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INDIAN FOOD STATISTICS



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PREFACE

This brochure presents within a brief compass an integrated picture of the production, procurement, imports, distribution, rationing and prices of foodgrains in the Indian Union.

The detailed work involved in the preparation of this publication was done by the Food Liaison Branch of the Directorate first under the supervision of Shri J.G. Anand and subsequently under the direct supervision of Shri S.C. Chaudhri.

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EXPLANATORY NOTE

The procedure adopted and the assumptions involved in the preparation of the various Tables in this brochure are briefly described below.

GEOGRAPHICAL AREA AND POPULATION:

Table No. 1 gives the geographical area in 1941 and population in 1931 and 1941 for the different Provinces, Centrally Administered Areas and States of the Indian Union. The "Census of India - 1941", which gives area/population statistics in respect of the administrative units of the Undivided India, constitutes the source of this Table. To extract from this publication figures in regard to the constituents of the Indian Union, allowance has been made for Provinces and States of Undivided India gone over to Pakistan as a result of partition. In respect of territories gone over wholly to Pakistan, their entire area/population has been excluded from the Table; while the following procedure has been adopted to arrive at the area/population of the Indian Union part of the partitioned Provinces and States:-

ASSAM:- The area/population in respect of the portion of Sylhet district which has gone over to Pakistan has been deducted from the total area/population of the pre-partitioned Province to arrive at the area and population of Assam after the partition.

EAST PUNJAB:- The area/population figures have been arrived at by adding up the figures for the districts which are included in East Punjab. In the case of Kasur Tehsil in Lahore district, a portion of which falls in the Indian Union, half of the area/population figures in respect of the Tehsil have been included in East Punjab, since separate figures for the two portions of the Tehsil are not available.

WEST BENGAL:- The method adopted for estimating the area/population figures for West Bengal is similar to that adopted in the case of East Punjab.

EAST PUNJAB STATES:- The figures for East Punjab States have been obtained by deducting the area/population figures in respect of Bahawalpur and Chairpur States, which have acceded to Pakistan, from the area/population figures for the former Punjab States.

The Table, however, gives area and population figures for such boundaries of the Provinces and States as existed before the integration of States started.

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND GRAM:

Tables No. 2-24 give the production of cereals and gram. Of these, Tables No. 2-4 are summary tables, Tables No. 5-15 give Province & State-wise picture and Tables No. 16-24 relate to cereal-wise position.

It will be useful to understand clearly the distinction between what are called in the terminology of Agricultural Statistics the "Reporting Areas" and the "Non-Reporting Areas". A "Reporting Area" in relation to a certain cereal and a particular year is one which reports the acreage and production of that cereal for the given year to the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Central Ministry of Agriculture, for inclusion in the All-India Crop Forecast of the cereal put out by the Directorate for that year. A "Non-Reporting Area" for the same cereal and the same year, on the other hand, is one which does not so report its estimates, and therefore does not find place in the All-India Crop Forecast of the cereal concerned for the year in question. Estimates of Area and yield in the "Reporting Areas" are prepared regularly by the authority concerned in such Areas and intimated to the Directorate as a matter of routine for incorporation in All-India Crop Forecasts. Those in the "Non-Reporting Areas" however, are not made in the same manner and with the same regularity as in the "Reporting Areas" because of the non-existence of crop-reporting and crop-forecasting agency in them. The estimates in the "Non-Reporting Areas" are, therefore, made ad hoc by the local authorities and furnished to the Directorate on special enquiry. They are, as such, not incorporated in the All-India Crop Forecasts. The "Non-Reporting Areas", however, are just a fraction of the "Reporting Areas" and comprise some States, vide Tables No. 16-24.

The terms "Reporting Area" and "Non-Reporting Area", however, do not imply some fixed rigid territories for all cereals and for all times. All the Provinces, for instance, are "Reporting" for rice, but none of them is so for small millets, no Crop Forecast being issued for small millets. Further, a Province may be "Reporting" in respect of only the more important cereals produced in it and "Non-Reporting" in regard to the comparatively insignificant cereals although All-India Crop Forecasts are issued in respect of the latter cereals too but, of course, without the figures for such a Province. For example, Assam is "Reporting" for rice and "Non-Reporting" for other cereals, and East Punjab is "Reporting" for all cereals except Jagg. Likewise, a State which is "Non-Reporting" in one year may become "Reporting" in a subsequent year when it reports estimates for being incorporated in the Crop Forecasts.

Once, however, a "Non-Reporting Area" is brought on the "Reporting" basis, it generally continues to be on that basis.

Table No. 2 gives the production of individual cereals and gram for the Indian Union as a whole, that is for the "Reporting" and the "Non-Reporting Areas" combined. Tables No. 3 and 4 respectively give the break-up of Table No. 2 into "Reporting Areas" and "Non-Reporting Areas" separately. Tables No. 5-15 give the details, Province- and State-wise, of Table No. 3. Tables No. 16-24 show the grain-wise details of Table No. 3. These are so designed as to give in Part I the details of Table No. 3 and in Part II those of Table No. 4. A glance at the two parts of these tables would enable an appreciation of what the "Reporting" and "Non-Reporting Areas" were for a particular crop in a particular year, and the year in which the transference of a "Non-Reporting Area" to "Reporting" basis took place.

It must be noted that Tables No. 2-24 give figures of gross production only. If, therefore, estimates of the net production available for consumption in the country or Province/State have to be framed, allowance will have to be made for such factors as the cultivators' requirements for seed, wastage which occurs in storage and elsewhere, etc. The following Table, which is based on the information contained in the Marketing Surveys conducted by Agricultural Marketing Adviser to the Government of India, gives the percentage of production estimated as being used for seed requirements, wastage etc. in respect of cereals and gram:-

<u>Commodity</u>	<u>Percentage*</u>
Rice	6.7
Wheat	15.6
Jovar	12.4
Bajra	12.9
Maize	16.05
Barley	22.7
Ragi	10.7
Small Millets	22.5
Gram	18.7

* Figures relate to Undivided India

If these percentages are applied to the annual gross yield of different foodgrains, the overall allowance to be made on account of seed, wastage etc.

comes on an average over a number of years to about 12 per cent of the total gross production. As a rough and ready method, however, an allowance of 12 1/2 per cent is made from the gross production of cereals and gram to arrive at the net production available for human consumption.

PROCUREMENT:

Tables No. 25-28 give the statistics of procurement of important cereals. Table No. 25 shows the total procurement of the Indian Union, the three tables following it giving the grain-wise details.

Procurement implies acquiring of the surpluses of the cultivators by the Provincial and State Governments for meeting their rationing commitments and, in the case of surplus areas, for export to deficit regions as well. Procurement of the Kharif and Rabi cereals starts immediately after harvesting and threshing of the crops is over and, therefore, the statistics pertaining to procurement are generally maintained according to the Kharif and Rabi years, the former extending from November to October and the latter from May to April. It should be clearly understood, however, that though procurement figures may be maintained separately for the Kharif and Rabi years, the total procurement of a Kharif year and the subsequent Rabi year is really the procurement out of the Kharif and Rabi crops raised during the relevant agricultural year. For example, the Kharif crops raised in the Agricultural year, July 1943 to June 1944, will be procured during the Kharif year, November 1943 to October 1944, while the Rabi crops raised during the same Agricultural year will be procured during the Rabi year, May 1944 to April 1945. In other words, the procurement of Kharif cereals made during the Kharif year 1943-44 plus that of Rabi cereals made during the Rabi year 1944-45 is the total procurement out of the Kharif and Rabi crops raised during the Agricultural year 1943-44.

Tables No. 25-28 give the procurement made in the Indian Union, even for the period before partition. From the procurement accounts for Undivided India, figures in respect of territories gone over wholly to Pakistan have been excluded, while for the partitioned Provinces of Assam and Punjab the share of the Indian Union Provinces of Assam and the East Punjab has been arrived at by splitting the figures relating to the undivided Provinces on the basis of production of the cereals concerned in the two parts of the respective Provinces. Figures in respect of West Bengal have been obtained from the Provincial Government.

TRADE IN CEREALS:

Tables No. 29-34A deal with trade in cereals. Table No. 29 gives the net trade of the Indian Union with foreign countries including Pakistan, Tables No. 30 and 31 respectively provide the break-up of Table No. 29 into Indian Union's trade with foreign countries other than Pakistan upto August 1943 and Indian Union's trade with Pakistan upto 15th August, 1947. Table No. 32 shows the imports of cereals on Government account into Undivided India from September 1943 onwards by Financial years (April to March) and Table No. 33 gives the same information by Calendar years. Table No. 34 gives the quantity and value of imports by countries of origin, and Table No. 34A shows estimates of imports of cereals on Government account into Indian Union by Basic Plan years.

For a proper appraisal of the position of the Indian Union in respect of her trade in cereals, it is necessary for the pre-partitioned years to exclude the share of Pakistan in Undivided India's foreign trade and to take into account the trade between the Indian Union and Pakistan territories. How Table No. 29 attempts to achieve this will become clear on a study of the procedure adopted to draw up the subsequent two tables.

Table No. 30 covers the period upto 31st August, 1943 only. The date 1st September 1943 marks an important event in the history of food administration in the country. Before that date, there was no ban on exports and imports of foodgrains on private account; since that date exports of controlled foodgrains have been banned and imports allowed only on Government account. Therefore, figures relevant for an appraisal of the Indian Union's trade in cereals upto 31st August, 1943 are those available in the accounts published for Undivided India by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, while for the period beginning from 1st September 1943 they are those available with the Central Ministry of Food. From the accounts published by the D.G.C.I. & S. upto 31st August 1943, the share of the Indian Union in Undivided India's foreign trade has been arrived at by excluding from the latter all trade passing through Pakistan territory, that is through Karachi and Chittagong by sea and through the North-Western Land Frontier routes. The figures so worked out are given in Table No. 30.

Table No. 31 gives Indian Union's trade with Pakistan upto the 15th August 1947, the date of partition. The 1st of September 1943 is important for the purposes of this Table also, but for another reason. From that date the Government of India assumed not only the responsibility of importing foodgrains

from foreign countries but also of distributing among the deficit areas the imported foodgrains as well as the quantities available from the surplus areas within the country, in accordance with the Basic Plan. The receipts by and despatches from the different Provinces and States under the Kharif and Rabi Basic Plans are available for the Kharif grains from 1st November 1943 and for Rabi grains from 1st May 1944. Therefore, the figures relevant for arriving at the Indian Union's trade with Pakistan from Kharif year 1943-44 onwards are those available in the Basic Plan accounts maintained by the Central Ministry of Food, while for the period prior to that year the relevant figures are those available in the (i) Accounts relating to Inland (Rail & River Borne) Trade of India and (ii) Accounts relating to the Coasting Trade and Navigation of British India, put out by the D.G.C.I. & S. The method adopted for framing the estimates of net trade of the Indian Union with Pakistan from the Rail and River Borne accounts upto 1943-44 has been the same as utilized for making similar estimates from the Basic Plan Accounts since Kharif 1943-44, and is given under the head "Movements Under Basic Plan*". It has to be pointed out, however, that whereas the Basic Plan accounts give the figures of 'Receipts' and 'Despatches' province-wise, the Rail and River Borne accounts give them by trade blocks. It has, therefore, been assumed that the figures for the partitioned trade blocks - Punjab, Bengal and Assam - relate to the respective undivided Provinces, and their splitting up into figures for the two parts of each Province has been done in the same manner as that of the figures available in the Basic Plan accounts. The figures given for Bengal in the Coasting Trade and Navigation accounts have been taken to relate to West Bengal.

It will be noticed that in Table No. 31, figures subsequent to 1943-44 combine the Kharif and Rabi year figures. This had to be done because, as already said above, Basic Plan accounts are maintained separately for the Kharif and Rabi plans. Since, however, the bulk of the Kharif Plan movements take place generally during January to May and those of the Rabi Plan movements generally from May to December, the Calendar year January to December more or less covers both the plans. The combined figure for Kharif 1943-44 and Rabi 1944-45 may thus be taken to cover the Calendar year 1944 for all practical purposes.

Turning now to the Indian Union's net imports of cereals from foreign

* See pages (viii) and (ix)

countries, including Pakistan (Table No. 29), it will be seen that

- (i) for the financial years upto 1942-43, it should be equal to the sum of the net imports into the Indian Union from foreign countries excluding Pakistan (Table No. 30) and those from Pakistan (Table No. 31);
- (ii) for the financial year 1943-44, it should be equal to the sum of the net imports into the Indian Union from foreign countries excluding Pakistan upto 31st August 1943 (Table No. 30), the imports of cereals on Government account into undivided India from 1st September 1943 to 31st March 1944 (Table No. 32) and the net imports into the Indian Union from Pakistan for that year (Table No. 31);
- (iii) for the Calendar years 1944 to 1947, it should be equal to the sum of the Indian Union's net imports from Pakistan for the Kharif and Rabi years falling within the respective Calendar years, (Table No. 31) and Calendar year imports on Government account into Undivided India (Table No. 33); and
- (iv) for 1948, it should correspond to the imports on Government account into the Indian Union (last column of Table No. 33).

It will be seen that in Table No. 31 there is a switch-over from the Financial year 1943-44 to Kharif 1943-44 plus Rabi 1944-45. As, however, Kharif 1943-44 and Rabi 1944-45 may, as pointed out above, be taken as equivalent to the Calendar year 1944 for all practical purposes, the switch-over may be taken as from Financial year 1943-44 to Calendar year 1944. This switch-over is naturally carried into Table No. 29. If, therefore, a comparison between the figures upto the Financial year 1943-44 in either of these tables is made with those from 1944 onwards the fact that the former set of figures covers the Financial years and that the latter set relates to Calendar years is to be borne in mind. The period January-March 1944 is covered by both the figures relating to the Financial year 1943-44 and the Calendar year 1944. This overlapping, it will be seen, is natural when there is a shift in the same series from the Financial year to the Calendar year.

Table No. 34 gives the quantities of cereals imported, by countries of origin. It also enables a study of the value of these imports.

Table No. 34A relates to estimates of quantities of cereals imported into Indian Union during the different Basic Plan years. A comparison of the figures in this table with those in Tables No. 35-40 would show that it gives estimates of imports from foreign countries including Pakistan. In view, however, of the assumptions, described above, used in framing the estimates of trade between the Indian Union and Pakistan, the estimates are of a rough and ready character.

MOVEMENTS UNDER BASIC PLAN:

Tables No. 35-40 relate to movements under Basic Plan, the first table giving the position in regard to the Indian Union as a whole and the remaining

five showing the cereal-wise and Province-and State-wise details.

Basic Plan means the Plan of allocation by the Government of India of internal surpluses and foreign imports to the deficit areas. Until recently the plan used to be prepared for the Kharif and Rabi years separately. Accounts of movements under the Basic Plan are, therefore, available for Kharif cereals by the Kharif years, and for Rabi cereal by the Rabi years. Movement of gram under the Basic Plan has started only recently, after Re-control.

Movements under the Basic Plan result in two sets of figures: (1) Receipts made by the recipient areas and (2) Despatches made by the surplus areas. Receipts of a Province during a Plan year may be from both the surpluses available within the country and imports from abroad during that period. Despatches, however, would naturally refer to exports made by that Province. Given these two figures in respect of a cereal for a Province, it is easy to find whether on balance it took in more of that cereal than it gave out or vice versa. Also, for a particular cereal the excess of total Receipts of the different recipients of the country over the total Despatches of the surplus units of the country for a certain Plan Year would give the total imports of that cereal during the Plan Year concerned. To make this clear, a row has been given at the end of each Table on Movements under Basic Plan to show the imports during the different Plan Years. These figures tally, as they ought to, with the balance of total Receipts and total Despatches.

These imports, it will be seen, are the estimated imports into Indian Union from foreign countries including Pakistan even for the pre-partitioned period, since they refer to the sum of the imports from foreign countries into Undivided India plus the estimated net imports from territories gone over to Pakistan. The detailed method adopted in arriving at these imports is as under:-

From the total Despatches of a cereal from the territories gone over to Pakistan, wholly or in part, the total Receipts of the same cereal made by the Pakistan territories is subtracted. The balance is the net Receipt by the Indian Union from Pakistan. Since the total Receipts made by Pakistan would include what went to that country out of the imports made by the Undivided India, this net Receipt by the Indian Union, when added to the imports from foreign countries made by the Undivided India, would give the net imports of the Indian Union from foreign countries including Pakistan.

In applying the above formula, the Receipts and Despatches of the Provinces and States gone over wholly to Pakistan have been accounted for in their entirety, while those in respect of the partitioned Provinces calculated as follows:-

EAST PUNJAB: All Despatches of wheat from the undivided Punjab have been taken

to have emanated from West Punjab, and all Receipts as having gone to East Punjab. This is based on the general wheat supply position of the two parts of the undivided Punjab. Receipts and Despatches of all other grains have been split on the basis of population and production respectively of the two parts.

ASSAM:- For rice, the Receipts and Despatches of undivided Assam have been split on the basis of population and production respectively of the two parts. For other cereals, Receipts of the undivided Assam have been split on the basis of population of the two parts, there being hardly any question of splitting the Despatches of other cereals since Assam itself does not produce any of them to any significant extent.

WEST BENGAL:- Up to the Kharif year 1943-44, Receipts of rice into undivided Bengal have been divided equally between the two parts, while for the subsequent period (upto 1946-47) all Receipts of rice have been taken to have gone to West Bengal. All the Despatches of rice from undivided Bengal are assumed to have gone from East Bengal. In the case of wheat and barley, 80 per cent of the Receipts into undivided Bengal have been assumed to have gone to West Bengal. As for maize and millets received by undivided Bengal, the entire quantity has been accounted to West Bengal.

RATIONING STATISTICS:

Tables No. 41-44 give rationing statistics. Broadly speaking, there are three systems of rationing adopted in India: Statutory, Non-statutory and Controlled Distribution. Statutory rationing implies an obligation on Government to provide a specific ration to every card-holder at a fixed price. Under Non-statutory rationing and Controlled Distribution there is no such legal obligation although the Government do, in practice, honour their commitments as fully as they do under Statutory rationing. During the De-control period when the prices of cereals rose high and scarcity was felt in parts of the country, Relief Quota shops were opened in several Provinces, particularly in the deficit regions, to supply rations at fixed rates to the poorer sections of the population. The distinction between different types of rationing should therefore be kept in mind while utilising Table No. 41, which gives the position in regard to the rationed population under different types of rationing as it was on different dates.

The scale of rations in the statutorily rationed areas is revised from time to time according to the availabilities of the rationed foodgrains. Table No. 42 compares the scales in force in the months of March during the years 1943-1949.

The composition and the size of rations allowed in the different parts of the country varies as between different rationed cereals and also from time to time. Table No. 43 gives the composition of rations as at the end of December, 1947 and at the end of March, 1949.

The ration card-holders do not necessarily take from their authorized ration shops all the ration that is allowed to them. Table No. 44 gives an idea of what the ration card-holders actually took in January, 1948 and September, 1948 and compares this offtake with the scale of rations that was allowed in those months.

PRICES:

Tables No. 45-67 relate to prices of cereals and gram. They have been classified under six broad heads: (1) Procurement prices (2) Statutory prices (3) Ration rates (4) Import prices (5) Market rates (during the decontrol period) and (6) Guaranteed minimum prices.

Tables No. 45 to 51 contain procurement prices of Kharif and Rabi grains before De-control (December, 1947) and after Re-control (September, 1948). These procurement prices are generally fixed for the entire crop season which, in the case of Kharif grains extends from November to October and in that of Rabi grains from May to April. In fixing these prices for a Province, the procurement prices fixed for neighbouring Provinces and States, the prices of the requirements of cultivators and the inter-relationship between prices of different foodgrains are all taken into consideration. The prices for the different areas within a Province are fixed in the light of the basic procurement price after allowing for differentials to cover cost of transport, handling, etc. Where grains are procured direct from the cultivator, prices payable to producers are fixed, and where procurement is done through the trade, prices payable to traders are fixed. In those regions where only basic maximum wholesale prices are fixed, Government purchases are made at or below the maximum according to the prevailing market conditions.

Statutory prices of cereals and gram are contained in Tables No. 52 to 58. A statutory price is the price fixed under the Foodgrains Control Order and it is an offence to sell or buy at a price higher than the statutory maximum which is fixed from time to time under that Order. As in the case of procurement prices, statutory prices within different areas in a Province are fixed in the light of basic maximum after taking into account incidental charges such as cost of transport, handling, etc.

Tables No. 59 to 63 contain ration rates for rice, wheat, jowar, bajra and maize at important rationed centres. The rates given in these Tables are those charged by the retailers from the ration card-holders in the statutorily rationed towns. The retailers receive the rationed foodgrains from the Government either direct or through the licensed wholesale dealers at fixed prices, called issue prices. The rates charged by the retailers from the consumers, as given in these Tables, are also fixed by the Government and are called retail ration rates.

Prices of cereals imported into India on Government account are given in Table No. 64. Both F.O.B. (Free on Board) and C. & F. (Cost and Freight) prices of cereals according to the country of origin and for each cereal separately have been shown but the prices worked out are the average for each financial year (April to March). The F.O.B. prices take into account the purchase price in the country of export and incidental charges, such as cost of transport from the market to the port of shipping in the foreign country. The C. & F. prices are a combination of the F.O.B. prices and the freight charges from the port of shipping to the port of landing in India.

Prices of cereals in the free markets during the De-control period (January to September, 1948) are given in Tables No. 65 and 66. Table No. 65 shows the monthly wholesale provincial average prices whereas Table No. 66 includes the month-end prices of major cereals at selected centres. Both before and after 1948, control on prices was in force. The market prices given in these Tables therefore provide a link between the prices prior to De-control and after Re-control.

Table No. 67 shows the guaranteed minimum prices in respect of wheat, jowar and bajra. In a press note issued on 3rd April, 1943, the Government of India had declared that "if during the war and for one year thereafter the prices of foodgrains tend, as a result of the food production drive, to fall below a level which would give a reasonable return to the cultivator, the Government of India will be prepared to intervene and buy at fair prices all foodgrains offered to them in the open market". These fair prices as they stood between 1944-45 and 1947-48 are given in the Table.

WORLD STATISTICS:

Tables No. 68-75 give world statistics, the first four tables giving the production of each of the major cereals and the last four giving the international trade in respect of those cereals. These tables enable a study of the position of the Indian Union in the world context.

Table No. 1

GEOGRAPHICAL AREA AND POPULATION

Provinces & States - Indian Union

Province/State	Area in 1941 (Sq. miles)	Population (Number of persons)	
		1931	1941
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Assam*	50,296	6,346,249	7,471,531
Bihar	69,745	32,367,909	36,340,151
Bombay	76,443	17,992,053	20,849,840
C.P. & Berar	98,575	15,323,058	16,813,584
East Punjab*	37,058	10,702,826	12,617,174
Madras	126,166	44,205,243	49,341,810
Orissa	32,198	8,025,671	8,728,544
United Provinces	106,247	48,408,482	55,020,617
West Bengal*	28,036	17,179,422	21,318,391
TOTAL PROVINCES	624,764	200,450,913	228,501,642
Ajmer-Merwara	2,400	506,964	583,693
Andamans & Nicobars	3,143	29,463	33,768
Coorg	1,593	163,327	168,726
Delhi	574	636,246	917,939
Panth Piploda	25	5,000	5,267
TOTAL CENT. ADMN. AREAS	7,735	1,341,000	1,709,393
TOTAL PROVS. & C.A. AREAS	632,499	201,791,913	230,211,035
Assam States	12,408	625,606	725,655
Baroda	8,176	2,448,283	2,855,010
Bengal States	9,404	1,862,939	2,144,829
C.I. States	52,072	6,648,306	7,511,694
Chhattisgarh	37,688	3,548,293	4,050,000
Cochin	1,493	1,205,016	1,422,875
Deccan & Kolhapur	10,870	2,457,971	2,785,428
East Punjab States*	26,038	4,274,966	4,947,202
Gujarat	7,352	1,265,078	1,458,702
Halwari	26,367	3,523,070	4,006,159
Hyderabad	82,313	14,436,148	16,338,534
Jashmir (Including Feudatories)	82,258	3,646,243	4,021,616
Madras States	1,602	453,495	498,754
Mysore	29,458	6,557,302	7,329,140
Orissa States	18,151	2,683,472	3,023,731
Rajputana	132,559	11,570,583	13,670,208
Utkin	2,745	109,808	121,520
Travancore	7,662	5,095,873	6,070,018
C.P. States	1,760	856,497	928,470
Western India States	37,894	4,220,595	4,904,156
TOTAL STATES	588,270	77,489,644	88,813,701
TOTAL INDIAN UNION	1,220,769	279,281,557	319,024,736

* Figures mentioned against the Province/State are estimates.

Table No. 2

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND GRAM

Reporting & Non-Reporting Areas - Indian Union

Commodity	('000 tons)											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1936-37 to 1938-39 Average												
Rice	21,199	20,121	18,178	18,949	19,755	22,530	21,455	19,592	21,540	21,268	18,563	
Wheat	7,277	7,517	7,136	6,684	7,109	6,551	7,076	6,134	4,971	5,575		
Jowar	7,209	7,077	7,617	6,759	7,042	7,184	6,884	5,539	5,295	5,748		
Bajra	2,700	2,615	3,315	3,166	4,005	3,766	3,391	2,555	2,716	2,574		
Maize	2,188	2,466	2,472	2,239	2,566	2,546	2,592	2,383	2,349	2,425		
Barley	2,222	2,113	2,417	2,129	2,347	2,169	2,429	2,263	2,450	2,524		
Ragi	1,791	1,785	1,905	1,901	1,830	1,823	1,697	1,229	1,420	1,395		
Small Millets	1,571	1,555	1,742	1,696	1,560	1,614	1,614	1,614	1,614	1,614		
TOTAL CEREALS	46,157	45,279	44,782	43,523	46,214	46,203	47,138	41,899	42,415	43,123		
Gram	3,862	3,626	3,670	3,322	4,291	3,452	3,943	3,537	3,599	4,310		
TOTAL CEREALS & GRAM	50,019	48,907	48,452	46,845	50,505	51,655	51,081	45,736	46,014	47,433		

Note.- For Reporting Areas, figures included for crops other than rice for 1947-48 and for rice for 1948-49 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

PRODUCTION OF MAJOR CEREALS AND GRAM

Reporting Areas - Indian Union

Commodity	('000 tons)											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1938-39	19,451	18,432	16,576	17,343	18,107	20,846	19,771	18,208	19,856	19,584	18,863	
1938-39	7,021	7,306	6,928	6,446	6,945	6,324	6,849	5,907	4,744	6,346		
Average	6,875	6,414	6,892	6,153	6,437	6,541	6,862	5,517	5,277	5,730		
(1)	2,286	2,218	2,669	2,632	3,374	3,273	3,359	2,803	2,667	2,526		
Rice	1,621	1,864	1,844	1,658	2,035	1,969	2,269	2,060	2,035	2,111		
Wheat	1,933	1,832	2,124	1,837	2,041	1,696	2,136	1,963	2,414	2,488		
Jowar	1,728	1,729	1,854	1,845	1,771	1,764	1,638	1,170	1,476	1,391		
Bajra	40,615	39,794	38,887	37,914	40,710	45,615	42,865	37,627	38,469	39,177		
Maize	3,147	2,970	3,004	2,720	3,514	2,526	3,227	3,141	3,599	4,310		
Barley	43,762	42,764	41,891	40,634	44,224	45,441	46,093	40,768	42,068	43,487		
Ragi												
TOTAL CEREALS												
Gram												
TOTAL CEREALS & GRAM												

Notes.- (1) Figures for 1947-48 and 1948-49 shown against rice include figures for merged territories. For details see Provincial Tables.

(2) Figures for crops other than rice for 1947-48 and for rice for 1948-49 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

Table No. 4

ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND GRAM

Non-Reporting Areas - Indian Union

Commodity	1936-37 to 1947-48 Average										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Rice	1,748	1,689	1,602	1,606	1,648	1,684	1,684	1,684	1,684	1,684	1,684
Wheat	256	212	208	238	164	227	227	227	227	227	227
Jowar	634	663	725	605	606	643	22	22	22	18	18
Pajra	414	397	646	534	631	493	52	52	52	49	49
Maize	567	602	628	581	531	577	323	323	323	314	314
Barley	289	281	293	292	306	291	291	291	291	36	36
Ragi	63	56	61	56	59	59	59	59	59	4	4
Small Millets	1,571	1,585	1,742	1,696	1,660	1,614	1,614	1,614	1,614	1,614	1,614
TOTAL CEREALS	5,542	5,485	5,895	5,609	5,504	5,588	4,272	4,272	4,272	3,946	3,946
Gram	715	658	666	602	777	626	716	696	-	-	-
TOTAL CEREALS & GRAM	6,257	6,143	6,561	6,211	6,281	6,214	4,988	4,968	4,968	3,946	3,946

Notes.- (1) Figures upto 1942-43 are based on special enquiry. For subsequent years average of the seven years ending 1942-43 has been repeated with adjustments made, wherever possible, on account of transference of certain areas from non-reporting to reporting basis. For details see Commodity-wise tables.

(2) In the case of gram practically all the non-reporting areas have been brought on a reporting basis from 1947-48 and their corresponding figures are available for 1946-47. The figures for non-reporting areas for years prior to 1946-47

Table No. 5

PRODUCTION OF RICE.

Assam

Commodity	('000 tons)											
	1936-37	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Rice	1,118	1,148	1,167	1,129	1,282	1,575	1,265	1,506	1,421	1,688	1,639	

Notes.- (1) Figures for 1948-49 relate to final forecast and those for 1947-48 are revised estimates.
The 1948-49 production figures are subject to revision.

(2) Assam reports the production neither of any cereal other than rice, nor that of gram.

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Table No. 6

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND GRAM

Bihar

Commodity	('000 tons)											
	1936-37	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Rice	3,052	2,839	2,839	1,943	2,399	2,835	2,982	2,672	2,458	2,768	2,615	2,441
Wheat	418	424	405	405	485	581	407	435	353	345	360	
Jowar	17	16	16	20	18	19	18	17	18	16	17	
Bajra	20	20	20	16	23	22	20	16	19	22	24	
Maize	426	441	393	393	456	558	435	396	373	302	362	
Barley	438	405	446	446	446	416	411	401	363	375	367	
Ragi	189	184	165	165	160	150	150	152	139	126	142	
TOTAL CEREALS	4,563	4,329	3,988	3,388	3,988	4,591	4,423	4,089	3,723	3,955	3,887	
Gram	439	459	459	459	520	468	452	475	401	436	425	
TOTAL CEREALS & GRAM	5,002	4,788	3,856	4,518	5,059	4,875	4,565	4,124	4,391	4,312		

Note.- Figures for crops other than rice for 1947-48 and for rice for 1948-49 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

Table No. 7

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND GRAM

Bombay

Commodity	(1000 tons)											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1936-37												
to												
1938-39												
Average												
Rice	792	668	802	634	923	847	886	821	846	1,020	838	
Wheat	311	311	320	245	238	270	306	266	111	256		
Jowar	1,376	1,247	1,417	1,317	1,055	1,338	1,217	955	1,102	1,271		
Bajra	436	478	522	456	626	639	462	358	425	443		
Maize	58	47	76	56	34	55	38	26	40	62		
Barley	5	6	5	4	4	6	3	2	4	2		
Ragi	185	162	173	154	195	196	167	155	151	134		
TOTAL CEREALS	3,163	2,907	3,321	2,866	3,075	3,351	3,018	2,594	2,878	3,188		
Gram	91	78	96	70	67	80	98	67	89	78		
TOTAL CEREALS & GRAM	3,254	2,985	3,417	2,936	3,142	3,431	3,116	2,661	2,768	3,266		

Notes.- (1) Figures for 1947-48 and 1948-49 shown against rice include figures for the following merged territories: (a) Gujarat:(i) Sabarkantha, (ii) Banaskantha and (iii) Other Gujarat States, (b) Deccan:(i) Akalkot and (ii) Other Deccan States, (c) Karnataka:(i) Kollhapur and (ii) Other Karnataka States, and (d) Konkan:(i) Savantwadi and (ii) Other Karnataka States.

(2) Figures for crops other than rice for 1947-48 and for rice for 1948-49 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND GRAM

Central Provinces & Berar

('000 tons)

Commodity	1936-37											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Rice	1,692	1,459	1,089	1,089	891	1,830	1,829	1,724	1,641	1,401	2,304	2,062
Wheat	648	614	572	572	390	511	370	503	436	112	266	
Jowar	1,001	1,162	1,085	1,085	976	1,125	1,330	1,068	1,017	825	1,227	
Rajra	25	23	27	27	22	30	36	27	20	16	22	
Maize	81	89	78	78	68	75	63	27	32	33	34	
Barley	3	3	2	2	1	3	4	3	2	3	3	
Rafi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	
TOTAL CEREALS	3,450	3,344	2,863	2,863	2,348	3,674	3,632	3,352	3,149	2,391	3,857	
Gram	205	196	197	197	157	181	181	267	228	192	227	
TOTAL CEREALS & GRAM	3,655	3,540	3,060	3,060	2,505	3,755	3,813	3,609	3,377	2,583	4,084	

Notes.- (1) Figures for 1947-48 and 1948-49 shown against rice include figures for merged territories (Sarguja, Kores, Chaugbhakar, Sarangarh, Raigarh, Udaipur, Jashpur, Sakti, Bastar, Banker, Kawartha, Chhukhahan, Khairgarh, Rajmandson and Makral)

(2) Figures for crops other than rice for 1947-48 and for rice for 1948-49 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

Table No. 9
PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND GRAM

East Punjab

('000 tons)

Commodity	1936-37 to 1948-49											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Average												
Rice	118	99	109	97	127	136	119	115	127	95	100	
Wheat	1,144	1,127	1,040	1,153	1,241	1,075	1,191	1,055	1,018	816		
Jowar	36	19	32	32	44	46	53	44	52	49		
Bajra	92	63	232	154	365	244	254	295	211	190		
Maize	254	278	309	310	298	345	347	300	332	261		
Barley	108	176	142	139	176	114	127	106	111	121		
TOTAL CEREALS	1,752	1,762	1,864	1,885	2,251	1,960	2,091	1,915	1,851	1,532		
Gram	442	277	437	343	674	475	519	730	600	802		
TOTAL CEREALS & GRAM	2,194	2,039	2,301	2,228	2,925	2,435	2,610	2,645	2,451	2,334		

Note.- Figures for crops other than rice for 1947-48 and for rice for 1948-49 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND GRAM

Madras

('000 tons)

Commodity	1936-37 to 1948-49 Average											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Rice	4,582	4,467	5,150	4,955	4,614	4,932	5,054	4,241	4,919	4,344	4,217	
Jowar	1,221	1,387	1,327	1,214	1,099	1,150	1,201	904	881	870		
Bajra	672	703	713	640	606	638	605	492	517	418		
Maize	31	32	32	27	25	26	22	16	19	18		
Barley	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	(a)	(a)	-	-		
Ragi	786	762	854	824	756	784	743	546	660	530		
TOTAL CEREALS	7,292	7,351	8,076	7,660	7,099	7,530	7,625	6,199	6,996	6,180		
Gram	12	14	14	12	8	12	15	12	17	17		
TOTAL CEREALS & GRAM	7,304	7,365	8,090	7,672	7,107	7,542	7,641	6,211	7,013	6,197		

N.A. Not Available.

(a) Below 500 tons.

Notes.- (1) Figures for 1947-48 and 1948-49 shown against rice include figures for merged territories, viz., Pudukkottai and Banganapalli.

(2) Figures for crops other than rice for 1947-48 and for rice for 1948-49 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

Table No. 11

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND TRAY

Orissa

Commodity	1936-37 to 1948-49											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Average												
Rice	1,627	1,374	1,339	1,379	1,254	1,349	1,337	1,294	1,401	1,317	1,358	
Wheat	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Jowar	10	10	10	10	8	8	8	8	9	9	7	
Bajra	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Maize	7	8	6	6	7	7	6	7	6	6	5	
Barley	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	1	(a)	-	-	-	
Ragi	70	75	92	88	62	62	60	60	61	59	59	
TOTAL CEREALS	1,616	1,469	1,449	1,485	1,333	1,430	1,415	1,372	1,480	1,392	1,382	
Gram	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	
TOTAL CEREALS & GRAM	1,618	1,472	1,452	1,488	1,335	1,432	1,417	1,374	1,482	1,404	1,386	

(a) Below 500 tons.

Note.- Figures for crops other than rice for 1947-48 and for rice for 1948-49 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND GRAM

United Provinces

Commodity	1936-37 to 1948-49											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Average												
Rice	2,004	2,427	1,807	1,572	1,839	1,874	1,640	1,837	1,774	1,965	2,346	
Wheat	2,647	3,167	2,926	2,871	2,686	2,526	2,646	2,306	2,349	2,596		
Jowar	428	531	518	388	641	536	506	564	423	495		
Bajra	334	464	451	481	658	566	547	551	469	509		
Maize	623	836	811	694	946	932	956	965	753	772		
Barley	1,347	1,216	1,488	1,210	1,394	1,317	1,561	1,455	1,663	1,700		
Ragi	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	14	18		
TOTAL CEREALS	7,383	8,641	7,901	6,816	8,163	7,761	7,756	7,677	7,446	8,065		
Gram	1,680	1,678	1,560	1,417	1,911	1,472	1,658	1,496	1,508	1,784		
TOTAL CEREALS & GRAM	9,063	10,319	9,461	8,233	10,074	9,223	9,414	9,173	8,953	9,779		

N.A. Not Available.

Note.- Figures for crops other than rice for 1947-48 and for rice for 1948-49 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

Table No. 13

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND GRAM

West Bengal

Commodity	('000 tons)											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1936-37 to 1938-39 Average												
Rice	3,130	2,721	1,877	3,260	1,838	3,687	3,581	2,588	3,708	3,404	3,297	
Wheat	30	29	22	26	36	30	25	25	26	24		
Jowar	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1		
Bajra	1	1	(a)	1	(a)	1	1	(a)	2	(a)		
Maize	22	21	25	28	30	45	48	38	33	31		
Barley	13	13	11	14	22	18	17	14	18	12		
Ragi	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2	2	
TOTAL CEREALS	3,197	2,786	1,936	3,331	1,929	3,782	3,673	2,767	3,790	3,474		
Gram	54	56	49	64	85	71	75	62	56	53		
TOTAL CEREALS & GRAM	3,251	2,842	1,985	3,395	2,014	3,853	3,749	2,829	3,846	3,527		

N.A. Not Available.

(a) Below 500 tons.

Note.- Figures for crops other than rice for 1947-48 and for rice for 1948-49 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND GRAM
Centrally Administered Areas

Commodity	('000 tons)											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	1936-37 to 1938-39, 1939-40 1940-41 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 Average											
Rice	37	37	37	42	40	40	46	41	43	41	34	44
Wheat	23	16	23	23	16	19	23	21	19	19	17	
Jowar	4	4	4	14	8	12	12	16	9	11	12	
Bajra	9	12	23	23	27	20	18	16	13	14	12	
Maize	12	7	13	13	10	10	9	13	8	10	11	
Barley	17	11	27	27	20	26	25	24	18	21	21	
TOTAL CEREALS	102	87	142	142	121	126	133	129	110	116	107	
Gram	16	5	9	9	9	19	13	28	29	13	16	
TOTAL CEREALS & GRAM	118	92	151	151	130	145	146	157	139	129	122	

- Notes.- (1) The Centrally Administered Areas included are Almer-Merwara, Coorg and Delhi, no estimates being available for Himachal Pradesh, Kutch and Panth Piploda.
- (2) The figures shown against rice are in respect of Coorg only as no rice is produced in other Areas.
- (3) Figures for crops other than rice for 1947-48 and for rice for 1948-49 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

Table No. 15

PRODUCTION OF CEREALS AND GRAM

Reporting States

Commodity	Reporting States											
	1936-37 to 1938-39 Average	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	(1000 tons)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Rice	1,399	1,199	1,241	987	1,525	1,589	1,613	1,565	1,450	798	621	
Wheat	1,799	1,616	1,719	1,559	1,633	1,621	1,720	1,446	761	1,011		
Jowar	2,481	2,037	2,468	2,188	2,432	2,102	2,776	1,997	1,957	1,781		
Bajra	693	453	684	827	1,046	1,110	1,411	1,054	990	906		
Maize	107	106	101	103	52	52	416	394	607	554		
Barley	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	1	219	262		
Ragi	498	558	564	618	598	572	516	259	461	505		
TOTAL CEREALS	6,079	5,970	6,780	6,285	7,287	7,048	8,453	6,615	6,345	5,817		
Gram	206	204	171	115	99	68	97	114	686	966		
TOTAL CEREALS & GRAM	7,185	6,174	6,951	6,400	7,386	7,116	8,550	6,730	7,031	6,782		

Figures for Bombay States and C.P. States which have merged in either of the Provinces have been included in Bombay and C.P. respectively.

- Notes:- (1) The States included are Baroda, Gwalior, Hyderabad, Mysore, Rampur, Bombay States, C.I. States, S.A. States, East Punjab States and Rajputana States.
- (2) The figures for the years prior to 1944-45 shown against maize are in respect of Hyderabad only as estimates for other States are not available.
- (3) The figures in respect of barley for the years prior to 1946-47 are for Hyderabad only as no estimates are available for other States.
- (4) Figures for crops other than rice for 1947-48 and for rice for 1948-49 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

PRODUCTION OF RICE

Provinces & States - Indian Union
Part I - Reporting Areas

Provinces/States	1936-37 to 1948-49											
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Average												
Assam	1,118	1,148	1,167	1,187	1,129	1,282	1,575	1,265	1,505	1,421	1,688	1,539
Bihar	3,062	2,838	1,943	2,399	2,836	2,982	2,982	2,672	2,468	2,768	2,615	2,441
Bombay	792	668	802	847	634	923	825	825	821	846	1,020	838
C. P. & Berar	1,692	1,453	1,098	1,098	891	1,830	1,829	1,724	1,641	1,401	2,304*	2,062*
East Punjab	118	99	109	109	97	127	136	119	115	127	95	100
Madras	4,662	4,467	5,150	4,956	4,614	4,832	5,064	4,241	4,241	4,919	4,344@	4,217@
Orissa	1,574	1,374	1,339	1,339	1,378	1,254	1,349	1,340	1,394	1,317	1,317	1,368
United Provinces	2,004	2,427	1,807	1,807	1,839	1,839	1,874	1,540	1,837	1,774	1,965	2,346
West Bengal	3,130	2,721	1,877	1,877	3,260	1,838	3,687	3,687	2,888	3,708	3,404	3,297
TOTAL PROVINCES	18,015	17,196	15,293	15,293	16,316	16,542	19,211	18,117	16,600	18,365	18,762	18,198
Coorg	37	37	42	42	40	40	45	41	42	41	34	44
TOTAL PROVS. & C. A. AREAS	18,052	17,233	15,335	15,335	16,356	16,582	19,257	18,158	16,642	18,406	18,796	18,242
Baroda	56	48	61	61	31	76	52	64	67	62	52	6
Bhopal	6	6	7	7	3	5	6	5	5	6	4	7
Bombay States	203	160	179	179	178	221	266	276	287	283	-	-
E. A. States	632	488	386	386	332	507	556	541	520	422	-	-
Hyderabad	378	262	363	363	203	466	436	448	480	360	459	340
Jungadh	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	4	2
Mysore	218	219	229	229	233	232	264	273	193	295	253	244
Rampur	7	16	16	16	7	18	9	6	13	22	13	16
Saurashtra	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	19**	6
TOTAL STATES	1,399	1,199	1,241	1,241	987	1,526	1,589	1,613	1,565	1,450	798	621
TOTAL REPORTING AREAS	19,451	18,432	16,576	16,576	17,343	18,107	20,846	19,771	18,208	19,856	19,584	18,863

Part II - Non-Reporting Areas

(1)	(1,000 tons)										
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
1936-37 to 1938-39 Average	8	8	8	10	11	9	9	9	9	9	9
Bombay States	48	51	56	36	62	50	60	60	60	60	60
C.I. States (excluding Bhopal)	883	816	766	785	786	829	829	829	829	829	829
Eastern States	34	32	31	29	30	32	32	32	32	32	32
East Punjab States	15	16	16	15	14	15	15	15	15	15	15
Owalior	334	353	302	296	322	325	325	325	325	325	325
Kashmir	394	389	396	400	393	394	394	394	394	394	394
Madras States	18	12	15	24	19	18	18	18	18	18	18
Rajputana States	14	13	12	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12
U.P. States											
TOTAL NON-REPORTING AREAS	1,748	1,689	1,602	1,606	1,648	1,684	1,684	1,684	1,684	1,684	1,684
TOTAL REPORTING & NON-REPORTING AREAS	21,199	20,121	18,178	18,949	19,765	22,530	21,455	19,892	21,540	21,540	21,268

^ Includes figures for merged States. For details see Table No. 7.
 * Includes figures for merged States. For details see Table No. 8.
 @ Includes figures for merged States.
 ** Estimated.
 N.A. Not Available.

Notes.- (1) Figures for 1948-49 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

(2) Figures for non-reporting areas for 1943-44 and the subsequent years represent the average for seven years ending 1942-43.

PRODUCTION OF WHEAT
Provinces & States - Indian Union

Part I - Reporting Areas

Provinces/Stater	('000 tons)									
	1936-37 to 1938-39 Average	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Bihar	418	424	405	485	581	407	435	353	345	360
Bombay	311	311	320	245	238	270	306	266	111	256
C.P. & Berar	648	614	572	390	511	370	503	436	112	266
East Punjab	1,144	1,127	1,040	1,153	1,241	1,075	1,191	1,055	1,018	816
Orissa	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
United Provinces	2,647	3,167	2,826	2,571	2,685	2,528	2,646	2,305	2,348	2,595
West Bengal	30	29	22	25	36	30	25	25	26	24
TOTAL PROVINCES	5,198	5,673	5,186	4,871	5,293	4,680	5,108	4,442	3,954	4,320
Ajmer-Merwara	5	2	7	5	7	10	9	7	8	7
Delhi	18	14	15	11	12	13	12	12	11	10
TOTAL CENT. ADMN. AREAS	23	16	22	15	19	23	21	19	19	17
TOTAL PROV. & C.I. AREAS	5,222	5,689	5,208	4,887	5,312	4,703	5,129	4,461	3,973	4,337
Baroda	23	21	49	41	41	50	59	41	10	24
Bombay States	126	85	83	95	105	106	122	120	56	77
C.I. States	380	377	378	290	269	241	328	242	68	167
E.A. States	13	16	10	12	11	13	11	8	2	5
East Punjab States	287	308(c)	299(c)	318(c)	355	301	313	255	273	272
Gwalior	371	265	338	301	338	327	362	320	104	133
Hyderabad	191	133	150	134	138	77	72	52	5	20
Mysore	1	1	(a)	(b)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Rajputana States	378	271	377	331	399	479	426	389	229	300
Rampur	29	38	35	37	38	37	37	19	14	13
TOTAL STATES	1,799	1,915	1,719	1,559	1,533	1,621	1,720	1,445	761	1,011
TOTAL REPORTING AREAS	7,021	7,305	6,928	6,446	6,945	6,324	6,849	5,907	4,744	5,348

Part II v Non-Reporting Areas

States	(1000 tons)													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	1936-37	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48			
Bombay States	6	5	5	5	9	10	7	7	7	7	7			
Eastern States	(a)	(a)	1	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
East Punjab States	41	39	39	39	37	36	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Kashmir	204	163	158	158	187	115	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
V.P. States	5	5	5	5	4	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
TOTAL NON-REPORTING AREAS	256	212	208	208	238	164	227	227	227	227	227	227	227	227
TOTAL REPORTING & NON-REPORTING AREAS	7,277	7,517	7,136	7,136	6,684	7,109	6,651	7,076	6,134	4,971	5,676			

(a)- Below 500 tons;

(b)- 500 tons;

(c)- Based upon prewar average.

Notes.- (1) Figures for Reporting Areas for 1947-48 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.
 (2) Figures for Non-Reporting Areas for 1943-44 and the subsequent years represent the average of seven years ending 1942-43.

PRODUCTION OF JOWAR

Provinces & States - Indian Union

Part I - Reporting Areas

Provinces/States	1936-37 to 1947-48										
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1938-39	17	16	20	18	19	18	17	18	18	16	17
Average	1,376	1,247	1,417	1,317	1,055	1,338	1,217	968	1,102	1,271	
Bihar	1,001	1,162	1,085	976	1,125	1,068	1,017	825	1,227	1,227	
Bombay	36	19	32	32	44	46	53	44	52	49	
C.P. & Berar	1,221	1,387	1,214	1,327	1,098	1,150	1,201	904	881	870	
East Punjab	10	10	10	10	8	8	8	8	9	7	
Madras	428	531	518	388	641	536	506	564	423	495	
Orissa	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	
United Provinces	4,090	4,373	4,410	3,957	3,993	4,427	4,071	3,511	3,308	3,937	
West Bengal	3	1	6	4	8	7	10	3	6	7	
TOTAL PROVINCES	1	3	8	4	4	5	5	6	5	5	
Ajmer-Merwara	4	4	14	8	12	12	15	9	11	12	
Delhi	4,094	4,377	4,424	3,965	4,005	4,439	4,086	3,520	3,320	3,949	
TOTAL CENT. ADMN. AREAS	88	101	98	100	82	165	72*	145	108	169	
TOTAL PROVS. & C.A. AREAS	870	577	747	606	512	637	527	205	260	257	
Baroda	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	271	173	142	
Bombay States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	7	10	7	
C.I. States (including Bhopal)	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	258	263	242	
East Punjab States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	899	935	739	
Gwalior	1,396	1,225	1,495	1,334	1,724	1,227	1,221	899	935	739	
Hyderabad	127	134	128	148	114	73	87	61	87	70	
Mysore	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	151	128	152	
Rajputana States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	3	
Rampur	2,481	2,037	2,468	2,188	2,432	2,102	2,775	1,987	1,957	1,781	
TOTAL STATES	6,576	6,414	6,892	6,153	6,437	6,541	6,862	5,517	5,277	5,730	
TOTAL REPORTING AREAS											

Part II - Non-Reporting Areas

States	1936-37 to 1947-48 Average										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Bhopal	24	32	29	29	36	35	29	(R)	-	-	-
Bombay States	3	3	4	4	5	2	3	(R)	-	-	-
C.I. States	98	98	101	101	93	144	104	(R)	-	-	-
Eastern States	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
East Punjab States	33	34	30	30	32	18	30	(R)	-	-	-
Ovalior	293	316	283	283	294	257	290	(R)	-	-	-
Madras States	15	17	14	14	10	3	13	13	13	13	13
Kashmir	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3
Rajputana States	160	155	257	257	125	132	165	(R)	-	-	-
Rampur	3	3	2	2	5	7	4	4	4	(R)	-
U.P. States	1	1	1	1	1	(a)	1	1	1	1	1
TOTAL NON-REPORTING AREAS	634	663	726	726	606	605	643	22	22	18	18
TOTAL REPORTING & NON-REPORTING AREAS	7,209	7,077	7,617	7,617	6,759	7,042	7,184	6,884	5,539	5,295	5,748

(a) - Below 500 tons; * Excludes Rabi crop for Baroda for which figures are not available.
 N.R.&(R) - N.R. against an area for a particular year indicates that the area was non-reporting for that year, while (R) indicates that the area became reporting since the year against which (P) is mentioned.

Notes.- (1) Figures for Reporting Areas for 1947-48 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

(2) Figures for non-Reporting Areas for 1943-44 and the subsequent years represent the average for seven years ending 1942-43.

PRODUCTION OF BAJRA
Provinces & States - Indian Union
Part I - Reporting Areas

Provinces/Stater	(1,000 tons)										
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
1936-37 to 1938-39 Average	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48		
Bihar	23	20	16	23	22	20	16	19	22	24	
Bombay	436	478	522	456	626	639	462	358	425	443	
C.P. & Berar	25	23	27	22	30	36	27	20	16	22	
East Punjab	92	63	232	154	365	244	254	235	211	190	
Madras	672	703	713	640	606	638	605	492	517	418	
Orissa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
United Provinces	334	464	451	481	658	565	547	551	469	509	
West Bengal	1	1	(a)	1	(a)	1	1	(a)	2	(a)	
TOTAL PROVINCES	1,584	1,753	1,962	1,778	2,308	2,145	1,913	1,736	1,663	1,607	
Ajmer-Merwara	1	1	6	4	5	4	2	1	2	3	
Delhi	8	11	17	23	15	14	13	12	12	9	
TOTAL CENT. ADMN. AREAS	9	12	23	27	20	18	15	13	14	12	
TOTAL PROVS. & C.A. AREAS	1,593	1,765	1,985	1,805	2,328	2,163	1,928	1,749	1,677	1,619	
Baroda	60	89	118	149	135	213	71	114	125	106	
Bombay States	504	240	463	500	683	725	486	270	204	188	
C.I. States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	17	23	16	18	
East Punjab States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	97	122	113	84	
Gwalior	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	67	43	65	48	
Hyderabad	119	115	92	165	220	166	166	92	81	93	
Mysore	10	9	11	13	8	6	6	2	10	6	
Rajputana States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	477	388	374	351	
Rampur	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	2	1	
TOTAL STATES	693	453	684	827	1,046	1,110	1,411	1,054	990	906	
TOTAL REPORTING AREAS	2,286	2,218	2,569	2,632	3,374	3,273	3,339	2,893	2,667	2,525	

Part II - Non-Reporting Areas

States	(1,000 tons)										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	1936-37	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48
Average	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Bombay States	6	6	8	9	7	7	(R)	-	-	-	-
C.I. States	10	9	11	10	12	10	(R)	-	-	-	-
Eastern States	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
East Punjab States	44	49	114	86	116	71	(R)	-	-	-	-
Gwalior	54	66	69	64	68	61	(R)	-	-	-	-
Kashmir	41	42	52	53	52	46	46	46	46	46	46
Rajputana States	253	220	387	302	372	292	(R)	-	-	-	-
Rampur	3	2	2	6	3	3	3	3	3	(R)	-
D.P. States	3	3	3	4	1	3	3	3	3	3	3
TOTAL NON-REPORTING AREAS	414	397	646	534	631	493	52	52	52	49	49
TOTAL REPORTING & NON-REPORTING AREAS	2,700	2,615	3,315	3,166	4,005	3,766	3,391	2,855	2,716	2,574	2,574

(a)- Below 500 tons.
 N.R. & (R)- N.R. against an area for a particular year indicates that the area was non-reporting for that year, while (R) indicates that the area became reporting area since the year against which (R) is mentioned.

Notes.- (1) Figures for Reporting Areas for 1947-48 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.
 (2) Figures for Non-Reporting Areas for 1943-44 and the subsequent years represent the average of seven years ending 1942-43.

PRODUCTION OF MAIZE

Provinces & States - Indian Union

Part I - Reporting Areas

Provinces/States	('000 tons)										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1936-37											
to											
1938-39											
Average											
Bihar	426	441	393	456	558	435	396	373	302	362	
Bombay	58	47	76	56	34	55	38	26	40	62	
C.P. & Berar	81	89	78	68	75	63	27	32	33	34	
East Punjab	254	278	309	319	298	345	347	300	332	261	
Madras	31	32	32	27	25	26	22	16	19	18	
Orissa	7	8	6	6	7	7	6	7	6	6	
United Provinces	623	836	811	594	946	932	956	965	753	772	
West Bengal	22	21	25	28	30	45	48	39	33	31	
TOTAL PROVINCES	1,502	1,752	1,730	1,545	1,973	1,908	1,840	1,758	1,518	1,546	
Ajmer-Merwara	11	7	12	10	9	8	13	7	10	11	
Delhi	1	(a)	1	(a)	1	1	(a)	1	(a)	(a)	
TOTAL CENT. ADMIN. AREAS	12	7	13	10	10	9	13	8	10	11	
TOTAL PROVS. & C.A. AREAS	1,514	1,759	1,743	1,555	1,983	1,917	1,853	1,766	1,528	1,557	
Baroda	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	
Bombay States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	20	12	23	39	
C.I. States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	60	55	45	84	
East Punjab States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	111	85	163	134	
Gwalior	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	16	16	18	26	
Hyderabad	107	105	101	103	52	52	53	28	36	41	
Mysore	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	
Rajputana States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	156	98	220	228	
Rampur	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	2	2	
TOTAL STATES	107	105	101	103	52	52	416	294	507	554	
TOTAL REPORTING AREAS	1,621	1,864	1,844	1,658	2,035	1,969	2,269	2,060	2,035	2,111	

Part II - Non-Reporting Areas

(1,000 tons)

States	1936-37 to 1947-48										
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Average	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	
Bombay States (including Baroda)	12	16	18	6	10	12	(R)	-	-	-	
C.I. States	49	61	59	57	58	55	(R)	-	-	-	
Eastern States	9	10	9	12	11	10	10	10	10	10	
East Punjab States	86	77	75	81	70	80	(R)	-	-	-	
Gwalior	25	22	31	30	13	24	(R)	-	-	-	
Kashmir	298	306	322	305	280	301	301	301	301	301	
Madras States	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Rajputana States	77	98	104	75	73	83	(R)	-	-	-	
Rampur	8	9	7	12	13	9	9	9	9	(R)	
U.P. States	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
TOTAL NON-REPORTING AREAS	567	602	628	581	531	577	323	323	314	314	
TOTAL REPORTING & NON-REPORTING AREAS	2,188	2,466	2,472	2,239	2,566	2,546	2,592	2,383	2,349	2,455	

(a) - Below 500 tons;

N.R. & (R) - N.R. against an area for a particular year indicates that the area was non-reporting for that year while (R), indicates that the area became reporting since the year against which (R) is mentioned.

Notes.- (1) Figures for Reporting Areas for 1947-48 relate to final forecast and are subject to revision.

(2) Figures for Non-Reporting Areas for 1943-44 and the subsequent years represent the average for seven years ending 1942-43.

PRODUCTION OF BARLEY

Provinces & States - Indian Union

Part I - Reporting Areas

Provinces/States (1)	1936-37 to 1947-48										
	(2) Average	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(11)
Bihar	438	405	446	446	416	411	401	363	375	367	
Bombay	5	6	4	4	4	6	3	2	4	2	
C.P. & Berar	3	3	2	1	3	4	3	3	3	3	
East Punjab	108	176	142	139	176	114	127	106	111	121	
Madras	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	(a)	(a)	-	-	
Orissa	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	1	(a)	-	-	
United Provinces	1,347	1,216	1,488	1,210	1,394	1,317	1,561	1,455	1,663	1,700	
West Bengal	13	13	11	14	22	18	17	14	18	12	
TOTAL PROVINCES	1,914	1,819	2,094	1,814	2,015	1,871	2,113	1,943	2,174	2,205	
Ajmer-Merwara	12	7	20	13	19	20	18	14	17	20	
Delhi	5	4	7	7	6	6	6	4	4	1	
TOTAL CENT. ADMN. AREAS	17	11	27	20	25	25	24	18	21	21	
TOTAL PROVS. & C.A. AREAS	1,931	1,830	2,121	1,834	2,040	1,896	2,137	1,961	2,195	2,226	
Baharas	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	12	9	
Baroda	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1	1	
Bombay States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	1	1	
C.I. States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	37	43	
East Punjab States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	23	29	
Gwalior	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	22	28	
Hyderabad	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	
Rajputana States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	121	148	
Rampur	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	1	2	
TOTAL STATES	2	2	3	3	1	2	1	1	219	262	
TOTAL REPORTING AREAS	1,933	1,832	2,124	1,837	2,041	1,898	2,138	1,962	2,414	2,498	

PRODUCTION OF RAGI

Provinces & States - Indian Union

Part I - Reporting Areas

Provinces/States (1)	1936-37 to 1947-48 Average									
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Bihar	189	184	165	161	160	150	152	139	126	142
Bombay	185	150	179	154	195	196	167	166	161	134
C.P. & Berar	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	1
Madras	786	762	884	824	756	784	743	546	660	530
Orissa	70	75	92	88	62	62	60	60	61	59
United Provinces	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	18
West Bengal	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	2
INDIA	1,530	1,171	1,290	1,227	1,173	1,192	1,122	811	1,015	886
Andhra States	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	23
Assam	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	10
Bihar	498	558	564	618	598	572	516	259	426	469
Madhya Pradesh	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	3
UPRAJ STATES	498	558	564	618	598	572	516	259	461	505
TOTAL REPORTING AREAS	1,728	1,729	1,854	1,845	1,771	1,764	1,638	1,170	1,476	1,391

Part II - Non-Reporting Areas

(1,000 tons)

	1936-37	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Bombay States	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(R)	-
C.I. States	41	39	34	29	35	37	37	37	37	(R)	-
Eastern States	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
East Punjab States	44	48	57	47	47	47	47	47	47	(R)	-
Gwalior	31	32	29	27	30	30	30	30	30	(R)	-
Kashmir	42	31	20	42	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
Rampur	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	(R)	-
Rajputana States	119	121	143	137	150	130	130	130	130	(R)	-
U.P. States	11	9	9	9	7	10	10	10	10	(R)	-
TOTAL NON-REPORTING AREAS	289	261	293	292	306	291	291	291	291	36	36
TOTAL REPORTING & NON-REPORTING AREAS	2,222	2,113	2,417	2,129	2,347	2,189	2,429	2,253	2,450	2,450	2,524

(a) Below 500 tons; N.A. - Not Available.
 N.R. AND (R) N.R. against an area for a particular year indicates that the area was non-reporting for that year while (R) indicates that the area became reporting since the year against which (R) is mentioned;
 Notes.- (1) Figures for Reporting areas for 1947-48 relate to Final Forecast and are subject to revision.
 (2) Figures for Non-Reporting Areas for 1943-44 and the subsequent years represent the average for seven years ending 1942-43.

PRODUCTION OF SMALL MILLETS

Provinces & States - Indian Union

('000 tons)

Provinces/ States	1936-37 to		1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48
	Average										
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Bombay	180	160	188	173	203	181	181	181	181	181	181
C.P. & Berar	158	126	103	143	167	145	145	145	145	145	145
Madras	722	792	943	853	624	768	768	768	768	768	768
Orissa	70	75	92	88	62	75	75	75	75	75	75
United Provinces	300	292	278	301	371	306	306	306	306	306	306
Hyderabad	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95
Kashmir	8	9	10	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	9
Mysore	38	36	33	34	28	35	35	35	35	35	35
TOTAL NON-REPORTING AREAS	1,571	1,555	1,742	1,696	1,560	1,614	1,614	1,614	1,614	1,614	1,614

Notes.- (1) Figures for 1942-44 and the subsequent years represent the average of seven years ending 1942-43;

(2) Figures of small millets are not included for purposes of crop forecasts. There are, therefore, no reporting areas for this crop.

Part II - Non-Reporting Areas

(1000 tons)

Provinces/States	1936-37	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48
U.P. (a)	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Coorg	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
East Punjab	3	4	3	3	4	5	3	3	3	3	3
United Provinces	21	21	19	19	25	25	21	21	21	21	(R)
West Bengal	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	1	1	1	1	(R)
Hyderabad	36	29	27	27	31	26	32	32	32	32	(R)
TOTAL NON-REPORTING AREAS	63	56	51	51	56	59	59	59	58	58	4
TOTAL REPORTING & NON-REPORTING AREAS	1,791	1,785	1,905	1,901	1,830	1,823	1,697	1,229	1,480	1,395	

(a) Below 500 tons;

N.R. and (R)- N.R. against an area for a particular year indicates that the area was non-reporting for that year, while (R) indicates that the area became reporting since the year against which (R) is mentioned;
E.A. Not available.

Notes.- (1) Figures for Reporting Areas for 1947-48 relate to Final Forecast and are subject to revision;

(2) Figures for Non-Reporting Areas for 1943-44 and the subsequent years represent average of seven years ending 1942-43.

1936-37
to

States	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48
Average	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Banaras	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	(R)	-
Bombay States	18	17	17	15	20	16	18	17	(R)	-
C.I. States	138	127	129	116	150	121	138	135	(R)	-
East Punjab States	147	135	136	123	159	128	147	142	(R)	-
Gwalior	200	184	186	169	218	175	200	195	(R)	-
Rajputana States	199	183	186	168	216	175	200	194	(R)	-
Rampur	9	8	8	8	10	8	9	9	(R)	-
TOTAL NON-REPORTING AREAS	715	668	666	602	777	626	716	696	(R)	-
TOTAL REPORTING & NON-REPORTING AREAS	3,862	3,628	3,670	3,322	4,291	3,452	3,943	3,837	3,599	4,310

N.R. and (R).- N.R. against an area for a particular year indicates that the area was non-reporting for that year, while (R) indicates that the area became reporting since the year against which (R) is mentioned;

- Notes.- (1) Figures for Reporting Areas for 1947-48 relate to Final Forecast and are subject to revision.
 (2) Practically all the non-reporting areas have been brought on a reporting basis from 1947-48 and their corresponding figures are available for 1946-47. The figures for non-reporting areas for years prior to 1946-47 have been estimated by applying the ratio obtained in 1946-47 and 1947-48 for these areas and the formerly reporting areas.

PRODUCTION OF GRAM

Provinces & States - Indian Union

Part I - Reporting Areas

Provinces/States	('000 tons)										
	1936-37 Average	1938-39	1939-40	1941-41	1941-42	1942-43	1945-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48
Bihar	459	459	462	530	468	452	476	401	436	425	
Bombay	91	78	96	70	67	80	98	67	89	78	
C.P. & Berar	205	196	157	157	181	181	257	228	192	227	
East Punjab	442	437	343	343	674	475	519	730	600	802	
Madras	12	14	14	12	8	12	16	12	17	17	
Orissa	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	
United Provinces	1,680	1,678	1,560	1,417	1,911	1,472	1,655	1,496	1,508	1,724	
West Bengal	54	56	49	64	85	71	76	62	56	53	
TOTAL PROVINCES	2,925	2,761	2,874	2,596	3,396	2,745	3,102	2,998	2,900	3,330	
Ajmer-Merwara	2	(a)	3	1	2	5	4	3	7	11	
Coorg	-	-	-	-	(a)	-	-	-	-	-	
Madia	14	5	6	8	17	8	24	26	6	4	
U. P. & I. ALLEG. AREAS	16	5	9	9	19	13	28	29	13	15	
TOTAL PROVINCS. & A. AREAS	2,941	2,766	2,883	2,605	3,415	2,758	3,130	3,027	2,913	3,345	
Biharas	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	
Baroda	3	2	2	1	1	1	5	4	4	3	
Emdady States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	
C. I. States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	
East Punjab States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	
Gwalior	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	
Hyderabad	197	198	165	107	87	60	89	109	85	117	
Mysore	6	4	4	7	11	7	3	1	3	3	
Odjassara States	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	
Assam	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	
TOTAL STATES	206	204	171	115	99	68	97	114	636	965	
TOTAL REPORTING AREAS	3,147	2,970	3,004	2,720	3,514	2,826	3,227	3,141	3,599	4,310	

Table No. 25

PROCUREMENT OF MAJOR CEREALS

Indian Union

Commodity	('000 tons)				
	Kharif Year 1943-44 & Rabi Year 1944-45	Kharif Year 1944-45 & Rabi Year 1945-46	Kharif Year 1945-46 & Rabi Year 1946-47	Kharif Year 1946-47 & Rabi Year 1947-48	Kharif Year 1947-48 & Rabi Year 1948-49
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Rice	2,651	2,864	3,030	3,244	3,322
Wheat	557	538	511	349	77
Other Major Cereals *	605	886	610	643	200
TOTAL MAJOR CEREALS	3,813	4,288	4,151	4,236	2,599

* Include Jowar, Bajra, Maize & Barley

Note.- See footnotes under Tables No. 26, 27 & 28

Table No. 26

PROCUREMENT OF RICE

Provinces & States - Indian Union

('000 tons)

Provinces/States	K H A R I F P L A N Y E A R S				
	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Assam	128	141	113	128	105
Bihar	144	81	102	107	59
Bombay	153	178	181	173	16
M.P. & Berar *	265	329	317	273	235
East Punjab	48	38	40	40	40
Madras	834	1,025	1,314	1,409	948
Orissa *	129	136	138	124	156
United Provinces	74	84	112	96	86
West Bengal **	579	415	397	447	467
TOTAL PROVINCES	2,354	2,427	2,714	2,894	2,006
Goorg	17	13	12	13	8
TOTAL PROVS. & C.A. AREAS	2,371	2,440	2,726	2,907	2,014
Andhra	N.A.	11	9	11	N.A.
Deccan States	2	8	3	3	N.A.
E.A. States	89	64	48	61	50
Gujarat States	N.A.	2	6	4	-
Hyderabad	N.A.	118	113	89	113
Kashmir	22	44	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Mysore	84	102	65	90	71
Travancore-Cochin	83	75	60	79	64
TOTAL STATES	280	424	304	337	298
TOTAL INDIAN UNION	2,651	2,864	3,030	3,244	2,312

N.A. Not Available

* Excluding figures for merged States

** Figures relate to the Calendar years 1944 to 1948

@ From 1.1.48 to 31.10.48

Notes.- (1) The above figures refer to procurement made during the Kharif Plan Year - November to October next - out of the crop raised in the previous Agricultural Year - July to June. Thus the figures shown against 1943-44, for example, relate to the procurement made during November, 1943 to October, 1944, out of the crop raised in the Agricultural Year - July 1943 to June 1944; and so on

(2) Figures in respect of the Indian Union Province of Assam and East Punjab have been arrived at by splitting the figures relating to the undivided Provinces on the basis of production of rice in the two parts of the respective undivided Provinces. Figures in respect of West Bengal have been obtained from the Provincial Government

Table No. 27

PROCUREMENT OF WHEAT

Provinces & States - Indian Union

Provinces/States	R A B I P L A N Y E A R S				
	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Bihar	17	17	11	3	-
Bombay *	96	104	78	20	16
C.P. & Berar	32	36	24	-	5
East Punjab	191	188	117 @@	92**	46
United Provinces	140	96	244	222	-
TOTAL PROVINCES	476	441	474	337	67
Ajmer-Merwara	N.A.	1	-	-	-
Delhi	N.A.	1	-	-	-
TOTAL CENT. ADMN. AREAS	-	2	-	-	-
TOTAL PROVS. & C.A. AREAS	476	443	474	337	67
Baroda	N.A.	9	12	N.A.	8@
Deccan States	1	8	1	N.A.	N.A.
East Punjab States	49	40	8	10	-
Gwalior	13	20	16	-	-
Hyderabad	17	18	-	2	2
Madhya Bharat	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Saurashtra	1	-	-	-	-
TOTAL STATES	81	95	37	12	10
TOTAL INDIAN UNION	557	538	511	349	77

N.A. Not Available

* Excluding figures for merged States

** From 15.12.47 to 30.4.48

@ From 10.9.48 to 30.4.49

@@ From 1.5.46 to 24.7.47

Notes.- (1) The above figures refer to the procurement made during the Rabi Plan Year - May to April next - out of the crop raised in the previous Agricultural Year - July to June. Thus the figures shown against 1944-45, for example, relate to the procurement made during May 1944 to April 1945 out of the crop raised in the Agricultural Year - July 1943 to June 1944; and so on

(2) Figures in respect of East Punjab have been arrived at by splitting the figures relating to the Undivided Punjab on the basis of production of wheat in the two parts of the undivided Province.

Table No. 28

PROCUREMENT OF OTHER* MAJOR CEREALS

Provinces & States - Indian Union

Provinces/States	('000 tons)				
	Kharif Year 1943-44 & Rabi Year 1944-45	Kharif Year 1944-45 & Rabi Year 1945-46	Kharif Year 1945-46 & Rabi Year 1946-47	Kharif Year 1946-47 & Rabi Year 1947-48	Kharif Year 1947-48 & Rabi Year 1948-49
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Bihar	17	N.A.	4	1	-
Bombay	260	345	174	228	10
C.P. & Berar	99	79	45	24	16
East Punjab	63	34	13	N.A.	18
Madras	N.A.	-	19	104	11
United Provinces	109	113	146	91	3
TOTAL PROVINCES	548	571	401	448	58
Baroda	N.A.	20	36	12	-
Deccan States	11	15	8	12	N.A.
East Punjab States	26	43	16	13	N.A.
Gwalior	7	7	26	9	N.A.
Hyderabad	N.A.	211	99	144	142
Mysore	11	8	24	5	-
Rajputana States	2	10	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
TOTAL STATES	57	315	209	195	142
TOTAL INDIAN UNION	605	886	610	643	200

N.A. Not Available

* Jowar, Bajra, Maize & Barley

Notes.- (1) Figures in respect of jowar, bajra and maize relate, as in the case of rice, to the procurement made during the Kharif Plan Year - November to October next - out of the crop raised in the previous Agricultural Year - July to June. Figures relating to barley refer, as in the case of wheat, to the procurement made during the Rabi Plan Year - May to April next - out of the crop raised in the previous Agricultural Year - July to June. Thus the figures shown in Col. (2), for example, refer to procurement of jowar, bajra and maize made during November 1943 to October 1944 and to that of barley made during May 1944 to April 1945, in all cases out of the crops raised during the Agricultural Year - July 1943 to June 1944; and so on

(2) Figures shown against East Punjab have been arrived at by splitting the figures relating to the undivided Punjab on the basis of production in the two parts of the undivided Province

INDIAN UNION'S TRADE WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES EXCLUDING PAKISTAN

('000 tons)

Commodity	1936-37		1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44@
	1938-39	Average					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(7)
Paddy	Import	118	350	59	12	11	8
	Export	2	4	2	28	11	-
	Net	(+) 116	(+) 346	(+) 57	(-) 16	-	(+) 8
Rice	Import	1,392	1,772	1,188	881	57	14
	Export	230	233	206	266	186	26
	Net	(+) 1,162	(+) 1,539	(+) 982	(+) 625	(-) 128	(-) 12
Wheat	Import	61	87	20	20	2	1
	Export	6	4	3	5	1	(a)
	Net	(+) 55	(-) 83	(+) 17	(+) 15	(+) 1	(+) 1
Wheat Flour	Import	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
	Export	18	30	43	42	2	-
	Net	(-) 18	(-) 30	(-) 43	(-) 42	(-) 2	(a)
Jowar & Bajra	Import	1	7	1	(a)	-	-
	Export	11	6	2	3	4	10
	Net	(-) 10	(+) 1	(-) 1	(-) 3	(-) 4	(-) 10
Barley	Import	2	11	1	(a)	-	(a)
	Export	6	(a)	(a)	(a)	-	(a)
	Net	(-) 4	(+) 11	(+) 1	(a)	-	(a)

INDIAN UNION'S TRADE WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES INCLUDING PAKISTAN

Commodity	1,000 tons																					
	1938-39 Average	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948											
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)											
Paddy	(+)	181	(+)	404	(+)	104	(+)	30	(+)	65	(+)	57	-	-	-							
Rice	(+)	1,502	(+)	1,803	(+)	1,244	(+)	918	(+)	159	(+)	258	(+)	189	(+)	472	(+)	619	(+)	762	(+)	868
Wheat	(+)	292	(+)	683	(+)	582	(+)	394	(+)	397	(+)	747	(+)	1,231	(+)	1,240	(+)	1,279	(+)	735	(+)	1,150
Wheat Flour	(+)	97	(+)	122	(+)	97	(+)	96	(+)	89	(+)	165	(+)	52	(+)	11	(+)	162	(+)	193	(+)	159
Jowar & Bajra	(-)	6	(+)	29	(+)	30	(+)	25	(+)	84	(+)	73	(+)	53	(+)	42	(+)	80	(+)	31	(+)	16
Maize	(-)	4	(+)	11	(+)	1	(+)	4	(+)	11	(+)	1	(+)	305	(+)	217	(+)	283	(+)	164	(+)	164
Other foodgrains (mainly cereals)	(+)	21	(+)	36	(+)	13	(+)	16	(-)	15	(-)	1	(-)	80	(+)	514	(+)	210	(+)	210	(+)	210
TOTAL CEREALS	(+)	2,093	(+)	3,058	(+)	2,071	(+)	1,479	(+)	779	(+)	1,431	(+)	1,577	(+)	1,778	(+)	2,638	(+)	2,654	(+)	2,840

(+) Indicates net imports into Indian Union
 (-) Indicates net exports from Indian Union

Notes.- (1) See foot-notes under Tables No. 30 & 31

(2) Upto 1943-44, the figures relate to the financial year. For the period prior to 1943-44 they have been arrived at by taking the algebraic sum of the figures given in Table No. 30 (Indian Union's Trade with Foreign Countries, excluding Pakistan) and those for the corresponding years in Table No. 31 (Indian Union's Trade with Pakistan). For 1943-44, they have been obtained by taking the algebraic sum of the figures pertaining to that year in Tables No. 30 & 31 and Table No. 32 (Imports of Cereals on Government Account into India undivided, by financial years)

(3) From 1944 to 1947, figures have been arrived at by combining the figures for the corresponding years in Table No. 31 (Indian Union's trade with Pakistan) and Table No. 33 (Imports of Cereals on Government Account into India undivided, by calendar years)

(4) For 1948, the figures have been taken from Table No. 33 (Imports of Cereals on Government Account into India undivided, by calendar years) and Table No. 33 (Imports of Cereals on Government Account into India undivided, by calendar years)

Table No. 30 (Concluded)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Other Foodgrains (mainly cereals)		35 14 (+)	53 17 (+)	30 17 13 (+)	30 14 16 (+)	8 23 15 (-)	3 4 1 (-)
TOTAL CEREALS		1,609 237 (-)	2,280 294 (-)	1,299 273 (+)	943 348 595 (+)	78 226 148 (-)	26 40 14 (-)

(a) Less than 500 tons
 @ Up to 31st August, 1943 only. For figures from 1st September 1943 to 31st March 1944 see Table No. 32
 (+) Indicates net imports into Indian Union
 (-) Indicates net exports from Indian Union

Notes.- (1) All the exports of cereals were banned from 1st September, 1943 and from the same date imports on private account were also banned.
 For imports of cereals on Government account from 1st September, 1943 onwards see Table No. 32

(2) Figures for Indian Union have been computed from the following publications which give data in respect of Undivided India, the method adopted in the computation being given in the Explanatory Note:-

- (a) Accounts relating to the Sea-Borne Trade and Navigation of British India;
- (b) Trade Statistics relating to the Maritime States in Kathiawar and State of Travancore; and
- (c) Trade at Stations adjacent to Land Frontier Routes

Table No. 32

IMPORTS OF CEREALS ON GOVERNMENT ACCOUNT INTO INDIA (UNDIVIDED)

By Financial Years

Commodity	1943-44 ⁽²⁾		1944-45		1945-46		1946-47		1947-48 [*]		1948-49 ^{**}	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
(1)	(3)	(5)	(4)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Rice	-	-	-	75	2,10	416	15,78	593	30,32	969	53,74	-
Wheat	176	3,34	664	856	23,90	1,085	56,17	739	31,86	1,467	56,56	-
Wheat Flour	18	36	62	-	-	175	6,27	219	12,19	134	6,84	-
Millets	-	-	-	-	-	71	2,56	22	63	29	93	-
Maize	4	10	-	-	-	379	12,73	414	12,54	91	2,88	-
Barley	128	4,64	-	-	-	265	9,67	195	6,96	77	2,65	-
Milo	-	-	-	-	-	155	4,73	474	14,25	271	6,81	-
Oats	-	-	-	-	-	32	1,00	-	-	-	-	-
Semolina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	62	-
TOTAL CEREALS	326	8,44	726	931	26,00	2,578	88,91	2,656	1,08,75	3,047	1,31,03	-

* For Undivided India upto 15.8.47 and Indian Union after that

** Figures relate to Indian Union alone

@ For the period 1-9-1943 to 31-3-1944 only

Note.- From 1st. September 1943, all imports of cereals on private account as well as exports were banned.

IMPORTS OF CEREALS ON GOVERNMENT ACCOUNT INTO INDIA (UNDIVIDED)

By Calendar Years

(1) Commodity	1944		1945		1946		1947		(Value in lakhs of Rupees)	
	(2) Quantity	(3) Value	(4) Quantity	(5) Value	(6) Quantity	(7) Value	(8) Quantity	(9) Value	(10) Quantity	(11) Value
Rice	-	-	46	1,30	326	12,07	485	23,65	868	50,74
Wheat	563	10,44	793	18,86	1,183	37,39	660	27,67	1,160	46,63
Wheat Flour	62	1,17	11	24	162	6,21	193	10,57	159	8,04
Milliets	-	-	-	-	62	2,17	27	69	16	51
Maize	4	10	-	-	305	10,49	239	8,62	283	11,64
Barley	30	1,35	-	-	132	5,42	212	7,42	154	6,29
Milo	-	-	-	-	56	1,69	506	14,94	202	6,20
Oats	-	-	-	-	24	70	8	23	-	-
Semolina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	54
TOTAL CEREALS	649	13,06	850	20,40	2,280	76,14	2,330	93,79	2,840	1,29,59

* For Undivided India upto 15.8.47 and Indian Union after that

** Figures relate to Indian Union alone

Note.- From 1st September 1943, all imports of cereals on private account as well as exports were banned

Table No. 34

IMPORTS OF CEREALS ON GOVERNMENT ACCOUNT INTO INDIA (UNDIVIDED)

By Countries of Origin

Commodity	Country of Origin	(Value in Lakhs of rupees)													
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
RICE	Burma	-	-	-	-	75	2,10	270	10,69	432	21,33	535	28,90	-	-
	Siam	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	67	45	2,09	263	14,37	-	-
	Indo China	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	50)	-	-	10	63	-	-
	Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	3,29	76	4,95	-	-
	Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	3,36)	-	-	52	3,56	-	-
	Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	56	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	2,11	-	-	-	-
	Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	1,50	33	1,33
	TOTAL	-	-	-	-	75	2,10	416	15,78	693	30,32	969	53,74	-	-
WHEAT	U.S.A.	-	-	-	-	394)	22,99	506	18,78	325	13,68	436	15,72	-	-
	Canada	5	11	148	3,95	426)	-	166	6,15	-	-	94	3,38	-	-
	Australia	171	3,23	515	10,37	36	91	375	9,35	287	11,25	567	23,33	-	-
	Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	1,89	60	3,21	-	-	-	-
	Peru	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	East Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	3,72	5	19	-	-
	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	309	11,75	-	-
	Russia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	2,19	-	-
	TOTAL	176	3,34	664	14,26	866	23,90	1,085	36,17	739	31,86	1,467	56,56	-	-
WHEAT FLOUR	U.S.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	2,93	94	4,90	61	2,62	-	-
	Australia	18	36	62	1,40	-	-	124	3,15	5	28	68	4,00	-	-
	U.K.	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	6,06	5	22	-	-
	Ceylon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	95	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL	18	36	62	1,40	-	-	175	6,27	219	12,19	134	6,84	-	-

Table No.34 (Concluded)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
MILLETS													
	Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	2	2	7
	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	58	-	-	4	14
	Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	1,49	-	-	-	-
	East Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Abyssinia	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7)	20	58	11	32
	Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	38)	-	-	11	4
	Ceylon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	36
	TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	2,56	22	63	29	93
MAIZE													
	U.S.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	3,43	-	-	-	-
	Burma	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	13	11	30	-	-
	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	258	9,17	398@	12,04@	82	2,62
	S. Africa	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Turkey)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Iraq)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	20	-	-
	Aden)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Yugoslavia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL	4	10	-	-	-	-	379	12,73	414	12,54	91	2,88
BARLEY													
	Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	58	2	6	47	1,42
	Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	3,84	-	-	-	-
	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	70)	193	6,90	30	1,23
	Iraq	128	4,64	-	-	-	-	123	4,29)	-	-	-	-
	Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	26	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL	128	4,64	-	-	-	-	265	9,67	195	6,96	77	2,65
MIL O													
	U.S.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	4,73	465	13,97	271	6,81
	Ceylon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	28	-	-
	TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	4,73	474	14,25	271	6,81
OATS													
	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	(a)	1	-	-	-	-
	Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	99	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	1,00	-	-	-	-
SEMOLINA													
	Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	62
GRAND TOTAL		326	8,44	726	15,76	931	26,00	2,578	88,91	2,656	1,08,75	3,047	1,31,03

(a) From Argentina, East Africa and Abyssinia

(a) Below 500 tons

Note.- See foot-notes under Table No.32

Table No. 34-A
IMPORTS OF CEREALS ON GOVERNMENT ACCOUNT INTO INDIAN UNION

By Plan Years

(a) KHARIF CEREALS

Category	('000 tons)					
	KHARIF		PLAN		YEARS	
	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Wheat	193.8	426.3	575.0	817.8	794.8	
Rice	7.1	0.8	244.7	175.5	388.7	
Other	52.6	41.9	74.8	527.8	208.3	
TOTAL KHARIF CEREALS	253.5	469.0	894.5	1,521.1	1,391.8	

(b) RABI CEREALS

Category	('000 tons)					
	RABI		PLAN		YEARS	
	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Wheat	1,431.6	1,358.2	1,337.7	1,030.4	1,729.2	
Rice	11.2	11.7	262.0	176.7	129.3	
TOTAL RABI CEREALS	1,442.8	1,369.9	1,599.7	1,207.1	1,858.5	

Notes.- (1) Figures in the above Table include estimated imports from territories now gone over to Pakistan

(2) See Tables No.35-40 and their footnotes

Table No. 35
 MOVEMENTS UNDER BASIC PLAN - KHARIF & RABI CEREALS
 Indian Union
 (a) KHARIF CEREALS

Commodity	('000 tons)														
	K H A R I F						P L A N			Y E A R S					
	1943-44			1944-45			1945-46			1946-47			1947-48		
	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Rice	715.7	521.9	(+) 193.8	1,042.5	616.2	(+) 426.3	1,062.7	487.7	(+) 575.0	1,118.7	300.9	(+) 817.8	1,095.0	300.2	(+) 794.8
Maize	53.9	46.8	(+) 7.1	46.0	45.2	(+) 0.8	247.3	2.6	(+) 244.7	188.4	12.9	(+) 175.5	396.2	7.5	(+) 388.7
Millets	207.6	155.0	(+) 52.6	241.8	199.9	(+) 41.9	198.8	124.0	(+) 74.8	538.4	10.6	(+) 527.8	232.0	23.7	(+) 208.3
TOTAL KHARIF CEREALS	977.2	723.7	(+) 253.5	1,330.3	861.3	(+) 469.0	1,508.8	614.3	(+) 894.5	1,845.5	324.4	(+) 1,521.1	1,723.2	331.4	(+) 1,391.8
Imports *			253.5			469.0			894.5			1,521.1			1,391.8

(b) RABI CEREALS

Commodity	('000 tons)														
	R A B I						P L A N			Y E A R S					
	1944-45			1945-46			1946-47			1947-48			1948-49		
	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Wheat	1,506.8	75.2	(+) 1,431.6	1,415.5	57.3	(+) 1,358.2	1,356.0	18.3	(+) 1,337.7	1,074.8	44.4	(+) 1,030.4	1,738.1	8.9	(+) 1,729.2
Barley	38.1	26.9	(+) 11.2	52.4	40.7	(+) 11.7	272.4	10.4	(+) 262.0	219.9	43.2	(+) 176.7	134.7	5.4	(+) 129.3
TOTAL RABI CEREALS	1,544.9	102.1	(+) 1,442.8	1,467.9	98.0	(+) 1,369.9	1,628.4	28.7	(+) 1,599.7	1,294.7	87.6	(+) 1,207.1	1,872.8	14.3	(+) 1,858.5
Imports *			1,442.8			1,369.9			1,599.7			1,207.1			1,858.5

* Comprise imports from foreign countries and estimated imports from territories now gone over to Pakistan

Notes.- (1) Each Kharif Basic Plan Year extends from 1st November to 31st October next year

(2) Each Rabi Basic Plan Year extends from 1st May to 30th April next year

(3) Figures under 'Receipts' refer to quantities received by the recipient areas out of the surpluses available within the country and imports from abroad. Figures under 'Despatches' relate to despatches made by the surplus areas out of the internal surpluses. The figures under 'Net' consequently comprise imports from abroad. For details see footnotes to Tables No. 36-40

Table No. 36

MOVEMENTS UNDER BASIC PLAN - RICE

Provinces & States

('000 tons)

Provinces/ States	K H A R I F						P L A N			Y E A R S					
	1943-44			1944-45			1945-46			1946-47			1947-48		
	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Assam	0	54.3	(-) 54.3	0	54.5	(-) 54.5	0	61.2	(-) 61.2	0	23.8	(-) 23.8	5.0	3.7	(+) 1.3
Bihar	16.1	0	(+) 16.1	42.2	10.0	(+) 32.2	99.5	0	(+) 99.5	127.0	0	(+) 127.0	78.8	0	(+) 78.8
Bombay	122.8	0	(+) 122.8	167.1	0	(+) 167.1	149.2	0	(+) 149.2	166.3	0	(+) 166.3	209.2	0	(+) 209.2
C.P. & Berar	0	166.7	(-) 166.7	0	204.8	(-) 204.8	0	182.8	(-) 182.8	0	43.8	(-) 43.8	0	132.0	(-) 132.0
East Punjab	0	33.9	(-) 33.9	0	34.2	(-) 34.2	0	35.2	(-) 35.2	0	30.2	(-) 30.2	0	0	0
Madras	59.0	87.6	(-) 28.6	143.3	114.5	(+) 28.8	264.3	50.4	(+) 213.9	166.6	4.0	(+) 162.6	268.7	9.3	(+) 259.1
Orissa	0	65.7	(-) 65.7	0	82.6	(-) 82.6	0	84.9	(-) 84.9	0	125.1	(-) 125.1	0	142.6	(-) 142.6
United Provinces	0	0	0	19.9	0	(+) 19.9	40.9	2.7	(+) 38.2	41.6	0	(+) 41.6	2.0	0	(+) 2.0
West Bengal	93.5	0	(+) 93.5	0	0	0	38.9	0	(+) 38.9	65.4	0	(+) 65.4	74.7	0	(+) 74.7
TOTAL PROVINCES	291.4	402.2	(-) 116.8	372.5	506.6	(-) 134.1	592.2	417.2	(+) 175.6	566.9	236.2	(+) 340.0	638.4	287.0	(+) 350.5
Ajmer-Merwara	1.4	0	(+) 1.4	3.1	0	(+) 3.1	1.3	0	(+) 1.3	3.0	0	(+) 3.0	2.9	0	(+) 2.9
Coorg	0	15.7	(-) 15.7	0	13.2	(-) 13.2	0	11.5	(-) 11.5	0	12.8	(-) 12.8	0	7.8	(-) 7.8
Cutch	3.0	0	(+) 3.0	3.8	0	(+) 3.8	1.5	0	(+) 1.5	2.8	0	(+) 2.8	4.5	0	(+) 4.5
Delhi	9.8	0	(+) 9.8	9.3	0	(+) 9.3	10.7	0	(+) 10.7	21.6	0	(+) 21.6	14.4	0	(+) 14.4
Himachal Pradesh	0.6	0	(+) 0.6	1.3	0	(+) 1.3	0.4	0	(+) 0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL CENT. ADMN. AREAS	14.8	15.7	(-) 0.9	17.5	13.2	(+) 4.3	13.9	11.5	(+) 2.4	27.4	12.8	(+) 14.6	21.8	7.8	(+) 14.0
TOTAL PROVS. & C.A. AREAS	306.2	423.9	(-) 117.7	390.0	519.8	(-) 129.8	606.7	428.7	(+) 178.0	594.3	239.7	(+) 354.6	660.2	295.7	(+) 364.5
Baroda	0.5	0	(+) 0.5	14.1	0	(+) 14.1	1.2	0	(+) 1.2	7.4	0	(+) 7.4	4.5	0	(+) 4.5
C.I. States	0.9	0	(+) 0.9	4.2	0	(+) 4.2	1.0	0	(+) 1.0	7.0	0	(+) 7.0			
Deccan States	9.8	0	(+) 9.8	11.1	0	(+) 11.1	13.5	0	(+) 13.5	4.5	0	(+) 4.5	1.5	0	(+) 1.5
Eastern States	0	81.8	(-) 81.8	0	53.3	(-) 53.3	0	46.5	(-) 46.5	0	56.2	(-) 56.2	0	3.6	(-) 3.6
East Punjab States	0	0.5	(-) 0.5	1.3	3.1	(-) 1.8	0.6	0.1	(+) 0.5	0.5	0	(+) 0.5	0	0	0
Gujarat States	0	0.5	(-) 0.5	0	5.8	(-) 5.8	0	5.8	(-) 5.8	4.0	4.1	(-) 4.1			
Gwalior	0.5	0	(+) 0.5	1.1	0	(+) 1.1	0.4	0	(+) 0.4	2.5	0	(+) 2.5	0	0	0

Table No. 36 (Concluded)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
																('000 tons)
Hyderabad	6.0	0	(+) 6.0	13.2	0	(+) 13.2	4.8	1.4	(+) 3.4	29.6	0	(+) 29.6	7.0	0	(+) 7.0	
Kashmir	0	2.0	(-) 2.0	0	1.3	(-) 1.3	0	0	0	1.4	0	(+) 1.4	2.5	0	(+) 2.5	
Madhya Bharat †													2.0	0	(+) 2.0	
Mysore	17.5	0	(+) 17.5	43.7	0	(+) 43.7	59.4	0	(+) 59.4	40.9	0	(+) 40.9	39.4	0	(+) 39.4	
Rajputana	1.9	0.2	(+) 1.7	4.1	0.3	(+) 3.8	2.0	1.0	(+) 1.0	3.1	0.2	(+) 2.9	2.9	0	(+) 2.9	
Rewa	0	5.0	(-) 5.0	0	14.8	(-) 14.8	0	4.2	(-) 4.2	0	0.1	(-) 0.1				
Saurashtra													14.6	0	(+) 14.6	
Tamil Nadu-Cochin	165.8	0	(+) 165.8	228.1	0	(+) 228.1	235.7	0	(+) 235.7	352.3	0	(+) 352.3	307.3	0	(+) 307.3	
Vindhya Pradesh †													0	0.9	(-) 0.9	
C.I. States	4.1	0	(+) 4.1	10.1	0	(+) 10.1	13.6	0	(+) 13.6	8.2	0	(+) 8.2				
TOTAL STATES	207.0	90.0	(+) 117.0	331.0	78.6	(+) 252.4	332.2	59.0	(+) 273.2	457.4	61.2	(+) 396.2	381.7	4.5	(+) 377.2	
Others @	193.9	0	(+) 193.9	299.5*	2.1	(+) 297.4	93.9	0	(+) 93.9	42.6	0	(+) 42.6	53.1	0	(+) 53.1	
Central Reserve	8.6	8.0	(+) 0.6	22.0	15.7	(+) 6.3	29.9	0	(+) 29.9	24.4	0	(+) 24.4	0	0	0	
GAND TOTAL	715.7	521.9	(+) 193.8	1,042.5	616.2	(+) 426.3	1,062.7	487.7	(+) 575.0	1,118.7	300.9	(+) 817.8	1,095.0	300.2	(+) 794.8	
Imports**			193.8			426.3			575.0			817.8			794.8	

† Figures against Himachal Pradesh relate to Punjab Hill States

‡ Figures for Madhya Bharat and Vindhya Pradesh for the years prior to 1947-48 are included in C.I. States

@ Include Defence Services, Goa, Diu, Daman, Chandernagar, Shipstores etc.

* Includes 53.0 thousand tons exported to Ceylon

** Comprise imports from foreign countries and estimated imports from territories now gone over to Pakistan

Notes.- (1) The Basic Plan Year for rice extends from November to October next year

(2) Figures under 'Receipts' refer to quantities received by a Province/State against which they are written and those under 'Despatches' to despatches made by the Province/State against which they are mentioned

(3) Upto 1946-47 'Receipts' and 'Despatches' for undivided Provinces of Assam and Punjab have been split up on the basis of population and production respectively of the two parts of Assam and Punjab and therefore the figures for Indian Union Assam and East Punjab are only rough estimates. Figures in respect of West Bengal have been supplied by the West Bengal Government.

Table No. 37
 MOVEMENTS UNDER BASIC PLAN - MILLETS
 Provinces & States

Provinces/ States	('000 -)														
	K. H. A. R. I. F.			P. L. A. N.			Y. E. A. R. S.								
	1943-44			1944-45			1945-46			1946-47			1947-48		
	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Bihar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.6	0 (+)	8.6	0	0	0
Bombay	86.5	0 (+)	86.5	116.2	0 (+)	116.2	103.5	0 (+)	103.5	184.0	0 (+)	184.0	70.0	0 (+)	70.0
C.P. & Berar	0	45.4 (-)	45.4	0	74.7 (-)	74.7	0	4.4 (-)	4.4	123.9	0 (+)	123.9	0	7.9 (-)	7.9
East Punjab	0	25.1 (-)	25.1	0.2	15.2 (-)	15.0	0.2	7.6 (-)	7.4	0.3	0 (+)	0.3	0.4	0 (+)	0.4
Madras	32.2	0 (+)	32.2	26.5	0 (+)	26.5	39.9	0 (+)	39.9	44.3	0 (+)	44.3	70.9	0 (+)	70.9
United Provinces	0	32.2 (-)	32.2	4.3	44.8 (-)	40.5	7.4	0.2 (+)	7.2	1.0	0 (+)	1.0	0	0	0
West Bengal	0.9	0 (+)	0.9	0	0	0	0.1	0 (+)	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL PROVINCES	119.6	102.7 (+)	16.9	147.2	134.7 (+)	12.5	151.1	12.2 (+)	138.9	362.1	0 (+)	362.1	141.3	7.9 (+)	133.4
Ajmer-Merwara	1.4	0 (+)	1.4	0	1.4 (-)	1.4	1.3	0 (+)	1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cutch	11.7	0 (+)	11.7	5.5	0 (+)	5.5	0.6	0 (+)	0.6	0	0	0	7.3	0 (+)	7.3
Delhi	11.0	0 (+)	11.0	0	0	0	4.7	0 (+)	4.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL CENT. ADMN. AREAS	24.1	0 (+)	24.1	5.5	1.4 (+)	4.1	6.6	0 (+)	6.6	0	0	0	7.3	0 (+)	7.3
TOTAL PROCVS. & C.A. AREAS	143.7	102.7 (+)	41.0	152.7	136.1 (+)	16.6	157.7	12.2 (+)	145.5	362.1	0 (+)	362.1	148.6	7.9 (+)	140.7
Baroda	0	0	0	24.9	0 (+)	24.9	0	0	0	9.0	0 (+)	9.0	3.8	0 (+)	3.8
Bhopal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10.2	0 (+)	10.2	0	0	0
C.I. States	2.2	0 (+)	2.2	7.3	0 (+)	7.3	0.2	0 (+)	0.2	46.1	0 (+)	46.1	0	0	0
Deccan States	35.5	0 (+)	35.5	3.8	0 (+)	3.8	1.6	0 (+)	1.6	11.0	0 (+)	11.0	2.6	0 (+)	2.6
East Punjab States	0	16.0 (-)	16.0	0	32.4 (-)	32.4	0	27.7 (-)	27.7	0.2	3.7 (-)	3.5	0	15.8 (-)	15.8

Table No. 37 Concluded

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	('000 tons)						
										(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
Gujarat States	0	0	0	2.8	0 (+)	2.8	0	0	0							
Malabar	0	5.2 (-)	5.2	0	3.8 (-)	3.8	0	19.2 (-)	19.2	17.8	6.1 (+)	11.7	0	0	0	
Hyderabad	0	13.6 (-)	13.6	0	27.3 (-)	27.3	0	64.5 (-)	64.5	16.9	0.2 (+)	16.7	4.4	0 (+)	4.4	
Madhya Bharat													4.9	0 (+)	4.9	
Mysore	1.1	0 (+)	1.1	4.2	0 (+)	4.2	33.0	0 (+)	33.0	18.5	0 (+)	18.5	26.7	0 (+)	26.7	
Balanpur																0
Rajputana	0.1	17.5 (-)	17.4	0	0.3 (-)	0.3	0.6	0.1 (+)	0.5	1.7	0.6 (+)	1.1	0	0	0	
Rewa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1 (-)	0.1	0	0	0	28.0	0 (+)	28.0	
Saurashtra																
Travancere-Cochin	16.9	0 (+)	15.9	0	0	0	0	0.2 (-)	0.2	0.7	0 (+)	0.7	8.0	0 (+)	8.0	
W.I. States	0.9	0 (+)	0.9	44.2	0 (+)	44.2	5.3	0 (+)	5.3	43.5	0 (+)	43.5				
TOTAL STATES	55.7	52.3 (+)	3.4	87.2	63.8 (+)	23.4	40.7	111.8 (-)	71.1	175.7	10.6 (+)	165.1	78.4	15.8 (+)	62.6	
Others@	8.2	0 (+)	8.2	1.9	0 (+)	1.9	0.4	0 (+)	0.4	0.6	0 (+)	0.6	5.0	0 (+)	5.0	
GRAND TOTAL	207.6	155.0 (+)	52.6	241.8	199.9 (+)	41.9	198.8	124.0 (+)	74.8	538.4	10.6 (+)	527.8	232.0	23.7 (+)	208.3	
Imports*			52.6			41.9			74.8			527.8			208.3	

@ Include Defence Services, Goa, Diu and Daman etc.

* Comprise imports from foreign countries and estimated imports from territories now gone over to Pakistan

Notes- (1) The Basic Plan year for Millets extends from November to October next year

(2) Figures under 'Receipts' refer to quantities received by a Province/ State against which they are written and those under 'Despatches' to despatches made by the Province/State against which they are mentioned

(3) Upto 1946-47 'Receipts' and 'Despatches' for undivided Provinces of Assam and Punjab have been split up on the basis of population and production respectively of the two parts of Assam and Punjab and therefore figures for Indian Union Assam and East Punjab are only rough estimates. Receipts by undivided Bengal have been taken as having been received by West Bengal

Table No. 38
 MOVEMENTS UNDER BASIC PLAN - MAIZE
 Provinces & States

Provinces/ States	('000 tons)														
	K H A R I F						P L A N			Y E A R S					
	1943-44			1944-45			1945-46			1946-47			1947-48		
	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Bihar	0	4.0	(-) 4.0	0	0	0	35.2	0 (+)	35.2	22.1	0 (+)	22.1	12.2	0 (+)	12.2
Bombay	0	0	0	2.0	0 (+)	2.0	53.6	0 (+)	53.6	23.4	0 (+)	23.4	145.3	0 (+)	145.3
C.P. & Berar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27.0	5.1 (+)	21.9	0	6.2 (-)	6.2
East Punjab	0	19.9	(-) 19.9	0	7.2 (-)	7.2	0	0	0	7.8	0 (+)	7.8	0	0	0
Madras	0	0	0	0	0	0	87.7	0 (+)	87.7	0	0	0	130.1	0 (+)	130.1
United Provinces	0	13.8	(-) 13.8	0	15.4 (-)	15.4	6.9	0.9 (+)	6.0	38.9	2.6 (+)	36.3	19.6	1.3 (+)	18.3
West Bengal	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	0 (+)	3.5	13.7	0 (+)	13.7	2.0	0 (+)	2.0
TOTAL PROVINCES	0	37.7	(-) 37.7	2.0	22.6	(-) 20.6	186.9	0.9	(+) 186.0	132.9	7.7	(+) 125.2	309.2	7.5	(+) 301.7
Ajmer-Merwara	1.9	0 (+)	1.9	0	1.6 (=)	1.6	0.2	0 (+)	0.2	0	0	0	1.0	0 (+)	1.0
Andaman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0 (+)	0.1	0	0	0
Cutch	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16.6	0 (+)	16.6
Delhi	1.0	0 (+)	1.0	0	0	0	3.0	0 (+)	3.0	2.0	0 (+)	2.0	3.0	0 (+)	3.0
TOTAL CENT. ADMN. AREAS	2.9	0	(+) 2.9	0	1.6	(-) 1.6	3.2	0	(+) 3.2	2.1	0	(+) 2.1	20.6	0	(+) 20.6
TOTAL PRVCS & C.A. AREAS	2.9	37.7	(-) 34.8	2.0	24.2	(-) 22.2	190.1	0.9	(+) 189.2	135.0	7.7	(+) 127.3	329.8	7.5	(+) 322.3
Baroda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.4	0 (+)	1.4	5.9	0 (+)	5.9
C.I. States	0	0	0	1.7	0 (+)	1.7	0	0	0	12.8	0 (+)	12.8	0	0	0
Deccan States	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.4	0 (+)	8.4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern States	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0 (+)	0.1	0	0	0
East Punjab States	0	9.1	(-) 9.1	0	15.1 (-)	15.1	0	1.4 (-)	1.4	0	5.2 (-)	5.2	0	0	0
Gujarat States	0	0	0	0.6	0 (+)	0.6	0	0	0	0.9	0 (+)	0.9	0	0	0
Gwalior	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.6	0 (+)	5.6	0	0	0
Hyderabad	0	0	0	0	2.1 (=)	2.1	0	0	0	8.7	0 (+)	8.7	11.0	0 (+)	11.0
Kashmir	0	0	0	0.1	0 (+)	0.1	0	0	0	1.0	0 (+)	1.0	0	0	0

Table No. 38 Concluded

('000 tons)															
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Madhya Bharat*													4.5	0	(+) 4.5
Assam	0	0	0	0	0	0	28.6	0 (+)	28.6	9.1	0 (+)	9.1	0	0	0
Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0 (+)	0.1	0.7	0 (+)	0.7	0.5	0 (+)	0.5	1.7	0 (+)	1.7	6.0	0	(+) 6.0
Bihar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3 (-)	0.3	0	0	0			
Maharashtra													11.2	0	(+) 11.2
Central Provinces and Berar	10.5	0 (+)	10.5	0	3.8 (-)	3.8	15.9	0 (+)	15.9	2.9	0 (+)	2.9	14.1	0	(+) 14.1
C.I. States	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	0 (+)	2.0	8.5	0 (+)	8.5			
TOTAL STATES	10.6	9.1 (+)	1.5	3.1	21.0 (-)	17.9	65.4	1.7 (+)	63.7	52.7	5.2 (+)	47.5	52.7	0	(+) 52.7
Others†	40.4	0 (+)	40.4	40.9	0 (+)	40.9	1.8	0 (+)	1.8	0.2	0 (+)	0.2	13.7*	0	(+) 13.7*
Central Reserve	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0 (+)	0.5	0	0	0
GRAND TOTAL	53.9	46.8 (+)	7.1	46.0	45.2 (+)	0.8	247.3	2.6 (+)	244.7	188.4	12.9 (+)	175.5	396.2	7.5	(+) 388.7
Exports**			7.1			0.8			244.7			175.5			388.7

* Figures against Madhya Bharat for the years prior to 1947-48 are included in C.I. States

† Include Defence Services and Diu etc.

* Include 9.6 thousand tons exported to Pakistan

** Comprise imports from foreign countries and estimated imports from territories now gone over to Pakistan

Notes-. (1) The Basic Plan year for Maize extends from November to October next year

(2) Figures under 'Receipts' refer to quantities received by a Province/ State against which they are written and those under 'Despatches' to despatches made by the Province/ State against which they are mentioned

(3) Upto 1946-47 'Receipts' and 'Despatches' for partitioned Provinces of Assam and Punjab have been split up on the basis of population and production respectively of the two parts of Assam and Punjab and therefore figures for Indian Union Assam and East Punjab are only rough estimates. 'Receipts' by undivided Bengal have been taken as having been received by West Bengal

Table No. 39

MOVEMENTS UNDER BASIC PLAN - WHEAT

Provinces & States

Provinces/ States	('000)														
	R A B I			P L A N			Y E A R S			-					
	1944-45			1945-46			1946-47			1947-48			1948-49		
	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Assam	16.6	0	(+) 16.6	12.6	0	(+) 12.6	15.2	0	(+) 15.2	11.5	0	(+) 11.5	15.7	0	(+) 15.7
Bihar	16.3	0	(+) 16.3	25.2	0	(+) 25.2	73.8	0	(+) 73.8	38.6	1.1	(+) 37.5	81.4	0	(+) 81.4
Bombay	291.3	0	(+) 291.3	234.6	0	(+) 234.6	229.0	0	(+) 229.0	239.2	0	(+) 239.2	362.7	0	(+) 362.7
C.P. & Berar	81.2	0	(+) 81.2	45.1	0	(+) 45.1	48.2	0	(+) 48.2	71.1	0	(+) 71.1	54.9	0	(+) 54.9
East Punjab	0	0	0	0	0	0	59.6	0	(+) 59.6	52.8	2.4	(+) 50.4	130.6	7.1	(+) 123.5
Madras	100.6	0	(+) 100.6	61.4	0	(+) 61.4	242.4	0	(+) 242.4	20.2	0	(+) 20.2	90.5	0	(+) 90.5
Orissa	5.8	0	(+) 5.8	2.7	0	(+) 2.7	5.2	0	(+) 5.2	6.8	0	(+) 6.8	5.7	0	(+) 5.7
United Provinces	143.3	0	(+) 143.3	212.7	0	(+) 212.7	31.1	10.0	(+) 71.1	45.8	27.9	(+) 17.9	222.0	0	(+) 222.0
West Bengal	179.6	0	(+) 179.6	207.7	0	(+) 207.7	159.4	0	(+) 159.4	125.8	0	(+) 125.8	168.1	0	(+) 168.1
TOTAL PROVINCES	834.7	0	(+) 834.7	802.0	0	(+) 802.0	913.9	10.0	(+) 903.9	611.8	31.4	(+) 580.4	1,131.6	7.1	(+) 1,124.5
Ajmer-Merwara	12.8	0	(+) 12.8	17.7	0	(+) 17.7	18.1	0	(+) 18.1	20.9	0	(+) 20.9	19.0	0	(+) 19.0
Andaman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	0	(+) 0.6
Cutch	5.3	0	(+) 5.3	1.7	0	(+) 1.7	0	0	0	1.1	0	(+) 1.1	13.1	0	(+) 13.1
Delhi	77.3	0	(+) 77.3	94.9	0	(+) 94.9	75.4	0	(+) 75.4	88.8	0	(+) 88.8	113.8	0	(+) 113.8
Himachal Pradesh	1.2	0	(+) 1.2	2.8	0	(+) 2.8	0	0	0	0.7	0	(+) 0.7	4.9	0	(+) 4.9
TOTAL CENT. ADMN. AREAS	96.6	0	(+) 96.6	117.1	0	(+) 117.1	93.5	0	(+) 93.5	111.5	0	(+) 111.5	151.4	0	(+) 151.4
TOTAL PROVS. & AREAS	931.3	0	(+) 931.3	919.1	0	(+) 919.1	1,007.4	10.0	(+) 997.4	723.3	31.4	(+) 691.9	1,283.0	7.1	(+) 1,275.9
Baroda	9.3	0	(+) 9.3	3.6	0	(+) 3.6	8.3	0	(+) 8.3	11.3	0	(+) 11.3	36.3	0	(+) 36.3
C.I. States	11.9	0	(+) 11.9	0.7	2.1	(-) 1.4	2.7	0	(+) 2.7	48.4	0	(+) 48.4	6.4*	0	(+) 6.4
Deccan States	11.8	0	(+) 11.8	9.9	0	(+) 9.9	21.4	0	(+) 21.4	7.1	0	(+) 7.1	3.2	0	(+) 3.2
Eastern States	0.1	0	(+) 0.1	0	0.2	(-) 0.2	1.0	0	(+) 1.0	1.2	0	(+) 1.2			
East Punjab States	0	46.2	(-) 46.2	0	52.6	(-) 52.6	0	8.3	(-) 8.3	0.5	13.0	(-) 12.5	2.8	1.8	(+) 1.0
Gujarat States	0	1.1	(-) 1.1	0	2.4	(-) 2.4	0	0	0	1.5	0	(+) 1.5			

Table No. 39 (Concluded)

																('000 tons)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)			
Gwalior	0	3.0	(-) 3.0	0	0	0	1.5	0	(+) 1.5	13.6	0	(+) 13.6	2.0	0	(+) 2.0			
Hyderabad	6.1	0.2	(+) 5.9	9.5	0	(+) 9.5	9.6	0	(+) 9.6	26.1	0	(+) 26.1	26.5	0	(+) 26.5			
Kashmir	8.7	0	(+) 3.7	14.6	0	(+) 14.6	11.6	0	(+) 11.6	4.3	0	(+) 4.3	20.9	0	(+) 20.9			
Madhya Bharat													36.2	0	(+) 36.2			
Uttar Pradesh													3.8	0	(+) 3.8			
Mysore	17.7	0	(+) 17.7	26.3	0	(+) 26.3	56.2	0	(+) 56.2	14.6	0	(+) 14.6	26.0	0	(+) 26.0			
Rajputana	4.5	5.5	(-) 1.0	24.2	0	(+) 24.2	14.9	0	(+) 14.9	19.4	0	(+) 19.4	56.5@	0	(+) 56.5@			
Rampur	0	0	0	0.6	0	(+) 0.6	2.3	0	(+) 2.3	0	0	0	5.0	0	(+) 5.0			
Rewa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	(+) 0.5						
Saurashtra													75.0	0	(+) 75.0			
Tehri Garhwal													0.3	0	(+) 0.3			
Travancore-Cochin	33.6	0	(+) 33.6	1.9	0	(+) 1.9	69.3	0	(+) 69.3	31.6	0	(+) 31.6	28.6	0	(+) 28.6			
W.I. States	24.8	1.0	(+) 23.8	22.3	0	(+) 22.3	24.7	0	(+) 24.7	17.9	0	(+) 17.9						
TOTAL STATES	128.5	57.0	(+) 71.5	113.6	57.3	(+) 56.3	223.5	8.3	(+) 215.2	198.0	13.0	(+) 185.0	328.5	1.3	(+) 326.7			
Others*	432.1	18.2	(+) 413.9	362.6	0	(+) 362.6	119.6	0	(+) 119.6	106.9	0	(+) 106.9	126.6	0	(+) 126.6			
Central Reserve	14.9	0	(+) 14.9	20.2	0	(+) 20.2	5.5	0	(+) 5.5	46.6	0	(+) 46.6	0	0	0			
GRAND TOTAL	1,506.8	75.2	(+) 1,431.6	1,415.5	57.3	(+) 1,358.2	1,356.0	18.3	(+) 1,337.7	1,074.8	44.4	(+) 1,030.4	1,733.1	2.9	(+) 1,729.2			
Imports**			1,431.6			1,358.2			1,337.7			1,030.4			1,729.2			

* Figures against Himachal Pradesh for the years prior to 1948-49 relate to Punjab Hill States

* Quantities shown against C.I. States for the plan year 1948-49 were supplied before the formation of Madhya Bharat & Vindhya Pradesh Unions

@ Figures relate to Rajasthan

% Include Defence Services, Goa, Diu, Daman, Chandernagar, Shipstores etc.

** Comprise imports from foreign countries and estimated imports from territories now gone over to Pakistan

Notes: (1) The Basic Plan year for wheat extends from May to April next year

(2) Figures under 'Receipts' refer to quantities received by a Province/State against which they are written and those under 'Despatches' to Despatches made by the Province/State against which they are mentioned

(3) 'Receipts' by Undivided Punjab have been taken as having been received by East Punjab and 'Despatches' from Undivided Punjab as having been made by West Punjab; Receipts by Undivided Assam have been split in the ratio of population of two parts of Assam. Figures for West Bengal have been supplied by the West Bengal Government

Table No. 40
 MOVEMENTS UNDER BASIC PLAN - BARLEY
 Provinces & States

Provinces/ States	('000 tons)															
	R A B I						P L A N			Y E A R S						
	1944-45			1945-46			1946-47			1947-48			1948-49			
	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	Receipts	Despatches	Net	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
Assam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0	(+) 0.3	0.6	0	(+) 0.6	0	0	0	
Bihar	0	0	0	0	0	0	32.5	0	(+) 32.5	1.0	0	(+) 1.0	0	0	0	
Bombay	0.8	0	(+) 0.8	7.0	0	(+) 7.0	32.0	0	(+) 32.0	27.8	0	(+) 27.8	60.3	0	(+) 60.3	
C.P. & Berar	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	0	(+) 1.8	2.1	0.3	(+) 1.8	0	1.4	(-) 1.4	
East Punjab	0	12.1	(-) 12.1	0	10.4	(-) 10.4	2.6	0.2	(+) 2.4	21.0	5.2	(+) 15.8	0	3.6	(-) 3.6	
Madras	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.9	0	(+) 1.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	
United Provinces	0	8.3	(-) 8.3	2.0	3.1	(-) 1.1	136.3	0	(+) 136.3	26.5	33.9	(-) 7.4	0	0.4	(-) 0.4	
West Bengal	1.4	0	(+) 1.4	0	0	0	36.5	0	(+) 36.5	46.4	0	(+) 46.4	53.9	0	(+) 53.9	
TOTAL PROVINCES	2.2	20.4	(-) 18.2	9.0	13.5	(-) 4.5	243.9	0.2	(+) 243.7	125.4	39.4	(+) 86.0	114.2	5.4	(+) 108.8	
Ajmer-Merwara	0.1	0	(+) 0.1	1.6	0	(+) 1.6	4.4	0	(+) 4.4	5.8	0	(+) 5.8	2.5	0	(+) 2.5	
Delhi	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.7	0	(+) 5.7	27.4	0	(+) 27.4	0	0	0	
TOTAL CENT. ADMN. AREAS	0.1	0	(+) 0.1	1.6	0	(+) 1.6	10.1	0	(+) 10.1	33.2	0	(+) 33.2	2.5	0	(+) 2.5	
TOTAL PRVCS. & C. A. AREAS	2.3	20.4	(-) 18.1	10.6	13.5	(-) 2.9	254.0	0.2	(+) 253.8	158.6	39.4	(+) 119.2	116.7	5.4	(+) 111.3	
Baroda	0	0	0	0.2	0	(+) 0.2	1.0	0	(+) 1.0	1.0	0	(+) 1.0	0.1	0	(+) 0.1	
C.I. States	0.3	0	(+) 0.3	0	0	0	3.0	0	(+) 3.0	4.0	0	(+) 4.0				
Deccan States	0	0	0	0.2	0	(+) 0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0				

(Continued)

Table No. 40 (Concluded)

																('000 tons)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
East Punjab States	0	4.3	(-) 4.3	0	5.9	(-) 5.9	0	4.5	(-) 4.5	0	3.5	(-) 3.5	0	0	0		
Gwalior	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.2	0	(+) 3.2	0	0	0		
Hyderabad	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	0	(+) 1.0	1.0	0	(+) 1.0	0	0	0		
Kashmir	0.2	0	(+) 0.2	0	0	0	0.3	0	(+) 0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Mysore	0	0	0	0.9	0	(+) 0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Rajputana	0	2.2	(-) 2.2	0	21.4	(-) 21.4	5.3	5.7	(-) 0.4	1.4	0.3	(+) 1.1	3.9	0	(+) 3.9		
Saurashtra													6.6	0	(+) 6.6		
W.I. States ²	0	0	0	0.1	0	(+) 0.1	2.1	0	(+) 2.1	1.6	0	(+) 1.6					

TOTAL STATES	0.5	6.5	(-) 6.0	1.4	27.2	(-) 25.9	12.7	10.2	(+) 2.5	12.2	3.3	(+) 8.4	10.6	0	(+) 10.6		

Others ³	35.3	0	(+) 35.3	40.4	0	(+) 40.4	4.5	0	(+) 4.5	7.5	0	(+) 7.5	7.4	0	(+) 7.4		
Central Reserve	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	0	(+) 1.2	41.6	0	(+) 41.6	0	0	0		

GRAND TOTAL	38.1	26.9	(+) 11.2	52.4	40.7	(+) 11.7	272.4	10.4	(+) 262.0	219.9	43.2	(+) 176.7	134.7	5.4	(+) 129.3		

Imports*			11.2			11.7			262.0			176.7			129.3		

² Figures for W.I. States during 1948-49 are included in Saurashtra

³ Include Defence Services etc.

⁴ Includes 1.5 thousand tons exported to Pakistan

* Comprise imports from foreign countries and estimated imports from territories now gone over to Pakistan

- Notes:-
1. The Basic Plan Year for Barley extends from May to April next year
 2. Figures under 'Receipts' refer to quantities received by a Province/State against which they are written and those under 'Despatches' to despatches made by the Province/State against which they are mentioned
 3. 'Receipts' and 'Despatches' for partitioned provinces of Punjab and Assam have been split up on the basis of population and production respectively of the two parts of Punjab and Assam and therefore figures for East Punjab and Indian Union Assam are only rough estimates. Figures in respect of West Bengal were supplied by West Bengal Government

Table No. 41

RETAINED POPULATION

Provinces & States - Indian Union

('000 persons)

Provinces/States	31-3-1943	31-3-1944	31-3-1945			31-3-1946		
			Statutory	Non-Statutory	Total	Statutory	Non-Statutory	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Assam	-	-	238	-	238	238	41	279
Bihar	-	236	668	746	1,414	668	746	1,414
Bombay	-	4,433	7,315	-	7,315	7,479	-	7,479
Chh. & Garhar	-	377	678	-	678	678	-	678
East Punjab	-	-	394	-	394	484	-	484
Madras	-	4,648	10,136	-	10,136	10,304	-	10,304
Orissa	168	310	-	301	301	-	343	343
United Provinces	-	4,027	704	3,449	4,153	4,363	100	4,463
West Bengal	-	2,617	4,400	5,194	9,594	4,433	5,197	9,630
TOTAL PROVINCES	168	16,648	24,533	9,690	34,223	28,647	6,427	35,074
Ajmer-Merwara	-	-	175	-	175	175	-	175
Delhi	-	-	950	-	950	950	-	950
TOTAL CENT. ADMN. AREAS	-	-	1,125	-	1,125	1,125	-	1,125
TOTAL PROVS. & C.A. AREAS	168	16,648	25,658	9,690	35,348	29,772	6,427	36,199
Baroda	-	102	-	8	8	294	-	294
Ch. States	494	701	444	293	737	532	210	742
Cochin	229	229	1,510	-	1,510	1,510	-	1,510
Coonan States	83	179	220	201	421	353	282	635
Wallior, Hampur & Banaras	-	-	326	14	340	326	14	340
Hyderabad	-	-	1,152	-	1,152	1,265	72	1,337
Mysore	419	1,044	1,001	-	1,001	1,159	14	1,173
Rajputana States	-	39	-	40	40	10	65	75
Andur	-	16	20	-	20	20	-	20
Travancore	-	5,229	6,236	-	6,236	6,236	-	6,236
W. States	212	371	135	140	275	545	453	998
TOTAL STATES	1,437	7,910	11,044	696	11,740	12,250	1,110	13,360
TOTAL INDIAN UNION	1,605	24,558	36,702	10,386	47,088	42,022	7,537	49,559

Table No. 41 (Continued)

Provinces/States	1-3-1947		1-12-1947 (Before Decree)		Total			
	Statutory	Non-Statutory	Statutory	Non-Statutory				
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Assam	329	-	-	329	325	-	-	325
Bihar	1,705	-	586	2,291	1,970	-	596	2,566
Bombay	8,318	13,992@	-	22,310	9,650	14,128@	-	22,778
C.P. & Berar	673	1,513	7,065	9,251	673	1,513	7,065	9,251
East Punjab	1,500	1,500	3,000	3,000	1,500	660*	840*	3,000
Madras	10,727	41,951@	-	52,678	10,590	41,951@	-	52,541
Orissa	-	373	-	373	-	373	-	373
United Provinces	6,102	1,451	-	7,553	6,102	-	1,451	7,553
West Bengal	5,741	4,509	-	10,250	5,915	1,687*	1,255*	8,857
TOTAL PROVINCES	35,095	65,289	7,651	108,035	35,725	69,312	11,207	107,244
Almer-Merwara	280	13	13	306	280	13	13	306
Andamans & Nicobars	16	-	-	16	14	-	-	14
Coorg	-	-	169	169	-	-	169	169
Delhi	1,156	-	-	1,156	1,227	-	-	1,227
TOTAL CENT. ADMN. AREAS	1,452	13	182	1,647	1,821	13	182	1,716
TOTAL PROVS. & C.A. AREAS	36,547	65,302	7,833	109,682	37,546	69,325	11,389	118,960
Banganapalli	-	7	37	44	-	7	37	44
Baroda	285	610	3,321	4,216	339	567	3,451	4,357
C.I. States	700	374	1,314	2,388	759	375	1,312	2,446
Cochin	1,611	-	-	1,611	1,691	-	-	1,691
Deccan States	529	698	761	1,988	529	698	761	1,988
Eastern States	40	767	40	807	40	103	664	807
East Punjab States	126	353	133	612	126	355	140	621
Gwalior, Rampur & Banaras	258	17	380	655	258	17	380	655
Hyderabad	2,904	-	500	3,404	2,904	-	500	3,404
Mysore	1,284	6,787	-	8,071	1,446	6,623	-	8,069
Pudukottai	490	-	-	490	490	-	-	490
Rajputana States	916	873	2,146	3,935	946	235	2,043	3,224
Sandur	-	20	-	20	-	20	-	20
Travancore	6,634	-	-	6,634	6,640	-	-	6,640
M.I. States	635	1,479	2,040	4,154	762	1,583	2,106	4,456
TOTAL STATES	16,412	11,285	10,632	38,029	16,930	10,588	11,394	38,912
TOTAL INDIAN UNION	52,959	77,287	18,465	148,711	54,176	70,913	22,783	147,872

* Estimated

@ Includes adequate and partial producers and their employees who were allowed to retain rationed grains on a per capita basis for their own use.

Table No. 41 (Continued)

Provinces/States	30-9-1948 (Before Recontrol)		30-4-1948		Relief	Total			
	Statutory	Non-Statutory	Statutory	Non-Statutory					
	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
Assam	180	-	166	346	353	-	7,433	-	7,786
Bihar	-	-	626**	626**	287	569	677	3,075	4,612
Bombay	5,126	-	7,500**	12,626	8,000*	-	8,000*	-	16,000
C.P. & Berar	-	-	-	Derationed v.s.f. 1-2-1948	-	-	-	-	-
East Punjab	-	-	435**	435**	2,034	-	-	1,806	3,840
Madras	2,805	4,179	20,971**	28,055	4,782*	87,978A	9,423/	-	42,183
Orissa	-	353	-	353	-	601B	N.A.	-	601B
United Provinces	-	-	3,796**	3,796**	-	-	300	5,709±	6,009
West Bengal	5,707	-	2,915**	8,622	6,218	2,666	808	-	9,694
TOTAL PROVINCES	13,918	4,532	36,409	54,859	21,654	31,840	26,641	17,971	98,106
Ajmer-Merwara	203	-	-	203	289	14	2	272	577
Andamans & Nicobars	16	-	-	16	16	-	-	-	16
Coorg	-	-	-	Derationed v.s.f. 1-1-1948	-	-	-	-	-
Delhi	1,454	-	10	1,464	1,615	-	-	34	1,649
Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	600	636
Kutch	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	480	600
TOTAL CENT. ADMN. AREAS	1,673	-	10	1,683	1,920	134	36	1,386	3,478
TOTAL PROVS. & C.A. AREAS 15,591	4,532	4,532	36,419	56,542	23,674	31,974	26,679	19,457	101,584

Table No. 41 (Concluded)

	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
Baroda	285	-	551**	836	287	-	-	3,225	3,512
Bhopal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	150
C.I. States	307	-	-	307	Merged into Vindhya Pradesh and Madhya Bharat	-	-	-	-
Cochin	1,740	-	-	1,740	1,748	-	-	-	1,748
Deccan States	144	-	-	144	Merged into Bombay Province	-	-	54	2,220
Hyderabad	1,833	-	-	1,833	2,166	-	-	789	940
Kolhapur	-	-	-	-	151	-	-	1,000	1,810
Madhya Bharat	-	-	-	-	310	500	-	125	285
Madhya Union	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	-
Mysore	1,195	-	-	1,195	1,222	2,738	-	-	3,960
Patiala & East Punjab States Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	304	304
Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	418	1,091	2,284	369	4,162
Rajputana States	6	-	254	260	Merged into Rajasthan, Matsya Union and Bombay Province	-	-	-	-
Rampur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	117
Saurashtra	-	-	3,106**	3,106**	402*	-	-	2,352	2,754
Sirohi	-	-	-	-	53	245	-	-	298
Tehri Garhwal	-	-	-	-	-	-	234	-	234
Travancore	5,529	-	-	5,529	5,282	-	-	-	5,282
Vindhya Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	42
TOTAL STATES	11,039	-	3,911	14,950	12,039	4,734	2,518	8,527	27,818
TOTAL INDIAN UNION	26,630	4,532	40,330	71,492	35,613	36,708	29,197	27,854	129,402

N.A. Not Available

* Estimated

Population of seven towns not included
 Figures in terms of adults; include producers
 Includes Government servants, Railway employees
 and their dependents in non-rationed areas
 Population for three towns not included

** Figures for Relief Quota Shops

A Includes figures for Relief Quota Shops. Population under
 Statutory and Non-Statutory rationing excludes producers
 B Includes producers

Table No. 42

SCALE OF RATIONS - STATUTORILY RATIONED AREAS

Provinces & States - Indian Union

Provinces/States (1)	(oz. per adult per day)						
	March 1943 (2)	March 1944 (3)	March 1945 (4)	March 1946(A) (5)	March 1947(A) (6)	March 1948(A) (7)	March 1949 (8)
Assam	-	-	18.3	12*	12	12	12
Bihar	-	13.7 to 18.3	13.7 to 18.3	12	12	12	12
Bombay	-	14.9	16	12	12	12	12
C.P. & Berar	-	16	16	12	12	-	-
East Punjab	-	-	16	12	12	10.1	12
Madras	-	-	14.2 to 17	12	12	8	12
U.P.	-	-	16	12	12	12	12
West Bengal	-	18.3	18.3	12	12	8	9.14 to 10
Ajmer-Merwara	-	-	16	12	12	12	8 to 10
Delhi	-	-	18	12	12	10.1	10
Barode	-	-	-	12	12	12	12
Cochin	10.3	10.3	16	12	12	8	10
Deccan States	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	12	N.A.
Gwalior	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	12	N.A.	N.A.
Hyderabad	-	16	16	12	12	12	12
Jodhpur	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	12
Kolhapur	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Madhya Bharat	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Matsya	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Mysore	11.7**	11.7**	14.2	12	12	5.2 to 10.1	9.00 11.50@
Travancore	-	13.1	16.9	12	10.7	8	8.1
W.I. States	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	11	N.A.

(A) Manual workers were allowed a supplementary ration of 4 oz. per day besides cooked food from industrial centres
 * Actually enforced from 1-4-1946 as Average @ Rice esters @ Mixed esters N.A. Not Available

Notes.- (1) Ration allowed to children was one half of that allowed to adults
 (2) The size was not uniform throughout the year, as it depended on the supply position

Table No. 43 (Continued)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Belhi	10	8	8	6	-	-	10	10	2	-	-
Cochin	8	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Deccan States:</u>											
Kolhapur	12	8	3	5	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
<u>Gwalior, Rampur & Bundelkhand:</u>											
Gwalior	12	4	2	2	8	-	-	-	8	-	-
Hyderabad	12	2 to 6	2 to 6	1.7 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
											Hyderabad and Secunderabad - Rice 6 oz., wheat 1.7 oz. Other Rationed Areas Rice 2-4 oz.
<u>Kashmir:</u>											
Srinagar	12	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Mysore</u>											
(8)	8	8	6.4	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(8)	8	1.2	1.2	-	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
(8)	8	6.4	2.4	4	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Travancore</u>											
(8)	8	8	4.75	3.25	-	-	-	-	3.25	-	-
<u>M.L. States:</u>											
(1) Bhavnagar	12	3.2	0.5	2.7	1.3	2.7	4.8	4.8	-	-	-
(11) Rajkot	12	2.66	0.53	2.13	5.3	-	3.74	-	0.3	-	-
											(flour) 1.6 (dal)

N.A. Not Available

* Interchangeable with rice

@ 2 oz. of wheat in all places except in Malabar rural areas from 7-12-1947.

% If available

%% In lieu of millets in the districts of Bellary, Nellore, Guntur, Cuttappah and city of Madras.

^ To selected consumers.

& Wheat upto 0.93 oz.

Note: - Rats allowed to millers as a share of cost allowed to millers.

Table No. 43 (Continued)

(AS on 30-4-1949)

Provinces/States	Overall Scale of Ration	Total allowed in rice & wheat taken together	Maximum quantity of different grains allowed					Others	Remarks		
			Rice	Wheat & its pro-ducts	Jowar & Bajra	Maize	Barley			Milo	Gram
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Assam	12	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bihar	12	12	@	@	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bombay: (i) Bombay city & Subn. Distts.	12	7.64	3.84	3.84	4	4	4	4.32	-	-	With effect from 30-1-1949.
(ii) Ahmedabad	12	8	2.86	5.14	4	-	-	-	-	-	With effect from 30-1-1949.
(iii) Poona	12	7.92	5.52	2.4	2.88	-	-	-	-	1.2	With effect from 31-1-1949.
(iv) Sholapur	12	7.2	4.8	2.4	4.8	4.8	-	-	-	4.8	With effect from 2-2-1949.
East Punjab	12	10	-	10	-	-	2	2	-	-	With effect from 22-4-1949.
Madras	(12	12	8	2A to 4B	2	2	-	2	-	-	Rice eaters.
((12	(12	12	4	6 to 8	6	6	-	6	-	-	With effect from 6-3-1949.
((12	(12	12	2	8 to 10	8	8	-	8	-	-	Mixed eaters.
Orissa	12	12	12	12	-	-	8	8	-	-	Millet eaters.
U.P.:											
(i) All Rationed Towns except Mill Towns	(12	10	2	10	-	2	2	2	2	2	With effect from 1-4-1949.
(ii) Mill Rationed Towns	(12	8	-	8	-	4	4	4	4	4	
(iii) West Bengal:											
(i) Calcutta **	9.14	9.14	6.28	2.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	Rice eaters With effect from 15-11-1948
	9.14	9.14	3.14	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	Wheat eaters

Table No. 43 (Concluded)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
(1) Other Places	10	10	7.71	2.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Rice eaters. With effect from 12-4-1948.
Almer-Nerwara	12	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Wheat eaters. With effect from 7-6-1948.
Delhi	10	8	8	8	-	10	4	-	4	4	-	With effect from 4-4-1949.
Baroda: (1) Baroda City	12	9.3	2.7	6.6	-	-	-	-	2.7	-	-	With effect from 1-5-1949.
(11) Okhara and Distt.	12	8.2	1.3	6.9	-	-	-	-	3.8	-	-	With effect from 1-2-1949.
Cochin	10	10	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	With effect from 7-4-1948.
Hyderabad	12	8	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	With effect from 18-2-1949.
Jodhpur: (1) Jodhpur City	12	10	-	10	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	With effect from 28-2-1949.
(11) Towns under Controlled Distribution	12	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	With effect from 1-4-1949.
Madhya Bharat: (1) Indore City	10	3 to 5	1	2 to 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	With effect from 7-3-1949.
Matsya Union	8	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Rice eaters. With effect from 1-10-1948.
Mysore	9	9	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mixed eaters. With effect from 5-12-1948.
Travancore	11.5 8.1	5.7 8.1	3.7 7.5	2 0.6	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mixed eaters. With effect from 5-12-1948.

² Proportion varying according to stock position.

A Wheat

B Mixed Atta consisting of 30% wheat and 70% barley.

C Almer, Ranikhet, Mainital, Pauri, Mussoorie and Dehradun.
* Including Calcutta Industrial Area, Asansol & Kharagpur.

A Gram in lieu of Barley.

B Semolina

C To Railway employees only.

D As in Almer City, Nasirabad, Benwar, Dushkar and
Nasirabad.

Note: - Ration allowed to children was one-half of that of adults.

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER, MADRAS STATES

Provinces & States - Indian Union
January 1948 compared with September 1948

Provinces	No. of towns/ Areas	Ration card population	Rice		Wheat		Total Offtake (Tons)		Total	Per Capita offtake (oz. per day)	Scale of Rations (oz. per day)
			(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)					
Assam	12	345,855	1,637	263	-	1,900	7.0	12			
Bihar	2	547,328	3,458	1,169	79	4,706	11.0	12			
Bombay	4	4,796,503	6,564	9,513	23,104	39,186@	8.4	12			
C.P.	2	744,509	4,433	1,191	73	5,697	9.8	12			
Nadras	73	5,717,477	35,385	1,061	1,353	37,799	8.5	10			
U.P.	33	5,703,394	9,089	19,237	13,774	42,100	9.5	12			
West Bengal	4	5,374,907	35,175	10,914	429	46,518@	8.9	8			
Ajmer-Merwara	3	267,313	81	1,459	817	2,357@	9.0	12			
Delhi	5*	1,359,098	1,083	5,671	1,829	8,583	8.0	10			
Cochin	N.A.	1,713,739	5,850	1,092	-	6,942	5.2	8			
Mysore	N.A.	1,402,752	4,080	1,531	2,344	7,955/	6.6	10** 11 1/2			
Travancore	N.A.	5,862,086	14,065	1,985	3,305	19,355	4.3	8			

Table No. 44 (Concluded)

Provinces	No. of towns/ Areas	Nation card population	S E P T E M B E R 1 9 4 8				Per capita of take (oz. per day)	Scale of Rations (oz. per day)
			Rice	Wheat	Total Offtake (Tons) Others	Total		
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
Assam	4	179,859	1,145	274	-	1,419	10.1	11
Bihar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bombay	4	5,126,262	14,856	19,113	4,305	38,334	9.6	12
C.P.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madras	1	2,904,711	13,803	2,060	504	21,458	9.4	10
U.P.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Bengal	4	5,706,735	29,349	14,754	-	43,103	9.7	10
Ajmer-Merwara	1	203,130	295	927	202	1,424	9.9	12
Delhi	5*	1,454,322	333	7,636	1,024	9,543	8.4	10
Cochin	N.A.	1,740,391	7,041	423	-	7,467	5.5	10
Mysore	N.A.	1,194,575	4,772	1,095	903	6,770	6.3	8**
Travancore	N.A.	5,529,329	16,246	1,335	-	17,581	4.1	10.5; 8.1

N.A. Not Available

* Includes two rural areas

** Rice eaters

% Mixed eaters

@ Offtake figures relate to a period of 5 weeks

/ Offtake figures relate to the exact number of days in the month

Note.- Offtake figures, unless otherwise stated, relate to a period of four weeks

Table No. 45
PROCUREMENT PRICES
RICE

Provinces/Unions/States	Procurement Prices (Rupees per standard mound)	
	Before Decentralisation December, 1947	After Decentralisation 1948-49
(1)	(2)	(3)
Assam	12-2-0 to 32.00 12-10-0 32.00	16-4-0 to 43.50 16-14-0 43.50
Bihar	9-0-0 24.75	13-8-0 36.00
Central Provinces	-	16-10-0 to 40.50 31-12-0 (according to varieties) 85.00
Coorg	9-0-0 24.17	13-2-0 (according to varieties) 40.00
Goa	5-11-0 (paddy) 15.24	11-6-0 30.00
Madhya Pradesh	-	8-9-8 (paddy) 22.00
Madras	-	20-8-0 40.00 28-0-0 75.00
West Bengal	12-4-0 (ex-mill) 32.00 13-12-0 (ex-mill) 36.00 13-2-0 (ex-mill) 35.00 15-4-0 (ex-mill) 40.00 13-8-0 (ex-mill) 38.00 20-8-0 (ex-mill) 40.00	17-8-0 40.00 19-4-0 38.00 18-6-0 39.00 19-14-0 53.00 28-10-0 46.72 26-10-0 71.35
Uttar Pradesh	6-6-6 to 11.17 6-10-9 (paddy II sort 1947-48) 20.77	7-14-2 to 21.15 7-2-2 (paddy II sort) 21.82
Andhra Pradesh	7-10-0 20.77 13-4-0 35.51 12-8-0 to 33.50 12-12-0 30.72	11-6-0 30.48 16-10-0 40.50 12-6-0 to 34.17 14-10-0 39.19
Assam (Union States Union)	6-14-0 (paddy) 21.72	11-8-0 (paddy) 21.77
Assam (Union States Union)	0-4-2 40.83	15-4-0 48.00
Assam (Union States Union)	7-0-0 to 1.96 9-4-0 (paddy) 20.79	9-0-0 (paddy) 24.42 according to different varieties
Assam (Union States Union)	10-0-0 (paddy) 11.00	16-0-0 (paddy) 40.20 10-0-0 (paddy) 30.00 11-0-0 (paddy) 26.80 11 sort
Assam (Union States Union)	7-0-0 (paddy) 11.00	10-0-0 (paddy) 26.00 11 sort
Assam (Union States Union)	10-0-0 (average) 11.00	14-0-0 to 42.88 14-0-0 (according to variety) 64.32 11 sort
Assam (Union States Union)	-	10-10-0 44.87
Assam (Union States Union)	15-0-0 (paddy) 20.20	14-4-0 to 38.19 21-0-0 (paddy) 60.30 10 sort
Assam (Union States Union)	10-8-0 35.75	10-0-0 (paddy) 26.20
Assam (Union States Union)	-	10-3-0 27.30

* Including a tax of Rs. 5/- per mound.

Table No. 46
PROCUREMENT PRICES

JOWAR

(Rupees per standard maund)

Provinces/Unions/States	Before Decontrol December, 1947	After Recontrol 1948-49
(1)	(2)	(3)
Bombay		
Gujerat Distts.	7- 8- 0 to 8-12- 0	12- 0- 0
Other Distts.	6-12- 0 to 7- 0- 0	10- 0- 0
Central Provinces	6-12- 0	8-12- 0
Delhi	-	8-12- 0
East Punjab	6-12- 0	8- 4- 0
Madras	-	7- 8- 9 to 8-11- 9
Orissa	7- 8- 0 to 9- 4- 0	7- 8- 0 to 10- 0- 0
United Provinces	6-12- 0	8- 8- 0
Bihar	-	9- 0- 0
Hyderabad		
White jowar	5- 0- 0	8- 9- 0
Berari jowar	5- 9- 0	7- 4- 3
Jaipur	-	7- 0- 0
Jodhpur	-	7- 8- 0
Junagadh	10- 0- 0	13- 0- 0
Kutch	11- 5- 4	12- 0- 0
Madhya Bharat	8- 0- 0	8- 8- 0
Mysore	5- 6- 0	7- 2- 0
Rajasthan	-	6- 0- 0 to 7- 0- 0
Saurashtra	10- 0- 0	14- 0- 0
Vindhya Pradesh	-	8- 0- 0

Table No.47
PROCUREMENT PRICES
BAJRA

Provinces/Unions/States	(Rupees per standard maund)	
	Procurement Prices	
	Before Decontrol December, 1947	After Recontrol 1948-49
(1)	(2)	(3)
Bombay		
Gujarat Distts.	8- 8- 0 to 9- 0- 0	13- 0- 0
Other Distts.	7- 4- 0	11- 0- 0
Delhi	-	9- 2- 0
East Punjab	7- 4- 0	8-10- 0*
Madras	-	7-12- 9 to 9- 0- 9 (varying according to dist- ricts.
Orissa	7- 8- 0	7- 8- 0 to 9- 0- 0 (ex- godown or mandi)
United Provinces	7- 4- 0	9- 4- 0
Uttar Pradesh	-	11- 0- 0
Hyderabad	5- 6- 0	7- 2- 0
Rajput	-	10- 0- 0
Jammu	-	10- 0- 0
Cochin	8- 0- 0	10- 0- 0
Karnagadh	11- 0- 0	14- 0- 0
Madhya Pradesh	14- 1- 6	16-14- 0
Madhya Bharat	8- 0- 0	8- 2- 0
Western Ghats	11- 0- 0	13- 0- 0
Madhya Pradesh	-	8- 2- 0

* Basic prices (wholesale) in primary producing markets. Government purchases will be made at or below the maximum according to prevailing market conditions. Prices in interior villages will be a few annas less and differentials are allowed for other districts according to local conditions for transport etc.

Table No.48
PROCUREMENT PRICES
MAIZE

(Rupees per standard maund)

Provinces/Unions/States	Procurement Prices	
	Before Decontrol December, 1947	After Recontrol 1948-49
(1)	(2)	(3)
Ajmer-Merwara	-	7- 8- 0
Bombay		
Gujarat Distts.	7- 0- 0	10- 0- 0
Other Distts.	6-12- 0	9- 0- 0
Delhi	-	9-14- 0
East Punjab	-	8-10- 0
United Provinces	-	8- 8- 0
East Punjab States Union	-	8-10- 0
Hyderabad	5- 2- 0	6- 9- 0
Jaipur	-	7- 0- 0
Jammu & Kashmir		
Jammu maize	-	11- 4- 0
Udhampur maize	7- 0- 0	9- 0- 0
Srinagar maize	6- 0- 0	7- 8- 0
Kodagu	-	7- 0- 0
Karnapad	-	10- 0- 0
Kashmir Bharat	8- 0- 0	8- 0- 0
Kanpetan	5- 0- 0 (average)	5- 0- 0 to 6- 0- 0
Coorg	7- 0- 0	10- 0- 0
Madhya Pradesh	-	7- 0- 0

Table No.49
PROCUREMENT PRICES
WHEAT

(Rupees per standard maund)

Provinces/Unions/ States	Before Decontrol in 1947	After Recontrol October, 1948	1949-50
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Ajmer-Merwara	-	-	13-12-0 36.85
Bihar	-	Price not fixed	14-8-0 38.56
Bombay	12-0-0 32.16	48.24 18-0-0 (Gujerat Distts.) 12.88 16-0-0 (Other Distts.)	-
Central Provinces	10-8-0 28.14	45.56 17-0-0	14-8-0 (Ordinary) 32.86 15-0-0 (Superior) 40.20
East Punjab	9-8-0* 25.45	Price not fixed	13-8-0* 36.18
United Provinces	10-4-0 27.47	37.52 14-0-0 42.88	13-8-0 36.18
Pikaner	9-8-0 25.46	16-0-0	13-8-0 36.18
West Punjab States Union	9-8-0 25.46	Price not fixed	13-8-0 36.18
Hyderabad	11-10-8 31.26	44.64 16-10-8 (1st sort) 43.32 16-2-8 (2nd sort)	15-8-0 (1st sort) 41.54 15-0-0 (2nd sort) 40.20
Madhya Pradesh	9-11-0 25.26	31.42 11-12-0	11-4-0 36.15
Madhya Pradesh	10-8-0 25.14	37.52 14-0-0	14-0-0 (Up to 15th June '49) 37.52 13-8-0 (From 16th June to 30th June '49) 36.18 13-0-0 (From 1st July '49) 34.84
Rajasthan	8-0-0 (a) 21.44	26.85 10-0-0 to 11-0-0 24.48	11-0-0 to 29.48 13-0-0 34.84
Madhya Pradesh	-	12-9-0 34.17	12-9-0 34.17

* Prices are basic prices in main producing markets. Prices in interior markets will be a few annas less and those for other markets fixed by allowing differentials according to local conditions.

(a) Average price before decontrol in the integrated States now comprising Rajasthan.

Table No. 50
PROCUREMENT PRICES
BARLEY

(Rupees per standard maund)			
Provinces/Unions/States	Before Decontrol December, 1947	After Recontrol October, 1948	1949-50
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Ajmer-Merwara		Price not fixed	9- 5- 0
Bombay			
Gujarat Distts.	8- 6- 0	12- 0- 0	-
Other Distts.	7- 4- 0	10- 8- 0	
East Punjab	6-10- 0	Price not fixed	8-10- 0*
United Provinces	7- 3- 0	9- 0- 0	5- 8- 0
Bikaner	-	8- 4- 0	8- 4- 0
East Punjab States Union	6-10- 0	9- 8- 0	8-10- 0
Jaipur	7- 0- 0	6- 7- 0	7- 4- 0
Jodhpur	8- 0- 0	9- 0- 0	9- 0- 0 (Up to 15th June '49)
			8-10- 0 (From 16th to 30th June '49)
			8- 4- 0 (From 1st July '49)
Rajasthan	5- 0- 0 (Average)	5- 0- 0 to 6- 0- 0	6- 0- 0 to 8- 0- 0
Vindhya Pradesh	-	7- 0- 0	7- 0- 0

* Basic wholesale maximum prices in primary producing markets. Procurement prices in interior villages will be a few annas less. Government purchases will be made at or below the maximum according to market conditions.

Table No.51
PROCUREMENT PRICES
GRAM

(Rupees per standard maund)

Provinces/Unions/ States	Before Decontrol December, 1947	After Recontrol October, 1948	1949-50
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Ajmer-Merwara	-	-	9-0-0
Bihar	-	Price not fixed	11-0-0
Bombay	10-12-0	14-0-0	14-0-0
C.P. & Berar	8-8-0	Price not fixed	10-0-0 (Deshi) 12-0-0 (Gulabi)
East Punjab	7-10-0	9-4-0*	9-4-0*
United Provinces	8-3-0	10-0-0	9-8-0
Bikaner	-	9-0-0	9-0-0
East Punjab States Union	-	9-4-0	9-4-0
Hyderabad	-	Price not fixed	12-0-0
Jaipur	6-10-8	6-3-0	6-14-0
Jodhpur	-	9-6-0	9-6-0 (Up to 15th June '49) 9-0-0 (From 16th June to 30th June '49)
Rajasthan	5-0-0 (Average)	5-0-0 to 6-0-0	6-0-0 to 8-0-0
Uttar Pradesh	-	9-8-0	9-8-0

* Prices are basic prices in main producing markets; prices in interior villages will be a few annas less according to distance from mandis. Those for other places fixed after allowing differentials according to local conditions.

Table No. 52

STATUTORY PRICES OF RICE - INDIAN PROVINCES

Province	(Rupee is per standard maund)									
	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Date of fixation or revision	Date of fixation or revision	Date of fixation or revision	Date of fixation or revision	Date of fixation or revision	Date of fixation or revision	Date of fixation or revision	Date of fixation or revision	Date of fixation or revision	Date of fixation or revision	Date of fixation or revision
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Statutory Price	Statutory Price	Statutory Price	Statutory Price	Statutory Price	Statutory Price	Statutory Price	Statutory Price	Statutory Price	Statutory Price	Statutory Price
Assam	15.10	23-8-0(a)	1.1	20-0-0(a)	1.1	13-3-0to 14-8-0(a)	11-10-0to 12-6-0(a)	11-10-0to 12-6-0(a)	11-10-0to 12-6-0(a)	16-14-0to 17-3-0 (up to 20.4.49) 16-4-0to 18-10-0 (up to 20.8.49) 19-10-0 to 10-4-0 (from 21.8.49)
	15.11	22-0-0(a)	15.1	18-0-0(a)	1.7	13-0-0to 14-0-0(a)	9-0-0(b)	9-0-0(b)	9-0-0(b)	
	15.12	19-3-0(b)		15-8-0(b)		11-0-0(b)				
		20-0-0(a)	15.2	16-0-0(a)		16-0-0(a)				
		17-8-0(b)		13-3-0(b)		13-3-0(b)				
			15.3	15-3-0(a)		15-3-0(a)				
			15.4	13-0-0(b)		13-0-0(b)				
				15-0-0(a)		15-0-0(a)				
			1.9	12-2-0(b)		12-2-0(b)				
				14-12-0(a)		14-12-0(a)				
				12-4-0(b)		12-4-0(b)				
			1.10	14-3-0(a)		14-3-0(a)				
				11-8-0(b)		11-8-0(b)				
Bihar	20.9	17-0-0	1.4	11-0-0	15.1	9-0-0	9-0-0	9-0-0	9-0-0	15-12-0
			to 30.11							
Bombay	-	-	-	-	24.3	5-3-6to 16-0-0*	5-3-6to 16-0-0*	5-3-6to 16-0-0*	5-3-6to 16-0-0*	17-14-8to 34-2-8(R)
C.P. & Berar	-	-	-	8-8-0to 10-8-0(C)		8-8-0to 10-8-0(C)	8-9-0to 10-8-0*	8-9-0to 10-8-0*	8-9-0to 10-8-0*	12-5-7(C)
Delhi	-	-	8.4	14-6-0	-	-	-	-	-	-
			to 27.5							

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
East Punjab	-	-	-	13-8-0	30.10	12-4-0	12-4-0	12-4-0	-	17-8-0 (ex. mill)
Madras	-	-	-	8-4-0to 8-13-0* (II sort) f.o.r.	8-4-0to 8-13-0* (II sort) f.o.r.	8-4-0to 8-13-0* (II sort) f.o.r.	8-4-0to 8-13-0* (II sort) f.o.r.	8-4-0to 8-13-0* (II sort) f.o.r.	10-15-0to 12-11-6* (II sort)	12-12-0to 14-11-0* (II sort)
Orissa	14.11	9-0-0@	1.12	7-12-0@	7-12-0@	7-12-0@	7-2-0to 7-12-0@	7-12-0@	9-10-0* (urban) 5-12-0 (rural)	13-6-0* (urban) 12-6-0 (rural)
U.P.	-	-	-	13-8-0	13-8-0	13-4-0	13-4-0	13-4-0	-	16-12-0
West Bengal	Up to 30.11	20-0-0to 30-0-0	Up to 14.1	16-0-0to 17-0-0	1.1 to 10.3	13-8-0to 14-12-0(T) 12-12-0to 14-0-0(A)	13-8-0to 13-8-0(T) 12-12-0to 14-0-0(A)	13-12-0to 13-8-0(T) 13-8-0(T)	12-12-0to 13-8-0(T)	12-12-0to 13-8-0
	1.12	16-0-0to 17-0-0	15.1	14-0-0to 15-0-0	11.3	12-12-0to 13-8-0(T) 12-0-0to 12-12-0(A)	12-0-0to 12-12-0(A)	12-0-0to 12-12-0(A)	-	16-1-0to 16-8-0**
			15.3	13-12-0to 15-0-0(T) 13-0-0to 14-4-0(A)						
			15.4	13-12-0to 14-12-0(T) 13-0-0to 14-0-0(A)						
			15.6	13-8-0to 14-12-0(T) 12-12-0to 14-0-0(A)						

(A) Other than Aus and Boro. (b) Aus and Boro. (T) Traders. (A) Agriculturists. *Purchase price.
 (B) Prices payable to Producers */ Paddy price according to districts and quality. (C) Ceiling price in producing areas.
 (D) Retail prices of rice according to districts and quality. **Government ex-godown rates to wholesalers.
 † Including sales tax and gummy. †† Statutory ex-godown issue rate.
 Note.- Statutory or ceiling prices, where the range is not shown relate to the basic maximum fixed for the main producing areas, normal differentials being allowed for other areas within the province to cover transport, handling etc.

Table No. 53

STATUTORY PRICES OF JUWAR - INDIAN PROVINCES

Province	(Rupees per standard maund)			
	1944-- Statutory price	1945-- Statutory price	1946-- Date of fixation or revision	1947-- Statutory price
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
East Punjab	7- 0- 0	7- 0- 0	18.12	6-12- 0 to 7- 8- 0*
U.P.	7- 0- 0	7- 0- 0	22. 2	6-12- 0
				(6)
				(7)
				(8)

* According to districts. † Decontrol period. For prices during decontrol period see Tables No. 65 and 66.
 Note.- Statutory or ceiling prices where the range is not shown, relate to the basic maximum fixed for the main producing areas, normal differentials being allowed for other areas within the Province to cover transport, handling etc.

Table No. 54

STATUTORY PRICES OF BAJRA - INDIAN PROVINCES

Province	(Rupees per standard maund)			
	1944-- Statutory price	1945-- Statutory price	1946-- Statutory price	1947-- Statutory price
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
East Punjab	7- 8- 0	7- 8- 0	7- 4- 0 to 8- 2- 0*	7- 4- 0 to 8- 2- 0*
United Provinces	7- 8- 0	7- 8- 0	7- 4- 0	7- 4- 0
				(6)
				(7)

* According to districts. † Decontrol period. For prices during decontrol period see Tables No. 65 and 66.
 Note.- Statutory or ceiling prices, where the range is not shown, relate to the basic maximum fixed for the main producing areas, normal differentials being allowed for other areas within the Province to cover transport, handling etc.

STATISTICS CONCERNING MAIZE - INDIAN PROVINCES

(1)	(2)	(Prices per standard maund)							(9)
		1943 Statutory price	1944 Statutory price	1945 Statutory price	1946 Statutory price	1947 Statutory price	1948 Statutory price	1949 Statutory price	
Bihar	20.9 1.11	9-0-0 8-0-0	7-0-0	7-0-0	7-0-0	7-0-0	7-0-0	9-0-0	
East Punjab	-	-	-	-	7-0-0 to 8-2-0*	7-0-0 to 8-2-0*	-	8-10-0	

* According to districts

* Decontrol period. For prices during decontrol period see Tables No. 65 and 66.

Note.- Statutory or ceiling prices, where the range is not shown, relate to the basic maximum fixed for the main producing areas, normal differentials being allowed for other areas within the Province to cover transport, handling etc.

Table No. 56

STATUTORY PRICES OF WHEAT - INDIAN PROVINCES

Province	(Rupees per standard maund)									
	1943 Rate of fixation Price or revi- sion (2)	1944 Rate of fixation Price or revi- sion (4)	1945 Statutory Price (5)	1946 Statutory Price (7)	1947 Statutory Price (8)	1948 Statutory Price (9)	1949 Statutory Price (10)			
Bihar	20.0 1.11 15.7 15.12	1.1 6.5	15-0-0 14-0-0	11-0-0	11-0-0	13-0-0	-			
C.P. & Berar	-	-	11-0-0 (ceiling price)	10-8-0 (ceiling price)	10-8-0 (ceiling price)	11-8-0* (ceiling price)	19-3-90			
East Punjab	-	-	9-8-0	9-8-0	9-8-0	9-8-0	13-8-0			
U.P.	-	-	10-4-0	10-4-0	10-4-0	10-4-0	-			

* According to districts.

@ Govt. issue price in the producing areas.

Note.- Statutory or ceiling prices, where the range is not shown, relate to the basic maximum fixed for the main producing areas, normal differentials being allowed for other areas within the Province to cover transport handling etc.

STAPLE CEREAL PRICES OF BARLEY - INDIAN PROVINCES

(Rupees per standard pound)

Province	1944 Statutory price	1945 Date of fixation of rev. sion	1946 Statutory price	1947 Statutory price	1948 Statutory price	1949 Statutory price	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
East Punjab	6-10-0 to 7-10-0*		6-10-0 to 7-10-0*	6-10-0 to 7-10-0*	6-10-0 to 7-10-0*	-	8-10-0
D. P.	7- 2-10	up to 31. 3.45	7- 2-10	7- 3- 0	7- 3- 0	-	-
		17. 5.45	7- 3- 0				

* According to districts.

† Decontrol period. For prices during decontrol period, see Tables No. 65 and 66.

Note.- Statutory or ceiling prices, where the range is not shown, relate to the basic maximum fixed for the main producing areas, normal differentials being allowed for other areas within the province to cover transport, handling etc.

Table No. 58

STATUTORY PRICES OF GRAM - INDIAN PROVINCES

Province	(Rupees per standard Maund)											
	1943	1944		1945		1946		1947		1948		1949
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Date of Statutory fixation price or revision	Date of Statutory fixation price or revision	Date of Statutory fixation price or revision	Date of Statutory fixation price or revision	Date of Statutory fixation price or revision	Date of Statutory fixation price or revision	Date of Statutory fixation price or revision	Date of Statutory fixation price or revision	Date of Statutory fixation price or revision	Date of Statutory fixation price or revision	Date of Statutory fixation price or revision	Date of Statutory fixation price or revision	Date of Statutory fixation price or revision
Bihar	20.9	12-8-0	1.1	11-0-0	9-0-0	9-0-0	9-0-0	9-0-0	9-0-0	-	-	-
	1.11	11-8-0	6.5	10-0-0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	3.8	9-0-0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C.P. & Berar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8-8-0 (Deshi)	-	-
										11-0-0 (Gulabi)	-	-
										(Ceiling price)	-	-
East Punjab	-	-	3.4	7-10-0 to 8-10-0*	7-10-0 to 8-10-0*	7-10-0 to 8-10-0*	29.7	7-10-0 to 9-0-0*	7-10-0 to 9-0-0*	7-10-0 to 9-4-0	9-4-0	9-4-0
U.P.	-	-	3.4	8-3-2	8-3-2	8-3-2	Up to 31.3	8-3-0	8-3-0	8-3-0	-	-
							17.5	8-3-0				

* According to districts

Note.- Statutory or ceiling prices, where the range is not shown, relate to the basic maximum fixed for the main producing areas, normal differentials being allowed for other areas within the Province to cover transport, handling etc.

RATION RATES

RICE

(Rupees per standard maund)

Province & Centre (1)	Quality (2)	1944 (3)	1945 (4)	1946 (5)	1947 (6)	1948 (7)	1949 (8)
<u>Bihar</u> Patna	Medium	13-12-0	11-11-10	12-1-4	14-3-6	-	-
	Coarse	12-8-0	10-12-1	11-0-8	13-5-4	-	-
Jamshedpur	Medium	14-6-0	13-12-0	14-1-0	16-3-0	-	-
	Coarse	13-2-0	12-8-0	12-8-0	15-0-0	16-14-0	16-14-0
<u>Bombay</u> Bombay City	First sort (raw)	-	18-12-0	16-6-0	N.A.	18-12-0	21-14-0
	Boiled (superior)	N.A.	15-10-0	N.A.	N.A.	-	-
Sholapur	Bombay	N.A.	20-9-0	20-9-0	N.A.	15-0-0 (₹)	16-10-8 (₹)
	Kolam A	N.A.	18-2-0	18-2-0	16-14-0	-	-
Surat	Kolam B	N.A.	17-8-0	16-14-0	15-10-0	-	-
	Kolam C	N.A.	16-14-0	16-4-0	15-0-0	-	-
Nasik	No. 1	N.A.	15-13-4	16-5-4	16-5-4	-	-
	No. 2	N.A.	14-10-8	15-0-0	15-0-0	-	-
<u>C. P. & Berar</u> Nagpur	Fine	18-4-7	N.A.	17-12-5	17-12-6	-	-
	Medium I	14-3-7	N.A.	14-8-9	14-8-9	-	-
	Medium II	11-10-2	N.A.	11-6-10	12-5-0	-	-
Jubbulpore	Fine	17-12-5	N.A.	17-12-5	17-12-6	-	-
	Medium I	14-8-9	N.A.	14-8-9	14-8-9	-	-
	Medium II	11-6-10	N.A.	11-6-10	12-5-0	-	-
<u>Delhi</u> Delhi	Moqra	17-15-0	16-14-0	14-6-0	16-14-0	16-14-0	16-14-0
	Begmi	14-15-0	13-12-0	16-14-0	16-14-0	16-14-0	16-14-0

(Continued)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
						(Rupees per standard maund)	
East Punjab							
Amritsar	Medium	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	15-0-0	15-8-6	-
Ludhiana	Medium	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	16-6-0	16-4-6	-
Madras							
Madras City	Boiled I	N.A.	10-3-6	N.A.	14-2-6	14-2-6	16-14-6
	Boiled II	N.A.	9-10-11	N.A.	9-10-11	12-0-0	-
Bangalore City	Fine	9-2-9	11-7-4	11-7-4	13-5-4	-	-
Coimbatore	Raw Special	N.A.	N.A.	11-6-10	11-8-10	-	-
	Boiled	N.A.	9-2-5	N.A.	9-11-8	14-8-6	-
	III sort	N.A.	N.A.	9-5-6	9-15-8	-	-
Madura	Raw Special	N.A.	N.A.	11-2-10	11-8-10	-	-
	Boiled II sort	N.A.	10-0-4	9-15-8	10-9-8	14-12-0	-
	Raw II	N.A.	10-10-4	10-3-8	10-9-8	(coarse)	-
Mysore City	Fine	9-2-9	11-7-4	11-7-4	13-5-3	-	-
United Provinces							
Allahabad	Sala III	N.A.	16-13-5	16-13-6	16-13-6	16-13-6	24-9-100
	Sala IV	N.A.	15-3-10	15-3-10	15-3-10	15-3-10	18-13-00
Lucknow	Sala III	N.A.	16-13-6	16-13-6	16-13-6	16-13-6	24-9-00
Kanpur	Sala III	N.A.	16-13-6	16-13-6	16-13-6	16-13-6	24-9-00
West Bengal							
Calcutta	Grade	N.A.	16-4-0	16-4-0	16-4-0	17-8-0	17-8-0
	Grade C	N.A.	10-0-0	11-4-0	11-4-0	(Aman)	-
Budge Budge Area	Grade B	N.A.	16-4-0	16-4-0	16-4-0	-	-
	Grade C	N.A.	10-0-0	11-4-0	11-4-0	-	-
Dum Dum Area	Grade B	N.A.	16-4-0	16-4-0	16-4-0	-	-
	Grade C	N.A.	10-0-0	11-4-0	11-4-0	-	-

3 Rates charged by Relief Quota Shops N.A. Not Available (£) Quality unspecified

Notes.-(1) Ration rates in the above tables are the rates charged by retailers from ration-card holders.

(2) The ration rate shown against a particular centre is either the rate prevalent for the whole or major part of the year, or, failing that, the rate as early a date in the year under reference as available.

(3) 1944 ration rates relate to the period prior to de-rationing.

WHEAT

(Rupees per standard maund)

Province & Centre	Quality	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Bihar							
Fatna	White	N.A.	13-12-2	13-12-0	14-1-0	-	-
	Coarse Red	N.A.	12-11-3	12-14-8	N.A.	-	-
	Medium	15-10-0	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	16-4-0	-
Jamshedpur	White	N.A.	15-0-0	15-5-0	15-5-0	-	-
	Red	N.A.	N.A.	14-1-0	14-1-0	-	-
Bombay							
Bombay City							
Ahmedabad	Red Desh	N.A.	12-8-0	14-1-0	N.A.	14-1-0	14-1-0
	Canadian	N.A.	15-6-10	12-13-9	N.A.	-	-
		N.A.	10-4-7	12-13-9	N.A.	14-2-3(£)	14-2-3(£)
Surat	Local	N.A.	15-0-0	15-0-0	15-0-0	-	-
	Overseas	N.A.	11-4-0	11-14-0	12-8-0	-	-
Sholapur	Bijapur	N.A.	14-7-11	14-6-0	N.A.	-	-
C.P. & Bihar							
Nagpur		11-10-2	9-7-8	10-10-8	14-8-9	-	-
Jubbulpore		11-6-10	9-6-7	10-10-8	12-5-0	-	-
Delhi							
Delhi	Superior	11-4-6	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	10-15-0	10-15-0
	Data	11-7-9	12-8-0	10-15-0	10-16-0	-	-
East Punjab							
Amritsar		N.A.	9-10-0	10-12-6	11-6-0	12-5-0	15-13-9
Ludhiana		N.A.	N.A.	11-11-0	12-8-0	12-5-6	15-14-3
Ambala		N.A.	N.A.	11-11-0	11-10-0	12-12-3	15-15-0

Table No. 60 (Concl'd)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Madras						
Chennai City	N.A.	N.A.	8-5-7	10-13-8	18-6-5	17-13-9
Mysore City	N.A.	N.A.	12-3-5	13-5-3	-	-
United Provinces						
Allahabad	8-14-3	11-6-10	11-6-10	11-6-10	12-1-2	16-0-0 ^e
Lucknow	10-0-0	12-4-11	12-4-11	12-4-11	13-1-0	16-0-0 ^e
Kanpur	10-0-0	12-4-11	12-4-11	12-4-11	13-1-0	16-0-0 ^e
	8-14-3	11-6-10	11-6-10	11-6-10	12-1-2	16-0-0 ^e
	10-0-0	12-4-11	12-4-11	12-4-11	13-1-0	16-0-0 ^e
West Bengal						
Calcutta	11-4-0	12-8-0	13-12-0	13-12-0	13-12-0	18-12-0
Howrah	11-4-0	12-8-0	13-12-0	13-12-0	-	-
Barisal	11-4-0	12-8-0	13-12-0	13-12-0	-	-

^e Rates charged by Relief Quota Shops N.A. Not Available (f) Quality unspecified

Notes.- (1) Ration rates in the above tables are the rates charged by retailers from ration-card holders.

(2) The ration rate shown against a particular centre is either the rate prevalent for the whole or major part of the year or, failing that, the rate for as early a date in the year under reference as available.

(3) 1948 ration rates relate to the period prior to de-rationing, except where rationing continued for the whole year.

RATION RATES

JOWAR

Centres (1)	Quality (2)	(Rupees per standard maund)				
		1944 (3)	1945 (4)	1946 (5)	1947 (6)	
					1948 (7)	1949 (8)
Bombay						
Bombay City		N.A.	7- 0- 6	7- 0- 6	N.A.	9- 6- 0
Surat	Local	N.A.	11-14- 0	11- 4- 0	11- 4- 0	-
Dasik	E. Khandesh	N.A.	N.A.	9-10- 1	10- 0- 0	-
Sholapur	Local	N.A.	7- 2- 2	7- 7- 7	8-13- 9	11- 7- 4
C.P. & Berar						
Nagour	-	7- 8- 6	6-11- 9	7- 4- 4	8- 0- 0	-
Jubbulpore	-	8- 0- 0	6-10- 8	7- 4- 4	9- 5- 6	-
Madras						
Bangalore City	-	5- 7- 7	5-14-11	5-14-11	6-10- 8	-
Mysore City	-	5- 1- 6	5-14-11	5-14-11	6-10- 8	-
Madura	Local	N.A.	8-11- 1	7- 1-10	N.A.	-

N.A. Not available

Notes: (1) Ration rates in the above tables are the rates charged by retailers from ration-card holders.

(2) The ration rate shown against a particular centre is either the rate prevalent for the whole or major part of the year or, failing that, the rate for as early a date in the year under reference as available.

(3) 1948 ration rates relate to the period prior to derationing, except where rationing continued for the whole year.

Table No. 62

RATION RATES

BAJRA

(Rupees per standard maund)						
Centres	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
Bombay						
Ahmedabad	11- 9- 2	10- 4- 7	11- 9- 2	11- 9- 2	-	
Sholapur	7- 1-11	9- 8- 0	9- 8- 8	12- 8- 0	11-15- 0	
Poona	10- 0- 0	13-12- 0	10- 0- 0	10- 0- 0	11-14- 0	
Nasik	10- 0- 0	10- 0- 0	10- 5- 6	-	-	
Madras						
Madura	7- 8-10	7- 6-11	N.A.	-	-	
Coimbatore	N.A.	7-13- 6	7-15-10	-	-	
Bangalore City	N.A.	N.A.	6-10- 8	-	-	
U.P.						
Kanpur	7- 4- 4	7- 4- 4	7- 4- 4	7- 4- 4	-	
Saharanpur	7- 4- 4	8- 0- 0	8- 0- 0	8- 0- 0	-	
Allahabad	7- 4- 4	7- 9-11	7- 4- 4	7- 4- 4	-	
Lucknow	7- 4- 4	9- 0- 0	8- 0- 0	9- 6- 7	-	
Meerut	7- 4- 4	8- 0- 0	8- 0- 0	8- 0- 0	-	

Table No. 63

RATION RATES

MAIZE

Centres (1)	(Rupees per standard maunds)		
	1946 (2)	1947 (3)	1948 (4)
Goav			
Bhona	10- 0- 0	7- 8- 0	7- 8- 0
Nasik	2- 9- 8	6- 3- 5	-
Hubli	7- 3- 0	6- 7- 4	-
Madras			
Madras City	N.A.	9- 6-10	-
Coimbatore	N.A.	5-11- 2	-

N.A. Not available

- Notes.-(1) Ration rates in the above tables are the rates charged by retailers from ration-card holders.
- (2) The ration rate shown against a particular centre is either the rate prevalent for the major part of the year, or failing that, the rate in force at the commencement of the year under reference.
- (3) 1948 ration rates relate to the period prior to de-rationing except where rationing continued for the whole year.

Table No. 64

F.O.B. AND C. & F. PRICES OF IMPORTED CEREALS

Cereal and Country of Origin	(Rupees per standard maund)					
	1943-44		1944-45		1945-46	
(1)	F.O.B. (2)	C & F (3)	F.O.B. (4)	C & F (5)	F.O.B. (6)	C & F (7)
Wheat						
Australia	3- 9- 0 to 4- 9- 0	7- 0- 0	4- 9- 3	7- 7- 0	6- 6- 8	9- 5- 0
U.S.A.	-	-	7- 5- 4	9-14- 0	7-13- 6	10- 6- 0
Canada	5- 0- 9	8- 5- 0	-	-	7-13- 6	10- 6- 0
Persia	-	-	N.A.	10- 0- 0	-	-
Wheat Flour						
Australia	4- 7- 7	7- 9- 0	5- 4- 5	8- 6- 0	-	-
Rice						
Burma	-	-	-	-	N.A.	10- 6- 0
Barley						
Iraq	14-11- 9	16- 0- 0	-	-	-	-
Maize						
S.Africa	6-13- 2	8-11- 0	-	-	-	-

(Continued)

Table No. 64 (Contd.)
F.O.B. AND C. & F. PRICES OF IMPORTED CEREALS

Cereals & country of origin	(Rupees per standard maund)					
	1946-47		1947-48		1948-49	
	F.O.B.	C & F	F.O.B.	C & F	F.O.B.	C & F
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Wheat						
Australia	7-10- 6	9- 4- 0	12- 8- 8	14- 6- 5	13-10- 6	15-10- 6
U.S.A.	10-10-11	13-12- 0	13- 0- 7	15- 7- 6	11- 5- 9	13-12- 9
Canada	10-10-11	13-11- 0	-	-	-	-
Turkey	16- 2- 4	13- 7- 0	17-13-11	19-13- 3	-	-
Argentina	-	-	21-11- 1	24- 4- 3	12- 0- 0	14- 9- 3
E.Africa	-	-	8- 5- 2	9- 6- 9	-	-
Abyssinia	-	-	7- 2- 0	8- 3- 3	-	-
Wheat Flour						
Australia	10-11-11	12- 5- 0	17- 1- 3	19- 6- 8	20- 1- 0	22- 6- 3
U.S.A.	15-13- 0	18-10- 0	15- 2- 5	17-11- 4	13-11-10	16- 5- 8
Canada	-	-	19- 6- 0	21-15- 0	-	-
U.K.	14- 3- 3	18- 0- 0	-	-	-	-
Ceylon	-	-	20- 8- 3	21-13- 8	-	-
Rice						
Burma	11-13- 3 to 16- 5- 6	14-10- 0	16-10- 8	18- 2- 2	19- 2- 0	20- 9- 6
Siam	7-13- 6	9- 8- 0	15-13-10	16-15- 6	19- 9- 6	20-11- 2
Indo-China	14-13- 8	16-11- 0	19- 2- 4	23-15- 8	21-14- 3	23- 8- 9
Brazil	13-15-11	17- 1- 0	17-15- 3	21- 1- 9	24-10- 0	27- 8- 9
Indonesia	4- 0-10	5-12- 0	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	22-12- 3	24- 5- 8	23- 7-10	25- 1- 4
Pakistan	-	-	13-10-11	14- 9- 7	20- 8- 0	21- 7- 0
Mexico	-	-	25- 7- 6	28- 3- 6	-	-
Equador	-	-	26- 1- 6	29- 3- 5	-	-

(Continued)

Table No. 64 (Concluded)

F.O.B. AND C & F PRICES OF IMPORTED CEREALS

Cereals & country	(Rupees per standard maund)					
	1946-47		1947-48		1948-49	
	F.O.B.	C & F	F.O.B.	C & F	F.O.B.	C & F
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Millets						
Australia	N.A.	11- 4- 0	9- 4- 6	11- 2- 8	-	-
Argentina	8- 1- 8	10-13- 0	-	-	-	-
Egypt	12- 1- 0	13-14- 0	-	-	-	-
Abyssinia	N.A.	13- 5- 0	5-13- 0	7- 4- 5	-	-
Iraq	14-15-10	17- 0- 0	12- 8- 0	13-12- 0	-	-
E. Africa	-	-	11- 4- 0	12- 5- 6	-	-
Aden	-	-	N.A.	7- 1- 6	-	-
Ceylon	-	-	11- 9- 2	12- 5- 6	-	-
Barley						
Australia	10-11- 6	12- 6- 0	10-11- 5	12-10- 9	-	-
Turkey	12- 3- 6	14- 6- 0	-	-	-	-
Argentina	11-12- 3	14- 8- 0	10-10- 1	13- 3- 3	8-11- 0	11- 6- 0
Egypt	12- 1- 0	14- 1- 0	-	-	-	-
Iraq	10-13- 1	13- 0- 0	10-12- 5	12- 0- 0	-	-
Rice						
U.S.A.	6- 9- 0	9- 9- 0	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	12- 4-10	14- 4- 2	-	-
Burma	7-11- 6	9- 8- 0	8-13- 1	10- 4- 7	-	-
Argentina	10- 7- 4	13- 2- 0	8- 8- 0	11- 1- 2	8-11- 0	11- 6- 0
E. Africa	-	-	9- 7-10	11-15- 4	-	-
Abyssinia	-	-	5- 0- 8	6- 2- 3	-	-
Iraq	-	-	13-11- 5	15- 0- 0	-	-
Aden	-	-	N.A.	6- 2- 3	-	-
Wheat						
U.S.A.	3- 7-11	11- 9- 0	8- 9-10	11- 0- 9	6- 7- 6	8-14- 6
Ceylon	-	-	N.A.	11-12- 6	-	-
Dates						
Canada	N.A.	10- 8- 0	-	-	-	-
Argentina	8-13- 2	11- 9- 0	-	-	-	-

N.A. Not available

Table No. 65

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF MAJOR CEREALS DURING DEMONSTRATION PERIOD, 1948

Provinces

Provinces	Commodity	(Rupees per standard maund)									
		January 1948	February 1948	March 1948	April 1948	May 1948	June 1948	July 1948	August 1948	September 1948	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Assam	Rice	16-15-5	17-1-7	16-11-3	16-4-3	17-1-9	17-12-3	22-10-3	23-1-8	23-13-8	
Bihar	Rice	18-5-5	16-15-8	16-7-10	17-0-0	19-2-0	21-3-0	21-13-7	22-15-10	22-0-4	
	Wheat	26-4-8	26-11-5	25-14-0	24-7-0	24-8-0	24-9-1	24-13-11	26-2-11	26-2-0	
Bombay	Rice	23-14-4	25-14-0	29-15-5	32-14-11	35-6-6	37-10-8	37-13-9	34-5-5	36-4-5	
	Wheat	36-13-0	32-1-8	28-3-7	28-13-0	29-6-5	29-14-11	30-3-3	28-0-8	29-9-3	
	Jowar	11-12-0	12-5-10	12-1-5	12-10-4	13-11-3	14-8-5	14-7-9	15-4-5	14-3-8	
	Bajra	14-1-4	14-15-6	15-4-3	15-7-10	16-2-6	17-3-2	16-15-1	17-4-8	18-12-11	
C.P. & Berar	Rice	12-2-2	11-14-9	13-1-1	12-7-8	13-13-6	14-10-9	15-0-7	14-10-0	14-3-0	
	Wheat	30-6-2	29-10-10	24-10-0	23-9-11	23-11-6	29-12-3	23-3-10	28-2-5	27-13-0	
Jowar		9-5-5	9-11-7	9-13-0	9-13-2	11-4-3	11-15-11	11-14-4	11-4-1	10-12-11	
East Punjab	Rice			18-0-9	24-11-7	26-13-6	29-3-11	32-12-6	34-11-7	36-8-4	
	Wheat		13-8-11	13-5-7	13-13-5	13-13-8	14-10-2	17-7-4	19-11-11	20-9-2	
	Jowar	10-2-5	8-6-6	9-3-11	10-15-1	12-3-4	14-12-7	17-6-5	15-12-10	13-5-7	
Bajra		11-10-6	9-7-3	9-9-6	9-10-4	10-5-2	11-2-6	14-4-10	14-0-1	12-14-7	
Madras (Deficit districts)	Rice	14-12-1	16-0-8	18-13-9	21-0-6	22-5-6	23-12-3	26-11-10	27-1-8	26-6-10	
	Jowar	9-4-11	9-6-1	10-9-10	12-0-10	11-10-11	12-9-1	13-11-11	14-7-9	14-14-11	
	Bajra	9-0-4	10-6-11	11-14-10	12-2-6	12-8-1	13-1-3	15-2-3	14-12-7	15-7-3	
Orissa	Rice	11-7-2	11-1-1	11-5-6	11-0-9	12-4-7	12-13-8	12-13-3	13-1-8	13-4-2	
United Provinces	Rice	19-2-1	18-6-8	18-7-3	19-9-9	21-15-11	22-12-1	24-9-8	26-2-11	27-5-3	
	Wheat	17-6-9	20-3-11	18-10-2	17-6-10	17-4-3	18-13-5	21-1-9	21-8-7	23-2-3	
	Jowar	11-12-6	10-7-8	8-11-11	7-13-8	9-4-11	11-4-7	12-10-7	12-10-7	13-3-2	
	Bajra	12-9-3	11-4-8	9-5-6	8-12-7	10-0-1	11-14-0	13-3-1	13-11-7	14-2-11	
West Bengal	Rice	17-3-10	16-4-6	15-13-6	16-5-7	18-1-0	19-6-8	20-1-2	20-8-1	20-2-6	

WHOLESALE PRICES OF MAJOR CEREALS DURING DECONTROL PERIOD, 1945

Commodity	Province	Centres	Selected Centres											
			January (1)	February (2)	March (3)	April (4)	May (5)	June (6)	July (7)	August (8)	September (9)	October (10)	November (11)	December (12)
RICE	Assam	Hailkandi	-	-	13-12-0	14-0-0	14-0-0	14-8-0	18-4-0	18-4-0	18-4-0	20-0-0	20-0-0	20-0-0
	C.P.	Raipur	11-5-0	12-0-0	12-4-0	12-4-0	13-4-0	13-4-0	13-0-0	13-0-0	12-4-0	12-4-0	12-4-0	12-4-0
	Madras	Cocanada	11-0-6	11-10-7	12-0-8	12-0-8	12-6-0	13-14-3	14-9-9	14-9-9	14-9-10	-	-	-
	Orissa	Chandballi	10-1-1	10-0-0	9-0-0	9-0-0	9-0-0	9-2-0	9-3-0	9-3-0	9-3-0	-	-	-
	W. Bengal	Burdwan	-	-	15-0-0	15-0-0	15-0-0	16-0-0	16-0-0	16-0-0	16-0-0	18-0-0	18-0-0	18-0-0
WHEAT	Bombay	Bijapur	25-6-0	27-5-0	27-5-0	29-10-0	30-12-0	34-4-0	33-12-0	33-12-0	27-12-0	31-14-0	31-14-0	31-14-0
	C.P.	Saugor	31-0-0	29-0-0	24-0-0	22-0-0	31-0-0	29-5-0	26-0-0	26-0-0	26-10-0	26-10-0	26-10-0	26-10-0
	E. Punjab	Moga	9-8-0	12-13-0	13-3-3	13-3-0	13-10-6	14-8-0	18-10-0	18-10-0	20-0-0	21-2-9	21-2-9	21-2-9
	U.P.	Hapur	19-0-0	22-0-0	21-0-0	17-0-0	17-0-0	19-0-0	22-0-0	22-0-0	22-0-0	24-4-0	24-4-0	24-4-0
		Chandausi	-	20-8-2	19-8-0	15-10-0	16-8-0	19-8-0	21-8-0	22-12-0	22-12-0	26-10-6	26-10-6	26-10-6
JOWAR	C.P.	Akola	9-10-0	8-12-0	8-0-0	9-6-0	10-0-0	11-0-0	10-0-0	10-0-0	9-0-0	9-4-0	9-4-0	9-4-0
	Madras	Mandyal	12-3-2	10-0-0	10-0-0	10-8-0	11-9-0	12-6-5	13-4-6	14-3-0	-	-	-	
BAJRA	Bombay	Hijapur	12-7-0	13-14-0	11-4-0	13-7-0	13-2-0	16-3-0	13-2-0	13-2-0	15-0-0	13-6-0	13-6-0	13-6-0
	U.P.	Agra	11-8-0	11-8-0	11-8-0	7-12-0	7-12-0	8-8-0	13-4-0	13-4-0	13-0-0	13-8-0	13-8-0	13-8-0

Note.- Prices generally relate to the end of the month concerned.

Table No.67
 GUARANTEED MINIMUM PRICES

(Rupees per standard maund)				
Commodity	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Wheat	7- 8- 0	7- 8- 0	7- 8- 0	7- 8- 0
Jowar	5- 8- 0	5- 4- 0	6- 4- 0	No prices fixed for Kharif grains due to decontrol.
Bajra	6- 0- 0	5-12- 0	5-12- 0	No prices fixed for Kharif grains due to decontrol.

Note.- The above prices were declared by the Government of India, Ministry of Food, as the prices at which they would purchase the foodgrains offered to them in case the market prices fell below these levels.

Table No. 68
WORLD PRODUCTION OF RICE (PADDY)

	('000 tons)				
Country	1934-38 Average	1944	1945	1946	1947
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
EUROPE:					
Italy	738	409	351	462	595
AMERICAS:					
Brazil	1,330	2,113	2,728	N.A.	2,195
U.S.A.	941	1,383	1,369	1,437	1,594
ASIA:					
Burma	7,256	3,592	2,701	3,445	5,267
China*	<u>51,541</u>	<u>37,027(a)</u>	<u>32,020(a)</u>	<u>48,202</u>	<u>47,692</u>
Indian Union	31,798(b)	33,795	32,182	29,838	32,310
Indo-China	6,160	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	4,219
Indonesia	6,783	4,429(c)	4,157(c)	5,194(c)	5,751
Japan	11,283	10,772	7,890	11,272	10,258
Korea	3,833	2,931	2,343	2,199	2,528(d)
Malaya	505	N.A.	335(e)	409(e)	539
Pakistan	10,538(b)	14,716	12,621	12,732	N.A.
Philippines	2,143	1,711	1,598	2,005	2,298
Siam	4,288	5,027	2,917(f)	3,614(f)	4,626
AFRICA:					
Egypt	599	802	853	924	1,256
OCEANIA:					
Australia	43	32	51	48	50
ESTIMATED WORLD TOTAL (EXCLUDING U.S.S.R.)					
	90,138	89,070	79,031	88,578	92,458

- * Includes figures for Manchuria and Formosa. N.A. Not Available
 (a) In respect of China proper, figures relate to Free China only
 (b) Average of 1936-37 to 1938-39 (c) Java and Madura only
 (d) U.S. Zone (e) Malayan Union (f) Unofficial

Notes.- (1) Figures underlined are not wholly included in totals; figures for China proper are not included in totals
 (2) In respect of India and Pakistan the production shown for 1944 relates to the agricultural year 1943-44 (July 1943-June 1944) and similarly for other years

Sources: (1) Year Book of Food & Agricultural Statistics, 1947 (F.A.O.).
 (2) Monthly Bulletin of Food and Agricultural Statistics, September, 1948 (F.A.O.)

Table No.70

WORLD PRODUCTION OF MAIZE

Country	('000 tons)				
	1934-38 Average	1944	1945	1946	1947
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
EUROPE:					
Bulgaria	899	746	230	440	771
Hungary	2,270	2,261	1,842	1,342(a)	1,325
Italy	2,953	2,142	1,415	1,370	1,854
Rumania	3,908(a)	4,062	1,081	992(a)	5,196
Spain	698(b)	529	464(a)	600	500
AMERICAS:					
Argentina	7,768	2,919	3,518	6,053(a)	5,397
Brazil	5,669	4,770	5,613	N.A.	5,327
Dominion Republic	128(c)	72	80	93	72
Mexico	1,635	2,362	2,075	2,229	2,514
U.S.A.	52,228	77,202	72,022	82,197	60,023
ASIA:					
China*	<u>6,119</u>	<u>3,314(d)</u>	<u>3,563(d)</u>	<u>7,626</u>	<u>6,613</u>
Indian Union	2,138(e)	2,546	2,592	2,353	2,349
Pakistan	358(e)	360	407	429	N.A.
Indonesia**	2,000	916	676	N.A.	1,292
Turkey	578	500	290	526	523
Angola	316	264	291	N.A.	N.A.
Egypt	1,590	1,534	1,671	1,400	1,370
ESTIMATED WORLD TOTAL (INCLUDING U.S.S.R.)					
	99,616	117,218	107,376	120,072	108,658

* China proper ** Java and Madura only N.A. Not Available
 (b) Average of 1931-35 (c) Average of 3 years
 (d) Free China only (e) Average of 1936-37 to 1938-39

Notes.- (1) Figures underlined are not included in the totals

(2) In respect of India and Pakistan the production shown for 1944 relates to the agricultural year 1943-44 (July 1943-June 1944) and similarly for other years

Sources: (1) Year Book of Food and Agricultural Statistics, 1947 (F.A.O.)
 (2) Monthly Bulletin of Food and Agricultural Statistics, September, 1948 (F.A.O.)

Table No. 71
WORLD PRODUCTION OF BARLEY

Country	('000 tons)				
	1934-35 Average	1944	1945	1946	1947
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
EUROPE:					
Czechoslovakia	1,091(a)	673	638	751	651
Denmark	1,035	1,230	1,239	1,368	1,308
France	1,057	621	649	1,046	1,105
Germany	2,691(a)	1,744	N.A.	1,218(a)	1,117(a) (b)
Poland	1,606	1,236	952	663	815
Spain	2,356(c)	1,459	700	1,833(a)	1,500
U.K.	770	1,752	2,108	1,967	1,619
AMERICAS:					
Argentina	495	564	822	1,216	821
Canada	1,736	4,172	3,380	3,426	3,029
U.S.A.	4,424	5,916	5,714	5,643	5,982
ASIA:					
China*	<u>7,449(d)</u>	<u>4,546</u>	<u>3,979</u>	<u>6,193</u>	<u>7,454</u>
Indian Union	2,212(e)	2,139	2,429	2,253	2,450
Iran	731(a)	1,240	1,230	1,220	764
Iraq	553	372	640	934	621
Japan	1,531	1,367	1,235	355	1,139
Pakistan	152(e)	152	173	125	N.A.
Turkey	2,042	1,331	920	1,629	1,517
AFRICA:					
French Morocco	1,130	664	164	593	1,113
ESTIMATED WORLD TOTAL					
(EXCLUDING U.S.S.R.)	32,503	32,695	28,443	31,809	31,304

* China proper (a) Unofficial (b) For U.S. and U.M. Zone
(c) Average of 1931-35 (d) Average of four years (e) Average of 1936-37 to
N.A. Not Available 1938-39

Notes.- (1) Figures underlined are not included in totals

(2) In respect of India and Pakistan the production of agricultural year 1943-44 (July 1943 - June 1944) is shown as the production in 1944 and similarly for other years

Sources: (1) Year Book of Food and Agricultural Statistics, 1947 (F.A.O.)

(2) Monthly Bulletin of Food and Agricultural Statistics, September, 1948

Table No. 72

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN RICE
(a) MAIN EXPORTING COUNTRIES

('000 tons)					
Country	1934-38 Average	1944	1945	1946	1947
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Brazil	47	149	87	205	179
Cambodia	12	64	29	66	72
C.S.A.	203	218	229	344	439
Egypt	3,067(a)	N.A.	N.A.	424	785
India-China	1,355	N.A.	N.A.	97	43
Philippine Republic	1,389	N.A.	@	N.A.	32
Siam	1,356	305	192	439	384
Sri Lanka	95	66	134	172	194
Australia	12	32	20	23	14

(a) Up to the end of March 1937 export trade with India is not included
N.A. Not Available @ None or negligible

(b) MAIN IMPORTING COUNTRIES

('000 tons)					
Country	1934-38 Average	1944	1945	1946	1947
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
British West Indies	49(a)	15	14	31	25
Cuba	198	203	172	145	338
Ceylon	522	112	179	271	239
China	555	34	N.A.	66	264
Hong Kong	172	N.A.	7(b)	90	85
India (Undivided)	1,544(c)	@	46	326	485(d)
Indonesia	278	N.A.	N.A.	94	115
Philippine Republic	44(e)	N.A.	15(f)	218	69
Malaya Federation	539	N.A.	N.A.	273	271
Norway	56	2	5	18	18

None or in negligible quantity (a) Average of 1934-37
(b) Only for November and December (c) Average of 1936-37 to 1938-39 (April 1 to March 31)
(d) For Undivided India upto 15.8.47 and for Indian Union only after that (e) Average of 1935-38 (f) June to December

Note.- The data refer to the Calendar year (January 1 to December 31) except in the case of Burma and Siam where they relate to the financial year (April 1 to March 31)

Sources: (1) Monthly Bulletin, Food & Agricultural Statistics September, 1948 (F.A.O.)

(2) The Rice Economy of Asia

Table No. 73
INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN WHEAT
(a) MAIN EXPORTING COUNTRIES

('000 tons)					
Country	1934-38 Average	1944	1945	1946	1947
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Argentina	3,288	2,581	2,555	1,422	2,205
Canada	4,747	9,439	10,433	6,028	6,266
United States	1,240	1,275	4,908	8,116	12,006
Australia	2,743	2,340	411	1,518	1,387

(b) MAIN IMPORTING COUNTRIES

('000 tons)					
Country	1934-38 Average	1944	1945	1946	1947
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Belgium	1,148(a)	46(a)	773(a)	575	702
France	636	5(b)	656	1,061(c)	935(c)
Germany	686	383(d)	1,618(e)	522(f)	3,281(f)
Greece	423	161	355	369	491
Italy	698	N.A.	1,007(g)	1,218	1,902
Netherlands	605	N.A.	788(e)	481	731
Poland	3.1(h)	N.A.	N.A.	332	196
Spain	0.4	337	404	339	268
United Kingdom	5,592	3,879	4,274	4,050	5,573
Brazil	975	1,278	1,259	570	34
Mexico	19	496	322	336	335
Ceylon	25	429	333	303	255
China	338	13(i)	445(e)	581	174
India (Undivided)	60(j)	615	804	1,345	853(k)

(a) Includes figures for Luxembourg

(b) Does not include imports by the military bodies of the Reich for the occupation troops

(c) Includes some exports to French North Africa

(d) Includes figures for Austria; relates to the first half of the year

(e) July-June imports from Argentina, Australia, Canada and United States calculated by I.E.F.C. No allowance for exports from importing countries.

(f) Excluding U.S.S.R. Zone (g) Shipments by U.N.R.R.A. and F.E.A.

(h) Includes figures for Danzig (i) Occupied China (j) Average of 1936-37 to

1938-39 (April 1 to March 31) (k) For Undivided India upto 15.8.47 and for

Indian Union after that N.A. Not Available

Note.- The data refer to the calendar year (January 1 to December 31)

Sources: (1) International Year Book of Agricultural Statistics, Vol.11
International Trade, 1947 (F.A.O.)

(2) Monthly Bulletin, Food & Agricultural Statistics, September, 1948
(F.A.O.)

(3) Cereals Review, Part I-Wheat, August 1947 (F.A.O.)

Table No. 74
INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN MAIZE
(a) MAIN EXPORTING COUNTRIES

('000 tons)					
Country	1934-38 Average	1944	1945	1946	1947
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Romania	531.9	15.4	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Argentina	6424.0	540.9	562.8	1,983.2	2,187.9
Dominion Republic	11.1	6.7	14.0	N.A.	N.A.
U.S.A.	785.2	255.8+	388.3	389.7	2,301.1
Angola	96.6	71.3	104.2	N.A.	N.A.
Nigeria	@	55.8	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

+ In 1944 America also imported 229 thousand tons of maize

@ Negligible

N.A. Not Available

(b) MAIN IMPORTING COUNTRIES

('000 tons)					
Country	1934-38 Average	1944	1945	1946	1947
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Belgium	786.7(a)	0.4(a)	87.8(a)	119.1	359.2
France	677.5	21.7	24.9	436.0	478.3
Germany	963.8	58.8(b)	N.A.	63.0	295.3
Ireland	294.5	@	@	106.3	160.4
Netherlands	919.6	N.A.	N.A.	95.5	339.5
Norway	135.2	N.A.	37.2	94.5	75.8
Spain	55.9(c)	0.2	2.0	110.2	91.5
Switzerland	93.6	7.9	20.3	56.1	178.1
U.S.A.	3,233.6	117.1	510.5	182.1	684.0
India(Undivided)	N.A.	4	-	305	239(d)
Union of South Africa	@	0.3	63.4	370.1	163.4

(a) Includes figures for Luxembourg

(b) Includes figures for Austria; relates to the first half year

(c) Average of 1934 and 1935

(d) For Undivided India upto 15-8-'47 and for Indian Union after that

N.A. Not Available

@ Negligible

Note.- The data refer to the Calendar year (January 1 to December 31)

Sources: (1) International Year Book of Agricultural Statistics Vol. II
International Trade 1947 (F.A.O.)

(2) Monthly Bulletin of Food & Agricultural Statistics, July
1948 (F.A.O.)

Table No. 75
INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN BARLEY
(a) MAIN EXPORTING COUNTRIES

('000 tons)			
Country	1934-35 Average	1944	1945
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Rumania	299.9	39.6	N.A.
Argentina	326.5	143.0	263.0
Canada	285.4	872.0	468.6
Iraq	201.2	169.2	239.0
French Morocco	138.8	22.8	N.A.

N.A. Not Available

(b) MAIN IMPORTING COUNTRIES

('000 tons)			
Country	1934-35 Average	1944	1945
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
France	169.5	16.1	Negligible
Germany	288.7	13.4(a)	N.A.
Ireland	18.1	36.8	38.2
Spain	NIL(b)	45.4	27.9
Switzerland	129.4	28.2	23.1
U.F. *	869.2	NIL	NIL
U.S.A.	128.9	906.2	380.2
India (Undivided)	2(c)	30	-
Palestine	16.6	82.7	53.8
Algeria	20.7	12.5	25.8

N.A. Not Available

(a) Includes Austria; relates to the first half of the year

(b) Average of 1934 and 1935

(c) Average of 1936-37 to 1938-39

Note.- The data refer to the calendar year (January 1 to December 31) except in the case of Iraq where they relate to the financial year (April 1 to March 31)

Source: International Year Book of Agricultural Statistics, Vol. II, International Trade 1947 (S.A.C.)

APPENDICES

(1) FOODGRAINS CONTROL ORDER, 1942 (as amended)

No. Econ. Ad. (P.G.) 550/42.- In exercise of the powers conferred by sub-rule (2) of rule 51 of the Defence of India Rules, the Central Government is pleased to make the following Order, namely:-

1. (1) This order may be called the Foodgrains Control Order, 1942.

(2) It extends to the whole of British India, but shall come into force in any Province only on such date as the Provincial Government may by notification in the official Gazette appoint in this behalf.

2. In this order, unless there is anything repugnant in the subject or context.-

(a) "Foodgrains" means such one or more of the commodities specified in the First Schedule to this Order as the Provincial Government may from time to time by notification in the official Gazette declare to be a foodgrain to which this Order applies;

(b) "Form" means a form as set forth in the Second Schedule to this Order;

(c) "Purchase in wholesale quantities" means purchase in quantities exceeding 20 maunds in any one transaction and includes purchase by any person on behalf of another as a commission agent or as an arhatiya;

(d) "Sale in wholesale quantities" means sale in quantities exceeding 20 maunds in any one transaction and includes sale by any person on behalf of another as a commission agent or as an arhatiya;

Notification No. 10-38/42-A dated 18-3-43
 Food Dept. Notification No. CG-1v(2)/43 dated 22-5-43.

(e) "Storage for sale in wholesale quantities" means storage in quantities exceeding 20 maunds for purposes of sale, whether wholesale or retail, and includes storage by any person on behalf of another as a commission agent or an arhatiya and storage by an employer for the purpose of supplying, on payment or otherwise, food or foodstuffs to any of his employees.

3. (1) No person shall engage in any undertaking which involves the purchase, sale, or storage for sale, in wholesale quantities of any foodgrain except

under and in accordance with a licence issued in that behalf by the Provincial Government or by an officer authorised by the Provincial Government in this behalf.

Provided that, if in any Province other legal provision exists for the licensing of persons engaged in any such undertaking as aforesaid, the Provincial Government may by notification in the official Gazette direct that licences for the time being in force issued under that provision shall be deemed for all the purposes of this Order to be licences issued thereunder;

Commerce Dept.
Notification No.
P. & S.C.550/42
dated 10-8-42.

Provided further that the Provincial Government or an officer authorised by the Provincial Government in this behalf may by a special or general order exempt subject to such conditions as may be specified in the Order, a purchaser other than a retail dealer from the operation of this clause;

Food Dept.
Notification No.
CG-iv(2)/43
dated 22-5-43.

(2) For the purposes of this clause any person who stores foodgrain in quantities exceeding 50 maunds may, unless the contrary is proved, be deemed to store the foodgrain for the purposes of sale.

4. Licences issued under this order shall be in Form A, and shall specify -
 - (a) the foodgrain or foodgrains in which the licensee may deal;
 - (b) the place or places at which the licensee may carry on the licensed undertaking.
5. Application for licences under this order shall be made in Form B to the Provincial Government or to an officer authorised by the Provincial Government in this behalf.

Commerce Dept.,
Notification No.
dated 10-5-42.

6. (1) No person being the holder of a licence issued or deemed to be issued, under this order shall contravene any of the conditions mentioned in Form A, and if any such person contravenes any of the said conditions, then without prejudice to any other action that may be taken against him, his licence may be

cancelled by order of the Provincial Government or of an officer authorised by the Provincial Government in this behalf.

(2) Notwithstanding anything contained in sub-clause (1) the Provincial Government may, in special circumstances without giving any previous notice or without assigning any reason, suspend or cancel a licence issued, or deemed to be issued, under this Order.

7. Any person authorised by the Wheat Commissioner for India or the Provincial Government in this behalf may enter upon and inspect any premises in which he has reason to believe that the purchase, sale or storage for sale, in whole-sale quantities of any foodgrain is taking place contrary to the provisions of this order.

Amended by Food
Dept.
Notification No.
60-603(4)
dated 10-10-44

"7A. If any person contravene the provisions of clause 3 or clause 6 of this Order, then without prejudice to any other punishment to which he may be liable, any court trying the offence shall order that any stocks of foodgrains, together with the packages and coverings thereof, in respect of which the court is satisfied that the offence has been committed, shall be forfeited to His Majesty, unless for reasons to be recorded in writing the court is of opinion that the direction should not be made in respect of the whole, or as the case may be, a part of the property."

Amended by
Food Dept.
Notification
dated 22-5-43

8. Except in such areas as the Provincial Government may from time to time notify in the official Gazette, nothing in this Order shall apply to the sale or storage for sale by any person of any foodgrain produced by himself or by his tenant.

THE FIRST SCHEDULE
(See clause 2(a))

1. Wheat and Wheat products (including ata, maida, rawa, suji and bran (Triticum Spp inclusive of the different species).
2. Rice in the husk (paddy) (Oryza Sataiva).
3. Rice husked (Oryza Sataiva).
4. Maize (Zea, mays).

- 5. Jowar (*Sorghum Vulgare*).
- 6. Bajra (*Pennisetum typhoides*).
- 7. Gram any variety (*Cicer arietinum*).
- 8. Barley (*Hordeum vulgare*).
- 9. Ragi or mandua (*Eleusine coracana*).
- 10. Rahar (*Cajanus indicus*).
- 11. Masur (*Lens esculenta* or *Ervum Lens*).
- 12. Kodra (Kodon) (*Paspalum Scrobiculatum*).

Notification
dated
10-12-42.

- 13. } Korra (Tenai) (*Setaria italica*).
- |

THE SECOND SCHEDULE.

Forms.

Form A.

(See clause 4).

No. _____

The Foodgrains Control Order, 1942.

Licence for purchase, sale, or storage for sale, in
wholesale quantities of foodgrains.

(Free of all fee).

Subject to the provisions of the Foodgrains Control Order,
1942, and to the terms and conditions of this licence.....
..... is/a re hereby authorised to
purchase, sell or store for sale, in wholesale quantities all or
any of the undermentioned foodgrains:-

.....
.....

2. The licensee shall carry on the aforesaid business at the
following place(s) :-

.....
.....
.....

3. The licensee shall maintain a register of daily accounts
for each of the foodgrains mentioned in paragraph I showing
correctly -

(a) the opening stock on each day;

(b) the quantities received on each day showing the place of origin;

(c) the quantities delivered or otherwise removed on each day showing the places of destination if consigned to places outside the district; and

(d) the closing stock on each day.

4. The licensee shall in respect of each of the foodgrains mentioned in paragraph 1, submit to the officer issuing this

Amended by
Commerce Dept.
Notification
dated
2-6-42.

licence so as to reach him not later than the fifteenth day of each month a true return in Form C of the Second Schedule to the Foodgrains Control Order, 1942, of stocks, receipts and deliveries of the foodgrain during the preceding month.

5. The licensee shall not in any one transaction, sell any of the foodgrains mentioned in paragraph 1, in quantities exceeding 20 maunds, to any person who does not hold a licence under the Foodgrains Control Order, 1942, nor is otherwise authorised to purchase the foodgrain in wholesale quantities.

Amended by
Commerce Dept.
Notification
dated
1-9-42.

6. The licensee shall, except especially exempted by the Provincial Government in this behalf, issue to every customer a correct receipt or invoice as the case may be, giving his own name, address and licence number, the name, address and licence number (if any) of the customer, the date of transaction the quantity sold, the price per maund and the total amount charged, and shall keep a duplicate of the same to be available for inspection on demand by any authorised officer of Government.

7. The licensee shall prominently display at each of the places mentioned in paragraph 2 a correct list written in the language of the locality, of the prices of all foodgrains in which he deals.

8. The licensee shall give all facilities at all reasonable times to any authorised officer of Government for the inspection of his stocks and accounts at any shop, godown or other place used by him for the storage or sale of any of the foodgrains mentioned in paragraph 1 and for the taking of samples of such foodgrain for examination.

9. The licensee shall comply with any directions that may be given to him by the Provincial Government or by the officer issuing this licence in regard to the purchase, sale, or storage for sale,

Amended by
Food Deptt.
Notification
No. CG-604/2
dated
16-10-1943.

of any of the foodgrains mentioned in paragraph 1 or to the authentication and maintenance of the registers mentioned in paragraph (3).

.....
Signature of the officer issuing
the licence.

Amended by
Commerce Dept.
Notification
dated
4-7-42.

Dated the194
Note:- The licensee's attention is drawn to clause 6 of the Foodgrains Control Order, 1942, which reads :-

(1) No person being the holder of a licence issued, or deemed to be issued, under this Order shall contravene any of the conditions mentioned in Form A; and if any such person contravenes any of the said conditions, then without prejudice to any other action that may be taken against him his licence may be cancelled by order of the Provincial Government or of an officer authorised by the Provincial Government in this behalf.

Amended by
Commerce Dept.
Notification
dated
4-7-42.

(2) Notwithstanding anything contained in sub-clause 1, the Provincial Government may in special circumstances, without giving any previous notice or without assigning any reason, suspend or cancel a licence issued or deemed to be issued under this Order.

Commerce Dept.
Notification
dated
10-8-42.

Form B.
(See clause 8).

1. Applicant's name
2. Applicant's profession
3. Applicant's residence
4. Situation of applicant's place
of business with particulars as
to No. of house, Mohalla, town
or village and Police Station
and District.

How long the applicant has been trading in foodgrains (particulars to be given for each foodgrain).

Quantities of foodgrains handled annually during the past 3 years.

Names of foodgrains in respect of which licence is required.

8. Income-tax paid in 1939-40
Income-tax paid in 1940-41

I declare that the following quantities of the foodgrains specified above are in my possession this day and are held at the places noted against them :-

.....
.....

I have carefully read the conditions of licence given in Form A of the Second Schedule to the Foodgrains Control Order, 1942, and I agree to abide by them.

.....

(a)* I have not previously applied for such licence in this district for any of the foodgrains specified in para 7 above.

(b)* I applied for such licence in the district for.....
..... on and/was not granted a licence on

Strike out the words which are not applicable.

Dated Signature of applicant
District.



Amended.
 Commerce Dept.
 Notification
 dated
 10-2-42.

*FORM C.

(See paragraph 4 of the Form A)

Return of stocks, receipts, and deliveries of

*..... for the month of.....1942.

Name
 Address
 Licence No.

Particulars	Quantity in maunds	Remarks if any
1. Stock at the beginning of the month	.....	.....
2. Quantity received during the month:-		
(a) from other persons in the same district	.....	.....
(b) from persons in other districts of the Province	.....	.....
(c) from persons outside the Province	.....	.....
	Total	.....
3. Quantity delivered or otherwise removed during the month:-		
(a) to other persons in the same district	.....	.....
(b) to persons in other districts of the Province	.....	.....
(c) to persons outside the Province	.....	.....
	Total	.....
4. Stock at the end of the month	.....	.....

* The name of the foodgrain.

(11) ESSENTIAL SUPPLIES (TEMPORARY POWERS) ACT, 1946 (as amended).

WHEREAS it is necessary to provide for the continuance during a limited period of powers to control the production, supply and distribution of, and trade and commerce in, foodstuffs (including edible oilseeds and oils), cotton and woollen textiles, paper (including News Print), petroleum and petroleum products, spare parts of mechanically propelled vehicles, coal, iron, steel and mica;

AND WHEREAS the Indian Legislature has been empowered by section 2 of the India (Central Government and Legislature) Act, 1946, to make laws with respect to the matters aforesaid;

It is hereby enacted as follows:-

Short title, extent and duration. (1) This Act may be called the Essential Supplies (Temporary Powers) Act, 1946.

(2) It extends to the whole of British India.

(3) It shall cease to have effect on the expiration of the period mentioned in section 4 of the India (Central Government and Legislature) Act, 1946, except as respects things done or omitted to be done before the expiration thereof, and section 1 of the General Clauses Act, 1897, shall apply upon the expiry of this Act as if it had then been repealed by a Central Act.

Definitions. In this Act, unless there is anything repugnant in the subject or context, -

(a) "essential commodity" means any of the following classes of commodities:-

(i) foodstuffs,

(ii) cotton and woollen textiles,

(iii) paper,

(iv) petroleum and petroleum products,

(v) spare parts of mechanically propelled vehicles,

(vi) coal,

(vii) iron and steel,

(viii) mica.

(b) "food-crops" shall include crops of sugarcane;

(c) "Foodstuffs" shall include edible oilseeds and oils;

(d) "notified order" means an order notified in the official Gazette;

(e) "paper" shall include newsprint;

(f) "Provincial Government", in relation to a Chief Commissioner's Province, means the Chief Commissioner.

Powers to control production, supply, distribution, etc., of essential commodities.

(1) The Central Government, so far as it appears to it to be necessary or expedient for maintaining or increasing supplies of any essential commodity, or for

securing their equitable distribution and availability at fair prices, may by notification order provide for regulating or prohibiting the production, supply and distribution thereof, and trade and commerce therein.

(2) Without prejudice to the generality of the powers conferred by sub-section (1), an order made thereunder may provide -

(a) for regulating by licences, permits or otherwise the production or manufacture of any essential commodity;

(b) for bringing under cultivation any waste or arable land, whether appurtenant to a building or not, for the growing thereon of food-crops generally or of specified food-crops, and for otherwise maintaining or increasing the cultivation of food-crops generally, or of specified food-crops;

(c) for controlling the prices at which any essential commodity may be bought or sold;

(d) for regulating by licences, permits or otherwise the storage, transport, distribution, disposal, acquisition, use or consumption of any essential commodity;

(e) for prohibiting the withholding from sale of any essential commodity ordinarily kept for sale;

(f) for requiring any person holding stock of an essential commodity to sell the whole or a specified part of the stock at such prices and to such persons or class of persons or in such circumstances, as may be specified in the order;

(g) for regulating or prohibiting any class of commercial or financial transactions relating to foodstuffs or cotton textiles, which, in the opinion of the authority making the order are, or if unregulated are likely to be, detrimental to public interest;

(h) for collecting any information or statistics with a view to regulating or prohibiting any of the aforesaid matters.

(i) for requiring persons engaged in the production, supply or distribution of, or trade or commerce in, any essential commodity to maintain and produce for inspection such books, accounts and records relating to their business and to furnish such information relating thereto, as may be specified in the order;

(j) for any incidental and supplementary matters, including in particular the entering, and search of premises, vehicles, vessels and aircraft, the seizure by a person authorised to make such search of any articles in respect of which such person has reason to believe that a contravention of the order has been, is being or is about to be committed, the grant or issue of licences, permits or other documents, and the charging of fees therefor.

(3) An order made under sub-section (1) may confer powers and impose duties upon the Central Government or officers and authorities of the Central Government; notwithstanding that it relates to a matter in respect of which the Provincial Legislature also has power to make laws.

(4) The Central Government, so far as it appears to it to be necessary for maintaining or increasing the production and supply of an essential commodity, may by order authorise any person (hereinafter referred to as an authorised controller) to exercise, with respect to the whole or any part of any such undertaking engaged in the production and supply of the commodity as may be specified in the order, such functions of control as may be provided by the order; and so long as an order made under this sub-section is in force with respect to any undertaking or part thereof-

(a) the authorised controller shall exercise his functions in accordance with any instructions given to him by the Central Government, so, however, that he shall not have any power to give any direction inconsistent with the provisions of any Act or other instrument determining the functions of the undertakers except in so far as may be specifically provided by the order, and

(b) the undertaking or part shall be carried on in accordance with any directions given by the authorised controller in accordance with the provisions of the order, and any person having any functions of management in relation to the undertaking or part shall comply with any such directions.

Delegation of powers. The Central Government may by notified order direct that the power to make orders under section 3 shall, in relation to such matters and subject to such conditions, if any, as may be specified in the direction, be exercisable also

(a) such officer or authority subordinate to the Central Government, or

(b) such Provincial Government or such officer or authority subordinate

to a Provincial Government, as may be specified in the direction.

5. Power to issue directions to provinces. The Central Government may give directions to any Provincial Government as to the carrying into execution in the Province of any order made under section 3.

Effect of orders inconsistent with other enactments. Any order made under section 3 shall have effect notwithstanding anything inconsistent therewith contained in any enactment other than this Act or any instrument having effect by virtue of any enactment other than this Act.

7. Penalties. (1) If any person contravenes any order made under section 3, he shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to three years or with fine or with both, and if the order so provides, any Court trying such contravention may direct that any property in respect of which the Court is satisfied that the order

has been contravened shall be forfeited to His Majesty:

"Provided that -

Vide Essential supplies (Temporary Powers) (Amendment) Act, 1949.

(a) where the contravention is of an Order relating to cotton textiles, the court shall -

- (i) sentence any person convicted of such contravention to imprisonment for a term which may extend to three years and may, in addition, impose a sentence of fine, and
- (ii) direct that any property in respect of which the offence has been contravened or such part of it as the Court may deem fit shall be forfeited to His Majesty; and

Vide Essential supplies (Temporary Powers) (Amendment) Act, 1949.

(b) where the contravention is of an order relating to foodstuffs, the Court shall -

- (i) sentence any person convicted of such contravention to imprisonment for a term which may extend to three years and may, in addition, impose a sentence of fine unless for reasons to be recorded it is of opinion that a sentence of fine only will meet the ends of justice, and
- (ii) direct that any property in respect of which the offence has been contravened or a part thereof shall be forfeited to His Majesty, unless for reasons to be recorded it is of opinion that such direction is not necessary to be made in respect of the whole, or, as the case may be, a part of the property.

(2) If any person to whom a direction is given under sub-section (4) of section 3 fails to comply with the direction, he shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to three years or with fine or with both.

7A. Forfeiture of certain property used in the commission of the offence. Whenever any offence relating to cotton textiles or foodstuffs which is punishable under sub-section (1) of section 7 has been committed the Court may, if the order made under section 3 so provides, direct that the packages, coverings or receptacles in which such property liable to be forfeited under the said sub-section is found, and the animals, vehicles, vessels or other conveyances used in carrying the said property shall be forfeited to His Majesty:

Provided that no Court trying an offence under this Act shall declare any such package, covering, or receptacle or any such animal, vehicle, vessel or other conveyance forfeited to His Majesty, unless it is proved that the owner thereof knew that the offence was being, or was to be or was likely to be, committed.

8. Attempts and abetments. Any person who attempts to contravene, or abets a contravention of, any order made under section 3 shall be deemed to have contravened that order.

9. Offences by corporations. If the person contravening an order made under section 3 is a company or other body corporate, every director, manager, secretary or other officer or agent thereof shall, unless he proves that the contravention took place

without his knowledge or that he exercised all due diligence to prevent such contravention, be deemed to be guilty of such contravention.

10. False statements. If any person -

(i) when required by any order made under section 3 to make any statement or furnish any information, makes any statement or furnishes any information which is false in any material particular and which he knows or has reasonable cause to believe to be false, or does not believe to be true, or

(ii) makes any such statement as aforesaid in any book, account, record, declaration, return or other document which is required by any such order to maintain or furnish,

he shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to three years or with fine or with both.

11. Cognizance of offences. No Court shall take cognizance of any offence punishable under this Act except on a report in writing of the facts constituting such offence made by a person who is a public servant as defined in section 21 of the Indian Penal Code.

12. Power to try offences summarily. Any magistrate or bench of magistrates empowered for the time being to try in a summary way the offences specified in sub-section (1) of section 260 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898, may, on application in this behalf being made by the prosecution, try in accordance with the provisions contained in section 262 to 265 of the said Code any offence punishable under this Act.

13. Special provision regarding fines. Notwithstanding anything contained in section 32 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898, it shall be lawful for any Magistrate of the First Class specially empowered by the Provincial Government in this behalf and for any Presidency Magistrate to pass a sentence of fine exceeding one thousand rupees on any person convicted of contravening an order made under section 3.

14. Presumption as to orders. (1) No order made in exercise of any power conferred by or under this Act shall be called in question in any Court.

(2) Where an order purports to have been made and signed by an authority in exercise of any power conferred by or under this Act, a Court shall, within the meaning of the Indian Evidence Act, 1872, presume that such order was so made by that authority.

15. Burden of proof in certain cases. Where any person is prosecuted for contravening any order made under section 3 which prohibits him from doing an act or being in possession of a thing without lawful authority or without a permit, licence or other document, the burden of proving that he has such authority, permit, licence or other document, shall be on him.

16. Protection of action taken under the Act. (1) No suit, prosecution or other legal proceeding shall lie against any person for anything which is in good faith done or

1943:

- January 26 Draft Plan for procurement and distribution of foodgrains circulated to Provincial Governments
- February 24-26 Second Food Conference held
- February Dangerous food situation began to develop in Bengal, Travancore and Cochin
- March Regional Food Commissioners appointed to assist the Government of India in its function of co-ordinating and controlling the procurement and distribution of foodstuffs
- April 1 First Rabi Basic Plan introduced
- May 13 (1) Free Trade introduced in the eastern region and Basic Plan suspended
(2) Rescue Plan for the procurement of supplies for Bengal set in operation
- July 7 Third Food Conference rejected free trade and recommended the continuance of Basic Plan
- July 15 Revised Kharif and Rabi Basic Plans enforced
- July Foodgrains Policy Committee (Gregory Committee) appointed
- August Control over the movements of foodgrains resumed by Provinces and States
- September 1 Imports of foodgrains on private account and all exports of cereals banned
- September (1) The Government of India arranged for a series of courses of instruction for food rationing officers all over India
(2) Foodgrains Policy Committee presented its report
- October 13 Fourth All-India Food Conference held. Government of India's decision regarding procurement, price control, rationing and basic plan announced
- November 1 Preliminary Kharif Basic Plan issued

1944:

- January 31 Food rationing introduced in Calcutta
- May 1 Preliminary Rabi Basic Plan issued

1945:

- January 29-31) Fifth Food Conference held
February 1-2)

1946:

- August 9-10 All-India Food Minister's Conference held

1947:

- November 5-6 Foodgrains Policy Committee (Purushottandas Thakuradas Committee)
- November Provincial Premiers' Conference decided to adopt a policy of progressive decontrol of foodgrains

1948:

- April 24-25 Provincial Food Ministers' Conference held
- September 11-12 Food Ministers' Conference recommended reversion to food control
- October 1 Green Basic Plan introduced

1949:

- March International Wheat Agreement agreed to by the major importing countries of the world including India
- March Government's policy that except in case of grave calamity, such as widespread failure of crops or for building up a Central reserve the Government will not import any foodgrains from abroad after 1951, announced in the Constituent Assembly (Legislative)
- April 30.) Provincial Food and Agriculture Ministers' Conference held

