and Veterinary Science.

(xi) Institutions for Professional, Special and Other Education (Colleges and Schools)

While the total enrolment of all communities in these institutions decreased from 18.01 lakhs in 1971-72 to 17.40 lakhs in 1972-73, the corresponding enrolment of scheduled tribes increased from 59,661 in 1971-72 to 62,817 in 1972-73 registering an increase of 5.3%

The scheduled tribe students in these institutions formed 3.6% of the total enrolment in 1972-73 as against 3.3% during the previous year. Corresponding figures of the coefficient of equality were 52.2% and 47.8% in 1972-73 and 1971-72 respectively. The percentage of enrolment of scheduled tribe students and coefficient of equality, state-wise, are indicated in Table 46 below:-

Table 46 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in institutions for Professional, Special and Other Education (both Colleges and Schools).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality		
	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73	
	1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.8	0.8	21.1	21.1	
2. Assam	18.5	14.3	168.2	130.0	
3. Bihar	3.0	3.2	34.1	36.4	
4. Gujarat	7.3	7.4	52.1	52.9	
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.9	3.3	70.7	80.5	
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	
8. Karnataka	0.5	0.5	62.5	62.5	
9. Kerala	0.5	0.4	32.5	30.8	
10. Madhya Pradesh	4.0	4.4	19.9	21.9	
11. Maharashtra	0.8	0.9	13.6	15.3	
12. Manipur	49.4	43.9	158.3	140.7	
13. Meghalaya	89.2	39.6	110.8	111.3	
14. Nagaland	100.0	100.0	112.9	112.9	
15. Orissa	5.9	6.2	25.5	26.8	
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	
17. Rajasthan	3.5	3.9	28.9	32.2	
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA	
19. Tamil Nadu	0.2	0.4	25.0	50.0	
20. Tripura	27.4	24.0	94.3	83.0	
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.2	0.1	100.0	50.0	
22. West Bengal	2.9	2.9	50.9	50.9	
23. A&N Islands	53.5	44.2	340.8	281.5	
24. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	100.0	125.6	126.6	
25. Chandigarh	-	-	@	-	
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	100.0	-	115.1	
27. Delhi	0.2	0.1	@	@	
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.2	-	22.2	-	
29. Lakshadweep	100.0	100.0	107.6	107.6	
30. Mizoram	100.0	85.9	106.0	91.1	
31. Pondicherry	0.2	0.3	@	@	
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>52.2</b>	

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

F. Coefficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes

23. Table 47 gives, at a glance, the State-wise educational development of scheduled tribes as compared to that of the total enrolment in Pre-Primary, Primary/Junior Basic, Middle/Senior Basic and High/Higher Secondary Schools in 1972-73.

Table 47: Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in Pre-Primary, Primary, Middle and High/Higher Secondary Schools.

STATES/UNION TERRITORY	Pre-Primary Schools	Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High/Higher Secondary Schools
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	78.9	84.2	31.6	29.0
2. Assam	53.6	146.4	110.9	82.7
3. Bihar	17.1	98.9	93.2	54.6
4. Gujarat	12.9	102.1	54.3	23.6
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	75.6	80.5	58.5	51.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	200.0	87.5	82.5	87.5
9. Kerala	100.0	461.2	38.5	23.1
10. Madhya Pradesh	41.3	87.1	21.3	25.9
11. Maharashtra	35.6	113.6	45.8	37.3
12. Manipur	-	126.3	115.4	61.9
13. Meghalaya	113.8	111.6	109.3	94.2
14. Nagaland	-	114.3	105.6	101.9
15. Orissa	-	70.6	43.3	45.5
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	0.0	71.1	33.1	37.2
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	12.5	62.5	12.5	25.0
20. Tripura	58.8	83.7	39.1	30.8
21. Uttar Pradesh	50.0	50.0	100.0	50.0
22. West Bengal	56.1	59.7	57.9	26.3
23. Andaman Islands	-	60.5	59.9	19.1
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	115.6	160.3	81.5
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	110.1	66.9	31.8
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	77.8	33.3	22.2
29. Lakshadweep	74.9	106.2	103.7	106.1
30. Mizoram	106.0	104.2	105.3	105.7
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>30.4</b>

G. Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by Stages of Education

24. So far the progress in enrolment of scheduled tribe students by type of institutions only has been discussed. Comparative picture of enrolment and coefficient of equality for the years 1971-72 and 1972-73 has been shown in respect of

different categories of institutions.

However, the better picture of the progress of enrolment of scheduled tribe students can be had only from the stage-wise position of enrolment as discussed in the following paragraphs.

Table 48 below indicates the enrolment of all communities as well as of scheduled tribe students by stages of education for the year 1972-73. Enrolment of scheduled tribes as percentage to the total enrolment for different stages of education has also been indicated.

Table 48: Enrolment and Percentage enrolment of Scheduled tribes by stages of education

Sl. No.	Stage of Education	Enrolment of all Communities		Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
<b>1. General Education (School Stages)</b>							
I.	Pre-Primary	4,58,636	2,10,898	20,811	10,156	4.5	4.8
II.	Primary (Classes I-V)	6,24,00,629	2,35,79,025	32,84,506	10,14,346	5.3	4.3
III.	Middle (Classes VI-VIII)	1,42,57,075	43,02,691	4,13,773	1,04,893	2.9	2.4
IV.	High/Higher Secondary (Classes IX and above)	70,19,943	18,80,167	1,91,627	44,114	2.7	2.4
TOTAL - 1		8,41,36,283	2,99,72,781	39,10,717	11,73,509	4.7	3.9
<b>2. Vocational/Special and Other Education (School stage)</b>							
		8,98,380	2,38,212	51,695	12,606	5.8	5.3
<b>3. General Higher Education</b>							
		28,53,194	7,38,542	38,672	6,973	1.4	0.9
<b>4. Professional and Other Education (Collegiate)</b>							
		12,41,897	1,56,601	15,297	2,090	1.2	1.3
GRAND TOTAL		8,91,29,754	3,11,06,136	40,16,381	11,95,178	4.5	3.8

General School Education(1) Primary Stage

As already stated, the number of classes constituting the Primary stage varies from State to State. But for the sake of uniformity, Classes I-V has been taken to form Primary stage in all States/Union Territories for the purpose of this report. Total enrolment of scheduled tribes at the Primary stage in the country as a whole increased from 28.67 lakhs in 1971-72 to 32.85 lakhs in 1972-73. Correspondingly, the girls enrolment of these communities increased from 8.37 lakhs to 10.14 lakhs. Percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment at this stage also showed an increase from 4.9 in 1971-72 to 5.3 in 1972-73. Consequently, coefficient of equality increased from 71.0% to 76.8% during this period. Educational wastage among Scheduled tribes at Primary Stage was 78.7 per cent. Among States, educational wastage in Orissa (87.3%), Maharashtra (82.1%), Manipur (80.8%), Andhra Pradesh (80.4%) Bihar (80.3%), Tripura (80.3%) and Madhya Pradesh (79.0%) was more than that of the national average of educational wastage at Primary Stage during 1972-73. Among Union Territories, maximum wastage at Primary stage was in Dadra & Nagar Haveli (91.6%) followed by Arunachal Pradesh (80.8%). Figures relating to enrolment of scheduled tribes, percentage to the total enrolment, coefficient of equality and percentage of wastage at primary stage in respect of each State/Union Territory of India have been delineated in Table 49 below. State-wise enrolment at Primary stage in respect of each class is given in Statement X in Appendix 'B'.

Table 49: Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Tribes in classes I-V (Primary Stage)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		%age enrolment of Sched- uled Tri- bes to to- tal enrol- ment	Co-effi- cient of Equality	Percen- tage of wastage
	Total	Girls			

1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,11,255	39,230	2.8	73.7	80.4
2. Assam	2,47,054	93,188	15.7	142.7	77.8
3. Bihar	3,92,846	1,02,360	8.8	100.0	80.3
4. Gujarat	3,11,545	1,07,153	9.3	66.4	66.8
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	11,590	3,290	2.9	70.7	43.8
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	22,243	7,569	0.6	75.0	70.6
9. Kerala	19,459	8,123	0.6	46.2	57.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	7,43,853	217,260	15.9	79.1	79.0
11. Maharashtra	2,67,124	83,102	4.2	71.2	82.1
12. Manipur	83,626	31,897	37.9	121.5	80.8
13. Meghalaya	1,49,185	71,232	89.5	111.2	*
14. Nagaland	93,084	39,870	98.6	111.3	69.1
15. Orissa	3,41,501	91,608	16.3	70.6	87.3
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-

1	2	3	4	5	6
17. Rajasthan	1,43,206	11,114	7.6	62.8	76.2
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	20,587	7,598	0.4	50.0	65.3
20. Tripura	40,881	11,800	20.9	72.3	80.3
21. Uttar Pradesh	14,961	4,773	0.1	50.0	52.8
22. West Bengal	1,67,295	40,116	3.3	57.9	78.5
23. A&N Islands	1,250	427	8.7	55.4	43.7
24. Arunachal Pradesh	25,826	6,118	91.8	116.2	80.8
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	7,849	2,368	82.5	94.9	91.6
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	666	217	0.5	55.6	66.8
29. Lakshadweep	4,618	1,838	98.2	105.7	46.1
30. Mizoram	63,002	32,090	98.3	104.2	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>32,84,506</b>	<b>10,14,346</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>78.7</b>

\* Included under Assam.

**(11) Middle Stage**

Here also in order to maintain uniformity, Classes VI-VIII have been taken to constitute the Middle stage in all the States and Union Territories of the country irrespective of the State-wise variation in this regard. Scheduled tribe students enrolled at this stage were of the order of 3.92 lakhs in 1971-72. Of this, 0.98 lakh were Girls. The corresponding figures of 1972-73 were 4.14 lakhs and 1.05 lakh respectively. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to the total enrolment was 2.9 and 42.0 respectively.

For Class-wise enrolment a reference may be made to Statement A in Appendix 'B'. State-wise enrolment and its percentage to total enrolment as well as coefficient of equality are given in Table 50 below:-

Table 50 : Enrolment, percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Tribes in Classes VI-VIII (Middle Stage).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
	Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	7,888	1,897	1.1	28.9
2. Assam	49,417	14,799	11.5	104.5
3. Bihar	62,066	15,197	6.4	72.7
4. Gujerat	41,039	11,766	5.3	37.9
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2,762	497	2.2	53.7
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	4,507	1,291	0.6	75.0
9. Kerala	4,623	1,981	0.4	30.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	49,884	8,016	2.2	32.8
11. Maharashtra	34,489	8,516	2.2	39.0
12. Manipur	10,867	3,496	26.5	84.9
13. Meghalaya	20,439	8,835	86.0	106.8
14. Nagaland	19,165	7,836	95.2	107.4
15. Orissa	33,422	4,909	10.0	43.3
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	19,500	530	4.2	34.7
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	-	-
19. Tamil Nadu	2,609	885	0.2	25.0
20. Tripura	4,862	1,364	11.3	39.1
21. Uttar Pradesh	3,424	831	0.1	50.0
22. West Bengal	22,326	4,004	1.9	33.3
23. A&N Islands	271	69	7.2	45.9
24. Arunachal Pradesh	1,121	144	48.7	61.6
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Havelli	360	36	37.7	43.4
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	75	11	0.2	22.2
29. Lakshadweep	1,129	298	97.9	105.4
30. Mizoram	17,538	7,625	99.3	105.3
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>4,13,773</b>	<b>1,04,893</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>42.0</b>

(iii) High/Higher Secondary Stage

For the purpose of this report, the High/Higher Secondary stage of General School Education has been taken to consist of Classes IX and above in all the States and Union Territories irrespective of the varied system of School classes. The total number of scheduled tribe students studying at this stage was 1.74 lakhs, of which 39,252 were Girls in 1971-72. It increased to 1.92 lakhs (including 44,114 Girls) in 1972-73. Similarly, percentage of scheduled tribe enrolment to the total enrolment at this stage increased from 2.6 in 1971-72 to 2.7 in 1972-73. Corresponding figures of coefficient of equality were 37.7% in 1971-72 and 39.1% in 1972-73. Class-wise enrolment has been furnished in Statement XII in Appendix 'B'. Table 51 below gives State-wise enrolment, percentage enrolment and coefficient of equality in respect of High/Higher Secondary classes.

**Table 51: Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in classes IX and above (High/Higher Secondary Stage).**

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Co-effi cient o Equalit
	Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	2,523	570	0.8	21.1
2. Assam	26,381	6,476	9.8	89.1
3. Bihar	25,513	5,128	4.6	52.3
4. Gujarat	25,296	4,024	3.3	23.6
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1,000	171	1.8	43.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	1,812	492	0.6	75.0
9. Kerala	1,338	612	0.3	23.1
10. Madhya Pradesh	20,744	2,725	5.4	26.9
11. Maharashtra	18,436	3,475	2.0	33.9
12. Manipur	3,271	1,023	23.3	74.7
13. Meghalaya	14,892	5,993	83.6	103.9
14. Nagaland	10,162	3,854	93.8	105.9
15. Orissa	19,769	2,568	10.5	45.5
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	7,937	241	3.3	27.3
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	1,266	511	0.2	25.0
20. Tripura	11,670	457	7.3	25.3
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,424	181	0.2	100.0
22. West Bengal	7,647	1,255	1.3	22.8
23. W&N Islands	69	12	3.2	22.8
24. Arunachal Pradesh	263	18	54.7	69.2
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	142	13	26.1	30.0
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	25	-	0.1	11.1
29. Lakshadweep	492	128	97.6	105.1
30. Mizoram	9,500	3,887	99.7	105.7
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,91,627</b>	<b>44,114</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>39.1</b>

(iv) Enrolment by Classes at School Stage.

Table 52 gives Class-wise percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment and coefficient of equality in respect of General School Education during 1972-73. The enrolment of scheduled tribe students in General School Education (Classes Pre-Primary to Higher Secondary) increased from 34.49 lakhs in 1971-72 to 39.11 lakhs in 1972-73. The percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment of all communities and the coefficient of equality improved from 4.3 and 62.3 in 1971-72 to 4.7 and 68.1 in 1972-73 respectively.

Table 52 - Class-wise enrolment, percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes.

Class	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
1	2	3	4
Pre-Primary	20,811	4.5	65.2
I	14,90,408	6.7	97.1
II	7,71,967	5.5	79.7
III	4,63,595	4.4	63.8
IV	3,19,260	3.7	53.6
V	2,34,276	3.4	49.3
VI	1,73,959	3.1	44.9
VII	1,36,309	2.9	42.0
VIII	1,03,505	2.6	37.7
IX	85,385	2.6	37.7
X	61,671	2.3	33.3
XI	33,730	3.4	49.3
XII	5,800	49.6	718.8
XIII	41	100.0	1449.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>39,10,717</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>68.1</b>

(v) Vocational, Special and Other Stages of Education of School Standard.

Scheduled tribe students enrolled in Vocational/Professional schools stage increased from 6,985 in 1971-72 to 7,282 in 1972-73. Percentage of scheduled tribe enrolment to the total enrolment showed a slight increase from 3.3 in 1971-72 to 3.5 in 1972-73. Corresponding coefficient of equality was 47.8% in 1971-72 and 50.7% 1972-73. State-wise break-up of enrolment in various stages of Vocational education is given in Statement XIII in Appendix 'B'. Scheduled tribes enrolment in Special and Other education school stage increased from 42,960 in 1971-72 to 44,413 in 1972-73. Corresponding girls enrolment decreased from 10,781 to 10,615 during this period. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment increased from 5.3 per cent in 1971-72 to 6.4 per cent in 1972-73 and so also the coefficient of equality which improved from 76.8% to 92.8% during the period under review. While State-wise enrolment in Special and Other education (School Standard) is given in Statement XIV in Appendix 'B', Table 53 indicates percentage enrolment and coefficient of equality during the year 1972-73.

Table 53: Enrolment, percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in Vocational, Special and Other Education (School Standard).

Sl. No.	Type of Education	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
1	2	3	4	5
<u>VOCATIONAL</u>				
1.	Agriculture	373	6.8	98.6
2.	Commerce	439	4.7	68.1
3.	Technical Education	3,410	2.5	36.2
4.	Others	3,060	5.3	76.8
5.	Total (Vocational)	7,282	3.5	50.7
6.	Special and Other education	44,413	6.4	92.8
GRAND TOTAL		51,695	5.8	84.1

(vi) Higher Education (General)

Scheduled tribe students enrolled in General Higher Education increased from 34,654 (including 5,805 Girls) in 1971-72 to 37,721 (including 6,832 Girls) in 1972-73. The percentage of scheduled tribe enrolment to total enrolment showed a slight increase from 1.3% in 1971-72 to 1.4% in 1972-73 and the percentage of girls remained the same at 0.9 during this period. Similarly, figures for coefficient of equality were 18.8 in 1971-72 and 20.3 in 1972-73. Table 54 below shows the enrolment of scheduled tribes by different stages of education.

Table 54 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in General Higher Education (Collegiate) by stages.

Sl. No.	Stage	Total Enrolment		Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Percentage to total enrolment of Scheduled Tribes	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Pre-University/Intermediate	13,25,378	2,93,840	19,125	3,462	1.4	1.2	48.3	48.6
2.	Graduate	13,59,939	3,96,632	18,216	3,306	1.3	0.8	48.2	48.4
3.	Post-Graduate & Doctorate	1,67,877	48,070	1,331	205	0.8	0.4	3.5	3.0
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>28,53,194</b>	<b>7,38,542</b>	<b>38,672</b>	<b>6,973</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Statement XV of Appendix 'B' shows enrolment of scheduled tribes in General Higher Education by States and stages. Table 55 below gives State-wise percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment at General Higher Education stage and coefficient of equality.

Table 55 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in General Education (Collegiate) (Pre-University/Intermediate, Graduate, Post Graduate and Doctorate) - by States.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.6	15.8
2. Assam	7.4	67.3
3. Bihar	3.6	40.9
4. Gujarat	2.6	18.6
5. Haryana	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.9	70.7
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.8	100.0
9. Kerala	0.4	30.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	2.2	11.0
11. Maharashtra	1.6	27.1
12. Manipur	11.2	35.9
13. Meghalaya	47.0	58.4
14. Nagaland	76.4	86.2
15. Orissa	2.5	10.8
16. Punjab	-	-
17. Rajasthan	2.7	22.3
18. Sikkim	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.1	12.5
20. Tripura	4.6	15.9
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.2	100.0
22. West Bengal	0.6	10.5
23. A&N Islands	2.2	14.0
24. Arunachal Pradesh	98.7	124.9
25. Chandigarh	0.2	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
27. Delhi	0.4	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	94.4	101.6
30. Mizoram	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>20.3</b>

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

(vii) Professional and Other Higher Education

Enrolment of scheduled tribes students at this stage of education was 13,704 in 1971-72 of whom 1,845 were girls. Corresponding enrolment for the year 1972-73 was 15,297 including 2,090 girls. Table 56 gives scheduled tribe enrolment by stages and percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes at each stage to the total enrolment in that category.

Table 56 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by stages.

Sl. No.	Stage	Total Enrolment	Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Under-Graduate	4,94,342	9,314	1.9
2.	Graduate	6,80,548	5,692	0.8
3.	Post-Graduate and Doctorate	67,007	291	0.4
TOTAL		12,41,897	15,297	1.2

Table 57 below indicates State-wise enrolment, percentage of enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment and coefficient of equality in respect of Professional and Other Education. Coefficient of equality in 1972-73 was 1/100. Break-up of enrolment at different stages of professional and other education is indicated in Statement VII of the Report.

Table 57 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by stages and states.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Coefficient of equality
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	426	0.5	3.7
2. Assam	965	6.9	3.7
3. Bihar	3,593	5.2	5.1
4. Gujarat	1,676	1.7	5.1
5. Haryana	-	-	5.1
6. Himachal Pradesh	132	4.0	5.3
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	452	0.5	62.5
9. Kerala	39	0.1	7.7
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,350	1.9	9.5
11. Maharashtra	3,342	1.6	27.1
12. Manipur	324	18.8	60.3
13. Meghalaya	531	36.8	45.7
14. Nagaland	27	100.0	112.9
15. Orissa	339	1.7	7.4
16. Punjab	43	-	-
17. Rajasthan	975	2.0	16.5
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	220	0.3	37.5
20. Tripura	162	7.5	26.0
21. Uttar Pradesh	90	0.1	50.0
22. West Bengal	391	0.2	3.5
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	76	100.0	126.6
25. Chandigarh	3	0.1	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-
27. Delhi	172	0.5	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	1	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	@
31. Pondicherry	8	0.7	@
INDIA	15,297	1.2	17.

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

Table 58 indicates scheduled tribe enrolment, percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment and coefficient of equality by stages and by type of professional and other education (Collegiate).

Table 58 : Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by courses.

Sl. No.	Type of Education	Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
1	2	3	4	5
<b>A. PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION</b>				
1.	Agriculture and Forestry	299	1.0	14.5
2.	Commerce	4,854	1.0	14.5
3.	Engineering, Technology and Architecture.	2,425	1.0	14.5
4.	Law	1,074	1.0	14.5
5.	Medicine			
	(i) Allopathy	1,203	1.5	21.7
	(ii) Others	148	0.5	7.3
6.	Nursing	116	1.2	17.4
7.	Physical Education	118	2.6	37.7
8.	Teacher Training	4,315	2.5	36.2
9.	Veterinary Science	50	0.9	13.0
10.	Other Professional Education.	124	0.5	7.3
	TOTAL - A	14,726	1.2	17.4
<b>B. OTHER EDUCATION</b>		571	1.7	24.6
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		15,297	1.2	17.4

STATEMENT-I Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in all Educational Institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1971-72		1972-73	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	6,12,422	2,29,318	6,60,516	2,40,417
2. Assam	1,57,052	54,603	1,67,525	58,715
3. Bihar	4,81,415	64,070	4,86,779	65,923
4. Gujarat	3,22,505	99,052	3,35,276	1,02,446
5. Haryana	1,67,542	24,631	1,85,454	28,783
6. Himachal Pradesh	81,591	23,330	87,338	25,171
7. Jammu & Kashmir	24,944	3,999	35,136	7,610
8. Karnataka	4,33,371	1,56,293	4,45,260	1,63,022
9. Kerala	4,40,031	1,97,620	4,40,814	1,98,099
10. Madhya Pradesh	4,47,525	84,941	6,28,060	1,52,365
11. Maharashtra	7,26,299	2,28,164	7,70,581	2,42,479
12. Manipur	5,164	2,083	6,000	2,425
13. Meghalaya	2,277	792	2,466	946
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	3,15,574	88,349	3,56,154	96,422
16. Punjab	3,31,247	96,493	4,19,514	1,33,992
17. Rajasthan	2,42,807	23,745	2,63,987	26,417
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	12,04,029	4,54,214	12,42,777	4,73,632
20. Tripura	37,278	14,208	44,881	17,737
21. Uttar Pradesh	20,05,433	4,77,473	20,43,113	4,78,509
22. West Bengal	8,99,920	2,42,100	9,37,824	2,54,455
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	3,206	892	3,657	1,095
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	329	138	397	171
27. Delhi	76,655	28,746	79,782	29,926
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	2,631	920	3,166	1,129
29. Lakshadweep	4	2	10	3
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	11,369	3,765	11,904	3,874
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>90,32,620</b>	<b>25,99,941</b>	<b>96,58,371</b>	<b>28,05,763</b>

\* Sikkim became Indian State in the year 1975.

STATEMENT - II - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in  
pre-Primary/Pre-Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1971-72		1972-73	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1. Andhra Pradesh	199	90	292	144
2. Assam	166	72	189	72
3. Bihar	8	5	3	2
4. Gujarat	3,052	1,379	2,591	1,191
5. Haryana	7	2	11	1
6. Himachal Pradesh	51	20	181	55
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	4,351	2,001	6,172	2,942
9. Kerala	376	184	397	187
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,249	506	865	378
11. Maharashtra	3,004	1,327	3,913	1,722
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	-	-
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	892	228	250	112
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	464	233	578	291
20. Tripura	4,047	2,336	6,063	2,947
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,060	409	631	141
22. West Bengal	862	382	867	389
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	49	18	59	20
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	486	263	521	273
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>21,123</b>	<b>9,455</b>	<b>23,666</b>	<b>10,867</b>

STATEMENT - III - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in  
Primary/Junior Basic Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1971-72		1972-73	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	4,20,656	1,71,112	4,48,258	1,74,668
2. Assam	1,02,323	39,558	1,10,240	42,383
3. Bihar	3,12,317	46,957	3,17,450	48,757
4. Gujarat	60,649	21,372	67,532	22,999
5. Haryana	74,041	12,886	77,021	15,190
6. Himachal Pradesh	38,126	11,397	37,155	12,468
7. Jammu & Kashmir	11,882	1,341	16,192	2,471
8. Karnataka	1,79,184	71,238	1,81,284	72,924
9. Kerala	2,07,010	91,886	2,07,427	91,944
10. Madhya Pradesh	3,13,304	67,337	4,68,584	1,26,458
11. Maharashtra	1,95,457	69,387	2,05,340	73,180
12. Manipur	3,397	1,419	3,995	1,675
13. Meghalaya	1,196	454	1,248	536
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	2,71,737	82,835	2,97,450	89,858
16. Punjab	1,69,174	54,415	2,22,866	78,996
17. Rajasthan	1,57,551	16,673	1,58,971	17,683
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	6,70,449	2,74,245	6,95,316	2,86,018
20. Tripura	17,434	6,643	21,509	8,437
21. Uttar Pradesh	15,75,622	4,37,055	15,76,094	4,13,885
22. West Bengal	6,58,129	1,94,516	6,77,032	1,99,886
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	811	261	993	300
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	54	21	75	33
27. Delhi	49,593	22,744	51,339	23,567
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	1,428	441	1,753	578
29. Lakshadweep	1	1	7	2
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	4,538	1,517	4,836	1,647
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>54,96,563</b>	<b>16,97,709</b>	<b>58,50,027</b>	<b>18,06,542</b>

STATEMENT - IV Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Middle/Senior Basic Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1971-72		1972-73	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1. Andhra Pradesh	71,578	24,562	82,381	28,473
2. Assam	24,254	7,883	24,920	8,453
3. Bihar	1,05,497	14,484	1,04,525	14,237
4. Gujarat	2,00,513	63,791	1,98,893	63,320
5. Haryana	28,881	4,627	29,236	4,610
6. Himachal Pradesh	16,790	5,183	22,350	6,193
7. Jammu & Kashmir	7,328	1,607	10,948	3,021
8. Karnataka	1,97,647	72,547	2,01,752	75,373
9. Kerala	1,21,051	56,842	1,21,205	56,875
10. Madhya Pradesh	82,101	11,260	1,02,187	18,173
11. Maharashtra	3,64,474	1,23,303	3,71,402	1,26,289
12. Manipur	719	323	834	343
13. Meghalaya	479	154	500	170
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	26,777	3,635	34,139	4,337
16. Punjab	43,620	13,947	59,551	20,285
17. Rajasthan	43,407	4,740	57,538	6,009
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	3,25,823	1,21,584	3,28,035	1,25,017
20. Tripura	7,359	2,041	8,583	3,158
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,69,083	23,595	2,08,124	47,702
22. West Bengal	49,159	12,118	55,071	14,250
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	353	120	473	190
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	247	114	291	136
27. Delhi	7,239	2,065	7,219	2,060
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	660	287	725	369
29. Lakshadweep	3	1	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	4,033	1,538	4,203	1,525
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>18,99,134</b>	<b>5,72,951</b>	<b>20,35,199</b>	<b>6,30,508</b>

STATEMENT - V : Enrolment of Scheduled Castes  
in High/Higher Secondary Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1971-72		1972-73	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1. Andhra Pradesh	87,374	27,560	93,794	30,198
2. Assam	24,861	6,208	25,755	6,640
3. Bihar	46,813	2,086	46,903	2,324
4. Gujarat	45,889	9,360	50,471	10,583
5. Haryana	60,508	6,784	74,505	8,527
6. Himachal Pradesh	25,379	6,495	26,176	6,210
7. Jammu & Kashmir	5,146	999	7,328	2,057
8. Karnataka	26,796	7,909	25,741	8,161
9. Kerala	1,01,868	45,362	1,02,621	45,778
10. Madhya Pradesh	42,179	5,261	46,158	6,453
11. Maharashtra	1,29,460	28,985	1,50,540	35,461
12. Manipur	609	159	695	187
13. Meghalaya	445	142	441	139
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	12,845	1,620	19,721	1,919
16. Punjab	1,07,089	25,970	1,24,281	32,037
17. Rajasthan	33,685	1,829	30,273	2,225
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1,86,640	64,021	1,93,983	58,004
20. Tripura	3,648	990	4,101	1,263
21. Uttar Pradesh	2,33,309	14,622	2,37,881	14,862
22. West Bengal	1,19,896	23,889	1,31,211	28,519
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	1,205	425	1,337	531
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	28	3	31	2
27. Delhi	15,994	3,440	16,730	3,595
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	513	187	653	235
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	1,605	377	1,641	362
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>13,11,184</b>	<b>2,74,683</b>	<b>14,11,031</b>	<b>3,06,277</b>

STATEMENT - VI - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Schools  
for Vocational and Professional Education

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Agric- ulture & Forestry	Techni- cal/In- dustri- al/Arts/ Crafts	Nursing & Mid- Wifery, Compound- ing & Vet- erinary Science	Phy- sical Educ- ation	Teach- er Tr- aining	Others	Grand Total	Total Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	1,207	-	-	15	66	1,288	561
2. Assam	-	10	3	-	167	190	370	76
3. Bihar	-	158	4	-	-	4	166	49
4. Gujarat	100	1,415	109	-	1,206	59	2,809	1,269
5. Haryana	-	184	12	-	-	-	206	52
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	67	-	-	-	44	111	15
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	42	-	-	-	-	42	7
8. Karnataka	24	293	-	72	43	181	613	95
9. Kerala	-	963	-	-	-	179	1,142	359
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	235	4	-	-	12	251	10
11. Maharashtra	279	623	206	-	30	1,474	2,612	1,220
12. Manipur	-	10	1	-	18	28	57	27
13. Meghalaya	-	12	-	-	-	10	22	5
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	23	361	104	4	112	124	728	159
16. Punjab	-	573	-	-	-	-	573	342
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	-	21	21	6
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	21	3,280	-	-	-	2	3,303	397
20. Tripura	14	29	11	164	-	2	220	46
21. Uttar Pradesh	199	70	-	-	-	51	320	147
22. West Bengal	-	855	14	-	84	155	1,108	515
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	379	-	-	-	-	379	25
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	1
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	34	-	-	-	35	69	22
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>10,820</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>1,675</b>	<b>2,637</b>	<b>16,500</b>	<b>5,405</b>

STATEMENT - VII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in  
Schools for Special and Other  
Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Special Education		Other Education		Grand Total	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Andhra Pradesh	98	24	4,784	584	4,882	608
2. Assam	43	14	838	200	881	214
3. Bihar	47	6	80	7	127	13
4. Gujarat	154	24	4,685	2,318	4,839	2,342
5. Haryana	19	3	455	145	474	148
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3	-	-	-	3	-
8. Karnataka	300	3	4,078	432	4,378	435
9. Kerala	91	15	-	-	91	15
10. Madhya Pradesh	31	-	1,599	416	1,630	416
11. Maharashtra	536	136	111	15	647	151
12. Manipur	-	-	282	164	282	164
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	55	-	1,541	35	1,596	35
16. Punjab	113	-	2,151	1,184	2,264	1,184
17. Rajasthan	30	4	3,267	293	3,297	302
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1,055	157	175	39	1,230	195
20. Tripura	10	3	3,867	1,811	3,877	1,814
21. Uttar Pradesh	82	13	1,677	2	1,759	15
22. West Bengal	28	2	39,028	6,873	39,056	6,875
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	6	-	9	-	15	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	92	-	103	103	195	103
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	2	-	452	15	454	15
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>2,795</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>69,182</b>	<b>14,640</b>	<b>71,977</b>	<b>15,044</b>

STATEMENT. VIII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in  
Universities and Colleges of  
General Education

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Universities, Institutions deemed to be Universities and Institu- tions of Nat- ional Importance	Post-Graduate Degree and Under-Gradu- ate Institu- tions	Grand Total Total	Total Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	26,721	26,721	5,440
2. Assam	290	4,218	4,508	807
3. Bihar	377	13,768	14,145	321
4. Gujarat	175	5,037	5,212	615
5. Haryana	72	2,974	3,046	118
6. Himachal Pradesh	25	715	740	62
7. Jammu & Kashmir	57	492	549	50
8. Karnataka	209	21,530	21,739	2,434
9. Kerala	28	7,013	7,041	2,698
10. Madhya Pradesh	13	6,214	6,227	381
11. Maharashtra	570	29,237	29,807	3,518
12. Manipur	-	108	108	25
13. Meghalaya	-	250	250	96
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	25	1,903	1,928	78
16. Punjab	272	7,082	7,354	675
17. Rajasthan	556	3,191	3,747	39
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	322	15,623	15,945	2,662
20. Tripura	-	489	489	61
21. Uttar Pradesh	4,632	13,893	18,525	1,032
22. West Bengal	1,139	22,545	23,684	3,180
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	152	524	676	47
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	344	2,650	2,994	424
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	18	18	6
29. Lakshadweep	-	3	3	1
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	99	99	18
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>9,258</b>	<b>1,86,297</b>	<b>1,95,555</b>	<b>24,787</b>

STATEMENT - IX - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Higher Education by type of Institution.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Agricu- 'lture & 'Fores- 'try	Comm- 'erce	'Engin- 'eering, 'Techn- 'ology & 'Archit- 'ecture	Law	MEDICINE		
					Allop- 'atry	Nursing	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	131	77	1,259	173	676	8	53
2. Assam	17	81	260	73	170	-	31
3. Bihar	21	360	768	232	185	26	157
4. Gujarat	31	1,180	617	442	279	-	84
5. Haryana	16	-	707	-	18	-	42
6. Himachal Pradesh	18	-	290	-	34	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3	5	14	-	10	-	2
8. Karnataka	171	352	1,107	252	517	79	40
9. Kerala	12	-	361	101	201	-	40
10. Madhya Pradesh	14	184	988	117	193	-	25
11. Maharashtra	230	1,329	1,533	424	645	221	121
12. Manipur	-1	-	10	6	2	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	21	1	190	69	30	5	-
16. Punjab	69	1	1,821	-	240	83	55
17. Rajasthan	18	48	507	16	133	15	10
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	166	11	750	178	1,608	-	118
20. Tripura	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
21. Uttar Pradesh	347	-	2,405	149	151	-	53
22. West Bengal	80	7,046	868	287	403	18	329
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	94	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	175	454	-	58	8	12
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	4	-	-	2	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	4	2	45	2	-
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>1,366</b>	<b>10,856</b>	<b>15,017</b>	<b>2,523</b>	<b>5,600</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>1,172</b>

@ Includes Ayurveda, Homoeopathy, Veterinary Science and Others

STATEMENT IX - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Higher Education by type of Institution. (contd....)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Teacher Training	Others*	Other Educat- ion	Grand Total	Girls
1	9	10	11	12	13
1. Andhra Pradesh	83	34	321	2,900	325
2. Assam	28	-	-	662	65
3. Bihar	1,632	51	28	3,460	220
4. Gujarat	92	87	34	2,846	127
5. Haryana	127	45	-	955	137
6. Himachal Pradesh	258	-	25	625	168
7. Jammu & Kashmir	32	-	8	74	4
8. Karnataka	887	43	133	3,581	658
9. Kerala	184	-	-	899	243
10. Madhya Pradesh	581	29	7	2,138	96
11. Maharashtra	1,336	481	-	6,320	938
12. Manipur	-	-	10	29	4
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	5	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	222	41	3	582	36
16. Punjab	314	27	7	2,622	473
17. Rajasthan	493	-	595	1,835	41
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1,226	203	62	4,322	1,048
20. Tripura	31	-	-	39	6
21. Uttar Pradesh	2,579	35	4,010	9,729	725
22. West Bengal	728	17	-	9,775	847
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	15	4	-	113	27
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	79	29	2	817	132
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	1	-	7	1
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	28	-	-	81	12
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>10,970</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>5,315</b>	<b>54,416</b>	<b>6,333</b>

\* Includes Physical Education, Pharmacy, Public Health and others.

STATEMENT - X - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in class  
I - V.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,94,102	1,25,626	91,505	70,900
2. Assam	23,064	44,796	49,074	14,917
3. Bihar	1,51,172	81,103	59,672	45,584
4. Gujarat	79,368	51,560	39,161	32,419
5. Haryana	41,087	28,404	24,663	19,809
6. Himachal Pradesh	18,866	14,826	12,103	10,486
7. Jammu & Kashmir	8,030	6,414	5,027	3,850
8. Karnataka	1,40,561	88,987	52,124	36,433
9. Kerala	69,790	84,379	62,880	53,559
10. Madhya Pradesh	2,74,453	1,04,683	67,127	46,113
11. Maharashtra	2,12,253	1,23,464	92,642	68,481
12. Manipur	2,516	819	700	316
13. Meghalaya	588	372	301	250
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	1,28,593	69,070	47,465	30,753
16. Punjab	1,21,982	69,716	54,007	41,500
17. Rajasthan	84,547	42,694	32,561	23,186
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	2,84,198	2,20,069	1,80,854	1,45,165
20. Tripura	14,110	5,533	4,633	2,824
21. Uttar Pradesh	6,20,388	3,77,901	2,63,432	2,02,362
22. West Bengal	2,96,755	1,57,196	1,19,280	84,662
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	901	527	369	274
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	166	47	26	34
27. Delhi	16,569	11,967	10,069	7,942
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	1,046	464	397	324
29. Lakshadweep	4	1	-	2
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	2,783	1,858	1,417	1,282
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>27,87,882</b>	<b>17,12,479</b>	<b>12,40,889</b>	<b>9,43,427</b>

STATEMENT - X - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in  
Classes I-V (contd....)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class V	Grand Total	Total Girls
1	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	51,136	5,33,269	2,04,422
2. Assam	11,454	1,13,295	43,947
3. Bihar	36,382	3,73,916	57,551
4. Gujarat	25,820	2,28,328	75,907
5. Haryana	15,484	1,29,447	23,523
6. Himachal Pradesh	8,521	64,802	21,451
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2,942	26,263	6,303
8. Karnataka	25,562	3,43,667	1,35,792
9. Kerala	42,697	3,13,305	1,42,052
10. Madhya Pradesh	31,931	5,24,307	1,38,070
11. Maharashtra	57,199	5,54,039	1,95,180
12. Manipur	266	4,617	1,876
13. Meghalaya	203	1,714	698
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	21,579	2,97,460	89,858
16. Punjab	32,520	3,19,725	1,12,606
17. Rajasthan	19,122	2,02,110	22,864
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1,14,150	9,44,436	3,84,774
20. Tripura	2,138	28,638	11,229
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,47,020	16,11,103	4,35,051
22. West Bengal	57,901	7,15,794	2,10,774
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	225	2,296	819
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	32	305	148
27. Delhi	7,133	53,680	24,327
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	274	2,505	941
29. Lakshadweep	-	7	2
30. Mizoram	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	934	8,274	2,937
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>7,12,625</b>	<b>73,97,302</b>	<b>23,43,102</b>

STATEMENT - XI - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in  
Classes VI - VIII

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class VI	Class VII	Class VIII	Grand Total	Total Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	28,549	25,637	17,016	71,202	22,151
2. Assam	11,079	9,512	8,972	29,563	8,628
3. Bihar	25,819	21,540	15,770	63,129	6,423
4. Gujarat	22,096	26,146	13,145	61,387	14,897
5. Haryana	13,277	11,437	9,355	34,069	3,430
6. Himachal Pradesh	6,072	4,936	4,097	15,105	2,716
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2,269	1,747	1,546	5,562	938
8. Karnataka	21,892	18,886	15,274	56,052	16,690
9. Kerala	34,878	28,343	24,588	87,809	38,994
10. Madhya Pradesh	24,842	18,742	17,506	60,690	9,765
11. Maharashtra	42,974	34,027	30,394	1,07,395	27,102
12. Manipur	257	252	183	692	256
13. Meghalaya	121	93	65	279	93
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	13,562	11,677	8,900	34,139	4,337
16. Punjab	25,538	20,517	16,653	62,758	14,080
17. Rajasthan	15,721	11,624	8,874	36,219	2,083
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	73,590	57,845	49,080	1,80,515	56,862
20. Tripura	1,707	1,229	932	3,868	1,201
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,00,729	86,099	77,333	2,64,161	33,953
22. West Bengal	41,218	35,370	28,861	1,08,449	24,981
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	176	133	101	410	149
26. D.D. & Nagar Haveli	27	10	12	49	15
27. Delhi	5,420	4,307	4,159	13,886	3,192
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	181	160	107	448	133
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	770	607	417	1,794	461
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>5,15,814</b>	<b>4,30,876</b>	<b>3,52,940</b>	<b>12,99,630</b>	<b>2,93,535</b>

STATEMENT - XII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in classes IX and above

TITLE/UNION TERRITORY	Class IX	Class X	Class XI	Class XII	Class XIII	Grand Total	Total Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	14,047	13,719	9	-	-	27,775	7,906
2. Assam	11,714	3,804	2,304	237	-	18,059	4,908
3. Bihar	13,154	10,229	8,450	-	-	31,833	1,344
4. Gujarat	11,069	9,311	6,801	-	-	27,181	6,098
5. Haryana	8,796	7,249	1,201	-	-	17,246	1,374
6. Himachal Pradesh	3,100	2,416	859	-	-	5,875	808
7. Jammu & Kashmir	1,283	1,000	257	-	-	2,540	248
8. Karnataka	11,360	8,835	-	-	-	20,195	5,008
9. Kerala	19,854	10,286	-	-	-	30,140	13,551
10. Madhya Pradesh	11,929	10,342	9,317	-	-	31,588	3,141
11. Maharashtra	29,135	24,645	9,863	-	-	63,643	11,937
12. Manipur	87	94	34	-	-	215	73
13. Meghalaya	47	43	33	29	-	152	40
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	7,892	6,579	5,214	36	-	19,721	1,919
16. Punjab	12,420	10,035	1,902	-	-	24,357	4,689
17. Rajasthan	7,388	5,027	2,746	-	-	15,161	785
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	37,868	31,435	23,143	-	-	92,446	27,403
20. Tripura	766	556	357	-	-	1,679	429
21. Uttar Pradesh	49,199	43,257	-	-	-	92,456	4,933
22. West Bengal	18,539	13,599	7,012	-	-	39,150	6,923
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	75	60	12	-	-	147	53
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	9	8	2	-	-	19	1
27. Delhi	3,189	2,223	1,937	-	-	7,349	1,504
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	94	60	24	-	-	178	43
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	273	198	138	-	-	609	134
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>2,73,287</b>	<b>2,15,010</b>	<b>81,115</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5,69,714</b>	<b>1,05,252</b>

STATEMENT - XIII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Vocational/Professional Education (School Standard)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Agriculture & Forestry	Commerce	Compo-nding, Nursing & Mid-wifery and Veterinary Science	Technical Education	Others	Grand Total	Total Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	-	-	1,207	81	1,288	561
2. Assam	-	186	3	134	171	494	81
3. Bihar	-	-	23	514	4	541	72
4. Gujarat	100	-	109	1,415	1,276	2,900	1,270
5. Haryana	-	-	12	194	-	206	52
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	259	44	303	28
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	42	-	42	7
8. Karnataka	24	-	37	416	443	920	168
9. Kerala	-	-	-	963	179	1,142	359
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	12	4	235	-	251	10
11. Maharashtra	279	-	206	1,913	214	2,612	1,220
12. Manipur	-	-	1	12	46	59	27
13. Meghalaya	-	10	-	12	-	22	5
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	23	-	104	361	240	728	159
16. Punjab	-	-	-	573	-	573	342
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	21	21	6
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	21	-	-	3,280	2	3,303	397
20. Tripura	14	-	11	29	166	220	46
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	246	51	297	148
22. West Bengal	46	10	15	1,151	254	1,476	532
23. A. & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	379	-	379	25
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	10	-	10	1
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	34	35	69	22
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>13,379</b>	<b>3,227</b>	<b>17,856</b>	<b>5,538</b>

**STATEMENT - XIV - Enrolment of Sched Caste Children in  
Special & Other Educational  
(School Standard)**

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	4,274	608	4,882
2. Assam	667	214	881
3. Bihar	116	13	129
4. Gujarat	2,497	2,342	4,839
5. Haryana	326	148	474
6. Himachal Pradesh	15	2	17
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3	-	3
8. Karntaka	4,074	435	4,509
9. Kerala	76	15	91
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,214	416	1,630
11. Maharashtra	496	151	647
12. Manipur	124	168	292
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	1,561	35	1,596
16. Punjab	1,082	1,185	2,267
17. Rajasthan	2,995	302	3,297
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1,035	195	1,230
20. Tripura	2,063	1,814	3,877
21. Uttar Pradesh	2,869	239	3,108
22. West Bengal	32,181	6,875	39,056
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	15	-	15
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-
27. Delhi	92	103	195
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	439	15	454
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>58,214</b>	<b>15,275</b>	<b>73,489</b>

STATEMENT - XV - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in  
General Higher Education by stages.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Pre-Univ- ersity/ Inter- mediate	Graduate	Post Graduate/ Doctorate	Grand Total Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	11,792	4,330	211	16,333	3,679
2. Assam	1,841	2,214	238	4,293	798
3. Bihar	9,718	3,825	355	13,898	318
4. Gujarat	1,714	2,524	178	4,416	585
5. Haryana	1,231	1,729	49	3,009	116
6. Himachal Pradesh	249	461	16	726	62
7. Jammu & Kashmir	229	239	16	484	50
8. Karnataka	6,548	3,396	199	10,143	1,337
9. Kerala	3,811	2,589	198	6,598	2,568
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	5,296	468	5,764	381
11. Maharashtra	10,848	11,259	736	22,843	3,350
12. Manipur	43	63	2	108	25
13. Meghalaya	96	154	-	250	96
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	907	871	48	1,826	78
16. Punjab	2,880	4,142	265	7,287	671
17. Rajasthan	191	2,457	305	2,953	35
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	7,883	5,482	1,118	14,483	2,551
20. Tripura	15	361	2	378	61
21. Uttar Pradesh	46,050*	14,355	2,785	63,190	3,547
22. West Bengal	5,628	14,715	765	21,108	3,111
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	146	355	75	576	45
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	22	2,111	96	2,229	389
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	19	-	-	19	6
29. Lakshadweep	3	-	-	3	1
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	77	14	4	95	18
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>1,11,941</b>	<b>82,942</b>	<b>8,129</b>	<b>2,03,012</b>	<b>23,878</b>

\* Includes enrolment of classes XI and XII

STATEMENT - XVI - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Higher Education by Stages.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Under-Graduate	Graduate	Post-Graduate	Doctorate	Diplo- ma/Cer- tificate	Grand Total	Total Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,447	3,082	32	-	13	4,574	488
2. Assam	172	434	26	-	121	753	69
3. Bihar	306	1,046	20	-	1,958	3,330	200
4. Gujarat	948	2,044	29	-	610	3,631	156
5. Haryana	806	186	-	-	-	992	139
6. Himachal Pradesh	159	71	1	-	62	293	45
7. Jammu & Kashmir	45	90	4	-	-	139	4
8. Karnataka	578	1,257	81	-	1,686	3,602	650
9. Kerala	891	408	17	-	26	1,342	373
10. Madhya Pradesh	847	1,149	66	-	539	2,601	96
11. Maharashtra	5,211	4,332	688	-	3,053	13,284	1,106
12. Manipur	-	8	-	-	9	17	-
13. Meghalaya	1	4	-	-	-	5	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	285	211	8	-	180	684	36
16. Punjab	265	472	4	-	1,806	2,547	419
17. Rajasthan	227	1,324	125	-	953	2,629	15
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1,993	3,610	61	-	120	5,784	1,159
20. Tripura	21	129	-	-	-	150	6
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	2,857	157	-	4,983	7,997	434
22. West Bengal	85	6,977	134	-	5,697	11,893	866
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	133	-	-	80	213	29
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	886	39	19	644	1,588	162
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	4	2	-	-	-	6	-
29. Jharkhand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	34	51	-	-	-	85	12
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>14,325</b>	<b>29,763</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22,540</b>	<b>68,139</b>	<b>6,494</b>

STATEMENT - I - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in  
all Educational Institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1971-72		1972-73	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,15,719	39,699	1,23,701	42,053
2. Assam	3,16,307	1,08,455	3,32,825	1,16,152
3. Bihar	4,78,755	1,22,016	4,93,242	1,25,708
4. Gujarat	3,75,974	1,18,838	3,81,401	1,25,416
5. Haryana	2	2	--	--
6. Himachal Pradesh	12,971	3,005	15,994	4,074
7. Jammu & Kashmir	--	--	--	--
8. Karnataka	30,729	9,899	32,301	10,282
9. Kerala	26,172	10,927	26,273	11,010
10. Madhya Pradesh	5,21,900	1,03,946	8,22,191	2,29,745
11. Maharashtra	3,17,907	91,388	3,30,666	97,133
12. Manipur	92,148	32,620	1,04,436	33,192
13. Meghalaya	1,82,839	85,474	2,01,444	93,953
14. Nagaland	1,21,783	49,843	1,28,373	53,709
15. Orissa	3,67,411	91,408	3,98,517	99,374
16. Punjab	--	--	--	--
17. Rajasthan	1,60,581	10,262	1,75,541	12,159
18. Sikkim *	--	--	--	--
19. Tamil Nadu	25,629	9,264	24,974	9,164
20. Tripura	48,179	14,966	55,626	16,966
21. Uttar Pradesh	18,467	5,326	21,092	5,996
22. West Bengal	2,01,955	45,007	2,08,130	46,624
23. A & N Islands	1,847	582	1,886	627
24. Arunachal Pradesh	28,199	4,776	28,031	6,293
25. Chandigarh	131	55	36	1
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	6,879	1,744	8,497	2,483
27. Delhi	490	32	421	42
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	721	233	769	228
29. Lakshadweep	6,472	2,461	6,832	2,519
30. Mizoram	86,735	39,989	93,170	45,272
31. Pondicherry	6	4	8	3
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>35,46,908</b>	<b>10,02,221</b>	<b>40,16,381</b>	<b>11,95,178</b>

\* Sikkim became Indian State in the year 1975.

STATEMENT - II - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes Pre-Primary/Pre-Basic Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1971-72		1972-73	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1. Andhra Pradesh	--	--	131	63
2. Assam	78	30	129	60
3. Bihar	28	10	13	3
4. Gujarat	297	140	1,195	592
5. Haryana	--	--	--	--
6. Himachal Pradesh	38	11	21	5
7. Jammu & Kashmir	--	--	--	--
8. Karnataka	1,090	500	1,430	650
9. Kerala	95	46	124	58
10. Madhya Pradesh	948	456	1,912	925
11. Maharashtra	1,024	450	1,347	587
12. Manipur	--	--	--	--
13. Meghalaya	2,736	1,376	3,661	1,939
14. Nagaland	--	--	--	--
15. Orissa	--	--	--	--
16. Punjab	--	--	--	--
17. Rajasthan	3	3	1	--
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	--	--
19. Tamil Nadu	--	--	6	5
20. Tripura	3,877	1,916	3,855	1,863
21. Uttar Pradesh	30	14	23	11
22. West Bengal	353	143	367	145
23. A & N Islands	--	--	--	--
24. Arunachal Pradesh	113	35	--	--
25. Chandigarh	--	--	--	--
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	--	--	--	--
27. Delhi	--	--	--	--
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	--	--	--	--
29. Lakshadweep	500	239	442	206
30. Mizoram	1,036	565	3,020	1,650
31. Pondicherry	--	--	--	--
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>12,246</b>	<b>5,934</b>	<b>17,677</b>	<b>8,762</b>

STATEMENT - III - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes  
Primary/Junior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1971-72		1972-73	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1. Andhra Pradesh	95,012	34,355	1,00,472	36,122
2. Assam	2,24,126	83,849	2,37,312	89,870
3. Bihar	2,86,449	75,102	2,94,820	77,012
4. Gujarat	1,30,907	39,861	1,16,911	34,260
5. Haryana	--	--	--	--
6. Himachal Pradesh	5,754	1,317	7,183	2,132
7. Jammu & Kashmir	--	--	--	--
8. Karnataka	11,175	3,489	11,197	3,330
9. Kerala	13,167	5,716	13,245	5,752
10. Madhya Pradesh	4,21,597	87,650	7,08,789	2,09,791
11. Maharashtra	1,50,968	47,904	1,57,681	49,219
12. Manipur	61,824	22,686	71,787	27,483
13. Meghalaya	1,30,243	62,756	1,41,679	69,183
14. Nagaland	72,071	30,403	74,471	32,605
15. Orissa	3,21,697	84,072	3,41,501	91,608
16. Punjab	--	--	--	--
17. Rajasthan	1,18,644	8,540	1,21,597	8,993
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	--	--
19. Tamil Nadu	18,498	7,031	18,315	6,830
20. Tripura	30,191	8,480	35,707	10,220
21. Uttar Pradesh	12,862	4,207	14,540	4,435
22. West Bengal	1,51,541	37,620	1,56,026	38,771
23. A & N Islands	963	331	901	289
24. Arunachal Pradesh	18,775	3,018	20,828	4,885
25. Chandigarh	59	28	--	--
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	4,467	1,268	5,435	1,695
27. Delhi	--	--	--	--
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	450	163	486	167
29. Lakshadweep	2,751	1,343	2,999	1,115
30. Mizoram	59,577	29,076	63,002	32,030
31. Pondicherry	--	--	--	--
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>23,43,768</b>	<b>6,79,965</b>	<b>27,16,878</b>	<b>8,37,857</b>

STATEMENT - IV - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in  
Middle/Senior Basic Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1971-72		1972-73	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	9,259	2,774	10,188	2,979
2. Assam	46,140	14,382	47,819	15,627
3. Bihar	1,41,147	36,145	1,43,077	37,280
4. Gujarat	2,08,049	69,896	2,22,964	81,606
5. Haryana	--	--	--	--
6. Himachal Pradesh	2,916	699	3,726	813
7. Jammu & Kashmir	--	--	--	--
8. Karnataka	12,659	4,795	13,398	5,098
9. Kerala	7,767	3,392	7,787	3,392
10. Madhya Pradesh	63,241	10,393	73,453	13,486
11. Maharashtra	1,13,077	30,875	1,14,195	33,910
12. Manipur	16,557	5,908	17,338	6,154
13. Meghalaya	19,007	7,899	20,653	8,188
14. Nagaland	30,034	12,124	31,301	12,789
15. Orissa	26,668	4,720	33,422	4,909
16. Punjab	--	--	--	--
17. Rajasthan	19,569	925	23,152	1,857
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	--	--
19. Tamil Nadu	3,226	999	2,257	998
20. Tripura	5,981	1,820	7,266	2,102
21. Uttar Pradesh	2,333	500	3,060	958
22. West Bengal	13,622	2,172	14,033	2,272
23. A & N Islands	416	138	530	195
24. Arunachal Pradesh	5,112	1,031	4,050	849
25. Chandigarh	55	25	--	--
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	2,160	455	2,747	732
27. Delhi	--	--	--	--
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	113	40	126	34
29. Lakshadweep	1,822	895	1,497	693
30. Mizoram	17,445	7,321	17,538	7,625
31. Pondicherry	--	--	--	--
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>7,68,375</b>	<b>2,20,253</b>	<b>8,22,137</b>	<b>2,44,546</b>

STATEMENT - V Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in  
High/Higher Secondary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1971-72		1972-73	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	9,202	2,223	10,301	2,505
2. Assam	35,600	8,462	37,754	8,987
3. Bihar	39,818	8,468	41,528	8,693
4. Gujarat	25,653	6,541	28,005	7,077
5. Haryana	--	--	--	--
6. Himachal Pradesh	3,745	906	4,464	1,020
7. Jammu & Kashmir	--	--	--	--
8. Karnataka	2,774	685	2,996	708
9. Kerala	4,382	1,531	4,438	1,572
10. Madhya Pradesh	30,020	4,463	32,267	4,734
11. Maharashtra	44,516	10,524	48,696	12,121
12. Manipur	7,523	2,326	8,798	2,787
13. Meghalaya	20,520	9,235	24,100	9,815
14. Nagaland	15,418	5,986	16,639	6,166
15. Orissa	15,763	2,368	19,769	2,568
16. Punjab	--	--	--	--
17. Rajasthan	18,336	649	21,289	1,088
18. Sikkim	Na	Na	--	--
19. Tamil Nadu	3,529	1,194	3,230	1,166
20. Tripura	3,722	1,040	4,442	1,300
21. Uttar Pradesh	2,806	561	3,104	542
22. West Bengal	26,339	4,074	27,263	4,357
23. A & N Islands	169	25	159	24
24. Arunachal Pradesh	3,988	668	2,332	546
25. Chandigarh	4	1	--	--
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-- 252	-- 21	-- 228	-- 23
27. Delhi	--	--	--	--
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	148	30	154	27
29. Lakshadweep	1,323	254	1,743	456
30. Mizoram	7,727	2,808	9,500	3,887
31. Pondicherry	--	--	--	--
I N D I A	3,23,337	75,043	3,53,199	82,169

STATEMENT - VI Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Schools for Vocational and Professional Education.

STATES/UNION TERRITORY	Agriculture & Forestry	Technical/Industrial/Crafts	Nursing Mid-wifery, Compounding & Veterinary Science	Physical Education	Teacher Training	Others	Grand Total	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		9
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	72	-	-	3	2	77		16
2. Assam	-	75	-	-	209	260	544		118
3. Bihar	-	114	3	-	-	-	117		63
4. Gujarat	165	312	80	-	706	3	1266		366
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	30	-	-	-	-	30		22
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
8. Karnataka	7	22	-	6	-	4	39		4
9. Kerala	-	64	-	-	-	31	95		39
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	128	-	-	-	5	133		-
11. Maharashtra	169	224	57	-	3	621	1074		581
12. Manipur	-	187	48	-	219	320	534		216
13. Meghalaya	-	208	25	-	249	168	650		205
14. Nagaland	-	109	-	-	251	-	360		46
15. Orissa	19	381	89	-	282	213	984		120
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
18. Sikkim	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
19. Tamil Nadu	-	25	-	-	-	-	25		-
20. Tripura	8	17	21	245	-	7	298		56
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	55	-	-	-	5	60		22
22. West Bengal	-	104	3	-	18	24	149		49
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
27. Delhi	-	5	-	-	-	-	5		-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	110	-	110		20
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>2132</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>2050</b>	<b>1423</b>	<b>6550</b>		<b>1943</b>

**STATEMENT VII - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Schools  
For Special and other Education.**

STATES/UNION TERRITORY	Special Education		Other Education		Grand Total	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Andhra Pradesh	15	6	180	15	195	21
2. Assam	25	3	3231	605	3256	608
3. Bihar	44	5	142	-	186	5
4. Gujarat	103	15	6886	891	6989	906
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	60	-	296	101	356	101
9. Kerala	8	-	-	-	8	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	40	-	1970	512	2010	512
11. Maharashtra	198	29	11	2	209	31
12. Manipur	-	-	4213	1330	4213	1330
13. Meghalaya	-	-	6347	2825	6347	2825
14. Nagaland	-	-	4341	1863	4341	1863
15. Orissa	38	-	1198	51	1236	51
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	7	1	1913	170	1920	171
18. Sikkim	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Tamil Nadu	88	4	-	-	88	4
20. Tripura	1	-	3626	1348	3627	1348
21. Uttar Pradesh	6	-	-	-	6	-
22. West Bengal	19	3	8279	625	8293	628
23. A&N Islands	-	-	293	119	293	119
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	590	-	590	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	87	33	87	33
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	100	42	100	42
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>43703</b>	<b>10532</b>	<b>44355</b>	<b>10598</b>

STATEMENT - VIII - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in  
Universities and Colleges of General  
Education

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Universities, Institutions deemed to be Universities and Institutions of National Importance	Post-Gradu- ate Degree and Under- Graduate Institutions	Grand Total	
			Total	Girls
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	2,026	2,026	312
2. Assam	297	4,765	5,062	740
3. Bihar	364	8,681	9,045	1,671
4. Gujarat	172	2,716	2,888	471
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	8	396	404	43
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	36	2,409	2,445	321
9. Kerala	-	552	552	191
10. Madhya Pradesh	9	2,423	2,437	213
11. Maharashtra	87	5,810	5,867	475
12. Manipur	-	1,483	1,483	189
13. Meghalaya	-	4,032	4,032	1,752
14. Nagaland	-	1,234	1,234	240
15. Orissa	20	1,270	1,290	92
16. Punjab	1	-	1	-
17. Rajasthan	217	1,704	1,921	22
18. Sikkim	-	214	214	90
19. Tamil Nadu	-	312	312	69
20. Tripura	-	250	257	21
21. Uttar Pradesh	7	1,471	1,552	307
22. West Bengal	81	1,471	1,552	307
23. J&N Islands	-	3	3	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	155	155	13
25. Chandigarh	12	23	35	1
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	27	378	405	40
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	2	2	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	51	51	7
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>42,365</b>	<b>43,673</b>	<b>7,280</b>

**STATEMENT IX - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and other Higher Education by type of institution.**

STATES/UNION TERRITORY	Agriculture & Forestry	Commerce	Engineering; Technology & Architecture	Law	MEDICINE		
					Allopathy	Nursing	Others*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	17	5	105	4	109	-	6
2. Assam	14	116	237	106	410	-	26
3. Bihar	10	14	929	198	124	14	47
4. Gujarat	71	203	287	67	133	-	51
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	14	-	53	-	9	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	23	28	82	35	34	14	5
9. Kerala	-	-	-	3	16	-	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	3	95	513	44	33	-	2
11. Maharashtra	89	240	395	38	142	60	59
12. Manipur	5	-	86	170	7	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	69	30	188	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	27	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	2	1	120	43	3	-	1
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
17. Rajasthan	5	30	68	5	40	6	-
18. Sikkim	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Tamil Nadu	2	-	22	-	86	-	-
20. Tripura	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
21. Uttar Pradesh	4	-	-	-	-	-	1
22. West Bengal	11	212	75	5	20	28	2
23. J&N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	7	-	1	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>1014</b>	<b>3039</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1179</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>201</b>

**STATEMENT - IX - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Higher Education by type of Institution (Contd....)**

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Teacher	Others*	Other Education	Grand Total	
	Training			Total	Girls
	9	10	11	13	13
1. Andhra Pradesh	10	6	49	311	35
2. Assam	40	-	-	949	142
3. Bihar	2096	12	12	3456	981
4. Gujarat	111	57	203	1183	138
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	89	-	1	166	39
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	182	12	25	440	70
9. Kerala	5	-	-	24	6
10. Madhya Pradesh	468	29	3	1190	84
11. Maharashtra	510	58	-	1597	209
12. Manipur	72	10	33	393	53
13. Meghalaya	35	-	-	322	46
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	27	-
15. Orissa	145	-	-	315	26
16. Punjab	1	-	-	3	-
17. Rajasthan	205	-	308	667	28
18. Sikkim	-	-	-	-	-
19. Tamil Nadu	56	13	-	179	71
20. Tripura	117	-	-	132	5
21. Uttar Pradesh	34	-	-	42	7
22. West Bengal	85	4	-	442	95
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	76	-	-	76	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	1	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	2	-	1	11	2
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	1	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	8	3
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>4339</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>11912</b>	<b>2023</b>

\* Includes Physical education, Pharmacy, Public Health and Others.

STATEMENT - A - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in  
Classes I-V

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	47,611	24,857	17,734	12,594
2. Assam	43,424	1,24,084	33,956	25,673
3. Bihar	1,73,802	80,911	59,704	44,403
4. Gujarat	1,11,347	75,094	56,729	41,801
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	4,114	2,148	2,040	1,811
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	9,021	4,566	3,624	2,719
9. Kerala	4,571	5,515	3,886	3,050
10. Madhya Pradesh	4,34,795	1,46,083	80,807	47,915
11. Maharashtra	1,19,696	60,413	41,031	26,458
12. Manipur	46,650	14,009	9,903	7,077
13. Meghalaya	62,365	32,950	24,209	17,543
14. Nagaland	34,031	20,611	16,147	13,143
15. Orissa	1,79,903	73,085	47,226	23,908
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	65,372	33,476	19,269	14,166
18. Sikkim	-	-	-	-
19. Tamil Nadu	6,056	5,900	4,156	2,900
20. Tripura	21,369	7,722	5,271	3,765
21. Uttar Pradesh	4,908	3,262	2,674	2,211
22. West Bengal	74,093	37,447	24,353	18,051
23. A&N Islands	311	266	264	222
24. Arunachal Pradesh	12,848	5,859	3,262	1,672
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	4,560	1,409	1,027	553
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	244	122	124	92
29. Lakshadweep	1,232	1,058	904	725
30. Mizoram	27,095	12,020	10,295	6,805
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>14,90,408</b>	<b>7,71,967</b>	<b>4,68,595</b>	<b>3,19,260</b>

STATEMENT X - Enrolment of scheduled Tribes in Classes I-V. (Contd...)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class V	Grand Total	
		Total	Girls
1	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	8,459	1,11,255	39,230
2. Assam	19,917	2,47,054	93,188
3. Bihar	34,026	3,92,846	1,02,360
4. Gujarat	26,574	3,11,545	1,07,153
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1,477	11,590	3,290
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	2,313	22,243	7,569
9. Kerala	2,437	19,159	8,123
10. Madhya Pradesh	34,253	7,43,853	2,17,260
11. Maharashtra	19,526	2,67,124	83,102
12. Manipur	5,987	83,626	31,897
13. Meghalaya	12,118	1,49,185	71,232
14. Nagaland	9,152	93,084	39,870
15. Orissa	17,379	3,41,501	91,608
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	10,923	1,43,206	11,114
18. Sikkim	-	-	-
19. Tamil Nadu	2,475	20,587	7,598
20. Tripura	2,764	40,881	11,800
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,906	14,961	4,778
22. West Bengal	13,361	1,67,295	40,116
23. J&N Islands	187	1,250	427
24. Arunachal Pradesh	1,185	25,826	6,118
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	300	7,849	2,368
27. Delhi	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	84	666	217
29. Lakshadweep	699	4,618	1,838
30. Mizoram	6,784	63,002	32,090
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>2,34,276</b>	<b>32,84,506</b>	<b>10,14,346</b>

STATEMENT XI - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in  
classes VI-VIII

STATES/UNION TERRITORY	Class	Class	Class	Grand Total	
	VI	VII	VIII	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1. Andhra Pradesh	3,407	2,739	1,742	7,888	1,897
2. Assam	18,701	16,383	14,333	49,417	14,799
3. Bihar	26,508	22,071	13,487	62,066	15,197
4. Gujarat	19,642	13,861	7,536	41,039	11,766
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1,050	915	797	2,762	497
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	1,621	1,608	1,278	4,507	1,291
9. Kerala	2,036	1,454	1,133	4,623	1,981
10. Madhya Pradesh	21,642	15,141	13,101	49,884	8,016
11. Maharashtra	14,311	11,145	9,033	34,489	8,516
12. Manipur	4,671	3,145	3,051	10,867	3,496
13. Meghalaya	7,656	6,957	5,816	20,429	8,895
14. Nagaland	7,502	6,318	5,345	19,165	7,836
15. Orissa	13,436	10,845	9,141	33,422	4,909
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	8,772	6,095	4,633	19,500	530
18. Sikkim	-	-	-	-	-
19. Tamil Nadu	1,101	835	673	2,609	885
20. Tripura	2,368	1,382	1,112	4,862	1,364
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,258	1,181	985	3,424	831
22. West Bengal	9,427	7,496	5,103	22,326	4,004
23. A&N Islands	120	97	54	271	69
24. Arunachal Pradesh	447	338	336	1,121	144
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	148	126	86	360	36
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	43	20	12	75	11
29. Lakshadweep	488	335	306	1,129	298
30. Mizoram	7,304	5,822	4,412	17,538	7,625
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>1,73,959</b>	<b>1,36,309</b>	<b>1,03,505</b>	<b>4,13,773</b>	<b>1,04,893</b>

STATEMENT XII - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in  
Classes IX and above

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class IX	Class X	Class XI	Class XII	Class XIII	Grand Total Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,344	1,184	-	-	-	2,528	570
2. Assam	16,611	5,882	3,681	207	-	26,381	6,476
3. Bihar	10,336	8,502	6,675	-	-	25,513	5,428
4. Gujarat	6,385	4,944	3,967	-	-	15,296	4,024
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	566	396	38	-	-	1,000	171
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	1,120	692	-	-	-	1,812	492
9. Kerala	858	530	-	-	-	1,388	612
10. Madhya Pradesh	8,118	7,072	5,554	-	-	20,744	2,725
11. Maharashtra	8,717	7,428	2,291	-	-	18,436	3,475
12. Manipur	1,705	1,405	161	-	-	3,271	1,023
13. Meghalaya	4,865	4,189	3,318	2,520	-	14,892	5,993
14. Nagaland	3,521	2,749	2,256	1,636	-	10,162	3,854
15. Orissa	7,559	6,836	5,357	17	-	19,769	2,568
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	3,777	2,663	1,497	-	-	7,937	241
18. Sikkim	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Tamil Nadu	549	454	263	-	-	1,266	511
20. Tripura	822	544	304	-	-	1,670	457
21. Uttar Pradesh	816	608	*	*	-	1,424	181
22. West Bengal	3,832	2,610	1,205	-	-	7,647	1,256
23. A&N Islands	41	18	10	-	-	69	12
24. Arunachal Pradesh	133	92	38	-	-	263	18
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	68	41	33	-	-	142	13
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	10	8	7	-	-	25	-
29. Lakshadweep	288	194	10	-	-	492	128
30. Mizoram	3,344	2,630	2,065	1,420	41	9,500	3,887
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>85,385</b>	<b>61,671</b>	<b>38,730</b>	<b>5,800</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1,91,627</b>	<b>44,314</b>

\* Includes against Pre-University/Intermediate

STATEMENT XIII - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in vocational/  
Professional Education (School Standard)

STATE/TERRITORY	Agri- cul- ture & Fores- try	Comm- erce	Compou- nding, Nursing & Mid- Wifery and Veter- inary Science	Techni- cal educa- tion	Others*	Grand Total	Total Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	-	-	72	5	77	16
2. Assam	-	260	-	165	209	634	120
3. Bihar	-	-	12	588	-	600	74
4. Gujarat	165	-	80	312	709	1266	366
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	50	-	50	22
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	7	-	8	36	38	89	17
9. Kerala	-	-	2	64	31	95	39
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	5	-	128	-	133	-
11. Maharashtra	169	-	57	841	7	1074	581
12. Manipur	-	-	48	211	307	566	221
13. Meghalaya	-	168	25	208	249	650	205
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	109	251	360	46
15. Orissa	19	-	89	381	495	984	120
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Sikkim	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Tamil Nadu	-	-	-	25	-	25	-
20. Tripura	8	-	21	-	252	298	56
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	54	5	59	20
22. West Bengal	5	6	7	144	45	207	68
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	5	-	5	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	110	110	110	20
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>3410</b>	<b>2713</b>	<b>7282</b>	<b>1991</b>

\* Includes T.T., Phy. Edu. etc.

**STATEMENT XIV - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in  
Special & Other Education (School Standard)**

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	174	21	195
2. Assam	2,648	608	3,256
3. Bihar	181	6	187
4. Gujarat	6,083	906	6,989
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1	-	1
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	280	101	381
9. Kerala	8	-	8
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,498	512	2,010
11. Maharashtra	178	31	209
12. Manipur	2,900	1,346	4,246
13. Meghalaya	3,522	2,825	6,347
14. Nagaland	2,478	1,863	4,341
15. Orissa	1,185	51	1,236
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1,749	171	1,920
18. Sikkim	-	-	-
19. Tamil Nadu	84	4	88
20. Tripura	2,279	1,349	3,627
21. Uttar Pradesh	6	-	6
22. West Bengal	7,668	628	8,296
23. A & N Islands	174	119	293
24. Arunachal Pradesh	590	-	590
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	54	33	87
27. Delhi	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	58	42	100
30. Mizoram	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>33,798</b>	<b>10,615</b>	<b>44,413</b>

STATEMENT - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in General  
Higher Education by Stages

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Pre-Univ- ersity/ Interme- diate	Graduate	Post- Graduate/ Doctorate	Grand Total Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	845	333	20	1,198	215
2. Assam	2,395	2,301	260	4,956	729
3. Bihar	5,776	2,301	347	8,424	1,661
4. Gujarat	1,065	1,297	33	2,395	448
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	133	262	6	401	43
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	885	466	36	1,387	89
9. Kerala	344	175	18	537	189
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	2,141	136	2,277	219
11. Maharashtra	2,069	1,963	90	4,122	460
12. Manipur	723	733	21	1,477	189
13. Meghalaya	2,000	1,823	-	3,823	1,728
14. Nagaland	678	556	-	1,234	240
15. Orissa	630	614	22	1,266	92
16. Punjab	-	1	-	1	-
17. Rajasthan	106	1,289	218	1,613	17
18. Sikkim	-	-	-	-	-
19. Tamil Nadu	77	96	-	173	71
20. Tripura	3	265	1	269	69
21. Uttar Pradesh	881	155	55	1,091	162
22. West Bengal	403	1,082	-55	1,540	300
23. A&N Islands	-	3	-	3	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	45	110	-	155	13
25. Chandigarh	14	16	-	33	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	234	10	244	31
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	2	-	-	2	-
29. Lakshadweep	51	-	-	51	7
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>19,125</b>	<b>18,216</b>	<b>1,331</b>	<b>38,672</b>	<b>6,973</b>

STATEMENT XVI - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Higher Education by stages.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Under Grad- uate	Gradu- ate	Post- Gra- duate	Docto- rate	Diploma/ Certificate	Grand Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	106	319	1	-	-	426	39
2. Assam	178	649	9	-	129	965	151
3. Bihar	447	722	17	-	2,407	3,593	979
4. Gujarat	407	964	4	-	301	1,676	161
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	95	21	3	-	13	132	32
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	72	160	8	-	212	452	73
9. Kerala	12	26	-	-	1	39	8
10. Madhya Pradesh	488	383	29	-	450	1,350	78
11. Maharashtra	1,437	871	104	-	930	3,342	224
12. Manipur	-	201	-	-	123	324	12
13. Meghalaya	224	242	-	-	65	531	70
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	27	27	-
15. Orissa	150	79	3	-	107	339	26
16. Punjab	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
17. Rajasthan	168	489	56	-	62	975	33
18. Sikkim	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Tamil Nadu	68	137	7	-	8	220	90
20. Tripura	109	53	-	-	-	162	8
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	35	-	-	55	90	9
22. West Bengal	3	172	15	-	201	391	83
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	76	-	-	-	-	76	-
25. Chandigarh	1	-	2	-	-	3	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	157	10	2	3	172	11
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	8	-	-	-	8	3
<b>I N D I A</b>	<b>4,041</b>	<b>5,692</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5,294</b>	<b>15,297</b>	<b>2,090</b>



