Structural Changes in: Indian Economy : An Analysis with Input -Output Tables, 1951-63

P. Venkatramaiah A. R. Kulkarni Latika Argade

THE GOKHALE INSTITUTE OF POLITICS & ECONOMICS PUNE, INDIA

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FOREWORD

Preparation of Input-Output Tables for India began soon after Planning exercises started in the 50's. The Centre for Research in Planning and Development in the Institute, sponsored by the Planning Commission, has been one of the three Centres in the country where such Tables have been prepared from time to time.

The present study brings together all the Input-Output tables prepared for the period 1951-1963, in order to assess the validity of the underlying assumptions of the inputoutput model based on Indian experience and analyse the intertemporal structural changes that have taken place in the economy. The study finds that most input-output coefficients were reasonably stable for about 8 years; beyond this, changes were significant. Of course not all coefficients were equally stable: some exhibited a trend, while the values of some others did not show any particular pattern, which makes continuous evaluation of these coefficients necessary. The development of various linkages have been traced. The study indicates definite structural changes in the economy by the end of the 50's.

It is hoped planners and students of the structure of the Indian economy will find this study useful and relevant.

> N. Rath Director

Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics Pune 411 004

4th August, 1984

This study was taken up in the Centre for Research in Planning and Development established at the Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics by the Planning Commission, Government of India.

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> P. Venkatramaiah A.R. Kulkarni Latika Argade

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CONTENTS

Chapter I	Introdu	ction and Overview		
	1.1	The Purpose of Study	•••	1
	1.2	The Data -	• • •	2
	1.3	Structural Change in the Economy as a Whole	•••	3
	1.3.1	Change in the Interdependence amongst Sectors	•••	3
	1.3.2	Technological Change	• • •	4
	1.3.3	Impact of Technological Change and of Final Demand Change on Production Levels	•••	. 5
	1.4	Sector Level Changes	•••	6
	1.4.1	Relative Position of Sectors	•••	6
	1.4.2	Linkages	• • •	7
	1.4.3	Technological Change	•••	8
	1.4.4	Impact of Technological Change on Sectoral Output Levels	•••	9
	1.5	Limitations	•••	10
Chapter II		ndustry Data - Data Adjustments mitations		
	2.1	Interindustry Data -	• • •	11
	2.2	Data Adjustments	•••	14
	2.3	A Check for Consistency with National Accounts	•••	16
	2.4	Commodity Price Adjustments by Deflation	•••	18
	2.5	A Fùrther Comparison with National Income Statistics	•••	21
	26	Comparability of 1960-61 Table	•••	29
Chapter III	Struct as a W	ural Changes in the Economy hole		
	3.1	A Brief Resume on the Techni- ques to Study Structural Change in Input-Output Framework	•••	30
	3.1.1	Overall Comparison of the Production Structure	•••	30

3.1.2	Comparison of Individual Input Coefficients	•••	32
3.1.3	Overall Comparison in Terms of Inverse Matrices	•••	33
3.2	Temporal Changes in the Pattern of Sectoral Interdependence	•••	36
3.2.1	Changing Proportion of Inter- industry Use	•••	37
3.2.2	Chenery-Watanabe Categories Based on U-W Statistics	•••	37
3.2.3	Results of Chenery-Watanabe Categorization	•••	39
3.2.4	A Comparison of the Results with Developed Countries	•••	42
3.3	Intertemporal Changes in Technology	•••	42
3.3.1	Changes in Individual Coefficients	•••	44
3.3.2	Changes in Sector Level Input and Interindustry Demand Coefficients	•••	46
3.3.3	Estimates of Technological Change	•••	51
3.3.4	The Direction of Structural Change due to Changes in Technical Coefficients	•••	53
3.3.5	A Summary of the Results	•••	59
3.4	Impact of Changing Technology on Production Levels	•••	59
3.4.1	Details of Methodological Procedure to Factor out Technological Change and Final Demand Change in the Changes of Gross Production	•••	60
3.4.2	Results	•••	63
Sector I	Level Changes in the Economy		
4.1	Relative Position of the Sectors in the Economy with reference to Gross Output and Final Demand	•••	70
4.1.1	Sectoral Shares of Gross Output Levels	•••	70

Chapter IV

ς.

4.1.2	Sectoral Shares in Final Demands	• • •	74
4.1.3	Final Demand Shares in Gross Output Levels	•••	74
4.2	Changing Pattern of Sectoral Interdependence and Inter- industry Linkage Structures	•••	7.8
4.2.1	Direct Backward and Forward Linkage Structures in the Economy	•••	81
4.2.2	Direct and Indirect Linkage Structures	• • •	85
4.3	Sector Level Changes in Technology	•••	87 '
4.3.1	The Three Measures of Technolo- gical Change	•••	88
4.3.2	Pattern of Technological Change of Different Sectors in the Economy	•••	94
4.3.2a	Typographies of Technological Change	• • •	94
4.3.2b	Some Evidence on the Nature of Technological Change	•••	98
4.3.3	Time Pattern of Technological Change for Different Sectors	• • •	99
4.4	Sector Level Changes in the Share of the Interindustry Demand	•••	107
4.4.1	Differential Pattern of Changes in Interindustry Demand between Sectors	•••	112
	(A) Level of Change	•••	112
	(B) Direction of Change	•••	114
	(C) Time Pattern of Change	•••	114
_ 4.5	Impact of Changes in Technology on Sectoral Production Levels	•••	118
4.5.1	Impact of Changes in Final Demand on Sectoral Output Levels	•••	121
4.5.2	The Complementary Behaviour of Final Demand Change and Technological Change in Influencing Sectoral Output Levels	•••	122

	4.5.3	Impact of Changing Technology on Sectoral Output Levels	127
	4.5.4	Relative Importance of Changes in Final Demand and Technology on the Changes in Sectoral Output Levels	128
	4.5.5	The Interaction Effect at the Sectoral Level	130
	4.5.6	Some Limitations of Impact Analysis	137
Appendix	Tables	to Chapter II : A Series	144
	Tables	to Chapters III and IV : B Series	144

LIST OF TABLES

Tables in the Text

Table No.	Title	Page
2.1.1	Interindustry Tables of Indian Economy	11
2.1.2	Selected Input-Output Tables	13
2.2.1	Common Sector Classification Adopted for Recasting the Different Tables	15
2.3.1(a)	Estimates of Value Added as per Input- Output Tables	17
2.3.1(b)	Estimates of Value Added by Industry of Origin as per National Income Statistics	18
2.3.1(c)	Sectoral Estimates of Value Added from Input-Output Tables	19
2.4.2(a)	Sectoral Price Indices for the Years 1951-52 and 1953-54	23
2.4.2(b)	Sectoral Price Indices for the Year 1959	24
2.4.2(c)	Sectoral Price Indices for the Year 1960-61	25
2.4.2(d)	Sectoral Price Indices for the Year 1963	26
2.5.1(a)	Estimates of Value Added from Input-Output Tables	27
2.5.1(b)	Estimates of Income from C.S.O.	27
2.5.1(c)	Estimates of Value Added from Input-Output Tables	28
2.5.2	Comparison of Percentage Deviations of Value Added Estimates Derived from Input-Output Tables with Corresponding Estimates from National Income Statistics	28
3.2.1	Proportion (%) of Interindustry Use to gross Production in Different Time Periods	37
3.2.2	Classification of 18 Sectors in Chenery- Watanabe Categories for Different Years	39
3.2.2(a)	Estimates of U _j and U for 1951-52, 1953-54, 1959 and 1963	40
3.2.2(b)	Estimates of W _i and W for 1951-52, 1953-54, 1959 and 1963	41
3.2.3	A Comparison between Chenery Results for Developed Countries and Ours for India 1963	43

Table No.	Title	Page
3.3.3(a)	Matrix of Coefficient of Variation of Column Coefficients (V ^C _{ij})	47
3.3.3(b)	Matrix of Coefficient of Variation of Row Coefficients (V_{ij}^R)	48
3.3.4	Two-way Frequency Distribution of Column Coefficients according to Size Group of Average Value of the Coefficient (\overline{a}_{ij}) and Coefficient of Variation (V_{ij}^c)	49
3.3.5	Two-way Frequency Distribution of Row Coefficients according to Size Group of Average Value of the Coefficient (a _{ij}) and Coefficient of Variation(VR _{ij})	49
3.3.6	Sector level Coefficient of Variation for Total Column and Row Coefficients	50
3.3.7(a)	Technological Change Series, α(Column Co- efficient Matrices)	52
3.3.7(b)	Technological Change Series, β (Row Coefficient Matrices)	52
3.3.8(a)	Relative Change Indices of Input Coefficients of 1953-54 Over 1951-52	56
3.3.8(b)	Relative Change Indices of Input Coefficients of 1963 Over 1951-52	57
3.3.9	Frequency Distribution of Mean Transaction Values (Weights) according to Relative Changes in Technical (Input) Coefficients during 1951-53 and 1951-63	58
3.4.4(a)	Percentage Changes in Total Value of Production due to Technology and due to Final Demand in the Mining and Manufacturing Branches of the Indian Economy, 1951-63	64
3.4.4(b)	Percentage Changes in Total Value of Production due to Technology and due to Final Demand in Agriculture, Mining and Manufacturing Branches of the Indian Economy, 1951-63	64
3.4.5(a)	Percentage Changes due to Technology and due to Final Demand in the Aggregated Absolute Values of Sectoral Production Pertaining to the Mining and Manufacturing Branches of the Indian Economy, 1951-63	66
3.4.5(b)	Percentage Changes due to Technology and due to Final Demand in the Aggregated Absolute Values of Sectoral Production Pertaining to Agriculture, Mining and Manufacturing Branches of the Indian Economy, 1951-63	66
	contemps and a co	

Table No.	Title	Page
3.4.6(a)	Computation of Interaction Effect, by use of Base Year and Terminal Year Weights, (Expressed as % to Base Year Gross Output) for Mining and Manufacturing Branches of the Economy	67
3.4.6(b)	Computation of Interaction Effect by Use of Base Year and Terminal Year Weights, (Expressed as % to Base Year Gross Output) for Agriculture, Mining and Manufacturing Branches of the Economy	67
4.1.1(a)	Sectoral Shares of Gross Output at 1952-53 Prices in the Indian Economy	72
4.1.1(b)	Sectoral Shares of Gross Output at 1952-53 Prices of the Manufacturing Branch of the Indian Economy	73
4.1.2	Sectoral Shares of Final Demand at 1952-53 Prices in the Indian Economy	75
4.1.3	Final and Interindustry Use of Sectoral Gross Outputs(Percentages)	77
4.2.1(a)	Direct Backward (BLj) and Forward (FLi) Linkage Coefficients Together with Their Rank Order and the Chenery-Watanabe Class for Each Sector	83
4.2.1(b)	Rank Correlation Coefficients of Direct Backward and Forward Linkages	84
4.2.2(a)	Direct and Indirect Linkage Coefficients (TL _j) and Rasmussen's Power of Dispersion Index (Y _j)	86
4.2.2(b)	Rank Correlation Coefficients of Direct and Indirect Linkages	87
4.3.1	Sectoral Values of Technological Change on γ_j Index	89
4.3.2	Sectoral Values of Technological Change on ${}^{\alpha}$ j Index	91
4.3.3	Sectoral Values of Technological Change on I _j Index	95
4.3.4	Sectoral Trend Typography of Technological Change with respect to Gap Years	103
4.4.1	Sectoral Values of Changes in the Share of Interindustry Demand on Y _i Index	108
4.4.2	Sectoral Values of Changes in the Share of Interindustry Demand on a Index	109

Table No.	Title	Page
4.4.3	Sectoral Values of Changes in the Share of Interindustry Demand on I _i Index	110
4.4.4	Sectoral Trend Typography of Changes in the Share of Interindustry Demand in Output with Reference to Gap Years	115
4.5.1	Percentage Changes in the Sectoral Outputs Levels due to Changes in Technology and Final Demand in the Indian Economy, 1951-63	119
4.5.2	Divergence of Changes in Sectoral Outputs from the Mean (Simple) for the 14 Sectors Segment of the Economy, 1951-63	123
4.5.3	Frequency Classification of Total Sectoral Output Changes Cross-Classified according to Output Changes due to Changes in Final Demand and Technology	126
4.5.4(a)	Computation of Interaction Effect by Use of Base Year Weights, Expressed as Percentage to Base Year Sectoral Gross Outputs in the Indian Economy, 1951-63	131
4.5.4(b)	Computation of Interaction Effect by Use of Terminal Year Weights, Expressed as Percentage to Base Year Sectoral Gross Outputs in the Indian Economy, 1951-63	133
4.5.5	Typology of Sectors Showing Large Interaction Effect	136
	Tables in the Appendix	
A2.4.1	Commodity Coverage and Weighting Diagram, Used for Construction of Index Number of Wholesale Prices in India by the Economic Adviser, Government of India	145
A2.4.3(a)	Input-Output Table for 1951-52	147
A2.4.3(b)	Input-Output Table for 1953-54	148
A2.4.3(c)	Input-Output Table for 1959	149
A.2.4.3(d)	Input-Output Table for 1960-61	150
A2.4.3(e)	Input-Output Table for 1963	151
A2.4.4(a)	Gross Output, Interindustry Demand and Final Demand Vectors (at 1952-53 Prices), 1951-52	152

Table No.	Title	Page
A2.4.4(b)	Gross Output, Interindustry Demand and Final Demand Vectors (at 1952-53 Prices), 1953-54	153
A2.4.4(c)	Gross Output, Interindustry Demand and Final Demand Vectors (at 1952-53 Prices), 1959	154
A2.4.4(d)	Gross Output, Interindustry Demand and Final Demand Vectors (at 1952-53 Prices), 1960-61	155
A2.4.4(e)	Gross Output, Interindustry Demand and Final Demand Vectors (at 1952-53 Prices), 1963	156
B3.3.1(a)	Column Coefficient Matrix of 1951-52 Table (at 1952-53 Producers' Prices) a ^C ij(1)	157
B3.3.1(b)	Column Coefficient Matrix of 1953-54 Table (at 1952-53 Producers' Prices) a ^C _{ij} (2)	158
B3.3.1(c)	Column Coefficient Matrix of 1959 Table (at 1952-53 Producers' Prices) a ^C ij(3)	159
B3.3.1(d)	Column Coefficient Matrix of 1960-61 Table (at 1952-53 Producers' Prices) a ^C ij(4)	160
B3.3.1(e)	Column Coefficient Matrix of 1963 Table (at 1952-53 Producers' Prices) a ^C (5)	161
B3.3.2(a)	Row Coefficient Matrix of 1951-52 Table (at 1952-53 Producers' Prices) a ^R ij(1)	162
B3.3.2(b)	Row Coefficient Matrix of 1953-54 Table (at 1952-53 Producer\$' Prices) a ^R ij(2)	163
B3.3.2(c)	Row Coefficient Matrix of 1959 Table (at 1952-53 Producers' Prices) a ^R ij(3)	164
B3.3.2(d)	Row Coefficient Matrix of 1960-61 Table (at 1952-53 Producers' Prices) a ^R ij(4)	165
B3.3.2(e)	Row Coefficient Matrix of 1963 Table (at 1952-53 Producers' Prices) a ^R ij(5)	166
B3.4.1	Final Demand Vectors (f _k) for Different Time Periods	167
B3.4.2(a)	Leontief Inverse of the 18 x 18 Technical -1 Coefficients Matrix for 1951-52, $(I - A_1)$	168
B3.4.2(b)	Leontief Inverse of the 18 x 18 Technical -1 Coefficients Matrix for 1953-54, $(I - A_2)^{-1}$	171
B3.4.2(c)	Leontief Inverse of the 18 x 18 Technical Coefficients Matrix for 1959, (I - A ₃)	174

B3.4.2(d) Leontief Inverse of the 18 x 18 Technical Coefficients Matrix for 1960-61, $(I - A_4)^{-1}$	177
B3.4.2(e) Leontief Inverse of the 18 x 18 Technical Coefficients Matrix for 1963, $(I - A_5)^{-1}$	180
B3.4.3(a) Matrix Product $(I - A_1)^{-1} f_k$	183
B3.4.3(b) Matrix Product $(I - A_2)^{-1} f_K$	184
B3.4.3(c) Matrix Product $(I - A_3)^{-1} f_k$	185
B3.4.3(d) Matrix Product $(I - A_4)^{-1} f_k$	186
B3.4.3(e) Matrix Product $(I - A_5)^{-1} f_k$	187

LIST OF GRAPHS

Graph No.	Title '	Page
3.3.1	Frequency Distribution of Mean Transaction Values (Weights) according to Relative Changes in Technical Coefficients during 1951-53 and 1951-63	55
4.3.1	Time Pattern of Indices of Technological Change	101
4.4.1	Time Pattern of β_{1} and γ_{1} Indices for Different Sectors	117

Absolute column measure 31, 88,90 Adjustment, for coverage 15 for pricing systems 16 for sector classification 14 Aggregation, effect on input-output coefficients 14 in input-output tables 69 Agriculture sector 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 42, 63, 70, 74, 76, 78, 81, 99, 104, 113, 114, 121, 127, 129 Annual Survey of Industries (ASI) 14 Armstrong, A. 34, 35, 118, 122, 125, 128 Arrow, K.J. 33 Augstinovics, Maria 33, 44, 51, 92, 107 measure of technological change 4, 8, 90 formula for row coefficients 107 Backward linkage, see under linkages Capital coefficients 10 Cement sector 7, 9, 71, 81, 82, 98, 106, 113, 114, 118, 121, 127, 129, 130, 135 Central Statistical Organization (C.S.O.) 1, 22 Chaudhury, T.P. 11 Chemicals and Petroleum Sector 4, 7, 8, 9, 39, 59, 71, 76, 82, 97, 104, 106, 114, 121, 125, 127, 128, 129 30, 31, 37, 38, 39, 42, 43, 59, 78, 79, 81, 82, 88, 90, 92, Chenery, H.B. 111, 112 measure of technological change 8, 94 Index 96, 102 Index for row coefficients 107 Chenery-Watanabe method/classification/categories 4, 8, 37ff, 39, 59, 78, 81, 82, 97, 112 Clark, P.G. 42, 43 Coefficient of variation 4, 33, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51 Coke and Coal Sector 8, 9, 99, 102, 104, 113, 114, 127, 135 Column coefficients 44, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52 Column coefficient matrices 3, 107 Common sector classification 15 Competitive imports 44 Construction sector 7, 15, 70, 71, 74, 76, 78, 81, 88, 113

```
Data adjustments 14ff
Domar, E.D. 92
Domar-Leontief index 94, 99
     for row coefficients 107
     Double deflation method 21, 22
Economic Adviser's wholesale price index 15, 20
Electricity sector 8, 9, 71, 98, 99, 113, 114, 121, 125, 127, 130
Final demand 6
     categories 112, 113, 122
     changes in 9
     projection 33
     sector shares in 74ff
     shares in sectoral output 75ff
Final demand change 3, 34, 60
     complementary behaviour 122ff
     impact of 5
     impact of sectoral output 118, 121ff
     larger impact due to 65
     relative importance in sectoral output change 128ff
Final manufacture 31, 38, 39, 85, 97, 112
Final primary production 31, 38
First Five Year Plan 11, 98
Food, Drinks and Beverages sector 6, 7, 8, 9, 70, 71, 74, 78, 81, 96, 97,
                                  99, 104, 105, 106, 113, 114
Forward Linkage, see under Linkages
Garry Fromm 61, 137
Godwin, R.R. 11
Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics 1, 2, 12, 13
Gross national product (GNP) 33
GNP Projections 33
Gross output, sectoral shares in 70ff
Hans Wessels 34, 35, 44
Hatanaka, M. 32, 33, 34
Hirschman, A.O. 78, 82
Hoffenberg, M. 33
Homogeneity error 68, 137
```

Import substitution 9, 105, 106 Indian Statistical Institute 2, 11, 13 Input-output coefficients, changes in 2, 4, 42 comparison of 32 constancy of 6 stability of 3, 44, 45 Input-output matrices 3 triangularisation 31, 42 Input-output tables, India 1 and national accounts 16ff at constant price 21 for unorganised manufacturing sector 14, 15 see under interindustry tables Interaction effect/factor/element 35, 61, 62, 66, 67, 68, 130ff Interindustry data 2, 11ff adjustments 14ff Interindustry demand 6 differential sectoral pattern of changes 112ff sectoral changes in the shares 107ff shares in sectoral output levels 76, 77 time pattern of sectoral changes 114ff Interindustry tables of the Indian economy 11 by Chaudhury 11 by Godwin and Chaudhury 11 by Gokhale Institute 12, 13, 14 by Indian Statistical Institute 11, 13 by Mallenbaum 11 by Manne and Rudra 12, 13 by Mukherjee 11 by Planning Commission 11, 12, 13 by Saluja 11, 12 by Uma Dutta -11 Interindustry use 4 changing proportion of 37 Intermediate demand 31, 36, 38 Intermediate manufacture 4, 8, 31, 38, 39, 59, 82, 85, 97, 112 Intermediate primary production 4, 8, 31, 38, 39, 59, 82, 97, 112 Interocular test 100, 104 Intervention effect 102

Iron and Steel Sector 4, 7, 9, 39, 59, 71, 81, 82, 104, 106, 114, 121, 127, 128 Kamath, J. 14, 15 7.7 Laspeyres Index 62, 68, 130, 135, 137 Leather and Rubber Sector 8, 9, 71, 82, 96, 104, 106, 114, 121, 125, 127, 129 Leontief, W.W. 32, 33, 34, 53, 92, 93, 94 index of relative change 8, 32, 33, 53, 56, 57, 59, 92 index of structural change 92 inverse 3, 8, 31, 34, 63, 79, 80, 85, 118 measure of technological change 8 method 5 model 6, 31, 69 Linkages 6, 7, 70 analysis between different sectors 81ff backward linkages 4, 7, 8, 38, 78ff, 97, 111 direct and indirect 79, 85 forward linkages 4, 7, 38, 78ff, 111, 112, 113, 114, 116 linkage structures 78ff Malenbaum, W. 11 Manne, A.S. 2, 12, 13 Manufacturing Sector 2 unorganised 12, 14, 15 integration of the unorganised 17 Metallic Products and Machinery Sector 4, 7, 8, 9, 39, 59, 71, 74, 76, 82, 97, 98, 106, 112, 113, 114, 121, 127, 129, 135 Mining Sectors 2, 7, 8, 74, 81, 96, 98, 118, 130 Monthly Statistics of Production (MSPSI, CSO) 15 Mudgett, B. 68 Mukherjee, M. 11 National income accounts 3, 16ff Non-ferrous Metals Sector 4, 7, 8, 9, 39, 71, 81, 82, 97, 98, 99, 102, 104, 114, 121, 127, 128, 130, 135 Non-metallic Minerals Sector 4, 7, 9, 39, 59, 71, 76, 82, 98, 114, 121. 125, 127 Nugent, J.B. 78

```
Other Industries Sector 2, 63, 71, 76, 81, 88
Other Mining Sector 7, 9, 104, 106, 112, 113, 114, 127, 135
Other Transport Sector 7, 63, 81
Paasche Index 62, 68, 130, 135, 137
Panchmukhi, V.R. 80
Paper and Printing Sector 8, 9, 15, 71, 96, 99, 105, 106, 114, 121, 125,
                           127, 129, 135
Per Seveldson 14, 32, 69
Planning Commission (India) 2, 11, 12, 13
Price adjustment by deflation 18ff
      deflator, derivation of 20
      sectoral deflators 20
      indices 3
      systems 2
Producers' price 16
 Producer/purchaser price ratio 16
 Product-mix 10, 42, 44, 69, 99, 105
 Production functions 10, 138
 Production structure, comparison of 30
 Purchasers' price 16
 Railway Transport Sector 7, 63, 82
 Rao, V.K.R.V. 18
 Rasmussen, P.N. 32, 79, 80, 81, 85
      Power of Dispersion Index 79ff, 85
 Reiner Staglin 20, 34, 35, 44
 Row coefficients 4, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52
      matrix 81, 107, 111
 Rudra, A. 2, 12, 13
 Saluja, M.R. 11, 12
      table 15
 Samuelson, P.A. - 30
 Secondary production, treatment of 44
 Second Five Year Plan 4, 11, 39, 65, 98, 129
 Sector classification 2, 12
 Sectoral interdependence 42, 78ff, 97
      temporal changes in the pattern of 36
 Sectoral trend patterns of change, typography of 102ff
 Service sectors 2
```

Simon, N. 34, 35, 61, 62 Single deflation method 22 Stability of coefficients 3, 44, 45 Structural change 5, 6, 10 components of 34ff direction of 53 economy as a whole 3, 80ff Indian economy 1 in input-output framework 2, 3, 31ff inter-temporal 1 relative importance of final demand change 60 relative importance of technological change 60 techniques of analysis 31ff Technical coefficients] matrix 11 Technology, changes in 9 matrix 45 stability of 5 Technological change 3, 4, 34, 42, 44, 52, 60, 65, 70 and Product-mix 70 complementary behaviour 122ff different sectors, direction 5, 92, 99 impact 5 impact on gross output 36 impact on production levels 6, 59 impact on sectoral output levels 9, 118ff, 127ff inter temporal 42 level of 96ff magnitude of 51 measures of 8, 9, 51, 88 nature of 98ff pattern of different sectors 94ff phenomenon of cyclicity 104 relative importance in sectoral output changes 128ff sector level 8, 87ff time pattern for sectors 99ff typographies 94ff typology 92, 94, 96, 98, 99

194

```
Textiles sector 7, 8, 9, 70, 71, 74, 78, 81, 96, 97, 106, 113, 114, 125,
                127, 129
Third Five Year Plan 11
Tilanus, C.B. 4, 32, 45, 87, 107
Tinbergen, J. 93
Trade margin sector 14
Trade and transport margins 16
Transport sectors 2, 7, 70, 71, 76, 78, 88
Uma Dutta 11
U-W, classification 31
     statistics 37, 39, 42, 59
Vaccara, B.N. 14, 34, 35, 36, 61, 62, 69, 70, 118, 122, 125, 128, 138
Value added 3
     comparison with national income 16, 17
Venkatramaiah, P. 1, 12
Vertical integration, of industries 44
     of processes 105
Watanabe, T. 31, 37, 38, 39, 59, 78, 79, 81, 82, 88, 92, 112
Wuu-Long Lin 80
Yotopoulos, P.A. 78, 79
```

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Input-Output Table for India, 1963, gives 238 sector coefficient matrix and also an abridged version of the same at 84 sector level. ARTHA VIJNANA VOL. XIV, NO. 1 : 1972.

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REGIONAL INPUT-OUTPUT MATRICES, INDIA, 1965.

This work presents eighty six sector Input-Output flow coefficients for each of the States and Union Territories of Indian Union estimated for the first time with Uniform Sector classification and methodology. It also spells out in considerable detail the assumptions and adjustments that were made in processing the mass of data used in constructing the matrices. REPRINTED FROM ARTHA VIJNANA VOL. XXI, NOS. 3 & 4 : 1979.