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## Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics Publication No. 4.

# A Survey

#### OF

# Motor-Bus Transportation

IN SIX DISTRICTS OF THE BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.

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#### PREFACE

The publication of this work, which embodies the results of the second detailed field investigation undertaken by the Institute, has been unduly delayed owing mainly to personal reasons. It is hoped that even so the facts presented will be found to relate to not too distant a period and that the problems, towards the solution of which the facts may contribute, being still unsolved and urgent, the publication will be found to be of some use. The method used in recounting the results of the investigation has been the same as that followed in the previous publication on the marketing of fruit. That is, the results have been set forth in detail and as large a number of the aspects of the problem as possible have been dealt with. We have taken special pains to make clear the character and the limitations of the data collected by us.

We have to thank a great many persons and authorities for help in connection with our investigation. Foremost our thanks are due to the District Superintendents of Police of all the six districts and other police officials for their very cordial help in all directions. Without this help our work would have been rendered much more difficult than it was. We may make special mention of Mr. Condon, Deputy D. S. P., Poona to whom we had recourse on many occasions. A considerable amount of information was supplied to us readily by the Secretary. Public Works Department and the Presidents and Chief Officers of various Municipalities and District Local Boards within the area studied. The Poona, Barsi and Sirur municipal authorities gave us particularly valuable information from their octroi records. Among dealers and distributors we have to thank The Deccan Motor Service (Poona), The Presidency Motors (Bombay), Ford Motor Co. (India) Ltd. and The General Motors (India) Ltd. for various items of information supplied. The Secretaries of the Indian Roads and Transport Development Association and the W. I. A. A. also gave such information as was available to them. The response from government officials and associations in foreign countries to our querries was extremely encouraging. Specially useful data was obtained from

the National Automobile Chamber of Commerce, U. S. A. and the National Association of Motor Bus Operators. We may in this connection also mention the help derived from the U. S. A. Senior American Trade Commissioner at Calcutta and Prof. Harry Tucker of N.C. State College, Raleigh (N. C.) U.S. A. As will be apparent from the report, the bulk of our material is derived from those actually engaged in the industry. It is impossible for us to mention specifically all of these who helped and we may be excused if we content ourselves with merely indicating a few prominent names. Foremost among these is the late Mr. Babasahib Paranjpe of Poona. Others to whom we owe special thanks are. Mr. Naik (Alibag), Mr. Joglekar (Goregaon), Mr. Rajwade (Ratnagir), Messers. Mahagaonkar and Shankpal of Kolhapur, Messers. Jakkal and Bhagwat of Sholapur, Mr. Dhaneshwar, Pleader and President of the Nager Poona Motor Union, and Mr. Joshi of Indapur.

Poona, 1-3-35. D. R. GADGIL. L. V. GOGATE.

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