

**PROGRESS OF EDUCATION
OF
SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES**

1964-65



सत्यमेव जयते

**MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND SOCIAL WELFARE
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
NEW DELHI
1971**

P R O G R E S S O F E D U C A

O F

SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES

1964 - 65

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION & SOCIAL WELFARE
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
NEW DELHI

1 9 7 1

C O N T E N T S

	<u>Page</u>
<u>I N T R O D U C T I O N</u>	1
<u>S U M M A R Y</u>	2 - 5
<u>P A R T - I</u>	
Progress in Enrolment of Scheduled Castes	6 - 33
Population of Scheduled Castes	7 - 9
Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in various types of Educational Institutions	9 - 10
State-wise enrolment of Scheduled Castes in all Educational Institutions	11 -
Enrolment of Scheduled Castes <u>State-wise</u> by <u>each type of Institution:</u>	11 -
General Education Schools	11
Pre-Primary Schools	11 - 12
Primary Schools	12 - 13
Middle Schools	13
High/Higher Secondary Schools	14 - 15
All General Education Schools at a Glance	16
Vocational and Technical Schools	17
Schools for Special Education	18
Schools for Other Education	19
Schools for Vocational, Special and Other Education taken together:	20
Institutions for Higher Education, Universities and Colleges for General Education	20 - 21
Higher, Professional and other Educational Institutions	21 - 22
Colleges for Professional Education	22 - 24
<u>Enrolment of Scheduled Castes by Stages of Education</u>	24 -
Primary Stage	26 - 27
Middle Stage	27 - 28
High/Higher Secondary Stage	28 - 29
Enrolment by classes in School Stage	29
Vocational, Special and Other stages of School Education:	29
General Higher Education	30 - 31
Professional and other Higher Education courses	31 -

I N T R O D U C T I O N

This report deals with the progress in the enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes in India as on 31st March, 1965. It is based on the enrolment data collected, on Census basis, from all State Governments/Union Territories in Form A-I. Collection of data in this form was started from the year 1964-65. The data collected in Form A-I, as also in other forms, relates to recognised institutions only. This study covers all types of educational institutions. The data relating to 1960-61 which has been used in the report to bring out a comparative picture of the two years viz. 1964-65 and 1960-61, wherever possible, has been compiled from Form A of 1960-61.

2. Besides giving enrolment figures relating to different types of institutions, information has been given for different stages of education as well under the broad heads: General School Education, Vocational Education, Special and other stages of School Education, General Higher Education and Professional and other Higher Education. In the case of stage-wise enrolment, it has not been possible to give comparative figures as stage-wise figures of enrolment are not available for the earlier years. The statistics used in this report relating to the population of Scheduled Castes/Tribes are based on 1961 Census reports. It has not been possible to work out the percentage of Scheduled Castes/Tribes children attending school in 1964-65 to the total population of these children in different school going age-groups as separate population projections for these children are not available. However, a measure of the extent of coverage defined in the report has been introduced to indicate the progress in enrolment of Scheduled Castes in comparison to the other communities.

3. It may be mentioned that the enrolment figures, by type of institutions, are not strictly comparable over years as the institutions do not remain of the same type over years due to upgrading.

4. The enrolment figures of Professional, Technical and Vocational courses are not comparable between 1960-61 and 1964-65, due to change in the nomenclature with effect from 1964-65.

The progress of educational development in India has been phenomenal since Independence. This is reflected by increase in the number of institutions of different types, enrolment, number of teachers employed and educational expenditure.

2. The progress in the enrolment ratio⁺, at different stages of education, which is a significant index of the educational development, during the period, is given in Table 1:

Table 1 : Enrolment as percentage of the population in relevant age groups

Sl. No.	Stage	1947-48	1960-61	1964-65	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Primary (Classes I-V)	26.0	62.4	75.5	77.9
2.	Middle (Classes VI-VIII)	7.0	22.5	29.4	33.5
3.	Secondary (Classes IX-XI)	3.0	11.4	15.0	19.4

Even though overall expansion of education has been significant since Independence, the development in the different areas has not been uniform. There are still certain pockets which are under-developed in this respect. Apart from variation in the educational development in the different areas, there is also significant variation in the educational development amongst different groups of the population like women, Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, backward classes, hilly area people, etc. etc.

+ Enrolment ratio is enrolment in a particular stage divided by population in the corresponding age-group. In each stage, population of the following age-groups has been taken.

Stage	Corresponding age-group
Primary (Classes I-V)	6-11 years
Middle (Classes VI-VIII)	11-14 years
Secondary (Classes IX-XI)	14-17 years

3. This report particularly deals with the educational development of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe communities who, according to 1961 census, formed 14.7 per cent and 6.8 per cent of the total population of the country respectively.

4. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment increased from 10.4 and 4.0 in 1960-61 to 10.8 and 4.2 in 1964-65 respectively. In terms of extent of coverage, the overall position improved from 70.7 to 73.5 in case of Scheduled Caste during the period 1960-61 and 1964-65 and from 58.8 to 61.8 in the case of Scheduled Tribes. Table 2 indicates the position about the enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in various types of institutions for the country as a whole during the period 1960-61 and 1964-65 and also gives the extent of coverage.* State-wise details in respect of Scheduled Caste/Tribe enrolment in all educational institutions are given in the numerous statements given at the end of the Report.

** The extent of coverage is defined as :-

$$\frac{\text{Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment of all students} \times 100}{\text{percentage population of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total population.}}$$

Source: This formula is originally used in the Report of the Working Group set up by the Planning Commission on 'Education of the Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes and Denotified Tribes in the Fourth Five Year Plan.

(Report published in August, 1968)

Table 2 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes by type of Institutions in 1960-61 & 1964-65

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment				Extent of coverage			
		1960-61		1964-65		1960-61		1964-65	
		Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Pre-Primary Schools	5.3	3.5	5.5	3.4	36.1	51.5	37.4	50.0
2.	Primary/Junior Basic Schools	12.0	5.0	12.9	5.5	81.6	73.5	87.8	80.9
3.	Middle/Senior Basic Schools	8.7	3.3	9.4	3.1	59.2	48.5	63.9	45.6
4.	High/Higher Secondary Schools	7.1	1.3	7.7	1.6	48.3	19.1	52.4	23.5
5.	Total (1+2+3+4)	10.4	4.0	11.0	4.2	70.7	58.8	74.8	61.8
6.	Vocational Education Schools	*	*	7.8	2.3	*	*	53.1	33.8
7.	Special Education Schools	*	*	9.0	2.5	*	*	61.2	36.8
8.	Other Education Schools	*	*	9.4	5.9	*	*	63.9	86.8
9.	Total (6+7+8)	*	*	9.4	5.5	*	*	63.9	80.9
10.	General Higher Education Institutions	*	*	4.5	1.1	*	*	30.6	16.2
11.	Prof.& Other Higher Education Institutions	*	*	4.4	0.7	*	*	29.9	10.3
12.	Total (10+11)	*	*	4.5	0.9	*	*	30.6	13.2
13.	GRAND TOTAL(5+9+12)	10.4	4.0	10.8	4.2	70.7	58.8	73.5	61.8

* Figures are not available.

5. If a fair deal had been given to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, the extent of coverage should have been 100, or in other words, the percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Tribes to total enrolment should have been equal to the percentage population of Scheduled Castes/Tribes to total population. If this index is greater than 100, it implies that the educational advance of Scheduled Castes/Tribes is more than that of the total population and thereby it follows that there are some social groups whose condition is even worse than that of the general population. If this index is less than 100, it may be concluded that the Scheduled Castes/Tribes have still some leeway to make. In such cases, special efforts are needed to be made to improve their enrolment and smaller the extent of coverage, the greater the need for making such efforts.

6. For a fuller treatment of the subject, and because of the different position obtaining amongst Scheduled Castes and Scheduled tribes, as far as educational facilities are concerned, it has been felt desirable to divide this report into two parts: PART - I dealing with educational development of Scheduled Castes and PART - II dealing with educational development of Scheduled Tribes.

PROGRESS IN ENROINMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES

Population of Scheduled Castes

8. According to 1961 census, Scheduled Caste population of India was 64.4 million, of whom 31.5 million were women. Scheduled Caste population of each State/Union territory and its percentage to the total population of the State/Union territory is given in Table 3.

Table 3 - Population of Scheduled Castes, 1961

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	Scheduled Caste population	Percentage of Scheduled Caste population to total population of the State*
1	2	3	4
1.	Andhra Pradesh	49,73,616	13.8
2.	Assam	7,32,758	6.2
3.	Bihar	65,56,895	14.1
4.	Gujarat	13,67,255	6.5
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	2,84,137	8.0
6.	Kerala	14,34,817	8.5
7.	Madhya Pradesh	42,55,024	13.1
8.	Maharashtra	22,20,914	5.6
9.	Mysore	31,17,032	13.2
10.	Orissa	27,65,852	15.7
11.	Punjab	41,39,105	20.4
12.	Rajasthan	33,59,640	16.7
13.	Tamil Nadu	60,67,327	18.0
14.	Uttar Pradesh	1,53,39,831	20.9
15.	West Bengal	68,90,314	19.7
16.	Nagaland	125	0.0
17.	Andaman & Nicobar	-	-
18.	Pelhi	3,41,555	12.8
19.	Himachal Pradesh	3,69,915	27.4
20.	Assam	13,376	1.7
21.	Tripura	1,19,725	10.5
22.	L.M. & A Islands	-	-
23.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	995	1.2
24.	Goa, Daman & Diu	N.A	-
25.	Pondicherry	55,846	15.4
26.	N.E.F. &	-	-
India(Total)		6,44,49,275	14.7

* The total population of each State is taken as per 1961 census.

9. The population of Scheduled Castes for the year 1965 is not available. However, it has been assumed that the percentage of Scheduled Caste population of each State in 1965 was the same as that in 1961.

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in various types of educational institutions

10. Total enrolment of Scheduled Castes in various types of recognised educational institutions increased from 49.7 lakhs in 1960-61 to 72.9 lakhs in 1964-65. The corresponding figures of girl students were 11.3 lakhs (23.8%) in 1960-61 and 20.2 lakhs (27.7%) in 1964-65. Details are given in Table 4:-

Table 4 : Enrolment of Scheduled Castes by type of institutions in 1960-61 and 1964-65

Type of Institution	Number of Scheduled Castes enrolled			
	1960-61		1964-65	
1	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
	2	3	4	5
SCHOOLS				
1. Pre-Primary	6,452	2,851	10,891	4,957
2. Primary/Jr. Basic	31,96,533	8,29,147	46,00,873	13,43,941
3. Middle/Sr. Basic	9,20,429	2,36,394	14,77,982	4,18,010
4. High/Higher Secondary	5,32,620	74,486	8,73,824	1,55,372
5. Vocational	X	X	20,937	4,971
6. Special	X	X	1,944	256
7. Others	X	X	2,19,652	80,621
8. Total (Schools)	46,56,039	11,42,878	72,06,103	20,08,628
9. Colleges for				
General Education	38,709	3,192	45,954	4,100
10. Colleges for Professional Education	2,72,024	38,324	26,602	3,458
11. Colleges for Other Education	X	X	2,419	82
12. University etc.	XX	XX	2,773	214
13. Total Colleges and Universities	3,10,733	41,516	77,748	7,854
Grand Total	49,66,772	11,84,394	72,88,219[⊙]	20,17,662^{⊙⊙}

X Shown against colleges for Professional education as separate figures are not available.

XX Included with colleges for General education.

XXX Includes Schools for Vocational, Special and Other education and colleges for other education.

⊙ Includes 4368 pupils for which institution-wise break-up is not available.

⊙⊙ Includes 1180 girls for which institution-wise break-up is not available.

11. Additional enrolment during the four year period, has been of the order of 23.21 lakhs; the major increase being 14 lakhs in Primary schools and about 5.58 lakhs in Middle schools.

12. Enrolment of Scheduled Caste students, as percentage of total enrolment, and the extent of coverage is indicated in Table 5.

Table 5: Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes by type of Institutions and the extent of coverage in 1960-61 and 1964-65

Sl.No.	Type of Institution	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment **		Extent of coverage	
		1960-61	1964-65	1960-61	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Pre-Primary schools	5.3	5.5	36.1	37.4
2.	Primary/Junior Basic schools	12.0	12.9	81.6	87.8
3.	Middle/Senior Basic schools	8.7	9.4	59.2	63.9
4.	High/Higher Secondary schools	7.1	7.7	48.3	52.4
5.	Universities and Colleges for General Education	5.0	4.5	34.0	30.6
6.	Colleges and Schools for Professional and Other Education @	11.8	8.3	80.3	56.5
Total		10.4	10.8	70.7	73.5

@ Separate figures for vocational, special and other schools for 1960-61 are not available. Hence included in the Professional and other colleges both for 1960-61 and 1964-65.

** Total enrolment figures taken for these calculations are the same as given in the publication 'Education in India' published for 1960-61 and for 1964-65.

For items 5 and 6, these have been compiled from Form A.

13. The overall extent of coverage of Scheduled Caste students increased from 70.7 in 1960-61 to 73.5 in 1964-65. The extent of coverage for colleges has, however, gone down because of the reversion in the categorisation of institutions as colleges in the year 1964-65. Some of the institutions covered under colleges were categorised as schools.

Statewise enrolment of Scheduled Castes in all educational institutions

14. Table 6 gives information about the Statewise enrolment over the period of four years 1960-61 to 1964-65:

Table 6: Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment in all educational institutions - State-wise

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Increase/Decrease (+)/(-)
		1960-61	1964-65	
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	11.3	12.2	+ 0.9
2.	Assam	7.3	7.0	- 0.3
3.	Bihar	8.7	8.9	+ 0.2
4.	Gujarat	6.3	7.2	+ 0.9
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	4.7	1.7	- 3.0
6.	Kerala	9.7	9.4	- 0.3
7.	Madhya Pradesh	8.3	8.8	+ 0.5
8.	Maharashtra	9.6	8.7	- 0.9
9.	Mysore	7.9	9.7	+ 1.8
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	13.3	13.9	+ 0.6
12.	Punjab	10.1	12.0	+ 1.9
13.	Rajasthan	4.6	9.6	+ 5.0
14.	Tamil Nadu	14.1	15.9	+ 1.8
15.	Uttar Pradesh	13.0	12.3	- 0.7
16.	West Bengal	15.7	13.4	- 2.3
17.	A & N Islands	N.A	-	-
18.	Dadra Nagar Haveli	N.A	3.7	-
19.	Delhi	6.5	8.1	+ 1.6
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	N.A	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	9.1	16.0	+ 6.9
22.	L.N. & A. Islands	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	1.4	1.6	+ 0.2
24.	NEFA	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	13.6	15.8	+ 2.2
26.	Tripura	11.2	12.4	+ 1.2
India (Total)		10.4	10.8	+ 0.4

15. Table 7 gives the extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes by States for the years 1960-61 and 1964-65:

Table 7 : Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	Extent of Coverage		
		1960-61	1964-65	Increase (+) or Decrease (-)
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	81.9	88.4	+ 6.5
2.	Assam	117.7	112.9	- 4.8
3.	Bihar	61.7	63.1	+ 1.4
4.	Gujarat	95.5	109.1	+ 13.6
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	58.8	21.3	- 37.5
6.	Kerala	114.1	110.6	- 3.5
7.	Madhya Pradesh	63.4	67.2	+ 3.8
8.	Maharashtra	171.4	155.4	- 16.0
9.	Mysore	59.8	73.5	+ 13.7
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	84.7	88.5	+ 3.4
12.	Punjab	49.5	58.8	+ 9.3
13.	Rajasthan	27.5	57.5	+ 30.0
14.	Tamil Nadu	78.3	88.3	+ 10.0
15.	Uttar Pradesh	62.2	58.9	- 3.7
16.	West Bengal	79.7	68.0	- 11.7
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-
18.	Dadra, Nagar Haveli	-	308.3	-
19.	Delhi	50.8	63.3	+ 12.5
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	33.2	58.4	+ 25.2
22.	L.M. & A Islands	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	82.4	94.1	+ 11.7
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	127.3	102.6	- 24.7
26.	Tripura	106.7	118.1	+ 11.4
India (Total)		70.7	73.5	+ 2.8

16. The extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes in the year 1960-61 was more than 100 in 3 States (Assam, Kerala and Maharashtra) and 2 Union Territories (Pondicherry and Tripura). By 1964-65, the number of States and Union Territories, having the extent of coverage more than 100, increased to 7 (Assam, Gujarat, Kerala, Maharashtra, Dadra Nagar Haveli, Pondicherry and Tripura).

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes Statewise
by each type of institution

17. A review of the overall progress of the educational facilities available to Scheduled Caste students, during the period 1960-61 to 1964-65 has indicated an improvement though the position varied from State to State and also over various types of institutions. Statements AII to AIX indicate the progress of enrolment of Scheduled Castes in each State in respect of the following types of institutions:

(i)	Statement AII	Pre Primary Schools
(ii)	" AIII	Primary/Junior Basic Schools
(iii)	" AIV	Middle/Senior Basic Schools
(iv)	" AV	High/Higher Secondary Schools
(v)	" AVI	Vocational/Technical Schools
(vi)	" AVII	Schools for Special & Other Education
(vii)	" AVIII	Universities & Colleges of General Education
(viii)	" AIX	Colleges of Professional Education

18. A brief review of the enrolment development in the various types of institutions State-wise is given in the following paragraphs:-

GENERAL EDUCATION SCHOOLS

(i) Pre-Primary Schools:

19. Of the total enrolment of 1,21,184 in pre-primary schools in 1960-61 in the country, the number of Scheduled Caste students was 6,452 (5.3%). By 1964-65, the total enrolment in these schools increased to 1,93,022 of which 10,891 (5.6%) were Scheduled Caste students. This improvement is also indicated by the increased extent of coverage of Scheduled Caste students from 36.1 to 37.4 during the period. The State-wise figures are given in Table 8.

Table 8: Percentage enrolment and Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes in Pre-Primary Schools in 1960-61 and 1964-65

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to		Extent of coverage	
		total enrolment 1960-61	1964-65	1960-61	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra	10.5	8.4	75.1	50.9
2.	Assam	1.0	2.3	16.1	37.1
3.	Bihar	4.1	2.0	29.1	14.2
4.	Gujarat	1.4	3.6	21.2	54.5
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	"	"

1	2	3	4	5	6
6.	Kerala	6.9	5.1	81.2	60.0
7.	Madhya Pradesh	0.6	3.9	4.6	29.8
8.	Maharashtra	6.6	3.5	117.0	64.3
9.	Mysore	5.7	4.9	28.0	37.1
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa*	-	-	-	-
12.	Punjab	6.8	1.3	33.3	6.4
13.	Rajasthan	-	14.5	-	86.8
14.	Tamil Nadu	7.6	5.3	42.2	29.4
15.	Uttar Pradesh	0.6	1.0	2.9	4.8
16.	West Bengal	5.6	7.0	28.4	35.5
17.	Delhi	0-0	1.2	-	9.4
18.	Goa, Daman & Diu	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19.	Himachal Pradesh	-	5.1	-	18.6
20.	Pondicherry	21.0	17.8	136.4	115.6
21.	Tripura	16.4	19.3	156.2	188.6
India (Total)		5.3	5.5	36.1	37.1

* Figures relate to 1959-60 instead of 1960-61.

(ii) Primary Schools:

20. The total enrolment in Primary Schools in the country increased from 266 lakhs in 1960-61 to 358 lakhs in 1964-65, registering an increase of 35% during the period. The Scheduled Caste enrolment increased from 32 to 46 lakhs i.e. 44% during the same period.

21. Scheduled Caste students formed 12.0 per cent of the total enrolment in 1960-61 which increased to 12.9 per cent in 1964-65. The corresponding figures of the extent of coverage during 1960-61 and 1964-65 for the country as a whole were 81.6 and 87.8. State-wise position of these percentages is given in table 9. Detailed data is given in Statement A III.

Table 9: Percentage enrolment and Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes in Primary Schools in 1960-61 and 1964-65

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Caste enrolment to total enrolment		Extent of coverage	
		1960-61	1964-65	1960-61	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	12.3	14.0	89.1	101.4
2.	Assam	7.7	7.1	124.2	114.5

25. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Caste students to the total enrolment was 7.1% in 1960-61 and it increased to 7.7% by 1964-65. Correspondingly, the extent of coverage increased from 48.3 to 52.4. The position, as it existed in the different States during 1960-61 and 1964-65 is given in Table 11.

Table 11: Percentage enrolment and extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes in High/higher Secondary Schools, 1960-61 and 1964-65

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Extent of coverage	
		1960-61	1964-65	1960-61	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	8.2	8.2	59.4	59.4
2.	Assam	6.6	6.1	106.5	98.4
3.	Bihar	6.0	5.9	42.6	41.8
4.	Gujarat	3.8	5.0	57.6	75.8
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	10.0	1.2	125.0	15.0
6.	Kerala	7.6	8.0	89.4	94.1
7.	Madhya Pradesh	4.2	5.3	32.1	40.5
8.	Maharashtra	7.3	7.9	130.4	141.1
9.	Mysore	5.3	5.7	40.2	43.2
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa*	4.5	6.1	28.7	38.9
12.	Punjab	8.5	9.3	41.7	45.6
13.	Rajasthan	3.2	6.1	19.2	36.5
14.	Tamil Nadu	8.1	12.8	45.0	71.1
15.	Uttar Pradesh	9.6	8.8	45.9	42.1
16.	West Bengal	6.2	6.6	31.5	33.5
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	N.A	4.0	N.A	333.3
19.	Delhi	3.8	3.7	29.7	28.9
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	11.9	13.9	43.4	50.7
22.	L.M.A	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	1.2	0.6	70.6	35.3
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	16.9	8.8	109.7	57.1
26.	Tripura	4.4	6.7	41.9	63.8
India (Total)		7.1	7.7	48.3	52.4

All General Education Schools at a glance

26. Table 12 gives, at a glance, the State-wise educational development of Scheduled Castes as compared to that of the total population in the various types of General Education schools for the year 1954-65.

Table 12: Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes in Primary, Middle and High/Higer Secondary Schools in 1954-65

1	2	3	4	5
No.	State/Union Territory	Primary schools	Middle schools	High/Higer Secondary schools
.	Andhra Pradesh	101.4	69.6	59.4
.	Assam	114.5	105.2	98.4
.	Bihar	73.8	56.0	41.8
.	Gujarat	115.2	119.7	75.8
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	28.8	17.5	15.0
6.	Kerala	124.7	108.2	94.1
7.	Madhya Pradesh	75.6	64.1	40.5
8.	Maharashtra	183.9	148.2	141.1
9.	Mysore	95.5	67.4	43.2
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	164.3	54.8	38.9
12.	Punjab	72.5	49.0	45.6
13.	Rajasthan	74.3	52.1	36.5
14.	Tamil Nadu	100.6	82.8	71.1
15.	Uttar Pradesh	63.6	51.7	42.1
16.	West Bengal	80.7	66.5	33.5
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	333.3
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	200.0	450.0	28.9
19.	Delhi	110.9	N.A.	N.A.
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	36.3	59.1	50.7
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-
22.	L.M.P.A.	111.8	88.2	35.3
23.	N.E.P.A.	-	-	-
24.	Pondicherry	128.6	104.5	57.1
25.	Tripura	118.1	100.0	63.8
	India (Total)	87.3	63.0	52.4

(v) VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS:

27. As detailed statistics in respect of the enrolment of Scheduled Caste students studying in technical and vocational schools is not available for the year 1960-61, the position in respect of these students in 1964-65 only is discussed below:-

28. During this year, 2.69 lakh students in all were enrolled in technical and vocational schools, of whom 0.86 lakhs were girls. The number of Scheduled Caste students was 20,937 (15,966 boys and 4,971 girls). This formed 7.8 per cent of the total enrolment in vocational and technical schools and the corresponding extent of coverage worked out to 53.1. State-wise details are given in Table 13.

Table 13: Percentage enrolment and extent of coverage in Vocational/Technical Schools in 1964-65

S.No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4
1.	Andhra Pradesh	21.7	157.2
2.	Assam	5.0	80.6
3.	Bihar	4.2	29.8
4.	Gujarat	7.0	106.1
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	3.6	45.0
6.	Kerala	7.1	83.5
7.	Madhya Pradesh	3.2	24.4
8.	Maharashtra	8.8	157.1
9.	Mysore	7.7	58.3
10.	Nagaland	-	-
11.	Orissa	6.3	40.1
12.	Punjab	8.9	43.6
13.	Rajasthan	0.4	2.4
14.	Tamil Nadu	7.6	42.2
15.	Uttar Pradesh	7.2	54.4
16.	West Bengal	4.3	21.3
17.	A & N Islands	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	-	-
19.	Delhi	22.7	177.3
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-
22.	L.M. & A Islands	-	-
23.	Manipur	6.5	29.4
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	22.5	146.1
26.	Tripura	3.7	82.9
India (Total)		7.8	53.1

(vi) Schools for Special Education

29. Special education schools generally include schools meant for physically and mentally handicapped children and reformatories. Separate information in the enrolment of Scheduled Castes in these schools in respect of 1960-61 is not available. In the year 1964-65 for which information is available, the enrolment of Scheduled Caste students in these schools was 1,844 (1,688 boys and 256 girls). This formed 9.0 per cent of the total enrolment of 21,669 students in these institutions. The extent of coverage of Scheduled Caste Students was 61.2. Among the States, the extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes varied from 100 or more in Assam, Gujarat, Maharashtra and Orissa to 11.2 in West Bengal. State-wise details are given in table 14.

Table 14: Percentage Enrolment and Extent of Coverage in Special Education Schools in 1964-65

Sl. No.	State/Union Territories	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
	2	3	4
1.	Andhra Pradesh	9.6	69.7
2.	Assam	23.0	371.0
3.	Bihar	9.1	64.5
4.	Gujarat	8.1	122.7
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
6.	Kerala	5.6	65.9
7.	Madhya Pradesh	5.9	45.0
8.	Maharashtra	7.8	139.3
9.	Mysore	11.3	85.6
10.	Nagaland	-	-
11.	Orissa	16.7	106.4
12.	Punjab	9.0	44.1
13.	Rajasthan	9.4	56.3
14.	Tamil Nadu	11.8	65.6
15.	Uttar Pradesh	6.8	32.5
16.	West Bengal	2.2	11.2
17.	A & N Islands	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
19.	Delhi	9.5	74.2
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-
22.	LM & A Islands	-	-
23.	Manipur	-	-
24.	N.E.F.A.	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	10.3	66.9
26.	Tripura	-	-
India (Total)		9.0	61.2

Schools for other Education

30. During 1964-65, the enrolment of Scheduled Caste students in other education schools was 2.20 lakhs (1.39 lakh boys and 0.81 lakhs girls) and it formed 9.4 per cent of the total enrolment of 23.25 lakh students (14.21 lakhs boys and 9.04 lakh girls). The extent of coverage of Scheduled Caste students in these schools for the country as a whole was 63.9. The state-wise position is shown in Table 15. Details of enrolment in Special and Other Education Schools are given in Statement A-VII.

Table 15: Percentage Enrolment and Extent of Coverage in Other Education Schools in 1964-65

Sl. No.	State/Union Territories	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1.2	8.7
2.	Assam	12.6	203.2
3.	Bihar	4.0	28.4
4.	Gujarat	4.6	69.7
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
6.	Kerala	-	-
7.	Madhya Pradesh	9.2	70.2
8.	Maharashtra	8.5	171.8
9.	Mysore	14.7	111.4
10.	Nagaland	-	-
11.	Orissa	12.0	76.4
12.	Punjab	17.2	84.3
13.	Rajasthan	0.2	1.2
14.	Tamil Nadu	23.1	128.3
15.	Uttar Pradesh	24.0	114.8
16.	West Bengal	24.5	124.4
17.	A & N Islands	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
19.	Delhi	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	11.9	43.4
22.	L.M & A Islands	-	-
23.	Madhya	1.7	100.0
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	49.6	322.1
26.	Tripura	17.6	167.6
	India (Total)	9.4	63.9

* Other education covers -
 1) Schools for Adult education,
 2) Schools for oriental studies, and
 3) Schools not elsewhere classified,

Schools for Vocational, Special and Other education taken together

31. Enrolment of Scheduled Caste students in all the above category of schools taken together was 2.46 lakhs of whom 86,268 (35.3%) were girls. This formed 9.4 per cent of the total enrolment of students of all communities in these institutions. The extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes was 63.9. In certain States, the extent of coverage of scheduled castes was more than 100, e.g., Assam (191.9), Maharashtra (151.3), West Bengal (113.6), Pondicherry (303.9) and Tripura (163.1). In other States and Union Territories, it varied from 1.2 in Rajasthan and 28.4 in Bihar to 62.4 in Mysore.

(vii) Institutions for Higher education, Universities and Colleges of General education

32. The total number of students enrolled in these institutions increased from 7.63 lakhs in 1960-61 to 10.89 lakhs in 1964-65, i.e. an increase of 41.8 per cent during the period. The corresponding percentage increase in respect of boys and girls was 33.8 per cent and 77.4 per cent respectively. During the same period, the enrolment of Scheduled Caste students increased from 38,709 to 48,727 or by 25.9 per cent. Again, the enrolment of scheduled caste girls increased during the period from 3192 to 4314 or by 35.1 per cent.

33. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment in universities and colleges was 5.0 per cent in 1960-61. This percentage decreased to 4.5 by 1964-65. The extent of coverage of scheduled castes also correspondingly decreased from 34.0 to 30.6 during this period. State-wise percentage enrolment and extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes is given in Table 16. Detailed data on enrolment is given in Statement A-VIII.

Table 16: Percentage enrolment and Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes in Universities and Colleges of General Education

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Extent of coverage	
		1960-61	1964-65	1960-61	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	5.1	5.4	37.0	39.1
2.	Assam	4.8	4.4	77.4	71.0
3.	Bihar	3.4	3.8	24.1	27.0
4.	Gujarat	2.2	2.2	33.3	33.3
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	8.8	1.6	110.0	20.0
6.	Kerala	18.0	3.7	222.4	43.5

1	2	3	4	5	6
7.	Madhya Pradesh	2.6	3.5	19.8	26.7
8.	Maharashtra	3.9	7.7	123.2	137.5
9.	Mysore	3.1	2.8	23.5	21.2
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	2.0	1.9	12.7	12.1
12.	Punjab	5.3	4.6	28.4	22.5
13.	Rajasthan	1.5	3.0	9.0	11.4
14.	Tamil Nadu	5.1	5.0	28.3	27.8
15.	Uttar Pradesh	4.3	4.5	20.6	21.5
16.	West Bengal	4.4	5.7	22.3	28.9
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	1.7	1.3	13.3	14.8
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	2.9	4.3	10.6	15.7
22.	L M & A Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	0.3	0.7	17.6	41.2
24.	N.E.F.A.	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	9.2	0.1	59.7	0.6
26.	Tripura	2.8	6.3	26.7	60.0
India (Total)		5.0	4.5	34.0	30.6

Higher, Professional and other Educational Institutions:

34. For the year 1960-61, data is not available separately for Professional schools and Colleges, although we have it for the year 1964-65. To make a comparative study at these two different points of time, the data in respect of schools and colleges for both the years have been combined. On the basis of this combined data, the analysis is as below.

35. While the total enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional, Special and other types of educational institutions remained almost the same i.e. about 2.72 lakhs in 1960-61 and 1964-65, the enrolment of girls increased from 38,306 to 89,588, registering an increase of 133% during this period.

36. The enrolment of Scheduled Caste students formed 11.8 per cent of the total enrolment in these institutions in 1960-61. In 1964-65, this percentage decreased to 8.3. The extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes also decreased from 80.3 in 1960-61 to 56.5 in 1964-65.

37. Table 17 gives the state-wise picture of the percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes and their extent of coverage in professional, special and other institutions.

Table 17: Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage in Professional, Special and Other Institutions including Schools

1.	2. State/Union Territory	3. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		4. Extent of coverage	
		5. 1950-61	6. 1954-65	7. 1950-61	8. 1954-65
1.	Andhra Pradesh	15.7	7.4	99.3	53.6
2.	Assam	7.2	11.3	115.1	182.3
3.	Bihar	7.6	3.6	53.9	25.5
4.	Gujarat	8.8	4.5	133.3	68.2
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	2.0	1.7	25.0	21.3
6.	Kerala	11.3	4.7	132.9	55.3
7.	Madhya Pradesh	6.5	5.6	49.6	42.7
8.	Mysore	4.6	9.8	34.8	74.2
9.	Manarashtra	9.7	8.3	173.2	148.2
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	5.3	10.5	33.8	66.9
12.	Punjab	2.0	8.5	9.8	40.7
13.	Rajasthan	13.8	0.3	82.6	4.8
14.	Tamil Nadu	13.5	9.1	75.0	50.6
15.	Uttar Pradesh	7.2	5.9	34.4	28.2
16.	West Bengal	31.6	17.8	160.5	90.4
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	2.1	1.2	16.4	9.4
20.	Goa, Daman & Deo	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	0.4	11.7	1.5	42.7
22.	L.M & A Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	2.1	1.4	123.5	82.4
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	23.3	34.6	151.3	224.7
26.	Tripura	19.8	16.6	188.6	158.1
India (Total)		11.8	8.3	80.3	56.5

(viii) Colleges of Professional education

38. As stated earlier, data in respect of Scheduled Caste students in professional colleges and schools is not available separately for the year 1960-61. Therefore, the analysis under this heading relates to 1964-65 only.

39. While the total enrolment of students belonging to all communities in colleges for professional education was 5,65,225 (including 35,895 girls) in 1964-65, the enrolment of students belonging to Scheduled Castes was only 26,602 (including 3,458 girls). The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Caste students to total enrolment in institutions came to 4.7 per cent for the country as

1	2	3	4	5	6
7.	Madhya Pradesh	2.6	3.5	19.8	26.7
8.	Maharashtra	3.9	7.7	123.2	137.5
9.	Mysore	3.1	2.8	23.5	21.2
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa*	2.0	1.9	12.7	12.1
12.	Punjab	5.3	4.6	28.4	22.5
13.	Rajasthan	1.5	1.9	9.0	11.4
14.	Tamil Nadu	5.1	5.0	23.3	27.3
15.	Uttar Pradesh	4.3	4.3	20.5	21.5
16.	West Bengal	4.4	5.7	22.3	22.0
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	1.7	1.3	13.3	14.8
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	2.9	4.3	10.6	15.7
22.	L M & A Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	0.3	0.7	17.6	41.2
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	9.2	0.1	59.7	0.6
26.	Tripura	2.8	6.3	26.7	60.0
India (Total)		5.0	4.5	34.0	30.6

Higher, Professional and other Educational Institutions:

34. For the year 1960-61, data is not available separately for Professional schools and Colleges, although we have it for the year 1964-65. To make a comparative study at these two different points of time, the data in respect of schools and colleges for both the years have been combined. On the basis of this combined data, the analysis is as below.

35. While the total enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional, Special and other types of educational institutions remained almost the same i.e. about 2.72 lakhs in 1960-61 and 1964-65, the enrolment of girls increased from 38,306 to 89,328, registering an increase of 133% during this period.

36. The enrolment of Scheduled Caste students formed 11.8 per cent of the total enrolment in these institutions in 1960-61. In 1964-65, this percentage decreased to 8.3. The extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes also decreased from 80.3 in 1960-61 to 56.5 in 1964-65.

37. Table 17 gives the state-wise picture of the percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes and their extent of coverage in professional, special and other institutions.

Table 17: Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage in Professional, Special and other Institutions including schools

I. o.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Extent of coverage	
		1960-61	1964-65	1960-61	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	13.7	7.4	99.3	53.6
2.	Assam	7.2	11.3	116.1	182.3
3.	Bihar	7.6	3.6	53.9	25.5
4.	Gujarat	8.8	4.5	133.3	68.2
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	2.0	1.7	25.0	21.3
6.	Kerala	11.3	4.7	132.9	55.3
7.	Madhya Pradesh	6.5	5.6	49.6	42.7
8.	Mysore	4.6	9.8	34.8	74.2
9.	Maharashtra	9.7	8.3	173.2	148.2
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	5.3	10.5	33.8	66.9
12.	Punjab	2.0	8.5	19.8	40.7
13.	Rajasthan	13.8	0.8	82.6	4.8
14.	Tamil Nadu	13.5	9.1	75.0	50.6
15.	Uttar Pradesh	7.2	5.9	34.4	23.2
16.	West Bengal	31.6	17.8	160.5	90.4
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	2.1	1.2	16.4	9.4
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	0.4	11.7	1.5	42.7
22.	L.M. & A Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	2.1	1.4	123.5	82.4
24.	N.E.F.A.	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	23.3	34.6	151.3	224.7
26.	Tripura	19.8	16.5	188.6	158.1
	India (Total)	11.8	8.3	80.3	56.5

(viii) Colleges of Professional education

38. As stated earlier, data in respect of Scheduled Caste students in professional colleges and schools is not available separately for the year 1960-61. Therefore, the analysis under this heading relates to 1964-65 only.

39. While the total enrolment of students belonging to all communities in colleges for professional education was 5,56,225 (including 35,895 girls) in 1964-65, the enrolment of students belonging to Scheduled Castes was only 26,602 (including 3,458 girls). The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Caste students to total enrolment in these institutions came to 4.7 per cent for the country as

a whole. The extent of coverage was 32.0 per cent. The state-wise picture is shown in Table 18.

Table 18: Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Colleges of Professional Education in 1964-65 by States

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage Enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4
1.	Andhra Pradesh	8.3	60.1
2.	Assam	4.9	79.0
3.	Bihar	3.4	24.1
4.	Gujarat	1.8	27.3
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	1.2	15.0
6.	Kerala	3.9	45.9
7.	Madhya Pradesh	3.6	27.5
8.	Maharashtra	4.3	76.8
9.	Mysore	4.4	33.3
10.	Nagaland	-	-
11.	Orissa	1.1	7.0
12.	Punjab	4.6	22.5
13.	Rajasthan	3.7	22.2
14.	Tamil Nadu	8.6	47.8
15.	Uttar Pradesh	7.1	34.0
16.	West Bengal	3.6	18.1
17.	A & N Islands	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
19.	Delhi	1.3	10.2
20.	L.M. & A Islands	-	-
21.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
22.	Himachal Pradesh	9.7	35.5
23.	Manipur	-	-
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	4.7	30.5
26.	Tripura	3.7	35.2
India (Total)		4.7	32.0

40. There are many types of colleges for professional education. The position of enrolment of Scheduled Caste students in some of the major types of professional colleges is shown in Table 19.

Table 19: Enrolment of Scheduled Caste Students in Professional Colleges by Type of Institutions in 1964-65

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Enrolment		Percentage of Scheduled Caste students to total enrolment	Extent of coverage
		All communities	Scheduled Caste students		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Teacher Training Colleges	1,37,586	9,967	7.2	47.0
2.	Colleges for Engg. and Technology	2,13,342	7,908	3.7	25.2
3.	Colleges of Allopathy	48,486	1,804	3.7	25.2
4.	Colleges of Commerce	79,191	3,632	4.6	31.3

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes by Stages of Education

41. So far, we have been discussing the progress of enrolment of Scheduled Caste students by type of Institutions. But the correct progress of enrolment can be viewed only from the stage-wise position of enrolment. In the following paragraphs, therefore, stage-wise enrolment of scheduled castes has been discussed. Since comparative stage-wise data for 1960-61 is not available, the enrolment for 1964-65 only has been discussed. Table 20 indicates the enrolment of scheduled castes at different stages of education for the year 1964-65.

Table 20: Enrolment of Scheduled Castes by Stages of Education 1964-65

Stages of Education	Enrolment of all communities		S.C. Enrolment		% of S.C. Enrolment to total enrolment	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I General School Education -						
(i) Pre-Primary	251894	112962	11011	5046	4.4	4.5
(ii) Primary (Classes I-V)	8213307	17166109	5654947	1676743	11.7	9.8
(iii) Middle (Classes VI-VIII)	9794359	2614907	916107	183021	9.4	7.0
(iv) High/Higher Secondary (Classes IX and above)	4564128	1033474	365349	57585	8.4	5.6
TOTAL- I	62828688	20927452	6947414	1922395	11.1	9.2

	1	2	3	4	5	6	
II Vocational, Special and other Stages of School Education	26,98,128	10,01,989	24,35,92	85,913	9.0	8.0	
III General Higher Education	11,56,966	2,68,207	64,055	4,983	5.5	1.9	
IV Professional and Other Higher Education	7,19,799	99,688	31,124	3,577	4.3	3.6	
Stage-wise break-up not available	13,407	1,866	2,034	794	-	-	
GRAND TOTAL	6,74,16,988	2,22,99,202	7,28,82,19	2,01,76,62	10.8	9.0	

GENERAL SCHOOL EDUCATION:

Primary Stage:

42. The number of classes constituting the primary stage of education varies from State to State. For the sake of uniformity, the first five classes have been treated to constitute the primary stage in all States/Union Territories.

43. The enrolment of Scheduled Castes in 1964-65 at this stage was 56.55 lakhs, of whom 16.77 were girls i.e. against every 100 boys, only 30 girls were on rolls in this stage of education for the country as a whole. The enrolment of Scheduled Caste students formed 11.7 per cent of the total enrolment in primary stage. The corresponding extent of coverage was only 79.6.

44. Table 21 indicates the level of enrolment of Scheduled Castes at the primary stage in various States and Union Territories.

Table 21: Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Classes I - V - in 1964-65 by States

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Enrolment		Percentage of enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
		Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	4,82,699	1,50,934	13.4	97.1
2.	Assam	1,01,370	37,293	7.1	114.5
3.	Bihar	3,79,575	51,428	9.8	69.5
4.	Gujarat	2,03,102	63,331	7.8	118.2

1	2	3	4	5	6
5. Jammu & Kashmir	5158	781	1.8	22.5	
6. Kerala	284770	130604	10.1	118.8	
7. Madhya Pradesh	283851	47470	9.6	73.2	
8. Maharashtra	442247	142840	9.0	160.7	
9. Mysore	318783	129361	10.5	79.5	
10. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	
11. Orissa	273141	80816	15.4	98.1	
12. Punjab	304232	79943	13.3	65.2	
13. Rajasthan	181759	19377	11.8	70.7	
14. Tamil Nadu	674714	279417	15.3	85.0	
15. Uttar Pradesh	1075611	232415	13.2	63.2	
16. West Bengal	572065	163519	15.1	76.6	
17. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	
18. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	183	70	3.6	300.0	
19. Delhi	44154	12661	12.0	93.8	
20. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	
21. Himachal Pradesh	22122	5322	16.4	59.9	
22. L.M. & A Islands	-	-	-	-	
23. Manipur	2868	1269	1.8	105.9	
24. N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-	
25. Pondicherry	7385	2647	17.0	110.4	
26. Tripura	15358	5195	12.4	118.1	
India (Total)	5654947	1676743	11.7	79.6	

Middle Stage:

45. Although the number of classes constituting the middle stage as well varies from State to State, for the sake of uniformity, classes VI to VIII (3 classes) have been taken to constitute the middle stage in all States and Union Territories.

46. The Scheduled Caste enrolment in middle classes was 9.16 lakhs in 1964-65, of whom 1.83 lakhs were girls. This enrolment formed 9.4 per cent of the total enrolment at this stage of education during this year. The corresponding extent of coverage of Scheduled Caste students was 64.0 at all-India level. Table 22 depicts the position of enrolment of Scheduled Castes in middle stage in various States and Union Territories.

Table 22: Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Classes VI to VIII by States in 1964-65

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
		Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Ardhra Pradesh	52,339	13,024	8.8	63.8
2.	Assam	18,097	4,891	6.1	98.4
3.	Bihar	53,905	3,266	7.9	56.0
4.	Gujarat	37,318	9,142	6.7	101.5
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	1,426	185	1.7	21.3
6.	Kerala	75,318	32,571	8.8	103.5
7.	Madhya Pradesh	39,162	4,237	7.6	58.0
8.	Maharashtra	95,563	19,137	8.5	151.8
9.	Mysore	47813	13,297	8.1	61.4
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	16,518	1,512	7.4	47.1
12.	Punjab	52,104	5,340	9.5	46.6
13.	Rajasthan	21,609	799	7.0	41.9
14.	Tamil Nadu	180,183	47,680	18.5	102.8
15.	Uttar Pradesh	1,32,492	12,356	9.8	46.9
16.	West Bengal	72,202	11,673	9.2	46.7
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	30	2	6.4	533.3
19.	Delhi	9,344	969	5.8	45.3
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	6,633	1,344	19.4	70.8
22.	L.K.&A. Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	256	81	0.9	52.9
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	1,082	301	10.5	68.2
26.	Tripura	2,013	314	7.6	72.4
India (Total)		9,16,107	1,83,021	9.4	63.9

High/Higher Secondary Stage

47. The number of classes in High/Higher Secondary stage of education varies from State to State. But for purposes of this report, High/Higher Secondary stage has been taken to consist of classes IX and above.

48. During 1964-65, the number of students belonging to Scheduled Castes in this stage of education was 3.65 lakhs, of whom nearly 58 thousand or 15.7 per cent were girls. The enrolment of Scheduled Castes in this stage for only 8.4 per cent of the total enrolment. The corresponding extent of coverage of scheduled castes was 57.1. The State-wise picture of Scheduled Caste enrolment in secondary classes is given in Table 23.

Table 23: Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Classes IX and above by States in 1954-55

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Enrolment		Percentage of Scheduled Caste enrolment to total enrolment	Extent of coverage
		Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	22,109	5,206	7.3	52.9
2.	Assam	12,277	2,745	6.2	100.0
3.	Bihar	24,459	770	5.6	39.7
4.	Gujarat	14,096	2,640	5.0	75.8
5.	J & K	469	69	1.3	16.3
6.	Kerala	22,948	9,410	6.8	80.0
7.	Madhya Pradesh	13,719	928	5.8	44.3
8.	Maharashtra	45,660	5,836	8.1	144.6
9.	Mysore	14,881	3,613	5.9	44.7
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	5,112	246	5.8	36.9
12.	Punjab	22,263	1,555	9.1	44.6
13.	Rajasthan	7,573	104	6.2	37.1
14.	Tamil Nadu	94,811	20,605	19.0	105.6
15.	Uttar Pradesh	43,068	1,459	8.9	42.6
16.	West Bengal	16,869	1,880	5.0	25.4
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	8	-	4.3	358.3
19.	Delhi	2,571	111	2.9	22.6
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	1,216	158	11.0	40.1
22.	L.M. & A Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	109	35	0.6	35.3
24.	Pondicherry	513	135	8.9	57.8
25.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	704	77	6.5	61.9
India (Total)		3,65,349	57,585	8.0	54.4

ENROLMENT BY CLASSES IN SCHOOL STAGE:

Table 24 gives the percentage of Scheduled Caste enrolment to total enrolment in various classes.

Table 24: Class-wise Enrolment of Scheduled Caste Students in 1954-55

Class	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Extent of Coverage
	1	2	
Pre-Primary		4.4	29.9
I		11.7	79.6
II		12.7	86.4
III		11.0	81.0
IV		11.0	74.8

	1	2	3
V		10.4	70.7
VI		9.6	65.3
VII		9.4	65.9
VIII		8.9	60.5
IX		8.4	57.1
X		8.2	55.8
XI		6.8	46.3
XII		5.6	38.1
XIII		10.8	73.4
TOTAL		11.1	75.5

VOCATIONAL, SPECIAL AND OTHER STAGES OF SCHOOL EDUCATION

50. Vocational education includes inter alia Agriculture, Commerce, Teachers' Training, Technical/Industrial and Arts and Crafts schools etc. Special education includes institutions for handicapped children and reformatory schools. Other stages of education relate to Oriental Studies and Social (Adult) Education.

51. The enrolment of Scheduled Caste students receiving Vocational education during 1964-65 was 26,293 which formed 9.1 per cent of the total enrolment at this stage. The corresponding figures in respect of special and other stages of education were 1,982 and 2,18,613 forming 9.1 per cent and 9.2 per cent of the total enrolment respectively. Further details are given in table 25.

Table 25: Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Vocational, Special and other Stages of School Education in 1964-65

Sl. No.	Stage	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Extent of coverage
1	2	3	4	5
	<u>VOCATIONAL</u>			
1.	Agriculture	651	7.9	53.7
2.	Commerce	5,505	6.7	45.6
3.	Teacher's Training	6,736	9.8	66.7
4.	Tech. & Industrial Arts & Crafts	7,454	7.6	51.7
5.	Others	1,123	3.5	23.8
6.	TOTAL	21,469	7.4	50.3
7.	Special Education	1,982	9.1	61.9
8.	Other Types of Education	2,20,141	9.2	62.6

GENERAL HIGHER EDUCATION

52. The enrolment of Scheduled Castes in General Higher Education classes in 1964-65 was 64,955 of whom 4,973 were girls. This formed 3.8% of the total enrolment in General Higher education. The corresponding figure of extent of coverage was 25.9% at all India level. Stagerwise distribution of enrolment of scheduled castes in General Higher education is given in table 26.

Table 26: ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES IN GENERAL HIGHER EDUCATION BY STAGES IN 1964-65

Sl. No.	Stage	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes		Percentage of Scheduled Caste Enrolment to Total Enrolment	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Pre-University	35,874	2,541	56.0	51.0
2.	Graduate	25,593	2,184	40.0	43.8
5.	Post Graduate & Doctorate	2,503	258	4.0	5.2
Total		64,955	4,983	100.0	100.0

53. There was a great variation in the enrolment of Scheduled Castes among the States and Union Territories. This may be mainly due to the variation of Scheduled Caste population in the various States. Table 27 indicates the percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes and extent of coverage in various States and Union Territories:-

Table: 27 Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes in General Higher Education in 1964-65

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Caste to total enrolment.	Extent of coverage.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	6.0	43.5
2.	Assam	4.4	71.0
3.	Bihar	3.9	27.7
4.	Gujarat	2.2	35.3
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	1.6	23.0
6.	Kerala	3.3	44.7
7.	Madhya Pradesh	3.4	25.0
8.	Maharashtra	7.2	123.6
9.	Mysore	3.3	25.0
10.	Nagaland	-	..
11.	Orissa	2.0	12.7
12.	Punjab	4.9	24.0
13.	Rajasthan	2.2	13.2
14.	Tamil Nadu	5.4	30.0
15.	Uttar Pradesh	7.9	37.8

TABLE 27

(continued)

1.	2.	3.	4.
16.	West Bengal	6.8	34.5
17.	A & N Islands	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
19.	Delhi	2.3	18.0
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	4.3	15.7
22.	L M & A Islands	-	-
23.	Manipur	0.7	41.2
24.	M.E.F.A	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	0.4	2.6
26.	Tribuna	7.0	66.7
India (Total)		5.5	37.4

PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER HIGHER EDUCATION COURSES:

54. The total enrolment of Scheduled Caste students in professional and other higher education courses in 1964-65 was 31,124 of whom 3,577 were girls. This formed 4.3 per cent of the total enrolment of 7,19,799 students belonging to all communities. The extent of coverage of Scheduled Caste students in this stage of education was 29.3 for the country as a whole. The stagewise distribution of scheduled caste students is given in table 29.

TABLE 29: STAGewise ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES IN PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER HIGHER EDUCATION STAGES 1964-65

Sl.No.	Stage	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Caste to Total Enrolment
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Under-Graduate	20,252	67.0
2.	Graduate	3,926	23.7
3.	Post-Graduate & Doctorate	1,346	4.3
Total		31,124	100.0

55. As in the case of General Higher Education, there was a great variation in the enrolment of Scheduled Castes in professional and other Higher Education courses in various States. Table 29 gives the position of Scheduled Caste enrolment in this stage of education in various States.

TABIE 29: ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES IN PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER HIGHER EDUCATIONAL COURSES BY STATES IN 1964-65

Sl.No.	State/ Union Territory	Number	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to Total Enrolment	Extent of coverage
1.	Andhra Pradesh	4,861	7.2	52.1
2.	Assam	428	4.6	74.2
3.	Bihar	1,823	3.4	24.1
4.	Gujarat	678	1.3	27.3
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	33	1.0	12.5
6.	Kerala	1,191	3.5	41.2
7.	Madhya Pradesh	2,002	3.9	29.8
8.	Maharashtra	5,346	5.8	103.6
9.	Mysore	1,440	3.4	25.8
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	113	1.1	7.0
12.	Punjab	1,632	4.0	19.6
13.	Rajasthan	1,200	4.0	24.0
14.	Tamil Nadu	4,104	6.7	37.2
15.	Uttar Pradesh	4,137	3.0	23.9
16.	West Bengal	2,496	2.3	14.2
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-
18.	Dadra, Nagar Haveli	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	114	0.9	7.0
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	65	4.6	16.8
22.	L M A Islands	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	-	-	-
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	42	4.7	30.5
26.	Tripura	30	2.9	27.6
27.	India (Total)	31,124	4.3	29.3

54. Position of Scheduled Caste enrolment in various courses of professional education is shown in Table 29 below

Table 29A : ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTE IN PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER HIGHER EDUCATIONAL COURSES 1964-65

Sl.No.	Type of Education	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to Total Enrolment	Extent of coverage
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Professional Education			
1.	Agriculture	1,382	4.4	29.9

(Continued)

2. Commerce	6,416	4.3	29.3
3. Engineering & Tech.	7,697	3.5	23.9
4. Fine Arts	181	1.6	10.9
5. Law	1,478	4.5	30.6
<u>Medicine</u>			
6. Allopathy	1,785	3.3	22.4
7. Others	355	3.3	22.4
8. Dentistry, Nursing etc.	215	2.1	14.3
9. Veterinary Science	173	2.5	17.0
10. Physical Education	99	3.0	20.4
11. Social Work/Social Science	103	3.9	26.5
12. Teacher Training	10,466	6.6	44.9
13. Others	199	3.6	24.5
14. Total - A	30,549	4.4	29.9
B- <u>Other Education</u>	575	2.5	17.0
Grand Total	31,124	4.3	29.3

PART II

PROGRESS IN ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes

According to 1961 census, there were 30.13 million Scheduled Tribes in India, of which 14.96 million were women. The state-wise population of Scheduled Tribes population and its percentage to total population is given in Table 30.

TABLE 30: POPULATION OF SCHEDULED TRIBES, 1961

Sl. No.	State	Population of Scheduled Tribes	Percentage of Scheduled Tribes population to Total Population
1	2	3	4
1.	India	3,01,30,184	6.8
2.	Andhra Pradesh	13,24,368	3.7
3.	Assam	20,64,815	10.4
4.	Bihar	42,84,770	3.1
5.	Gujarat	21,11,111	13.3
6.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
7.	Kerala	2,12,762	1.3
8.	Madhya Pradesh	66,73,410	20.6
9.	Maharashtra	23,97,129	6.1
10.	Madhya Pradesh	1,92,096	0.3
10.	Mysore	42,23,757	24.1
11.	Odisha	14,132	0.0
12.	Punjab	23,09,447	11.5
13.	Rajasthan	2,51,591	0.7
14.	Tamil Nadu	-	-
15.	Uttar Pradesh	20,54,081	5.9
16.	West Bengal	-	-
17.	Nagaland	3,43,697	93.1
18.	Andaman & Nicobar	14,182	22.2
19.	Goa	-	-
20.	Chhattisgarh	1,08,194	8.0
21.	Madhya Pradesh	23,891	97.0
22.	Andhra Pradesh	2,48,049	31.9
23.	Madhya Pradesh	3,60,070	31.5
24.	Madhya Pradesh	51,259	88.4
25.	Delhi & Nagar Haveli	N.A.	N.A.
26.	Chandernagore	2,98,167	85.6

population of Scheduled Tribes is taken as per 1961 census.

58. The population of Scheduled Tribes for the year 1965 is not available. However, it has been assumed that the percentage Scheduled Tribes population to the total population of each State in 1965 was the same as that in 1961.

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Various Types of Educational Insti

59. Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in various types of educational institutions increased from 19.29 lakhs in 1960-61 to 28.09 lakhs in 1964-65. The corresponding figures of girls students belonging to Scheduled Tribes were 4.68 lakhs (24.3%) in 1960-61 and 7.52 lakhs (26.8%) in 1964-65. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment increased from 4.0 to 4.2 during the period. The extent of coverage of the enrolment of tribal population increased for the country as a whole from 58.8 in 1960-61 to 61.8 in 1964-65. The comparative position of the enrolment of scheduled Tribes and their extent of coverage in different types of educational institutions for the country as a whole in 1960-61 and 1964-65 is shown in Table 31 and 31(a), respectively.

TABLE 31: ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION IN 1960-61 AND 1964-65

Sl. No.	Type of Institutions	Number of Scheduled Tribes Students enrolled			
		1960-61		1964-65	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>Schools</u>					
1.	Pre-Primary	4,298	2,061	6,698	3,111
2.	Primary/Junior Basic	13,41,298	3,49,171	19,64,757	5,37,441
3.	Middle/senior Basic	3,51,871	86,203	4,91,899	1,21,700
4.	High/Higher Secondary	96,206	15,031	1,86,760	36,931
5.	Vocational	*	*	6,244	1,400
6.	Special	*	*	550	100
7.	Others	*	*	1,36,484	48,891
8.	Total	17,93,673	4,52,466	27,93,392	7,49,561

(continued)

9. College for General Education	7,266	1,108	11,741	1,873
10. Colleges for Professional Education	*** 1,28,166	*** 14,286	4,214	486
11. Colleges for Other Education	‡	*	255	13
12. University, etc.	**	**	292	45
<hr/>				
13. Total	1,35,432	15,394	16,502	2,417
<hr/>				
14. Grand Total	19,29,105	4,67,360	28,09,894	7,51,993

* Shown against colleges for professional education as separate figures are not available.

** Included with colleges for general education.

*** Also includes Schools for vocational, Special and Other Education and colleges for other education.

Table 31(a) Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by type of institutions and the extent of coverage in 1960-61 and 1964-65

Sl. No.	Type of Institutions	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Extent of coverage	
		1960-61	1964-65	1960-61	1964-65
1.	Pre-Primary schools	3.5	3.4	51.5	50.0
2.	Primary/Junior Basic Schools	5.0	5.5	73.5	80.9
3.	Middle/Senior Basic schools	3.3	2.1	48.5	45.6
4.	High/Higher Secondary schools	1.3	1.6	19.1	23.5
5.	Universities and colleges for General Education	0.9	1.1	13.2	16.2
6.	Colleges and Schools for* Professional and Other Education	5.5	4.5	80.9	66.2
7.	Total	4.0	4.2	58.8	61.8

Note: Total enrolment figures taken for these calculations are the same as given in Education in India published for 1960-61 and for 1964-65. For items 5 and 6, these have been compiled from Form A.

* Separate figures for vocational, special and others schools, etc./are not available. Hence these are included with Professional and other Colleges both for 1960-61 and 1964-65.

STATEWISE ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES

60. The enrolment of Scheduled Tribes varied from State to State corresponding mostly to the variation in the population of this Section. Table 32 gives this information as well as the increase or decrease in percentage enrolment of various States over the period of four years 1960-61 to 1964-65

TABLE 32-PERCENTAGE ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES TO TOTAL ENROLMENT IN ALL EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS - STATEWISE

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		
		1960-61	1964-65	Increase Decrease (+)/(-)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1.9	1.8	- 0.1
2.	Assam	20.9	21.9	+ 1.0
3.	Bihar	7.6	8.0	+ 0.4
4.	Gujarat	8.1	6.2	- 1.9
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	0.4	0.5	+ 0.1
7.	Madhya Pradesh	9.7	11.9	+ 2.2
8.	Maharashtra	3.4	3.6	+ 0.2
9.	Mysore	0.6	0.4	- 0.2
10.	Nagaland	100.0	97.3	- 2.7
11.	Orissa	12.1	14.9	+ 2.8
12.	Punjab	0.1	0.1	-
13.	Rajasthan	1.9	5.9	+ 4.0
14.	Tamil Nadu	0.4	0.5	- 0.1
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	3.4	2.9	- 0.5
17.	A & N Islands	N.A	10.6	-
18.	Dadra, Ngr. Haveli	N.A	70.1	-
19.	Delhi	0.0	0.0	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	N.A	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	4.3	3.6	- 0.7
22.	L.M & A Islands	100.0	91.4	- 8.6
23.	Manipur	28.6	29.5	+ 0.9
24.	N.E.F.A	100.0	94.9	- 5.1
25.	Pondicherry	-	0.0	-
26.	Tripura	20.2	18.4	- 1.8
INDIA (Total)		1.0	4.2	+ 0.2

61. Table 33 gives the extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribes by States for the years 1960-61 and 1964-65.

TABLE 33: EXTENT OF COVERAGE OF SCHEDULED TRIBES

Sl No.	State/Union Territory	Extent of Coverage		
		1960-61	1964-65	Increase Decrease (+)/(-)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	51.4	48.6	-2.8
2.	Assam	120.1	125.9	+5.8
3.	Bihar	83.5	87.9	+4.4
4.	Gujarat	60.9	46.6	-14.3
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	30.8	38.5	+7.7
7.	Madhya Pradesh	47.1	57.8	+10.7
✓8.	Maharashtra	55.7	59.0	+3.3
9.	Mysore	75.0	50.0	-25.0
10.	Nagaland	107.4	104.5	-2.9
11.	Orissa	50.2	61.8	+11.6
12.	Punjab	*	*	-
13.	Rajasthan	16.5	51.3	+34.8
14.	Tamil Nadu	57.1	71.3	+14.3
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	57.6	49.2	-8.4
17.	A & N Islands	N.A	47.7	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	N.A	79.3	-
19.	Delhi	-	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	N.A	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	53.8	45.0	-8.8
22.	Lakshadweep Islands	103.1	94.2	-8.9
23.	Manipur	89.8	92.5	+2.7
24.	M.E.F.A	112.9	107.1	-5.8
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	64.1	58.4	-5.7
India (Total)		59.8	61.8	+3.0

* Population was negligible.

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES STATE-WISE BY TYPES OF INSTITUTIONS

62. The progress in the enrolment position of Scheduled Tribes in the different types of educational institutions in the different States and Union Territories during the period 1960-61 to 1964-65 is discussed below:

GENERAL EDUCATION SCHOOLS:

(i) Pre-Primary Schools:

63. Of the total enrolment of 1,21,184 children in pre-primary schools in

1960-61 in the country, the number of Scheduled Tribes in 1964-65, the total enrolment in pre-primary schools in 1964-65 of which 6,698 (3.4%) were scheduled tribe students. During the extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribe students decreased. The position in the different States and Union Territories

TABLE 34: Percentage Enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Pre-Primary Schools in 1960-61 and 1964-65

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total Enrolment		
		1960-61	1964-65	1964-65
1.	Andhra Pradesh	0.4	1.7	
2.	Assam	71.8	47.9	
3.	Bihar	-	0.0	
4.	Gujarat	0.4	1.9	
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	
6.	Kerala	0.2	0.7	
7.	Madhya Pradesh	2.7	3.8	
8.	Maharashtra	1.1	1.2	
9.	Mysore	0.1	0.4	
10.	Madhya Pradesh	-	-	
11.	Orissa	-	-	-
12.	Punjab	-	-	-
13.	Rajasthan	-	1.1	
14.	Tamil Nadu	0.2	0.8	
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	
16.	West Bengal	2.6	1.1	34.1
17.	Delhi	-	-	-
18.	Goa, Daman & Diu	N.A	N.A	N.A
19.	Himachal Pradesh	-	4.1	-
20.	L.M & A Islands	N.A	100.0	-
21.	Pondicherry	-	-	-
22.	Tripura	17.0	18.3	54.0
INDIA (Total)		3.5	3.4	51.5

(ii) Primary Schools

64. While the total enrolment in primary schools in the country increased from 2.66 crores in 1960-61 to 3.53 crores in 1964-65, showing an increase of 35% during this period, the enrolment of Scheduled Tribes increased from 1.24 crores in 1960-61 to 1.84 crores in 1964-65, giving an increase of 46 per cent during the period. /to 19.6

65. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in primary schools increased from 5.0% in 1960-61 to 5.5% in 1964-65 at all India level. The extent of coverage increased from 73.5 to 80.9. The statewise comparative percentage enrolment and extent of coverage is given in Table 35.

TABLE 35: Percentage Enrolment and Extent of Coverage
in Primary Schools 1960-61 and 1964-65

Sl No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to Total		Extent of coverage	
		1960-61	1964-65	1960-61	1964-65
1.	Andhra Pradesh	2.3	2.4	62.2	64.9
2.	Assam	24.0	25.0	137.9	143.7
3.	Bihar	8.7	9.7	95.6	106.6
4.	Gujarat	12.4	10.9	93.2	82.0
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	0.5	0.6	38.5	46.2
7.	Madhya Pradesh	12.3	15.9	59.7	77.2
8.	Maharashtra	6.6	6.8	108.2	111.5
9.	Mysore	0.7	0.6	87.5	75.0
10.	Nagaland	99.5	97.7	106.8	104.9
11.	Orissa	13.6	26.7	56.4	110.8
12.	Punjab	0.1	0.2	@	@
13.	Rajasthan	2.3	8.2	20.0	71.3
14.	Tamil Nadu	0.5	0.7	71.4	100.0
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	3.5	3.4	59.3	57.6
17.	A & N Islands	-	13.2	-	59.5
18.	Dadra & Ngr.Haveli	N.A	90.9	N.A	102.8
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	6.
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	6.6	3.2	82.5	40.0
22.	L.M & A Islands	100.0	100.0	103.1	103.1
23.	Manipur	30.8	32.7	96.6	102.5
24.	N.E.F.A	100.0	98.0	112.9	110.6
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	24.3	20.3	77.1	64.5
INDIA (Total)		5.0	5.5	73.5	80.9

* Figures are for 1959-60 instead of 1960-61.

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible.

(iii) Middle Schools

66. The total enrolment in Middle Schools in the country increased from 1.06 crores in 1960-61 to 1.57 crores in 1964-65, showing an increase of 48% during the period. The corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Tribe students in these schools increased from 3.52 lakhs to 4.92 lakhs (or 40%) during the same period

67. For the country as a whole, Scheduled Tribe students formed 3.3% of the total enrolment in Middle Schools in 1960-61, as against 3.1 per cent in 1964-65. As a percentage of total population, Scheduled Tribe population was 6.8%. Hence

1960-61 in the country, the number of Scheduled Tribes was 4,298 (3.5%). By 1964-65, the total enrolment in pre-primary schools increased to 1,98,022 of which 6,698 (3.4%) were scheduled tribe students. During this period, the extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribe students decreased from 51.5 to 50.0. The position in the different States and Union Territories is shown in Table 34.

TABLE 34: Percentage Enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Pre-Primary Schools in 1960-61 and 1964-65

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total Enrolment		Extent of Coverage	
		1960-61	1964-65	1960-61	1964-65
1.	Andhra Pradesh	0.4	1.7	10.4	45.9
2.	Assam	71.8	47.9	412.6	275.3
3.	Bihar	-	0.0	-	-
4.	Gujarat	0.4	1.9	3.0	14.3
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	0.2	0.7	15.4	53.8
7.	Madhya Pradesh	2.7	3.8	13.1	18.4
8.	Maharashtra	1.1	1.2	18.0	19.7
9.	Mysore	0.1	0.4	12.5	50.0
10.	Madagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	-	-	-	-
12.	Punjab	-	-	-	-
13.	Rajasthan	-	1.1	-	9.6
14.	Tamil Nadu	0.2	0.8	28.6	114.3
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	2.6	1.4	44.1	23.7
17.	Delhi	-	-	-	-
18.	Goa, Daman & Diu	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19.	Himachal Pradesh	-	4.1	-	51.2
20.	L.M & A Islands	N.A.	100.0	-	103.1
21.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
22.	Tripura	17.0	18.3	54.0	58.1
INDIA (Total)		3.5	3.4	51.5	50.0

(ii) Primary Schools

64. While the total enrolment in primary schools in the country increased from 2.66 crores in 1960-61 to 3.58 crores in 1964-65, showing an increase of 35% during this period, the enrolment of Scheduled Tribes increased from 13.41 lakhs, giving an increase of 46 per cent during the period. /to 19.65 lakhs

65. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in primary schools increased from 5.0% in 1960-61 to 5.5% in 1964-65 at all India level. The extent of coverage increased from 73.5 to 80.9. The statewise comparative picture of the percentage enrolment and extent of coverage is given in Table 35.

TABLE 35: Percentage Enrolment and Extent of Coverage
in Primary Schools 1960-61 and 1964-65

Sl No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to Total		Extent of coverage	
		1960-61	1964-65	1960-61	1964-65
1.	Andhra Pradesh	2.3	2.4	62.2	64.9
2.	Assam	24.0	25.0	137.9	143.7
3.	Bihar	8.7	9.7	95.6	106.6
4.	Gujarat	12.4	10.9	93.2	82.0
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	0.5	0.6	38.5	46.2
7.	Madhya Pradesh	12.3	15.9	59.7	77.2
8.	Maharashtra	6.6	6.8	108.2	111.5
9.	Mysore	0.7	0.6	87.5	75.0
10.	Nagaland	99.5	97.7	106.8	104.9
11.	Orissa	13.6	26.7	56.4	110.8
12.	Punjab	0.1	0.2	@	@
13.	Rajasthan	2.3	8.2	20.0	71.3
14.	Tamil Nadu	0.5	0.7	71.4	100.0
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	3.5	3.4	59.3	57.6
17.	A & N Islands	-	13.2	-	59.5
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	N.A	90.9	N.A	102.8
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	6.
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	6.6	3.2	82.5	40.0
22.	L.M & A Islands	100.0	100.0	103.1	103.1
23.	Manipur	30.8	32.7	96.6	102.5
24.	N.E.F.A	100.0	98.0	112.9	110.6
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	24.3	20.3	77.1	64.5
INDIA (Total)		5.0	5.5	73.5	80.9

* Figures are for 1959-60 instead of 1960-61.

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible.

(iii) Middle Schools

66. The total enrolment in Middle Schools in the country increased from 1.06 crores in 1960-61 to 1.57 crores in 1964-65, showing an increase of 48% during the period. The corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Tribe students in these schools increased from 3.52 lakhs to 4.92 lakhs (or 40%) during the same period.

67. For the country as a whole, Scheduled Tribe students formed 3.3% of the total enrolment in Middle Schools in 1960-61, as against 3.1 per cent in 1964-65. As a percentage of total population, Scheduled Tribe population was 6.8%. Hence

the extent of coverage was 48.5 in 1960-61 and 45.6 in 1964-65

TABLE 36: PERCENTAGE Enrolment and Extent of Coverage in Middle Schools in 1960-61 and 1964-65

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to Total Enrolment		Extent of Coverage	
		1960-61	1964-65	1960-61	1964-65
1.	Andhra Pradesh	0.7	0.8	18.9	21.6
2.	Assam	16.2	19.1	93.1	109.8
3.	Bihar	7.4	7.9	91.3	86.8
4.	Gujarat	7.5	5.3	56.4	43.6
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	0.4	0.5	30.8	38.5
7.	Madhya Pradesh	6.5	6.0	31.6	29.1
8.	Maharashtra	2.2	2.3	36.1	37.7
9.	Mysore	0.7	0.4	87.5	50.0
10.	Nagaland	100.0	99.2	107.4	106.7
11.	Orissa X	12.2	9.8	50.6	40.7
12.	Punjab	0.1	0.1	XX	-
13.	Rajasthan	0.9	4.0	7.8	34.8
14.	Tamil Nadu	0.1	0.3	14.3	42.9
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	3.2	3.5	54.2	59.3
17.	A & N Islands	-	5.2	-	23.4
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	49.1	-	55.5
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	2.7	0.9	33.8	11.3
22.	L. & A Islands	100.0	100.0	183.1	103.1
23.	Manipur	27.6	30.3	86.5	95.0
24.	N.E.F.A.	100.0	95.7	112.9	108.0
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	11.2	12.7	35.6	40.3
INDIA (Total)		6.8	3.1	48.5	45.6

X Figures relate to 1959-60 instead of 1960-61

XX According to 1961 Census, Scheduled Tribe population in Punjab was negligible.

(iii) High/Higer Secondary Schools:

68. The total number of students enrolled in these institutions in the country as a whole increased from 73.12 lakhs in 1960-61 to 113.24 lakhs in 1964-65, registering an increase of 50.3%. As against this, the enrolment of Scheduled Tribe students increased from 96,206 to 1,36,760 (94% increase) during the same period. State-wise details of enrolment giving comparative picture of these years is given in Statement B V.

69. The number of Scheduled Tribe students as a percentage of total enrolment in high/higher secondary schools increased from 1.3% to 1.6% and the extent of coverage varied from 19.1 to 23.5 during 1960-61 to 1964-65. The position in the different States is given in Table 37.

Table 37: Percentage enrolment and extent of coverage in High/Higer Secondary Schools, 1960-61 and 1964-65

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Extent of coverage	
		1960-61	1964-65	1960-61	1964-65
1.	Andhra Pradesh	0.6	0.6	16.2	16.2
2.	Assam	9.3	13.0	53.4	74.7
3.	Bihar	3.7	3.4	40.7	37.4
4.	Gujarat	1.9	2.4	14.3	18.0
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	0.2	0.3	15.4	23.1
7.	Madhya Pradesh	2.2	4.0	10.7	19.4
8.	Maharashtra	1.0	2.0	16.4	32.8
9.	Mysore	0.2	0.4	25.0	50.0
10.	Nagaland	100.0	90.7	107.4	97.4
11.	Orissa X	3.7	4.4	15.4	18.3
12.	Punjab	0.1	0.1	xx	xx
13.	Rajasthan	0.6	3.2	5.2	27.8
14.	Tamil Nadu	0.2	0.3	28.6	42.9
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	1.4	1.4	23.7	23.7
17.	A & N Islands	-	6.6	-	29.7
18.	Dadra & Nor. Haveli	NA	18.5	NA	20.9
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman and Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	2.5	3.0	31.3	37.5
22.	L.M & A Islands	100.0	100.0	103.1	103.1
23.	Manipur	17.8	15.3	55.8	48.0
24.	N.E.F.A.	100.0	90.7	112.9	102.4
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	6.0	6.0	19.0	19.0
INDIA (Total)		1.3	1.6	19.1	23.5

X Figures relate to 1959-60 instead of 1960-61

XX According to 1961 Census, Scheduled Tribe population in Punjab was negligible.

ALL GENERAL EDUCATION SCHEDULED TRIBES

70. Table 38 gives the extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribes in primary, middle and high/higher secondary schools in the different States and Union Territories in 1964-65.

Table 38: Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Primary, Middle and High/Higher Secondary Schools in 1964-65.

Sl No.	State/ Union Territories	Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High/Higher Secondary Schools
1.	Andhra Pradesh	64.9	21.6	16.2
2.	Assam	143.7	109.8	74.7
3.	Bihar	106.6	86.8	37.4
4.	Gujarat	82.0	43.6	18.0
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	46.2	38.5	23.1
7.	Madhya Pradesh	77.2	29.1	19.4
8.	Maharashtra	111.5	37.7	32.8
9.	Mysore	75.0	50.0	50.0
10.	Nagaland	104.9	106.7	97.4
11.	Orissa	110.8	40.7	18.3
12.	Punjab	*	*	*
13.	Rajasthan	71.3	34.8	27.8
14.	Tamil Nadu	100.0	42.9	42.9
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	57.6	59.3	23.7
17.	A & N Islands	59.5	23.4	29.7
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	102.8	55.5	20.9
19.	Delhi	-	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	NA	NA	NA
21.	Himachal Pradesh	40.0	11.3	37.5
22.	L.M & A Islands	103.1	103.1	103.1
23.	Manipur	102.5	95.0	48.0
24.	N.E.F.A	110.6	108.0	102.4
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	64.5	40.3	19.0
INDIA (Total)		80.9	45.6	23.5

* Scheduled Tribe population in Punjab was negligible

Vocational and Technical Schools:

71. Detailed data on the enrolment of the Scheduled Tribe students in technical and vocational schools for the year 1960-61 is not available. Therefore, the enrolment position of Scheduled Tribes relating to 1964-65 only has been discussed in the following paragraphs.

72. Of the total number of 2,69,096 students (1,33,373 boys and 85,723 girls) studying in technical and vocational schools in 1964-65, 6244 students

(4,840 boys and 1,404 girls) belonged to Scheduled Tribes. It formed 2.3 percent of the total enrolment in vocational and technical schools. The extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribes for the country as a whole was 33.3. The position in regard to different States is given in table 39.

Table 39: Percentage enrolment and extent of coverage in vocational/ technical schools in 1964-65

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Extent of coverage
1.	Andhra Pradesh	3.9	105.4
2.	Assam	13.3	76.4
3.	Bihar	0.7	7.7
4.	Gujarat	3.3	24.8
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
6.	Kerala	0.1	7.7
7.	Madhya Pradesh	4.0	19.4
8.	Maharashtra	2.6	42.6
9.	Madhya Pradesh	0.1	12.5
10.	Nagaland	100.0	107.4
11.	Orissa	9.2	38.2
12.	Punjab	0.4	*
13.	Rajasthan	0.7	6.1
14.	Tamil Nadu	0.6	85.7
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-
16.	West Bengal	0.8	13.6
17.	A & N Islands	-	-
18.	Delhi & Nagar Haveli	-	-
19.	Delhi	0.8	*
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-
22.	Lakshadweep Islands	-	-
23.	Manipur	28.5	89.3
24.	N E F A	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-
26.	Tripura	7.4	23.5
INDIA (Total)		2.3	33.8

* According to 1960-61 census Scheduled Tribe population was negligible.

73. Major types of vocational schools are teacher training schools, agricultural schools, commercial schools and technical and industrial schools, etc. Detailed Statewise picture of enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in 1964-65 in these schools is given in Statement B-VI.

in 1964-65

74. For the country as a whole, there were 2,838 Scheduled Tribe students enrolled in teacher training schools, of whom 541 were girls. This formed

4.1 per cent of the total enrolment in these schools. The extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribes in 1964-65 came to 60.3

Total enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Technical and Industrial Schools in 1964-65 was 1848 which formed 2.3 per cent of the total enrolment in this type of institutions. Of this total enrolment of Scheduled Tribes, 525 were girls. The extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribes in these institutions was 33.8 for the country as a whole.

SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION

75. Special education schools are institutions of school level specifically meant for physically and mentally handicapped children. This also includes reformatories. Separate information on the enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in these institutions for the year 1960-61 is not available.

76. In 1964-65, total enrolment in these schools was 21,669 consisting of 16,515 boys and 5,154 girls. Of this, 550 (536 boys and 14 girls) were Scheduled Tribes which formed 2.5 per cent of the total enrolment. The corresponding extent of coverage was 36.8 The State-wise position is given in Table 40.

Table 40: Percentage enrolment and extent of coverage in Special Education Schools in 1964-65 by States.

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to Total Enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1.	Andhra Pradesh	0.2	5.4
2.	Assam	6.2	35.6
3.	Bihar	0.9	9.9
4.	Gujarat	6.1	45.9
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
6.	Kerala	0.5	38.5
7.	Madhya Pradesh	3.7	18.0
8.	Maharashtra	2.1	34.4
9.	Mysore	5.5	687.5
10.	Nagaland	-	-
11.	Orissa	-	-
12.	Punjab	2.6	-
13.	Rajasthan	-	-
14.	Tamil Nadu	3.4	485.7
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-
16.	West Bengal	0.1	1.7
17.	A & N Islands	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
19.	Delhi	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-
22.	L M & A Islands	-	-
23.	Manipur	-	-
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-
26.	Tripura	-	-
(India (total)		2.5	36.8

SCHOOLS FOR OTHER EDUCATION

77. Data relating to the number of Scheduled Tribe students studying in this type of Schools for the year 1960-61 is not available. In 1964-65, total enrolment in these schools was 23,24,610 (14,20,568 boys and 9,04,042 girls). Of this, 1,36,014 (87,218 boys and 48,796 girls) or 5.9 per cent belonged to Scheduled Tribes. The majority of this enrolment was in social (Adult) education schools. The extent of coverage of these students in these schools for the country as a whole was 86.8. Statewise figures are given in Table 41.

Table 41: Percentage enrolment and extent of coverage in Other Education Schools in 1964-65 by States.

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Extent of coverage
1.	Andhra Pradesh	0.2	5.4
2.	Assam	22.8	131.0
3.	Bihar	0.9	9.9
4.	Gujarat	1.3	9.8
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
6.	Kerala	-	-
7.	Madhya Pradesh	6.2	30.1
8.	Maharashtra	4.4	72.1
9.	Mysore	0.5	62.5
10.	Nagaland	100.0	107.4
11.	Orissa	28.1	116.6
12.	Punjab	0.7	-
13.	Rajasthan	0.1	0.9
14.	Tamil Nadu	0.4	57.1
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-
16.	West Bengal	6.1	103.4
17.	A & N Islands	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	100.0	113.1
19.	Delhi	-	-
20.	Gao, Daman & Diu	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	12.0	150.0
22.	L.M & A Islands	100.0	103.1
23.	Manipur	62.3	195.3
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-
26.	Tripura	34.3	109.9
INDIA (Total)		5.9	86.8

INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF
GENERAL EDUCATION

78. While the total enrolment of students in this type of institutions increased from 7.63 lakhs in 1960-61 to 10.89 lakhs in 1964-65 or 41.3 per cent, the number of Scheduled Tribe students increased from 7,266 to 12,033 or 66 per cent.

79. For the country as a whole, the enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in these institutions constituted only 1.1 per cent of the total enrolment in 1964-65 as against 0.9 per cent in 1960-61. The corresponding figures of the extent of coverage were 16.2 and 13.2 respectively. Table 42 gives the comparative Statewise position of the percentage enrolment and extent of coverage.

Table 42 Percentage Enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Universities and Colleges of General Education.

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Extent of coverage	
		1960-61	1964-65	1960-61	1964-65
1.	Andhra Pradesh	0.4	0.3	10.8	8.1
2.	Assam	9.7	11.1	55.7	63.8
3.	Bihar	2.4	3.2	26.4	35.2
4.	Gujarat	0.2	0.6	1.5	4.5
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	-	0.2	-	15.4
7.	Madhya Pradesh	2.1	1.4	10.2	6.8
8.	Maharashtra	0.6	0.6	9.3	9.8
9.	Mysore	0.1	0.1	12.5	12.5
10.	Nagaland	100.0	86.4	107.4	92.8
11.	Orissa *	1.1	1.5	4.7	6.8
12.	Punjab	0.2	0.1	**	**
13.	Rajasthan	0.5	0.8	4.3	7.0
14.	Tamil Nadu	0.8	0.3	114.3	42.9
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	0.3	0.3	5.1	5.1
17.	A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	-	0.1	**	**
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	1.4	4.1	17.5	51.3
22.	L.M. & C. Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	9.0	11.2	28.2	35.1
24.	N.E.F.	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	4.9	4.9	15.6	15.6
India (Total)		0.9	1.1	13.2	16.2

*Figures relate to 1959-60 instead of 1960-61

**According to 1951 census, Scheduled Tribe population in Punjab and Delhi was negligible.

HIGHER PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

80. For the year 1960-61, we do not have data available separately for professional schools and colleges, although we have it for the year 1964-65. To make a comparative study at these two different periods, the data in respect of schools and colleges for both the years has been combined. On the basis of this combined data, the analysis is as below.

81. The total enrolment of scheduled tribes in these institutions increased from 1,28,166 in 1960-61 to 1,47,747 in 1964-65, registering an increase of 15 per cent. As against this, the enrolment of students belonging to all communities in these institutions increased from 23.1 lakhs in 1960-61 to 32.7 lakhs in 1964-65 showing an increase of 41.6 per cent.

82. For the country as a whole, the enrolment of Scheduled Tribe students in 1960-61 formed 5.5 per cent of the total enrolment in these institutions. This percentage decreased to 4.5 in 1964-65. The extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribes decreased from 80.9 in 1960-61 to 66.2 in 1964-65. Table 43 gives the Statewise picture of the percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes and their extent of coverage in these institutions.

Table 43: PERCENTAGE ENROLMENT AND EXTENT OF COVERAGE IN PROFESSIONAL, SPECIAL AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS (INCLUDING SCHOOLS)

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to Total Enrolment		Extent of Coverage	
		1960-61	1964-65	1960-61	1964-65
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1.8	0.8	48.6	21.6
2.	Assam	32.9	20.7	189.1	119.0
3.	Bihar	7.1	1.1	78.0	12.1
4.	Gujarat	12.0	1.8	90.2	13.5
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	0.1	0.1	7.7	7.7
7.	Madhya Pradesh	5.0	3.8	24.3	18.4
8.	Maharashtra	2.6	4.1	42.6	67.2
9.	Mysore	0.4	0.4	50.0	50.0
10.	Nagaland	100.0	100.0	107.4	107.4
11.	Orissa	6.9	23.6	28.6	97.9
12.	Punjab	0.3	0.4	@	@
13.	Rajasthan	4.5	0.4	39.1	3.
14.	Tamil Nadu	0.3	0.6	42.9	85.7
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	8.5	4.3	144.1	72.9
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	100.0	-	113.1
19.	Delhi	0.0	0.0	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	0.5	11.2	6.3	140.0

22.	L.M & A Islands	100.0	100.0	103.1	103.1
23.	Manipur	47.2	53.2	148.0	166.8
24.	N.E.F.A	100.0	-	112.9	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	0.1	-	0
26.	Tripura	22.5	31.9	71.4	101.3
INDIA (Total)		5.5	4.5	80.9	66.2

© According to 1961 census, scheduled tribes population was negligible

COLLEGES OF PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

83. Since data of Scheduled Tribe students receiving professional higher education is not available separately for the year 1960-61, their enrolment position is analysed below for the year 1964-65.

84. There were 4,214 Scheduled Tribe students (including 486 girls) on rolls in colleges for professional education in 1964-65. This formed only 0.7 per cent of the total enrolment of 5,66,225 (including 85,895 girls). The extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribe students in these institutions for the country as a whole was 10.3.

85. Table 44 gives the enrolment of Scheduled Tribe students in some of the main types of professional colleges, together with percentage enrolment and extent of coverage during 1964-65.

Table 44: Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Main Types of Professional Colleges 1964-65

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes	Percentage Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage.
1.	Colleges of Commerce	431	0.5	7.4
2.	Colleges of Engineering and Technology*	1183	0.5	7.4
3.	Medicine (Allopathy)	256	0.5	7.4
4.	Teachers' Training Colleges	1717	1.2	17.6

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES BY STAGES OF EDUCATION

86. So far, the progress in enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in various educational institutions has been discussed. But since some institutions provide facilities of education for more than one stage of instruction e.g a high school may have middle and primary classes attached to it, it is desirable to analyse

the progress of enrolment at various stages of education, in order to get the correct picture. In subsequent paragraphs, therefore, the enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by stages and classes has been discussed for the year 1964-65, the corresponding data for 1960-61 having not been available. Table 45 indicates the enrolment of Scheduled Tribes for 1964-65 at different stages of education.

Table 45: Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by Stages of Education in 1964-65:

Stage of Education.	Enrolment of all Communities		Scheduled Tribe Enrolment		Percentage Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total Enrolment	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
I. General School Education:						
(i) Pre-Primary	2,51,894	1,12,962	6,677	3,116	2.7	2.8
(ii) Primary (Classes I-IV)	4,82,13,307	1,71,66,109	22,81,697	6,27,674	4.7	3.1
(iii) Middle (Classes VI-VIII)	97,91,359	26,14,907	2,59,464	52,659	2.6	2.0
(iv) High/Higher Secondary (Classes IX & above)	45,64,128	10,33,474	93,361	16,553	2.0	1.6
(Total - I)	6,28,28,688	2,09,27,452	26,41,199	7,00,002	4.2	3.3
II. Vocational Spl. and other stages of school Edn.	26,98,123	10,01,969	1,43,295	50,325	5.2	5.0
III. General Higher Education.	11,56,966	2,68,207	11,503	1,884	1.0	0.7
IV. Professional and Other Higher Edn.	7,19,799	99,638	4,997	522	0.7	0.5
V. Stagewise break-up not available	14,407	1,866	12,505	1,682	-	-
Grand Total	6,74,16,988	2,22,99,202	26,41,199 26,13,429	7,54,415	4.2	3.4

CENTRAL SCHOOL EDUCATION(i) Primary Stage:

37. The number of classes constituting primary education varied from State to State. However, for the purpose of being taken here to constitute the primary education of the country as a whole, enrolment of 1000 children was 22.82 lakhs (16.54 boys and 6.28 girls) which is 10% of the total enrolment. The corresponding percentage of position of enrolment together with percentage of population is shown in Table 46.

Table 46: Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	Enrolment	
		Total	% of Total
1.	Andhra Pradesh	78,530	26,677
2.	Assam	3,37,828	1,32,075
3.	Bihar	3,53,071	33,147
4.	Gujarat	1,86,042	56,582
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
6.	Kerala	15,331	6,717
7.	Madhya Pradesh	3,90,597	73,495
8.	Maharashtra	2,03,794	56,912
9.	Mysore	14,765	-
10.	Nagaland	51,715	14,000
11.	Orissa	2,83,813	78,240
12.	Punjab	3,466	1,001
13.	Rajasthan	1,16,717	12,179
14.	Tamil Nadu	24,923	10,371
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-
16.	West Bengal	1,24,332	29,020
17.	A & N Islands	912	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3,892	-
19.	Delhi	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	3,739	939
22.	L.M & A Islands	4,082	1,654
23.	Manipur	49,295	18,201
24.	M.E.F.A	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-
26.	Tripura	26,803	6,200
India (total)		22,82,697	6,27,677

* Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible.

(ii) MIDDLE STAGE:

88. The number of classes forming middle stage also varied from State to State. For the sake of uniformity, VI to VIII (3 Classes) have been taken to constitute middle stage in all States and Union Territories.

89. For the country as a whole in the year 1964-65, the enrolment of Scheduled Tribe students in the middle stage was 2.59 lakhs of which only 0.53 lakhs were girls. The enrolment formed 2.6 per cent of the total enrolment at this stage of education. The corresponding extent of coverage was 38.2. The Statewise position is given in table 47.

Table 47: ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN 1964-65 IN CLASSES VI - VIII BY STATES

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	ENROLMENT		(Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes (to total enrolment)	(Extent of coverage.
		(3)	(4)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	4,773	910	0.8	21.6
2.	Assam	54,268	16,481	17.9	102.9
3.	Bihar	45,335	8,859	6.7	73.6
4.	Gujarat	29,194	6,906	5.2	39.1
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	2,876	1,236	0.3	23.1
7.	Madhya Pradesh	31,740	3,422	6.2	30.1
8.	Maharashtra	21,539	3,355	2.2	36.1
9.	Mysore	1,996	473	0.3	37.5
10.	Nagaland	10,642	3,316	96.1	103.2
11.	Orissa	15,156	1,595	6.8	28.2
12.	Punjab	627	127	0.1	*
13.	Rajasthan	9,840	325	3.2	27.8
14.	Tamil Nadu	2,658	1,099	0.3	42.9
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	15,680	2,370	2.0	33.9
17.	A & N Islands	87	11	7.0	31.6
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	133	6	28.2	31.9
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	911	153	2.7	33.6
22.	L.M. & A Islands	671	112	100.0	103.1
23.	Manipur	5,601	1,570	20.6	64.6
24.	M.E.F.A	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	2,240	433	8.4	26.7
INDIA (Total)		2,59,464	52,659	2.6	38.2

* Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible.

CENTRAL SCHOOL EDUCATION(i) Primary Stage:

37. The number of classes constituting the primary stage of education varied from State to State. However, for the sake of uniformity, 5 classes have been taken here to constitute the primary stage of education in all States. For the country as a whole, enrolment of Scheduled Tribe students in primary stage was 22.82 lakhs (16.54 boys and 6.28 girls) in 1964-65. This formed 4.7 per cent of the total enrolment. The corresponding extent of coverage was 69. The States' position of enrolment together with percentage enrolment and extent of coverage is shown in Table 46.

Table 46: Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in 1964-65 in Classes I-V by States

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
		Total	Girls		
1.	Andhra Pradesh	78,530	26,677	2.2	59.5
2.	Assam	3,37,828	1,32,075	24.3	139.6
3.	Bihar	3,53,071	83,147	9.1	100.0
4.	Gujarat	1,86,042	56,582	7.1	53.3
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	15,331	6,717	0.5	37.5
7.	Madhya Pradesh	3,90,597	73,495	14.2	68.9
8.	Maharashtra	2,03,794	56,913	4.1	67.2
9.	Mysore	14,765	4,824	0.5	62.5
10.	Nagaland	51,715	18,476	97.9	105.1
11.	Orissa	2,83,813	78,240	16.0	66.4
12.	Punjab	3,766	1,001	0.2	5
13.	Rajasthan	1,16,717	12,179	7.6	66.1
14.	Tamil Nadu	24,923	10,371	0.6	85.7
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	1,24,332	29,020	3.3	55.9
17.	A. & N. Islands	912	237	12.1	54.5
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3,892	623	75.5	85.4
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	3,739	939	2.8	35.0
22.	L.M. & A. Islands	4,082	1,654	100.0	103.9
23.	Manipur	49,295	18,201	31.4	98.4
24.	M.E.F.A.	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	24,803	6,243	20.0	63.5

India (total)	22,81,697	6,27,671	4.7	69.1
---------------	-----------	----------	-----	------

⊠ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible.

(ii) MIDDLE STAGE:

88. The number of classes forming middle stage also varied from State to State. For the sake of uniformity, VI to VIII (3 Classes) have been taken to constitute middle stage in all States and Union Territories.

89. For the country as a whole in the year 1964-65, the enrolment of Scheduled Tribe students in the middle stage was 2.59 lakhs of which only 0.53 lakhs were girls. The enrolment formed 2.6 per cent of the total enrolment at this stage of education. The corresponding extent of coverage was 38.2. The Statewise position is given in table 47.

Table 47: ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN 1964-65 IN CLASSES VI - VIII BY STATES

S1. No.	State/Union Territory	ENROLMENT		(Percentage enrolment of (Scheduled Tribes (to total enrolment)	(Extent of coverage.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	4,773	310	0.8	21.6
2.	Assam	54,268	16,481	17.9	102.9
3.	Bihar	45,035	8,959	6.7	73.6
4.	Gujarat	29,194	6,906	5.2	39.1
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	2,876	1,236	0.3	23.1
7.	Madhya Pradesh	31,740	3,422	6.2	30.1
8.	Maharashtra	2,539	3,355	2.2	36.1
9.	Mysore	1,996	473	0.3	37.5
10.	Nagaland	10,642	3,316	96.1	103.2
11.	Orissa	15,156	1,595	6.8	28.2
12.	Punjab	624	127	0.1	*
13.	Rajasthan	9,340	325	3.2	27.8
14.	Tamil Nadu	2,653	1,099	0.3	42.9
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	15,680	2,370	2.0	33.9
17.	A & N Islands	87	11	7.0	31.6
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	133	6	23.2	31.9
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	911	153	2.7	33.6
22.	L.M. & A Islands	671	112	100.0	103.1
23.	Manipur	5,691	1,570	20.6	64.6
24.	M.E.F.A	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Trisura	2,240	433	8.4	26.7
INDIA (Total)		2,59,464	52,659	2.6	38.2

* Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible.

(III) HIGH / HIGHER SECONDARY STAGE

90. The number of classes in high/higher secondary stage of general school education also varied from State to State. For purposes of this report, the high/higher secondary stage is taken to consist of classes IX and above.

91. During 1964-65, the enrolment of Scheduled Tribes at high/higher secondary stage was 0.93 lakh, of which nearly 0.17 lakh were girls. This enrolment formed 2.0 per cent of the total enrolment in these classes. The corresponding extent of coverage was 29.4. The Statewise position of the enrolment of Scheduled Tribes at high/higher secondary stage is shown in table 48.

Table 48: ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN 1964-65 IN CLASSES IX AND ABOVE BY STATES

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total population	Extent of coverage
		Total	Girls		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1,444	222	0.5	13.5
2.	Assam	26,249	7,060	13.2	75.9
3.	Bihar	18,731	3,333	4.3	47.2
4.	Gujarat	6,703	925	2.4	16.0
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	975	394	0.3	23.1
7.	Madhya Pradesh	9,584	874	4.0	19.4
8.	Madharashtra	3,348	779	1.5	24.6
9.	Mysore	906	153	0.4	50.0
10.	Nagaland	3,869	922	92.7	99.6
11.	Orissa	4,222	270	4.8	19.9
12.	Punjab	239	27	0.1	*
13.	Rajasthan	3,137	34	2.6	22.6
14.	Tamil Nadu	915	222	0.2	23.6
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	3,651	539	1.1	18.6
17.	And Islands	13	-	3.7	16.7
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	26	-	14.1	16.0
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	304	45	2.3	35.0
22.	Lakshadweep Islands	187	7	100.0	103.0
23.	Manipur	3,230	729	19.0	59.6
24.	N.E.F.A.	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	578	113	5.0	17.1
INDIA (Total)		93,361	14,553	2.0	29.4

* Population is negligible.

(17) CLASSWISE ENROLMENT

92. Table 49 gives the percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment by classes in general educational institutions for the country as a whole. This table also gives the extent of coverage.

Table 49: CLASSWISE ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBE STUDENTS IN 1964-65

S1 No.	Class	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Pre-Primary	2.7	39.7
2.	I	5.7	83.8
3.	II	4.7	69.1
4.	III	4.1	60.3
5.	IV	3.7	54.4
6.	V	3.5	51.5
7.	VI	2.9	42.6
8.	VII	2.7	39.7
9.	VIII	2.2	32.4
10.	IX	1.9	27.9
11.	X	1.8	26.5
12.	XI	2.5	36.8
13.	XII	7.2	105.9
14.	XIII	11.8	164.4
TOTAL		4.2	61.8

VOCATIONAL, SPECIAL & OTHER STAGES OF SCHOOL EDUCATION

93. Vocational education includes inter alia Agriculture, Commerce, Teachers Training, Technical/Industrial and Arts and Crafts Schools. Special education includes institutions for handicapped children and reformatory schools. Other stages of education relate to Oriental studies and Social (Adult) education. Table 50 gives State-wise details of the enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in these stages of education. / in the various stages of education. Statement

B-XIII gives Statewise details of the enrolment of Scheduled Tribes...
Table 50: Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Vocational & Other Stages of School Education in 1964-65

S1 No.	Stage of Education	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment	Extent of Coverage
<u>Vocational:</u>				
1.	Agriculture	426	5.2	76.5
2.	Commerce	737	0.9	13.2
3.	Teacher's Training	2,892	4.2	61.3
4.	Technical/Industrial and Arts & Crafts	1,619	1.8	26.5
5.	Others	387	1.9	17.6
6.	Total	6,261	2.2	32.4

Continued

7.	Special Education	700	3.2	47.1
8.	Other Types of Education	1,36,334	5.7	83.8

GENERAL HIGHER EDUCATION:

94. The enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in General Higher Education in 1964-65 was 11,503 of which 1,334 were girls. Table 51 gives the enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by stages.

Table 51: STAGE-WISE ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN GENERAL HIGHER EDUCATION in 1964-65

Sl. No.	Stage	Enrolment		Percentage Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to Total Enrolment	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	Pre-University/ Intermediate	4,369	710	38.0	37.7
2.	Graduate	6,791	1,131	59.0	60.0
3.	Post-Graduate and Doctorate *	343	43	3.0	2.3
TOTAL		11,503	1,334	100.0	100.0

95. For the country as a whole the enrolment of Scheduled Tribe students in higher education formed only 1.0 percent of the total enrolment of 77,56,966 students in 1964-65. The corresponding extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribe students was 14.7. The Statewise position of the percentage enrolment together with the extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribe population is given in Table 52.

* Includes enrolment in diploma/certificate courses also.

Table 52: Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in General Higher Education by States in 1964-65

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to Total Enrolment	Extent of Coverage
1.	Andhra Pradesh	0.4	10.8
2.	Assam	11.4	65.5
3.	Bihar	3.1	34.1
4.	Gujarat	0.6	4.5
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
6.	Kerala	0.2	15.4
7.	Madhya Pradesh	1.5	7.3
8.	West Bengal	0.6	9.8

continued

9.	Mysore	0.1	12.5
10.	Nagaland	36.4	92.8
11.	Orissa	1.6	6.6
12.	Punjab	0.1	*
13.	Rajasthan	0.9	7.8
14.	Tamil Nadu	0.3	42.9
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-
16.	West Bengal	0.3	5.1
17.	A & N Islands	-	-
18.	Dadra, Ngr. Haveli	-	-
19.	Delhi	0.2	*
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	4.1	51.3
22.	L.M & A Islands	-	-
23.	Manipur	11.3	35.4
24.	M E F A	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-
26.	Tripura	5.4	17.1
India (Total)		1.0	14.7

* Population of Scheduled Tribes was negligible.

PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER HIGHER EDUCATION COURSES:

96. The enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in the above courses during 1964-65 was 4,997 of whom 522 were girls. Table 53 gives stage-wise distribution of this enrolment for the country as a whole. State-wise distribution of this enrolment is given in Statement B XV.

Table 53. STAGE-WISE ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER HIGHER EDUCATION IN 1964-65

S1. No.	STAGE	Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to Total Enrolment.
1.	Under-Graduate	3,405	68.1
2.	Graduate	1,523	31.3
3.	Post-Graduate & Doctorate	69	1.4
TOTAL		4,997	100.0

97. The enrolment of Scheduled Tribe students in professional and other higher education courses formed only 0.7 per cent of the total enrolment of such students which was 7,19,799 (including 99,688 girls). The corresponding extent of coverage was 10.3. The State-wise position of Scheduled Tribe enrolment in these courses and its percentage to total enrolment and extent of coverage are given in Table 54.

Table 54: ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER EDUCATION BY STAGES IN 1964-65

S1.No. (1)	State/Union Territory (2)	Enrolment (3)	Percentage Enrolment (4)	Extent of Coverage (5)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	297	0.5	13.5
2.	Assam	476	5.1	29.3
3.	Bihar	1,093	2.1	23.1
4.	Gujarat	163	0.5	3.8
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	34	0.1	7.7
7.	Madhya Pradesh	1,079	2.1	10.2
8.	Maharashtra	602	0.7	11.5
9.	Mysore	62	0.1	12.5
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	62	0.6	2.5
12.	Punjab	57	0.1	*
13.	Rajasthan	881	1.8	15.7
14.	Tamil Nadu	83	0.1	14.2
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	264	0.3	5.1
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	6	0.0	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	14	1.0	12.5
22.	L.M. & A Islands	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	33	14.5	45.5
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	3	0.3	-
26.	Tripura	23	2.7	3.6
INDIA (Total)		4,997	0.7	10.3

* Population of Scheduled Tribes was negligible.

96. Distribution of Scheduled Tribes enrolment in Professional Higher education courses in 1964-65 by various professions, its percentage to total enrolment and extent of coverage is given in Table 55.

Table 55: ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER HIGHER EDUCATION BY STAGES IN 1964-65

S1. No. (1)	Type of Education (2)	(Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes) (3)	(Percentage Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes) to Total Enrolment (4)	Extent of coverage (5)
A. PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION				
1.	Agriculture	150	0.5	7.4
2.	Commerce	1,019	0.7	10.3
3.	Engg. & Tech.	1,093	0.5	7.4
4.	Fine Arts	5	0.0	0.0

(Continued)

5.	Law	353	1.1	16.2
<u>MEDICINE:</u>				
6.	Allopathy	235	0.4	5.9
7.	Others	30	0.3	4.4
8.	Dentistry, Nursing, etc.	42	0.4	5.9
9.	Veterinary Science	47	0.7	10.3
10.	Physical Education	6	0.2	2.9
11.	Social Work/ Social Science	11	0.4	5.9
12.	Teacher Training	1,728	1.1	16.2
13.	Others	11	0.2	2.9
14.	Total	4,730	0.7	10.3
B	<u>OTHER EDUCATION</u>	267	1.2	17.6
	GRAND TOTAL	4,997	0.7	10.3

STATEMENTS- A

STATEMENT - A-1

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES IN ALL EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN
1960-61 and 1964-65 BY STATES

.....

Sl. No.	STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1960-61		1964-65	
		TOTAL	GIRLS	TOTAL	GIRLS
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	4,21,639	1,45,861	5,67,592	2,12,591
2.	Assam	1,12,692	37,904	1,46,316	50,392
3.	Bihar	3,90,735	52,157	4,66,930	56,194
4.	Gujarat	1,80,725	50,467	2,61,853	77,584
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	14,781	2,398	7,295	1,094
6.	Kerala	3,24,061	1,39,995	3,88,056	1,74,127
7.	Madhya Pradesh	2,14,296	29,317	3,23,586	53,274
8.	Maharashtra	5,43,550	1,52,195	7,24,946	2,29,642
9.	Mysore	2,29,339	69,569	3,99,227	1,49,022
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa *	1,78,434	36,698	3,06,542	84,978
12.	Punjab	2,18,586	28,686	3,85,947	87,853
13.	Rajasthan	70,113	6,224	2,13,535	20,461
14.	Tamil Nadu	6,26,833	2,07,618	9,63,556	3,50,887
15.	Uttar Pradesh	7,33,323	60,861	12,83,360	2,48,193
16.	West Bengal	6,39,060	1,49,350	7,21,153	1,86,748
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	N.A.	N.A.	225	73
19.	Delhi	31,876	5,196	57,282	13,856
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	10,369	1,450	32,505	7,670
22.	L.M. & A Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	2,241	828	3,386	1,418
24.	N.E.F.A.	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	9,025	3,000	10,391	3,507
26.	Tripura	15,094	4,620	24,536	8,095
I N D I A		49,66,772	11,94,394	72,88,219	20,17,682

*Figures relate to 1959-60 instead of 1960-61.

Note: Number of students in respect of whom institutionwise/stagewise break-up is not available:

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Institutionwise break up not available		Stagewise break-up not available	
		Scheduled Caste		Scheduled Caste	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.		5.	6.
1.	Andhra Pradesh	100	62	-	-
2.	Assam	-	-	3	-
3.	Bihar	-	-	-	-
4.	Gujarat	-	-	18	-
5.	Orissa	4,267	1,118	-	-
6.	Punjab	-	-	4	-
7.	Rajasthan	1	-	-	-
8.	Tamil Nadu	-	-	769	319
9.	West Bengal	-	-	1,240	475
10.	N E F A	-	-	-	-
Total		4,368	1,180	2,034	794

STATEMENT - A-II

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES IN PRE-PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN
1960-61 AND 1964-65

Sl. No.	STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1960-61		1964-65	
		TOTAL	GIRLS	TOTAL	GIRLS
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	323	125	415	197
2.	Assam	22	7	71	36
3.	Bihar	41	23	52	17
4.	Gujarat	615	243	1,471	562
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	58	48	436	229
7.	Madhya Pradesh	73	34	593	238
8.	Maharashtra	2,254	1,009	1,253	561
9.	Mysore	506	224	1,559	656
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa*	-	-	-	-
12.	Punjab	11	4	6	2
13.	Rajasthan	-	-	314	137
14.	Tamil Nadu	183	75	187	90
15.	Uttar Pradesh	45	17	200	83
16.	West Bengal	239	99	608	254
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	-	-	32	14
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	N.A.
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-	19	5
22.	L M & A Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	-	-	-	-
24.	N. E. F. A.	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	354	157	350	193
26.	Tripura	1,698	786	3,325	1,653
I N D I A		6,452	2,851	10,891	4,957

* Figures relate to 1959-60 instead of 1960-61.

STATEMENT A- III

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Primary/ Junior Basic Schools
in 1960-61 and 1964-65 by States

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	1960-61		1964-65	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	Andhra Pradesh	3,23,119	1,23,541	4,38,471	1,76,032
2.	Assam	30,947	30,296	94,922	35,240
3.	Bihar	2,66,393	42,943	3,17,760	42,750
4.	Gujarat	43,379	15,227	60,363	20,664
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	3,433	436	3,332	535
6.	Kerala	1,96,212	90,166	2,04,760	94,505
7.	Madhya Pradesh	1,57,667	23,400	2,30,799	42,996
8.	Maharashtra	1,73,036	57,000	2,12,445	70,990
9.	Mysore	1,34,326	42,095	1,74,332	73,041
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa*	1,60,919	35,366	2,63,431	79,100
12.	Punjab	1,22,044	21,619	2,36,041	62,339
13.	Rajasthan	33,659	4,131	1,56,042	16,645
14.	Tamil Nadu	4,24,175	1,50,146	5,37,135	2,13,063
15.	Uttar Pradesh	5,65,322	52,256	10,53,633	2,30,304
16.	West Bengal	4,59,303	1,31,436	5,45,606	1,57,423
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	N.A.	71	31
19.	Delhi	19,104	3,494	32,071	10,176
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	N.A.
21.	Himachal Pradesh	4,113	359	17,629	4,402
22.	L. P. & A Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	1,612	567	2,637	1,210
24.	M.E.F.A.	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	3,727	1,243	3,993	1,400
26.	Tripura	3,555	2,721	14,000	5,040
INDIA (Total)		31,96,533	8,29,147	46,00,373	13,43,941

* The figures relate to 1959-60 instead of 1960-61

STATEMENT - A-IV

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTS IN MIDDLE/SENIOR BASIC SCHOOLS IN
1960-61 AND 1964-65 BY STATES

Sl No	STATE/UNION Territory	1960-61		1964-65	
		TOTAL	GIRLS	TOTAL	GIRLS
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	32,325	9,868	47,453	16,242
2.	Assam	12,537	4,050	17,344	5,333
3.	Bihar	61,423	5,982	99,805	11,573
4.	Gujarat	1,04,234	29,783	1,66,473	48,956
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	1,346	260	1,744	305
6.	Kerala	65,235	27,641	98,610	44,007
7.	Madhya Pradesh	39,446	4,216	61,903	7,559
8.	Maharashtra	2,48,196	72,649	2,67,325	79,005
9.	Mysore	73,305	24,159	1,00,193	61,791
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa *	7,686	766	16,386	1,726
12.	Punjab	29,297	3,303	52,054	12,104
13.	Rajasthan	11,248	803	37,518	3,190
14.	Tamil Nadu	1,29,037	41,723	2,73,690	1,02,056
15.	Uttar Pradesh	67,197	5,139	95,740	10,913
16.	West Bengal	27,490	3,534	36,404	7,464
17.	A & N Islands				
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	N. A.	N. A.	142	42
19.	Delhi	4,629	1,016	14,767	3,058
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu		-- Not Available --		
21.	Himachal Pradesh	2,012	245	5,079	1,080
22.	L M & A Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	259	49	339	118
24.	N. F. F. A.	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	2,420	935	3,452	1,216
26.	Tripura	1,107	273	1,256	272
I N D I A		9,20,429	2,36,394	14,77,982	4,18,010

* Figures relate to 1959-60 instead of 1960-61.

STATEMENT A-V

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in HIGH/ HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS in 1960-61 and 1964-65 by States

Sl.No.	State/ Union Territory	1960-61		1964-65	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	45,243	10,446	71,365	17,968
2.	Assam	15,119	2,938	20,075	4,357
3.	Bihar	21,570	871	40,384	1,141
4.	Gujarat	12,907	1,366	27,675	5,493
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	9,163	1,623	1,477	195
6.	Kerala	52,536	19,785	79,666	34,073
7.	Madhya Pradesh	11,607	1,320	23,825	2,080
8.	Maharashtra	60,136	7,237	1,03,700	17,818
9.	Mysore	13,419	2,450	26,952	6,439
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa*	4,132	207	10,783	630
12.	Punjab	63,107	3,572	91,076	11,943
13.	Rajasthan	6,236	176	17,081	445
14.	Tamil Nadu	56,115	12,937	1,38,944	32,613
15.	Uttar Pradesh	87,595	3,054	1,20,228	5,374
16.	West Bengal	47,974	4,741	80,336	12,655
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	N.A	N.A	12	-
19.	Delhi	7,455	654	9,231	507
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	4,197	344	7,263	1,342
22.	L.M. & A Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	273	106	257	58
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	1,823	590	1,535	467
26.	Tripura	663	69	1,929	274
INDIA (Total)		5,32,620	74,486	8,73,824	1,55,872

* Figures relate to 1959-60 instead of 1960-61

STATEMENT A-VI.Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Vocational / Technical Schools in 1964-65 by Courses

1. State/Union Territory	2.	3. Teachers training	4. Agriculture	5. Commerce	6. Nursing, Mid-wifery, Compounding and Veterinary science
1. Andhra Pradesh		370	-	-	
2. Assam		171	9	229	
3. Bihar		4	-	31	
4. Gujarat		1,639	40	216	
5. Jammu & Kashmir		31	-	-	
6. Kerala		-	-	-	
7. Madhya Pradesh		-	14	3	
8. Maharashtra		2,680	511	-	
9. Mysore		77	6	2,484	
10. Nagaland		-	-	-	
11. Orissa		450	48	-	
12. Punjab		-	-	-	
13. Rajasthan		2	-	-	
14. Tamil Nadu		-	23	2,522	
15. Uttar Pradesh		979	-	-	
16. West Bengal		31	-	-	
17. A&N Islands		-	-	-	
18. Dadra & Ngr. Haveli		-	-	-	
19. Delhi		-	-	20	
20. Himachal Pradesh		-	-	-	
21. L.M & A Islands		-	-	-	
22. Manipur		6	-	-	
23. N.E.F.A		-	-	-	
24. Pondicherry		-	-	-	
25. Tripura		-	-	-	
India (Total)		6,440	651	5,505	15

○ Includes 22 students of Veterinary Science

* Compounding

Continued.

STATEMENT A- VI (continued)

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in VOCATIONAL / TECHNICAL SCHOOLS
in 1964-65 by Courses

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Technical	Music and	Others	Total	
		Industrial	Fine Arts		Total	Girls
(1)	(2)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1,809	-	-	2,179	782
2.	Assam	48	28	-	485	86
3.	Bihar	137	2	-	175	16
4.	Gujarat	368	105	6	2,392	716
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	18	-	-	49	5
6.	Kerala	611	63	-	674	136
7.	Madhya Pradesh	63	-	30	120	10
8.	Maharashtra	252	192	195	3,906	933
9.	Mysore	209	28	52	2,856	589
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	136	16	11	699	45
12.	Punjab	1,325	-	-	1,331	75
13.	Rajasthan	-	-	-	2	2
14.	Tamil Nadu	857	-	-	3,402	807
15.	Uttar Pradesh	351	112	-	1,442	332
16.	West Bengal	626	51	52	760	372
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	338	-	-	358	19
20.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
21.	L.M & A Islands	-	-	-	-	-
22.	Manipur	1	-	-	7	-
23.	N E F A	-	-	-	-	-
24.	Pondicherry	39	-	1	40	31
25.	Tripura	56	-	1	60	15
India (Total)		7,244	597	348	20,937	4,971

T7.2 sn

K5

140357

STATEMENT A- VIIEnrolment of Scheduled Casts in SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL AND OTHER EDUCATION
in 1964-65 by States

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory (2)	Special Education (Other Education	
		Total (3)	Girls (4)	Total (5)	Girls (6)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	55	12	345	82
2.	Assam	23	10	11,304	5,117
3.	Bihar	22	-	3,187	584
4.	Gujarat	134	21	1,430	1,064
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	91	9	-	-
7.	Madhya Pradesh	22	-	2,423	250
8.	Maharashtra	323	43	1,23,085	59,385
9.	Mysore	193	14	9,977	1,149
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	3	1	10,424	2,340
12.	Punjab	35	-	1,453	583
13.	Rajasthan	15	-	393	8
14.	Tamil Nadu	770	118	1,479	290
15.	Uttar Pradesh	79	9	1,907	335
16.	West Bengal	23	2	45,947	7,576
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	153	16	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-	2,315	815
22.	L.M & A Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	-	-	114	30
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	3	1	974	181
26.	Tripura	-	-	2,895	832
INDIA (Total)		1,944	256	2,19,652	80,621

STATEMENT A- VIIIEnrolment of Scheduled Castes in UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF GENERAL EDUCATION in 1964-65 by States

No.	State/Union Territory	Universities, Deemed to be Universities and Institutions of National Importance	Degree and Post-Graduate institutions	Under Graduate Institutions	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Andhra Pradesh	129	2,943	89	3,166
2.	Assam	34	1,567	61	1,712
3.	Bihar	227	3,511	-	3,768
4.	Gujarat	5	1,225	59	1,288
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	155	-	155
6.	Kerala	-	2,217	471	2,688
7.	Madhya Pradesh	72	2,360	-	2,438
8.	Maharashtra	191	8,391	614	9,196
9.	Mysore	47	1,309	7	1,363
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	6	409	21	436
12.	Punjab	100	2,873	-	2,973
13.	Rajasthan	13	674	-	692
14.	Tamil Nadu	-	3,107	386	3,493
15.	Uttar Pradesh	1,138	4,498	-	5,636
16.	West Bengal	644	3,291	8	3,943
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	107	419	-	526
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	69	-	69
22.	L.M & A Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	-	32	-	32
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	2	-	2
26.	Tripura	-	151	-	151
SIA (Total)		2,773	44,238	1,716	48,727

Statement A- IXEnrolment of Scheduled Castes in COLLEGES OF
PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION (UNDER-GRADUATE,
GRADUATE & POST-GRADUATE LEVEL) in 1964-65

S.No.	State/Union Territory	Agri-culture	Commerce	Engg.& Tech.	Teacher Training	Law
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Andhra Pradesh	226	368	1,148	1,686	90
2.	Assam	1	31	147	5	129
3.	Bihar	96	143	411	932	136
4.	Gujarat	3	154	211	17	166
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	14	3	8	2	-
6.	Kerala	4	-	184	772	35
7.	Madhya Pradesh	40	36	357	958	25
8.	Madras	86	-	532	3,215	27
9.	Maharashtra	157	1,305	1,069	329	233
10.	Mysore	68	52	920	309	106
11.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
12.	Orissa	19	-	43	23	4
13.	Punjab	29	4	229	598	46
14.	Rajasthan	60	21	143	532	-
15.	Uttar Pradesh	210	5	1,861	280	48
16.	West Bengal	1	1,510	469	224	87
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	-	-	78	20	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	1	-	81	47	-
22.	L.M. & A Islands	-	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	-	-	-	-	-
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	2	3	-
26.	Tripura	-	-	15	15	-
India (Total)		1,015	3,632	7,908	9,967	1,177

Statement A-IX (contd.)

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in COLLEGES OF PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION (UNDER-GRADUATE, GRADUATE & POST-GRADUATE LEVEL) in 1964-65

S.No.	State/Union Territory	Medicine		Nursing	Others	Total	
		Alo- pathy	Others			Total	Girls
1	2	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Andhra Pradesh	374	16	8	74	3,990	863
2.	Assam	30	1	-	36	380	6
3.	Bihar	25	2	-	19	1,764	68
4.	Gujarat	29	10	-	32	622	8
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	8	3	-	-	38	2
6.	Kerala	92	41	-	3	1,131	427
7.	Madhya Pradesh	31	6	-	5	1,458	72
8.	Maharashtra	170	128	100	165	3,656	241
9.	Mysore	289	-	44	14	1,802	174
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	12	-	-	7	108	3
12.	Punjab	9	21	-	42	978	137
13.	Rajasthan	31	21	14	16	938	19
14.	Tamil Nadu	492	-	-	79	4,431	1,146
15.	Uttar Pradesh	43	68	-	48	2,563	118
16.	West Bengal	112	32	4	57	2,496	110
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr.Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	37	3	1	5	144	32
20.	Goa,Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	2	131	14
22.	L.M. & A.Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	-	-	-	-	-	-
24.	N.E.F.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	20	-	17	-	42	18
26.	Tripura	-	-	-	-	30	-
India (Total)		1,804	352	188	604	26,602	3,458

Statement A-X

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Classes I-V in 1964-65
by States

S.No.	State/Union Territory	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Andhra Pradesh	2,06,132	1,13,266	74,043	48,403	40,855	4,82,699
2.	Assam	44,355	22,245	15,026	11,106	8,638	1,01,370
3.	Bihar	1,57,642	81,989	59,675	42,742	37,527	3,79,575
4.	Gujarat	79,562	41,244	33,171	28,208	20,917	2,03,102
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	1,255	1,183	1,041	921	758	5,158
6.	Kerala	86,335	61,084	55,707	46,443	35,201	2,84,770
7.	Madhya Pradesh	1,01,634	59,434	45,515	34,288	22,780	2,63,651
8.	Maharashtra	1,44,527	1,09,150	79,250	59,620	49,700	4,12,247
9.	Mysore	1,17,428	78,576	58,719	42,976	21,084	3,18,783
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	1,23,535	66,554	43,115	24,876	15,061	2,73,141
12.	Punjab	93,805	72,603	65,084	44,411	28,329	3,04,232
13.	Rajasthan	72,804	46,753	28,666	19,280	14,256	1,81,759
14.	Tamil Nadu	1,99,105	1,57,878	1,34,612	1,01,168	81,921	6,74,714
15.	Uttar Pradesh	4,33,021	2,52,064	1,73,557	1,27,774	89,195	10,75,611
16.	West Bengal	2,42,424	1,28,576	95,062	63,450	42,553	5,72,065
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr.Haveli	96	49	19	8	11	183
19.	Delhi	13,875	9,984	8,638	6,620	5,037	44,154
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	6,522	4,796	4,080	3,715	2,949	22,122
22.	L.M. & A Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	1,703	359	294	304	208	2,868
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	2,708	1,715	1,332	989	641	7,385
26.	Tripura	6,878	3,221	2,444	1,630	1,185	15,358
India (Total)		21,35,406	13,12,723	9,79,080	7,08,932	5,18,806	56,54,947

Statement A-XI

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Classes
VI-VIII in 1964-65 by States

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	Classes			Total
		VI	VII	VIII	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	23,738	15,507	13,094	52,339
2.	Assam	7,438	6,228	5,031	18,697
3.	Bihar	23,378	18,404	12,123	53,905
4.	Gujarat	16,498	13,485	7,335	37,318
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	517	524	385	1,426
6.	Kerala	30,627	24,604	20,087	75,318
7.	Madhya Pradesh	16,819	13,169	9,174	39,162
8.	Maharashtra	39,702	30,129	25,732	95,563
9.	Mysore	20,342	16,962	10,509	47,813
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	7,791	5,517	3,310	16,618
12.	Punjab	20,866	17,200	14,038	52,104
13.	Rajasthan	9,495	6,583	5,531	21,609
14.	Tamil Nadu	68,490	59,800	51,893	1,80,183
15.	Uttar Pradesh	52,900	43,336	36,256	1,32,492
16.	West Bengal	31,862	23,085	17,255	72,202
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	19	7	4	30
19.	Delhi	4,100	2,780	2,464	9,344
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	3,058	2,374	1,201	6,633
22.	L.M & A Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	142	80	34	256
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	451	344	287	1,082
26.	Tripura	883	605	525	2,013
India (Total)		3,79,116	3,00,723	2,36,268	9,16,107

Statement A-XII

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in CLASSES IX
AND ABOVE in 1964-65 by States

S.No.	State/Union Territory	Class-IX	Class-X	Class-XI	Class-XII	Class XIII	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Andhra Pradesh	8,858	6,528	5,482	1,151	-	22,019
2.	Assam	4,251	3,170	2,583	1,960	307	12,271
3.	Bihar	9,893	8,041	5,509	1,026	-	24,469
4.	Gujarat	5,923	4,717	3,456	-	-	14,096
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	207	161	101	-	-	469
6.	Kerala	15,220	7,728	-	-	-	22,948
7.	Madhya Pradesh	6,379	4,520	2,820	-	-	13,719
8.	Maharashtra	21,150	16,705	7,689	116	-	45,660
9.	Mysore	9,384	5,027	470	-	-	14,881
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	2,463	1,692	950	7	-	5,112
12.	Punjab	11,428	8,623	2,212	-	-	22,263
13.	Rajasthan	3,574	3,245	754	-	-	7,573
14.	Tamil Nadu	44,166	32,841	17,804	-	-	94,811
15.	Uttar Pradesh	23,102	19,966	-	-	-	43,068
16.	West Bengal	9,446	5,321	2,102	-	-	16,869
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr.Haveli	4	3	1	-	-	8
19.	Delhi	1,084	929	558	-	-	2,571
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	599	556	61	-	-	1,216
22.	L.M. & A Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	39	38	32	-	-	109
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	257	157	99	-	-	513
26.	Tripura	448	201	55	-	-	704
India(Total)		1,77,875	1,30,169	52,738	4,260	307	3,65,349

Statement A-XIII

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Vocational, Special
and other Stages of School Education in 1964-65

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	Agri- culture	Commerce	Teachers Training	Tech. & Indus- trial Arts & Crafts	Other Voca- tions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Andhra Pradesh	-	-	370	1,809	44
2.	Assam	9	229	171	48	34
3.	Bihar	-	31	4	137	3
4.	Gujarat	40	216	1,639	368	129
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	31	18	-
6.	Kerala	-	-	-	611	63
7.	Madhya Pradesh	14	3	-	93	10
8.	Maharashtra	511	-	2,680	252	463
9.	Mysore	6	2,484	140	359	80
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	48	-	476	100	71
12.	Punjab	-	-	-	1,325	6
13.	Rajasthan	-	-	3	-	-
14.	Tamil Nadu	23	2,522	-	857	-
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	1,185	351	112
16.	West Bengal	-	-	31	626	103
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	-	20	-	338	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	66	-
22.	L.M. & A. Islands	-	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	-	-	6	1	-
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	39	1
26.	Tripura	-	-	-	56	4
India(Total)		651	5,505	6,736	7,454	1,123

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Vocational, Special
and other Stages of School Education in 1964-65

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	Special Education	Other Education	Total	
				Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	55	345	2,623	893
2.	Assam	23	11,304	11,818	5,216
3.	Bihar	22	3,187	3,384	600
4.	Gujarat	134	1,430	3,956	1,801
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	49	5
6.	Kerala	91	-	765	145
7.	Madhya Pradesh	22	2,423	2,565	260
8.	Maharashtra	323	1,23,085	1,27,314	60,361
9.	Mysore	193	9,977	13,239	1,765
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	3	10,424	11,122	2,386
12.	Punjab	35	1,453	2,819	658
13.	Rajasthan	15	393	411	10
14.	Tamil Nadu	770	1,479	5,651	1,215
15.	Uttar Pradesh	79	2,434	4,161	701
16.	West Bengal	23	45,947	46,730	7,950
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr.Haveli	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	153	-	511	35
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	2,315	2,381	822
22.	L.M. & A. Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	38	76	121	30
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	3	974	1,017	213
26.	Tripura	-	2,895	2,955	847
India (Total)		1,982	2,20,141	2,43,592	85,913

Statement A- XIV

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in GENERAL HIGHER
EDUCATION in 1964-65 by Stages

S.No.	State/Union Territory	Pre-University/ Intermediate	Graduate	Post-Graduate/ Doctorate	Total Enrolment	
					Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1,430	1,636	67	3,133	336
2.	Assam	714	862	78	1,654	206
3.	Bihar	1,403	2,097	222	3,722	43
4.	Gujarat	642	553	19	1,214	94
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	75	80	-	155	52
6.	Kerala	1,546	1,028	54	2,628	736
7.	Madhya Pradesh	-	1,741	153	1,894	69
8.	Maharashtra	3,997	3,359	207	7,563	660
9.	Mysore	818	649	45	1,512	160
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	167	258	11	436	15
12.	Punjab	1,193	1,551	83	2,827	122
13.	Rajasthan	247	314	18	579	10
14.	Tamil Nadu	157	2,412	755	3,324	529
15.	Uttar Pradesh	20,062	2,947	682	23,691	1,007
16.	West Bengal	3,294	5,505	144	8,943	887
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr.Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	-	481	45	526	34
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	35	34	-	69	12
22.	L.M.& A. Islands	-	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	12	20	-	32	2
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	1	1	-	2	-
26.	Tripura	81	70	-	151	9
India (Total)		35,874	25,598	2,583	64,055	4,983

Statement A-XV

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and
Other Higher Education by Stages in 1964-65

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	Under-Graduate	Graduate	Post-Graduate	Doctorate
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	2,629	1,424	-	-
2.	Assam	195	226	11	-
3.	Bihar	1,407	410	6	-
4.	Gujarat	367	306	3	-
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	8	30	-	-
6.	Kerala	842	343	6	-
7.	Madhya Pradesh	1,213	755	34	-
8.	Maharashtra	3,766	1,523	57	-
9.	Mysore	969	433	8	-
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	28	85	-	-
12.	Punjab	1,350	289	52	-
13.	Rajasthan	1,127	144	12	7
14.	Tamil Nadu	3,260	439	250	4
15.	Uttar Pradesh	2,064	1,591	482	-
16.	West Bengal	1,453	852	181	-
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	62	31	15	-
20.	Goa, Damam & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	62	3	-	-
22.	L.M. & A. Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	-	-	-	-
24.	N.E.F.A.	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	22	20	-	-
26.	Tripura	28	2	-	-
India(Total)		20,852	8,926	1,117	11

Contd...

Statement A-XV (contd.)Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and other Higher Education by Stages in 1964-65

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	Diploma Certificate	Total Enrolment	
			Total	Girls
1	2	7	8	9
1.	Andhra Pradesh	8	4,061	873
2.	Assam	-	432	4
3.	Bihar	-	1,823	70
4.	Gujarat	2	678	14
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	38	2
6.	Kerala	-	1,191	432
7.	Madhya Pradesh	-	2,002	72
8.	Maharashtra	-	5,346	247
9.	Mysore	10	1,440	140
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	-	113	3
12.	Punjab	1	1,692	235
13.	Rajasthan	-	1,290	25
14.	Tamil Nadu	151	4,104	1,121
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	4,137	172
16.	West Bengal	10	2,496	110
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	36	144	32
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	65	7
22.	L.M. & A. Islands	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	-	-	-
24.	N.E.P.A	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	42	18
26.	Tripura	-	30	-
India (Total)		218	31,124	3,577

STATEMENTS- B

Statement - B.I

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in ALL EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in 1960-61 & 1964-65 by States

S.No.	State/Union Territory	1960-61		1964-65	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	69,391	21,530	85,790	27,991
2.	Assam	3,22,387	1,15,774	4,56,377	1,77,208
3.	Bihar	3,43,792	69,092	4,22,429	96,221
4.	Gujarat	2,33,721	62,753	2,24,854	65,392
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	14,765	5,642	19,420	8,424
7.	Madhya Pradesh	2,50,033	34,386	4,36,189	78,391
8.	Maharashtra	1,93,229	46,604	3,03,285	91,024
9.	Mysore	18,394	6,010	18,253	5,404
10.	Nagaland	47,619	17,097	66,928	22,720
11.	Orissa*	1,62,343	31,870	3,28,877	84,928
12.	Punjab	2,297	437	4,590	1,217
13.	Rajasthan	28,344	1,611	1,30,704	12,574
14.	Tamil Nadu	16,017	5,439	29,312	11,807
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	1,37,394	26,724	1,56,019	33,017
17.	A & N Islands	N.A	N.A	1,012	293
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	N.A	N.A	4,314	658
19.	Delhi	22	11	58	10
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	4,951	655	7,379	1,980
22.	L.M. & A Islands	4,109	1,340	5,460	1,820
23.	Manipur	45,998	13,476	63,247	22,171
24.	N.E.F.A	7,155	852	12,469	1,654
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	3	-
26.	Tripura	27,144	6,547	36,530	9,590
India (Total)		19,29,105	4,67,860	28,13,499	7,54,415

* Figures relate to 1959-60 instead of 1960-61.

Note: No. of students in respect of whom Institution-wise/ State-wise break-up is not available

S.No.	State/Union Territory	Institution-wise break-up not available		State-wise break-up not available	
		Scheduled Tribes		Scheduled Tribes	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	52	23	-	-
2.	Assam	-	-	13	-
3.	Bihar	2	-	-	-
4.	Gujarat	-	-	2	-
5.	Orissa	2,808	1,919	-	-
6.	Punjab	-	-	3	1
7.	Rajasthan	1	-	-	-
8.	Tamil Nadu	-	-	18	27
9.	West Bengal	742	475	-	-
10.	N.E.F.A	-	-	12,469	1,654
Total		3,605	2,417	12,505	1,682

- 0 -
Statement B-II

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in
PRIMARY SCHOOLS in 1960-61 & 1964-65

S.No.	State/Union Territory	Scheduled Tribes			
		1960-61		1964-65	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	12	7	83	46
2.	Assam	1,599	825	1,488	769
3.	Bihar	-	-	1	-
4.	Gujarat	98	43	759	326
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	3	2	57	27
7.	Madhya Pradesh	318	149	570	214
8.	Maharashtra	380	173	426	186
9.	Mysore	13	-	13	6
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa*	-	-	-	-
12.	Punjab	-	-	-	-
13.	Rajasthan	-	-	24	-
14.	Tamil Nadu	4	2	27	18
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	16
16.	West Bengal	110	45	125	-
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	55
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-	15	-
22.	L.M & A Islands	-	-	50	6
23.	Manipur	-	-	-	16
24.	N.E.F.A.	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	1,761	815	3,060	1,445
India(Total)		4,298	2,061	6,698	3,130

* Figures relate to 1959-60 instead of 1960-61.

Statement B-III

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Primary/Junior Basic Schools in 1960-61 & 1964-65 by States

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	1960-61		1964-65	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	61,694	20,237	74,955	25,666
2.	Assam	2,51,392	97,050	3,34,289	1,35,476
3.	Bihar	2,35,584	51,771	2,84,757	71,042
4.	Gujarat	87,935	23,829	86,274	24,005
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	9,839	3,835	11,399	4,830
7.	Madhya Pradesh	2,07,189	31,191	3,69,586	69,220
8.	Maharashtra	1,17,524	30,988	1,40,208	39,328
9.	Mysore	9,157	3,097	8,205	2,609
10.	Nagaland	32,726	12,128*	40,994	14,589
11.	Orissa*	1,40,003*	29,566*	2,73,773	74,831
12.	Punjab	1,036	310	2,761	675
13.	Rajasthan	19,901	1,079	1,03,315	11,592
14.	Tamil Nadu	12,268	4,379	20,640	8,717
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	92,657	22,053	1,16,800	28,378
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	860	273
18.	Dadra & Ngr.Haveli	-	-	2,718	494
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	3,440	480	3,125	805
22.	L.M. & A. Islands	1,920	1,123	2,138	1,054
23.	Manipur	32,697	10,731	45,117	16,900
24.	N.E.P.A	4,595	441	8,485	833
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	19,741	4,883	24,378	6,118
India (Total)		13,47,293	3,49,171	19,64,757	5,37,435

* The figures relate to 1959-60 instead of 1960-61.

- 2 -
Statement B-IV

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in MIDDLE/SENIOR
BASIC SCHOOLS in 1960-61 & 1964-65 by States

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	1960-61		1964-65	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	2,383	641	4,186	1,142
2.	Assam	32,697	8,885	51,601	17,471
3.	Bihar	60,113	12,223	99,722	19,996
4.	Gujarat	1,14,523	35,713	1,22,530	38,461
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	3,355	1,290	4,935	2,318
7.	Madhya Pradesh	31,627	2,438	44,270	5,116
8.	Maharashtra	53,350	12,903	73,819	18,357
9.	Mysore	8,173	2,848	7,794	2,584
10.	Nagaland	10,589	3,737	18,029	6,118
11.	Orissa*	11,632	1,416	18,774	2,748
12.	Punjab	417	51	386	183
13.	Rajasthan	2,781	150	17,536	736
14.	Tamil Nadu	1,353	532	4,635	1,777
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	7,246	937	9,723	982
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	70	16
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	Not Available	-	1,283	139
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-----	Not Available	-----	-----
21.	Himachal Pradesh	589	105	287	95
22.	L.M. & A Islands	1,313	147	1,784	662
23.	Manipur	7,060	1,713	6,782	2,102
24.	N.E.F.A	1,458	257	2,229	370
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	1,212	187	1,524	332
India (Total)		3,51,871	86,203	4,91,899	1,21,705

* Figures relate to 1959-60 instead of 1960-61.

Statement B-V

Enrolment of Scheduled tribes in HIGH/HIGHER
SECONDARY SCHOOLS in 1960-61 & 1964-65 by States.

S.No.	State/Union Territory	Scheduled Tribes			
		1960-61		1964-65	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	3,359	518	5,611	886
2.	Assam	21,210	4,453	42,468	12,569
3.	Bihar	19,573	3,592	23,158	4,301
4.	Gujarat	6,901	891	13,135	1,947
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	1,541	505	2,848	1,199
7.	Madhya Pradesh	6,211	339	13,065	3,455
8.	Maharashtra	8,131	889	22,654	5,362
9.	Mysore	412	26	1,668	257
10.	Nagaland	4,135	1,208	7,253	1,907
11.	Orissa*	3,415	240	7,804	507
12.	Punjab	592	71	1,185	293
13.	Rajasthan	1,189	17	3,343	210
14.	Tamil Nadu	1,633	463	3,221	1,193
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	10,533	802	16,400	2,094
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	82	9
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	N.A	N.A	56	3
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	390	78	1,542	237
22.	L.M & A. Islands	486	29	1,018	57
23.	Manipur	4,004	619	6,277	1,498
24.	N.E.F.A	995	154	1,755	451
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	914	132	1,719	349
India (Total)		96,206	15,031	1,86,760	36,994

* Figures relate to 1959-60 instead of 1960-61.

Statement B-VIEnrolment of Scheduled Tribes in VOCATIONAL/TECHNICAL SCHOOLS in 1964-65 for Courses

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	Teacher Training	Agri-culture	Commerce	Nursing, Midwifry, Compounding and Vet. Science
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Andhra Pradesh	127	-	-	-
2.	Assam	530	6	429	-
3.	Biher	-	-	2	16
4.	Gujarat	789	110	74	3
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	-	-	-	-
7.	Madhya Pradesh	-	-	-	19
8.	Maharashtra	695	253	-	48
9.	Mysore	-	-	-	-
10.	Nagaland	80	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	510	25	-	37**
12.	Punjab	-	-	-	-
13.	Rajasthan	4	-	-	-
14.	Tamil Nadu	-	11	232	-
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	22	-	-	-
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	-
20.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
21.	L.M. & A. Islands	-	-	-	-
22.	Manipur	81	9	-	55
23.	N.E.F.A.	-	-	-	-
24.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
25.	Tripura	-	7	-	6
India (Total)		2,838	425	737	184

** Includes 7 students of Veterinary Science.

Sl.No.	State/Union Territory	Technical/ Industrial	Music and Fine Arts	Other	Total	Total
1	2	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Andhra Pradesh	263	-	-	390	143
2.	Assam	293	23	-	1,281	247
3.	Bihar	12	-	-	30	21
4.	Gujarat	110	25	5	1,116	293
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	12	-	-	12	12
7.	Madhya Pradesh	117	-	17	153	32
8.	Maharashtra	96	20	36	1,153	226
9.	Mysore	25	-	-	25	-
10.	Nagaland	56	-	-	136	-
11.	Orissa	394	23	33	1,022	109
12.	Punjab	62	-	-	62	39
13.	Rajasthan	-	-	-	4	3
14.	Tamil Nadu	34	-	-	277	23
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	107	1	5	135	64
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr.Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	13	-	-	13	-
20.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
21.	L.M. & A. Islands	-	-	-	-	-
22.	Manipur	222	-	17	384	16
23.	N.K.F a	-	-	-	-	-
24.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Tripura	32	-	6	51	1
India (Total)		1,848	92	119	6,244	1,476

Statement B-VII

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL AND OTHER EDUCATION in 1954-55 by States.

S.No.	State/Union Territory	Special Education		Other Education	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1	1	69	23
2.	Assam	6	-	20,507	9,621
3.	Bihar	4	-	702	107
4.	Gujarat	101	1	410	313
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	8	-	-	-
7.	Madhya Pradesh	14	-	1,643	253
8.	Maharashtra	87	1	63,694	29,466
9.	Mysore	93	2	338	15
10.	Nagaland	-	-	389	98
11.	Orissa	-	-	24,290	4,659
12.	Punjab	10	-	59	-
13.	Rajasthan	-	-	171	1
14.	Tamil Nadu	225	9	27	2
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	1	-	11,397	830
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	-	-	257	20
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-	2,330	830
22.	L.M. & A Islands	-	-	470	103
23.	Manipur	-	-	4,078	1,423
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	-	-	5,653	1,105
India (Total)		550	14	1,36,484	48,899

Statement B-VIII

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in UNIVERSITY AND
COLLEGE OF GENERAL EDUCATION in 1964-65 by States

S.No.	State/Union Territory	Universities, Deemed to be Universities and Institutions of National Importance	Degree & Post Graduate	Under Graduate	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	4	162	13	179
2.	Assam	141	4,073	110	4,324
3.	Bihar	95	3,089	-	3,184
4.	Gujarat	1	357	17	375
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	-	115	12	127
7.	Madhya Pradesh	6	946	-	952
8.	Maharashtra	7	670	31	708
9.	Mysore	-	22	-	22
10.	Nagaland	-	127	-	127
11.	Orissa	1	315	28	344
12.	Punjab	4	73	-	77
13.	Rajasthan	14	266	-	280
14.	Tamil Nadu	-	139	37	176
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	16	418	-	434
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	3	36	-	39
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	65	-	65
22.	L.M. & A Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	-	503	-	503
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	-	117	-	117
India (Total)		292	11,493	248	12,033

STATEMENT - B-IX

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN COLLEGES OF PROFESSIONAL
EDUCATION (UNDER-GRADUATE GRADUATE AND POST-GRADUATE LEVEL)
IN 1964-65

Sl. No.	STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Agriculture	Commerce	Engineering & Technology	Teacher Training	LAW
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Andhra Pradesh	10	23	119	73	4
2.	Assam	-	43	115	3	126
3.	Bihar	16	7	234	438	141
4.	Gujarat	9	13	106	2	16
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	-	-	7	26	-
7.	Madhya Pradesh	31	34	141	698	14
8.	Maharashtra	20	1,142	237	57	8
9.	Mysore	1	4	20	46	-
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	8	-	13	28	4
12.	Punjab	4	-	9	38	1
13.	Rajasthan	45	17	41	171	-
14.	Tamil Nadu	-	-	13	59	-
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	-	176	40	26	-
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	-	-	2	1	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	2	-	4	9	-
22.	Lakshadweep Islands	-	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	-	-	78	18	10
24.	N.E.F. A.	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	-	-	4	24	-
INDIA		116	431	1,183	1,717	326

STATEMENT - B-IX - (Conti.)

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN COLLEGES OF PROFESSIONAL
EDUCATION (UNDER-GRADUATE, GRADUATE AND POST-GRADUATE LEVEL)
IN 1964-65.

Sl. No.	STATE/UNION TERRITORY	MEDICINE		Nur- sing	Others	TOTAL	
		Allopa- thy	Others			TOTAL	GIRLS
1	2	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Madhya Pradesh	36	1	-	18	284	40
2.	Assam	95	1	-	26	411	32
3.	Bihar	30	-	-	1	867	164
4.	Gujarat	4	1	-	3	154	3
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	1	-	-	-	34	8
7.	Madhya Pradesh	14	-	-	3	935	58
8.	Maharashtra	31	25	18	21	531	46
9.	Mysore	23	-	1	-	95	22
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	5	-	-	2	60	10
12.	Punjab	-	-	-	-	52	9
13.	Rajasthan	1	6	1	5	287	1
14.	Tamil Nadu	10	-	-	2	84	23
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	3	2	14	1	262	64
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & N. Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	-	-	2	1	6	2
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	15	1
22.	L M & A Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	-	-	-	-	106	-
24.	N.E.F.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	3	-	-	-	3	1
26.	Tripura	-	-	-	-	28	2
INDIA		256	36	36	83	4,214	486

STATEMENT - B-X
ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN CLASSES I-V IN 1964-65 BY STATES

1.	STATE/UNION TERRITORY	CLASS I	CLASS II	CLASS III	CLASS IV	CLASS V	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Andhra Pradesh	38,005	17,261	10,673	7,676	4,915	78,530
2.	Assam	1,67,927	68,616	45,706	36,197	29,382	3,47,828
3.	Bihar	1,61,808	74,763	51,884	35,709	22,907	3,53,071
4.	Gujarat	73,069	38,046	30,542	25,983	18,402	1,86,042
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	4,903	3,589	3,331	2,057	1,451	15,331
7.	Madhya Pradesh	1,73,941	86,837	58,327	41,171	30,321	3,90,597
8.	Maharashtra	76,706	51,390	37,444	22,766	15,488	2,03,794
9.	Mysore	6,455	3,550	2,321	1,534	905	14,765
10.	Nagaland	21,128	10,569	8,031	7,145	4,892	51,765
11.	Orissa	1,44,662	59,332	39,257	23,663	16,849	2,83,813
12.	Punjab	1,093	731	545	603	394	3,466
13.	Rajasthan	54,066	28,639	16,657	9,862	7,493	1,16,717
14.	Tamil Nadu	9,520	7,361	4,365	2,245	1,432	24,923
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	55,344	26,080	19,187	14,003	9,718	1,24,332
17.	A & N Islands	315	226	143	88	65	912
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	2,612	301	313	181	110	3,892
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	1,120	799	693	616	511	3,739
22.	Lakshadweep Islands	1,263	995	772	589	463	4,082
23.	Manipur	31,507	6,532	5,397	3,242	2,617	49,295
24.	M.E.F.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	12,636	4,743	3,505	2,332	1,587	24,803
I N D I A		10,38,220	4,90,710	3,39,203	2,37,662	1,75,902	22,81,697

STATEMENT - B-XI
ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN CLASSES VI-VIII IN 1964-65,
BY STATES

Sl. No.	STATE/UNITARY TERRITORY	C L A S S E S			TOTAL
		VI	VII	VIII	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	2,289	1,494	990	4,773
2.	Assam	21,716	17,455	15,097	54,268
3.	Bihar	19,433	15,477	10,925	45,835
4.	Gujarat	14,314	11,389	3,491	29,194
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	1,171	892	813	2,876
7.	Madhya Pradesh	13,637	10,396	7,707	31,740
8.	Maharashtra	11,076	7,944	5,519	24,539
9.	Mysore	760	604	632	1,996
10.	Nagaland	4,177	3,575	2,890	10,642
11.	Orissa	7,130	5,501	2,525	15,156
12.	Punjab	251	210	163	624
13.	Rajasthan	5,041	2,863	1,936	9,840
14.	Tamil Nadu	1,093	950	615	2,658
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	6,700	5,288	3,692	15,680
17.	A & N Islands	47	20	20	87
18.	Dadra & Ngr.Haveli	56	47	30	133
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	356	338	217	911
22.	L M & A Islands	309	189	173	671
23.	Manipur	2,417	1,701	1,483	5,601
24.	N.E.F. A.	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	1,121	645	474	2,240
I N D I A		1,13,094	86,978	59,392	2,59,464

STATEMENT B- XII

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in CLASSES IX AND ABOVE
in 1964-65 by States

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Class IX	Class X	Class XI	Class XII	Class XIII	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Andhra Pradesh	642	489	325	33	-	1,444
2.	Assam	8,880	7,088	5,707	4,262	226	26,243
3.	Bihar	7,658	5,917	4,428	693	-	18,731
4.	Gujarat	2,805	2,246	1,052	-	-	6,703
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	603	357	-	-	-	975
7.	Madhya Pradesh	4,320	3,207	2,057	-	-	9,584
8.	Maharashtra	4,114	3,067	1,163	4	-	8,348
9.	Mysore	633	261	12	-	-	906
10.	Nagaland	1,489	973	986	501	-	3,869
11.	Orissa	1,990	1,117	812	3	-	4,222
12.	Punjab	113	35	1	-	-	239
13.	Rajasthan	1,429	1,038	670	-	-	3,137
14.	Tamil Nadu	409	311	195	-	-	915
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	2,274	1,058	309	-	-	3,651
17.	A & N Islands	9	1	3	-	-	13
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	10	11	5	-	-	26
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	145	149	10	-	-	304
22.	L M & A Islands	129	58	-	-	-	187
23.	Manipur	1,249	926	1,095	-	-	3,270
24.	N E F A	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	324	188	66	-	-	578
I N D I A (Total)		39,200	28,257	19,456	5,512	336	93,361

STATEMENT B- XIII

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Vocational, Special and other Stages of School Education in 1964-65

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory.	Agriculture	Commerce	Teachers' Training	Tech. and Industrial (arts and crafts)	Other Vocational
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Andhra Pradesh	-	-	127	263	2
2.	Assam	6	429	530	293	29
3.	Bihar	-	2	-	12	16
4.	Gujarat	110	74	789	110	33
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	-	-	-	12	-
7.	Madhya Pradesh	-	-	-	134	12
8.	Maharashtra	258	-	695	96	104
9.	Mysore	-	-	19	28	-
10.	Nagaland	-	-	80	56	-
11.	Orissa	25	-	554	317	94
12.	Punjab	-	-	-	62	-
13.	Rajasthan	-	-	4	1	-
14.	Tamil Nadu	11	232	-	34	-
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	-	-	22	107	6
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	-	-	-	13	-
20.	Goa, Daman and Diu	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	1	-
22.	L, M & A Islands	-	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	9	-	61	248	72
24.	NEFA	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	7	-	-	32	12
INDIA (Total)		426	737	2,892	1,819	387

STATEMENT - B-XIII - (Contd.) -

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN VOCATIONAL, SPECIAL AND OTHER STAGES OF SCHOOL EDUCATION IN 1964-65.

....

Sl. No.	STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Special Education	Other Education	TOTAL	
				TOTAL	GIRLS
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1	69	462	174
2.	Assam	6	20,507	21,800	9,871
3.	Bihar	4	702	736	127
4.	Gujarat	101	410	1,627	607
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	8	-	20	12
7.	Madhya Pradesh	14	1,643	1,810	285
8.	Maharashtra	87	63,694	64,934	29,693
9.	Mysore	93	338	469	20
10.	Nagaland	-	389	525	98
11.	Orissa	-	24,290	25,280	4,798
12.	Punjab	10	59	131	39
13.	Rajasthan	-	171	176	4
14.	Tamil Nadu	225	27	529	34
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	1	11,397	11,533	894
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	-	257	257	20
19.	Delhi	-	-	13	1
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	-	2,330	2,331	830
22.	L M & P Islands	-	470	470	103
23.	Manipur	150	3,928	4,488	1,591
24.	N. E. F. A.	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	-	5,653	5,704	1,124
I N D I A		700	1,36,334	1,43,295	50,325

STATEMENT B- XIV

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in GENERAL HIGHER EDUCATION
in 1964-65 by stages

Sl No:	State/Union Territory	Pre-University		Post-Gradua te	Total	
		Intermediate	Graduate		Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Andhra Pradesh	116	1,331	4	201	17
2.	Assam	1,671	2,461	123	4,255	911
3.	Bihar	1,102	1,765	85	2,962	588
4.	Gujarat	179	172	-	359	40
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	80	47	-	127	30
7.	Madhya Pradesh	-	750	59	809	35
8.	Maharashtra	365	259	18	642	51
9.	Mysore	29	13	-	42	4
10.	Nagaland	63	62	-	127	8
11.	Orissa	170	171	3	344	15
12.	Punjab	83	47	-	70	12
13.	Rajasthan	86	129	14	229	-
14.	Tamil Nadu	29	143	14	186	32
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	152	279	3	434	75
17.	A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	-	39	-	39	7
20.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	28	37	-	65	6
22.	L.M & A Islands	-	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	235	258	2	495	33
24.	N E F A	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-
26.	Tripura	39	78	-	117	20
I N D I A (Total)		4,369	6,781	343	11,503	1,884

STATEMENT B- XVEnrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other
Higher Education by Stages in 1964-65

Sl No.	States/Union Territory	Under	Graduate	Post-	Doctorate
		Graduate	Graduate	Graduate	Doctorate
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	174	123	-	-
2.	Assam	169	276	31	-
3.	Bihar	683	409	1	-
4.	Gujarat	90	77	-	-
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	28	6	-	-
7.	Madhya Pradesh	780	276	14	-
8.	Maharashtra	455	146	1	-
9.	Mysore	54	7	-	-
10.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
11.	Orissa	28	34	-	-
12.	Punjab	49	7	1	-
13.	Rajasthan	511	68	2	-
14.	Tamil Nadu	60	13	5	-
15.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	-
16.	West Bengal	207	52	5	-
17.	A&N Islands	-	-	-	-
18.	Dadra Ngr. Haveli	-	-	-	-
19.	Delhi	1	3	1	-
20.	Goa, Daman and Diu	-	-	-	-
21.	Himachal Pradesh	12	2	-	-
22.	L.M& A Islands	-	-	-	-
23.	Manipur	70	18	-	-
24.	N.E.F.A	-	-	-	-
25.	Pondicherry	-	3	-	-
26.	Tripura	25	3	-	-
I N D I A (Total)		3,405	1,523	61	-

STATEMENT B- XV (continued).Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other
Higher Education by Stages in 1965-65

State/Union Territory	Diploma Certificate	Total Enrolment	
		Total	Girls
Andhra Pradesh	-	297	25
Assam	-	476	41
Bihar	-	1,093	157
Gujarat	1	168	6
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
Kerala	-	34	8
7. Madhya Pradesh	-	1,079	66
8. Maharashtra	-	602	47
9. Mysore	1	62	16
10. Nagaland	-	-	-
11. Orissa	-	62	10
12. Punjab	-	57	10
13. Rajasthan	-	581	14
14. Tamil Nadu	5	83	22
15. Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-
16. West Bengal	-	264	64
17. A & N Islands	-	-	-
18. Dadra & Ngr. Haveli	-	-	-
19. Delhi	1	8	2
20. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-
21. Himachal Pradesh	-	14	1
22. L.M & A Islands	-	-	-
23. Manipur	-	83	-
24. N.E.F.A	-	-	-
25. Pondicherry	-	28	1
26. Tripura	-	28	152
India (Total)	8	4,907	522