

**REPORT  
OF THE  
SECOND NATIONAL SEMINAR  
ON  
COMPULSORY PRIMARY  
EDUCATION**

held at  
**PACHMARHI**  
(*30th May, 1962—5th June, 1962*)



**Government of India  
Ministry of Education  
1963**

## CONTENTS

	<b>PAGE</b>
<b>Inaugural Function</b> .. . . . .	1
<b>Proceedings and Recommendations</b> .. . . . .	7
Review of the Schemes included in the Third Five-Year Plan for the Development of Elementary Education .. . . . .	7
Review of the Progress of Elementary Education in the Third Plan .. . . . .	7
<b>Problems and Solutions</b> .. . . . .	8
(1) Shortage of finance .. . . . .	8
(2) Delay in the appointment of additional teachers .. . . . .	9
(3) School buildings .. . . . .	10
(4) Equipment .. . . . .	11
(5) Location of schools .. . . . .	11
(6) Provisional statistics .. . . . .	11
(7) Detailed study of selected areas .. . . . .	12
<b>Tentative Proposals for 1963-64</b> .. . . . .	12
(i) Special Programme for the Education of Girls .. . . . .	13
(ii) Legislation for compulsory education .. . . . .	14
(iii) School meals and milk—UNICEF Distribution Scheme .. . . . .	14
(iv) Community participation and support for programmes of compulsory primary education .. . . . .	15
(v) Emoluments of primary teachers .. . . . .	16
(vi) Training of primary teachers .. . . . .	17
(vii) Democratic decentralisation and administration of primary education .. . . . .	18
(viii) Qualitative improvement of primary education .. . . . .	19
(ix) Uniforms for school children .. . . . .	20
(x) School committees .. . . . .	20
(xi) District and State level seminars .. . . . .	20
<b>Preparation of a Perspective Plan for the Development of Elementary Education in each State and Union Territory and in India as a whole—1961-75</b> .. . . . .	20
<b>General</b> .. . . . .	21
<b>Valedictory Function</b> .. . . . .	22
<b>Annexures</b>	
<b>Annexure I—</b>	
A. List of Participants .. . . . .	23
B. Working Groups of the Seminar .. . . . .	25
<b>Annexure II—Programme for the Development of Elementary Education (age-group 6-14) in the Third Five-Year Plan (1961-66)</b> .. . . . .	26
Andhra Pradesh .. . . . .	26
Assam .. . . . .	28
Bihar .. . . . .	30
Gujarat .. . . . .	33
Jammu & Kashmir .. . . . .	35
Kerala .. . . . .	35
Madhya Pradesh .. . . . .	38
Madras .. . . . .	40
Maharashtra .. . . . .	42
Mysore .. . . . .	44
Orissa .. . . . .	46
Punjab .. . . . .	48

	PAGE
<b>Rajasthan</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Uttar Pradesh</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>West Bengal</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Nagaland</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>Delhi</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>Manipur</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>Tripura</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>Andaman and Nicobar Islands</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindive Islands</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>Pondicherry</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>N.E.F.A.</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>Annexure III—Development of Primary Education under the Third Five-Year Plan (1961-62 and 1962-63)</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>Annexure IV—Proforma for Teacher-pupil ratio</b>	<b>74</b>
<b>Annexure V—Community Participation in Mysore</b>	<b>75</b>