

STUDIES IN EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS —NO. 6

**PROGRESS OF EDUCATION
OF
SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES**

1971-72



सत्यमेव जयते

**STATISTICS & INFORMATION DIVISION
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION & SOCIAL WELFARE**

[DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION]

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

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PROGRESS OF EDUCATION~~—~~

OF

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MINISTRY OF EDUCATION & SOCIAL WELFARE

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

1977

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INTRODUCTION

This Report gives an account of the development of educational facilities for children belonging to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in India during 1971-72. This report is based mainly on the statistical data supplied by the State Governments and Administrations of Union Territories in a prescribed form. It depicts inter-alia a comparative picture with the previous year in addition to the developments that have taken place during the year under report.

2. This publication covers mainly the enrolment of children belonging to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes at different levels of education beginning from pre-primary education upto the highest stage of education with all the possible bifurcation into different standards of education. Sex-wise and State-wise comparison of progress of education among the children belonging to these communities has also been made. The extent of coverage at different levels of education in respect of these communities has also been worked out.

3. The population statistics included in this Report are estimated on the basis of 1971 Census figures. No attempt has been made to draw any inference of insinuation based upon the factual data depicted in the report, although some analysis of the data has been given wherever desirable in order to highlight the progress of education among the children of various age-groups belonging to these communities.

4. The State-wise details of progress made in providing educational facilities to the Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Communities are presented in Appendices 'A' and 'B' respectively.

5. The Ministry of Education & Social Welfare highly appreciates the assistance of all the State Governments and Administrations of Union Territories who supplied the basic statistics for the preparation of this report. Suggestions for making the report more useful in future may please be addressed to the Deputy Secretary (Planning) in this Ministry.

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SUMMARY

There has been a tremendous expansion in the provision of educational facilities in India. Remarkable increase has been noticed in the number of institutions of different types- enrolment therein, number of teachers employed and the educational expenditure incurred there on. Table I below, which gives the percentage of coverage of the population of all communities of different school-going age-groups, indicates at a glance the significant developments that have taken place in the field of education since 1960-61:-

Table - 1 - Enrolment as percentage of the population of relevant age-groups by stages of General School Education.

Sl. No.	Year/ Stage	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1971-72	1975-76*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Primary (Classes I-V)	62.4	76.7	78.6	79.8	83.9
2.	Middle (Classes VI-VIII)	22.5	30.8	33.4	33.7	36.9
3.	High/Higher Secondary (Classes IX-XI)	11.4	16.2	18.5	18.6	22.4

* Figures are provisional

2. Although all-round expansion of education has been witnessed yet it has not spread over uniformly in the country. There still remain certain areas and social communities as well as some groups of population which lag far behind others in the development of education. Special efforts are, therefore, required to be made to accelerate the pace of educational development in such backward areas, special groups of population like, girls, Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, backward classes and other communities living in hill areas.

3. The percentage of enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to the enrolment of all communities increased from 10.6 and 4.1 in 1970-71 to 10.7 and 4.2 in 1971-72 respectively. In terms of extent of coverage, the overall position improved from 72.6 to 73.3 in the case of Scheduled Castes and from 59.4 to 60.9 in the case of Scheduled Tribes during this period.

Table 2 below presents the comparative position of enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in various types of institutions in India for the years 1970-71 and 1971-72 and also brings out the change in the extent of coverage in different types of institutions in 1971-72 as compared to 1970-71.

Table - 2 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes by type of Institution.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution.	Percentage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.				Extent of coverage			
		1970-71		1971-72		1970-71		1971-72	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Sche- duled Castes	Sche- duled Tribes	Sche- duled Castes	Sche- duled Tribes	Sche- duled Castes	Sche- duled Tribes	Sche- duled Castes	Sche- duled Tribes
1.	Pre-Primary Schools.	6.2	3.6	7.1	4.1	42.5	52.2	48.6	59.4
2.	Primary/ Junior Basic Schools	12.9	5.4	13.0	5.5	88.4	78.3	89.0	79.7
3.	Middle/Senior Basic Schools	9.2	3.6	9.1	3.7	63.0	52.2	62.3	53.6
4.	High/Higher Secondary Schools.	8.0	1.9	8.0	2.0	54.8	27.5	54.8	29.0
5.	Total (1+2+ 3+4)	10.9	4.2	10.9	4.3	74.7	60.9	74.7	62.3
6.	Vocational Education Schools	9.3	3.9	9.0	4.0	63.7	56.5	61.6	58.0
7.	Special Education Schools	8.8	2.6	7.8	2.4	60.3	37.7	53.4	34.8
8.	Other Education Schools	4.8	3.0	9.2	6.0	32.9	43.5	63.0	87.0
9.	Total (6+7+8)	5.4	3.1	9.2	5.5	37.0	44.9	63.0	79.7
10.	General Higher Education Institutions	5.4	1.2	6.1	1.4	37.0	17.4	41.8	20.3
11.	Professional & other Higher Education Institutions	5.7	1.1	5.6	1.1	39.0	15.9	38.4	15.9
12.	Total (10+11)	5.5	1.2	5.9	1.3	37.7	17.4	40.4	18.8
	GRAND TOTAL	10.6	4.1	10.7	4.2	72.6	59.4	73.3	60.9

Foot note relating to Table-2

The extent of coverage is defined as :-

Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment of all communities... X 100

Percentage population of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total population.

State-wise details of enrolment of children belonging respectively to the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes studying in various types of educational institutions are given in the statements included in Appendices (A) and (B) of the report.

4. If a fair deal had been given to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, the extent of coverage should have been 100 or in other words, the percentage of the enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment should have been equal to the percentage of population of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total population. An index of greater than 100 implies that the educational advance of Scheduled Castes/Tribes is more than that of the total population and thereby shows that there are some other social groups whose condition is even worse than that of the general population. If this index is less than 100 it may be concluded that the Scheduled Castes/Tribes have still some lee-way to make. In such cases, special efforts are needed to be made to improve their enrolment. The smaller the extent of coverage, the greater the need for making such efforts. Extent of coverage of 73.3 in case of Scheduled Castes and only 60.9 in case of Scheduled Tribes indicates the extent to which educational facilities were availed by these communities in 1971-72. This index also highlights the effort that is required to improve conditions which may attract children of these communities to educational institutions.

5. For analysis of this subject in detail as well as because of the different position obtaining amongst Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes so far as educational facilities are concerned, it has been felt desirable to divide this report into two parts. Part I relates to the educational development of Scheduled Castes and Part II deals with the educational development of Scheduled Tribes.

P A R T I

EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population of Scheduled Castes

6. The population of Scheduled Castes as per the 1971 Census was about 80 million which formed 14.3% of the total population of India. States-wise break-up of the population

of this community as well as its percentage to total population are given in Table 3 below :

Table - 3 - Population of Scheduled Castes - 1971.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Population of Scheduled Castes@	Percentage of Scheduled Castes population to total population
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	57,74,548	13.3
2. Assam	9,12,557	6.2
3. Bihar	79,50,652	14.1
4. Gujarat	18,25,432	6.8
5. Haryana	13,95,933	18.9
6. Himachal Pradesh	7,69,572	22.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3,81,277	8.3
8. Karnataka	30,50,034	13.1
9. Kerala	17,72,168	8.3
10. Madhya Pradesh	52,53,690	13.1
11. Maharashtra	30,25,761	6.0
12. Manipur	13,576	1.5
13. Meghalaya	3,387	0.4
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	33,10,854	15.1
16. Punjab	33,48,217	24.7
17. Rajasthan	40,75,580	15.8
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	73,15,595	17.8
20. Tripura	1,92,860	12.4
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,85,48,916	21.0
22. West Bengal	88,16,028	19.9
23. A & N Islands	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	339	0.1
25. Chandigarh	30,073	11.3
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1,332	1.8
27. Delhi	6,38,698	15.6
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	16,514	1.9
29. Lakshadweep	-	-
30. Mizoram	82	0.03
31. Pondicherry	72,921	15.5
I N D I A	7,99,95,896	14.6

@ Total population of each State/Union Territory has been taken as per 1971 census.

It will be seen that the highest percentage of population of Scheduled Castes (24.7 per cent) was found in Punjab followed by Himachal Pradesh (22.2%) and Uttar Pradesh (21.0%). The smallest proportion of Scheduled Caste population (0.03%) was reported in Mizoram.

7. The population of Scheduled Castes for the year 1972 is not available but for the purpose of this report it has been assumed that the proportion of Scheduled Caste population to the total population of each State and Union Territory as recorded in 1971 census holds good for 1972 as well.

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes.

8. Table 4 below depicts the all-India picture of the total enrolment of Scheduled Castes in various types of institutions during the years 1970-71 and 1971-72 :-

Table 4 : Enrolment of Scheduled Castes by type of Institution.

Sl.No.	Type of Institution	Number of Scheduled Castes			
		1970-71		1971-72	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Pre-Primary Schools	17,063	7,740	21,123	9,440
2.	Primary/Junior Basic Schools	53,04,262	14,76,205	54,96,563	16,97,700
3.	Middle/Senior Basic Schools	15,48,948	5,50,778	17,99,134	5,72,000
4.	High/Higher Secondary Schools	12,87,773	2,66,165	13,11,184	2,74,000
5.	Vocational Schools	15,500	4,244	15,347	4,000
6.	Special Education Schools	2,327	453	2,147	0
7.	Other Education Schools	62,508	12,742	65,046	13,000
8.	Total (Schools)	85,38,381	24,63,327	88,10,544	25,72,000
9.	Colleges for General Education	1,25,157	15,192	1,63,191	20,000
10.	Colleges for Professional and Other Education	49,662	5,932	50,113	6,000
11.	Universities etc.	5,906	451	8,772	0
12.	Total (Colleges and Universities)	1,60,725	21,575	2,22,076	27,000
GRAND TOTAL		87,19,106	24,84,902	90,32,620	25,99,000

It is observed that the total enrolment increased from 87.19 lakhs in 1970-71 to 90.33 lakhs in 1971-72 giving a growth rate of 3.6% during this period. The girls' enrolment included in the total, however, increased from 24.85 lakhs in 1970-71 to 26.00 lakhs in 1971-72 at a growth rate of 4.6%. Additional enrolment during the year was of the order of 3.14 lakhs and the major part of it viz. 3.50 lakhs in middle/senior basic schools alone was noteworthy.

9. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to the total enrolment and the extent of coverage in various types of educational institutions is given in Table 5 below :

Table 5 : Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes by type of institution and the extent of coverage.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.		Extent of coverage.	
		1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1.	Pre-Primary Schools	6.2	7.1	42.5	48.
2.	Primary/Junior Basic Schools	12.9	13.0	88.4	89.
3.	Middle/Senior Basic Schools	9.2	9.1	63.0	62.
4.	High/Higher Secondary Schools	8.0	8.0	54.8	54.
5.	Universities and Colleges for General Education	5.4	6.1	37.0	41.
6.	Colleges and Schools for Professional and Other Education	5.5	7.4	37.7	50.
	TOTAL	10.6	10.7	72.5	73.

Percentage enrolment of scheduled castes to the total enrolment increased from 10.6 in 1970-71 to 10.7 in 1971-72. Correspondingly the extent of coverage increased from 72.6 to 73.7. Percentage of enrolment as well as the extent of coverage increased in all types of educational institutions except in case of middle and high/higher secondary level institutions. Percentage of scheduled castes enrolment to the total enrolment in case of middle schools decreased slightly from 9.2 in 1970-71 to 9.1 in 1971-72 although in the case of high/higher secondary schools, it remained the same at 8.0 in both the years under report.

State-wise enrolment of scheduled castes

10. The State-wise break-up of enrolment of scheduled castes as a percentage to the total enrolment during the years 1970-71 and 1971-72 is given in Table 6 below :-

Table 6 : Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment in all educational Institutions

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Increase(+) Decrease(-)
	1970-71	1971-72	
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	10.8	11.8	+1.0
2. Assam	7.0	6.9	N.A.
3. Bihar	8.0	7.9	-0.1
4. Gujarat	6.8	6.9	+0.1
5. Haryana	10.4	11.0	+0.6
6. Himachal Pradesh	13.3	14.0	+0.7
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3.3	4.2	+0.9
8. Karnataka	9.1	8.9	-0.2
9. Kerala	8.8	8.7	-0.1
10. Madhya Pradesh	9.1	9.3	+0.2
11. Maharashtra	7.4	7.9	+0.4
12. Manipur	1.8	2.0	+0.2
13. Meghalaya	0.5	1.0	+0.5
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	12.3	12.5	+0.2
16. Punjab	14.4	14.8	+0.4
17. Rajasthan	9.5	9.6	+0.1
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	16.2	16.3	+0.1
20. Tripura	13.0	13.4	+0.4
21. Uttar Pradesh	13.2	13.0	-0.2
22. West Bengal	12.5	12.5	0.0
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	4.5	5.1	+0.6
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3.1	3.5	+0.4
27. Delhi	9.8	7.9	-1.9
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	1.3	1.3	0.0
29. Lakshadweep	0.1	0.1	0.0
30. Mizoram	-	-	N.A.
31. Pondicherry	13.0	11.9	-1.1
I N D I A	10.6	10.7	+0.1

* Included in Assam.

Appreciable increase in the percentage of Scheduled Castes enrolment to total enrolment has been noticed in case of Andhra Pradesh, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir & Chandigarh. There was considerable decrease in case of Delhi and Pondicherry. In other cases there was marginal increase or decrease.

State-wise Extent of coverage.

11. Table 7 below indicates the extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes by States for the years 1970-71 and 1971-72 :-

Table : 7 Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in all educational institutions.

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STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Extent of Coverage		Increase (+)/ Decrease (-)
	1970-71	1971-72	
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	81.2	88.7	+7.5
2. Assam	114.8	111.3	-3.5
3. Bihar	56.7	56.0	-0.7
4. Gujarat	100.0	105.5	+5.5
5. Haryana	55.0	58.2	+3.2
6. Himachal Pradesh	59.9	63.1	+3.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	39.8	50.6	+10.8
8. Karnataka	67.5	67.9	+1.6
9. Kerala	106.0	104.8	-1.2
10. Madhya Pradesh	69.5	71.0	+1.5
11. Maharashtra	123.3	131.7	+8.4
12. Manipur	120.0	133.3	+13.3
13. Meghalaya	125.0	250.0	+125.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	81.5	82.8	+1.3
16. Punjab	58.3	59.9	+1.6
17. Rajasthan	60.1	60.8	+0.7
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	91.0	91.6	+0.6
20. Tripura	104.8	108.1	+3.3
21. Uttar Pradesh	62.9	61.9	-1.0
22. West Bengal	62.8	62.8	0:0
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	39.8	45.1	+5.3
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	172.2	194.4	+22.2
27. Delhi	62.8	50.6	-12.2
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	68.4	68.4	0:0
29. Lakshadweep	@	@	@
30. Mizoram	*	-	N.A
31. Pondicherry	83.9	76.8	-7.1
I N D I A	72.6	73.3	+0.7

* Included in Assam

@ Population of Scheduled Castes is negligible as per 1971 census

The extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes in 1970-71 was more than 100 in case of Assam, Gujarat, Kerala, Maharashtra, Manipur, Meghalaya, Tripura and Dadra & Nagar Haveli. In 1971-72 also the extent of coverage in these States and Union Territories was 100 or more than 100. Extent of coverage was less than the national average of 73.3 in case of Bihar, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal, Chandigarh, Delhi and Goa, Daman & Diu.

Progress of Educational Facilities.

12. A review of the progress of educational facilities available to Scheduled Castes students during the years 1970-71 and 1971-72 indicated an overall improvement in their enrolment except Assam and Union Territories of Delhi and Pondicherry. The position varied from State to State and also over various types of institutions. Statements II to XVI in Appendix 'A' indicate State-wise progress of enrolment of Scheduled Castes in various types of educational institutions.

13. A brief comparative review of the progress of enrolment of Scheduled Castes as percentage to the total enrolment and the extent of coverage for the years 1970-71 and 1971-72 in various types of educational institutions is given in the following paragraphs :-

(i) Pre-Primary Schools.

The total enrolment in Pre-Primary Schools in the country increased from 2.77 lakhs in 1970-71 to 2.98 lakhs in 1971-72 registering an increase of 7.6% during this period. The corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Castes increased from 17,063 (6.2% of the total) in 1970-71 to 21,263 (7.1% of the total) in 1971-72. As seen from Statement II in Appendix 'A', the maximum increase in the enrolment of Scheduled Castes in pre-primary schools was reported by Tripura, where it increased from 3,828 in 1970-71 to 4,847 in 1971-72. The State-Wise percentage of enrolment and extent of coverage are indicated in Table 8 below. Enrolment figures are given in Statement II of Appendix 'A'.

Table- 8 : Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Pre-Primary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Extent of Coverage	
	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	3.0	5.1	22.6	38.3
2. Assam	4.1	7.9	67.2	127.4
3. Bihar	0.4	0.6	2.8	4.3
4. Gujarat	3.6	4.7	52.9	69.1
5. Haryana	1.8	3.0	9.5	15.9
6. Himachal Pradesh	9.6	10.8	43.2	48.6
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	8.0	6.8	61.1	51.9
9. Kerala	4.0	4.0	48.2	48.2

Contd..../-

1	2	3	4	5
10. Madhya Pradesh	6.2	5.5	47.3	42.0
11. Maharashtra	4.5	5.5	75.0	91.7
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	-	-
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	9.6	29.6	60.8	188.6
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	7.3	10.0	41.0	53.2
20. Tripura	22.8	24.8	183.9	200.0
21. Uttar Pradesh	3.3	4.6	15.7	21.9
22. West Bengal	6.3	7.5	31.7	37.7
23. AN Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	1.9	1.8	12.2	11.5
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	-	*	-
31. Pondicherry	20.3	19.4	131.0	125.2
I N D I A	6.2	7.3	42.5	48.6

* Included in Assam

(ii) Primary Schools

The total enrolment in Primary Schools in the country increased from 411.53 lakhs in 1970-71 to 423.72 lakhs in 1971-72 showing an increase of 3.0% during the year 1971-72. The corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Castes increased from 53.04 lakhs in 1970-71 to 54.97 lakhs in 1971-72, thus, registering an increase of 9.3% during the year 1971-72. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to the total enrolment in Primary Schools was 12.9 in 1970-71 which increased slightly to 13.0 in 1971-72. Figures for the extent of coverage were 88.4 and 89.0 in the years 1970-71 and 1971-72 respectively. State-wise position of these percentages is shown in Table 9 below. However, details of enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Primary Schools by States and Union Territories for the years 1970-71 and 1971-72 are given in Statement III of Appendix 'A'.

Table- 9 : Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Primary/Junior Basic Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Extent of Coverage	
	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	12.1	13.7	91.0	103.0
2. Assam	7.5	7.3	123.0	117.3

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1	2	3	4	5
3. Bihar	9.6	9.4	68.1	66.7
4. Gujarat	7.9	7.7	116.2	113.2
5. Haryana	12.1	13.7	64.0	72.5
6. Himachal Pradesh	15.6	18.0	70.3	81.1
7. Jammu & Kashmir	4.5	5.8	54.2	59.9
8. Karnataka	12.3	11.9	93.9	90.8
9. Kerala	10.3	10.1	124.1	121.7
10. Madhya Pradesh	10.4	10.8	79.4	82.4
11. Maharashtra	8.7	9.1	145.0	151.7
12. Manipur	2.0	2.2	133.3	146.7
13. Meghalaya	0.5	0.8	125.0	200.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	14.1	14.1	93.4	93.4
16. Punjab	18.3	18.9	74.1	76.5
17. Rajasthan	11.6	11.7	73.4	74.1
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	18.9	18.9	106.2	106.2
20. Tripura	13.4	13.3	108.1	107.3
21. Uttar Pradesh	14.4	14.3	68.6	68.1
22. West Bengal	15.0	15.1	75.4	75.9
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	8.3	8.9	73.5	78.8
26. Dadra and Nagar Haveli	1.2	1.2	66.7	66.7
27. Delhi	16.9	12.7	108.3	81.4
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	2.0	2.0	105.3	105.3
29. Lakshadweep	-	0.0	-	0.0
30. Mizoram	*	-	*	-
31. Pondicherry	16.2	15.6	104.5	100.6
I N D I A	12.9	13.0	88.4	89.0

* Included in Assam

(iii) Middle Schools

The total enrolment in Middle/Senior Basic Schools in the country increased from 201.45 lakhs in 1970-71 to 208.45 lakhs in 1971-72 registering an increase of 3.5%. Corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Caste students increased from 18.49 lakhs

in 1970-71 to 18.99 lakhs in 1971-72. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment showed a slight decrease from 9.2 in 1970-71 to 9.1 in 1971-72 and consequently the extent of coverage also decreased from 63 in 1970-71 to 62.3 in 1971-72. State-wise figures of percentage and extent of coverage are shown in Table 10 given below. Enrolment figures have been given in Statement IV of Appendix 'A'.

Table 10 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes in Middle/Senior Basic Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY.	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Extent of coverage	
	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	9.2	8.8	69.2	66.2
2. Assam	6.4	6.5	104.9	104.8
3. Bihar	6.7	6.4	47.5	45.4
4. Gujarat	7.1	7.2	104.4	105.9
5. Haryana	10.9	12.0	57.7	63.5
6. Himachal Pradesh	12.2	11.5	55.0	51.8
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3.5	4.4	42.2	53.0
8. Karnataka	8.2	8.1	62.6	61.2
9. Kerala	8.5	8.4	102.4	101.2
10. Madhya Pradesh	7.8	7.8	59.5	59.5
11. Maharashtra	8.6	8.6	143.3	143.3
12. Manipur	1.4	1.7	93.3	113.3
13. Meghalaya	0.5	2.2	125.0	550.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	8.6	8.5	57.0	56.3
16. Punjab	12.7	13.2	51.4	53.4
17. Rajasthan	8.0	8.1	50.6	51.3
18. Sikkim	NA.	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	15.2	15.6	85.4	87.6
20. Tripura	12.7	12.7	102.4	102.4
21. Uttar Pradesh	12.6	11.6	60.0	55.2
22. West Bengal	11.8	12.6	59.3	63.3
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	2.9	3.2	25.7	28.3
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	5.0	6.2	277.8	344.4
27. Delhi	9.6	8.3	61.5	53.2
28. Goa Daman & Diu	1.8	2.0	94.7	105.3
29. Lakshadweep	0.2	0.2	£	£
30. Mizoram	*	-	*	-
31. Pondicherry	15.4	13.0	99.4	83.9
I N D I A	9.2	9.1	63.0	62.3

£ Population of Scheduled Castes as per 1971 Census is negligible.

* Included in Assam.

(iv) High/Higher Secondary Schools.

Secondary

Total enrolment in High/Higher Schools for the country as a whole increased from 160.18 lakhs in 1970-71 to 164.15 lakhs in 1971-72 registering an increase of 2.5% in the year 1971-72. Enrolment of Scheduled Caste students was 12.88 lakhs in 1970-71 which increased to 13.11 lakhs in 1971-72, showing an increase of 1.8% during 1971-72. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Caste students to the total enrolment remained the same at 8.0% and so also the extent of coverage which remained at 54.8 in both the years under report. Percentage enrolment and extent of coverage by States are shown in Table 11 below. Enrolment figures are given in statement V of Appendix 'A'.

Table 11 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in High/Higher Secondary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.		Extent of Coverage	
	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	9.0	9.3	67.7	69.9
2. Assam	6.4	6.2	100.0	100.0
3. Bihar	5.5	5.6	39.0	39.7
4. Gujarat	5.5	5.6	80.9	82.4
5. Haryana	9.5	9.2	50.3	48.7
6. Himachal Pradesh	12.1	12.4	54.2	55.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2.2	2.6	26.5	31.3
8. Karnataka	7.3	6.9	55.7	52.7
9. Kerala	7.7	7.4	92.8	89.2
10. Madhya Pradesh	7.2	7.0	55.0	53.4
11. Maharashtra	6.7	6.4	111.7	106.7
12. Manipur	1.6	1.6	106.7	106.7
13. Meghalaya	0.5	1.5	125.0	375.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	6.1	7.1	40.4	47.0
16. Punjab	12.3	12.4	49.8	50.2
17. Rajasthan	6.2	6.8	39.2	43.0
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	12.3	12.5	69.1	70.2
20. Tripura	7.5	7.8	60.5	62.9
21. Uttar Pradesh	9.7	9.5	46.2	45.2
22. West Bengal	6.6	6.6	33.2	33.2
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	4.5	5.9	39.8	52.2
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3.4	3.6	188.9	200.0
27. Delhi	4.3	4.2	27.6	26.9
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.6	0.6	31.6	31.6
29. Lakshadweep	0.1	-	£	-
30. Mizoram	*	-	*	-
31. Pondicherry	6.7	6.0	43.2	38.7
INDIA	8.0	8.0	54.8	54.8

£ Population of Scheduled Castes as per 1971 Census is negligible.

*. Included in Assam.

(v) Schools for Vocational and Technical Education

Total enrolment in Vocational and Technical Schools in the country was 1,65,863 in 1970-71. Of this, the number of Scheduled Caste students was 15,800 and formed 9.3 per cent of the total enrolment. In 1971-72, the total enrolment of all communities in these schools increased to 1,70,157 but the enrolment of Scheduled Caste students decreased to 15,247 forming 9.0 per cent of the total enrolment. Corresponding extent of coverage was 61.6 in 1971-72. State-wise enrolment percentage and the extent of coverage have been indicated in Table 12 below. The enrolment figures may be seen from Statement VI of Appendix 'A'.

12.

Table 12 - Percentage Enrolment and Extent of Coverage of--
Scheduled Castes in Vocational/Technical Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
1. Andhra Pradesh	20.2	151.9
2. Assam	5.6	90.3
3. Bihar	5.1	36.2
4. Gujarat	6.3	92.7
5. Haryana	11.3	59.8
6. Himachal Pradesh	18.6	83.8
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2.5	30.0
8. Karnataka	3.3	25.2
9. Kerala	11.2	124.9
10. Madhya Pradesh	1.3	9.9
11. Maharashtra	7.4	123.3
12. Manipur	2.9	193.3
13. Meghalaya	3.1	775.0
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	11.5	76.2
16. Punjab	16.2	65.6
17. Rajasthan	2.6	16.5
18. Sikkim	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	21.6	121.4
20. Tripura	14.0	112.9
21. Uttar Pradesh	6.5	31.0
22. West Bengal	6.2	31.2
23. A&N Islands	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
27. Delhi	28.5	182.7
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.7	36.8
29. Lakshadweep	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-
31. Pondicherry	11.7	75.5
INDIA	9.0	61.6

(vi) Schools for Special Education.

Schools for physically and mentally handicapped children and the reformatories are generally taken under Schools for Special Education. In the year 1970-71, 26,345 students from all communities were enrolled in these institutions of which 2,327 were scheduled caste students. These students formed 8.8 per cent of the total enrolment. In the year 1971-72 total enrolment increased to 27,637 of which 2,147 were scheduled caste students. Scheduled caste students formed 7.8 per cent of the total enrolment. The corresponding extent of coverage for Scheduled Caste enrolment in 1971-72 was 53.4. The State-wise figures of percentage enrolment and extent of coverage are delineated in Table 13 as below. Enrolment figures may be seen from Statement VII of the Appendix 'A'.

Table 13 - Percentage Enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in special Education Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY.	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh.	14.1	106.0
2. Assam	8.9	143.6
3. Bihar	6.2	111.4
4. Gujarat	4.4	64.7
5. Harayana	7.4	39.2
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	5.8	69.9
8. Karnataka	9.6	73.3
9. Kerala	4.1	49.4
10. Madhya Pradesh	13.4	102.3
11. Maharashtra	6.7	111.7
12. Manipur	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	21.2	140.4
16. Punjab	14.2	57.5
17. Rajasthan	13.7	86.7
18. Sikkim	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	9.1	51.1
20. Tripura	12.5	100.8
21. Uttar Pradesh	9.3	44.3
22. West Bengal	2.0	10.1
23. A&N Islands	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
27. Delhi	6.4	41.0
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
29. Laksadweep	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-
I N D I A	7.8	53.4

(vii) Schools for other Education *

During 1970-71, 62,508 Scheduled Caste students were enrolled and they formed 4.8 per cent of the total enrolment of 13.06 lakhs. Total enrolment of all communities in these institutions during 1971-72 was 7.04 lakhs. Of these, Scheduled Caste students were 65,046 which formed 9.2 per cent of the total enrolment. The extent of coverage for all-India in 1971-72 worked out to 63.0. The stupendous decrease in total enrolment of all communities was mainly on account of enormous decrease (from 8,36,183 in 1970-71 to 2,29,443 in 1971-72) in enrolment in Social (Adult) education in Maharashtra State. Figures for percentage enrolment and extent of coverage are indicated in Table 14 given below. Enrolment figures for Scheduled Caste students in Special Education Schools and other Education Schools may be seen from Statement VII of Appendix 'A'.

Table 14 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Other Education Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
1. Andhra Pradesh	21.4	160.9
2. Assam	5.4	87.1
3. Bihar	0.2	1.4
4. Gujarat	15.2	223.5
5. Haryana	14.4	76.2
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
8. Karnataka	5.9	45.0
9. Kerala	-	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	3.6	27.5
11. Maharashtra	0.0	0.0
12. Manipur	3.8	253.3
13. Meghalaya	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	9.6	63.4
16. Punjab	23.3	94.3
17. Rajasthan	7.9	50.0
18. Sikkim	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	10.5	59.0
20. Tripura	25.8	208.1
21. Uttar Pradesh	19.4	92.4
22. West Bengal	23.6	118.6
23. A&N Islands	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
27. Delhi	0.5	3.2
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-
31. Pondicherry	48.3	311.6
I N D I A	9.2	63.0

- * Schools for Other Education Cover :
- 1) Schools for Adult Education.
 - 2) Schools for Oriental Studies, and
 - 3) Schools not classified elsewhere.

(viii) Schools for Vocational, Special and Other Education taken together

Total enrolment of all communities in all the above categories of schools in 1970-71 was 14.98 lakhs of which Scheduled Caste students were 80,335 forming 5.4 per cent of the total enrolment. The corresponding extent of coverage was 37.0. In 1971-72 the total enrolment decreased to 9.02 lakhs of which 82,540 were Scheduled Caste students. Scheduled Caste students formed 9.2 per cent of the total enrolment. The corresponding extent of coverage for Scheduled Castes in 1971-72 was 63.0.

(ix) Institutions for Higher Education, Universities and Colleges of General Education

The total number of students enrolled in these institutions increased from 24.38 lakhs in 1970-71 to 28.38 lakhs in 1971-72 i.e. an increase of 16.4 per cent during 1971-72. The enrolment of Scheduled Caste students also increased from 1,31,063 in 1970-71 to 1,71,963 in 1971-72 including 21,045 Girls. That shows an increase of 31.2 per cent during 1971-72. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes was 5.4 in 1970-71 which slightly increased to 6.1 per cent in 1971-72. The extent of coverage too increased from 37.0 in 1970-71 to 41.8 in 1971-72. The comparative percentage enrolment and extent of coverage for these two years have been indicated below in Table 15. Detailed data on enrolment in Universities and Colleges of general education in 1971-72 are depicted in Statement Annexure A.

Table 15 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Universities and Colleges of General Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Extent of Coverage	
	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	6.9	7.7	51.9	57.9
2. Assam	5.2	5.9	85.2	95.2
3. Bihar	5.3	5.7	37.6	40.4
4. Gujarat	4.4	4.6	64.7	67.7
5. Haryana	3.7	3.9	19.6	20.6
6. Himachal Pradesh	5.2	4.1	23.4	18.5
7. Jammu & Kashmir	1.7	1.8	20.5	21.7

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1	2	3	4	5
8. Karnataka	3.7	5.6	28.2	49.0
9. Kerala	3.7	4.5	44.6	54.2
10. Madhya Pradesh	4.1	4.9	31.3	37.4
11. Maharashtra	7.3	8.7	121.7	145.0
12. Manipur	0.5	0.6	38.3	40.0
13. Meghalaya	-	1.6	-	400.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	2.9	2.9	19.2	19.2
16. Punjab	5.9	6.3	23.9	25.5
17. Rajasthan	3.2	4.0	20.3	25.3
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	6.9	7.2	38.8	40.5
20. Tripura	5.7	6.3	46.0	50.8
21. Uttar Pradesh	5.3	6.1	25.2	29.1
22. West Bengal	6.8	7.1	34.2	35.7
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	3.5	3.8	31.0	33.6
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	2.5	3.1	16.0	19.9
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.3	0.3	15.3	15.8
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	-	*	-
31. Pondicherry	1.3	1.8	8.4	11.6
I N D I A	5.4	6.1	37.0	41.8

* Included in Assam.

(x) Colleges of Professional and Other Education.

Enrolment of all communities as a whole was 8.74 lakhs in 1970-71 which increased to 9.00 lakhs in 1971-72. The Scheduled Caste students enrolled were 49,662 (including 5,932 Girls) in 1970-71 and this enrolment increased to 50,113 (including 6,016 Girls) in 1971-72. Enrolment of Scheduled Caste students as percentage to the total enrolment in 1970-71 was 5.7 per cent which slightly decreased to 5.6 per cent in 1971-72. The extent of coverage was recorded as 39.0 and 38.4 in the years 1970-71 and 1971-72 respectively. State-wise percentage of enrolment and extent of coverage are shown in Table 16 below. State-wise figures of enrolment for different types of professional institutions viz. a Agriculture, Commerce, Engineering, Technology and Architecture, Law, Medicine and Teacher Training are given in Statement IX of Appendix 'A'.

Enrolment in Agriculture increased from 1,350 to 1,425, in Commerce it increased from 8,791 to 9,501, in Engineering, Technology and Architecture it rose from 13,639 to 14,872, in Medicine (Allopathy) it went up from 4,471 to 5,059, in Other Professions it improved from 931 to 1,152. There was some decrease under law, Teacher Training and other education.

Table 16 : Percentage enrolment and Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes in colleges of Professional and Other Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	7.1	53.4
2. Assam	5.6	90.3
3. Bihar	5.0	35.5
4. Gujarat	3.6	52.9
5. Karnataka	5.3	30.7
6. Himachal Pradesh	10.0	45.1
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2.6	31.3
8. Karnataka	4.4	33.6
9. Kerala	4.3	51.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	2.9	22.1
11. Maharashtra	4.5	75.0
12. Manipur	1.4	93.3
13. Meghalaya	1.3	325.0
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	3.0	19.9
16. Punjab	9.8	39.7
17. Rajasthan	4.6	29.1
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	9.9	55.6
20. Tripura	4.6	37.1
21. Uttar Pradesh	5.7	27.1
22. West Bengal	7.8	39.2
23. A & N Islands	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
25. Chandigarh	4.3	38.1
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
27. Delhi	5.2	33.3
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.3	15.8
29. Lakshadweep	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-
31. Pondicherry	8.2	52.9
I N D I A	5.6	38.4

(xi) Professional, Special and other Education
(Colleges and Schools.)

A composite picture of State-wise enrolment, percentages and extent of coverage of Scheduled Caste students in institutions for Professional, Special and other Education (both Colleges and Schools) during the years 1970-71 and 1971-72 has been shown in Table 17 below. Total number of students enrolled in these colleges and schools was 23,72 lakhs in 1970-71 and it decreased to 18,01 lakhs in 1971-72 due to decrease of enrolment in Social (Adult) education centres in Maharashtra. Of the total, the number of Scheduled Caste students were 1.30 lakhs in 1970-71 and 1.33 lakhs in 1971-72. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Caste students to the total enrolment was 5.5 and 7.4 during the years 1970-71 and 1971-72 respectively. Consequently, extent of coverage of Scheduled Caste students increased from 37.7 in 1970-71 to 50.7 in 1971-72.

Table 17 : Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in institutions for Professional, Special and Other Education (both Colleges and Schools).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Extent of coverage	
	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	10.5	12.6	70.0	91.7
2. Assam	5.2	5.5	85.2	80.7
3. Bihar	3.1	3.0	22.0	21.3
4. Gujarat	6.0	6.2	83.2	91.2
5. Haryana	8.0	7.5	42.3	39.7
6. Himachal Pradesh	8.8	10.6	39.6	47.8
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2.7	2.6	32.5	31.3
8. Karnataka	5.4	5.0	41.2	38.2
9. Kerala	6.0	6.8	72.3	81.9
10. Madhya Pradesh	3.9	3.2	29.6	24.4
11. Maharashtra	0.9	2.3	15.0	38.3
12. Manipur	2.3	3.2	153.3	213.3
13. Meghalaya	-	0.5	-	125.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	6.2	7.3	41.1	48.3
16. Punjab	11.9	13.2	43.2	53.4
17. Rajasthan	4.1	6.5	25.9	41.1
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	11.9	12.2	66.9	63.5
20. Tripura	20.2	23.7	162.9	191.1
21. Uttar Pradesh	6.9	6.0	32.9	23.6
22. West Bengal	17.3	16.6	89.4	83.4

1	2	3	4	5
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	4.2	4.2	37.2	37.2
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	3.7	5.1	23.7	32.7
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.2	0.3	10.5	15.8
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	-	*	-
31. Pondicherry	21.2	24.0	136.8	151.8
I N D I A	5.5	7.4	37.7	50.7

* Included in Assam.

There are many types of Colleges for Professional Education. The position of enrolment of scheduled castes in major types of these Institutions has been shown in Table 18 below :-

Table 18: Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in main types of Professional Colleges.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Extent of coverage
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Colleges of Agriculture	1,425	5.6	38.4
2.	Colleges of Commerce	9,501	5.3	36.3
3.	Colleges of Engineering and Technology	14,872	6.4	43.8
4.	Colleges of Law	2,284	5.0	34.3
5.	Medicine*	6,473	5.6	38.4
6.	Teacher Training Colleges.	12,676	7.9	54.1
7.	Others	1,152	4.3	29.5
T O T A L		48,303	6.1	41.8

* Includes Allopathy, Ayurveda, Unani/Tibbia, Homoeopathy, Dentistry, Nursing and Midwifery, Compounding and Veterinary Science.

Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes

14. Table 19 gives at a glance the State-wise educational development of scheduled castes as compared to that of the total enrolment in Pre-Primary, Primary/Junior Basic, Middle/Senior Basic and High/Higher Secondary Schools in 1971-72.

Table 19 : Extent of Coverage of Pre-Primary, Primary, Middle and High/Higher Secondary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Pre-Primary Schools	Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High/Higher Secondary Schools
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	38.3	103.0	66.2	69.9
2. Assam	127.4	117.7	104.3	100.0
3. Bihar	4.3	66.7	45.4	39.7
4. Gujarat	69.1	113.2	105.9	82.4
5. Jharkhand	15.9	72.5	33.4	48.5
6. Himachal Pradesh	48.6	81.1	51.3	58.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	69.9	53.0	31.3
8. Karnataka	51.9	90.8	61.8	52.7
9. Kerala	48.2	121.7	101.2	89.2
10. Madhya Pradesh	42.0	82.4	59.5	53.4
11. Maharashtra	91.7	151.7	143.3	106.7
12. Manipur	-	146.7	113.3	106.7
13. Meghalaya	-	200.0	550.0	375.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	93.4	56.3	47.0
16. Punjab	-	76.5	53.4	50.2
17. Rajasthan	188.6	74.1	51.3	43.0
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	56.2	106.2	87.6	70.2
20. Tripura	200.0	107.3	102.4	62.9
21. Uttar Pradesh	21.9	68.1	55.2	45.2
22. West Bengal	37.7	75.9	63.3	33.2
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	78.8	28.3	52.2
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	66.7	344.4	200.0
27. Delhi	11.5	81.6	53.2	26.9
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	105.3	105.3	31.6
29. Lakshadweep	-	0.0	*	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	125.2	100.6	83.9	38.7
INDIA	48.6	89.0	62.3	54.6

* population of Scheduled Castes as per 1971 census is negligible.

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES BY STAGES OF EDUCATION

15. So far, the progress in enrolment of scheduled caste students by type of institutions only has been discussed. Comparative picture of enrolment and extent of coverage for the year 1970-71 and 1971-72 has been shown in respect of different categories of institutions. However, the correct idea about the progress of enrolment of scheduled caste students can be had only from the stage-wise position of enrolment as discussed in the following paragraphs.

Table 20 indicates the enrolment of all communities as well as of scheduled caste students alone by stages of education for the year 1971-72. Enrolment of scheduled castes as percentage to the total enrolment for different stages of education has also been indicated.

Table 20 : Enrolment and percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes by stages of education

Sl. No.	Stage of Education	Enrolment of all Communities		Enrolment of Scheduled Castes		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. General Education (School Stages)							
I.	Pre-Primary	4,14,769	1,86,804	24,016	10,675	5.8	5.7
II.	Primary (classes I-V)	5,88,18,644	2,20,33,816	69,44,710	21,69,631	11.8	9.9
III.	Middle (Classes VI-VIII)	1,36,83,665	40,42,531	12,22,575	2,76,700	8.9	6.8
	Total - I	7,97,38,721	2,80,77,691	87,06,051	25,3,316	10.9	9.1
IV.	High/Higher Secondary (classes IX and above)	68,21,643	18,14,510	5,14,720	95,577	7.6	5.3
2.	Vocational/Special and Other Education (School Stages)	10,15,699	3,02,492	84,019	18,201	8.4	6.0
3.	General Higher Education (Collegiate)	26,72,900	6,80,061	1,76,047	22,055	6.6	3.2
4.	Professional and Other Education (Collegiate)	11,41,952	3,45,345	65,673	6,369	5.8	4.4
GRAND TOTAL		8,45,69,272	2,92,05,589	90,32,520	25,99,941	10.7	8.9

(i) Primary Stage.

The number of classes constituting the primary stage of education varies from State to State. For the sake of uniformity the first five classes of schools have been taken to constitute the primary stage in all States/Union Territories of India. Total enrolment of scheduled castes in Classes I-V increased from 67,08,725 in 1970-71 to 69,44,710 in 1971-72. The number of Girl students during 1970-71 and 1971-72 was 20,81,945 and 21,69,634 respectively. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment and extent of coverage remained the same at 11.8 and 80.8 respectively. Educational wastage among Scheduled Caste students at Primary Stage was 72.2 per cent in 1971-72. Maximum wastage in Education at Primary Stage was in Orissa (83.0%) and minimum was in Himachal Pradesh (38.4%). Figures relating to enrolment of Scheduled Castes, percentage to the total enrolment, extent of coverage and percentage of wastage at Primary stage for the year 1971-72 in respect of each State/Union Territory of India have been indicated in Table 21 below. Enrolment by classes at Primary stage and by States is given in Statement X of Appendix 'A'.

Table 21 - Enrolment, percentage Enrolment and Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes in Classes I-V (Primary Stage).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY.	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Sched- uled Castes to total enrolment	Extent of Cover- age	Percentag of wastag at Primar Stage.
	Total	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	4,93,516	1,96,278	12.7	95.5	77.8
2. Assam	1,08,759	41,798	7.2	116.1	72.9
3. Bihar	3,75,824	56,333	8.7	61.7	80.9
4. Gujarat	2,31,928	76,235	7.2	105.9	56.5
5. Haryana	1,17,588	19,667	12.7	67.2	41.5
6. Himachal Pradesh	61,285	20,078	16.0	72.1	38.4
7. Jammu & Kashmir	17,505	3,303	4.5	54.2	NA
8. Karnataka	3,40,021	1,32,602	9.7	74.1	80.2
9. Kerala	3,11,627	1,41,429	9.2	110.8	54.4
10. Madhya Pradesh	3,52,015	73,221	10.2	77.9	74.5
11. Maharashtra	5,26,998	1,85,274	8.7	145.0	70.5
12. Manipur	3,946	1,593	2.0	133.3	79.6
13. Meghalaya	1,669	621	1.1	275.0	*
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	82.8
15. Orissa	2,71,737	82,835	14.1	93.4	83.0
16. Punjab	2,37,374	77,107	16.5	66.8	52.8
17. Rajasthan	1,82,038	20,004	10.7	67.7	75.7
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	9,30,897	3,67,346	18.1	101.7	51.3
20. Tripura	23,102	8,770	13.4	108.1	76.5
21. Uttar Pradesh	16,00,418	4,32,613	14.2	67.6	77.0
22. West Bengal	6,92,578	2,04,695	14.2	71.4	80.3

Contd.....

1	2	3	4	5	6
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	1,907	660	8.5	75.2	50.7
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	262	120	3.3	183.3	63.6
27. Delhi	51,770	23,477	11.1	71.2	52.2
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	2,014	724	1.6	84.2	61.6
29. Lakshadweep	1	1	0.0	0.0	*
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	*
31. Pondicherry	7,931	2,850	13.1	84.5	64.1
INDIA	69,44,710	21,69,634	11.8	80.8	72.2

* Included under Assam.

(ii) Middle Stage.

Number of classes constituting Middle stage too is not the same in all the States and Union Territories. But in most of the States and Union Territories Classes VI, VII and VIII are treated as the Middle stage of school education. Hence, for the sake of uniformity, Classes VI-VIII (3 classes) are taken under Middle stage for all the States and Union Territories. In 1970-71 Scheduled Caste students enrolled at Middle stage were 11,98,669 of whom 2,61,878 were Girls. Scheduled Caste students formed 9.0 per cent of the total enrolment in 1970-71. Corresponding Scheduled Caste enrolment was 12,22,575 (including 2,76,430 girls) in 1971-72. The students of Scheduled Caste community formed 8.9 per cent of the total enrolment at this stage during this year. The extent of coverage of scheduled caste under this stage of education was 61.0 in 1971-72. Table 22 depicts the position of the number enrolled, enrolment percentage and extent of coverage at Middle stage in various States and Union Territories. Class-wise enrolment at Middle stage is given in Statement XI of Appendix 'A'.

Table 22 - Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Classes VI-VIII (Middle Stage).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
	Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	67,931	20,860	9.0	73.7
2. Assam	26,819	7,975	6.6	106.5

.... Contd.

1	2	3	4	5
3. Bihar	59,625	5,306	6.6	46.8
4. Gujarat	52,451	13,538	7.0	102.9
5. Haryana	31,874	3,269	9.3	49.2
6. Himachal Pradesh	13,440	2,306	10.8	48.7
7. Jammu & Kashmir	4,654	402	3.9	47.0
8. Karnataka	53,341	15,346	7.8	59.5
9. Kerala	87,930	39,092	8.2	68.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	56,578	7,925	7.7	58.8
11. Maharashtra	1,06,966	25,895	7.2	120.0
12. Manipur	616	240	1.7	113.3
13. Meghalaya	254	76	1.1	275.0
14. Nagaland	--	--	--	--
15. Orissa	26,777	3,635	8.5	56.3
16. Punjab	57,944	12,615	12.6	51.0
17. Rajasthan	36,491	2,343	8.3	52.5
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1,64,915	56,917	13.0	73.0
20. Tripura	3,729	1,118	9.0	72.6
21. Uttar Pradesh	2,52,778	33,001	11.0	52.4
22. West Bengal	1,01,475	20,656	8.9	44.7
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	369	127	3.5	31.0
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	41	10	4.5	250.0
27. Delhi	13,581	3,145	6.0	38.5
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	423	145	1.0	52.6
29. Lakshadweep	3	1	0.3	52.1
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	1,570	457	9.1	58.2
I N D I A	12,22,575	2,76,430	8.9	61.0

(11) High/Higher Secondary Stage

The number of Classes which comprises High/Higher Secondary Stage also varies from State to State in India. But for the purpose of this report this stage has been taken to comprise of Classes IX and above for all the States and Union Territories. Enrolment of Scheduled Caste students at this stage increased from 4,99,074 (including 91,418 girls) in 1970-71 to 5,14,720 (including 96,577 girls) in 1971-72. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment and extent of coverage remained the same at 7.6 and 52.1 respectively.

Position of enrolment and extent of coverage of scheduled caste students in these classes at High/Higher Secondary stage has been depicted in Table 23 below. Details of Class-wise enrolment for Classes IX and above by States may, however, be seen in Statement XII of Appendix 'A'.

Table 23 - Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Classes IX and above (High/Higher Secondary stage)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
	Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	26,191	6,998	8.5	63.9
2. Assam	15,863	3,877	6.2	100.0
3. Bihar	29,178	1,888	5.4	38.3
4. Gujarat	22,672	4,750	5.1	75.0
5. Haryana	13,968	1,361	8.2	43.4
6. Himachal Pradesh	5,482	647	10.1	45.5
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2,156	226	3.7	44.6
8. Karnataka	19,716	4,653	7.0	53.4
9. Kerala	30,371	13,569	7.3	88.0
10. Madhya Pradesh	29,185	2,623	7.8	59.5
11. Maharashtra	54,046	10,054	6.3	105.0
12. Manipur	223	68	1.7	113.3
13. Meghalaya	156	40	1.0	250.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	12,845	1,620	7.1	47.0
16. Punjab	24,649	4,640	12.8	51.8
17. Rajasthan	16,114	895	7.1	44.9
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	84,494	25,584	12.2	68.5
20. Tripura	1,602	352	7.3	58.9
21. Uttar Pradesh	84,726	5,931	9.3	44.3
22. West Bengal	33,077	5,179	5.9	29.7
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	92	19	1.6	14.2
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	14	1	2.8	155.6
27. Delhi	7,061	1,431	4.4	28.2
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	164	46	0.8	42.1
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	675	125	7.3	47.1
INDIA	5,14,720	96,577	7.6	52.1

(iv) Enrolment by Classes at School Stage.

Table 24 depicts the percentage of scheduled caste enrolment to total enrolment in various classes (Pre-Primary to Higher Secondary stage) and extent of coverage for the year 1971-72. Total enrolment of scheduled caste students in General School Education (classes Pre-Primary to Higher Secondary) increased from 84.28 lakhs in 1970-71 to 87.06 lakhs in 1971-72. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to the total enrolment and the extent of coverage remained the same at 10.9 and 74.7 respectively.

Table 24 - Class-wise enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes

Class	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of coverage
1	2	3	4
Pre-Primary	24,046	5.8	39.7
I	26,55,226	12.6	86.3
II	15,82,825	12.4	84.9
III	11,68,816	11.5	78.8
IV	8,75,254	10.7	73.3
V	6,62,589	10.0	68.5
VI	4,86,548	9.1	62.3
VII	4,02,551	8.9	61.0
VIII	3,33,476	8.7	59.6
IX	2,46,157	7.9	54.1
X	1,93,749	7.6	52.1
XI	71,364	6.6	45.2
XII	3,023	4.8	32.9
XIII	427	7.8	53.4
TOTAL	87,06,051	10.9	74.7

(v) Vocational, Special and Other Education
(School Standard)

Vocational Education includes inter-alia Agriculture, Commerce, Teacher Training, Technical/Industrial and Arts and Crafts Schools etc., Special Education includes institutions for mentally and physically handicapped children and reformatory schools and Other education relates to institutions of oriental studies, social (Adult) education and other specified education. During the year 1970-71, the enrolment of scheduled caste students in vocational education was 17,050 forming 8.5 per cent of the total enrolment. Corresponding enrolment in schools for special and other Education was 67,253 which formed 4.8 per cent of the total enrolment of all communities. In 1971-72 the scheduled caste

students enrolled were 16,554 in Vocational Education forming 7.8 per cent of the total enrolment. Scheduled caste enrolment in schools for special and other education was 68,295 forming 8.5 per cent of the total enrolment during the year under report. Enrolment percentage and the extent of coverage in respect of Vocational and Special & Other Education (School Standard) have been indicated in detail in Table 25. Details of the enrolment for Vocational and Special & Other type of education (School Standard) are given in Statements XIII and XIV of Appendix 'A'.

Table 25 - Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Vocational, Special and Other Education (School Standard).

Sl. No.	Type of Education	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4	5
<u>VOCATIONAL</u>				
1.	Agriculture	538	9.6	65.8
2.	Commerce	478	3.9	26.7
3.	Technical Education	12,471	9.1	62.3
4.	Others	3,067	5.5	37.7
5.	Total (Vocational)	16,554	7.8	53.4
6.	Special and Other Education	68,295	8.5	58.2
GRAND TOTAL		84,849	8.4	57.5

(vi) Higher Education (General)

In 1970-71, the enrolment of scheduled caste students in General Higher Education was 1,48,249 (including 17,014 girls) forming 6.1 per cent of the total enrolment. Scheduled Caste Girls formed 2.8 per cent of the total Girl students in these classes. In 1971-72 scheduled caste enrolment in General Higher Education was 1,76,047 of whom 22,055 were Girl students. During this year, scheduled caste students formed 6.6 per cent of the total enrolment. Corresponding extent of coverage was 45.2 in 1971-72. Table 26 indicates the enrolment of scheduled castes by different stages of General Higher Education.

Table 26 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in General Higher Education (Collegiate) by stages.

Sl. No.	Stage	Total Enrolment		Enrolment of Sch. Castes		Percentage enrolment of Sch. Castes to total enrolment.		Percentage to total of Sch. Castes	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Pre-University/ Intermediate.	12,31,172	2,71,729	96,159	12,460	7.8	4.6	54.6	56.
2.	Graduate	12,89,359	3,65,071	73,005	9,039	5.7	2.5	41.5	41.
3.	Post-Graduate & Doctorate	1,52,369	43,191	6,883	556	4.5	1.3	3.9	2.3
TOTAL		26,72,900	6,80,061	1,76,047	22,055	6.6	3.2	100.0	100.

Statement XV of Appendix 'A' gives enrolment of scheduled castes in General Higher Education by stages and by States. Enrolment of scheduled caste students varies enormously amongst States and Union Territories which is mainly due to the variation in population of scheduled castes in the States/Union Territories. Table 27 gives percentage enrolment of scheduled castes to the total enrolment and extent of coverage by States.

Table 27 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in General Education (Collegiate) (Pre-University/Intermediate, Graduate, Post-Graduate and Doctorate) by stages.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	7.6	57.1
2. Assam	5.9	95.2
3. Bihar	5.9	41.8
4. Gujarat	4.7	69.1
5. Haryana	4.1	21.7
6. Himachal Pradesh	4.2	18.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	1.8	21.7
8. Karnataka	4.9	37.4
9. Kerala	4.6	55.4
10. Madhya Pradesh	5.5	42.0
11. Maharashtra	7.9	131.7
12. Manipur	0.6	40.0
13. Meghalaya	1.7	425.0
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	2.8	18.5
16. Punjab	6.3	25.5
17. Rajasthan	4.4	27.9
18. Sikkim	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	7.7	43.3
20. Tripura	5.5	44.4
21. Uttar Pradesh	8.4	40.0
22. West Bengal	7.6	38.2
23. A&N Islands	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
25. Chandigarh	3.8	33.6
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
27. Delhi	3.0	19.2
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.3	15.8
29. Lakshadweep	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-
31. Pondicherry	2.5	16.1
I N D I A	6.6	45.2

(vii) Professional and Other Higher Education

Enrolment of scheduled castes in 1970-71 was 58,723 of whom 5,984 were Girls. In 1971-72 scheduled caste enrolment at this stage of education increased to 65,673 (including 6,369 Girls). Percentage enrolment of scheduled castes to total enrolment showed an increase from 5.5 to 5.8 and so also the extent of coverage which increased from 37.7 to 39.7 in both the years under report. Stage-wise distribution of scheduled castes has been given in Table 28 below:

Table 28 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by stages.

Sl. No.	Stage	Total Enrolment.	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes.	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Percentage to total enrolment of Scheduled Castes
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Under-Graduate	4,52,723	37,110	8.2	56.5
2.	Graduate	6,30,465	27,059	4.3	41.2
3.	Post-Graduate & Doctorate.	58,764	1,504	2.6	2.3
T O T A L		11,41,952	65,673	5.8	100.0

There was much variation regarding enrolment of Scheduled Caste students in Professional and Other Higher Education courses in various States which may be mainly due to population variation in States and Union Territories.

Table 29 gives enrolment, its percentage and the extent of Coverage in various States/Union Territories.

Table 29 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by stages and by States.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	4,365	5.8	43.6
2. Assam	659	5.1	82.3
3. Bihar	3,515	5.1	36.2
4. Gujarat	3,368	3.8	55.9
5. Haryana	892	5.1	27.0
6. Himachal Pradesh	433	10.3	46.4
7. Jammu & Kashmir	142	2.6	31.3
8. Karnataka	2,956	3.7	28.2
9. Kerala	1,259	4.0	48.2
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,889	2.8	21.4
11. Maharashtra	13,184	6.7	111.7
12. Manipur	14	0.9	60.0
13. Meghalaya	14	1.0	250.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	556	3.1	20.5
16. Punjab	2,368	9.6	38.9
17. Rajasthan	1,548	3.9	24.7
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	5,465	7.9	44.4
20. Tripura	167	8.0	64.5
21. Uttar Pradesh	9,675	7.7	36.7
22. West Bengal	11,510	6.9	34.7
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	237	4.1	36.3
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-
27. Delhi	1,365	4.4	28.2
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	5	0.3	15.8
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	87	7.9	51.0
INDIA	65,673	5.8	39.7

Position of enrolment of scheduled castes in various courses of Professional and Other Higher Education has been shown in Table 30 below:

Table 30 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by courses.

Sl.No.	Type of Education	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes	Percentage of enrolment of scheduled castes to total enrolment.	Extent of coverage
1	2	3	4	5
A. PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION				
1.	Agriculture and Forestry	1,655	5.3	36.3
2.	Commerce	24,388	5.6	38.4
3.	Engineering & Technology and Architecture	13,980	6.3	43.2
4.	Law	4,223	4.7	32.2
5.	Medicine			
	(i) Allopathy	5,082	6.3	43.2
	(ii) Others	777	3.0	20.6
6.	Nursing	305	3.0	20.6
7.	Physical Education	216	4.9	33.6
8.	Teacher Training	12,743	7.2	49.3
9.	Veterinary Science	310	5.4	37.0
10.	Other Professional Education	1,299	5.2	35.6
	TOTAL - A	64,978	5.9	40.4
B. OTHER EDUCATION		695	2.0	13.7
GRAND TOTAL		65,673	5.8	39.7

P A R T - II

EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Population of Scheduled Tribes

16. According to 1971 Census the population of scheduled tribes was about 30.02 million and it formed 6.9% of the total population of the country. Table 31 below gives State-wise break-up of the population of this community as well as its percentage to total population.

Table 31 : Population of Scheduled Tribes - 1971

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Population of Scheduled Tribes@	Percentage of Scheduled Tribes population to total population
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	16,57,657	3.3
2. Assam	16,06,648	11.0
3. Bihar	49,32,767	8.8
4. Gujarat	37,34,422	14.0
5. Haryana	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1,41,610	4.1
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
8. Karnataka	2,31,268	0.8
9. Kerala	2,69,366	1.3
10. Madhya Pradesh	83,87,403	20.1
11. Maharashtra	29,54,249	5.9
12. Manipur	3,34,566	31.2
13. Meghalaya	8,14,230	80.5
14. Nagaland	4,57,602	88.6
15. Orissa	50,71,937	23.1
16. Punjab	-	-
17. Rajasthan	31,25,506	12.1
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	3,11,515	0.8
20. Tripura	4,50,544	28.9
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,98,565	0.2
22. West Bengal	25,32,969	5.7
23. A & N Islands	18,102	15.7
24. Arunachal Pradesh	3,69,408	79.0
25. Chandigarh	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	64,445	86.9
27. Delhi	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	7,654	0.9
29. Lakshadweep	29,540	92.9
30. Mizoram	3,13,299	94.3
31. Pondicherry	-	-
I N D I A	3,80,15,162	6.9

@ Total population of each State/Union Territory has been taken as per 1971 census.

It will be seen that the percentage of population of scheduled tribes was the highest in Nagaland (20.6%) and the lowest in Uttar Pradesh (0.2%) among States. Among the Union Territories, the highest percentage of scheduled tribe population (91.3%) was reported by Mizoram and the least (0.9%) was reported by Goa, Daman & Diu. Among the States- Haryana, Jammu & Kashmir and Punjab had no population of scheduled tribes. Similarly, the Union Territories of Chandigarh, Delhi and Pondicherry had no population of Scheduled Tribes.

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes

17. Table 32 below depicts the all-India picture of the total enrolment of scheduled tribes in various types of educational institutions during the years 1970-71 and 1971-72.

Table 32 : Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by type of institutions.

Sl. No.	Type of institution	Number of Scheduled Tribes			
		1970-71		1971-72	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Pre-Primary Schools	9,962	4,826	12,246	5,934
2.	Primary/Junior Basic Schools	22,21,709	6,43,335	24,43,763	6,79,965
3.	Middle/Senior Basic Schools	7,26,120	2,08,121	7,68,375	2,20,253
4.	High/Higher Secondary Schools	3,08,710	67,433	3,23,337	75,043
5.	Vocational Schools	6,392	2,107	6,770	2,378
6.	Special Education Schools	672	64	662	55
7.	Other Education Schools	38,628	8,696	42,006	10,687
8.	Total (Schools)	33,12,193	9,34,582	34,97,164	9,94,325
9.	Colleges for General Education	28,866	4,683	38,444	5,897
10.	Colleges for Professional and Other Education	9,947	1,799	10,223	1,793
11.	Universities etc.	986	197	1,077	206
12.	Total (Colleges and Universities)	39,799	6,679	49,744	7,896
GRAND TOTAL		33,51,992	9,41,261	35,46,908	10,02,221

It is seen that the total enrolment of children belonging to scheduled tribes increased from 33.52 lakhs in 1970-71 to 35.47 lakhs in 1971-72 giving a growth rate of 5.8% during this period. Girls' enrolment included in the total, however, increased from 9.41 lakhs (28.1%) in 1970-71 to 10.02 lakhs (28.3%) in 1971-72. The percentage of scheduled tribes enrolment to total enrolment was 4.1 during 1970-71 which slightly increased to 4.2 per cent in 1971-72.

18. Table 33 below gives the enrolment of scheduled tribes as percentage to the total enrolment and the extent of coverage by type of institutions for the years 1970-71 and 1971-72.

Table 33 : Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by type of institution and the extent of coverage.

Sl. No.	Type of institution	Percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment		Extent of Coverage	
		1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Pre-Primary Schools	3.6	4.1	52.2	59.4
2.	Primary/Junior Basic Schools	5.4	5.5	73.3	79.7
3.	Middle/Senior Basic Schools	3.6	3.7	52.2	53.6
4.	High/Higher Secondary Schools	1.9	2.0	27.5	29.0
5.	Universities and Colleges for General Education	1.2	1.4	17.4	20.3
6.	Colleges and Schools for Professional and Other Education	2.3	3.3	33.3	47.8
T O T A L		4.1	4.2	59.4	60.9

It is seen that the overall extent of coverage of the scheduled tribes showed a slight increase from 59.4 in 1970-71 to 60.9 in 1971-72.

State-wise Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes

19. The State-wise break-up of enrolment of scheduled tribes as percentage to the total enrolment during the years

1970-71 and 1971-72 is given in Table 34 below.

Table 34 : Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment in all educational institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Increase(+) Decrease(-)
	1970-71	1971-72	
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	2.2	2.2	0.0
2. Assam	17.5	14.0	-N.A
3. Bihar	7.9	7.8	-0.1
4. Gujarat	7.8	8.0	+0.2
5. Haryana	0.0	0.0	0.0
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.0	2.2	+0.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.6	0.6	0.0
9. Kerala	0.5	0.5	-0.0
10. Madhya Pradesh	11.0	10.9	-0.1
11. Maharashtra	3.2	3.5	+0.3
12. Manipur	34.3	35.1	+0.8
13. Meghalaya	99.5	84.2	-15.3
14. Nagaland	96.8	91.1	-2.7
15. Orissa	13.1	14.6	+1.5
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	6.1	6.4	+0.3
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	0.3	0.4	+0.1
20. Tripura	15.7	17.3	+1.6
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	0.0
22. West Bengal	2.7	2.8	+0.1
23. A & N Islands	10.2	9.5	-0.7
24. Arunachal Pradesh	94.5	100.0	+5.5
25. Chandigarh	0.4	0.2	-0.2
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	73.7	72.8	-0.9
27. Delhi	0.0	0.1	+0.1
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.4	0.4	-0.0
29. Lakshadweep	95.8	95.1	-0.7
30. Mizoram	*	98.5	N.A
31. Pondicherry	0.0	0.0	0.0
I N D I A	4.1	4.2	+0.1

* Included in Assam.

State-wise Extent of Coverage.

20. State-wise figures of extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribes for both the years under report are given in Table 35 on next page.

Table 35 : Extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribes in all educational institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Extent of Coverage		Increase(+)/ Decrease(-)
	1970-71	1971-72	
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	57.9	57.9	0.0
2. Assam	136.7	127.3	-N.A
3. Bihar	89.8	88.6	-1.2
4. Gujarat	55.7	57.1	+1.4
5. Haryana	0.0	0.0	0.0
6. Himachal Pradesh	48.8	53.7	+4.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	75.0	75.0	0.0
9. Kerala	38.5	38.5	0.0
10. Madhya Pradesh	54.7	54.2	-0.5
11. Maharashtra	51.2	59.3	+8.1
12. Manipur	109.9	112.5	+2.6
13. Meghalaya	123.6	104.6	-19.0
14. Nagaland	109.3	108.2	-1.1
15. Orissa	56.7	63.2	+6.5
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	50.4	52.9	+2.5
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	37.5	50.0	+12.5
20. Tripura	51.3	59.9	+ 8.6
21. Uttar Pradesh	50.0	50.0	0.0
22. West Bengal	47.4	49.1	+1.7
23. A & N Islands	65.0	60.5	-4.5
24. Arunachal Pradesh	119.6	126.6	+7.0
25. Chandigarh	@	@	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	84.8	83.8	-1.0
27. Delhi	@	@	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	44.4	44.4	0.0
29. Lakshadweep	103.1	102.4	-0.7
30. Mizoram	*	104.5	N.A
31. Pondicherry	@	@	@

I N D I A	59.4	60.9	+1.5

@ population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 census.

* Included in Assam.

Progress of Educational Facilities

21. Review of the progress of educational facilities available to scheduled tribe students during the years 1970-71 and 1971-72 showed a little increase in the enrolment in various types of educational institutions except Union Territories of A & N Islands, Chandigarh, Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Lakshadweep. Statements II to XVI in Appendix 'B' indicate State-wise position of the enrolment of scheduled tribes in various types of educational institutions.

22. A comparative review of the progress of enrolment of scheduled tribes as percentage to the total enrolment and the extent of coverage for the years 1970-71 and 1971-72 in various types of educational institutions is given in the following paragraphs :-

(i) Pre-Primary Schools

Enrolment of scheduled tribe students in Pre-Primary Schools increased from 9,962 (3.6% of the total) in 1970-71 to 12,246 (4.1% of the total) in 1971-72. Similarly, enrolment of scheduled tribe Girls showed an increase from 4,826 in 1970-71 to 5,934 in 1971-72. Corresponding percentage of the extent of coverage of scheduled tribe students was 52.2 and 59.4, in 1970-71 and 1971-72 respectively. The State-wise data are delineated in Table 36 as here under :-

Table 36 : Percentage enrolment and extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Pre-Primary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment		Extent of coverage	
	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.1	-	2.6	-
2. Assam	26.0	3.7	203.1	33.6
3. Bihar	1.5	2.0	17.0	22.7
4. Gujarat	0.7	0.5	5.0	3.6
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	9.8	8.1	239.0	197.6
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	2.0	1.7	250.0	212.5
9. Kerala	1.0	1.0	76.9	76.9
10. Madhya Pradesh	4.9	4.2	24.4	20.9
11. Maharashtra	1.7	1.9	28.8	32.2
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	100.0	97.5	124.2	121.1
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	-	-
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	0.8	0.1	2.5	0.8
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A

Contd... /-

1	2	3	4	5
19. Tamil Nadu	0.8	-	100.0	-
20. Tripura	17.5	19.9	60.6	68.9
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	50.0	50.0
22. West Bengal	1.6	3.1	28.1	54.4
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	77.6	100.0	98.2	126.6
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	88.1	92.9	91.8	100.0
30. Mizoram	*	100.0	*	106.0
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	3.6	4.1	52.2	59.4

* Included in Assam.

(ii) Primary Schools

Total enrolment in Primary Schools in the country as a whole increased to 4.24 crores in 1971-72 compared to 4.12 crores in the previous year. The corresponding enrolment of scheduled tribes increased from 22.22 lakhs in 1970-71 to 23.44 lakhs in 1971-72. The percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment showed a slight increase from 5.4% in 1970-71 to 5.5% in 1971-72 and so also the extent of coverage which increased from 78.3 to 79.7 during the period under review. State wise position of the enrolment percentage and extent of coverage of scheduled tribes in Primary Schools in 1970-71 and 1971-72 is indicated in Table 37 below :-

Table 37 : Percentage enrolment and extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Primary/ Junior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment			
	Percentage enrolment		Extent of coverage	
	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	3.0	3.1	78.9	81.6
2. Assam	20.1	16.0	157.0	145.5
3. Bihar	8.8	8.7	100.0	98.9
4. Gujarat	16.1	16.5	115.0	117.9

Contd...

1	2	3	4	5
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2:2	2:7	53.7	60.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.8	0.7	100.0	87.5
9. Kerala	0.7	0.6	53.8	46.2
10. Madhya Pradesh	14.8	14.5	73.6	72.1
11. Maharashtra	7.0	7.0	118.6	118.6
12. Manipur	36.3	39.2	122.8	125.6
13. Meghalaya	100.0	88.1	124.2	109.4
14. Nagaland	97.9	96.7	110.5	109.1
15. Orissa	15.1	16.6	65.4	71.9
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	8.3	8.8	68.6	72.7
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	0.5	0.5	62.5	62.5
20. Tripura	20.8	23.0	72.0	79.6
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	50.0	50.0
22. West Bengal	3.2	3.5	56.1	61.4
23. A & N Islands	10.1	10.8	64.3	68.8
24. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	100.0	126.6	126.6
25. Chandigarh	0.8	0.7	@	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	96:2	95:8	110:7	110:2
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.6	0.6	66.7	66.7
29. Lakshadweep	99.3	120.0	106.9	129.2
30. Mizoram	*	98:3	*	104:2
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	5.4	5.5	78.3	79.7

*Included in Assam

@Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 census.

(iii) Middle Schools

Total enrolment in Middle Schools in the country as a whole increased from 2.01 crores in 1970-71 to 2.08 crores in 1971-72 showing an increase of 3.5%. The corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Tribes increased from 7.26 lakhs to 7.68 lakhs, thus, registering an increase of 5.8% in 1971-72. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to the total enrolment of all communities in this type of schools in India increased slightly from 3.6% in 1970-71 to 3.7% in 1971-72 and so also the extent of coverage which increased from 52.2 to 53.6 during this period. State-wise position of the enrolment percentage and the extent of coverage is given in Table 38 on next page.

Table 38 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Middle/Senior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.		Extent of Coverage	
	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	1.3	1.1	34.2	29.0
2. Assam	15.7	12.4	122.7	112.7
3. Bihar	8.8	8.6	100.0	97.0
4. Gujarat	7.3	7.4	52.1	52.9
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.4	2.0	58.5	48.8
7. Jammu and Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.5	0.5	62.5	62.5
9. Kerala	0.5	0.5	38.5	38.5
10. Madhya Pradesh	6.2	6.0	30.8	29.9
11. Maharashtra	2.6	2.7	44.1	45.8
12. Manipur	34.6	33.9	110.9	115.1
13. Meghalaya	100.0	86.0	124.2	106.8
14. Nagaland	95.9	92.3	108.2	104.2
15. Orissa	8.4	8.4	36.4	36.4
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	3.8	3.7	31.4	30.6
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.1	0.2	12.5	25.0
20. Tripura	10.2	10.3	35.3	35.6
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.2	50.0	100.0
22. West Bengal	3.0	3.5	52.6	61.4
23. A&N Islands	8.5	7.0	54.1	44.6
24. Arunachal Pradesh	95.2	100.0	120.5	125.6
25. Chandigarh	1.3	0.5	@	@
26. Dadra and Nagar Haveli	57.1	53.8	65.7	61.9
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman and Diu	0.3	0.3	33.3	33.3
29. Lakshadweep	96.6	99.1	104.0	106.7
30. Mizoram	*	99.0	*	105.0
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA	3.6	3.7	52.2	53.6

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

* Included in Assam

(iv) High/Higher Secondary Schools

While the total number of students belonging to all communities enrolled in High and Higher Secondary Schools increased from 1.60 crores in 1970-71 to 1.64 crores in 1971-72, the corresponding enrolment of scheduled tribes increased from 3.09 lakhs to 3.23 lakhs during this period. In the case of the

former the rate of increase was 2.5%, it was 4.5% in the latter case. Comparative picture of State-wise enrolment for these two years is given in Statement V in Appendix 'B'. The coverage of enrolment of scheduled tribe students as percentage of the total enrolment showed a slight improvement from 1.9% in 1970-71 to 2.0% in 1971-72. Consequently, extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribes increased from 27.5 to 29.0 during this period. State-wise position of the enrolment percentage and the extent of coverage is indicated in Table 39 below:-

Table 39 - Percentage Enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in High/Higher Secondary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.		Extent of coverage.	
	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.8	1.0	21.1	26.3
2. Assam	11.3	8.9	88.3	80.9
3. Bihar	4.5	4.8	51.1	54.6
4. Gujarat	3.1	3.1	22.1	22.1
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1.6	1.8	39.0	43.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.6	0.7	75.0	87.5
9. Kerala	0.3	0.3	23.1	23.1
10. Madhya Pradesh	5.1	5.0	25.4	24.9
11. Maharashtra	2.1	2.2	35.6	37.3
12. Manipur	13.1	19.4	61.2	62.2
13. Meghalaya	95.0	69.6	118.0	86.5
14. Nagaland	93.9	85.9	106.0	97.0
15. Orissa	6.6	8.7	28.6	37.7
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	3.2	3.7	26.4	30.6
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.2	0.2	25.0	25.0
20. Tripura	7.0	8.0	24.2	27.7
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	50.0	50.0
22. West Bengal	1.4	1.5	24.6	26.3
23. A&N Islands	4.1	4.4	26.1	28.0
24. Arunachal Pradesh	75.9	100.0	96.1	126.6
25. Chandigarh	0.0	0.0	@	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	31.3	32.3	36.0	37.2
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.2	0.2	22.2	22.2
29. Lakshadweep	90.8	64.2	97.7	69.1
30. Mizoram	*	98.8	*	104.8
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA	1.9	2.0	27.5	29.0

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

* Included in Assam.

(v) Schools for Vocational and Technical Education

Total enrolment in Vocational and Technical Schools in the country as a whole was 1.66 lakhs in 1970-71 of which only 3.9% were scheduled tribes. In 1971-72, the corresponding total enrolment of the country as a whole was 1.70 lakhs of which 4.0% constituted the enrolment of scheduled tribe students. The extent of coverage of scheduled tribe students increased from 56.5 in 1970-71 to 58.0 in 1971-72. State-wise enrolment percentage and extent of coverage have been given in Table 40 below:-

Table 40 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Vocational/Technical Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment,	Extent of Coverage.
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	1.3	34.2
2. Assam	7.4	67.3
3. Bihar	5.7	64.8
4. Gujarat	4.7	33.6
5. Haryana	0.1	@
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.4	58.5
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.4	50.0
9. Kerala	0.9	69.2
10. Madhya Pradesh	4.1	20.4
11. Maharashtra	4.0	67.8
12. Manipur	23.8	76.3
13. Meghalaya	73.4	91.2
14. Nagaland	100.0	112.9
15. Orissa	13.1	56.7
16. Punjab	-	-
17. Rajasthan	-	-
18. Sikkim	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.2	25.0
20. Tripura	18.4	63.7
21. Uttar Pradesh	1.5	750.0
22. West Bengal	0.8	14.0
23. A&N Islands	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
27. Delhi	4.2	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.6	66.7
29. Lakshadweep	-	-
30. Mizoram	100.0	106.0
31. Pondicherry	-	-
INDIA	4.0	58.0

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

(vi) Schools for Special Education

While the total number of students enrolled in Schools for Special education increased from 26,345 in 1970-71 to 27,637 in 1971-72, the corresponding enrolment of scheduled tribe students decreased from 672 in 1970-71 to 662 in 1971-72. Consequently, percentage of scheduled tribes enrolment decreased from 2.6 in 1970-71/2.4 in 1971-72 and so also the extent of coverage which decreased from 37.7 to 34.8 during the period under report. State-wise percentage enrolment and extent of coverage are indicated in Table 41 below:-

Table 41 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Special Education Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3
1. Andha Pradesh	0.3	7.9
2. Assam	10.9	99.1
3. Bihar	7.3	83.0
4. Gujarat	3.3	23.6
5. Haryana	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
8. Karnataka	7.1	887.5
9. Kerala	-	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	8.7	43.3
11. Maharashtra	3.5	59.3
12. Manipur	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	14.6	63.2
16. Punjab	-	-
17. Rajasthan	2.6	21.5
18. Sikkim	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.6	75.0
20. Tripura	4.2	14.5
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	50.0
22. West Bengal	1.4	24.6
23. A&N Islands	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-
31. Pondicherry.	-	-
INDIA	2.4	34.8

(vii) Schools for Other Education

Total enrolment of all communities in Schools for Other education decreased from 13.06 lakhs in 1970-71 to 7.04 lakhs in 1971-72. However, the enrolment of scheduled tribes in the type of schools increased from 38,628 to 42,006 during this period. The percentage of scheduled tribe students increased from 3.0 in 1970-71 to 6.0 in 1971-72 and, also the extent of coverage which increased from 43.5 to 87.0 during this period. State-wise picture can be seen from Table No. 42 below:-

Table 42 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Other Education Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage.
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.9	23.7
2. Assam	35.5	322.7
3. Bihar	0.4	4.6
4. Gujarat	30.9	220.7
5. Haryana	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.4	50.0
9. Kerala	-	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	7.4	36.8
11. Maharashtra	0.0	0.0
12. Manipur	66.3	212.5
13. Meghalaya	99.6	123.7
14. Nagaland	100.0	112.9
15. Orissa	7.4	32.0
16. Punjab	-	-
17. Rajasthan	4.8	39.7
18. Sikkim	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	-	-
20. Tripura	29.1	100.7
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	-
22. West Bengal	4.8	84.2
23. A.N Islands	60.2	383.4
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	100.0	107.6
30. Mizoram	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-
INDIA	6.0	87.0

(viii) Institutions for Higher Education, Universities and Colleges of General Education.

The total enrolment in these institutions increased from 24.38 lakhs in 1970-71 to 28.38 lakhs in 1971-72. Similarly, the enrolment of scheduled tribe students increased from 29,852 in 1970-71 to 39,521 in 1971-72. The percentage of scheduled tribe students to students belonging to all communities studying in these institutions showed a slight increase from 1.2 to 1.4 during the period under review. Consequently, figures in respect of

extent of coverage were 17.4 and 20.3 for the years 1970-71 and 1971-72 respectively. While the detailed position of the enrolment by States in these institutions is given in Statement VIII in Appendix 'B', a comparative picture of the enrolment percentages and the extent of coverage is given in Table 43 below:-

Table 43 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Universities and Colleges of General Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Extent of Coverage	
	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.5	0.5	13.2	13.2
2. Assam	11.6	6.7	90.6	60.9
3. Bihar	3.3	3.4	37.5	33.6
4. Gujarat	1.7	2.2	12.1	15.7
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.1	2.5	51.2	61.0
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.4	0.7	50.0	87.5
9. Kerala	0.2	0.4	15.4	30.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	2.1	2.7	10.4	13.4
11. Maharashtra	1.3	1.7	22.0	28.8
12. Manipur	13.1	13.8	42.0	44.2
13. Meghalaya	-	49.5	-	61.5
14. Nagaland	87.2	81.8	98.4	92.3
15. Orissa	2.2	2.1	19.5	9.1
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1.8	2.3	14.9	19.0
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.1	0.1	12.5	12.5
20. Tripura	3.0	4.5	10.4	15.6
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.0	0.1	0.0	50.0
22. West Bengal	0.4	0.4	7.0	7.0
23. A&N Islands	2.4	2.4	15.3	15.3
24. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	100.0	126.6	126.6
25. Chandigarh	0.1	0.1	@	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	0.1	0.5	@	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.1	0.0	11.1	0.0
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	96.3	*	102.1
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
	1.2	1.4	17.4	20.3

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census

* Included in Assam.

(ix) Colleges of Professional and Other Education

Enrolment of all communities as a whole was 8.74 lakhs in 1970-71 which increased to 9.00 lakhs in 1971-72. The Scheduled Tribe students enrolled were 9,947 (including 1,799 girls) in 1970-71 and this enrolment increased to 10,223 (including 1,793 girls) in 1971-72. However, Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes as percentage to the total enrolment remained the same at 1.1 per cent in both the years under report. As a result of it, figure for extent of coverage remained the same at 15.9 in this period. State-wise percentage

of enrolment and extent of coverage are shown in Table 44 below. State-wise figures of enrolment for different types of professional institutions are given in Statement IX of Appendix 'B'. Enrolment in Agriculture increased from 281 to 310, in commerce it increased from 719 to 883, in Engineering & Technology it went up from 2,259 to 2,322, in Medicine (Allopathy) it improved from 872 to 1,022, in Teacher Training it increased from 4,003 to 4,066 and in other Education it rose from 512 to 570. In Law and other professions it showed a slight decrease from 794 and 149 to 740 and 147 in 1970-71 and 1971-72 respectively.

Table 44 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Colleges of Professional and Other Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.7	18.4
2. Assam	6.3	57.3
3. Bihar	4.6	52.3
4. Gujarat	1.3	9.3
5. Haryana	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.9	70.7
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.5	62.5
9. Kerala	0.2	15.4
10. Madhya Pradesh	2.0	10.0
11. Maharashtra	1.2	20.3
12. Manipur	15.7	50.3
13. Meghalaya	37.7	46.8
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	1.1	4.8
16. Punjab	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1.8	14.9
18. Sikkim	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.2	25.0
20. Tripura	13.6	47.1
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	50.0
22. West Bengal	0.3	5.3
23. A&N Islands	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	126.6
25. Chandigarh	0.0	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
27. Delhi	0.1	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.1	11.1
29. Lakshadweep	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-
31. Pondicherry	0.6	@
INDIA	1.1	15.9

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census

(x) Institutions for Professional, Special and Other Education (Colleges and Schools)

While the total enrolment of all communities decreased from 23.72 lakhs in 1970-71 to 18.01 lakhs in 1971-72, the corresponding enrolment of scheduled tribes increased from 55,639 in 1970-71 to 59,661 in 1971-72 registering an increase of 7.2%.

The scheduled tribe students in these institutions formed 3.3% of the total enrolment in 1971-72 as against 2.3% during the previous year. Corresponding figures of the extent of coverage were 33.3 and 47.8 in 1970-71 and 1971-72 respectively. The percentage of enrolment of scheduled tribe students and extent of coverage, state-wise, are indicated in Table 45 below:-

Table 45 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in institutions for Professional, Special and Other Education (both Colleges and Schools).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Extent of Coverage	
	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.8	0.8	21.1	21.1
2. Assam	14.0	18.5	109.4	168.2
3. Bihar	3.0	3.0	34.1	34.1
4. Gujarat	5.1	7.3	36.4	52.1
5. Haryana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.4	2.9	58.5	70.7
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.7	0.5	87.5	62.5
9. Kerala	0.3	0.5	23.1	38.5
10. Madhya Pradesh	4.0	4.0	19.9	19.9
11. Maharashtra	0.3	0.8	5.1	13.6
12. Manipur	50.7	49.4	162.5	158.3
13. Meghalaya	99.6	89.2	123.7	110.8
14. Nagaland	100.0	100.0	112.9	112.9
15. Orissa	9.5	5.9	41.1	25.5
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1.5	3.5	12.4	28.9
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.3	0.2	37.5	25.0
20. Tripura	21.0	27.4	72.7	94.8
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.2	50.0	100.0
22. West Bengal	3.7	2.9	64.9	50.9
23. A&N Islands	70.4	53.5	448.4	340.8
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	100.0	-	126.6
25. Chandigarh	0.1	0.0	@	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	100.0	-	115.1	-
27. Delhi	0.2	0.2	@	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.1	0.2	11.1	22.2
29. Lakshadweep	100.0	100.0	107.6	107.6
30. Mizoram	*	100.0	*	106.0
31. Pondicherry	0.2	0.2	@	@
INDIA	2.3	3.3	33.3	47.8

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

* Included in Assam.

(xi) Colleges of Professional Education

The number of students studying in Colleges of Professional Education in the country increased from 7.65 lakhs in 1970-71 to 7.89 lakhs in 1971-72. The corresponding figures of scheduled tribe students were 9,435 in 1970-71 and 9,653 in 1971-72. The percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment remained the same at 1.2 in both the years and so also the extent of coverage which remained at 17.4 during this period. The details of the enrolment of scheduled tribes by type of institutions as percentage to the total and the extent of coverage are given in Table 46 below:-

Table 46 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in main types of Professional Colleges.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution.	Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes.	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Colleges of Agriculture	310	1.2	17.4
2.	Colleges of Commerce	883	0.5	7.3
3.	Colleges of Engineering & Technology.	2,264	1.0	14.5
4.	Colleges of Law	740	1.6	23.2
5.	Medicine *	1,243	1.1	15.9
6.	Teacher Training Colleges.	4,066	2.5	36.2
7.	Others	147	0.25	8.7
TOTAL		9,653	1.2	17.4

* Includes Allopathy, Ayurveda, Unani/Tibbia, Homoeopathy, Dentistry, Nursing and Midwifery, Compounding, and Veterinary Science.

Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes.

23. Table 17 gives, at a glance, the State-wise educational development of scheduled tribes as compared to that of the total enrolment in Pre-Primary, Primary/Junior Basic, Middle/Senior Basic and High/Higher Secondary Schools in 1971-72.

Table 47 : Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Pre-Primary, Primary, Middle and High/Higher Secondary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Pre-Primary Schools	Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High/Higher Secondary Schools
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	81.6	29.0	26.3
2. Assam	33.6	45.5	112.7	80.0
3. Bihar	22.7	98.9	97.7	54.6
4. Gujarat	3.6	117.9	52.9	22.1
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	197.6	65.9	48.8	43.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	212.5	87.5	62.5	87.5
9. Kerala	76.9	46.2	38.5	23.1
10. Madhya Pradesh	20.9	72.1	29.9	24.9
11. Maharashtra	32.2	118.6	45.8	37.3
12. Manipur	-	125.6	115.1	62.2
13. Meghalaya	121.1	109.1	106.8	86.5
14. Nagaland	-	109.1	104.2	97.0
15. Orissa	-	71.9	36.4	37.7
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	0.8	72.7	30.6	30.6
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	-	62.5	25.0	25.0
20. Tripura	68.9	79.6	35.6	24.7
21. Uttar Pradesh	50.0	50.0	100.0	50.0
22. West Bengal	54.4	61.4	61.4	10.3
23. A & N Islands	-	68.8	44.6	32.0
24. Arunachal Pradesh	126.6	126.6	126.6	126.6
25. Chandigarh	-	0	0	0
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	110.2	61.9	37.2
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	66.7	33.3	22.2
29. Lakshadweep	100.0	129.2	106.7	69.1
30. Mizoram	106.0	104.2	105.0	104.8
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	59.4	79.7	53.6	29.0

0 Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 census.

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by Stages of Education

24. So far the progress in enrolment of scheduled tribe students by type of institutions only has been discussed. Comparative picture of enrolment and extent of coverage for the years 1970-71 and 1971-72 has been shown in respect of different categories of institutions. However, the better picture of the progress of enrolment of scheduled tribe student can be had only from the Stage-wise position of enrolment as discussed in the following paragraphs.

Table 48 below indicates the enrolment of all communities as well as of scheduled tribe students by stages of education for the year 1971-72. Enrolment of scheduled tribes as percentage to the total enrolment for different stages of education has also been indicated.

Table 48 : Enrolment and Percentage enrolment of Scheduled tribes by Stages of Education.

Sl. No.	Stage of Education	Enrolment of all Communities		Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. General Education (School Stages)							
I.	Pre-Primary	4,14,769	1,86,804	15,535	7,669	3.8	4.1
II.	Primary (Classes I-V)	5,88,18,644	2,20,33,816	23,67,112	8,35,617	4.9	3.8
III.	Middle (Classes VI-VIII)	1,36,83,665	40,42,531	3,91,664	97,747	2.9	2.4
IV.	High/Higher Secondary (Classes IX and above)	68,21,643	18,14,540	1,74,294	39,252	2.6	2.2
	TOTAL-I	7,97,38,721	2,80,77,691	34,48,605	9,81,285	4.3	3.5
2.	Vocational/Special and Other Education (School stage)	10,15,699	3,02,492	49,945	13,186	4.9	4.4
3.	General Higher Education	26,72,900	6,80,061	34,654	5,805	1.3	0.9
4.	Professional and Other Education (Collegiate)	11,41,952	1,45,345	13,704	1,945	1.2	1.3
GRAND TOTAL		8,45,69,272	2,92,05,589	35,46,908	10,02,221	4.2	3.4

General School Education

(i) Primary Stage

As already stated, the number of classes constituting the Primary stage varies from State to State. But for the sake of uniformity, Classes I-V have been taken to form Primary stage in all States/Union Territories for the purpose of this report. Total enrolment of scheduled tribes at the Primary stage in the country as a whole increased from 27.18 lakhs in 1970-71 to 28.67 lakhs in 1971-72. Correspondingly, the girls enrolment of this community increased from 7.93 lakhs to 8.37 lakhs. Percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment at this stage also showed a slight increase from 1.8 in 1970-71 to 1.9 in 1971-72. Consequently, extent of coverage increased from 69.6 to 71.6 during this period. Educational wastage among Scheduled Tribes at Primary Stage was 79.7 per cent. Among States, educational wastage in Orissa (88.6%), Manipur (85.3%), Bihar (82.5%), Madhya Pradesh (82.2%), Maharashtra (82.2%), Rajasthan (80.7%) and Tripura (80.1%) was more than that of the national educational wastage at Primary Stage during 1971-72. Among Union Territories, maximum wastage at Primary stage was in Goa, Daman & Diu (95.1%) followed by Dadra & Nagar Haveli (90.0%). Figures relating to enrolment of scheduled tribes, percentage to the total enrolment, extent of coverage and percentage of wastage at primary stage in respect of each State/Union Territory of India have been delineated in Table 49 given below. State-wise enrolment at Primary stage in respect of each class is given in Statement X in Appendix 'B'.

Table 49 : Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in classes I-V (Primary Stage)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Extent of coverage	Percentage of wastage
	Total	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,04,625	37,169	2.7	71.1	75.3
2. Assam	2,36,696	88,081	15.7	142.7	76.9
3. Bihar	3,84,275	1,00,878	8.9	101.1	82.5
4. Gujarat	3,10,556	1,01,137	9.7	69.3	60.6
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	9,137	2,308	2.4	58.5	56.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	21,771	7,458	0.6	75.0	70.7
9. Kerala	19,568	8,132	0.6	46.2	59.2

Contd..... /-

1	2	3	4	5	6
10. Madhya Pradesh	4,45,979	92,475	12.9	64.2	82.2
11. Maharashtra	2,56,108	77,915	4.2	71.2	82.2
12. Manipur	74,010	27,279	38.3	122.8	85.3
13. Meghalaya	1,33,914	64,131	85.6	106.3	*
14. Nagaland	89,707	37,739	94.9	107.1	68.8
15. Orissa	3,21,697	84,072	16.6	71.9	88.6
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1,29,653	9,280	7.6	62.3	80.7
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	20,914	7,844	0.4	50.0	74.7
20. Tripura	34,088	9,753	19.7	68.2	80.4
21. Uttar Pradesh	13,124	1,244	0.1	50.0	N.A
22. West Bengal	1,62,687	38,952	3.3	57.9	78.5
23. A & N Islands	1,241	425	9.3	59.2	57.6
24. Arunachal Pradesh	26,173	4,516	100.0	126.6	81.7
25. Chandigarh	76	35	0.3	@	N.A
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	6,309	1,668	80.3	92.4	90.0
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	626	221	0.1	11.1	95.1
29. Lakshadweep	4,616	1,839	95.5	102.8	43.1
30. Mizoram	59,567	29,066	98.3	104.2	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	23,67,112	8,36,617	4.9	71.0	79.7

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

* Included under Assam.

(ii) Middle Stage

Here also in order to maintain uniformity, Classes VI-VIII have been taken to constitute the Middle stage in all the States and Union Territories of the country irrespective of the State-wise variation in this regard. Scheduled tribe students enrolled at this stage were of the order of 3.78 lakhs in 1970-71. Of this, 0.90 lakh were Girls. The corresponding figures of 1971-72 were 3.92 lakhs and 0.98 lakh respectively. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to the total enrolment increased from 2.8 in 1970-71 to 2.9 in 1971-72. Corresponding figures of extent of coverage were 40.6 in 1970-71 and 42.0 in 1971-72.

For Class-wise enrolment a reference may be made to Statement XI / wise enrolment and its percentage to total enrolment as well as extent of coverage are given in Table 50 below :-

Table 50 : Enrolment, percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Classes VI-VIII (Middle Stage).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage en- rolment of Sch- eduled Tribes to total enrolment	Ext- ent of Cov- erage
	Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	7,052	1,717	1.0	26.3
2. Assam	15,239	12,803	11.1	100.9
3. Bihar	59,510	14,054	6.6	75.0
4. Gujarat	39,928	11,499	5.1	38.6
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2,120	447	1.9	46.3
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	4,235	1,225	0.6	75.0
9. Kerala	4,459	1,912	0.4	30.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	47,267	7,111	6.4	31.8
11. Maharashtra	35,623	8,374	2.4	40.7
12. Manipur	9,289	2,916	25.5	81.7
13. Meghalaya	19,442	8,586	86.0	106.8
14. Nagaland	18,351	7,268	92.6	104.5
15. Orissa	26,668	4,720	8.4	36.4
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	19,543	615	4.4	36.4
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	3,047	852	0.2	25.0
20. Tripura	4,287	1,191	10.4	36.0
21. Uttar Pradesh	3,118	733	0.1	50.0
22. West Bengal	21,460	3,726	1.9	33.3
23. A & N Islands	259	60	7.7	49.0
24. Arunachal Pradesh	1,484	175	100.0	126.6
25. Chandigarh	39	19	0.4	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	394	44	43.3	49.8
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	67	12	0.2	22.2
29. Lakshadweep	948	271	94.4	101.6
30. Mizoram	17,455	7,381	99.0	105.0
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	3,91,664	97,747	2.9	42.0

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 census

(iii) High/Higher Secondary Stage

For the purpose of this report, the High/Higher Secondary stage of General School Education has been taken to consist of Classes IX and above in all the States and Union Territories irrespective of the varied system of School classes. The total number of scheduled tribe students studying at this stage was 1.54 lakhs, of whom 32,444 were Girls in 1970-71. It increased to 1.74 lakhs (including 39,252 girls) in 1971-72. Similarly, percentage of scheduled tribe enrolment to the total enrolment at this stage increased from 2.3 in 1970-71 to 2.6 in 1971-72. Corresponding figures of extent of coverage were 33.3 in 1970-71 and 37.7 in 1971-72. Class-wise enrolment has been furnished in Statement XII in Appendix 'B', Table 51 below gives State-wise enrolment, percentage enrolment and extent of coverage in respect of High/Higher Secondary Classes.

Table 51 : Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in classes IX and above (High/Higher Secondary Stage).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage en- rolment of Sch- eduled Tribes to total enrol- ment	Extent of Cover- age.
	Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	2,410	513	0.8	21.1
2. Assam	23,912	5,800	9.3	84.6
3. Bihar	23,629	4,783	4.3	43.9
4. Gujarat	14,125	3,662	3.2	22.9
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	853	154	1.6	39.0
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	1,413	413	0.5	62.5
9. Kerala	1,209	555	0.3	23.1
10. Madhya Pradesh	21,574	2,907	5.7	28.4
11. Maharashtra	16,432	2,865	1.9	32.2
12. Manipur	2,570	725	19.8	63.5
13. Meghalaya	13,693	5,633	84.6	105.1
14. Nagaland	9,465	3,506	83.3	100.2
15. Orissa	15,763	2,363	8.7	37.7
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	7,353	189	3.2	26.5
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	1,292	478	0.2	25.0
20. Tripura	1,517	395	6.9	23.9
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,162	185	0.1	50.0
22. West Bengal	7,355	1,181	1.3	22.8
23. A & N Islands	48	9	2.6	16.6
24. Arunachal Pradesh	213	26	100.0	126.6
25. Chandigarh	3	-	0.1	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	136	10	26.7	30.7

1	2	3	4	5
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	18	-	0.1	11.1
29. Lakshadweep	332	82	94.3	101.5
30. Mizoram	7,727	2,808	98.8	104.8
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA	1,74,294	29,252	2.6	37.7

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

(iv) Enrolment by Classes at School Stage

Table 52 gives Class-wise percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment and extent of coverage in respect of General School Education during 1971-72. The enrolment of scheduled tribe students in General School Education (Classes Pre-Primary to Higher Secondary) increased from 32.66 lakhs in 1970-71 to 34.49 lakhs in 1971-72. The percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment of all communities and the extent of coverage improved slightly from 4.2 and 60.9 in 1970-71 to 4.3 and 62.3 in 1971-72 respectively.

Table 52 - Class-wise enrolment, percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes.

Class	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4
Pre-Primary	15,535	3.8	55.1
I	13,15,383	6.2	89.9
II	6,03,030	4.7	68.1
III	4,24,379	4.2	60.9
IV	3,04,250	3.7	53.6
V	2,20,070	3.3	47.8
VI	1,62,740	3.1	44.9
VII	1,29,135	2.9	42.0
VIII	99,789	2.6	37.7
IX	71,828	2.3	33.3
X	57,634	2.3	33.3
XI	35,673	3.3	47.8
XII	8,579	13.7	198.6
XIII	580	10.5	152.2
TOTAL	34,48,605	4.3	62.3

(v) Vocational, Special and Other Stages of School Standard.

Scheduled tribe students enrolled in Vocational/ Professional schools increased from 6,923 in 1970-71 to 6,985 (including 2,405 Girls in 1971-72). However, percentage of scheduled tribe enrolment to the total enrolment showed a slight decrease from 3.5 in 1970-71 to 3.3 in 1971-72. Corresponding extent of coverage was 50.7 in 1970-71 and 47.8 in 1971-72. State-wise break-up of enrolment in various stages of Vocational education is given in Statement XIII in Appendix 'B' Scheduled Tribes and Other Education Schools increased from 39,555 in 1970-71 to 42,960 in 1971-72. Corresponding girls' enrolment also increased from 8,790 to 10,781 during this period. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment increased from 2.8 per cent in 1970-71 to 5.3 per cent in 1971-72 and so also the extent of coverage which improved from 40.6 to 76.8 during the period under review. While State-wise enrolment in Special and Other Education (School Standard) is given in Statement XIV in Appendix 'B', Table 53 indicates percentage enrolment and extent of coverage during the year 1971-72.

Table 53 : Enrolment, percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Vocational, Special and Other Education (School Standard).

Sl. No.	Type of Education	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4	5
<u>VOCATIONAL</u>				
1.	Agriculture	272	4.9	71.0
2.	Commerce	480	4.0	58.0
3.	Technical Education.	3,235	2.4	34.8
4.	Others	2,998	5.4	78.3
5.	Total(Vocational)	6,985	3.3	47.8
6.	Special and Other Education	42,960	5.3	76.8
GRAND TOTAL		49,945	4.9	71.0

Enrolment in Special

(vi) Higher Education (General)

Scheduled tribe students enrolled in General Higher Education increased from 27,285 (including 4,771 Girls) in 1970-71 to 34,654 (including 5,805 Girls) in 1971-72. The percentage of scheduled tribe enrolment to total enrolment showed a slight increase from 1.1% in 1970-71 to 1.3% in 1971-72 and so also the percentage of girls which increased from 0.8 per cent to 0.9 per cent during this period. Similarly, figures for Extent of Coverage were 15.9 in 1970-71 and 18.8 in 1971-72. Table 54 below shows the enrolment of scheduled tribes by different stages of education.

Table 54 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in General Higher Education (Collegiate) by stages.

Sl. No.	Stage	Total Enrolment		Enrolment of scheduled Tribes		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.		percentage to total enrolment of scheduled Tribes	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
•	Pre-University/ Intermediate.	12,31, 172	2,71, 799	16, 375	2,803	1.3	1.0	47.3	48.0
•	Graduate	12,89, 359	3,65, 071	17, 099	2,481	1.3	0.8	49.3	43.0
•	Post-Graduate & Doctorate	1,52, 369	43, 197	2,850 477	477	0.8	0.4	3.4	2.0
TOTAL		28,72, 900	6,80, 061	34, 654	5,805	1.3	0.9	100.0	100.0

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Statement XV of Appendix 'B' shows enrolment of scheduled tribes in General Higher Education by States and stage. Table 55 below gives State-wise percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment at General Higher Education stage and extent of coverage.

Table 55 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in General Education (Collegiate) - (Pre-University/Intermediate, Graduate, Post-Graduate and Doctorate) by stages.

State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.5	13.2
2. Assam	6.9	62.7
3. Bihar	3.3	37.5
4. Gujarat	2.0	14.3
5. Haryana	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.5	61.0
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.8	100.0
9. Kerala	0.4	30.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	3.2	15.9
11. Maharashtra	1.4	23.7
12. Manipur	13.8	44.2
13. Meghalaya	50.0	62.1
14. Nagaland	81.8	92.3
15. Orissa	2.1	9.1
16. Punjab	-	-
17. Rajasthan	2.8	23.1
18. Sikkim	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	0.1	12.5
20. Tripura	4.3	14.9
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	50.0
22. West Bengal	0.6	10.5
23. Andaman & Nicobar Islands	2.4	15.3
24. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	126.6
25. Chandigarh	0.1	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
27. Delhi	0.5	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.0	0.0
29. Lakshadweep	-	-
30. Mizoram	96.3	102.1
31. Pondicherry	-	-
INDIA	1.3	18.8

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

(vii) Professional and Other Higher Education

Enrolment of scheduled tribe students was 11,839 in 1970-71 of whom 1,877 were Girls. Corresponding enrolment for the year 1971-72 was 13,704 including 1,945 Girls. Table 56 below gives scheduled tribe enrolment by stages, percentage enrolment to the total enrolment and percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes at each stage to the total enrolment of this community in Professional and Other Higher Education courses.

Table 56 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by stages.

Sl. No.	Stage	Total Enrolment	Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Percentage to total enrolment of Scheduled Tribes
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Under-Graduate	4,52,723	8,212	1.8	59.9
2.	Graduate	6,30,465	5,251	0.8	38.3
3.	Post-Graduate and Doctorate	58,764	241	0.4	1.8
TOTAL		11,41,952	13,704	1.2	100.0

Table 57 below indicates State-wise enrolment, percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment and the extent of coverage in respect of Professional and Other Higher education. Extent of coverage in 1971-72 was 17.4. State-wise break-up of ~~xxxx~~ enrolment at different stages of Professional and Other Higher education is indicated in Statement XVI of Appendix 'B'.

Table 57 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by stages and States.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	402	0.5	13.2
2. Assam	720	5.5	50.0
3. Bihar	3,530	5.2	59.1
4. Gujarat	4,451	1.6	11.4
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	164	3.9	95.1
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	408	0.5	62.5
9. Kerala	59	0.2	15.4
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,037	1.5	7.5
11. Maharashtra	3,441	1.7	28.8
12. Manipur	220	14.8	47.4
13. Meghalaya	527	39.1	48.6
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	192	1.1	4.8
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	462	1.2	9.9
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	130	0.2	25.0
20. Tripura	179	8.6	29.8
21. Uttar Pradesh	209	0.2	100.0
22. West Bengal	329	0.2	3.5
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	83	100.0	126.6
25. Chandigarh	1	0.0	0.0
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-
27. Delhi	153	0.5	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	1	0.1	11.1
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	6	0.5	@
INDIA	13,704	1.2	17.4

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

Table 58 indicates scheduled tribe enrolment, percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment and extent of coverage by stages and by type of education:-

Table 58 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by Courses.

Sl. No.	Type of Education	Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4	5
A. PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION				
1.	Agriculture and Forestry	320	1.0	14.5
2.	Commerce	4,481	1.0	14.5
3.	Engineering, Technology and Architecture.	2,104	1.0	14.5
4.	Law.	836	0.9	13.0
5.	Medicine			
	(i) Allopathy	1,026	1.3	18.8
	(ii) Others	94	0.4	5.8
6.	Nursing	88	0.9	13.0
7.	Physical Education	41	0.9	13.0
8.	Teacher Training	4,103	2.3	33.3
9.	Veterinary Science.	47	0.8	11.6
10.	Other Professional Education.	106	0.4	5.8
	TOTAL - A	13,246	1.2	17.4
B. OTHER EDUCATION		458	1.3	18.8
GRAND TOTAL		13,704	1.2	17.4

STATEMENT-I Enrolment of Scheduled Castes
in all Educational Institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1970-71		1971-72	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	5,53,984	2,07,148	6,12,422	2,29,318
2. Assam	1,59,706	54,844	1,57,052	54,603
3. Bihar	4,73,657	64,185	4,81,415	64,070
4. Gujarat	3,07,518	95,823	3,22,505	99,052
5. Haryana	1,52,965	21,715	1,67,542	24,631
6. Himachal Pradesh	74,830	20,165	81,591	23,320
7. Jammu & Kashmir	19,597	2,754	24,944	3,999
8. Karnataka	4,23,155	1,56,118	4,33,371	1,56,293
9. Kerala	4,38,547	1,96,978	4,40,031	1,97,620
10. Madhya Pradesh	3,99,300	69,799	4,47,525	84,941
11. Maharashtra	6,98,085	2,13,742	7,26,299	2,28,154
12. Manipur	4,612	1,869	5,164	2,033
13. Meghalaya	821	318	2,277	792
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	3,09,416	87,063	3,15,574	88,349
16. Punjab	3,16,964	90,514	3,31,247	96,493
17. Rajasthan	2,39,053	23,128	2,42,807	23,746
18. Sikkim *	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	11,70,198	4,41,432	12,04,029	4,54,214
20. Tripura	33,966	12,674	37,278	14,203
21. Uttar Pradesh	19,49,023	4,53,992	20,05,433	4,77,473
22. West Bengal	8,79,834	2,37,800	8,99,920	2,42,100
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	2,732	730	3,206	892
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	299	113	329	138
27. Delhi	91,407	27,335	76,555	23,746
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	2,463	823	2,631	920
29. Jakhshadweep	5	3	4	2
30. Mizoram	@	@	-	-
31. Pondicherry	11,959	4,037	11,369	3,765
I N D I A	87,19,106	24,84,902	90,32,620	25,99,941

* Sikkim State came into existence in 1975.

@ Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT-II . Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in pre-Primary/Pre-Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1970-71		1971-72	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1. Andhra Pradesh	107	48	199	90
2. Assam	107	48	166	72
3. Bihar	5	3	8	5
4. Gujarat	2,063	967	3,052	1,382
5. Haryana	2	1	7	2
6. Himachal Pradesh	53	20	51	20
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	4,337	1,993	4,351	2,001
9. Kerala	377	185	376	184
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,256	502	1,249	506
11. Maharashtra	2,294	1,048	3,034	1,327
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	-	-
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	239	118	832	228
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	305	160	464	233
20. Tripura	3,828	1,810	4,847	2,336
21. Uttar Pradesh	813	293	1,060	409
22. West Bengal	694	281	862	332
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	77	20	49	18
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	-	-
31. Pondicherry	526	243	486	263
I N D I A	17,063	7,740	21,123	9,455

* Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT-III - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in
Primary/Junior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1970-71		1971-72	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1. Andhra Pradesh	3,73,740	1,51,435	4,20,656	1,71,112
2. Assam	1,05,151	39,635	1,02,323	39,553
3. Bihar	3,10,458	47,209	3,12,317	46,957
4. Gujarat	60,290	21,104	60,649	21,372
5. Haryana	64,907	10,614	74,041	12,886
6. Himachal Pradesh	34,032	9,472	38,126	11,397
7. Jammu & Kashmir	9,332	1,132	11,882	1,311
8. Karnataka	1,76,893	71,769	1,79,184	71,283
9. Kerala	2,09,314	93,096	2,57,010	91,886
10. Madhya Pradesh	2,70,838	54,253	3,13,804	67,337
11. Maharashtra	1,80,350	62,255	1,95,457	69,387
12. Manipur	3,121	1,332	3,397	1,419
13. Meghalaya	650	267	1,196	454
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	2,66,212	82,536	2,71,737	82,835
16. Punjab	1,59,613	51,265	1,69,174	54,415
17. Rajasthan	1,65,188	17,676	1,57,551	16,673
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	6,55,024	2,66,964	6,70,449	2,74,245
20. Tripura	17,021	6,280	17,434	643
21. Uttar Pradesh	15,25,904	4,09,998	15,75,623	4,27,000
22. West Bengal	6,45,621	1,93,772	6,58,129	1,94,316
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	766	244	811	261
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	55	17	54	21
27. Delhi	63,829	21,947	49,593	22,744
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	1,328	383	1,428	441
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	1	1
30. Mizoram	*	*	-	-
31. Pondicherry	4,625	1,547	4,538	1,517
I N D I A	53,04,262	16,16,205	54,96,563	16,97,709

* Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT - IV

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Middle/Senior
Basic Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1970-71		1971-72	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	71,465	24,591	71,578	24,562
2. Assam	23,659	7,675	24,254	7,883
3. Bihar	1,04,893	14,778	1,05,497	14,434
4. Gujarat	1,90,458	61,641	2,00,513	63,791
5. Haryana	26,636	3,996	28,831	4,327
6. Himachal Pradesh	15,140	4,464	16,790	5,183
7. Jammu & Kashmir	5,465	840	7,328	1,607
8. Karnataka	1,95,543	71,904	1,97,647	72,547
9. Kerala	1,19,903	56,053	1,21,050	56,842
10. Madhya Pradesh	17,350	9,231	82,101	11,260
11. Maharashtra	3,58,515	1,18,136	3,64,474	1,23,303
12. Manipur	623	269	779	323
13. Meghalaya	90	30	479	154
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	19,746	2,814	26,777	3,635
16. Punjab	41,025	13,010	43,620	13,947
17. Rajasthan	41,346	3,665	43,407	4,740
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	3,16,070	1,18,212	3,25,823	1,21,584
20. Tripura	6,799	2,378	7,359	2,641
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,73,659	26,841	1,69,033	23,595
22. West Bengal	45,268	10,917	49,159	12,118
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	262	95	353	120
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	218	95	247	114
27. Delhi	9,368	2,185	7,239	2,055
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	621	269	660	287
29. Lakshadweep	3	1	3	1
30. Mizoram	*	*	-	-
31. Pondicherry	4,523	1,688	4,033	1,538
I N D I A	18,48,948	5,55,778	18,99,134	5,72,951

* Figures are included in Assam

STATEMENT - V

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in High/
Higher Secondary Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1970-71		1971-72	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	81,729	26,309	87,374	27,560
2. Assam	25,593	6,547	24,861	6,208
3. Bihar	44,833	1,813	46,813	2,026
4. Gujarat	43,353	3,930	45,889	9,360
5. Haryana	57,532	6,714	60,508	6,784
6. Himachal Pradesh	24,084	5,964	23,379	6,405
7. Jammu & Kashmir	1,226	726	5,146	999
8. Karnataka	38,634	8,867	25,796	7,909
9. Kerala	1,00,604	41,922	1,01,868	45,362
10. Madhya Pradesh	42,493	5,218	42,179	5,261
11. Maharashtra	1,29,360	28,065	1,29,460	28,985
12. Manipur	598	155	609	159
13. Meghalaya	81	21	445	142
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	19,751	1,535	12,845	1,620
16. Punjab	1,06,346	24,460	1,07,089	25,970
17. Rajasthan	27,183	1,357	33,685	1,829
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1,77,413	52,405	1,84,040	54,021
20. Tripura	3,203	874	3,648	990
21. Uttar Pradesh	8,24,827	15,605	2,33,309	14,622
22. West Bengal	1,17,578	21,914	1,19,896	23,889
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	943	308	1,205	425
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	26	1	28	3
27. Delhi	15,166	2,829	15,994	3,440
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	491	169	513	187
29. Lakshadweep	2	2	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	-	-
31. Pondicherry	1,689	455	1,605	377
I N D I A	12,87,773	2,66,165	13,11,184	2,74,683

* Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT-VI Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Schools for Vocational and Professional Education

STATE/ UNION TERRITORY	Agric- ulture & Forestry	Techni- cal/In- dustri- al/Arts/ Crafts	Nursing & Mid- Wifery, Compound- ing & Ve- terinary Science	Physi- cal Educa- tion	Teach- er Ir- aining	Others	Grand Total	Total Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	1,207	-	-	44	66	1,317	575
2. Assam	-	28	2	-	169	272	471	83
3. Bihar	-	94	10	-	-	4	108	64
4. Gujarat	40	658	152	-	707	19	1,576	762
5. Haryana	-	207	5	-	-	-	212	40
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	66	-	-	-	19	85	17
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	29	-	-	-	-	29	4
8. Karnataka	9	141	6	68	33	255	517	89
9. Kerala	-	1,178	-	-	-	176	1,354	320
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	43	1	-	-	-	44	1
11. Maharashtra	392	2,230	85	-	15	110	2,832	1,340
12. Manipur	-	10	1	-	18	28	57	28
13. Meghalaya	-	18	-	-	-	8	26	2
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	16	337	65	5	253	102	778	147
16. Punjab	-	524	-	-	-	-	524	360
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	-	19	19	6
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	26	3,502	-	-	-	-	3,528	88
20. Tripura	14	9	2	136	-	-	161	35
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	226	-	-	-	42	268	136
22. West Bengal	-	799	21	-	79	129	1,028	500
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	335	-	-	-	-	335	20
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	1
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	37	-	-	-	31	68	15
I N D I A	497	11,688	350	209	1,323	1,280	15,347	4,633

STATEMENT - VII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Schools for Special and Other Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Special Education		Other Education		Grand Total	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Andhra Pradesh	97	26	4,210	374	4,597	400
2. Assam	22	4	754	195	776	199
3. Bihar	28	1	69	8	97	9
4. Gujarat	91	11	3,268	1,743	3,359	1,754
5. Haryana	20	2	398	130	418	132
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3	-	-	-	3	-
8. Karnataka	211	5	3,920	417	4,131	422
9. Kerala	68	12	-	-	68	12
10. Madhya Pradesh	88	6	867	171	955	177
11. Maharashtra	404	150	33	7	437	157
12. Manipur	-	-	242	135	242	135
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	55	-	1,493	5	1,548	5
16. Punjab	69	-	1,677	976	1,746	976
17. Rajasthan	21	4	2,965	204	2,986	208
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	663	136	403	77	1,066	213
20. Tripura	3	-	3,330	1,508	3,333	1,508
21. Uttar Pradesh	123	27	636	98	759	125
22. West Bengal	27	2	40,267	6,891	40,294	6,893
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	154	62	35	35	189	97
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	479	27	479	27
I N D I A	2,147	448	65,046	13,001	67,193	13,449

STATEMENT- VIII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Universities and Colleges of General Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Universities, Institutions deemed to be Universities and Institut- ions of Nati- onal Importance	Post-Graduate, Degree and Under-Graduate Institutions	Grand Total Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	24,062	24,062	4,600
2. Assam	250	3,316	3,566	558
3. Bihar	384	13,049	13,433	232
4. Gujarat	146	4,731	4,877	534
5. Haryana	49	2,555	2,604	119
6. Himachal Pradesh	16	531	547	51
7. Jammu & Kashmir	52	395	448	37
8. Karnataka	100	17,276	17,376	1,698
9. Kerala	30	7,468	7,498	2,808
10. Madhya Pradesh	14	5,887	5,901	339
11. Maharashtra	560	23,453	24,013	2,670
12. Manipur	-	57	57	13
13. Meghalaya	-	119	119	39
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	30	1,403	1,433	69
16. Punjab	197	6,462	6,659	474
17. Rajasthan	446	2,535	2,981	28
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	322	13,246	13,568	2,357
20. Tripura	-	457	457	48
21. Uttar Pradesh	4,588	12,736	17,324	907
22. West Bengal	1,099	20,645	21,744	3,045
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	164	546	710	57
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	325	2,170	2,495	289
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	15	15	4
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	76	76	9
I N D I A	8,772	1,63,191	1,71,963	21,045

STATEMENT - IX Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Higher Education by type of Institution.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Agriculture & Forestry	Comm- erce	Engin- eering, Techn- ology & Archit- ecture	Law	MEDICINE			Others
					Allopathy	Nursing	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1. Andhra Pradesh	144	75	1,348	106	768	8	45	
2. Assam	21	71	268	73	132	-	44	
3. Bihar	28	250	633	290	198	-	131	
4. Gujarat	20	1,140	502	447	244	-	83	
5. Haryana	17	-	638	-	-	-	37	
6. Himachal Pradesh	26	-	265	-	34	-	-	
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2	11	32	-	15	-	1	
8. Karnataka	152	295	1,108	239	533	77	34	
9. Kerala	12	-	315	100	149	-	37	
10. Madhya Pradesh	13	132	515	87	162	-	17	
11. Maharashtra	312	1,162	1,327	383	457	114	89	
12. Manipur	-	-	8	4	-	-	-	
13. Meghalaya	-	7	-	5	-	-	-	
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15. Orissa	21	-	123	66	42	-	4	
16. Punjab	77	3	1,720	-	205	74	51	
17. Rajasthan	15	40	441	13	113	6	13	
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	
19. Tamil Nadu	144	8	597	95	1,408	4	105	
20. Tripura	-	-	7	-	-	-	38	
21. Uttar Pradesh	355	1	3,587	88	109	-	-	
22. West Bengal	66	6,169	820	288	357	14	280	
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25. Chandigarh	-	-	112	-	-	-	-	
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27. Delhi	-	136	506	-	48	6	2	
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	41	8	-	
I N D I A	1,425	9,501	14,872	2,284	5,059	311	1,103	

@ Includes Ayurveda, Homoeopathy, Veterinary Science and Others.

STATEMENT - IX - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Higher Education by type of Institution. (Contd.)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Teacher Training	Others ¹	Other Education	Grand Total Total	Girls
1	9	10	11	12	13
1. Andhra Pradesh	94	120	221	2,929	419
2. Assam	26	-	-	635	42
3. Bihar	1,549	27	16	3,142	183
4. Gujarat	51	81	20	2,590	100
5. Haryana	149	30	-	871	41
6. Himachal Pradesh	261	10	17	613	167
7. Jammu & Kashmir	42	-	5	108	11
8. Karnataka	731	18	132	3,369	389
9. Kerala	194	-	-	807	206
10. Madhya Pradesh	327	34	5	1,292	60
11. Maharashtra	2,361	417	-	6,622	995
12. Manipur	2	-	9	23	6
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	12	1
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	163	37	-	466	38
16. Punjab	211	69	25	2,435	351
17. Rajasthan	145	2	498	1,286	33
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	2,447	195	83	5,091	1,463
20. Tripura	28	4	-	39	7
21. Uttar Pradesh	3,014	62	694	8,008	626
22. West Bengal	796	18	-	8,808	757
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	11	4	-	127	29
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	39	24	-	761	73
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	5	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	35	-	-	84	19
I N D I A	12,676	1,152	1,730	50,113	6,016

¹ Includes Physical Education, Pharmacy, Public Health and Others.

STATEMENT - X Enrolment of Scheduled Castes
in classes I - V.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class I	Class II	Class III
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,93,439	1,14,532	79,656
2. Assam	44,564	20,075	17,687
3. Bihar	1,66,096	78,973	57,631
4. Gujarat	84,684	53,146	37,328
5. Haryana	36,509	25,402	22,792
6. Himachal Pradesh	18,041	13,334	11,335
7. Jammu & Kashmir	5,515	4,270	3,122
8. Karnataka	1,40,112	88,211	51,447
9. Kerala	85,919	69,373	62,424
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,61,874	69,037	52,890
11. Maharashtra	2,03,530	1,16,360	87,195
12. Manipur	2,309	751	340
13. Meghalaya	641	342	274
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	1,14,613	64,005	44,269
16. Punjab	73,168	56,245	45,908
17. Rajasthan	68,499	44,597	29,413
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	2,85,509	2,16,111	1,76,259
20. Tripura	10,303	4,430	3,779
21. Uttar Pradesh	6,52,084	3,73,616	2,55,213
22. West Bengal	2,87,893	1,54,904	1,17,380
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	723	393	327
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	107	51	34
27. Delhi	15,995	11,540	9,695
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	702	439	332
29. Lakshadweep	1	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	2,396	1,780	1,576
I N D I A	26,55,226	15,82,825	11,68,816

STATEMENT - X - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes
in classes I-V. (Contd..)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class	Class	Grand Total	
	IV	V	Total	Girls
1	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	60,046	45,843	4,93,516	1,93,278
2. Assam	14,234	11,299	1,08,750	41,798
3. Bihar	40,625	32,499	3,75,824	56,333
4. Gujarat	30,934	25,336	2,31,928	76,235
5. Haryana	17,517	15,368	1,17,588	19,667
6. Himachal Pradesh	9,831	8,744	61,285	20,078
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2,532	2,066	17,505	3,303
8. Karnataka	35,553	24,693	3,40,021	1,32,602
9. Kerala	52,913	40,993	3,11,627	1,41,429
10. Madhya Pradesh	39,395	28,819	3,52,015	73,221
11. Maharashtra	67,625	52,280	5,26,998	1,85,274
12. Manipur	274	272	3,946	1,593
13. Meghalaya	232	180	1,659	621
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	29,106	19,744	2,71,737	82,835
16. Punjab	34,613	27,440	2,37,274	77,107
17. Rajasthan	21,863	17,666	1,82,038	20,004
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1,42,813	1,10,190	9,30,897	3,67,346
20. Tripura	2,658	1,932	23,102	8,770
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,83,526	1,35,979	16,00,418	4,32,613
22. West Bengal	79,523	52,878	6,92,578	2,04,695
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	263	201	1,907	660
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	34	36	262	120
27. Delhi	7,633	6,907	51,770	23,477
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	295	246	2,014	724
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	1	1
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	1,206	973	7,931	2,850
I N D I A	8,75,254	6,62,589	69,44,710	21,69,634

STATEMENT - XI - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in
Classes VI-VIII

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class VI	Class VII	Class VIII	Grand Total Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	27,678	24,260	15,993	67,931	20,860
2. Assam	10,478	8,900	7,441	26,819	7,975
3. Bihar	24,005	20,414	15,206	59,625	5,806
4. Gujarat	20,585	18,257	13,609	52,451	13,538
5. Haryana	12,307	10,690	8,877	31,874	3,259
6. Himachal Pradesh	5,215	4,371	3,854	13,440	2,306
7. Jammu & Kashmir	1,749	1,558	1,347	4,654	402
8. Karnataka	20,915	16,901	15,525	53,341	15,345
9. Kerala	34,723	28,444	24,763	87,930	30,092
10. Madhya Pradesh	22,993	17,891	15,694	56,578	7,925
11. Maharashtra	41,330	34,319	31,317	1,06,966	26,895
12. Manipur	262	191	163	616	240
13. Meghalaya	107	85	62	254	76
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	11,496	8,758	6,523	26,777	3,635
16. Punjab	22,532	19,299	16,113	57,944	12,615
17. Rajasthan	15,538	12,199	8,754	36,491	2,343
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	67,172	52,877	44,866	1,64,915	56,917
20. Tripura	1,564	1,207	958	3,729	1,148
21. Uttar Pradesh	97,380	84,112	71,236	2,52,773	33,001
22. West Bengal	42,181	32,784	26,510	1,01,475	20,656
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	160	115	94	369	127
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	13	14	14	41	10
27. Delhi	5,292	4,227	4,062	13,581	3,145
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	170	151	102	423	145
29. Lakshadweep	1	1	1	3	1
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	702	526	342	1,570	457
I N D I A	4,86,548	4,02,551	3,33,476	12,22,575	2,76,430

STATEMENT - XII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in
Classes IX and above

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class IX	Class X	Class XI
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	14,426	11,763	-
2. Assam	5,342	4,391	9,249
3. Bihar	11,508	9,850	7,267
4. Gujarat	9,871	7,670	5,334
5. Haryana	7,297	5,458	1,213
6. Himachal Pradesh	2,795	2,390	337
7. Jammu & Kashmir	1,108	807	241
8. Karnataka	10,969	8,747	-
9. Kerala	19,738	10,633	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	12,641	10,497	6,197
11. Maharashtra	23,926	21,738	8,382
12. Manipur	77	115	31
13. Meghalaya	49	41	35
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	5,534	4,272	3,034
16. Punjab	11,810	9,719	3,120
17. Rajasthan	7,673	5,883	2,555
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	35,291	28,069	21,134
20. Tripura	698	533	371
21. Uttar Pradesh	46,131	38,595	-
22. West Bengal	15,965	10,461	6,651
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	40	40	3
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	9	3	2
27. Delhi	3,048	2,128	1,885
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	86	50	23
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	316	196	163
I N D I A	2,46,157	1,93,749	71,361

STATEMENT - XII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in
Classes IX and above. (Contd..)

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STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class XII	Class XIII	Grand Total	Total Girls
1	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	-	26,191	6,998
2. Assam	2,234	427	15,863	3,877
3. Bihar	753	-	25,178	1,888
4. Gujarat	-	-	22,672	4,750
5. Haryana	-	-	13,968	1,361
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	5,482	647
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	2,156	226
8. Karnataka	-	-	19,716	4,653
9. Kerala	-	-	30,371	13,569
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	-	29,195	2,623
11. Maharashtra	-	-	54,045	10,054
12. Manipur	-	-	223	83
13. Meghalaya	31	-	156	40
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	5	-	12,845	1,620
16. Punjab	-	-	24,649	4,640
17. Rajasthan	-	-	15,114	895
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	-	-	84,494	25,584
20. Tripura	-	-	1,602	352
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	-	84,726	5,931
22. West Bengal	-	-	33,077	5,179
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	92	19
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	14	1
27. Delhi	-	-	7,061	1,431
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	164	46
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	675	135
INDIA	3,023	427	5,14,720	96,577

STATEMENT - XIII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Vocational/Professional Education (School Standard)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Agriculture & Forestry	Commerce	Compoinding, Nursing & Midwifery and Veterinary Science	Technical Education	Others	Grand Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	-	-	1,207	110	1,317	375
2. Assam	-	264	2	144	127	597	85
3. Bihar	-	-	10	94	4	108	64
4. Gujarat	40	-	152	653	735	1,585	763
5. Haryana	-	-	5	207	-	212	40
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	246	10	256	33
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	29	-	29	4
8. Karnataka	9	199	6	616	234	1,064	121
9. Kerala	-	-	-	1,178	176	1,354	320
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	-	1	43	-	44	1
11. Maharashtra	392	-	85	2,230	125	2,832	1,340
12. Manipur	-	-	1	11	46	58	23
13. Meghalaya	-	8	-	18	-	26	2
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	16	-	65	337	360	778	147
16. Punjab	-	-	-	524	-	524	360
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	19	19	6
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	23	-	-	3,502	-	3,525	83
20. Tripura	14	-	2	9	136	161	35
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	226	42	268	136
22. West Bengal	41	7	168	1,076	80	1,372	518
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	69	266	335	20
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	10	-	10	1
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	37	31	68	15
I N D I A	538	478	497	12,471	2,570	16,554	4,702

STATEMENT - XIV - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in
Special and Other Education
(School Standard)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	3,907	400	4,307
2. Assam	577	199	776
3. Bihar	88	9	97
4. Gujarat	1,605	1,754	3,359
5. Haryana	286	132	418
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3	-	3
8. Karnataka	3,841	422	4,263
9. Kerala	56	12	68
10. Madhya Pradesh	778	177	955
11. Maharashtra	220	157	437
12. Manipur	112	139	251
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	1,543	5	1,548
16. Punjab	770	976	1,746
17. Rajasthan	3,102	214	3,316
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	853	213	1,066
20. Tripura	1,825	1,508	3,333
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,225	165	1,390
22. West Bengal	33,401	6,893	40,294
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-
27. Delhi	92	97	189
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	452	27	479
I N D I A	54,796	13,499	68,295

STATEMENT - XV - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in
General Higher Education by stages.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Pre-Univ- ersity/ Inter- mediate	Graduate	Post Graduate/ Doctorate	Grand Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	9,405	4,450	149	14,004	3,232
2. Assam	1,550	1,661	205	3,416	545
3. Bihar	9,145	3,544	371	12,060	276
4. Gujarat	1,543	2,403	144	4,090	485
5. Haryana	1,329	1,232	22	2,583	120
6. Himachal Pradesh	208	323	16	547	51
7. Jammu & Kashmir	199	197	18	414	37
8. Karnataka	4,476	3,070	113	7,659	775
9. Kerala	4,263	2,588	195	7,046	2,671
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	4,850	454	5,304	338
11. Maharashtra	8,489	8,320	642	17,451	2,560
12. Manipur	18	37	1	56	13
13. Meghalaya	71	46	-	117	39
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	614	614	105	1,333	69
16. Punjab	2,706	3,686	250	6,642	474
17. Rajasthan	209	1,945	235	2,389	23
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	6,724	6,133	337	13,194	2,306
20. Tripura	19	307	3	329	48
21. Uttar Pradesh	40,192*	12,137	2,765	55,094	4,592
22. West Bengal	4,742	13,302	695	18,739	3,005
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	176	343	82	601	53
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	15	1,796	80	1,891	275
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	12	3	-	15	4
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	54	18	1	73	9
I N D I A	96,159	73,005	6,883	1,76,047	22,055

* Includes enrolment of classes XI and XII

STATEMENT - XVI - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Higher Education by stages.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Under- Graduate	Graduate	Post- Grad- uate	Doct- orate	Diploma/ Certifi- cate	Grand Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Andhra Pradesh	1,365	2,934	53	-	13	4,365	453
Assam	87	419	30	-	123	659	53
Bihar	392	1,115	15	-	1,993	3,515	189
Gujarat	832	2,007	35	-	494	3,368	148
Haryana	-	175	-	-	717	892	10
Himachal Pradesh	266	110	-2	-	55	433	151
Jammu & Kashmir	53	89	-	-	-	142	11
Karnataka	360	1,398	82	-	1,116	2,956	373
Kerala	691	529	20	-	19	1,259	143
Madhya Pradesh	396	1,153	56	-	281	1,889	61
Maharashtra	5,312	4,018	413	1	3,440	13,184	1,105
Manipur	-	5	-	-	9	14	2
Meghalaya	-8	-6	-	-	-	-14	-1
Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orissa	190	225	15	-	126	556	38
Punjab	278	395	6	1	1,688	2,368	321
Rajasthan	78	888	46	-	536	1,548	27
Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Tamil Nadu	2,983	2,254	120	-	108	5,465	1,524
Tripura	-	119	-	-	18	137	7
Uttar Pradesh	24	2,430	242	2	6,977	9,675	615
West Bengal	59	5,753	126	-	5,572	11,510	738
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chandigarh	-	117	2	-	118	237	33
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delhi	-	831	14	19	501	1,365	87
Daman & Diu	-	5	-	-	-	5	-
Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pondicherry	43	44	-	-	-	87	19
I N D I A	13,407	27,059	1,277	23	23,907	65,673	6,369

STATEMENT-I

Appendix 'B'

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in all Educational Institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1970-71		1971-72	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,11,228	38,977	1,15,719	39,699
2. Assam	3,97,744	1,46,798	3,16,307	1,08,455
3. Bihar	4,70,478	1,20,538	4,78,755	1,22,016
4. Gujarat	3,49,295	1,09,947	3,75,974	1,19,838
5. Haryana	2	2	2	2
6. Himachal Pradesh	11,386	2,381	12,971	3,005
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	29,484	9,427	30,729	9,899
9. Kerala	25,745	10,832	25,172	10,927
10. Madhya Pradesh	4,82,192	39,260	5,21,900	1,03,946
11. Maharashtra	3,03,628	88,943	3,17,907	91,388
12. Manipur	88,773	30,897	92,148	32,620
13. Meghalaya	1,74,265	80,257	1,32,839	85,174
14. Nagaland	1,17,614	47,038	1,21,783	49,843
15. Orissa	3,29,347	80,296	3,67,411	91,408
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1,54,452	9,716	1,60,581	10,262
18. Sikkim@	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	24,855	9,119	25,629	9,264
20. Tripura	40,813	11,920	43,179	14,966
21. Uttar Pradesh	13,926	3,973	18,467	5,326
22. West Bengal	1,87,951	41,433	2,01,955	45,007
23. A & N Islands	1,836	581	1,847	582
24. Arunachal Pradesh	22,185	4,309	28,199	4,776
25. Chandigarh	220	80	131	55
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	7,222	1,735	6,879	1,744
27. Delhi	100	21	490	32
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	688	215	721	233
29. Lakshadweep	6,508	2,499	6,472	2,461
30. Mizoram	*	*	86,735	39,989
31. Pondicherry	5	2	6	4
I N D I A	33,51,992	9,41,261	35,46,903	10,02,221

@ Sikkim became Indian State in the year 1975

* Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT-II

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Pre-Primary/
Pre-Basic Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1970-71		1971-72	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	2	-	-	-
2. Assam	677	325	78	30
3. Bihar	22	7	28	10
4. Gujarat	428	186	297	140
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	54	15	38	11
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	1,084	498	1,090	500
9. Kerala	91	45	95	46
10. Madhya Pradesh	992	485	948	456
11. Maharashtra	871	382	1,024	450
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	1,994	1,163	2,736	1,376
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	-	-
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	7	3	3	3
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	33	23	-	-
20. Tripura	2,945	1,419	3,877	1,916
21. Uttar Pradesh	32	13	30	14
22. West Bengal	174	73	353	143
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	76	20	113	35
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	480	229	500	239
30. Mizoram	*	*	1,036	565
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	9,962	4,826	12,246	5,934

* Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT - III

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in primary/Junior
Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1970-71		1971-72	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	91,696	33,923	95,012	34,355
2. Assam	2,80,826	1,10,475	2,24,126	83,849
3. Bihar	2,84,985	74,453	2,86,449	75,102
4. Gujarat	1,22,688	38,837	1,30,907	39,861
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	4,707	1,033	5,754	1,617
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	11,742	4,055	11,175	3,439
9. Kerala	13,349	5,805	13,167	5,713
10. Madhya Pradesh	3,83,834	75,381	4,21,597	87,850
11. Maharashtra	1,46,081	45,659	1,50,988	47,904
12. Manipur	59,344	21,740	61,824	22,636
13. Meghalaya	1,32,893	62,662	1,30,243	62,756
14. Nagaland	70,172	29,052	72,071	30,403
15. Orissa	2,84,143	74,201	3,21,697	84,072
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1,18,375	8,197	1,18,644	8,540
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	18,334	7,168	18,498	7,031
20. Tripura	26,366	7,079	26,161	3,490
21. Uttar Pradesh	9,471	3,185	12,862	4,207
22. West Bengal	1,38,919	34,972	1,51,541	37,620
23. A & N Islands	892	308	963	331
24. Arunachal Pradesh	14,706	2,723	18,775	3,018
25. Chandigarh	73	30	59	28
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	4,403	1,205	4,467	1,268
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	412	141	450	163
29. Lakshadweep	2,793	1,051	2,751	1,043
30. Mizoram	*	*	59,577	29,076
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	22,21,709	6,43,335	23,43,768	6,79,965

* Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT - IV - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Middle/Senior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1970-71		1971-72	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	10,418	3,429	9,259	2,774
2. Assam	57,995	19,720	46,240	14,832
3. Bihar	1,38,894	36,915	1,41,147	35,125
4. Gujarat	1,94,175	63,718	2,08,049	69,895
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1,020	629	2,913	689
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	11,705	3,874	12,659	4,795
9. Kerala	7,639	3,328	7,767	3,233
10. Madhya Pradesh	62,261	8,762	63,241	10,692
11. Maharashtra	1,09,125	32,801	1,13,077	30,875
12. Manipur	15,576	5,251	16,557	5,000
13. Meghalaya	17,468	6,860	19,007	7,239
14. Nagaland	28,750	11,242	30,034	12,124
15. Orissa	19,185	3,544	25,668	4,720
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	19,382	1,071	19,569	925
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	2,600	649	3,226	949
20. Tripura	5,471	1,570	5,981	1,820
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,233	252	2,333	500
22. West Bengal	11,474	1,941	13,622	2,172
23. A & N Islands	437	140	416	138
24. Arunachal Pradesh	4,252	926	5,112	1,031
25. Chandigarh	114	47	55	25
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	2,491	509	2,160	655
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	120	41	113	40
29. Lakshadweep	1,834	902	1,822	895
30. Mizoram	*	*	17,445	7,321
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	7,26,120	2,08,121	7,68,375	2,20,253

*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT - V Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in High/
Higher Secondary Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1970-71		1971-72	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	7,093	1,333	9,202	2,223
2. Assam	45,724	13,180	35,300	8,432
3. Bihar	37,060	7,011	39,618	8,468
4. Gujarat	24,372	5,842	25,653	6,541
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	3,201	608	3,745	906
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	3,413	807	2,774	635
9. Kerala	4,247	1,482	4,382	1,531
10. Madhya Pradesh	30,009	3,906	30,020	4,453
11. Maharashtra	40,842	8,871	44,616	10,524
12. Manipur	7,253	2,251	7,523	2,326
13. Meghalaya	15,695	6,265	20,520	9,235
14. Nagaland	14,000	5,463	15,418	5,926
15. Orissa	21,387	2,362	16,763	2,368
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	13,876	360	18,336	649
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	3,451	1,161	3,529	1,194
20. Tripura	2,990	839	3,722	1,040
21. Uttar Pradesh	3,006	496	2,806	561
22. West Bengal	25,497	3,595	26,399	4,074
23. A & N Islands	148	23	169	25
24. Arunachal Pradesh	3,065	633	3,988	668
25. Chandigarh	6	2	4	1
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	240	21	252	21
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	144	32	148	30
29. Lakshadweep	1,331	290	1,323	254
30. Mizoram	*	*	7,727	2,803
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	3,08,710	67,433	3,23,337	75,043

* Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT -VI Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Schools for Vocational and Professional Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Agriculture & Forestry	Technical/Industrial/Arts/Crafts	Nursing Mid-wifery, Compounding & Veterinary Science	Physical & Educational	Teacher Training	Others	Grand Total	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	73	-	-	9	-	82	16
2. Assam	-	45	-	-	238	336	619	130
3. Bihar	-	148	15	-	-	-	120	99
4. Gujarat	83	236	68	-	782	-	1,169	394
5. Haryana	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	11	-	-	-	-	11	10
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	8	11	-	28	14	8	69	2
9. Kerala	-	78	-	-	-	30	108	42
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	137	-	-	-	-	137	-
11. Maharashtra	136	1,330	41	-	9	14	1,530	870
12. Manipur	-	187	45	-	167	77	476	201
13. Meghalaya	-	191	16	-	236	165	608	193
14. Nagaland	-	65	-	-	306	-	371	75
15. Orissa	32	319	106	1	245	179	882	151
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	3	22	-	-	-	-	25	-
20. Tripura	8	3	2	198	-	-	211	64
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	55	-	-	-	6	61	22
22. West Bengal	-	92	4	-	17	11	124	44
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	49	-	-	-	-	49	9
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	8	-	-	-	-	8	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	28	-	-	80	-	108	54
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	270	3,045	299	227	2,103	826	6,770	2,378

**STATEMENT - VII - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Schools
for Special and Other Education.**

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Special Education		Other Education		Grand Total	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Andhra Pradesh	2	1	176	16	178	19
2. Assam	27	5	4,927	1,008	4,934	1,013
3. Bihar	33	4	199	6	232	10
4. Gujarat	68	13	6,627	1,548	6,695	1,561
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	155	-	287	92	442	-92
9. Kerala	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	57	1	1,782	591	1,839	592
11. Maharashtra	214	27	11	2	225	29
12. Manipur	-	-	4,183	1,320	4,198	1,370
13. Meghalaya	-	-	5,679	2,504	5,679	2,504
14. Nagaland	-	-	2,818	1,088	2,818	1,088
15. Orissa	38	-	1,148	14	1,186	-14
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	4	1	1,801	113	1,805	114
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	43	10	-	-	43	10
20. Tripura	1	-	3,757	1,591	3,758	1,591
21. Uttar Pradesh	1	-	-	-	1	-
22. West Bengal	19	3	8,234	674	8,253	677
23. A & N Islands	-	-	296	88	296	88
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	76	30	76	30
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	662	65	42,006	10,687	42,668	10,752

STATEMENT - VIII - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribas in Universities and Colleges of General Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Universities, Institutions deemed to be Universities and Institu- tions of Nat- ional Import- ance	Post-Gradu- ate Degree 'and under- Graduate Institutions	Grand Total	Grand Total
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	1,701	1,701	277
2. Assam	254	3,814	4,068	422
3. Bihar	245	7,808	8,053	1,384
4. Gujarat	190	2,080	2,270	347
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	5	322	327	32
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	17	2,139	2,156	289
9. Kerala	-	614	614	199
10. Madhya Pradesh	12	3,235	3,247	302
11. Maharashtra	65	4,692	4,757	437
12. Manipur	-	1,322	1,322	158
13. Meghalaya	-	3,705	3,705	1,441
14. Nagaland	-	1,071	1,071	167
15. Orissa	23	1,024	1,047	76
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	168	1,565	1,733	10
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	5	179	184	40
20. Tripura	-	324	324	42
21. Uttar Pradesh	6	170	176	8
22. West Bengal	55	1,295	1,350	211
23. A & N Islands	-	3	3	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	128	128	14
25. Chandigarh	11	1	12	1
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	21	409	430	21
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	1	1	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	842	842	165
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA	1,077	38,444	39,521	6,103

STATEMENT - IX - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Higher Education by type of institution.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	MEDICALS							
	Agric- ulture & Fore- stry	Comm- erce	Engin- eering, Techno- logy & Archit- ecture	Law	Allopathy	Nursing	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Andhra Pradesh	17	5	88	3	119	-	4	
2. Assam	14	83	175	72	317	-	32	
3. Bihar	24	10	461	214	113	-	39	
4. Gujarat	70	176	212	47	102	-	31	
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6. Himachal Pradesh	20	-	36	-	9	-	-	
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8. Karnataka	24	21	137	16	28	15	1	
9. Kerala	-	-	-	4	22	-	-	
10. Madhya Pradesh	5	129	303	32	51	-	2	
11. Madh Pradesh	114	217	368	43	123	47	23	
12. Manipur	-	-	99	71	-	-	-	
13. Meghalaya	-	88	27	185	-	-	-	
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15. Orissa	-	-	45	43	4	-	-	
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17. Rajasthan	7	19	79	9	19	-	-	
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	
19. Tamil Nadu	5	-	20	-	69	2	1	
20. Tripura	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	
21. Uttar Pradesh	4	-	139	-	18	-	1	
22. West Bengal	6	135	64	1	20	19	1	
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25. Chandigarh	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27. Delhi	-	-	5	-	2	1	-	
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	
TOTAL	310	633	2,264	740	1,022	84	137	

① Includes Ayurveda, Homoeopathy, Veterinary Science and Others.

STATEMENT - IX - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Higher Education by type of Institution (Contd....)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Teacher Training	Others*	Other Education	Grand Total	Girls
1	9	10	11	12	13
1. Andhra Pradesh	7	1	41	285	35
2. Assam	29	-	-	722	107
3. Bihar	2,023	11	10	2,903	798
4. Gujarat	72	42	182	934	98
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	114	1	-	160	40
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	122	-	-	364	47
9. Kerala	13	-	-	39	11
10. Madhya Pradesh	339	10	-	871	90
11. Maharashtra	828	47	-	1,810	249
12. Manipur	43	9	31	258	21
13. Meghalaya	41	-	-	241	70
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	76	-	-	163	7
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	47	5	306	491	21
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	19	8	-	124	40
20. Tripura	110	4	-	115	13
21. Uttar Pradesh	34	-	-	193	14
22. West Bengal	61	6	-	313	66
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	83	-	-	83	10
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	1	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	3	-	11	2
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	1	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	6	4
I N D I A	4,066	117	570	10,223	1,793

* Includes Physical education, Pharmacy, Public Health and Others.

STATEMENT - X - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Classes I-V.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	44,312	23,716	15,942	11,999
2. Assam	1,17,510	42,769	32,261	24,754
3. Bihar	1,73,007	73,833	51,242	41,525
4. Gujarat	1,12,545	71,825	55,986	43,743
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2,915	2,011	1,633	1,389
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	8,951	4,465	3,532	2,577
9. Kerala	5,735	4,765	3,781	2,952
10. Madhya Pradesh	2,34,603	82,369	57,416	40,927
11. Maharashtra	1,12,388	59,195	40,187	26,067
12. Manipur	41,208	11,306	7,461	6,171
13. Meghalaya	53,888	29,641	21,761	16,375
14. Nagaland	32,216	21,316	15,437	11,974
15. Orissa	1,69,810	69,536	43,638	22,646
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	57,581	28,455	18,142	14,510
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	9,063	4,209	3,274	2,511
20. Tripura	17,146	6,352	4,762	3,487
21. Uttar Pradesh	3,926	3,035	2,479	2,134
22. West Bengal	72,143	36,002	23,723	17,810
23. A & N Islands	281	266	255	234
24. Arunachal Pradesh	12,052	8,928	2,467	1,469
25. Chandigarh	29	21	16	10
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3,116	1,487	938	634
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	238	124	112	82
29. Lakshadweep	1,334	974	854	738
30. Mizoram	26,387	10,870	9,706	7,407
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	13,15,363	6,03,030	4,24,379	3,04,250

STATEMENT - X Enrolment of scheduled Tribes in Classes
I-V.(Contd...)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class	Grand total	
	V	Total	Girls
	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	8,656	1,04,625	37,139
2. Assam	19,419	2,36,696	83,091
3. Bihar	31,478	3,84,275	1,00,878
4. Gujarat	26,457	3,10,556	1,01,137
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1,169	9,137	2,308
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	2,246	21,771	7,458
9. Kerala	2,336	19,560	5,132
10. Madhya Pradesh	30,164	4,45,979	92,475
11. Maharashtra	18,266	2,56,103	77,915
12. Manipur	4,864	74,010	27,279
13. Meghalaya	11,648	1,33,914	64,131
14. Nagaland	8,864	89,707	37,739
15. Orissa	16,067	3,21,697	84,072
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	10,965	1,29,653	9,280
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	1,857	20,914	7,844
20. Tripura	2,471	34,088	9,753
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,550	13,124	4,244
22. West Bengal	13,004	1,62,687	38,952
23. A & N Islands	175	1,241	425
24. Arunachal Pradesh	1,257	26,173	4,516
25. Chandigarh	-	76	35
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	264	6,309	1,668
27. Delhi	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	70	626	221
29. Lakshadweep	716	4,516	1,839
30. Mizoram	6,108	59,567	29,066
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-
I N D I A	2,20,070	28,67,112	8,36,617

STATEMENT - XI - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in
classes VI-VIII

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class VI	Class VII	Class VIII	Grand Total Total	Total Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	3,231	2,410	1,411	7,052	1,747
2. Assam	17,299	15,419	12,521	45,239	12,003
3. Bihar	24,797	21,203	13,510	59,510	11,054
4. Gujarat	18,274	13,526	8,128	39,928	11,329
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	946	821	653	2,420	547
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	1,514	1,530	1,241	4,285	1,225
9. Kerala	1,967	1,435	1,057	4,459	1,942
10. Madhya Pradesh	20,089	13,575	13,603	47,267	7,111
11. Maharashtra	14,427	11,437	9,759	35,623	8,370
12. Manipur	3,229	3,124	2,936	9,289	2,916
13. Meghalaya	7,342	6,546	5,554	19,442	8,586
14. Nagaland	7,137	6,103	5,111	18,351	7,263
15. Orissa	11,393	8,507	6,768	26,668	4,720
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	8,668	6,057	4,818	19,543	645
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1,233	923	891	3,047	852
20. Tripura	2,080	1,342	865	4,287	1,191
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,215	1,093	840	3,148	733
22. West Bengal	9,243	7,175	5,042	21,460	3,726
23. A & N Islands	141	78	40	259	60
24. Arunachal Pradesh	733	520	231	1,484	175
25. Chandigarh	23	7	9	39	19
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	142	136	116	394	44
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	40	17	10	67	12
29. Lakshadweep	374	316	258	948	271
30. Mizoram	7,203	5,835	4,417	12,455	7,331
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	1,62,740	1,29,135	99,789	3,91,664	97,747

STATEMENT - XII - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in
Classes IX and above.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class IX	Class X	Class XI	Class XII	Class XIII	Grand Total	Total Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,348	1,062	-	-	-	2,410	513
2. Assam	8,497	6,339	5,220	3,140	416	23,912	5,800
3. Bihar	9,361	7,855	6,128	285	-	23,629	4,733
4. Gujarat	5,838	4,617	3,420	-	-	14,125	2,662
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	451	352	50	-	-	853	154
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	903	515	-	-	-	1,418	413
9. Kerala	817	472	-	-	-	1,289	555
10. Madhya Pradesh	9,431	7,893	4,250	-	-	21,574	2,907
11. Maharashtra	7,699	6,537	2,096	-	-	16,432	2,865
12. Manipur	1,262	1,162	116	-	-	2,570	725
13. Meghalaya	4,236	3,846	3,168	2,313	130	13,693	5,638
14. Nagaland	3,571	2,595	1,388	1,411	-	9,465	3,506
15. Orissa	5,796	5,411	4,554	2	-	15,763	2,368
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	3,710	2,522	1,121	-	-	7,353	189
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	560	425	307	-	-	1,292	478
20. Tripura	736	422	359	-	-	1,517	395
21. Uttar Pradesh	675	487	-	-	-	1,162	185
22. West Bengal	3,714	2,488	1,153	-	-	7,355	1,181
23. A & N Islands	31	14	3	-	-	48	9
24. Arunachal Pradesh	90	59	69	-	-	218	26
25. Chandigarh	2	1	-	-	-	3	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	72	35	29	-	-	136	10
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	8	6	4	-	-	18	-
29. Lakshadweep	211	111	10	-	-	332	82
30. Mizoram	2,759	2,103	1,698	1,128	34	7,727	2,808
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	71,023	57,634	35,673	8,579	580	1,74,294	39,252

STATEMENT- XIII

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in vocational/Professional Education (School Standard)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Agriculture & Forestry	Commerce	Compounding, Nursing & Midwifery and Veterinary Science	Technical Education	Others	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	-	-	71	11	30	16
2. Assam	-	307	-	95	267	669	130
3. Bihar	-	-	15	105	-	120	99
4. Gujarat	83	-	65	230	781	1,169	394
5. Haryana	-	-	2	-	-	2	2
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	27	-	27	11
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	8	8	7	74	45	142	15
9. Kerala	-	-	-	78	30	108	42
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	-	-	137	-	137	-
11. Maharashtra	136	-	41	1,330	23	1,530	870
12. Manipur	-	-	45	217	252	514	206
13. Meghalaya	-	165	16	191	236	608	193
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	65	306	371	75
15. Orissa	32	-	106	319	425	882	151
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	3	-	-	22	-	25	-
20. Tripura	8	-	2	3	198	211	64
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	55	6	61	22
22. West Bengal	2	-	7	125	20	162	52
23. A&N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	49	-	49	9
28. Goa, Daman and Diu	-	-	-	8	-	8	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	28	80	108	54
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIA	272	480	309	3,235	2,689	6,985	2,405

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Statement - XIV

Evolution of Scheduled Tribes in Special
(School Standard)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	159	19	178
2. Assam	3,941	1,013	4,954
3. Bihar	222	10	232
4. Gujarat	5,134	1,561	6,695
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	350	92	442
9. Kerala	-	-	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,247	592	1,839
11. Maharashtra	196	29	225
12. Manipur	2,883	1,336	4,219
13. Meghalaya	3,175	2,504	5,679
14. Nagaland	1,730	1,088	2,818
15. Orissa	1,172	14	1,186
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1,939	127	2,066
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	33	10	43
20. Tripura	2,167	1,591	3,758
21. Uttar Pradesh	1	-	1
22. West Bengal	7,576	677	8,253
23. A & N Islands	208	88	296
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	46	30	76
30. Mizoram	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-
INDIA	2,179	10,781	42,960