

REPORT

46

ON THE

LAND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

PUNJAB

FOR THE

Agricultural year ending the 30th September 1928.



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**Review of the Annual Report on the Land Revenue
Administration of the Punjab for the year
ending the 30th September 1928.**

*Proceedings of the Governor of the Punjab in Council
in the Department of Revenue (Revenue), No. 4520-R.,*

dated 8th August 1929.

THE agricultural year ending 30th September 1928 is notable on account of two calamities—first the damage done to the wheat crop in the central and west central part of the province by hot winds and duststorms in the beginning of March, and second the serious floods in the Jhelum, Chenab and Ravi rivers in September 1928. The effect of the first calamity was felt to the full in the year under report : the results of the floods have been carried over to the succeeding year. The wheat crop promised to be normal, but the duststorms of March adversely affected fertilization in the late sown wheats which were at the flowering stage when some hot dry days prevented the rise of milk to the developing grain. It was only at harvesting that the damage was discovered : it was neither diagnosed nor suspected at the time. The harvest inspection records consequently failed to show the true condition of the crop over a widespread area in many of the canal irrigated districts of the Central Punjab. Early wheat, generally speaking, escaped damage ; and the remedy may lie in the direction of breeders searching for spring wheats which ripen early and have a shorter ripening period.

2. The lull in any disastrous flooding since the Indus floods in Muzaffargarh in 1924 and the Jumna floods in 1925 broke in veritable storm in September 1928. Very heavy rainfall in the Himalayas and sub-montane area at the end of August caused the worst floods in the Jhelum and Chenab rivers since 1893 doing great damage to crops, cattle and homesteads in the Gujrat, Shahpur, Jhelum, Sialkot and Gujranwala districts. To quote from the report "over Rs. 14½ lakhs were placed at the disposal of Commissioners for distribution as *taccavi* for the purchase of seed, for the replacement of cattle and for the rehabilitation of

damaged wells. Over Rs. $1\frac{1}{2}$ lakhs were given from the Provincial Famine Insurance Fund for relief in cases of destitution. Application was also made to the Trustees of the Indian People's Famine Trust for assistance, and a grant of a lakh of rupees was received for expenditure on specified objects in the affected areas. Subscriptions were also raised by local Relief Fund Committees and the Provincial Red Cross Society. " The only consoling feature is that the floods were not a dead loss : the damage done to *kharif* crops had its compensating counterpart in a bumper *rabi* crop in many parts of the affected localities in the succeeding harvest notably in riverain unirrigated tracts.

3. In the year under report (1927-28) the *kharif* sown and matured areas were above normal, but sowings in the *rabi* were poor owing to deficient rain, and the percentage of failure (14 as against a normal of 13) fails to take into account the disaster which overtook late wheats. Otherwise the year as a whole in its aggregate sown and matured areas was just above normal (29.5 million acres sown and 24.8 matured) on a ten years average, though distinctly below normal on a quinquennial reckoning which gives a truer indication. Special remissions on account of the wheat disaster were granted up to a sum of nearly 37 lakhs all told in land revenue and *abiana*.

4. The *kharif* cropping is remarkable for its decline in the area under cotton, which at 1.84 million acres has returned to the level of the year 1923. The average price of *desi* cotton rose from Rs. 7-14-0 (1926) to Rs. 10-13-0 (1927), while the corresponding figures for American are Rs. 9-6-0 and Rs. 13-12-0. The acreage under *desi* cotton declined from 1.14 (million) acres to .96, and American from 1.13 to .75. Cotton is a commercial crop, not dependant on the home market. The report states that " the abnormal rise in the price of cotton was due to its low outturn and large demand." The figures rather go to emphasize the " lag " in the responsiveness of cultivation to prices current. Cotton growers, so far as prices are concerned, have missed the boat, particularly in American cotton, the decline in the area of which coupled with the high average price of the

year represents a varying factor which needs to be taken into account in adjusting data for the fixing of commutation prices in settlement proceedings. But, apart from prices, the popularity of American cotton has suffered a serious and startling check, *i.e.*, (irrigated in million acres).

	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.
American ...	·38	·60	·96	1·15	1·13	·75
Desi ...	·77	·94	1·10	1·27	1·14	·96

According to the Indian Central Cotton Committee Technological Bulletin on standard Indian Cottons 1929 nearly all the American in the last two years was 4-F [1·12 (1926) and ·75 (1927)] and as this cotton in the succeeding year (1928) has given the worst spinning results yet recorded, the rural judgment on it as manifested in the constriction of its area seems to indicate some palpable reversion. The *khari* food crops—rice, maize and millets were all above normal in extent—maize in particular (13 per cent.). Sugar has never been more extensively grown, having risen from ·39 to ·5 in two years, with a corresponding decline in price (raw sugar) of nearly one-third. Oil-seeds were fairly normal (1·1 million) with however a poor yield and some decline in the price.

Wheat on the other hand, quite apart from the calamity which subsequently attacked it, had the lowest sown area since 1921-22, but the decline was solely on unirrigated areas. In spite of the total outturn being no less than 22 per cent. below the normal, the average price remained stationary. Contrast cotton. The truth is that the percentage of dry wheat is important as an index of prosperity. Gram also continued stationary in price though the sown area (4·1 million acres or 4/9 the acreage of wheat) declined by 13 per cent. on the previous year and 5 per cent. on normal, with an outturn of 15 per cent. below normal. The decline in area was on dry gram : the irrigated area has been completely stable in the last quinquennium and not even affected by the poor prices of 1924, which have caused the only sag in the irrigated wheat area (1925) for many years. The conclusion is that nobody hopes to make any considerable profit out of gram in irrigated

areas, but, with the prices for the last quinquennium, gram must be a very profitable crop in dry regions, and the year under report in this regard was a bad one. The fodder crop is steadily increasing in area. To sum up, the slight and apparently favourable gross variations in the cropping from normal are misleading. The cropping on analysis had no satisfactory feature—sugar was indeed extensive, but its average price has never been so low for the last 10 years.

5. Of the fixed land revenue demand (241·9 lakhs as against 242·7 lakhs in the previous year) it was only necessary to suspend 3·39 lakhs including 1 lakh in Gurgaon. The recoverable balance ·67 lakhs is equivalent to only one quarter per cent. of the amount actually due for recovery. Out of the land revenue under suspension, 1·55 lakhs were collected, 1·19 lakhs remitted, and the total amount under suspension at the end of the year was 7·48 lakhs of which 3·28 lakhs concern Gurgaon. Collections of fluctuating land revenue on the other hand, showed a big decrease from 224·48 to 206·69 lakhs, a decrease which is in the main to be attributed to the special remissions allowed on account of the damage done to the wheat crop. The total decline in fixed and fluctuating land revenue was then 19 lakhs. As noted in the report an enquiry is necessary into the high figure for uncollected fluctuating land revenue (2·22 lakhs), mainly in the Lahore, Shahpur and Montgomery districts. Other land revenue (15·57 lakhs) remained stable, but the uncollected balances at the close of the year are still high at 1·33 lakhs, Shahpur being a bad offender.

6. Land revenue collections during the year totalled 503·67 lakhs. Processes were issued for the realization of 13·62 lakhs out of which 11·39 lakhs were recovered. The number of processes issued against lambardars shows a satisfactory decline from 4,468 to 3,407, and though warrants of arrest still constitute nearly two-thirds of that number, less than half of them were actually executed. The number of processes against landowners decreased to just over ten thousand, the Multan Division being again responsible for a very large number of warrants of arrest, into which the Financial Commissioner is making a necessary enquiry. The system

of serving summonses and processes by post has now been extended to ten districts and the use of money orders for payment of land revenue is on the increase, a sum of 27 lakhs being paid this way in 28 districts, in addition to 11½ lakhs in currency notes. In the colonies cheques on the Imperial Bank are occasionally used.

7. From the landlord's point of view the year will always be notable for the passing by the Punjab Legislative Council of the Punjab Land Revenue (Amendment) Bill in the May session of 1928 under the provisions of which the assessment in any assessment circle is to be limited to one-fourth of the estimated money value of the net assets, and the enhancement in the average rate of incidence on the cultivated area of any circle is also, subject to certain exceptions, to be limited to one-fourth. The Bill, however, became law after the conclusion of the year.

Settlement operations were concluded in Gujrat and Mianwali. The Attock settlement which had practically concluded in the preceding year actually terminated at the end of October 1927. The settlement operations cost Rs. 7 lakhs, and the new demand 8.40 lakhs gave an increase of 1.76 lakhs or 18 per cent. on the old demand.

The operations in Gujrat terminated at the end of July 1928, the new assessment being computed to bring in a sum of Rs. 12.05 lakhs, or an increase of 21 per cent. on the old demand.

In Mianwali which concluded on the 31st August 1928, the new demand 3.12 lakhs represents an increase of 18 per cent. on the old assessment.

In all three districts certain revisions have become necessary on account of the passing of the Land Revenue (Amendment) Act and the promise given in the Legislative Council in 1921 to give retrospective effect from that date onwards to any measure which eventually may be passed.

The Montgomery settlement was commenced on the 1st October 1927 and is at the moment the sole survivor of a charge which used to occupy the whole-time attention of a Settlement Commissioner.

The Survey parties of the Survey of India do not, however, find their work at a standstill, No. 22 party continuing its traversing work on the Ravi in Montgomery and demarcating crown wastes, while party No. 23 was engaged with the survey and rectangulation of the area covered by the Haveli Project in the Multan Division. One hundred and ten square miles of Multan and its surroundings were also surveyed from the air.

8. As a result of a conference held in August 1928, it was decided to abolish the Waterlogging Committee and to bring the work of departmental officers under quarterly review by a departmental Waterlogging Board with Financial Commissioner, Revenue, as President. Effect has been given to this decision which provides for proper co-ordination of work. The special civil officer completed another stage of his record work on *thur* and *sem* areas in six districts, and while many practical measures to relieve waterlogging have been adopted or are being experimented with in the Irrigation Department, relief has also been given by extending the system of holding to holding *kharaba* in affected areas in Gujranwala, Sheikhpura and Gujrat and transplanting eight villages from Sialkot to the Nili Bar. The Scientific Officer has succeeded in growing good sugarcane at Chakanwali without irrigation, and the financial results of his reclamation-*cum*-cultivation experiments promise well. The salinity of sub-soil water in connection with tube well proposals is an additional branch of the scientific enquiries now proceeding in connection with waterlogging, and the attention of the specialist officers is likely to be diverted in part to a very different problem of the serious decline in the water table in wells in the Jullundur Doab. -

9. The Board of Economic Enquiry extended its village investigations to three more districts bringing the total number of districts in which village surveys have been or are being undertaken to fifteen, and during the year published three valuable monographs—'Cultivators Holdings' (Calvert), 'Gaggar Bhana' (Gian Singh), and 'Farm Accounts in the Punjab (1926-27)' (Stewart and Karm Rasul). The number and variety of the enquiries still in progress would seem to indicate the need for the co-ordination of the activities of a non-official Board by some wholetime and informed control.

10. The fixed and fluctuating canal advantage rates assessed on canals under the management of the Irrigation Department fell off to just over 2 crores (*cf.* 4·5 crores land revenue). The present report, however, is concerned with canals (including torrents) under the control of Deputy Commissioners with reference to which paragraph 22 of the report may be seen. But the report is silent regarding the fortunes of that very extensive area (3½ lakh acres) into which the spates from the Suleimans are deployed under the casual management of the *mahal* tahsildars, a trio of *daroghas* and a sprinkling of *chaprasis*.

11. Loans under the Land Improvement Act have become more popular : the advance of a sum of 8·4 lakhs during the year brought the outstanding balance at the end of the year to 32·3 lakhs of which 6¼ lakhs were due from Gurgaon. The system of distributing *taccavi* has been made more elastic.

Under the Agriculturists Loans Act, no less than 15·9 lakhs were advanced during the year, or over double the amount of the previous year, on account of the damage done to the wheat crop and by floods later on in the year. Recoveries were poor at 8·3 lakhs out of 11·5 recoverable, and it was found necessary to suspend over a lakh, and remit over half-a-lakh. The special advance of Rs. 40,000 in Attock for development of an area which produced crops valued at Rs. 72,000 financed a very successful venture.

12. The income from Crown lands under the control of Deputy Commissioners showed a short drop from 73½ lakhs to 64 lakhs, including *malikana* at 10·9 in place of 12·3 in the previous year. Receipts, on the other hand, from the sale proceeds of Government waste lands mainly in the Lower Bari Doab Colony rose from 4 to over 9 lakhs.

Demarcation was done and a scheme for rotational closures was prepared for several of the Kangra jagir forests. Progress in the Gurgaon reforestation work is slow, but the operations under the *Chos* Act in Hoshiarpur are having some effect and the working of the scheme of bounties with a view to reclamation on the Mehngarwal *cho* will be watched with interest.

Mr. Holland's report on denudation and erosion in the submontane areas of the Punjab was prepared during the year. It presents a very gloomy picture which is said to be not a whit overdrawn. The remedy, however, is far to seek.

13. Of the cultivated area in the province (29·8 lakh acres) 10·6 per cent. is under mortgage. The cultivated area sold during the year was normal at one-half per cent. The excess in the area mortgaged over the area redeemed is getting yearly more marked, and in the year under report reached 50 per cent. An enquiry which was made following the comments on last year's report ascribes the excess to bad harvests, a general rise in the standard of living and the activities of military pensioners who freely advance money on the security of land. There can be no doubt that there is a growing tendency among cultivators to mortgage part of their ancestral holdings to pensioners and others on the look out for land, the monies realized being probably devoted to the liquidation of debts or to objects unconnected with cultivation including the attractions of the town. At the same time it is to be observed that while the total area mortgaged exceeded the area redeemed by 1·23 lakh acres, the extent of the "loss" among agricultural tribes was only ·69 though agricultural tribes own nearly seven times as much as "others".

The average sale price of land rose from Rs. 368 to Rs. 402 per cultivated acre. In the previous year it had fallen from Rs. 477, probably owing to the steady decline in cotton prices up to 1926. To quote from last year's review "it seems safe enough to conjecture the rise in the price of cotton in 1927 will display its effect in the next year's report". On the other hand the average mortgage money per acre fell from Rs. 181 to Rs. 172 or the figure of two years ago. The year was a poor one agriculturally.

14. The pending file of revenue cases has come down to just over nineteen thousand, disposals for the year having gone up from 155 to 163 (thousands).

W. R. WILSON,

22nd July 1929.

Secretary to Government, Punjab,
Revenue Department.

Annual Report
ON THE
Land Revenue Administration
OF THE
Punjab
FOR THE

Agricultural year ending with 30th September 1928

1. (a) This report deals with the period October 1 1927 to September 30th 1928. But, General summary of agricultural conditions. the condition of the crops on October 1 depends mainly on the weather of the preceding months, it is necessary to review the meteorologic conditions from January 1927. That month was general dry except for light rain in the hill, sub-montane, and north western districts. Light to moderate rain fell during the following four months throughout the Province. The monsoon set in later than usual, and the dryness of June caused some anxiety in several localities which depend on the first phase of the monsoon for their crops. Climatic conditions were generally unfavourable for cotton sowing. The rainfall in July was sufficient except in the western districts. The hill, sub-montane, and south-eastern districts received good rain in August, but September was unusually dry, and the rain which fell in October made up for this deficiency in but a few places. Though water in the large canals was generally sufficient, inundation canals opened later and closed earlier than usual. For maturing *khar* crops, therefore, the season was not ideal, nor in most districts of the Jullundur and Ambala divisions were the climatic conditions favourable for *rabi* sowings. Weather was generally dry during October, November, and the first half of December, although light showers were occasionally received in some places: the situation improved during the latter half of December, when fair rain fell. Rainfall was above normal in January 1928 in the hill districts, sufficient in Karnal, Ambala, and the Central Punjab, but below normal elsewhere. In February good rain fell in the Ambal

and Jullundur divisions, and was followed in March by light rain in many places. But cloudy weather in January and February had caused rust to appear, which did considerable damage to the wheat. A more serious calamity was however to attack that crop. Strong dry winds and dust storms swept the province early in March, and did great damage to that crop in many districts by adversely affecting fertilization and checking the rise of milk to the developing grain. The sown area under wheat was just under normal in extent, and till March no anxiety was felt on its score. When, however, the crop was ripe and harvesting operations were about to commence, it was discovered that in many fields over a wide-spread area, particularly in some important canal irrigated districts, the ears of wheat, though outwardly normal, proved on opening to contain an unusually high proportion of shrivelled grains. Early sown wheats suffered but little, as they had sufficiently developed in March to endure without material loss the dust storms of that month. But the damage to much of the later sown crop was severe, nor did the usual harvest inspections show it; when they were made the crop was to outward view almost normal. During April and May the weather was generally dry and favourable for harvesting operations.

(b) The exceedingly heavy rainfall in the last week of August 1928 over Kashmir, the Punjab hills and adjoining plains, caused in the Jhelum, Chenab and Ravi rivers the worst floods that have occurred since the record flood of 1893, causing great damage in some districts. Those which suffered most were Gujrat, Shahpur, Jhelum, Sialkot and Gujranwala: parts of Jhang and Multan also suffered severely. Many villages in the riverain in these districts were damaged in varying degrees: a large area of *kharif* crops was destroyed, and thousands of cattle were carried away and houses damaged or destroyed by the floods. Prompt relief measures were taken by Government. Over Rs. 14½ lakhs were placed at the disposal of Commissioners for distribution as *taccavi* for the purchase of seed, for the replacement of cattle and for the rehabilitation of damaged wells. Over Rs. 1½ lakhs were given from the Provincial Famine Insurance Fund for relief in cases of destitution. Application was also made to the Trustees of the Indian People's Famine Trust for assistance, and a grant of a lakh of rupees was received for expenditure on specified objects in the affected areas. Subscriptions were

also raised by local Relief Fund Committees and the Provincial Red Cross Society.

(c) The total sown area of the *kharif* was 12·04 million acres, about 2 per cent. below the figure of the preceding year; but 4 per cent. more than the normal. The failed area was 19 per cent. of the sown area, as against 15 per cent. last year, and a normal failure of 21 per cent. Percentages of failure were high in Hissar (38), Muzaffargarh (37), Attock (33), Jhelum and Dera Ghazi Khan (29) and Ferozepore and Mianwali (28).

(d) As already stated the sowing operations for the *rabi* were adversely affected by the failure of winter rains: the total sown area was 17·43 million acres, 4 per cent. below the figure of the previous year, and 2 per cent. below the normal. The area failed was 14 per cent., as against a normal figure of 13 per cent. Percentages of failure were high in Attock (46), Hissar (26), Jhelum (25), Dera Ghazi Khan (24) and Ferozepore (22).

(e) The total areas sown and matured were 29·47 and 24·83 million acres respectively, as against 30·40 and 26·17 million acres in the previous year, and a normal of 29·37 and 24·63 million acres. The total sown area of the year was thus nearly equal to the normal, but 3 per cent. less than in the previous year. The total matured area, when compared with the preceding year and the normal, showed a decrease of 5 per cent. and an increase of 1 per cent. respectively. The percentages of the total area sown on the normal area were high in Mianwali (122) and Montgomery (113), and low in Dera Ghazi Khan district (87).

(f) Maize shows the highest increase in total produce during the year, 13 per cent. above the normal. The fall in the total outturn of gram to 15 per cent. below the normal, as against 23 per cent. above the normal in the previous year, was due in the main to the absence of rain in September when the crop is sown. The total area under cotton declined from 2·52 million acres in 1926-27 to 1·84 million acres, representing a decrease of 27 per cent. This was due to the fall in the price of cotton last year and the scarcity of rain at sowing time. The lack of rain in September, October and November, the occurrence of hail-storms and severe winds at the end of September, and

the appearance of locusts in many districts also affected the yield adversely : both country and American cotton suffered alike. Bollworm also appeared in some districts, but the damage done was insignificant. The history of the wheat crop in the year under report has already been given : the total outturn was 22 per cent. below the normal. In the case of other important crops the total outturns were better than the normal : *jowar* by 9 per cent., sugarcane by 17 per cent., rice by 5 per cent. and *bajra* by 1 per cent. But the outturns of barley and oilseeds were less than normal by 26 per cent. and 14 per cent. respectively.

(g) The downward tendency in the prices of food grains, rapeseed, and sugar (raw) continued during the year under report. The average price of the latter article fell from Rs. 5-15-0 to Rs. 5-6-0, of rapeseed from Rs. 7-10-0 to Rs. 7-3-0, of *jowar* from Rs. 3-13-0 to Rs. 3-8-0, of maize from Rs. 3-11-0 to Rs. 3-7-0, and of wheat from Rs. 4-8-0 to Rs. 4-6-0 per maund. The prices of other crops show a slight fall of one anna per maund. The abnormal rise in the price of cotton was due to its low outturn and large demand : the country variety fetched on the average Rs. 10-13-0, and the American Rs. 13-12-0 per maund. The stock of food grains was generally sufficient.

(h) The condition of the agricultural population was on the whole good. Outbreaks of plague, cholera, smallpox, pneumonia, and malarial fever occurred, but did not cause any hindrance to agricultural operations. In the Kulu valley of the Kangra district cholera exacted a heavy toll. The failure of the late sown wheat affected the cultivators financially, but the situation was promptly met by liberal remissions of water rates and land revenue in the affected districts. The fourth regular wages census was held during December 1927. The wages that prevailed during the year under report were found to be generally slightly lower than those reported in 1922, but the general conclusion was also arrived at that the labourer was, on the whole, better off than 15 years ago.

(i) During the year under report cattle were generally in good condition. Parts of some districts were afflicted by cattle disease, but there was no serious outbreak and no considerable mortality

resulted from it, save in Kangra, in parts of which district, particularly in the Seraj sub-tahsil, many cattle died. Owing to the unsatisfactory rainfall many districts experienced a shortage of fodder, to relieve which concession rates for its carriage were introduced during the year in seven districts.

2. The total fixed land revenue demand was Rs. 241·9 lakhs, ·8 lakhs less than last year's figure of Rs. 242·7 lakhs. This slight variation calls for no remarks. Of the total demand a sum of Rs. 233·9 lakhs, or 96·7 per cent. was collected, and a sum of Rs. 3·39 lakhs, or about 1·4 per cent., suspended. Once again Gurgaon has the largest amount under suspension, *viz.*, Rs. 1·01 lakhs. During the year under report the amount written off for the whole province as irrecoverable was Rs. 3·83 lakhs; last year the corresponding figure was Rs. ·83 lakhs: the change from a fixed to a fluctuating system of assessment in the Gujrat district, and remissions on account of damage to the wheat crop in various districts account for the greater part of this amount. The recoverable balance of Rs. ·67 lakhs represents only a quarter per cent. of the amount (Rs. 241·9 lakhs) actually due for recovery. Collections were generally made without any difficulty and in time.

Of the land revenue under suspension on account of the current and past years a sum of Rs. 1·55 lakhs was collected, and Rs. 1·19 lakhs were remitted during the year, generally under the three years' rule. The total amount of land revenue remaining under suspension at the close of the year was Rs. 7·48 lakhs, or Rs. 1·15 lakhs more than the corresponding figure of last year. The districts showing the largest suspended balances are Gurgaon, Hissar and Rohtak. The balance in Gurgaon is Rs. 3·28 lakhs which is the same as last year. The Hissar balance has risen to Rs. ·72 lakhs as compared with Rs. ·22 lakhs last year. The Rohtak figure is but little different from last year. In other districts the figures call for no comment.

3. Twenty-three thousand one hundred and sixty-nine acres of land were added by alluvion, while 21,458 acres were washed away by diluvion, resulting in a net gain of 1,711 acres to the province during the year under report, as compared with a net decrease of 4,749 acres last year.

Alluvion and Diluvion—
Statement No. IX.

The new assessment on the 23,169 acres added by alluvion amounted to Rs. 23,238, and the revenue remitted on account of 21,458 acres washed away was Rs. 25,561. There was an increase of Rs. 13,892 in the fixed revenue on 13,102 acres improved by alluvion, and a reduction of Rs. 4,180 on 6,362 acres damaged by diluvion. The total net gain in fixed land revenue was Rs. 7,389, against a net loss of Rs. 9,898 in the preceding year.

4. Collections of fluctuating land revenue, permanently excluded from the fixed land revenue

Fluctuating Land Revenue—Statement No. VIII.

roll, show a decrease from Rs. 224·48 lakhs last year to Rs. 206·69 lakhs this year. The decrease in collection is most marked in the districts of Lahore and Shahpur. In these districts and in Lyallpur, Jhang, and Sheikhpura the decrease in the demand is attributed to the special remissions allowed on account of the damage to the wheat crop. In the Multan district it is due to the unsatisfactory working of the Sidhnai and other inundation canals. Jhang and Shahpur districts also experienced a shortage of canal supplies, and this showed its effect in reduced collections of fluctuating land revenue. There was a fairly substantial increase in collections in the Gujrat and Montgomery districts. The increase in the former district is explained by the revision of assessment of the canal irrigated tracts at the recent settlement: in Montgomery the development of the Sutlej Valley Colony resulted in an increased demand. The total demand assessed was collected, with the exception of Rs. 1,68,277. This, added to Rs. 53,943 outstanding on account of previous years, brings the balance due to Rs. 2,22,220. In this matter the Lahore district is the worst offender; it is followed by the Shahpur and Montgomery districts. The Financial Commissioner does not consider these figures satisfactory, and is making special enquiries into them.

5. The collections of "other land revenue" during the year amounted to Rs. 15·57 lakhs, which is slightly less than the collections for the previous year, Rs. 15·6 lakhs.

Other Land Revenue—Statement No. VIII.

The total uncollected balances of "other land revenue" for the whole province at the close of the year amounted to

Rs. 1·33 lakhs as compared with Rs. 1·36 lakhs last year.
The districts which show the largest balances are :—

	Rs.
Shahpur	42,981
Lyallpur	18,769
Montgomery .. .	15,780
Muzaffargarh .. .	11,782

Efforts are being made to recover the amounts outstanding, which are principally on account of yearly and half-yearly leases in colony areas.

6. In accordance with the scheme inaugurated in 1917 for the grant of special jagirs, ten new jagirs of Rs. 500 per annum each were granted during the year under report to non-officials and ex-officials in recognition of services rendered to the administration. The total number of such grants so far sanctioned is 152, and the amount of land revenue assigned in respect thereof is Rs. 59,900.

Land Revenue Assign-
ment—Statement No. X.

The Government of India in the Army Department sanctioned two assignments of land revenue of Rs. 600 per annum each to two Indian Officers during the year, one of whom elected to draw his assignment through the Military Authorities. In addition to these, a cash assignment of land revenue of Rs. 600 per annum was substituted for a grant of land originally sanctioned in 1926 to a military reward grantee, as no suitable land was available in the locality selected by him.

The total amount of land revenue enjoyed by the assignees in the province was Rs. 35,61,492, as compared with Rs. 36,19,573 in the preceding year. The decrease of Rs. 58,081 is due to the resumption of the assignment of land revenue of the Lahore urban areas held by the Lahore Municipal Committee, in place of which a fixed annual grant-in-aid of Rs. 60,000 was sanctioned by Government in the Local Self-Government Department, for the maintenance of sanitation in the areas developed since 1867.

The orders of the Government of India in regard to the abolition of the *Jinsi Butai* system (payment of Jagirs in kind) in the Dera Ghazi Khan District were received towards the close of the year.

7. The number of processes issued during the year was 13,538, as compared with 15,458 in the preceding year. The more interesting details of the year's processes are:—

Nature of Process.	Against	Against	Total.
	Lambardars.	Owners.	
Writs	741	4,493	5,234
Warrants of arrest issued ..	2,158	3,896	6,054
Warrants of arrest executed	1,001	1,879	2,880
Warrants of attachment ..	451	1,537	1,988
Warrants of sale ..	57	141	198

The total land revenue collections during the year amounted to Rs. 503·67 lakhs, and it was only found necessary to issue processes for the recovery of Rs. 13·32 lakhs. Of this sum Rs. 11·39 lakhs was actually recovered after the issue of processes. By far the largest number of processes consisted of writs of demand and warrants of arrest, and the largest number was issued in the districts of the Multan division. The number of warrants of arrest executed is less than half the number issued, thus showing that, generally speaking, the machinery of the law has only to be put in motion to realize the demand. Collections were generally made without difficulty. In the Dera Ghazi Khan, Montgomery, and Multan districts a total of 2,240 writs were issued on the applications of lambardars, whilst in the Sialkot, Gujranwala and Sheikhpura districts lambardars only applied for the issue of 18 writs : the practice of issuing writs as a preliminary process in the collection of land revenue thus varies greatly in the different districts of the Province. In the Multan and Dera Ghazi Khan districts 905 and 655 warrants of arrest respectively were issued : of them 78 per cent. were executed in the Multan district, and only 2 per cent. in a neighbouring district. The Financial Commissioner is making further enquiries from the Commissioner on the matter. Warrants of arrest are not largely resorted to in the remaining divisions of the province, though the numbers issued in the Sheikhpura, Lahore, Ferozepore, Rohtak and Gurgaon districts are not negligible.

8. This year six districts, as against five in the previous year, employed temporary establishment for short periods to serve coercive processes for recovery of land revenue, at a cost of Rs. 1,205-8-0. In all other districts processes were served by the ordinary tahsil peons.

Coercive Processes—
Statement No. XI.

Process-serving estab-
lishment.

The system of serving summonses and processes by post is slowly gaining in popularity. This method of service was employed in ten districts during the year under report, against eight during the previous year. It works best in districts where communications are good and postal facilities adequate. In other districts owing to infrequent and uncertain deliveries by post it does not appear to be popular. Litigants welcome the system, as it saves them from the petty annoyances of the process serving agency.

9. Settlement operations were in progress in the following districts :—(a) Gujrat, (b) Attock, (c) Mianwali and (d) Montgomery.

Progress in remeasurement, revision of records, etc.

The progress made in measurement, revision of records, and in assessment work is detailed below :—

- (a) The orders of Government were passed on the assessment report of the canal irrigated tracts of the Gujrat and Kharian tahsils of the Gujrat district during the year under report. The new assessment was announced and distributed over villages.
- (b) In Attock work was in progress for only a month during the year under report ;
- (c) Remeasurement operations in the riverain portions of the Isakhel and Mianwali tahsils of the Mianwali district were brought to a close during the year under report. The records of rights of the villages in these tahsils were also revised, attested, and filed.

The assessment report of the Mianwali tahsil, excluding the Sadaat Miani villages, was received and orders of Government were passed on it. The new assessment was announced and given effect to from *khariif* 1928.

- (d) In the two Ravi tahsils of the Montgomery district measurement operations continued, the maps of 344 villages being completed. The records of 243 villages were completed and attested during the year. Measurement and revision of records are being concluded in the Okara tahsil, and measurement operations have commenced in Montgomery tahsil.

Killabandi operations in 17 villages in the Jaranwala tahsil of the Lyallpur district commenced in September 1928.

10. The orders of Government were received on the final settlement reports of the Sheikhupura and Gujranwala districts, and of the urban areas in the Lahore district. The term of settlement has been fixed for 20 years in Sheikhupura, 40 years in Gujranwala, and 9 years in the urban areas of the Lahore district: the term in the first district will now be reconsidered, in accordance with the provisions of the Land Revenue Amendment Act, which became law after the conclusion of the year. The final settlement report of the Jhang district was received during the year and is under consideration, while those of the Attock and Muzaffargarh districts were in the press at the close of the year. The final settlement reports of the Mianwali and the Gujrat districts, where operations ended during the year, were not received before its close.

11. Settlement operations in progress in the Attock, Gujrat and Mianwali districts came to a close during the year.

Comparison of estimates and forecasts in regard to duration, cost and results of Settlement operations.—
Statement No. XIV.

The operations in the Attock district commenced in November 1923 and terminated on 31st October 1927, *i.e.*, within the period of four years sanctioned for the whole district. Owing to various unavoidable causes however the field staff had to be employed for a longer period than was originally estimated. The cost of the operations consequently went up from an original estimate of Rs. 5,21,001, to Rs. 6,98,519. The increase in revenue estimated in the forecast was Rs. 2,27,000; the new demand announced was Rs. 8,40,730, giving an increase of Rs. 1,76,139 or 18 per cent. on the old demand. This does not include the assessment of Government waste lands.

In the canal irrigated areas of the Gujrat district operations started in October 1925 and terminated on 1st August 1928, thus lasting for two years and ten months, against a period of two years anticipated in the forecast report. But the total cost of the operations was only Rs. 1,09,015, against an estimate of Rs. 1,16,860. The new assessment will on the average bring in a sum of Rs. 12,04,960, annually against the old demand of Rs. 9,95,434, and an estimate of Rs. 13,81,585 in the forecast report. The cost of operations will be recouped in one year.

Operations in the Mianwali district started in April 1926, and closed on 31st August 1928. The operations lasted for two years and five months. The total cost has been Rs. 1,81,570, and will be recouped in about five years. There has been an increase of Rs. 3,11,837 or of 18 per cent. in the demand as a result of reassessment.

In each of these districts some of the new assessments are now being revised, in accordance with the provisions of the Land Revenue Amendment Act.

In the Montgomery district regular operations commenced on October 1st 1927 in the Okara tahsil, and on October 1st 1928 in the Montgomery tahsil, and are still in progress.

12. A report on the reassessment of the colony towns in the Shahpur district and a forecast report on the revision of assessment of the Jhelum district were received and considered by the Financial Commissioner. The final orders of Government on these reports were not passed before the close of the year.

Proposed future settlement operations (Forecast reports).

The term of the existing assessment in the Thal and Mohar circles of the Khushab tahsil of the Shahpur district, which was due to expire in *kharif* 1929, has been extended by Government. It will now mature with the term of settlement of the remainder of the district, in 1944-45.

13. Settlement operations in the Gujrat, Attock and Mianwali districts, having come to a close during the year, the staff employed was transferred elsewhere.

Settlement Staff.

In the Attock district the whole of the settlement staff was disbanded at the end of October 1927, but the Settlement Officer was put on special duty for four months in the first half of 1928 for the preparation of the final settlement report and the *Riwaj-i-Am*. The services of a special Naib Tahsildar were also obtained for a period of three months to clear off certain arrears of settlement work.

In the Gujrat district the Settlement Officer, with a small office and field staff, was retained for a short period to enquire into the question of offering fluctuating rates of assessment, in order to give relief, to certain waterlogged villages of the Phalia tahsil, that were outside the scope of his operations. The staff was finally disbanded at the close of July 1928.

In the Mianwali district, according to the sanctioned schedule, the operations were to close on March 31st 1928, but the services of the Extra Assistant Commissioner in charge with a small office staff were retained to August 31st 1928, to finally wind up the settlement. No separate settlement staff was employed for the remeasurements of riverain villages in the Isakhel tahsil, and the work was carried out by the ordinary district staff, under the supervision of the Extra Assistant Commissioner in charge settlement operations.

In the Montgomery district the staff was employed throughout the year.

In the Lyallpur district a small staff was employed in preparing records in the Chakku area, where no such records existed before.

14. The following survey operations were carried out during the year.
- Survey.

The Number 18 (Air Survey) Party "compiled" an area of 110 square miles of Multan and surrounding country on the scale of 3 inches to 1 mile from photographs supplied by the Royal Air Force.

The "A" Survey Company carried out 1,124 square miles of revision, survey and resurvey on the scales of 1½ inches and 4 inches to 1 mile in the Lahore, Sheikhpura and Rawalpindi districts.

Number 22 (Riverain) Party continued the work of traversing and laying down base lines on the Ravi river in Montgomery district, and of traversing for cadastral survey the riverain estates along the right bank of that river in the crown waste lands in the Montgomery district. Demarcation to 200 *karam* squares of the crown waste lands, at present covered with thick unclassified forests north of the same river in that district, which it is intended to bring under irrigation from the Burala extension of the Lower Chenab Canal, was also carried out. A resurvey of the Jumna river in villages Karauli and Shikargah Tilaury in the Gurgaon district was carried out to help in fixing a permanent boundary between the Punjab and United Provinces for these villages, in continuation of the work done in 1925-26, and two traces showing the course of the river in 1925-26 and 1927-28 were prepared.

Survey Party No. 23 continued the rectangulation, original surveys on the four-inch scale, and tertiary levelling of the area commanded by the Haveli project in parts of the Multan, Jhang, Muzaffargarh, and Lyallpur districts. A total area of 795 square miles was rectangulated, of which 127 square miles were divided into 100 acre blocks, and 668 square miles sub-demarcated to 25 acre rectangles: 458 linear miles of traverse were run and 2,645 square miles of original survey on the scale of 4 inches to the mile were completed. Observations were taken of 82,443 stations for levelling, of which 81,173 proved useful and were accepted.

The Settlement Survey detachment plotted the traverse and triangulated charts on the scale one inch to four miles, and copied co-ordinates of fixed points in the Attock district.

15. No alterations were made in district boundaries during the year, except that relating to the transfer of 565 acres of land of village Gunjal in Fazilka tahsil of the Ferozepore district to the Bikaner State.

16. The condition of record rooms, particularly with reference to accommodation, ventilation and damage by insects, continues to receive constant attention. The revenue and judicial record rooms at Jullundur are in need of extensive additions and alterations, which will be considered when the remodelling of the whole district office is undertaken: the matter is under consideration.

Last year it was reported that certain judicial records in the general record room at Gujranwala were damaged by fire and that the cause of its outbreak was under police enquiry. That enquiry showed that the fire was accidental.

Damaged records are being copied in Gurgaon, Ambala, Attock and Gurdaspur districts. The Gurgaon district has suffered most. The records of 1877 are being copied and it will probably be necessary also to copy those of 1863. The advice of the Government Entomologist has been taken and his suggestions have been carried out. Other preventive measures are also under consideration.

The system of supplying excerpts from revenue records continues to work satisfactorily. Litigants and the courts continue to avail themselves of the facilities afforded by the appointment of the special kanungos, and the assistance received from them is generally appreciated.

The income of the copying agency for 1927-28 was Rs. 8,72,932, and the expenditure was Rs. 8,58,536.

17. (a) Land and other revenue paid by money-order during the year amounted to Rs. 26·92 lakhs in 28 districts, against Rs. 23·62 lakhs in the same number of districts last year. The popularity of the system is on the increase.

Other matters (a) Payment of revenue by post.

A sum of Rs. 11·57 lakhs on account of land revenue was remitted in currency notes by insured post in 24 districts, against Rs. 11·48 lakhs in 26 districts last year. In some districts the system is regarded as unsafe, and is therefore, unpopular. But in others, as Attock, where communications are bad, it is increasing in popularity.

Two lambardars of the Lyallpūr district paid Rs. 19,794 on account of land revenue by cheque through the Imperial Bank. Three estates in the Montgomery district arrange to do so through the Imperial Bank, Lahore, and recoveries are adjusted on the intimation of such credits by the Deputy Commissioner, Lahore. In the Gurgaon district a sum of Rs. 52,787 was paid through the Central Co-operative Bank.

(b) The precautionary measures adopted to prevent encroachments on Government property by the verification of departmental site plans with revenue maps are said to be working well, as last year.

Encroachment on roads and other public properties.

(c) The modified amalgamation scheme of the canal and revenue staff on the Western Jumna Canal mentioned in the last report was in force during the year. Since its conclusion however orders have been passed abandoning it altogether.

Amalgamation of Canal and Revenue Staff on the Western Jumna Canal.

(d) The Waterlogging enquiry committee continued its work of recording the conditions in waterlogged districts, and making suggestions for their improvement.

Waterlogging Enquiry Committee.

An important conference was held in Simla on August 27th 1928, to consider the waterlogging problem, and the progress which had been made to check its increase in the irrigated tracts.

It was decided that a small departmental board should be formed under the presidency of the Financial Commissioner, Revenue, which would meet quarterly and obtain

up-to-date information from the officers deputed to study the problem, and other officers whose local information may be of value in dealing with particular cases. Effect has been given to the decision.

The work of the civil member of the committee has developed considerably, and his work is now on record in a series of registers and maps, which show accurately for each estate in the six districts which are most affected the area damaged in it by waterlogging and salt efflorescence. The figures are kept up to date, and were made use of in selecting peasants for grants of land in the Nili Bar Colony, those men being chosen whose lands had suffered most from waterlogging. The desirability of keeping similar registers for other affected districts is under consideration.

The relief measures adopted in connection with waterlogging, in addition to those taken directly by the Irrigation Department consisted of:—

- (a) The extension of the system of holding to holding *kharaba* in the waterlogged area of the Gujranwala, Sheikhpura and Gujrat districts.
- (b) The transplantation of eight badly affected villages in the Sialkot district to the Nili Bar, the owners being allotted land there in exchange for their original land, three-fourths of an acre of the former being given for one acre of the latter.

The progress of work at the Chakanwali reclamation farm under the scientific member continued successfully during the year. Excellent crops of sugarcane have been grown without irrigation; experiments in drainage by tube wells and by open and by tile drains continue. The expenditure involved has now been brought under a system of cost accounting, as a result of which accurate estimate of the cost of the various methods of reclamation adopted will be available. The financial results continue promising, the recurring expenditure for both maintenance and experimental work was covered by the revenue earned.

Scientific work has proceeded on similar lines to those described last year. The rock barrier to the sub-soil drainage suspected has been traced across the *Chaj* doab to the foot of the Salt Range. Two memoirs containing the results of statistical investigations have been printed, and another is in preparation. In addition to laboratory investigations on

matters of principle, survey work has been in progress in connection with the salinity of subsoil waters : the subject is of importance in the examination of proposals to instal tube wells as a method of combating waterlogging.

The engineer member's work has continued on existing lines : arrangements have been made to obtain measurements of the depth of the water-table in wells in the worst areas twice yearly, in June and October, in future. The information thus obtained is valuable.

(e) During the year the Board of Economic Enquiry commenced village enquiries in three more districts, Gurdaspur, Montgomery and Ambala, thus bringing the total number of districts dealt with by the Board since its institution to 15. The field work of the two enquiries in progress in the Jhelum and Gurgaon districts was concluded. The year also saw the publication of the first volume of the Punjab village survey series, a survey of village Gaggar Bhanna in the Amritsar district.

The inquiry into farm accounts in the Punjab was continued, and the third year's accounts were published. The inquiry into the " food consumption of zamindars around Khanewal " was finished, data for 71 households having been collected. The inquiry into the marketing of cotton in the Rohtak district, conducted in collaboration with the Indian Central Cotton Committee, was also concluded.

Two new enquiries were started and are now in progress. The first deals with the question of alienation of land by small land-owners of agricultural tribes in favour of large land-owners also of agricultural tribes : much labour is involved by it, and it will take some time to complete. The second deals with the amount of cheating that takes place in markets in the province generally through the use of faulty weights and measures. Investigations in the matter in Ludhiana, Amritsar and Muzaffargarh districts have been completed, and enquiry is now proceeding in Gujrat, Shahpur, Montgomery, Multan and Dera Ghazi Khan.

Other enquiries receiving attention are :—

- (a) the economics of cattle-breeding in the Punjab ;
- (b) marketing of wheat in the Punjab ;
- (c) milk supply of Lyallpur ; and
- (d) the economic condition of gut-makers in and around Khanewal.

The following books were published during the year :—

No. 11.—“ Cultivators’ Holdings in the Punjab,”
by H. Calvert, Esq., B.Sc., C.I.E., I.C.S.

No. 16.—Punjab Village Surveys 1.—“ Gaggar
Bhanna, a village in the Amritsar district of
the Punjab ” by Sardar Gian Singh, B.Sc.,
under the supervision of Mr. C. M. King,
C.S.I., C.I.E., I.C.S.

No. 19.—“ Farm Accounts in the Punjab, 1926-27,”
by H. R. Stewart, Esq., I.A.S., and Chaudhri
Karm Rasul, B.Sc.

Mr. C. M. King, C.S.I., C.I.E., I.C.S., continued to
act as the Chairman of the Rural Section until December
1927, when he proceeded on leave.

Mr. C. A. H. Townsend, C.I.E., I.C.S., succeeded him.

Professor W. H. Myles acted as Secretary during the
year.

The activities of the Board were concentrated on the
rural side ; nothing was done on the urban side. The amalga-
mation of the two sections of the Board is still under consider-
ation.

(f) In the Ludhiana district it is reported that the use
of camels in place of bullocks for working
General wells and even ploughing, is increasing,
as the camel is more economical to keep. Occasionally a
pair of bullocks yoked with a camel to a *sohaga* (clod breaker)
is seen. The development is interesting.

18. The number of suits for enhancement of cash rents
of occupancy tenants decided in the
Province as a whole rose from 516
Enhancement of Rents— Statement No. XV. in 1926-27 to 541 in the year under re-
port. Of these 416 cases were successful. The districts of
Hoshiarpur and Jullundur account for 367 of these
suits : in the former the number instituted again
shows a marked increase. This is attributed to the
decision of old partition cases : tenants in the *shamilat*
frequently pay low rents, and suits for enhancement of rent
are brought after partition proceedings. For reduction of
rents 31 cases were brought, four of which were successful.

19. There were 27 decrees for ejection under section 39 of the Tenancy Act, as against 25 last year. The total number of occupancy tenants actually ejected was 97, as compared with 38 last year.

Ejectments—Statement
No. XVI.

The total number of decrees under sections 40 and 45 (6) of the Tenancy Act for ejection of tenants-at-will shows an increase of 95 over the figures of last year, *viz.*, 1,444 against 1,349. The figures for Hissar and Rohtak are still very high, those of Rohtak showing an increase of over 100 per cent. over last year's figure. This increase is attributed to the fact that vigorous steps were taken by landlords to eject old tenants who were irregular in paying rents, or unwilling to pay enhanced rents.

The number of ejectments ordered under section 45 (5) of the Act fell from 5,047 to 4,457, but the total number of actual ejectments rose from 3,320 to 3,571. The number of suits to contest liability to ejection decided in favour of tenants increased from 465 to 472.

20. Only one jagir, that of Kothi Sirigarh in the Kulu Sub-Division of the Kangra district, was notified during the year under report. This jagir was continued to Tikka Raghbir Singh, eldest son of the late Rai Hira Singh of Sangri State, as a perpetual grant on the death of his father. The total number of jagirs notified under the Descent of Jagirs Act now stands at 151.

Descent of Jagirs Act.

21. The total area irrigated by the canals under the management of the Irrigation Department decreased from 11,159,624 acres last year to 11,046,016 acres during the year under report. The area matured also decreased from 10,073,728 acres to 9,969,551 acres.

Canals under department-
al management.

The Irrigation Department derived Rs. 16,85,521, as fixed canal advantage rate during the year, against Rs. 16,65,648 last year. The fluctuating canal advantage rate recovered during the year amounted to Rs. 1,83,85,043, against Rs. 2,00,72,687 during 1926-27: the income under both heads showed a decrease of Rs. 16,67,771, as compared with the corresponding figure of the previous year.

Perennial canals are fully dealt with in the Administration Report of the Irrigation Department, and it is, therefore

only necessary to make a brief mention in this report of the inundation canals worked by that Department. The statement below gives the more important figures for such canals :—

Serial No.	Name of Canal.	District.	Management.	AREA IRRIGATED.		WATER RATE ASSESSED.	
				1926-27.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1927-28.
1	Shahpur Inundation Canals.	Shahpur ..	Irrigation Department.	Acres. 73,983	Acres. 77,322	Rs. 65,092	Rs. 72,240
2	Sidhnai Canals..	Multan ..	Do.	332,489	253,539	9,92,291	6,47,153
3	Chenab Series ..	Do. ..	Do.	212,401	165,169	2,58,746	1,88,297
4	Sutlej Series ..	Do. ..	Do.	305,690	290,031	3,53,833	3,74,394
5	Hajiwah Series ..	Do. ..	Do.	33,480	30,853	21,902	19,446
6	Dera Ghazi Khan Inundation Canals.	Dera Ghazi Khan.	Do.	313,501	231,544	3,11,685	3,13,777
7	Muzaffargarh Inundation Canals.	Muzaffargarh.	Do.	355,098	330,559	2,18,449	1,87,900

The Shahpur inundation canals did well during the year, but the Sidhnai, Chenab, Sutlej and Hajiwah Canal series of the Multan district did not run satisfactorily, as river supplies were generally insufficient. The Muzaffargarh and Dera Ghazi Khan inundation canals were also unable to meet the demand.

22. Other canals also exist which are under the control of Deputy Commissioners or other authority. The statement below gives the more important figures for them :—

Serial No.	Name of Canal.	District.	Management.	AREA IRRIGATED.		WATER RATE ASSESSED.	
				1926-27.	1927-28.	1926-27.	1927-28.
1	Sarusti Canal ..	Karnal ..	Rural Sanitary and Improvement Board.	Acres. 21,941	Acres. 17,461	Rs. 35,259	Rs. 30,738
2	Shah Nahr ..	Hoshiarpur	Deputy Commissioner.	14,459	11,929	25,078	45,467
3	Grey Canals ..	Ferozepore	Do.	122,995	117,947	2,26,875	2,05,423
4	Nammal Dam and Canal.	Mianwall..	Do.	12,961	7,184	66,111	36,578
5	Garhak and Garhakana.	Montgomery	District Board.	1,600	93	598	46
6	Sanattaki bund, Tibbi bund and George Cut.	Do.	Deputy Commissioner.	8,782	18,730	•	•
7	Hill Torrents ..	Dera Ghazi Khan.	Do.	386,002	378,632	†	†

*No abiana levied.

†No abiana levied; a cess on area irrigated is however taken.

No irrigation was done from the Rangoi Canal in the Hissar district during the year under report. The problem it offers is extremely difficult. Extensive repairs and remodelings were carried out on the Sarusti Canal in the Karnal district : it is hoped that as a result a much larger area will be brought under command. The Shah Nahr Canal in the Hoshiarpur district has not yet got over its difficulties, as the set of the river towards the right bank has left the old channel, through which the canal received most of its water in recent years, almost dry. New sources of supply had to be sought, and there was considerable difficulty in keeping the channels running during the irrigation season. The Grey Canals in the Ferozepore district again did not work well owing to seasonal variations, but the Nammal Canal in the Mianwali district did well. The general decrease in area irrigated and income on the Garhak and Garhakana channels in the Montgomery district is due to the fact that these canals, which have been now absorbed in the Burala Branch extension, ceased to work from *kharif* 1927.

The Gurgaon bunds and Kangra *kuhls* stand in a different category. The Rural Sanitary and Improvement Board maintains and manages the former, which are of great use, as they not only save large cultivated areas from floods and improve sanitation generally, but also give flow irrigation to several villages by the storage of water during the flood season. The *kuhls* or natural water-courses of the Kangra district were carefully managed during the year under report. About 100 *kuhls* were intercepted by the construction of the Kangra Valley Railway, and irrigation ceased on the southern side of the railway line. The matter was investigated by the local authorities in conjunction with the railway authorities, and it was agreed to construct, at the cost of the Railway Department, masonry syphons for the passage of water across the railway line.

23. The administration of the Land Acquisition Act during the year was satisfactory. For various public purposes 7,265·843 acres of land were acquired at a cost of Rs. 22,68,758 as against 14,200·096 acres for Rs. 28,37,381 in the preceding year.

The total average price paid per acre was Rs. 312, as against Rs. 262 in 1925-26 and Rs. 200 in 1926-27. The largest areas acquired were 1,454 acres in Multan, 1,014 in

Ferozepore, 702 in Shahpur, 560 in Gurdaspur, 457 in Karnal, 455 in Montgomery, and 413 acres in Jhang district. The areas acquired in Shahpur and Jhang districts were chiefly on account of the Chiniot-Khushab Railway, and in Ferozepore district for the Sutlej Valley project.

Most of the areas acquired in Multan, Gurdaspur, Karnal, and Montgomery districts were also acquired for canals or railways. Acres 119 were restored to the original owners.

24. The outstanding balance of the principal of loans given for land improvement at the commencement of the year was Rs. 26.37 lakhs, and the amount advanced during it was Rs. 8.40 lakhs, against Rs. 5.51 lakhs in its predecessor. The corresponding balance at the close of the year was Rs. 32.35 lakhs. Of this Gurgaon is responsible for a balance of Rs. 6.23 lakhs, Attock for Rs. 2.38 lakhs, and Muzaffargarh for Rs. 2.37 lakhs.

Land Improvement
Loans Act, XIX of 1883—
Statements Nos. XVII and
XIX.

New wells to the number of 3,062 were sunk in the province as a whole: of these 511 were sunk with the aid of *taccavi*, as compared with 352 in the preceding year. Old wells to the number of 117 were repaired with the aid of *taccavi*, as compared with 68 in the previous year. No loans were issued in the Jullundur district for sinking of wells on account of the fall in the water-table as reported last year.

Remissions of land revenue were given on account of 856 wells which fell out of use, against 538 last year, and certificates of exemption were granted for 1,365 wells against 1,532 in 1927.

To render *taccavi* generally more popular, Mr. Boyd, Commissioner of Rawalpindi, made certain proposals as mentioned in the last year's report. Orders have been passed on his report, which will, it is hoped, have the desired effect. Allotments will, in future, be distributed over tahsils according to requirements, and Tahsildars have been empowered to grant loans under Act XIX of 1883 up to Rs. 1,000 instead of Rs. 500. It has also been ordered that officers while on tour should receive applications for *taccavi* freely; they should make enquiries, and complete all preliminaries on the spot as far as possible, and then, if they have not the necessary funds with them, should give the applicant a cheque on the nearest treasury or sub-treasury. It has also been laid down that repayments can be made either in person at the tahsil

or through the Lambardar when payment of land revenue is made to him, or by money-order.

25. Loans to agriculturists were made on a very liberal scale during the year for the purchase of bullocks, seed, fodder and the like. This was necessitated by the damage done to the wheat crop, the unsatisfactory nature of the monsoon, and the disastrous floods of the autumn. The balance outstanding at the commencement of the year of principal of these loans was Rs. 16·72 lakhs, and the amount advanced during the year was Rs. 15·89 lakhs, against Rs. 7·64 lakhs last year. A special advance was made of Rs. 40,000, for the development of a valuable area reclaimed in the Attock district on which excellent crops, valued at Rs. 72,000, were secured. For this work Mr. Garbett, Deputy Commissioner of that district, deserves much credit.

The total recoverable demand of principal for the year under report, including the arrears from its predecessor, was Rs. 11·52 lakhs, of which Rs. 8·30 lakhs were collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 3·22 lakhs.

The demand on account of interest including last year's arrears was Rs. 77,308 of which Rs. 56,874 were recovered, leaving a balance of Rs. 20,434.

The amount suspended during the year under report was Rs. 1·12 lakhs, and Rs. 56,398 were remitted; the largest remissions made were of Rs. 45,926 in Karnal and Rs. 9,864 in Ambala.

26. No forest settlement was undertaken during the year. The total income from all Government lands under the control of Deputy Commissioners, whether unclassified forests or other Government lands, during the year was Rs. 64,06,398, compared with Rs. 73,45,583 last year. Of this amount *tirni*, or grazing dues, were Rs. 1,00,390, *malikana*, or rent, Rs. 10,89,870, and other miscellaneous income Rs. 11,09,723, against Rs. 1,72,856, Rs. 12,30,504 and Rs. 12,29,609, respectively, in the preceding year. Considerable remissions were also made of land revenue due on Government lands owing to crop failures.

The preparation of a scheme of rotational closures in the Jagir forests of the Kangra district had been pending since 1918, when a scheme to that end was prepared for the

forests of Kangra proper. This work was started in November 1927 and completed in October 1928 in the Guler, Dada Siba, Kutlehr, and Nadaun Jagir forests. Ninety-nine forest blocks were demarcated, and rotational closures were proposed in them.

The management of the Shahpur Kandi forests in the Gurdaspur district is reported to have been satisfactory: the income from these forests during the year rose from Rs. 8,555 to Rs. 12,324, and the expenditure from Rs. 9,319 to Rs. 11,391. After deduction of the debit balance of last year the net profit from these forests was Rs. 168. Resin extraction continued to be profitable, and but little damage was done to the forests by fire during the year. This was due, doubtless, to the special precautionary measures mentioned in last year's report.

The area of unclassed forests and Government waste lands under the control of the Deputy Commissioner, Montgomery, decreased from 8,41,202 acres to 8,39,946 acres, owing to the increased allotments of these lands for agricultural purposes.

In the Multan district 7,46,793 acres, as compared with 665 acres last year, were disforested for Government purposes. The receipts from the sale-proceeds of Government waste lands amounted to Rs. 9,13,192, as against Rs. 3,97,197, last year, the increase being due to the grant of proprietary rights in certain lands on the Lower Bari Doab Canal colony, and sales of undeveloped agricultural land. There was an increase of Rs. 38,764 in the revenue of the Dhundi and Bruceabad estates in the Dera Ghazi Khan district, due to the good running of the Dhundi canals.

Reafforestation work is proceeding satisfactorily in the Gurgaon district. Progress is however very slow, the work being carried on under very adverse conditions. The areas under reafforestation at the close of the year under report increased from 6,808 acres last year to 7,281 acres, spread over 17 different villages. These areas supplied large quantities of grass to their owners, especially in the tahsils of Nuh and Gurgaon, and proved very useful in providing fodder for cattle.

27. Operations under the Land Preservation (*Chos*) Punjab Land Preserva- Act are confined to the two dis-
 tion (*Chos*) Act, 1900. tricts of Hoshiarpur and Ambala.
 Two years have now passed since the scheme, result-
 ing from the report of the committee appointed to consider

the working of the *Chos* Act, was brought into operation in the former district. The efforts at reforestation are now bearing fruit. Better conservancy has resulted in a larger growth of grass, *sanatha* and *mallah*, and the people are learning that they can make money by judicious closures.

Remissions of land revenue were not generally claimed during the year under report. In one village of the Garhshankar tahsil a sum of Rs. 176 was remitted on account of the complete closure of 161 acres. In many villages smaller closures were made, but not yet such as to justify the grant of remissions.

In the plains little progress has as yet been made. The Dholbaha scheme, whereby it was proposed to confine the discharge of that *cho* to a single channel, had to be abandoned for technical reasons. A scheme for the encouragement of planting the Mehngarwal *cho* by a system of initial and recurring bounties has been sanctioned, and becomes effective from January 1929. All proprietors planting *kharkana* on or near the banks of the *cho* at a spot approved by the Collector, with a view to confine it, as far as possible, after the point of debouchment from the hills, to recognised channels, and thus prevent its encroachment on culturable land, will be entitled to initial and recurring bounties at the rates of Rs. 3 and Re. 1 per acre, respectively. It is hoped that by this scheme some 1,400 acres of land in about 50 villages will be reclaimed.

The number of cases instituted and decided under the *Chos* Act in the Hoshiarpur district during the year was 30 and 29, as against 61 and 60 last year. The fines imposed and realised amounted to Rs. 340, compared with Rs. 528 in the year preceding.

No new plantation work was done in the Ambala district during the year. The *jhund* (*sarkanda*) which escaped the floods of 1926-27 is doing fairly well. The inspection path in the Siwaliks was repaired at a cost of Rs. 870.

Six cases were reported under the Act, out of which three were decided; fines inflicted amounted to Rs. 40, as against Rs. 135 last year.

The officer of the Imperial Forest Service who was appointed to suggest measures for reforestation and for further protection of lands liable to denudation by hill torrents, as well as for the reclamation of land already denuded, com-

pleted his survey, and submitted a report to Government which is under consideration.

During the year Government appointed a small committee of officials and non-officials for the purpose of discussing general questions concerning the reafforestation of the Siwaliks and the reclamation of *cho* beds. This committee held one meeting during the year, at which important questions were discussed.

28. The total area of land entered in the revenue records of the Province is 56·248 million acres, of which 29·782 million acres are cultivated. Common lands, village sites, and Government property account for 15·831 million acres, and of the rest 35·139 million acres are owned by agricultural tribes, and 5·277 million acres by others. The area cultivated during the year was less by 88,130 acres than the area cultivated in the preceding year. The decrease is most marked in the districts of Montgomery, Gurgaon, Ferozepore and Hissar, and the increase in the districts of Lyallpur, Shahpur and Multan. The cultivated area under mortgage for the current year is 10·6 per cent. of the total cultivated area, as compared with 10·2 per cent. last year.

29. The more important figures regarding transfers of agricultural property are summarized below :—

Transfers—Statements
Nos. XXVI and XXVII.

	Last year.	This year.	Increase or decrease.	Reference.
Sales and permanent transfers for value with possession of privately owned land cultivated and waste.	Acres. 251,878	Acres. 243,962	Rs. —7,916	Column 18 of Statement XXIV.
Excess of area purchased by agriculturists over that sold by them.	13,898	13,150	—748	Paragraph 31 of the report.
Total area mortgaged (including transfers for debt by order of court).	347,217	370,206	22,989	Column 8 of Statement XXIV.
Area redeemed	282,729	247,025	—15,704	Column 13 of Statement XXIV.
	Lakhs.	Lakhs.		
Mortgaged value of area mortgaged comprising the transfers of the following rights :—	618·29	621 52	3·23	Column 11 of Statement XXIV.
1. Superior ownership or Talukdari.				
2. Ownership.				
3. Right of occupancy.				
Mortgage debt discharged ..	256·72	238·40	—18·30	Column 16 of Statement XXIV.

The cultivated area sold (1,58,820 acres) represents only 53 per cent. of the total cultivated area of the Province. Sales were heavy in the Hissar district, owing to the fact that two entire villages and part of six others of the Skinner estate were sold during the year. Poor crops and sales by small land owners desirous of purchasing land in the Bikaner State account for the heavy sales in Ferozepore district. In Lahore, Jhelum, and Gujrat districts the increase in the area sold is attributed to poor crops. But it is satisfactory to note that, though the *rabi* crop was far from good in the Gurgaon district, the co-operative societies in that district helped the people considerably, with the result that there was a considerable reduction in mortgages, redemptions and sales: it is reported that the Gurgaon villager is now getting accustomed to banking with a co-operative society, and does not sell or mortgage his land as frequently as of old. The decrease in sales reported from the Kangra district is due to the fact that less land was acquired during the year for the Kangra Valley Railway. There is also a decrease in sales in the Jullundur district, owing to the fact that during the previous year zamindars sold some of their lands to purchase irrigated lands in the Bahawalpur and Bikaner States; during however the year under report the State authorities stopped further sales. Generally bad harvests are followed by an increase of sales, but in the Sheikhpura district the decrease in the area sold is attributed to a decline in the demand, following the financial stringency brought about by a series of bad harvests, culminating in a very unsatisfactory *rabi* and the slump in business generally. The advent of the new canal in the Multan district checked sales to some extent. In the province as a whole members of agricultural tribes gained by purchase an area of 13,150 acres.

The area mortgaged exceeded the area redeemed by 1,23,181 acres. Enquiry into the matter shows that this was mainly due to unfavourable harvests, activities of military pensioners who have taken in large numbers to advancing money on the security of land, and to the general rise in the standard of living. The cultivated area under usufructuary mortgage increased from 3,051,341 acres to 3,141,608 acres during the year.

The area (ownership) transferred by gift increased from 87,950 to 91,158 acres.

30. The average recorded sale price of cultivated land increased from Rs. 368 per acre last year to Rs. 402 per acre during the year: the increase is to some extent due to the sale of lands in urban areas for building sites. The sale price of land for the province as a whole represents 273 years' purchase of the land revenue, as against 276 last year, and 6 at the commencement of British occupation: these figures prove conclusively the leniency of the land revenue assessment. The mortgage value of land, the ownership of which was mortgaged during the year, was over Rs. 577·33 lakhs against Rs. 570·72 lakhs last year, and represents 115·2 times the land revenue assessment of the land, a figure slightly lower than that of last year. The average mortgage money per acre on the whole area mortgaged was Rs. 172, against Rs. 181 last year.

31. *Sainis* of the Multan district were notified as an agricultural tribe under the Land Alienation Act during the year. Agricultural tribes gained by purchase a net area of 13,150 acres against a gain of 13,898 acres in the year preceding, but by mortgage and redemption suffered a net loss of 69,067 acres, against 42,070 acres last year.

32. Nineteen thousand nine hundred and eighty-two revenue cases were pending with Collectors or their Assistants at the commencement of the year. Fresh institutions during the year numbered 1,62,241, but disposals exceeded this number, and the balance pending at the close of the year was 19,107. Pending cases were most numerous in the districts of Hoshiarpur, Amritsar, Gurdaspur and Mianwali. Commissioners decided 699 revenue judicial appeals, and at the close of the year only 117 were pending for more than three months. Commissioners also decided 4,125 revenue executive appeals during the year. By the Financial Commissioners 27 revenue judicial and 73 revenue executive appeals, and 136 revenue judicial and 248 revenue executive revision applications were decided.

FOR STATEMENTS I AND II PLEASE SEE
LAST YEAR'S REPORT.

STATEMENT

(Vide paragraph 28

GENERAL STATEMENT OF AREA OWNED, WITH DETAILS
MORTGAGE, DURING

DISTRICT.	Number of villages.	Detail.	FOR AREA OWNED (EXCLUSIVE OF		
			Number of jamabandi hold-ings.	Number of owners and share-holders.	Ar Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
					Acres.
HISSAR ...	1,008	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	66,991	103,317	2,414,341
		By others ...	16,120	31,614	613,147
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	4,180	...	289,993
		Total ...	87,291	134,931	3,317,481
ROHTAK ..	773	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	119,810	147,395	1,141,087
		By others ...	9,934	16,478	62,856
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	4,106	1	233,661
		Total ...	133,850	163,874	1,436,954
GURGAON ...	1,486	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	158,504	136,592	1,098,904
		By others ...	5,406	7,409	102,435
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	3,411	8	217,236
		Total ...	162,321	144,009	1,418,575

No. III.

of the text.)

OF PORTION THEREOF HELD ON USUFRUCTUARY
THE YEAR 1928.

SUPERIOR OWNERSHIP.)		FOR AREA HELD UNDER MORTGAGE WITH POSSESSION.				
ea.	Of which cultivated.	Revenue assessment.	Number of mortgages.	Area.		Percentage of total cultivated area of area held under mortgage.
				Total.	Of which cultivated.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Acres.	Rs.		Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	
2,135,612	9,15,031	19,346	157,988	142,168	60,497	5.2
517,362	2,29,911	4,809	48,968	44,036	18,808	1.6
64,456	1,993	...	...	...	...	...
2,717,430	11,46,935	24,155	206,956	186,204	79,305	6.8
1,044,163	15,46,241	42,326	111,639	107,393	146,125	9.8
56,005	78,303	6,892	23,349	21,469	29,604	1.9
50,757	32,336	...	...	...	...	...
1,150,925	16,55,880	49,218	134,988	128,862	1,75,729	11.2
923,225	14,17,441	96,815	157,713	177,147	2,80,411	17.0
77,574	1,39,760	18,268	40,357	35,347	56,277	3.4
47,512	34,367	...	..	...	...	...
10,48,811	15,91,568	109,563	228,070	212,494	3,86,688	20.4

STATEMENT

DISTRICT.	Number of village.	Detail.	FOR AREA OWNED (EXCLUSIVE OF		
			Number of jumbandi hold-ings.	Number of owners and share-holders.	Acres.
1	2	3	4	5	6
KARNAL ...	1486	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	103,814	145,232	1,284,066
		By others ...	14,036	25,360	146,653
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	6,667	4	536 152
		Total ...	124,517	170,602	2,016,871
AMBALA ...	1801	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	121,788	122,812	806,628
		By others ...	29,015	37,835	112,921
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	5,369	3	275,536
		Total ...	156,172	160,150	1,195,085
SIMLA ...	231	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	4,171	5,286	13,266
		By others ...	2,638	3,397	3,791
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	507	...	81,617
		Total ...	7,316	8,683	51,674

NO. III—CONTINUED.

SUPERIOR OWNERSHIP.)		FOR AREA HELD UNDER MORTGAGE WITH POSSESSION.				
ca.	Revenue assessment.	Number of mortgages.	Area.		Revenue assessment of mortgaged land.	Percentage of total cultivated area of area held under mortgage.
Of which cultivated			Total.	Of which cultivated.		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Acres.	Rs.		Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	
932,976	11,45,675	28,808	82,720	65,422	90,590	5.8
96,812	1,22,428	9,388	51,816	35,758	49,390	9.2
89,036	1,00,720	...	...	...	...	...
1,118,824	13,68,818	38,196	134,036	101,180	1,40,280	9.0
614,533	12,40,504	61,905	84,119	76,710	1,55,809	10.3
91,254	1,77,052	16,085	44,411	34,778	58,790	4.7
36,334	50,323	...	...	...	...	...
742,171	14,67,879	77,970	128,580	111,488	2,14,599	15.0
6,74.	14,022	1,722	1,745	817	1,897	8.0
3,035	6,459	81	46	28	38	.3
134	45	...	...	...	...	...
9,916	20,526	1,753	1,791	845	1,935	8.5

STATEMENT

DISTRICT.	Number of villages.	Detail.	FOR AREA OWNED (EXCLUSIVE OF		
			Number of jama bandi hold-ings.	Number of owners and share-holders.	Total.
1	2	9	4	5	6
KANGRA ...	718	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	198,914	301,651	841,187
		By others ...	45,211	77,210	114,182
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	14,073	...	1791,557
		Total ...	258,198	378,861	1,746,925
HOSHIARPUR ..	2,179	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	147,095	166,830	977,454
		By others ...	22,419	35,697	87,522
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	5,402	...	347,543
		Total ...	174,916	202,527	1,412,519
JULLUNDUR ...	1,316	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	188,781	168,646	694,399
		By others ...	23,674	31,994	76,088
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	3,873	...	88,651
		Total ...	216,328	200,640	859,088

NO. III—CONTINUED.

SUPERIOR OWNERSHIP.)		FOR AREA HELD UNDER MORTGAGE WITH POSSESSION.				
ea.		Number of mortgages.	Area.		Revenue assessment of un-enclosed land.	Percentage to total cultivated area of area held under mortgage.
Of which cultivated.	Revenue assessment.		Total.	Of which cultivated.		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Acres.	Rs.		Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	
476,953	8,91,907	37,302	70,117	46,102	88,636	8.0
72,860	1,52,656	9,610	18,185	11,828	23,449	2.1
24,029	11,274	...	...	...	...	...
573,842	10,55,837	46,912	88,302	57,930	1,12,085	10.1
634,203	16,20,690	104,955	101,690	80,059	1,61,771	11.0
55,705	1,40,968	16,039	28,366	17,717	28,942	2.4
39,931	47,343	...	...	...	...	...
729,839	18,09,001	121,004	130,056	97,776	1,90,713	13.4
591,193	17,24,857	62,844	61,822	58,349	1,58,816	8.6
64,101	1,69,981	6,997	12,077	9,608	22,527	1.4
21,263	39,805	...	...	...	...	...
676,557	19,32,643	69,841	73,899	67,957	1,81,843	10.0

STATEMENT

DISTRICT.	Number of villages.	Details.	FOR AREA OWNED (EXCLUSIVE OF		
			Number of jamabandi holdings.	Number of owners and share-holders.	Acres.
1	2	3	4	5	Total.
LUDHIANA ..	90	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	128,450	114,649	740,375
		By others ..	22,013	28,341	67,878
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	2,468	..	84,959
		Total ..	152,931	142,990	893,207
FEROZPORE ..	1,595	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	143,712	141,081	2,116,207
		By others ..	25,829	31,400	337,916
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	3,716	..	140,905
		Total ..	173,257	172,481	2,595,028
LAHORE ..	1,201	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	70,827	104,199	1,322,924
		By others ..	12,975	20,866	154,148
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	3,513	..	165,594
		Total ..	87,315	125,065	1,662,666

No. III—CONTINUED.

SUPERIOR OWNERSHIP).		FOR AREA HELD UNDER MORTGAGE WITH POSSESSION.				
<i>ea.</i>			<i>Area.</i>			
Of which cult vated.	Revenue assessment.	Number of mortgages.	Total.	Of which cult vated.	Revenue assessment of mortgaged land.	Percentage of total culti- vated area of area held under mortgage.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Acres.	Rs.		Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	
663,919	1,374,590	52,151	100,523	94,149	1,67,486	12·8
59,224	1,14,948	7,085	16,026	13,312	22,257	1·9
14,686	7,039	..	..	..	..	..
737,229	14,96,637	59,237	116,549	107,461	1,89,743	14·7
1,593,784	15,42,956	111,081	318,520	301,414	2,35,733	13·6
294,128	2,28,933	22,542	74,778	66,460	44,102	3·0
31,526	12,819	..	..	..	..	..
2,219,438	17,84,705	133,623	391,698	367,874	2,79,835	16·6
1,014,174	12,34,008	40,632	143,353	121,565	1,27,912	10·4
116,240	1,57,424	7,033	31,914	22,793	22,333	2·0
42,394	31,826	..	..	..	..	..
1,172,809	14,28,253	47,665	175,267	144,358	1,50,245	12·4

STATEMENT

DISTRICT.	Number of villages.	Detail.	FOR AREA OWNED (EXCLUSIVE		
			Number of jamabandi hold-ings.	Number of owners and share-holders.	Ar Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
AMBITSAR ...	1,079	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	110,789	131,082	845,846
		By others ...	16,277	19,941	71,414
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	2,913	...	81,791
		Total ...	129,979	151,023	999,051
GURDASPUR ..	2,363	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	140,254	125,368	817,319
		By others ..	18,973	22,450	108,584
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	9,955	...	243,274
		Total ...	169,182	147,818	1,169,177
BIALKOT ...	2,245	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	153,105	148,046	816,660
		By others ...	15,453	19,871	66,313
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	5,730	...	120,785
		Total ...	174,288	165,917	1,008,708

NO. III—CONTINUED.

OF SUPERIOR OWNERSHIP).		FOR AREA HELD UNDER MORTGAGE WITH POSSESSION.				
ca.		Number of mortgages.	Area-		Revenue assessment of mortgaged land.	Percentage to total cultivated area of area held under mortgage.
Of which cultivated.	Revenue assessment.		Total.	Of which cultivated.		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Acres.	Rs.		Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	
696,304	14,74,831	69,456	116,940	106,296	2,15,878	14.0
50,825	1,32,448	11,149	20,075	18,935	23,182	2.3
13,099	17,622	...	...	...	...	...
760,225	16,24,901	80,605	137,015	123,232	2,44,060	16.3
701,447	15,74,136	108,080	140,077	130,098	2,83,719	15.4
87,456	260,102	19,035	43,917	36,392	62,311	4.3
54,002	76,348	...	...	...	...	...
842,905	18,50,586	127,035	183,994	166,490	3,46,080	19.7
697,856	14,20,305	116,086	253,725	162,233	2,97,332	20.8
54,675	1,15,305	21,904	44,614	38,138	67,334	5.0
26,788	8,989	...	...	...	...	...
779,319	15,44,599	137,990	298,339	200,366	3,64,666	25.8

STATEMENT

DISTRICT.	Number of villages.	Detail.	FOR AREA OWNED (EXCLUSIVE OF		
			Number of jamabandi holdings.	Number of owners and share-holders.	Ar
1	2	3	4	5	6
					Acres.
GUJRANWALA	1,260	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	50,909	68,443	1,106,938
		By others ...	10,876	16,084	221,212
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	6,477	...	145,488
		Total ...	68,261	79,477	1,473,558
SHIKHUPURA	1,107	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	42,670	69,139	1,070,937
		By others ...	6,239	10,787	181,500
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	4,044	1,478	227,687
		Total ...	52,953	81,404	1,480,124
GUJRA	1,532	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	133,549	176,653	1,093,410
		By others ...	17,144	26,239	91,509
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	4,429	1,218	231,703
		Total ...	155,122	204,110	1,416,622

No. III—CONTINUED.

SUPERIOR OWNERSHIP).			FOR AREA HELD UNDER MORTGAGE WITH POSSESSION.			
Of which cultiv. ted.	Revenue assessment.	Number of mortgages.	Area.		Revenue assessment of mortgaged land.	Percentage of total cultivated area to area held under mortgage.
			Total.	Of which cultivated.		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Acres.	Rs.		Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	
726,389	11,91,553	14,470	70,209	55,478	91,373	6.2
140,119	236,120	3,662	93,170	21,169	38,076	2.4
56,130	39,192	...	...	...	...	...
892,638	14,66,865	18,132	103,379	76,647	1,29,449	8.6
771,265	17,76,123	12,818	56,502	37,999	68,077	4.0
120,636	3,13,506	4,027	27,159	15,768	30,617	1.6
62,915	127,546	...	...	...	...	...
954,816	22,17,178	16,815	83,811	53,767	98,694	5.8
862,954	13,56,611	74,654	88,180	83,639	1,05,391	8.2
74,667	1,20,592	22,849	46,034	33,960	41,877	3.6
63,176	1,63,821	...	...	...	...	...
1,020,797	16,41,024	97,503	134,214	120,649	150,268	11.8

STATEMENT

DISTRICT.	Number of villages.	Detail.	FOR AREA OWNED (EXCLUSIVE OF		
			Number of jamabandi holdings.	Number of owners and share-holders.	Acres.
1	2	3	4	5	6
SHAHPUR ...	1,106	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	83,350	71,915	1,384,254
		By others ...	10,654	17,871	163,255
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	7,966	14,379	1,523,979
		Total ...	81,970	104,165	3,071,458
JHBLUM ...	954	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	117,014	115,784	1,105,086
		By others ...	24,583	27,741	87,883
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	2,484	...	578,521
		Total ...	144,081	143,525	1,771,490
RAWALPINDI...	1,293	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	168,420	149,233	790,364
		By others ...	32,957	35,348	74,108
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	3,348	...	447,117
		Total	204,725	184,576	1,312,089

No. III—CONTINUED.

SUPERIOR OWNERSHIP).		FOR AREA HELD UNDER MORTGAGE WITH POSSESSION.				
<i>ea.</i>		Number of mortgages.	Area.		Revenue assessment of mortgaged land.	Percentage to total cultivated area of area held under mortgage.
Of which cultivated.	Revenue assessment.		Total.	Of which cultivated.		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Aeres.	Ra.		Acres.	Acres.	Ra.	
845,054	13,78,807	11,963	49,149	35,012	89,071	2.4
109,550	28,016	5,182	40,386	24,444	36,518	1.7
623,780	13,20,807	107	2,850	2,532	5,283	0.2
1,473,384	27,27,630	17,258	92,384	61,988	1,33,872	4.3
625,654	663,076	22,664	31,225	26,832	31,451	3.7
54,916	64,146	8,681	23,550	15,068	18,100	2.1
85,196	30,049	..	..	..	..	..
715,766	7,57,271	31,345	54,775	41,900	49,551	5.8
496,601	5,81,224	14,852	17,177	13,889	63,934	2.4
46,258	1,528	7,947	20,203	12,888	14,834	2.2
28,548	8,307	...	...	...	...	...
671,407	671,059	22,799	37,380	26,277	78,768	6.6

STATEMENT

DISTRICT.	Number of villages.	Detail.	FOR AREA OWNED (EXCLUSIVE		
			Number of jamabandi hold-ings.	Number of owners and share-holders.	Acres.
1	2	3	4	5	6
ATTOCK ...	669	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	91,394	86,815	1,971,731
		By others ...	20,444	13,765	72,058
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	1,544	...	629,809
		Total ...	120,382	100,580	2,673,598
MIANWALI ...	441	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	64,004	100,654	1,256,404
		By others ...	15,268	26,675	104,982
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	1,295	...	2,086,135
		Total ...	80,567	127,329	3,447,521
MONTGOMERY	1,880	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	14,224	52,354	845,617
		By others ...	5,183	14,529	340,710
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	22,879	7	1,743,672
		Total ...	42,286	66,890	2,929,999

NO. III—CONTINUED.

OF SUPERIOR OWNERSHIP).		FOR AREA HELD UNDER MORTGAGE WITH POSSESSION.				
<i>ea.</i>			<i>Area.</i>			
Of which cultivated.	Revenue assessment.	Number of mortgages.	Total.	Of which cultivated.	Revenue assessment of mortgaged land.	Percentage to total cultivated area of area held under mortgage.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Acres.	Rs.		Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	
966,574	6,33,860	17,492	65,516	45,132	34,126	4.3
46,757	47,859	7,04	45,253	28,256	18,570	2.7
38,557	16,423	...	...	...	...	...
1,051,988	7,33,147	24,496	110,769	73,388	62,696	7.0
558,759	3,52,083	23,569	136,814	81,802	39,335	8.9
69,720	51,632	9,349	61,138	27,092	19,203	2.9
295,259	66,030	...	...	...	...	...
924,738	4,69,750	32,918	198,052	108,894	59,543	11.8
542,434	6,39,527	1,379	20,724	12,609	11,991	.9
204,680	2,23,545	2,022	38,152	16,835	17,403	1.2
697,523	19,71,945	...	...	...	...	...
1,414,592	23,35,017	3,101	58,976	31,471	23,794	2.1

STATEMENT

DISTRICT.	Number of villages.	Detail.	FOR AREA OWNED (EXCLUSIVE OF		
			Number of jamabandi hold-ings.	Number of owners and share-holders.	Ar
1	2	3	4	5	6
					Acres.
LYALLPUR ..	1,152	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	44,028	74,557	1,184,866
		By others ..	2,445	5,147	105,809
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	17,744	7,480	721,721
		Total ..	64,217	87,184	2,012,396
JHANG ..	1,017	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	41,486	81,770	1,309,372
		By others ..	13,497	38,738	252,314
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	4,551	..	612,374
		Total ..	59,474	115,508	2,174,060
MULTAN ..	1,567	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	51,288	79,696	1,638,951
		By others ..	25,870	42,152	671,151
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	2,861	84	1,362,371
		Total ..	80,019	121,882	3,672,473

No. III—CONTINUED.

SUPERIOR OWNERSHIP).		FOR AREA HELD UNDER MORTGAGE WITH POSSESSION.				
<i>ea.</i>		Number of mortgages.	Area.		Revenue assessment of mortgaged land.	Percentage to total cultivated area of area held under mortgage.
Of which cultivated.	Revenue assessment.		Total.	Of which cultivated.		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Acres.	Rs.		Acres.	Acres	Rs.	
1,123,253	54,54,663	4,201	40,463	39,283	2,05,422	2.7
98,371	5,06,574	734	11,191	9,907	4,0421	.7
219,223	9,11,694	...	...	...	...	...
1,440,847	68,72,986	4,935	51,653	49,190	2,45,843	3.4
702,232	12,75,688	2,960	34,117	18,527	27,170	2.1
126,949	1,82,861	9,069	104,101	52,130	70,777	5.9
57,909	1,09,938	..	...	...	...	...
887,090	15,68,485	12,029	138,218	70,657	97,947	6.0
916,679	17,93,248	2,197	31,482	19,311	49,446	1.2
412,802	8,11,172	9,417	185,996	86,370	1,42,895	5.6
177,519	4,69,994	..	..	..	..	..
1,507,000	30,04,414	11,614	217,478	105,681	1,91,841	6.8

STATEMENT

DISTRICT.	Number of villages.	Details.	FOR AREA OWNED (EXCLUSIVE OF		
			Number of jamabandi holdings.	Number of owners and share-holders.	Acres.
1	2	3	4	5	6
MUZAFFAR-GABH.	944	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	94,110	134,509	1,810,919
		By others ...	37,579	60,910	438,187
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	1,490	..	1,310,207
		Total ...	1,33,179	195,509	3,559,313
DEBA GHAZI KHAN.	841	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	77,131	194,563	2,639,711
		By others ...	23,358	48,595	343,703
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property.	1,103	..	492,056
		Total ...	101,592	243,158	3,475,479
PROVINCIAL TOTAL.	36,354	By members of notified agricultural tribes.	2,912,532	3,511,962	35,139,033
		By others ...	526,018	788,249	5,277,174
		Shamilat, village <i>abadi</i> and Government property	157,493	24,812	15,831,391
		GRAND TOTAL ...	3,596,088	4,324,463	56,247,591

No. III-- CONCLUDED.

SUPERIOR OWNERSHIP.		FOR AREA HELD UNDER MORTGAGE WITH POSSESSION.				
<i>ca.</i>	Revenue assessment.	Number of mortgages.	Area.		Revenue assessment of mortgage land.	Percentage to total cultivated area of area held under mortgage.
Of which cultivated.			Total.	Of which cultivated		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Acres.	Rs.		Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	
519,034	562,700	13,140	136,277	81,314	34,974	4.4
169,506	2,19,178	22,693	189,633	74,629	1,12,513	10.6
16,851	81,639	..	..	..	..	..
705,691	8,07,547	35,838	325,915	105,943	1,47,487	15.0
701,415	4,74,123	21,842	126,184	61,640	37,123	6.8
147,745	1,33,867	21,874	145,902	78,996	50,996	8.7
57,851	49,479	..	..	..	..	..
907,011	6,56,974	43,716	272,086	140,633	88,049	15.5
23,385,386	3,72,44,521	1,191,170	2,835,159	2,232,439	33,61,196	7.5
3,520,182	51,80,769	308,364	1,470,321	806,637	11,89,579	3.1
2,876,539	57,78,778	107	2,850	2,532	8,283	..
29,782,107	4,82,04,068	1,497,441	4,308,330	3,141,608	45,59,058	10.6

STATEMENT STATEMENT SHOWING INCIDENCE OF REVENUE FOR

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	AREA IN ACRES.				
		Total area by Survey less feudatories.	Deduct.		Balance of area fully assessed.	
			Area not fully assessed.	Area for which returns so far as required for this table are not available.	Total.	Cultivated.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
AMBALA.	Missar ...	9,317,640	64,105	39,179	3,214,356	2,214,342
	Rohtak ...	1,436,822	6,624	...	1,430,198	1,097,978
	Gurgaon ...	1,441,840	66,361	213,979	1,161,500	924,002
	Karnal ...	2,018,443	59,066	5,661	1,953,716	926,222
	Ambala ...	1,195,076	112,239	22,783	1,060,049	683,535
	Simla ...	67,034	1,607	47,012	18,415	8,541
JULLUNDUR.	Kangra ...	5,343,961	110,234	4,584,276	949,451	463,911
	Hoshiarpur ...	1,416,288	9,811	435,424	970,053	702,005
	Jullundur ...	859,088	8,088	1,392	849,608	638,778
	Ludhiana ...	893,207	21,626	...	871,581	694,103
	Ferozepore ...	2,594,700	181,853	...	2,412,847	1,521,635
LAHORE.	Lahore ...	1,665,126	22,467	239,868	1,402,791	940,480
	Amritsar ...	999,051	11,200	3,617	934,234	690,153
	Gurdaspur ...	1,169,177	3,682	...	1,165,495	809,600
	Sialkot ...	1,003,708	1,815	...	1,001,893	716,322
	Gajranwala ...	1,473,558	54,274	719,831	699,423	696,907
	Sheikbupura ...	1,480,124	24,330	685,265	770,479	736,601
RAWALPINDI.	Gujrat ...	1,457,717	5,740	69,007	1,382,970	884,790
	Shahpur ...	9,071,488	11,399	446,093	2,613,991	1,252,264
	Jhelum ...	1,771,490	10,863	908,999	851,628	606,992
	Rawalpindi ...	1,311,938	19,937	631,424	660,527	440,738
	Attock ...	2,673,637	334,033	229,220	2,110,379	711,711
	Mianwali ...	3,437,800	60,625	1,192,285	2,184,990	846,314
MULTAN.	Montgomery ...	2,930,384	26,563	830,760	2,073,061	1,245,129
	Lyalpur ...	2,035,628	57	456,906	1,578,665	1,319,860
	Jhang ...	2,174,142	72,090	451,375	1,650,677	626,410
	Multan ...	3,672,473	5,592	...	3,666,881	1,246,622
	Muzaffargarh ...	3,559,325	1,889	448,985	3,108,951	573,067
	D. G. Khan ...	3,475,470	559,665	90,408	2,825,397	443,107
	TOTAL ...	*60,245,365	1,867,490	*12,753,789	45,824,106	24,661,083

*Includes 15,360 and 38,96,960 acres of mountain tracts in Simla and Kangra and 3,680 acres of river bed in Gurgaon.

No. IV.

THE YEAR ENDING 15TH JUNE 1928.

TOTAL LAND REVENUE AND POPULATION.					
<i>Total land revenue of District (i.e. on area shown in column 3).</i>					
Paid to Government.	Enjoyed by assignees.	Total.	Population of district.	Land revenue per head of population columns 10 and 11.	Land revenue from land assessed on fully assessed area (column 6).
8	9	10	11	12	13
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. A. A.	Rs.
11,30,839	55,907	11,86,746	816,810	1 7 3	11,26,756
16,44,780	36,957	16,81,737	772,272	2 2 10	16,55,450
15,46,357	64,512	16,10,869	632,003	2 5 9	15,39,312
10,91,343	3,17,142	14,08,485	828,726	1 11 3	13,09,032
941,569	5,54,705	14,96,274	681,477	2 3 1	14,33,247
20,900	1,544	22,534	45,327	0 6 0	10,571
851,511	2,33,867	10,85,378	766,035	1 6 8	10,55,690
17,57,029	1,30,332	18,87,351	927,419	2 0 7	18,54,566
18,47,857	1,23,978	19,71,845	822,544	2 6 4	19,47,020
12,88,233	2,76,248	15,64,486	567,622	2 12 1	15,24,269
16,06,759	2,87,441	18,94,200	1,098,248	1 11 7	17,97,941
15,17,534	1,08,155	16,25,689	1,130,457	1 7 0	14,86,424
14,00,531	2,28,346	16,28,877	929,374	1 12 1	15,98,467
17,77,409	1,11,516	18,88,925	852,192	2 3 6	18,85,636
15,12,196	68,932	15,81,128	877,869	1 12 10	15,59,668
13,24,873	1,50,695	14,75,568	623,551	2 5 10	14,33,312
22,31,164	1,32,999	23,64,163	584,901	4 0 8	23,08,921
19,28,904	70,876	19,99,780	824,046	2 6 10	18,14,944
30,25,537	65,808	30,91,345	719,908	4 4 8	27,87,214
7,28,429	39,237	7,67,666	477,068	1 9 9	7,52,221
6,43,305	39,121	6,82,426	564,438	1 3 4	6,71,059
7,51,797	1,17,107	8,68,904	512,249	1 11 1	8,39,602
5,72,139	34,586	6,00,725	358,205	1 11 1	5,65,404
30,89,068	33,781	31,22,849	720,774	4 5 3	31,08,403
66,68,476	19,333	66,87,809	979,463	6 13 3	65,27,518
14,41,153	27,018	14,68,171	571,060	2 9 2	13,90,295
28,89,585	49,339	29,39,124	890,264	3 4 10	25,07,339
8,30,204	20,029	8,50,233	568,478	1 7 11	7,89,433
7,52,616	1,25,520	9,08,136	469,033	1 15 0	8,72,287
4,88,42,432	55,24,931	5,03,67,393	20,661,923	2 7 0	4,81,76,759

STATEMENT No. IV—CONCLD.

STATEMENT SHOWING INCIDENCE OF REVENUE
FOR THE YEAR ENDING 15TH JUNE 1928—CONCLD.

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	INCIDENCE OF LAND REVENUE ON FULLY ASSESSED AREA PER ACRE.		Average percentage of re- mission out of the demand during quinquennium.
		For total area (column 6).	For cultivated area only (col- umn 7).	
1	2	14	15	16
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
AMBALA.	Hissar	0 5 7	0 8 2	·14
	Rohtak	1 2 6	1 8 1	1·7
	Gurgaon	1 5 2	1 10 8	2·6
	Karnal	0 10 9	1 6 8	2·8
	Ambala	1 5 8	2 1 7	1·2
	Simla	1 1 10	2 6 6	...
JULLUNDUR.	Kangra	1 1 9	2 4 5	·001
	Hoshiarpur	1 14 7	2 10 3	·7
	Jullundur	2 4 8	3 0 9	·002
	Ludhiana	1 12 0	2 3 2	...
	Ferozepore	0 11 11	1 2 11	·02
LAHORE.	Lahore	1 1 1	1 9 5	·5
	Amritsar	1 10 6	2 5 8	·16
	Gurdaspur	1 9 11	2 5 4	·25
	Sialkot	1 8 10	2 2 9	·44
	Gujranwala	2 0 11	2 1 0	·13
	Sheikhupura	2 15 11	3 2 2	·3
RAWLPINDI.	Gujrat	1 5 0	2 0 10	·19
	Shahpur	1 1 1	2 3 7	·7
	Jhelum	0 14 0	1 3 9	1·7
	Rawalpindi	1 0 3	1 8 4	·3
	Attock	0 6 4	1 2 10	4·9
	Mianwali	0 4 1	0 10 8	·02
MULTAN.	Montgomery	1 8 0	2 8 0	·7
	Lyalpur	4 2 2	4 15 2	...
	Shang	0 13 6	2 3 6	·8
	Multan	0 10 11	2 0 2	...
	Duzaffargarh	0 4 1	1 6 1	1·3
	Dera Ghazi Khan	0 4 11	1 15 6	·02
	TOTAL	1 0 11	1 15 3	...

PROVINCIAL STATEMENT No. V.

(Vide paragraph 2 of the text.)

STATEMENT OF FIXED LAND REVENUE (INCLUDING SERVICE COMMUTATION) DEMANDS,
COLLECTIONS AND BALANCES FOR THE YEAR ENDING RABI 1928.

(Collection up to the 30th September 1928.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	BALANCE ON 30TH SEPTEMBER.		
							8	9	10
		Demand.	Collection.	Percentage on demand of collections.	Collections during current year on account of previous years.	Total of columns 4 and 6.	Of the year under report.	Of former years.	Total.
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Provincial Total ...	2,41,88,792	2,33,91,005	96.7	1,41,835	2,35,32,840	7,97,787	8,06,356	16,04,143

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PROVINCIAL STATEMENT No. V—concl'd.

(Vide paragraph 2 of the text).

**STATEMENT OF FIXED LAND REVENUE (INCLUDING SERVICE COMMUTATION) DEMANDS,
COLLECTIONS AND BALANCES FOR THE YEAR ENDING RABI 1928—concl'd.**

(Collection up to the 30th September 1928.)

PARTICULARS OF BALANCES.								Arrears struck off by orders passed on annual balance statements during the year.	REMISSIONS ON ACCOUNT OF CALAMITY OF SEASON SANCTIONED DURING THE YEAR.		REMARKS.
RECOVERABLE.				UNDETERMINED.		IRRECOVERABLE.			On account of year under report.	On account of former years.	
<i>Under suspension.</i>		<i>Not under suspension.</i>		Of the year under report.	Of former years.	Of the year under report.	Of former years.				
Of the year under report	Of former years.	Of the year under report.	Of former years.					15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
3,39,244	4,08,838	67,455	2,497	8,048	3,120	3,83,040	3,92,406	2,31,983	1,18,971	84,268	

TAX

STATEMENT No. VI.

(Vide paragraph 2 of the text.)

STATEMENT SHOWING FOR THE AGRICULTURAL YEAR ENDING RABI 1928 THE AMOUNT
OF LAND REVENUE HELD UNDER SUSPENSION AT ITS COMMENCEMENT
AND AT ITS CLOSE.

Serial No.	Year.	TOTAL OF DISTRICT.						RS. LAKHS
		Under suspen- sion at beginning of year.	Suspended dur- ing the year.	Total suspended.	Collected during the year.	Sums under suspension remitted during the year.	Balance under suspension at close of year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	Suspensions more than three years old.	1,23,575	...	1,23,575	7,844	1,08,619	7,112	
	1925-26	2,74,596	...	2,74,596	58,489	5,302	2,10,805	
	1926-27	2,34,876	...	2,34,876	41,177	3,283	1,90,416	
	1927-28	3,87,880	3,87,880	47,275	1,361	3,89,244	
	Total	6,33,047	3,87,880	10,20,927	1,54,785	1,18,565	7,47,577	

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STATEMENT No. VII.

(Vide paragraph 2 of the text.)

STATEMENT SHOWING ALTERATIONS IN THE FIXED LAND REVENUE DEMAND FOR THE YEAR ENDING RABI 1928.

1	2	3	INCREASE.									
			4	5	6	7	8		9	10	11	12	13
		Demand of the previous year.	By lapses and resurreptions of Revenue-free lands.	By revision of assessment from Regular Settlements or otherwise.	By alluvion.	By land released from occupation by Government.	From districts of the Poojab	From Foreign States or other Provinces.	By assessment of wastes, formation of new estates, new leases of wells, &c.	By progressive jamaas.	Miscellaneous.	Total increase.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Provincial Total	2,42,70,865	5,297	68,823	11,522	1,331	...	...	659	55,950	28,575	1,81,647

STATEMENT No. VII—CONCLUDED.

(Vide paragraph 2 of the text.)

STATEMENT SHOWING ALTERATIONS IN THE FIXED LAND REVENUE DEMAND FOR THE YEAR ENDING RABI 1928.

DECREASE.										
By grant of land revenue-free.	Deduction owing to settlement operations.	Other reductions owing to reduction of assessment, easements of season, deterioration of estates.	By Diluvion.	By land being occupied by Government.	By territorial transfer.		By redemption of land revenue.	Miscellaneous.	Total decrease.	Demand of the year under report.
14	15	16	17	18	To districts of the Punjab.	To Foreign States or other provinces.	21	22	23	24
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
3,558	1,92,535	1,210	21,432	3,043	...	...	640	21,301	2,43,719	2,41,88,793

STATEMENT No. VIII.

(Vide paragraphs 4 and 5 of the text.)

STATEMENT OF COLLECTIONS AND BALANCES OF FLUCTUATING AND OTHER LAND REVENUE DURING THE YEAR ENDING RABI 1928.

FLUCTUATING SOURCES OF LAND REVENUE.														BALANCES OF FLUCTUATING LAND REVENUE.			
TEMPORARILY EXCLUDED FROM FIXED LAND REVENUE ROLL.		PERMANENTLY EXCLUDED FROM FIXED LAND REVENUE ROLL.															
Total.		Collections from estates held under direct management.	<i>Fluctuating Assessment of Canal Irrigated Lands.</i>					<i>Fluctuating Assessment of other lands.</i>					Total of columns 7, 11 and 12.	Total of columns 2 and 13.	Of the year under report.	Of previous year.	Total.
			Land revenue and Malikana assessed by Deputy Commissioner.	Land revenue and malikana assessed by Irrigation Department.	Water advantage rate assessed by Irrigation Department.	Total of columns 4, 5 and 6.	Land revenue and malikana assessed by Deputy Commissioner.	Land Revenue and malikana assessed by Irrigation Department.	Revenue on building sites in colony towns.	Total of columns 8, 9 and 10.	Other items.						
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12						13	14	15	16	17
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Provincial Total		78,976	...	20,60,984	1,66,50,110	4,94,147	1,82,11,280	22,05,8 43	1,71,191	...	23,77,034	1,080	2,05,89,344	2,06,68,320	1,68,277	53,948	2,22,120

STATEMENT No. VIII—CONCLUDED.

(Vide paragraphs 4 and 5 of the text.)

STATEMENT OF COLLECTIONS AND BALANCES OF FLUCTUATING AND OTHER LAND REVENUE DURING THE YEAR ENDING RABI 1928.

OTHER LAND REVENUE.										BALANCES OF OTHER LAND REVENUE.			COLLECTIONS DURING CURRENT YEAR ON ACCOUNT OF PREVIOUS YEARS.		REMARKS.	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32		33	34
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
2,447	15,502	9,399	5,319	6,63,219	89,342	28,617	5,36,268	20,163	1,98,724	15,56,815	1,10,048	23,182	1,33,178	52,636	88,951	

STATEMENT
(Vide paragraph 3
STATEMENT OF ALLUVION, DILUVION AND DESTRUCTIVE

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	ALLUVION.					
		Area newly assessed during the year (in acres.)	Revenue assessed.	Area re-assessed at enhanced rates in acres.	Additional revenue imposed on that area.	Total of columns 4 and 6.	Net increase (khalsas) collected as fluctuating revenue.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
AMBALA.	Rohtak ...	12	9	1	1	10	10
	Gurgaon ...	29	5	53	26	31	3)
	Karnal ...	1,098	786	490	441	1,227	797
	Ambala ...	605	787	443	499	1,236	689
JULLUNDER.	Kangra ...	156	247	279	391	638	549
	Hoshiarpur ...	1,992	3,563	787	1,054	4,617	3,093
	Jullundar ...	1,691	1,414	1,575	1,824	3,238	2,082
	Ludhiana ...	1,376	966	1,431	1,473	2,439	1,678
	Ferozepore ...	2,558	2,066	1,031	965	3,031	1,228
LAHORE.	Lahore ...	3,240	2,065	2,360	2,128	4,193	2,443
	Amritsar ...	533	516	275	191	707	413
	Gurdaspur ...	1,779	3,287	908	1,257	4,544	2,637
	Sialkot ...	1,275	1,391	151	118	1,509	1,504
	Gujranwala ...	239	267	30	32	299	299
	Sheikhupura ...	691	746	225	158	904	737
RAWALPINDI	Gujrat ...	1,751	1,391	982	1,199	2,590	1,669
	Shahpur ...	3,174	2,674	1,203	1,343	4,017	1,903
	Jhelum ...	969	1,068	778	792	1,560	1,271
MUL-TAN.	Multan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	D. G. Khan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	23,169	23,233	13,102	13,492	37,130	28,030

No. IX.

of the text.)

INUNDATION DURING THE YEAR ENDING RABI 1928.

DILUTION.						
Area removed from assessment (in acres).	Reduction of revenue.	Area re-assessed at reduced rates (in acres).	Reduction of assessment on area shown in last column.	Total of columns 10 and 12.	Net decrease (Khalsa) re-mitted.	Net increase (plus) or decrease (minus) to be added to or deducted from fixed Land Revenue Roll of 1928-29.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
5	Rs. 7	77	Rs. 67	Rs. 74	Rs. 74	Rs. -64
140	119	..	...	119	112	- 82
1,086	692	807	82	784	457	+ 340
720	1,345	99	113	1,458	648	- 40
757	1,383	318	435	1,818	1,430	- 390
1,590	3,153	114	59	3,212	1,755	+ 1,388
2,214	1,990	1,424	1,049	2,739	1,609	+ 478
1,092	1,165	154	96	1,261	517	+ 1,161
2,410	2,161	530	311	2,502	1,168	+ 60
3,050	1,929	2,231	1,146	3,075	1,361	+ 1,052
688	882	21	28	890	699	- 286
1,914	4,023	162	346	4,369	2,630	+ 57
562	750	28	13	793	791	+ 713
68	63	...	...	63	63	+ 236
134	593	222	265	858	700	+ 37
1,369	1,703	89	42	1,745	847	+ 822
1,835	2,256	86	83	2,344	528	+ 1,374
781	595	...	...	835	351	+ 920
...	25	...	...	25	25	- 25
663	717	...	...	717	717	- 717
21,458	25,561	6,862	4,180	29,741	16,491	+ 6,589

STATEMENT No. X.

(Vide paragraph 6 of the text.)

STATEMENT OF LAND REVENUE ASSIGNMENTS FOR
THE AGRICULTURAL YEAR, ENDING RABI 1924.

1. Total land revenue assessable and assessed.		Rs. 4,81,03,693
2. Total area of which the land revenue is assigned.		Acres. 4,548,664
		<hr/>
(i) Area of which the land revenue is assigned in perpetuity.		3,566,850
(ii) Area of which the land revenue is assigned for the life or lives.		207,778
(iii) Area of which the land revenue is assigned for the term of settlement.		73,436
3. Total land revenue assigned	...	Rs. 35,61,492
		<hr/>
(i) Of which assigned for the maintenance of public servants.		5,02,007
(ii) Of which assigned for other public or quasi-public purposes.		6,35,938
(iii) Of which assigned for private benefit		24,23,547
		<hr/>
(iv) Land revenue assigned in perpetuity		30,46,249
(v) Land revenue assigned for life or lives.		3,28,371
(vi) Land revenue assigned for the term of settlement.		1,86,872
4. Percentage of item 3 on item 1 above		7.4

STATEMENT No. XI.

(*Vide* paragraph 7 of the text.)

COERCIVE PROCESSES FOR THE COLLECTION OF LAND
REVENUE (I) AGAINST (II) FOR LAMBARDARS.

STATEMENT
(Vide paragraph 7)

COERCIVE PROCESSES FOR THE COLLECTION OF LAND

DISTRICTS.	1	NUMBER OF						
		Writs, section 8.	FOR ARREST, SECTION 69 (2).		FOR IMPRISONMENT, SECTION 69 (3).		MOVEABLE	
			Issued.	Executed.	Issued.	Executed.	For arrest, section 70.	Executed.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
HISSAR ...	Against lambarbars ...	17	35	6	...	...	9	1
	For lambarbars ...	46	21	3	...	...	17	1
ROHTAK ...	Against lambarbars ..	4	85	34	...	...	17	16
	For lambarbars ...	94	100	75	...	...	123	96
GURGAON ...	Against lambarbars ...	51	131	70	...	1	18	12
	For lambarbars ..	132	84	34	...	...	44	15
KAENAL ...	Against lambarbars ..	17	41	...	...	...	1	...
	For lambarbars ...	31	22	...	...	...	7	...
AMBALA ...	Against lambarbars ...	28	87	...	...	...	23	14
	For lambarbars ..	153	42	...	...	...	77	41
SIMLA ...	Against lambarbars ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	For lambarbars ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
KANGRA ...	Against lambarbars ...	29	26	2	...	...	6	...
	For lambarbars ...	112	13	2	...	...	16	2
HOSHIARPUR	Against lambarbars ...	2	92	2	...	...	7	1
	For lambarbars ...	52	25	...	...	...	28	8
JULLUNDUR	Against lambarbars ...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
	For lambarbars ..	152	49	15	...	...	30	12
LUDHIANA ...	Against lambarbars...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
	For lambarbars ..	41	10	...	...	...	4	2

No. XI—CONTINUED.

of the text.

REVENUE (I) AGAINST (II) FOR LAMBARDARS.

PROPERTY.		PROCESSES.				Total number of processes.	Amount of arrears for the realization of which processes issued.	Amount of arrears actually realized through issue of process.
For sale, section 70.		FOR DIRECT MANAGEMENT FARM OR TRANSFER, SECTIONS 71 AND 72.		FOR ATTACHMENT OF IMMOVABLES, SECTIONS 75 AND 77.				
Issued.	Executed.	Issued.	Executed.	Issued.	Executed.			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	61	9,363	7,334
1	...	...	...	...	...	85	7,476	6,119
7	4	...	...	3	3	63	10,440	9,862
23	26	...	...	2	2	347	14,169	13,450
11	10	...	...	1	1	212	8,582	57,556
6	5	...	...	9	3	275	5,455	4,383
...	...	...	...	1	...	60	2,868	2868
...	...	...	...	1	...	61	6,697	6,697
6	...	...	...	...	...	144	18,281	17,225
19	...	...	...	...	...	231	4,051	3,700
...
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	19	7
2	...	...	...	...	...	63	14,312	13,707
1	...	...	...	...	...	142	1,765	1,694
1	...	...	...	...	...	102	28,239	25,558
8	2	...	...	...	...	113	7,110	5,208
...	...	...	...	...	...	5	233	233
2	2	...	...	...	...	239	2,060	2,011
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	459	459
3	3	...	...	...	...	58	1,003	697

STATEMENT

DISTRICT.	NUMBER OF							
	Writs, section 68.	FOR ARREST, SECTION 69 (2).		FOR IMPRISONMENT, SECTION 69 (3).		MOVABLE For distress, section 70.		
		Issued.	Executed.	Issued.	Executed.	Issued.	Executed.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
FEROZEPORE.	Against lambardars ...	37	65	58	1	1	58	56
	For lambardars ...	166	112	103	...	...	59	39
LAHORE ...	Against lambardars ...	1	183	129	...	6	38	26
	For lambardars ...	18	315	228	...	5	83	61
AMRITSAR ...	Against lambardars ..	4	56	...	...	...	15	...
	For lambardars ...	95	82	...	...	...	75	...
GURDASPUR	Against lambardars ...	...	27	27	1	1	60	60
	For lambardars ...	88	97	97	...	...	91	91
SIALKOT ...	Against lambardars ...	5	81	78	...	...	12	10
	For lambardars ...	2	23	19	...	...	14	13
GUJRANWALA	Against lambardars ...	...	50	46	...	...	30	28
	For lambardars ...	1	48	41	...	...	82	60
SRIKHW- PURA.	Against lambardars ...	8	279	224	...	...	31	20
	For lambardars ...	15	205	173	...	...	63	49
GUJRAT ...	Against lambardars ...	1	19	4	...	...	8	..
	For lambardars ...	73	37	4	...	...	13	...
SHAHPUR ...	Against lambardars ...	4	37	12	2	1	12	7
	For lambardars ...	20	99	26	...	...	106	39
JHELUM ...	Against lambardars ...	18	31	15	...	...	...	...
	For lambardars ...	39	23	9	...	...	7	...

No. XI—CONTINUED.

PROCESSES.						Total number of processes.	Amount of arrears for the realization of which process issued.	Amount of arrears actually realized through issue of process.
PROPERTY.		FOR DIRECT MANAGEMENT FARM OR TRANS-FEE, SECTIONS 71 AND 72.		FOR ATTACHMENT OF IMMOVABLES, SECTIONS 75 AND 77.				
For sale, section 70.								
Issued.	Executed.	Issued.	Executed.	Issued.	Executed.	15	16	17
9	10	11	12	13	14		Rs.	Rs.
10	10	..	..	..	..	171	23,793	22,240
6	5	..	..	..	..	343	24,954	24,222
..	222	92,703	73,911
..	416	28,506	31,007
..	75	19,598	17,083
..	252	5,396	4,196
..	88	22,633	22,403
..	276	4,232	4,076
..	98	17,177	16,839
..	39	672	535
..	80	30,964	25,455
..	131	10,351	9,958
..	311	1,42,564	1,27,378
..	288	38,635	38,561
..	28	11,324	11,224
..	123	6,984	4,735
2	57	18,280	15,716
5	1	..	..	..	..	223	25,647	14,277
..	49	6,876	6,875
..	69	875	375

STATEMENT

DISTRICT.	Write, section 68.	NUMBER OF						
		FOR ARREST, SECTION, 69 (2).		FOR IMPRISONMENT, SECTION 69 (3).		MOVEABLE		
		Issued.	Executed.	Issued.	Executed.	Issued.	Executed.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
RAWALPINDI.	Against lambardars ...	1	8	8	...	...	1	1
	For lambardars ...	97	24	24	...	...	45	35
ATTOCK. ...	Against lambardars ...	23	56	43	...	...	3	3
	For lambardars ...	209	98	63	...	...	69	29
MIANWALI ...	Against lambardars ..	77	77	...	...	...	11	...
	For lambardars ...	165	33	...	...	...	4	...
MONTGOMERY.	Against lambardars ..	102	94	13	...	...	15	14
	For lambardars ...	405	144	19	2	2	21	21
LYALLPUR. ...	Against lambardars ...	36	42	42	...	...	...	...
	For lambardars ...	153	188	164	53	46	25	19
JHANG. ...	Against lambardars ...	2	119	7	...	...	35	10
	For lambardars ...	151	263	20	...	...	86	7
MULTAN. ...	Against lambardars ...	33	115	97	...	...	9	6
	For lambardars ...	626	905	713	...	...	72	60
MUSAFFAR-GARH.	Against lambardars ...	171	267	68	...	...	11	9
	For lambardars ...	145	183	37	...	...	63	39
D. G. KHAN	Against lambardars ...	69	99	11	...	...	16	8
	For lambardars ...	1,209	655	10	...	...	180	49
TOTAL. ...	Against lambardars ...	741	2,158	1,001	4	10	446	302
	For lambardars ...	4,493	3,493	1,879	60	53	1,524	788
GRAND TOTAL.		5,234	6,054	2,830	64	63	1,970	1,090

NO. XI—CONCLUDED.

PROCESSES.						Total number of processes.	Amount of arrears for the realization of which process issued.	Amount of arrears actually realized through issue of process.
PROPERTY.		FOR DIRECT MANAGEMENT FARM OR TRANSFER, SECTIONS 71 AND 72.		FOR ATTACHMENT OF IMMOVABLES, SECTIONS 75 AND 77.				
For sale, section 70.								
Issued.	Executed.	Issued.	Executed.	Issued.	Executed.	15	16	17
9	10	11	12	13	14		Rs.	Rs.
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1,442	1,442
..	..	..	..	..	..	166	718	628
..	..	..	..	..	..	82	21,537	19,088
..	..	..	..	..	..	376	9,295	5,095
..	..	..	..	..	..	165	29,529	27,680
1	..	..	..	..	..	203	1,933	1,539
2	2	..	..	..	..	213	46,736	46,736
..	..	..	..	..	..	572	28,119	20,182
..	..	..	..	..	..	78	99,327	99,327
..	..	..	..	1	..	425	33,367	27,359
10	..	..	..	..	..	166	1,39,155	93,263
7	4	..	..	..	..	507	27,338	23,168
2	2	..	..	..	..	158	6,178	4,864
22	14	..	..	..	..	1,625	51,785	17,982
..	..	..	..	..	..	449	1,13,624	79,542
5	..	..	..	..	..	419	6,262	4,937
4	1	..	..	..	..	198	9,891	5,916
27	6	..	..	..	..	2,071	1,895	5,058
57	29	..	..	5	4	3,411	9,95,596	8,57,779
141	68	..	..	13	5	10,127	3,36,232	2,80,853
193	97	..	..	18	9	13,538	13,31,883	11,38,637

STATEMENT No. XIV.

Vide paragraph 11 of the text.

STATEMENT SHOWING DURATION AND COST OF SETTLEMENT OPERATIONS.

1	2	3	4	5	6
Details.	Gujrat.	Attock.	Mianwali.	Montgomery.	Total.
Date on which settlement operations commenced ...	October 1925	November 1925	April 1926	October 1927	...
Measurement ...	August 1926	December 1926	March 1928	1930	...
Probable or actual date of completion of ...	November 1927	April 1927	June 1928	1930	...
Revision of records ...	November 1927	April 1927	June 1928	1930	...
Re-assessment ...	March 1928	July 1927	August 1928	March 1930	...
Settlement operations ...	31st July 1928	31st October 1927	August 1928	March 1931	...
Total cost of settlement operations deducting expenditure on ordinary district staff.					
During the year Rs. ...	28,953	4,800	58,512	1,05,288	1,95,551
Total to date Rs. ...	1,09,015	6,98,519	1,81,570	1,40,383	11,29,487
Now estimated for the whole operations of settlement As estimated in the forecast Report ... Rs. ..	1,09,015	6,98,519	1,81,570	4,94,000	14,88,104
Report ... Rs. ..	1,16,860	5,21,001	1,81,985	4,40,509	12,60,415

STATEMENT No. XV.
(Vide paragraph 18 of the text.)
**ENHANCEMENT OF OR REDUCTION OF CASH RENTS OF
 TENANTS WITH A RIGHT OF OCCUPANCY DURING THE
 YEAR ENDING 30TH SEPTEMBER 1928.**

1	2	3	4	5	6
		NUMBER OF DECIDED SUITS UNDER SECTION 24 OF PUNJAB TENANCY ACT.			
Division.	District.	In which en- hancement of rent was asked for.	In which en- hancement of rent was grant- ed.	In which reduc- tion of rent was asked for.	In which re- duc- tion of rent was granted.
AMBALA.	Hissar ...	4	1	3	...
	Rohtak ...	30	17	...	...
	Gurgaon ...	4	3	...	...
	Karnal ...	...	...	3	...
	Ambala ...	23	25	...	...
	Simla ...	...	...	...	...
JULLYNDHUR.	Kangra ...	1	1	...	...
	Hoshiarpur ...	251	217	1	...
	Jullundur ...	116	106	...	...
	Ludhiana ...	...	...	14	...
LAHORE.	Ferozepore ...	2	2	...	...
	Lahore ...	9	7	...	...
	Amritsar ...	18	3	...	...
	Gurdaspur ...	35	8	...	...
	Salkot ...	...	...	...	...
	Gujranwala ...	6	3	1	...
RAWALPINDI.	Sheikhpura ...	2	1	...	...
	Gujrat ...	9	3	...	...
	Shahpur ...	...	...	...	...
	Jhelum ...	5	8	...	...
	Rawalpindi ...	10	9	...	...
	Attock ...	10	7	9	4
MULTAN.	Mianwali ...	...	...	...	...
	Montgomery ...	...	...	...	...
	Lyalpur ...	...	...	...	...
	Jhang ...	...	...	...	...
	Multan ...	1	...	...	...
	Muzaffargarh ...	...	...	...	...
	D. G. Khan ...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	541	416	81	4

STATEMENT No. XVI.

(Vide paragraph 19 of the text.)

STATEMENT SHOWING EJECTMENT PROCEEDINGS UNDER THE TENANCY ACT DURING THE YEAR ENDING 30TH SEPTEMBER 1928.

Division.	District.	TENANTS WITH RIGHTS OF OCCUPANCY.					TENANTS WITHOUT RIGHTS OF OCCUPANCY.					
		Number of decrees for ejectment under Section 39.	Number of applications under Sections 43 and 42 (a).	Number of notices served under section 44 (1).	Number of ejectments ordered under Section 44 (2).	Ejectments actually made under order or process of a Revenue Court or Officer.	Number of decrees for ejectment.	Number of applications under Sections 43 and 42 (b).	Number of notices issued under Section 45 (1).	Number of ejectments ordered under Section 45 (5).	Ejectments actually made under order or process of a Revenue Court or Officers.	Number of suits to contest liability to ejectment decided in tenant's favour.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
AMBALA.	Hissar	1	5	17	1	1	269	552	1,582	525	684	65
	Rohtak	..	..	..	..	..	229	379	708	175	341	3
	Gurgaon	..	..	..	..	..	58	416	1,415	263	371	20
	Karnal	..	..	..	..	..	33	222	483	101	113	5
	Ambala	..	..	..	..	..	18	267	638	142	127	..
Simla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	..

JULLUNDUR.	Kangra	4	1	6	1	...	12	199	546	208	172	7
	Hoshiarpur ... ..	...	1	2	...	...	95	362	753	280	219	22
	Jullundur ... ..	...	2	3	...	1	11	393	763	165	159	20
	Ludhiana	13	...	...	1	...	11	128	303	47	54	7
	Perozepore ... ..	...	23	90	12	51	34	644	1,554	406	168	63
LAHORE.	Lahore	2	...	...	...	...	68	585	1,379	199	13	22
	Amritsar ... ..	...	2	34	...	...	37	554	1,590	217	238	24
	Gurdaspur ... ..	...	2	10	2	...	55	711	1,723	355	...	21
	Sialkot ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	22	347	1,025	291	168	37
	Gujranwala ... ..	...	1	1	1	1	61	465	963	109	146	24
Sheikhupura ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	81	360	654	101	49	32	
RAWALPINDI.	Gujrat ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	57	321	617	78	...	23
	Shahpur ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	5	65	188	23	22	6
	Jhelum	6	6	6	6	6	89	94	219	105	174	18
	Rawalpindi ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	35	104	104	37	29	7
	Attock	1	5	17	...	...	66	101	123	22	54	...
Mianwali ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	30	63	154	69	60	8	
MULTAN.	Montgomery ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	45	22	5	...
	Lyallpur ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	5	143	203	14	13	4
	Jhang ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	62	6	...	7
	Multan	4	10	...	33	...	19	3-3	955	121	58	...
	Muzaffargarh ... ..	...	...	...	2	...	9	419	742	167	88	19
Dera Ghazi Khan ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	35	186	550	229	46	3	
Total	...	27	55	196	25	97	1,444	9,871	19,634	4,457	3,571	472

STATEMENT

(Vide paragraphs

STATEMENT SHOWING DISBURSEMENTS, COLLECTIONS
LAND IMPROVE

LAND IMPROVEMENT LOANS ACT XIX OF 1883.						
District.	Balance of October (principal and interest).	Amount advanced in year.	Amount collected during year.	Amount written off as irrecoverable during year.	Balance of principal and interest at close of year.	Rate of interest.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Hissar ..	56,155	6,560	6,795	..	56,364	6%
Rohtak ..	42,902	8,760	3,944	..	47,752	..
Gurgaon ..	5,24,331	1,37,416	40,838	..	6,23,073	..
Karnal ..	68,835	2,170	3,901	..	67,403	..
Ambala ..	22,494	16,270	1,675	..	37,007	..
Simla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kangra ..	..	1,000	..	..	1,000	..
Hoshiarpur ..	67,120	24,135	4,814	..	86,463	..
Jullundur ..	1,81,814	..	10,009	..	1,71,795	..
Ludhiana ..	16,720	6,200	2,503	..	20,391	..
Ferozepore ..	1,76,480	47,525	24,417	..	1,99,354	..
Lahore ..	33,548	24,700	6,873	..	51,794	..
Amritsar ..	32,659	21,070	6,753	..	48,480	..
Gurdaspur ..	1,07,008	25,410	4,080	..	1,28,780	..
Sialkot ..	60,439	25,500	16,829	..	69,341	..
Gujranwala ..	73,961	47,375	2,790	..	1,20,442	..
Sheikhpura ..	1,14,733	11,300	8,525	..	1,17,963	..
Gujrat ..	68,195	58,670	7,563	..	1,19,561	..
Shahpur ..	65,686	43,610	6,920	..	1,02,601	..
Jhelum ..	77,525	21,350	10,131	250	88,997	..
Rawalpindi ..	45,354	25,450	1,626	..	69,360	..
Attock ..	1,58,323	83,370	8,500	..	2,38,358	..
Mianwali ..	45,276	19,980	7,500	..	57,404	..
Montgomery ..	1,16,392	55,600	13,103	..	1,55,614	..
Lyallpur ..	116	..	62	..	54	..
Jhang ..	49,033	35,800	3,170	..	81,723	..
Multan ..	1,77,862	35,200	24,563	..	1,91,023	..
Muzaffargarh ..	2,06,339	48,550	20,269	..	2,36,636	..
Dera Ghazi Khan	47,557	3,900	5,853	..	45,548	..
Total ..	26,36,852	8,40,151	2,56,017	250	32,34,668	..

No. XVII.

24 and 25 of the text.)

AND OUTSTANDINGS ON ACCOUNT OF
 MENT LOANS ACT AND AGRICULTURISTS' LOANS ACT.

AGRICULTURISTS' LOANS ACT, XII OF 1884.					
Balance of October (principal and interest).	Amount advanced in year.	Amount collected during year.	Amount written off as irrecoverable during year.	Balance of principal and interest at close of year.	Rate of interest.
8	9	10	11	12	13
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
42,063	56,350	10,477	113	87,651	6%
78,907	18,000	23,958	100	67,794	..
4,19,916	1,50,127	2,31,557	125	3,35,061	..
1,48,726	7,940	64,514	45,926	39,141	..
1,05,323	12,760	31,884	9,864	76,307	..
.. 695	.. 760	.. 255	..	.. 1,200	..
.. 352	.. 875	.. 480	..	.. 720	..
..
..
4,791	3,667	4,140	..	..	..
76,928	1,78,810	50,620	..	4,313	..
89,771	25,170	19,683	..	2,05,368	..
52,613	30,085	18,224	..	45,490	..
32,414	36,500	19,513	..	65,118	..
29,454	45,550	5,200	..	49,432	..
54,186	2,500	16,149	..	70,513	..
14,209	22,030	6,938	..	40,712	..
15,646	82,260	9,354	..	29,336	..
16,713	1,61,240	4,741	..	88,468	..
12,938	10,050	8,442	..	1,73,208	..
1,83,230	2,84,602	81,852	..	14,503	..
42,118	95,000	44,384	..	3,88,573	..
71,804	67,600	33,481	..	92,837	..
..	1,50,000	..	115	1,05,663	..
15,180	22,410	12,025	..	1,50,000	..
49,327	36,600	24,202	..	25,566	..
1,15,706	59,200	73,231	..	61,549	..
59,617	28,715	34,086	155	1,01,504	..
..	..	..	..	58,995	..
16,72,478	15,88,901	8,29,690	56,398	28,74,019	..

STATEMENT No. XIX.

(Vide paragraph 24 of the text.)

STATEMENT OF REMISSION ORDERS AND CERTIFICATES OF EXEMPTION GRANTED FOR IRRIGATION WORKS FOR THE YEAR ENDING RABI 1928.

1	2	3	4	NUMBER OF IRRIGATION WORKS CONSTRUCTED DURING THE YEAR.						11
				New wells.		Old wells repaired.		Dams, reservoirs and cuts from rivers and marshes.		
				At private expense.	From takavi advances.	At private expense.	From takavi advances.	At private expense.	From takavi advances.	
5	6	7	8	9	10					
AMBALA.										
Hisar	...	7	...	49	15	26	10	...	...
Rohtak	28	30	5	24	...	...
Gurgaon	4	11	8	13	13	...	...
Karnal	...	1	...	84	4	39	1	...	...
Ambala	
Simla	

HIAIX

₹	JULLUNDUR.		LAHORE.		RAWALPINDI.		MUTTAH.		Total	...	856	1,365	3,062	511	731	117	127	108
										
	Kangra ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hoshiarpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jullundur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ludhiana ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ferozepore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	
	Lahore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Amritsar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Gurdaspur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sialkot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Gujranwala ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sheikhupura ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	
	Gujrat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Shabpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jhelum ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rawalpindi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Attock ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mianwali ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	
	Montgomery ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lvallpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jhang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Multan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Muzaffargarh ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Dera Ghazi Khan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT

(Vide paragraph 26

STATEMENT SHOWING THE AREA AND INCOME OF
LANDS UNDER THE DIRECT CONTROL

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	AREA UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER.		Area of nazul lands leased for agricultural purposes and consequently subject to the waste land lease rules.	AREA INCLUDED IN COLUMNS 3 AND 4 LET OUT FOR CULTIVATION.		AREA OF UNCLASSIFIED FOREST UNDER THE FOREST DEPARTMENT LET OUT FOR CULTIVATION.		
		Of unclassified forests.	Of waste land.		Cultivated in the year.	Uncultivated.	Cultivated in the year.	Uncultivated.	
1	2	3 (a)	3 (b)	4	5	6	7	8	
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
JULEUNDUR.	AMBALA.	Hissar ...	1,840	...	...	4	...	...
		Rohtak ...	...	2,458	1,104	1,004	10	...
		Gurgaon ...	...	708	367	399	676	...
		Karnal ...	...	11,328	389	1,515	171	...
		Amtala ...	...	410	...	4 ²	362	...
	Simla ...	13,599	1,559	...	2	...	...	...
	Kangra	3	3
		Hoshiarpur	18,866	5,881	156	135	21
		Jullundur	...	469	110	142	364
		Ludhiana...	4,478	1,782	2,696	...	197
		Ferozepore	...	2,824	1,549	1,795	2,588
	LAHORE.	Lahore ...	16,540	1,955	5,572	9,733	1,299	1,462	...
Amritsar		1,370	...	15	100	21	...	...
Gurdaspur		21,415	7,901	132	95	37	...	...
Sialkot		...	1,882	2	1,272	369	...	...
Gujranwala		1,497	1,508	53	522	328	...	...
Sheikhupura		...	51,765	6	2,851	5,430	...	...
RAWALPINDI.	Gujrat ...	221	...	...	48	173	4,023	3,195
	Sbahpur ...	51,535	58,077	...	7,205	6,861	...	...
	Jhelum ...	19,991	6,031	1	8	...	...	...
	Rawalpindi	2,987	504	109	98	154	...	...
	Attock ...	87,444	59	14	54	260	...	...
	Mianwali ...	587,876	6,781	29	3,024	7,852	...	...
MULTAN.	Montgomery	...	839,946	...	129,084	101,750	1,689	203	
	Lyalpur ...	...	329,444	...	21,661	82,423	...	...
	Jhang ...	184,500	17,459	...	3,522	10,065	...	...
	Multan ...	794,429	36,054	25	17,548	18,506	6,065	778	
	Muzaffargarh	466,169	110	17	1,794	1,430	56	...	
	D. G. Khan	50,380	314,446	...	45,125	88,990	...	...
TOTAL ...	2,320,668	1,679,319	14,234	285,573	282,755	18,295	4,374		

No. XXIII.

of the text.)

UNCLASSIFIED FORESTS AND OF OTHER GOVERNMENT
OF THE COLLECTOR FOR 1927-28.

Area of Government land held by Government tenants under Act III of 1898, or under any colonization scheme.	Total of columns 3, 4, 7, 8 and 9.	INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDING 30TH SEPTEMBER 1928.				REMARKS.
		Land revenue on lands included in columns 5, 6, 7 8 and 9	Malikans on lands included in columns 5, 6, 8 and 9.	Other income.	Total income.	
		9	10	11	12		13	14	15
Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	1,840	381	...	1,860	1,741	
...	3,562	1,064	1,618	4,787	7,460	
...	1,075	571	1,292	...	1,858	
4,559	16,276	3,284	1,659	3,046	7,989	
...	410	130	33	...	163	
...	15,118	4	...	1,293	1,297	
...	3	...	11	1,711	1,722	
...	24,803	1,020	...	650	1,670	
...	579	2,982	...	...	2,982	
...	4,675	...	...	56,904	56,904	
...	4,388	5,808	1,128	499	6,935	
6,343	31,872	18,944	38,256	41,685	98,885	
...	1,888	71	1,068	3,105	4,244	
...	29,452	202	...	12,346	12,548	
..	1,34	2,637	442	67	3,146	
2,103	5,666	5,046	2,118	306	7,470	
94,753	126,524	1,51,118	58,586	3,418	2,13,122	
40,114	47,554	1,17,723	29,713	56,160	2,03,596	
465,597	575,209	18,62,945	1,87,484	15,107	15,65,536	
1,586	27,609	1,736	664	483	2,363	
...	3,100	130	...	130	260	
55	87,572	1,248	597	5,074	6,919	
...	594,686	61,188	848	16,737	78,773	
611,603	1,453,441	8,78,725	38,455	25,162	9,42,342	
265,418	594,862	9,09,621	3,02,397	...	12,12,018	
55,379	257,388	1,36,199	45,298	6,14,721	7,95,918	
848,745	1,186,096	5,24,457	3,61,658	11,079	8,97,169	
...	466,852	...	775	86,372	37,147	
...	364,826	20,371	15,785	1,97,521	2,33,677	
1,696,260	5,928,145	42,06,805	10,89,870	11,09,723	64,06,398	

STATEMENT

(Vide paragraphs 29 and 30

TOTALS OF SALES, MORTGAGES AND REDEMPTIONS

15TH JUNE

DISTRICT.	Nature of rights transferred.	GIFTS.		EXCHANGES.	
		Number of transactions.	Total area transferred.	Number of transactions.	Total area transferred.
1	2	3	4	5	6
			Acres.		Acres.
HISSAR ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	267	4,762	120	685
	Right of occupancy ...	46	544	12	47
	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	261	2,459	209	496
ROHTAK ...	Right of occupancy ...	10	53	3	2
	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	205	1,817	116	396
GURGAON ...	Right of occupancy ...	16	37	4	10
	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	210	4,012	186	511
KARNAL ...	Right of occupancy ...	5	6	3	1
	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	343	2,895	354	312
AMBALA ...	Right of occupancy ...	19	32	11	12
	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	21	45	38	52
SIMLA ...	Right of occupancy ...	...	...	...	...
	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...

No. XXIV.

of the text.)

AND OTHER TRANSFERS FOR THE YEAR ENDING
1923.

MORTGAGES WITH POSSESSION, INCLUDING TRANSFER FOR LEFT BY ORDER OF COURT.					Nature of rights transferred.	DISTRICT.
Number of mortgages.	Area transferred.		Revenue in rupees.	in Mortgage-money rupees.		
	Total.	Of which cultivat- ed.				
7	8	9	10	11	2	1
	Acres.	Acres.				
...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership	HISSAR.
3,421	24,745	22,578	10,145	14,27,666	Right of occupancy	
1,437	7,581	7,449	...	4,09,655	Right of occupancy	ROHTAK.
...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership	
4,307	10,784	10,405	14,526	18,78,618	Right of occupancy	GURGAON.
896	501	491	...	92,468	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership	
...	...	...	...	...	Right of occupancy	KARNAL.
5,323	15,454	15,110	22,493	14,97,992	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership	
1,196	1,956	1,843	...	2,11,762	Right of occupancy	AMBALA.
...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership	
2,836	10,559	8,646	11,433	10,68,712	Right of occupancy	SIMLA.
169	351	337	...	44,958	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership	
1	...	...	...	12	Right of occupancy	AMBALA.
6,072	11,079	8,962	17,773	23,75,307	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership	
635	755	729	...	1,48,909	Right of occupancy	SIMLA.
...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership	
134	100	60	126	24,526	Right of occupancy	
...	...	...	...	...	Right of occupancy	

STATEMENT

(Vide paragraphs 29 and 30)

TOTALS OF SALES, MORTGAGES AND REDEMPTIONS
15th JUNE

DISTRICT.	Nature of rights transferred.	REDEMPTION OF MORTGAGES WITH POSSESSION.				
		Number of releases.	Area redeemed.		Revenue in rupees.	Mortgage-money discharged in rupees.
			Total.	Of which cultivated		
1	2	12	13	14	15	16
			Acres.	Acres.		
HISSAR ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	2,170	21,971	20,033	8,543	7,31,089
ROHTAK ...	Right of occupancy	846	4,527	4,477	...	1,67,905
	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...	...
ROHTAK ...	...	2,120	5,835	5,653	7,443	5,72,087
	Right of occupancy	119	207	205	...	26,351
GURGAUN ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	5,997	11,327	10,461	15,091	5,83,957
KARNAL ...	Right of occupancy	771	1,806	1,291	...	86,009
	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...	...
KARNAL ...	...	1,440	4,603	3,913	5,332	2,98,228
	Right of occupancy	72	167	163	...	14,314
AMBALA ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	1	...	...	...	20
AMBALA ...	Right of occupancy	3,531	6,206	5,455	10,639	8,05,988
	Right of occupancy	275	388	380	...	36,438
SIMLA ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	109	105	56	99	15,015
	Right of occupancy	1	...	...	...	40

No. XXIV—CONTINUED.

of the text.)

AND OTHER TRANSFERS FOR THE YEAR ENDING
1928—CONTINUED.

SALES AND PERMANENT TRANSFERS FOR VALUE.			Revenue in rupees.	Price in rupees.	Multiple of revenue.	Nature of rights transferred.	DISTRICT.
Number of transfers.	Area transferred.						
	Total.	Of which cultivated.					
17	18	19	20	21	22	2	1
	Acres.	Acres.					
...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	HISSAR.
1,431	35,953	30,767	16,256	22,18,129	136	Ownership	
237	1,652	1,611	...	1,20,846	...	Right of occupancy	ROHTAK.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.
1,449	3,253	2,902	3,672	9,00,918	245	Ownership	
46	73	71	...	19,344	...	Right of occupancy	GURGAON.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.
782	4,135	3,504	5,691	6,48,325	114	Ownership	
50	140	123	...	20,493	...	Right of occupancy	KARNAL.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.
936	7,695	4,236	5,633	8,22,791	145	Ownership	
17	42	41	...	3,152	...	Right of occupancy	AMBALA.
5	...	...	...	390	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.
1,515	3,933	2,893	5,755	10,59,415	184	Ownership	
57	94	76	...	13,928	...	Right of occupancy	SIMLA.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.
177	100	58	124	1,15,939	935	Ownership	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Right of occupancy

STATEMENT

DISTRICT.	Nature of rights transferred.	GIFTS.		EXCHANGES.	
		Number of transactions.	Total area transferred.	Number of transactions.	Total area transferred.
1	2	3	4	5	6
			Acres.		Acres.
KANGRA ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. ...	...	...	3	78
	Ownership ...	778	1,940	536	269
	Right of occupancy ...	42	116	15	4
HOSHIARPUR	Superior ownership or Talukdari. ...	...	...	...	...
	Ownership ...	385	2,756	1,813	1,332
	Right of occupancy ...	74	123	161	63
JULLUNDUR	Superior ownership or Talukdari. ...	1	...	...	...
	Ownership ...	531	1,562	6,144	5,622
	Right of occupancy ...	27	45	374	269
LUDHIANA ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. ...	...	...	...	...
	Ownership ...	310	1,798	2,407	2,689
	Right of occupancy ...	5	43	40	51
FEROZEPUR	Superior ownership or Talukdari. ...	1	220	...	...
	Ownership ...	299	2,995	1,157	2,230
	Right of occupancy ...	29	167	64	174
LAHORE ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. ...	...	...	...	...
	Ownership ...	192	3,532	316	1,501
	Right of occupancy ...	5	43	3	3

NO. XXIV—CONTINUED.

MORTGAGES WITH POSSESSION, INCLUDING TRANSFER FOR DEBT BY ORDER OF COURT.					Nature of rights transferred.	DISTRICT.
Number of mortgages.	Area transferred.		Revenue in rupess.	Mortgage-money in rupess.		
	Total.	Of which cultivated.				
7	8	9	10	11	2	1
	Acres.	Acres.				
2	3	3	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	KANGRA.
4,125	7,184	4,626	9,319	12,57,566	Ownership ...	
147	94	75	...	1,122	Right of occupancy	
9	2,503	1,437	1,808	5,373	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	HOSHIARPUR.
11,312	7,901	6,051	16,044	24,16,820	Ownership ...	
2,794	1,409	1,182	...	5,99,696	Right of occupancy	
...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	JULLUNDUR.
7,732	6,486	6,207	19,614	33,52,831	Ownership ...	
643	408	401	...	1,95,938	Right of occupancy	
...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	LUDHIANA.
6,372	10,390	10,027	20,445	33,24,864	Ownership ...	
217	325	301	...	75,980	Right of occupancy	
2	172	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	FEROZEPUR.
11,768	31,516	30,344	37,922	63,92,833	Ownership ..	
2,783	7,479	7,345	...	7,33,650	Right of occupancy	
...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	LAHORE.
4,406	18,489	12,246	15,012	35,99,515	Ownership ...	
619	1,238	1,203	...	1,52,139	Right of occupancy	

STATEMENT

REDEMPTION OF MORTGAGES WITH POSSESSION.						
DISTRICT.	Nature of rights transferred.	Number of releases.	Area redeemed		Revenue in rupees.	Mortgage-money discharged in rupees.
			Total.	Of which cultivated.		
1	2	12	13	14	15	16
			Acres.	Acres.		
KANGRA	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership	4 2,902	1 4,855	1 3,071	2 6,447	... 5,19,915
	Right of occupancy	81	76	57	...	6,385
HOSHIARPUR	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	8 3,677	447 4,535	202 3,463	51 8,305	1,650 9,36,993
	Right of occupancy	907	1,051	785	...	1,81,671
JULLUNDUR	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership	... 1,255	... 3,819	... 3,690	... 10,875	... 18,60,704
	Right of occupancy	338	237	223	...	70,164
LUDHIANA	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership	... 3,380	... 5,926	... 5,608	... 10,593	... 10,33,119
	Right of occupancy	116	192	175	...	31,273
FERROZPORE	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	1 6,726	... 18,849	... 17,804	... 16,353	10 27,44,334
	Right of occupancy	1,624	4,851	4,766	...	5,50,505
LAHORE	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership	... 2,201	... 7,727	... 6,765	... 7,725	... 12,87,269
	Right of occupancy	244	536	516	...	83,078

No. XXIV—CONTINUED.

SALES AND PERMANENT TRANSFERS FOR VALUE.							
Number of transfers.	Area transferred.		Revenue in rupees.	Price in rupees.	Multiple of revenue.	Nature of rights transferred.	DISTRICT.
	Total.	Of which cultivated.					
17	18	19	20	21	22	2	1
	Acres.	Acres.					
132	85	42	87	362	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	KANGRA.
3,224	3,544	2,263	4,653	11,69,723	251	Ownership ...	
88	78	57	...	11,574	...	Right of occupancy	
7	13	8	4	2,040	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	HOSHIA- PUR.
3,666	8,216	1,725	4,974	16,95,404	416	Ownership ...	
311	227	189	...	1,03,716	...	Right of occupancy	
1	1	1	3	500	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	JULUN- DUR.
4,723	3,293	2,873	7,929	35,93,131	466	Ownership ...	
158	88	83	...	70,524	...	Right of occupancy.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	LUDEHANA.
2,150	2,638	2,246	4,435	15,82,073	357	Ownership ...	
40	38	32	...	10,595	...	Right of occupancy	
6	123	117	...	4,839	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	FEROZ- PORE.
3,278	12,216	10,005	8,309	42,65,036	513	Ownership ...	
667	2,605	3,478	...	5,61,792	...	Right of occupancy	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	LAHORE.
1,701	5,569	3,535	6,896	61,54,727	892	Ownership ...	
42	115	108	...	44,844	...	Right of occupancy	

STATEMENT

DISTRICT.	Nature of rights transferred.	GIFTS.		EXCHANGES.	
		Number of transactions.	Total area transferred.	Number of transactions.	Total area transferred.
1	2	3	4	5	6
			Acres.		Acres.
AMRITSAR...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...
	Right of occupancy ...	294	1,826	675	1,417
GURDASRUH	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...
	Right of occupancy ...	19	33	9	9
SIALKOT ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...
	Right of occupancy ...	220	1,353	619	914
GUJRANWALA	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...
	Right of occupancy ...	18	39	15	5
SHEIKHUPURA.	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...
	Right of occupancy ...	396	2,645	307	817
GUJRAT ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...
	Right of occupancy ...	11	7	5	4
GUJRAT ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...
	Right of occupancy ...	241	3,536	462	1,856
GUJRAT ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...
	Right of occupancy ...	7	62	2	14
GUJRAT ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...
	Right of occupancy ...	2	...	...	...
GUJRAT ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	164	3,171	264	2,480
	Right of occupancy ...	2	34	29	497
GUJRAT ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...
	Right of occupancy ...	337	2,844	492	1,853
GUJRAT ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...
	Right of occupancy ...	9	116	25	133

No. XXIV--CONTINUED.

MORTGAGES WITH POSSESSION, INCLUDING TRANSFER FOR DEBT BY ORDER OF COURT.					Nature of rights transferred.	DISTRICT.
Number of mortgages.	Area transferred.		Revenue in rupees.	Mortgage-money in rupees.		
	Total.	Of which cultivated.				
7	8	9	10	11	2	1
	Acres.	Acres.				
...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	} AMRITSAR.
9,951	13,008	11,283	26,229	46,87,495	Ownership	
1,079	1,007	999	...	3,43,242	Right of occupancy	} GURDASPUR.
...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	
10,474	13,517	12,507	27,199	31,20,993	Ownership	} GURDASPUR.
858	921	907	...	2,27,100	Right of occupancy	
...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	} SIALKOT.
11,289	14,231	13,649	27,939	32,01,869	Ownership	
948	931	911	...	1,86,384	Right of occupancy	} JUBBANWALA.
...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	
2,945	13,505	11,543	19,933	17,49,576	Ownership	} JUBBANWALA.
180	447	390	...	49,283	Right of occupancy	
...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	} SHEIKHUPURA.
2,014	10,608	9,047	24,411	17,53,797	Ownership	
53	185	181	...	23,718	Right of occupancy	} GUJRAT.
...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	
8,240	10,015	9,493	15,742	21,12,953	Ownership	} GUJRAT.
889	786	774	...	2,01,916	Right of occupancy	

STATEMENT

DISTRICT.	Nature of rights transferred.	REDEMPTION OF MORTGAGES WITH POSSESSION.				
		Number of releases.	Area redeemed.		Revenue in rupees.	Mortgage-money discharged in rupees.
			Total.	Of which cultivated.		
1	2	12	13	14	15	16
			Acres.	Acres.		
AMBITSAR...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ip.	...	...	...	...	...
		4,940	6,307	5,953	12,472	14,29,399
	Right of occupancy	414	449	443	...	84,794
GURDASPUR	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership.	...	...	...	...	...
		5,095	7,697	7,016	15,402	11,10,683
	Right of occupancy.	362	405	382	...	53,249
SIALKOT ..	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...	...
		6,487	8,835	8,463	16,536	13,06,571
	Right of occupancy.	464	444	436	...	62,185
GUJANWALA	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...	...
		1,700	8,385	6,969	11,513	6,90,145
	Right of occupancy	49	227	204	...	12,604
SHEIKHU-PURA.	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...	...
		1,183	5,667	4,280	9,748	4,41,783
	Right of occupancy	30	117	99	...	6,624
GUJRAT ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...	...
		9,066	5,488	5,222	8,188	7,23,175
	Right of occupancy.	408	391	384	...	70,852

No. XXIV- CONTINUED.

SALES AND PERMANENT TRANSFERS FOR VALU.			Revenue in rupees.	Price in rupees.	Multiple of revenue.	Nature of rights transferred.	DIS-TRICT.
Number of transfers.	Area transferred.						
	Total.	Of which cultivated.					
17	18	19	20	21	22	2	1
	Acres	Acres.					
...	...	...	..	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	AMRITSAR.
1,707	2,304	1,863	4,362	20,67,506	474	Ownership ...	
36	23	23	...	8,454	...	Right of occupancy	AMRITSAR.
...	...	..	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	
1,442	3,193	2,578	5,716	12,06,315	211	Ownership ...	GURDAS-PUR.
44	60	60	...	14,300	...	Right of occupancy	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	SIALKOT.
1,815	2,463	2,146	4,234	12,44,604	284	Ownership ...	
98	68	66	...	22,096	...	Right of occupancy	SIALKOT.
1	5	1	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	
1,481	7,104	4,666	7,544	17,95,900	238	Ownership ...	GUJRAN-WALA.
25	243	155	...	33,430	...	Right of occupancy	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	SHEKHU-PURA.
770	5,557	4,063	9,410	17,73,463	168	Ownership ...	
8	35	31	...	9,410	...	Right of occupancy	SHEKHU-PURA.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	
3,418	3,636	3,116	5,228	17,35,024	332	Ownership ...	GUJRAT.
74	140	139	...	48,622	...	Right of occupancy	

STATEMENT

DISTRICT.	Nature of rights transferred.	GIFTS.		EXCHANGES.	
		Number of transactions.	Total area transferred.	Number of transactions.	Total area transferred.
1	2	3	4	5	6
			Acres.		Acres.
SHAHPUK.	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership	370	2,755	410	2,778
	Right of occupancy ...	14	2,171	57	1,768
JHELUM	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	293	1,862	365	1,528
	Right of occupancy ...	24	72	25	43
RAWALPINDI	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	283	1,008	479	733
	Right of occupancy.	20	26	39	33
ATTOCK	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	297	6,522	418	1,696
	Right of occupancy ...	76	227	59	63
MIANWALI	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	132	2,493	238	1,384
	Right of occupancy ...	7	23	25	45
MONTGOMERY	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	121	2,007	147	2,521
	Right of occupancy ...	19	309	242	5,433

No. XXIV—CONTINUED.

MORTGAGES WITH POSSESSION, INCLUDING TRANSFER FOR DEBT BY ORDER OF COURT.					Nature of rights transferred.	DISTRICT.
Number of mortgages.	Area transferred		Revenue in rupees.	Mortgage money in rupees		
	Total.	Of which cultivated				
7	8	9	10	11	2	1
	Acres.	Acres.				
...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	SEAHPUK.
2,075	8,846	6,234	7,945	7,91,955	Ownership ...	
35	371	327	...	35,224	Right of occupancy ...	JHELUM.
...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.
3,079	4,248	3,619	4,294	7,89,655	Ownership	
376	416	393	...	78,608	Right of occupancy ...	RAWALPINDI
...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.
2,219	2,561	2,27	2,360	4,41,829	Ownership ...	
412	391	327	...	76,960	Right of occupancy ...	ATTOCK.
...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.
2,880	10,687	7,585	6,742	9,55,335	Ownership ..	
1,162	1,423	1,346	...	3,37,532	Right of occupancy ...	MIANWALI.
8	92	43	6	1,018	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	
2,607	11,652	8,971	5,703	12,87,622	Ownership ...	
248	696	545	...	59,336	Right of occupancy ...	MONTGOMERY.
...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.
500	10,184	7,171	8,183	6,84,219	Ownership ...	
56	575	534	...	48,981	Right of occupancy ...	

STATEMENT

REDEMPTION OF MORTGAGES WITH POSSESSION.						
DISTRICT.	Nature of rights transferred.	Number of releases.	Area redeemed.		Revenue in rupees.	dis- Mortgage-money charged in rupees.
			Total.	Of which culti- vated.		
1	2	12	13	14	15	16
			Acres.	Acres.		
SHAHPUR.	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	...	...	...	...	...
	Ownership ...	1,460	7,200	5,033	6,646	3,34,557
	Right of occupancy	36	175	159	...	9,739
JHELUM ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	...	...	...	...	...
	Ownership ...	2,310	3,793	3,044	3,577	4,34,941
	Right of occupancy	246	379	337	...	40,643
RAWALPINDI	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	...	...	...	...	...
	Ownership ...	1,761	2,008	1,759	2,095	2,82,730
	Right of occupancy	261	225	211	...	27,594
ATTOCK ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	...	...	...	...	...
	Ownership ..	1,816	7,977	5,974	4,723	3,94,245
	Right of occupancy	634	868	824	...	1,17,796
MIANWALI ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	20	647	213	15	557
	Ownership	2,438	9,743	6,913	3,924	6,41,308
	Right of occupancy	192	723	458	—	24,208
MONTGOMERY	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	...	...	...	...	...
	Ownership	269	6,902	4,784	5,473	2,50,207
	Right of occupancy	29	453	425	...	24,990

No. XXIV—CONTINUED.

SALES AND PERMANENT TRANSFERS FOR VALUE.			Revenue in rupes.	Price in rupes.	Multiple of revenue.	Nature of rights transferred.	DISTRICT.
Number of transfers.	Area transferred.						
	Total.	Of which cultivated.					
17	18	19	20	21	22	2	1
	Acres.	Acres.					
...	...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	SHAHPUR.
2,198	8,969	4,898	7,330	25,46,986	347	Ownership ...	
67	895	687	...	3,74,169	...	Right of occupancy	JHEJUM.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	
4,832	7,070	4,555	4,826	20,42,544	423	Ownership ...	RAWAL-PINDI.
437	455	409	...	1,75,864	...	Right of occupancy	
...	...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	ATTOK.
5,840	6,117	4,468	5,625	21,22,587	377	Ownership ...	
583	550	479	...	1,71,851	...	Right of occupancy	MIANWALI.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	
3,898	12,594	6,958	5,424	15,81,558	292	Ownership ...	MONTGO-MBRY.
687	1,059	853	...	2,64,027	...	Right of occupancy	
77	5,308	886	73	40,855	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	MONTGO-MBRY.
2,516	7,131	4,060	3,094	12,06,308	390	Ownership ...	
207	433	287	...	53,505	...	Right of occupancy	MONTGO-MBRY.
1	815	103	43	1,139	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	
792	9,881	6,804	10,351	31,21,326	293	Ownership ...	MONTGO-MBRY.
34	591	517	...	1,63,537	...	Right of occupancy	

STATEMENT

DISTRICT.	Nature of rights transferred.	GIFTS.		EXCHANGES.	
		Number of transactions.	Total area transferred.	Number of transactions.	Total area transferred.
1	2	3	4	5	6
			Acres.		Acres.
LYALLPUR...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...
	Right of occupancy ...	564	5,623	221	2,402
	Right of occupancy ...	7	100	17	1,013
JHANG ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	1	48
	Right of occupancy ...	214	5,751	153	983
	Right of occupancy ...	1	36	1	7
MULTAN ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	6	18
	Right of occupancy ...	231	4,221	380	3,834
	Right of occupancy ...	56	166	44	1,029
MUZAFFAR-GARH.	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	16	303
	Right of occupancy ...	19	2,552	360	3,579
	Right of occupancy ...	410	8,686	8	24
DERA GHAZI KHAN.	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...
	Right of occupancy ...	1	23	...	...
	Right of occupancy ...	528	4,751	316	1,944
PROVINCIAL TOTALS.	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	...	...	...	...
	Right of occupancy ...	12	7	...	...
	Right of occupancy ...	32	3,010	37	900
		8,677	98,158	19,750	48,164
		600	4,736	1,292	10,782
	GRAND TOTAL ...	9,309	98,904	21,079	59,846

No. XXIV—CONTINUED.

MORTGAGES WITH POSSESSION, INCLUDING TRANSFER FOR DEBT BY ORDER OF COURT.					Nature of rights transferred.	DISTRICT.
Number of mortgages.	Area transferred.		Revenue in rupees.	Mortgage-money in rupees.		
	Total.	Of which cultivated.				
7	8	9	10	11	2	1
	Acres.	Acres.				
...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	LYALLPUR.
1,545	15,528	15,215	77,194	38,36,137	Ownership ...	
3	31	30	...	1,429	Right of occupancy	
3	6	2	...	340	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	JHANG.
1,074	12,698	8,843	16,166	7,59,036	Ownership ...	
8	115	78	...	3,020	Right of occupancy	
12	2,14	1,239	1,515	18,964	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	MULTAN.
1,215	13,772	9,578	23,429	14,93,659	Ownership ...	
10	77	64	...	6,931	Right of occupancy	
81	274	166	45	1,162	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	MUZAFFAR-GARH.
2,345	11,766	6,417	8,284	9,57,967	Ownership ...	
90	260	182	...	26,641	Right of occupancy	
1	13	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	DEBA GHAZI KHAN.
2,075	8,405	5,054	4,457	5,48,221	Ownership ...	
32	89	64	...	4,511	Right of occupancy	
69	4,405	2,889	3,374	22,041	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	PROVINCIAL TOTALS.
187,535	834,988	284,850	5,01,182	5,77,33,762	Ownership ...	
17,365	80,813	29,548	...	43,95,856	Right of occupancy	
154,969	870,208	317,317	...	6,21,51,659		

STATEMENT

DISTRICT	Nature of rights transferred.	REDEMPTION OF MORTGAGES WITH POSSESSION,				
		Number of releases.	Area redeemed.		Revenue in rupees.	Mortgage-money discharged in rupees.
			Total.	Of which cultivated.		
1	2	12	13	14	15	16
			Acres.	Acres.		
LYALLPUR ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	576	7,118	6,430	31,668	10,57,881
	Right of occupancy	2	27	27	...	2,019
JHANG ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	1,048	6,953	6,006	9,940	2,15,216
	Right of occupancy	9	126	57	...	77
MULTAN ...	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	1,407	14,341	9,375	19,358	4,26,456
	Right of occupancy	11	103	96	...	374
MUZAFFAR-GARH.	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	2,198	9,701	4,893	6,606	4,41,333
	Right of occupancy	72	219	151	...	8,536
DEBA GHAZI KHAN.	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	1,913	7,126	4,518	4,433	2,76,223.
	Right of occupancy	18	64	46	...	688
PROVINCIAL TOTALS.	Superior ownership or Talukdari. Ownership ...	88,605	222,611	182,779	2,80,901	20,26,040
	Right of occupancy	8,604	18,875	17,734	...	18,01,805.
	GRAND TOTAL ..	92,312	247,025	202,684	...	2,38,39,946.

No. XXIV—CONCLUDED.

SALES AND PERMANENT TRANSFERS FOR VALUE.							
Number of transfers.	Area transferred.		Revenue in rupees.	Price in rupees.	Multiple of revenue.	Nature of rights transferred.	DISTRICT.
	Total.	Of which cultivated.					
17	18	19	20	21	22	2	1
	Acres.	Acres.					
...	...	...	...	...	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	JYALPUR.
789	6,999	6,297	33,631	47,41,663	141	Ownership ...	
2	28	28	...	1,500	...	Right of occupancy	JHANG.
7	64	44	...	2,078	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	
1,856	8,785	5,453	13,345	19,10,424	143	Ownership ...	MULTAN.
8	117	73	...	19,335	...	Right of occupancy	
35	497	280	321	6,251	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	MULTAN.
2,841	13,019	6,221	11,025	29,53,956	63	Ownership ...	
25	344	248	...	42,204	...	Right of occupancy	MUZAFFAR-GARH.
69	1,737	477	86	5,787	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	
3,466	18,627	4,932	5,850	13,79,456	236	Ownership ...	MUZAFFAR-GARH.
115	397	232	...	20,793	...	Right of occupancy	
14	177	159	28	310	...	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	DERA GHAM KHAN.
3,793	15,645	6,049	4,723	10,55,902	224	Ownership ...	
67	244	144	...	11,506	...	Right of occupancy	DERA GHAM KHAN.
385	8,325	2,118	645	64,041	..	Superior ownership or Talukdari.	
67,790	224,805	146,252	2,15,541	5,87,71,137	273	Ownership ...	PROVIN- CIAL. TOTAL.
4,230	10,832	10,450	...	24,13,709	...	Right of occupancy	
72,405	243,932	158,826	...	6,12,48,837	...		

STATEMENT

(Vide paragraphs 29 and 31

ABSTRACT OF MORTGAGES, SALES AND REDEMPTIONS

DIVISION.	DISTRICT.	MORTGAGES BY		MORTGAGES TO	
		Agricultural tribes.	Others.	Agricultural tribes	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
AMBALA.	Hissar	27,114	5,412	27,700	4,796
	Rohtak	10,131	1,454	9,876	1,309
	Gurgaon	16,152	1,258	15,900	1,470
	Karnal	9,714	1,196	7,634	3,228
	Ambala	9,909	1,925	7,735	4,069
	Simla	100	...	100	...
JULLUNDHUR.	Kangra	6,384	697	6,481	795
	Hoshiarpur	9,859	1,454	9,291	2,223
	Jullundur	6,295	549	6,332	512
	Ludhiana	9,315	900	9,224	761
	Ferozepore	22,301	6,694	33,614	5,381
LAWAHORE.	Lahore	11,776	2,946	12,046	2,674
	Amritsar	12,359	1,657	12,270	1,745
	Gurdaspur	12,423	2,015	12,412	1,590
	Sialkot	13,629	1,333	13,518	1,644
	Gujranwala	12,113	1,809	11,238	2,714
	Saikhupura	9,469	1,324	8,603	1,985
RAWALPINDI.	Gujrat	9,381	1,920	8,207	2,594
	Shahpur	8,136	1,021	6,186	3,031
	Jhelum	4,053	611	3,262	1,402
	Rawalpindi	2,295	657	2,064	898
	Attock	11,349	711	9,150	2,960
	Mianwali	11,099	1,381	10,651	1,529
MUTTAH.	Montgomery	6,495	4,244	5,453	5,221
	Lyallpur	14,300	1,259	10,421	5,138
	Jhang	10,136	2,083	3,179	9,640
	Multan	11,061	4,802	4,507	11,356
	Muzaffargarh	9,351	2,949	4,429	7,661
	Dera Ghazi Khan	6,287	2,220	4,924	8,573
GRAND TOTAL		313,565	56,611	277,524	92,682

No. XXV.

of the text.)

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 15TH JUNE 1928.

SALES BY		SALES TO		REDEMPTIONS BY		REDEMPTIONS FROM	
Agricultural tribes.	Others.	Agricultural tribes.	Others.	Agricultural tribes.	Others.	Agricultural tribes.	Others.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
14,293	23,395	23,731	13,877	19,324	7,074	22,105	4,293
2,489	837	2,608	718	5,414	623	5,260	782
3,182	1,093	3,108	1,167	10,350	2,283	11,215	1,418
5,903	1,974	6,656	1,221	3,177	1,593	4,148	628
2,707	1,320	3,031	996	4,488	2,056	5,403	1,141
100	...	100	...	105	...	105	...
2,793	914	2,627	1,780	3,978	957	4,216	719
2,587	869	2,765	691	5,073	960	5,628	405
2,780	602	2,807	575	3,579	477	3,901	255
1,948	725	2,332	342	5,549	549	5,599	519
11,075	3,269	11,305	3,439	19,520	4,179	19,343	4,356
3,307	2,377	2,004	3,280	7,071	1,194	6,905	1,460
1,845	482	1,657	670	6,123	633	6,185	671
2,768	488	2,521	735	6,779	2,023	7,213	889
2,036	495	1,775	756	8,241	1,083	7,941	1,323
4,716	2,636	4,801	2,551	6,521	2,091	7,366	1,216
4,199	1,393	4,306	1,396	4,946	838	4,436	1,238
8,119	657	8,189	587	4,288	1,611	5,275	604
7,721	2,143	7,276	2,593	3,454	3,921	6,113	1,262
6,317	1,203	6,438	1,037	3,358	814	8,233	939
5,442	1,225	5,722	945	1,761	472	1,978	255
12,845	878	12,621	1,032	6,121	2,424	7,781	764
11,601	1,271	11,402	1,470	10,181	929	9,758	1,355
4,589	6,193	5,509	5,278	3,404	3,951	3,989	3,366
5,740	1,287	6,640	387	5,208	1,947	6,562	693
4,315	4,651	7,185	1,781	3,044	6,066	7,202	1,908
9,615	4,265	8,480	5,400	5,173	11,845	13,017	4,001
16,232	4,479	16,616	4,145	3,949	7,810	9,247	2,512
11,678	4,389	12,030	4,083	4,270	2,910	5,790	1,390
167,992	75,970	1,61,142	62,820	178,732	73,293	2,67,58	40,267

STATEMENT
(Vide paragraphs
SALES OF LAND

YEAR.	Number of transferees.	ACRES TRANSFERRED.		PRICE.	PRICE PER ACRE.	
		Total.	Of which cultivated.		Total.	Cultivated.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1896-97	45,691	266,767	148,535	1,16,35,853	43	78
1897-98	49,843	305,362	168,018	1,35,49,377	44	81
1898-99	46,462	277,981	155,408	1,29,01,236	46	83
1899-1900	48,685	275,413	159,943	1,29,49,047	47	81
1900-01	55,298	323,853	180,963	1,50,08,466	46	83
Average of 5 years ending 1901	49,086	289,765	162,573	1,31,88,800	46	81
1901-02	42,185	248,701	142,982	1,01,18,814	41	71
1902-03	86,322	232,839	188,870	96,63,775	41	71
1903-04	88,804	224,285	132,324	1,12,94,774	50	85
1904-05	38,644	201,603	128,287	1,06,48,997	53	86
1905-06	42,507	232,333	142,386	1,20,84,917	52	85
Average of 5 years ending 1906	39,682	227,752	136,570	1,07,51,949	47	79
1906-07	37,809	202,232	114,003	1,17,93,959	59	103
1907-08	41,717	209,622	120,635	1,21,53,089	58	101
1908-09	45,996	231,163	123,463	1,40,68,608	61	114
1909-10	47,537	228,633	126,191	1,52,83,910	67	121
1910-11	44,093	211,376	123,237	1,58,56,092	71	129
Average of 5 years ending 1911	43,430	216,005	125,506	1,38,31,832	64	114
1911-12	50,747	245,203	151,664	1,86,89,737	76	123
1912-13	53,074	279,222	184,755	1,66,94,495	71	107
1913-14	53,913	209,605	121,880	3,02,1,206	144	249
1914-15	52,027	220,623	133,936	2,41,30,887	103	180
1915-16	50,627	233,499	106,793	2,30,15,279	99	216
Average of 5 years ending 1916	52,078	237,030	139,792	2,31,64,201	97	166
1916-17	50,447	219,541	107,227	2,43,43,772	111	227
1917-18	51,194	172,453	100,650	2,53,90,337	147	252
1918-19	47,620	213,965	112,169	2,61,50,374	122	181
1919-20	54,902	223,049	142,823	3,92,62,470	166	275
1920-21	51,577	215,536	137,824	4,76,51,824	221	345
Average of 5 years ending 1921	51,269	208,909	128,139	3,25,39,475	156	255
1921-22	57,467	227,503	134,965	5,20,00,773	222	385
1922-23	51,749	206,816	125,745	3,96,23,459	191	314
1923-24	52,331	194,230	118,714	4,54,78,205	234	383
1924-25	60,692	215,487	123,724	5,41,51,533	251	438
1925-26	68,482	219,602	131,502	6,27,64,199	285	477
Average of 5 years ending 1926	57,140	212,621	126,923	5,07,90,215	238	400
1926-27	62,974	228,988	151,712	5,58,66,444	244	368
1927-28	67,740	224,805	146,282	5,77,71,137	261	402

* This and the following are pages

No. XXVI.
29, 30 and 31 of the text.)
IN THE PUNJAB.

Revenue in rupees.	Price per rupee of land revenue.	Sales by agricultural tribes.	Sales to agricultural tribes.	Sales by others.	Sales to others
8	9	10	11	12	13
Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1,74,819	66	...	...	...	...
1,82,854	74	...	...	...	...
1,70,600	76	...	...	...	...
1,56,133	83	...	...	...	...
1,58,662	95	...	...	...	...
1,68,414	78	...	...	...	...
1,85,634	75	...	...	...	...
1,23,053	79	132,310	138,290	59,636	58,705
1,16,923	97	153,396	141,722	54,476	66,087
1,14,949	93	161,041	152,061	58,387	55,142
1,14,036	106	163,209	163,699	70,207	52,531
1,20,913	89	*149,989	148,948	60,933	59,624
1,18,694	104	152,446	156,445	67,819	63,819
1,10,248	110	156,492	164,562	75,282	63,215
1,13,483	124	161,499	187,830	74,853	69,071
1,15,420	132	193,083	198,927	83,703	57,869
1,28,806	123	166,786	181,005	64,267	50,047
1,16,350	119	170,061	178,444	69,185	60,803
1,67,914	111	183,901	214,438	83,977	53,440
2,12,429	93	182,941	253,556	123,757	53,142
1,48,314	202	193,082	207,097	57,159	43,144
1,79,868	134	173,300	161,798	89,486	63,968
1,52,570	151	206,529	226,226	62,452	42,755
1,72,185	135	187,951	216,623	79,366	50,694
1,54,921	157	187,718	203,451	58,670	37,937
1,48,575	171	145,771	154,838	42,933	33,846
2,05,625	127	159,680	194,687	78,435	37,432
1,97,768	199	166,044	191,968	76,580	50,652
1,94,23	245	154,270	181,011	81,860	55,119
1,20,229	181	160,497	185,195	67,696	42,997
1,77,859	292	193,044	205,650	69,288	57,582
173,491	228	163,945	151,125	69,656	42,476
1,66,711	273	163,321	169,285	57,327	51,413
1,20,269	300	182,662	188,717	59,036	52,960
2,08,047	301	172,894	190,648	68,949	51,195
1,91,276	280	173,353	187,075	64,847	51,125
2,09,624	267	168,495	132,393	83,383	69,485 ^a
2,15,541	273	167,992	181,142	76,970	62,820

^a for four years only.

STATEMENT No. XXVII.

(Vide paragraphs 29 and 30 of the text.)
MORTGAGES OF LAND IN THE PUNJAB.

YEAR.	Total cultivated area under usufructuary mortgage.	Percentage of cultivated area under usufructuary mortgage.	Cultivated area released.	Cultivated area mortgaged.	Mortgage money per acre of revenue of area mortgaged.	Total area redeemed by agricultural tribes.	Total area mortgaged by agricultural tribes.	Total area mortgaged to agricultural tribes.	Total area mortgaged to others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Acres.		Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1897-97	218,181	351,612	49	...	...	...	...
1897-98	293,655	411,805	53	...	...	...	...
1898-99	241,842	349,971	45	...	...	...	...
1899-1900	189,354	312,724	55	...	...	...	...
1900-01	176,595	279,880	55	...	...	...	...
Average of 5 years	233,925	339,398	...	...	...	...	...
1901-02	3,247,387	167,422	53	...	...	...	...
1902-03	3,231,253	145,982	57	124,679	109,858	132,569	73,345
1903-04	3,528,477	164,885	61	162,829	193,640	153,192	80,759
1904-05	3,328,610	194,811	62	199,179	191,149	176,375	60,187
1905-06	3,402,688	220,596	67	225,118	201,595	186,113	60,680
Average of 5 years	3,357,683	178,773	...	*177,951	189,310	162,142	68,745

1908-07	...	...	3,375,573	12.1	279,762	199,983	75	301,073	216,954	206,629	59,047
1907-08	...	...	3,235,287	10.4	282,255	213,596	80	298,256	282,065	213,178	68,615
1908-09	...	...	3,183,358	11.1	282,792	223,723	86	310,732	254,076	220,662	81,452
1909-10	...	...	3,352,635	12.4	278,119	244,841	85	291,578	258,437	233,608	77,103
1910-11	...	...	3,151,862	11.9	248,003	194,930	87	284,085	236,510	210,686	65,438
Average of 5 years	...	...	3,299,743	...	274,226	211,415	...	296,305	239,606	218,953	70,941
1911-12	...	...	3,366,456	12.0	252,785	206,387	89	242,794	237,446	214,460	68,571
1912-13	...	...	3,266,781	11.7	278,692	219,672	74	307,045	257,822	230,605	74,162
1913-14	...	...	3,202,707	11.5	232,290	216,631	89	304,397	283,315	254,507	83,745
1914-15	...	...	3,176,497	11.6	239,844	222,688	88	2,226,4	266,373	238,113	73,952
1915-16	...	...	3,183,980	11.5	210,067	227,395	88	225,344	276,405	251,188	77,768
Average of 5 years	...	...	3,239,284	...	250,717	225,551	...	270,369	265,274	237,775	75,840
1916-17	...	...	3,200,040	11.5	187,407	219,712	81	199,455	246,176	220,272	76,150
1917-18	...	...	3,143,162	10.9	200,875	199,779	81	217,637	223,531	204,611	57,090
1918-19	...	...	3,179,222	10.9	26,920	210,513	97	253,156	234,362	212,473	63,033
1919-20	...	...	3,116,749	10.8	349,398	260,811	131	348,037	284,461	267,576	65,257
1920-21	...	...	3,015,594	10.5	333,564	272,005	136	322,053	310,655	239,000	75,462
Average of 5 years	...	...	3,130,953	...	276,547	232,691	...	279,948	259,826	238,786	67,002
1921-22	...	...	2,930,803	10.2	271,932	259,651	122	271,563	288,455	2,80,56	71,987
1922-23	...	...	2,901,158	10.0	223,608	248,527	138	223,760	27,480	269,018	67,168
1923-24	...	...	2,892,538	10.0	189,681	243,875	127	195,567	280,827	256,570	75,343
1924-25	...	...	2,928,046	9.9	195,410	261,400	127	198,945	237,178	269,563	78,859
1925-26	...	...	2,977,675	9.9	210,619	280,886	127	205,218	318,349	235,835	92,068
Average of 5 years	...	...	2,925,945	...	216,250	238,868	...	218,010	294,458	269,766	77,685
1926-27	...	...	3,051,341	0.12	192,388	267,439	129	193,834	293,653	236,441	80,776
1927-28	...	...	3,141,608	10.6	182,759	234,880	115	173,732	313,565	277,624	92,662

*This and the following averages are for four years only.

STATEMENT No. XXVIII.

(Vide paragraph 32 of the text.)

STATEMENT SHOWING THE WORK DONE BY REVENUE OFFICERS (ORIGINAL CASES ONLY)
FOR THE YEAR ENDING 30TH SEPTEMBER 1928.

1	2	3	REVENUE CASES (INCLUDING EXECUTION OF DEEDS).							10	11
			4	5	6	7	8	9			
		Number of Revenue Officers employed.	Revenue Court cases under the Tenancy Act.	Revenue Officer's cases under the Tenancy Act.	Revenue Officer's cases under the Land Revenue Act.	Revenue Officer's cases under the Land Alienation Act.	Cases under the Redemption of Mortgages Act.	Miscellaneous Revenue Officer's cases.	Total Revenue cases.	Number of cases pending.	
	Provincial Total ...	608	27,228	18,758	87,311	4,548	2,078	28,200	1,83,116	19,107	

STATEMENT No. XXIX.

**STATEMENT SHOWING LOSSES BY AND GAINS TO
AGRICULTURAL TRIBES BY SALES AND
MORTGAGES FOR THE YEAR ENDING
15TH JUNE 1928.**

DIVISION.	District.	Tribes.	IN AL. TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICUL- TURAL TRIBES ONLY.				
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.		
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
AMBALA.	Hisar.		Aores.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
		Ahir ...	85	...	...	2	85	...	...	13	
		Arain ...	13	...	...	124	...	13	...	134	
		Bishnoi ...	614	...	6	...	581	...	7	...	
		Dogar ...	...	95	...	22	...	67	...	22	
		Gujar ...	...	115	...	17	...	96	...	17	
		Jat ...	2,230	...	3,697	...	1,283	...	1,768	...	
		Mali ...	4	...	6	...	11	...	7	...	
		Mughal ...	...	34	...	146	...	34	...	139	
		Fathan ...	...	178	198	...	...	203	...	49	
		Rajput ...	...	1,880	5,741	...	...	1,535	...	1,390	
		Sayed ...	...	15	98	...	...	15	...	12	
		Gaur Brahman ...	...	13	8	...	3	...	...	...
Net Gain or Loss			616	...	9,433	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT NO. XXIX—CONTINUED.

DIVISION.	District.	Trites.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.			
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
AMBALA.	Rohtak.	Ahir ...	130	...	76	...	144	...	77	...
		Arain ...	...	...	7	...	...	...	4	...
		Biloch ...	...	4	1	...	...	4	1	...
		Gujar ...	...	32	...	14	19	...	...	15
		Jat ...	369	...	210	...	364	...	50	...
		Mali ...	...	7	23	...	1	...	28	...
		Mughal ...	11	...	...	15	9	...	...	14
		Pathan ...	...	77	...	184	...	72	...	178
		Rajput ...	...	497	64	...	...	420	62	...
		Ror ...	...	30	...	3	...	6	...	...
		Sayed ...	...	35	...	11	...	36	...	10
		Taga ...	...	46	2	...	...	16	2	...
		Gaur Brahman ...	...	54	...	37	17	...	...	7
		Chuban ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Saini ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net gain or loss			...	1265	119	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT NO. XXIX—CONTINUED.

DIVISION.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY			
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
AMBALA.	Gurgaon.	Ahir ...	493	...	290	..	510	..	171	...
		Biloch ...	...	66	...	271	...	40	...	153
		Gujar ...	188	...	...	13	98	...	38	...
		Jat ...	4	...	...	13	60	...	54	..
		Khanzida ...	1	...	...	24	3	...	...	11
		Qureshi ...	...	18	3	...	...	12	17	...
		Mali ...	47	...	...	8	42	...	...	9
		Meo ...	...	7	24	...	94	...	41	...
		Mughal ...	...	22	...	8	...	22	...	8
		Pathan ...	...	19	...	28	...	20	...	28
		Rajput ...	...	943	...	111	...	813	...	137
		Sayed ...	...	1	...	43	...	8	...	43
		Taga ...	...	70	...	22	...	67	...	22
		Gaur Brahman	306	...	154	...	125	...	95	...
Net gain or loss			...	212	...	74	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. XXIX—CONTINUED.

Division.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.				
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.		
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
AMBALA.	Karnal.	Abbasi ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
		Ansari . . .	...	25	1	...	...	...	22	2	...
		Ahir . . .	20	...	65	...	...	17	...	65	...
		Arain . . .	...	5	...	11	...	15	...	...	30
		Dogar . . .	...	27	89	...	...	11	...	33	...
		Gadi . . .	...	1	...	51	...	4	...	...	51
		Gujar . . .	...	617	...	36	...	...	83	...	36
		Jat . . .	...	256	614	...	...	154	...	77	...
		Kamboh . . .	29	...	95	...	...	103	...	89	...
		Mali . . .	41	...	230	...	...	62	...	184	...
		Mughal . . .	...	65	...	11	...	3	...	...	11
		Pathan . . .	37	...	105	...	...	39	...	101	...
		Qureshi . . .	...	40	34	...	...	...	15	32	...
		Rajput . . .	...	905	41	...	...	...	323	...	7
		Ror . . .	...	138	...	207	...	8	...	...	214
		Sayed . . .	9	127	...	38	205
		Taga	79
Usmani . . .	24	6	...	24	8		
Gaur Brahman...	...	29	28	33	...	21		
Net gain or loss			...	2,080	753	

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STATEMENT No. XXIX—CONTINUED.

DIVISION.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.				
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.		
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
AMBALA.	Ambala.		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
		Rajput ...	...	2,409	...	244	...	661	...	278
		Jat ..	184	...	73	...	271	...	89		
		Saini ...	130	..	97	...	119	...	64	...	
		Gujar ...	...	341	47	...	...	82	...	12
		Kamboh ...	65	...	51	...	70	...	11	...	
		Sayed ...	..	32	...	79	...	23	...	80
		Arain ...	89	...	201	...	120	...	156	...	
		Mali ...	103	...	147	..	132	...	130	...	
		Qureshi ...	...	29	...	5	...	7	...	4
		Toga ...	55	...	4	...	9	...	...	...
		Abbasi ...	2	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
		Megh ...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
		Lohana ...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	1
		Mughal ..	..	...	...	4	...	...	...	4
		Pathan	21	39	11	29	..	
		Kanet	3	5	2	...	3	
		Gara	6	...	5	...	8	...	5	
		Ansari	1	7	1	7	...	
		Ahir	1	1	
		Net gain or loss	...	2,174	324		

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STATEMENT No. XXIX—CONTINUED.

Division.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.			
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
JULIANDUR.	Kangra.	Arain	...	6	8	...	...	6	1	...
		Bhatti	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
		Chlang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Lagi	...	52	...	20	...	46	...	20
		Gadi	18	...	...	19	18	...	...	7
		Ghirath	17	...	32	...	2	...	83	...
		Gujar	...	37	11	...	...	38	11	...
		Jat	...	20	...	21	...	22	...	6
		Kanet	78	...	36	...	49	...	12	...
		Koli	...	53	...	8	...	55	...	8
		Rejput	298	...	...	117	256	...	...	...
		Rathi	...	242	2	...	...	234	...	7
		Saini	...	6	...	1	...	6	...	1
		Thakur	...	146	...	74	...	110	...	55
		Brahman	...	257	...	10	...	198	...	8
Net gain or loss			102	...	...	166	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. XXIX—CONTINUED.

DIVISION.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.			
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
JULUNDUR.	Hoshiarpur.	Arain ...	95	...	47	...	148	...	47	...
		Awam ...	...	66	...	16	...	68	...	16
		Bha'ti ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Chhang ...	41	...	3	...	32	...	1	...
		Dogar ...	42	...	9	...	40	...	7	...
		Ghirath ...	31	...	...	1	34	...	1	...
		Gujar ...	189	...	90	...	173	...	69	...
		Jat ...	494	...	138	...	441	...	125	...
		Kanet ...	...	5	...	1	...	56	...	10
		Qureshi ...	...	7	...	11	...	7	...	11
		Labana ...	15	...	1	...	15	...	1	...
		Mahtam ...	171	...	29	...	119	...	29	...
		Mughal ...	...	1	...	7	...	2	...	7
		Pathan ...	...	80	...	8	...	77	...	8
		Rajput ...	...	3,015	...	190	...	2,252	...	801
		Saini ...	201	...	77	...	178	...	81	...
		Sayed ...	18	11	18	11
Brahmah ...	1,362	...	48	...	1,264	...	18	...		
Net gain or loss		...	568	178	

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STATEMENT NO. XXIX—CONTINUED.

Division.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.					
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.			
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.		
Jullundur.	Jullundur.	Jat ...	664	...	512	...	667	...	425	...		
		Rajput ...	...	862	...	520	...	862	...	469	...
		Pathan ...	...	22	...	39	...	18	...	84	...
		Awan ...	...	32	...	23	...	32	...	24	...
		Syad ...	...	50	...	65	...	42	...	56	...
		Dogar ...	...	18	...	...	...	11	...	5	...
		Gujar ...	...	181	...	4	...	131	...	8	...
		Saini ...	...	118	...	49	...	100	...	48	...
		Arain ...	...	808	...	87	...	262	...	95	...
		Kamboh ...	...	14	...	5	...	14	...	5	...
		Labana ...	...	8	...	2	...	3	...	2	...
		Qureshi	7	6	6	7	...
		Mahtam	51	...	80	...	50	...	29
Net gain or loss			87	...	27	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. XXIX—CONTINUED.

DIVISION.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.				
			<i>Mortgages.</i>		<i>Sales.</i>		<i>Mortgages.</i>		<i>Sales.</i>		
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
JULANDHUR.	Ludhiana.		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
		Jat ...	600	...	455	...	509	...	152	...	
		Rajput ...	...	471	...	27	...	468	...	91
		Sayed ...	...	9	...	32	...	9	...	29
		Pathan ...	...	4	...	8	...	4	...	8
		Gujar ..	...	52	...	89	...	66	...	50
		Dogar ...	8	...	...	14	...	1	...	14
		Arain ...	67	...	32	...	44	...	23	...	
		Labana ...	...	11	...	...	...	11	...	...
		Saini ...	11	...	...	3	...	11	...	3
		Kamboh ...	...	5	...	1	...	5	...	1
		Awan ...	...	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
	Net gain or loss	119	...	384	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT NO. XXIX—CONTINUED.

DIVISION.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.				
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.		
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
JULIUNDEH.	Ferozepur.		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
		Arain	676	...	78	...	667	...	86	...
		Bodla ...	20	...	44	...	...	15	81	...
		Fogar ...	...	435	...	57	...	425	...	91
		Gujar ...	...	69	...	84	...	47	...	92
		Kamboh ...	1	...	92	...	...	2	...	19
		Labana ...	12	...	...	20	...	3	...	8
		Mahitani ...	6	...	72	...	24	...	73	...	
		Mughal ...	21	...	11	...	21	...	11	...	
		Jat (Mussalman) ...	...	36	...	30	...	21	14	...
		Jat (other) ...	4,188	...	1,222	...	2,743	...	769	...	
		Pathan ...	61	...	...	80	62	...	...	63
		Rajput ...	...	1,61	...	655	...	1,679	...	597
		Saini ...	9	...	...	...	9	...	...	...
		Baloch ...	...	92	...	19	...	92	...	2
		Sayad ...	105	...	250	...	96	...	65	...	
Bagri Sathan ...	16	...	...	159	5	...	...	49		
Bagri Ghaman ...	...	57	...	249	...	11	...	6		
Net gain or loss	1,313	...	230	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. XXIX—CONTINUED.

1	2	3	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.			
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Lahore.	Lahore.		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
		Ara'n	375	...	...	130	312	...	72	...
		Jat	117	...	...	1,012	...	75	...	163
		Rajput	...	26	...	27	...	71	13	...
		Kamboh	56	...	4)	...	76	...	66	...
		Labana	...	1	6	...	...	1	6	...
		Mahtam	18	...	...	18	13	...	...	18
		Afgan	...	41	6	...	...	41	9	...
		Mughal	...	45	...	25	...	45	...	1
		Baloch	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Dogar	...	194	...	66	...	173	82	...
		Avan	...	9	...	15	...	16	...	10
		Sayad	6	...	...	47	2	...	...	45
		Qureshi	10	...	...	15	15	...	...	11
		Kharral	9	...	...	...	9	...	...	...
		Net gain or loss	272	...	...	1,808	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. XXIX—CONTINUED.

Division.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.			
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
LAWAH.	Amritsar.	Jat ...		7	..	20	104	...	...	7
		Rajput ...	...	264	...	85	..	245	...	84
		Sayad ...	44	..	32	...	44	...	32	...
		Pathan ...	...	22	...	6	...	23	...	3
		Gujar ...	...	5	..	..	...	2	...	3
		Dogar ...	...	19	...	28	...	18	...	28
		Arain ...	190	...	103	..	148	...	80	...
		Kamboh ..	33	...	12	...	39	...	12	...
		Labana ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Mughal ...	...	27	...	...	...	35	...	...
		Awan ...	...	11	...	10	...	11	...	...
Net gain or loss			...	88	...	188	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. XXIX—CONTINUED.

DIVISION.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.				
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.		
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
LAWORE.	Gurdaspur.		Acres.	Acres	Acres	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
		Jat	94	...	...	22	20	...	68	...
		Gujar	771	...	...	116	729	...	...	128
		Rajput	...	1,617	...	319	...	1,316	...	141	
		Araiu	540	...	140	...	424	...	51	...	
		Pathan	...	156	...	40	...	171	...	30	
		Mughal	...	28	...	38	...	28	...	82	
		Saini	901	...	154	...	222	...	153	...	
		Sayed	16	...	...	33	25	...	...	18
		Labana	135	...	69	...	135	...	79	...	
		Dogar	...	12	...	6	...	15	4	...	
		Kambh	...	10	...	...	...	3	...	...
		Chalang	...	15	...	11	...	25	...	11	
		Dutt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tarnaich	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	26		
		Net gain or loss	19	...	...	247	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT NO. XXIX—CONTINUED.

DIVISION.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.			
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
LAHORE.	Sialkot.	Jat ...	...	313	...	335	...	176	...	104
		Rajput ...	...	181	44	...	...	155	52	...
		Sayad ..	54	...	19	...	85	...	19	...
		Arain ...	361	...	...	8	322	...	13	...
		Dogar ...	5	...	...	18	5	...	...	18
		Mughal ...	18	...	17	...	16	...	17	...
		Awan ...	...	59	...	1	...	57	...	1
		Qureshi ...	...	7	20	...	...	7	20	...
		Gujar ...	...	...	...	4	2	...	...	4
		Saini ...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
		Pathan ...	2	...	4	...	4	...	5	...
		Labana ...	5	...	1	...	5	...	1	...
		Kamboh ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Gakhar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Net gain or loss	...	111	...	261	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. XXIX—CONTINUED.

DIVISION	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.			
			<i>Mortgages.</i>		<i>Sales.</i>		<i>Mortgages.</i>		<i>Sales.</i>	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
LAHORE.	Gujranwala.	Jat ...	...	1,122	..	154	...	150	..	174
		Fajlut ...	1	...	74	...	...	3	89	...
		Arain ...	173	...	25	...	113	...	24	...
		Sayad ...	72	...	147	...	106	...	68	..
		Qureshi ...	...	39	3	...	...	36	3	...
		Mughal ...	...	16	...	4	...	16	...	4
		Pathan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Awan ...	26	...	16	...	26	...	16	...
		Baloch ...	...	...	...	3	...	..	...	3
		Labana ...	23	...	...	19	23	...	...	19
		Dogar ...	...	10	..	...	...	10	...	...
		Gujar ...	...	15	...	...	..	15	...	..
		Net gain or loss			...	905	85

STATEMENT NO. XXIX—CONTINUED.

1	2	3	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.				
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.		
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
LAWORE.		District.	Tribes	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
	Sheikhupura.	Jat	...	66	176	...	194	...	172	...	...
		Rajput	...	149	...	257	...	66	...	103	...
		Labana	...	25	...	68	...	10	...	45	...
		Arhin	...	45	...	43	...	44	...	53	...
		Sayad	...	...	20	84	...	10	...	...	26
		Qureshi	...	5	...	...	5	1	...	...	3
		Dogar	...	...	6	...	1	...	6	...	1
		Mahtam	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
		Awan	...	...	1	...	8	...	9	...	8
		Gujar	...	5	...	...	24	6	...	...	...
		Kamboh	...	66	...	...	60	65	...	...	59
		Mughal	...	...	160	...	15	...	158	...	15
		Khara	...	...	349	96	...	5	...	84	...
		Pathan	...	...	60	...	103	...	60	...	103
		Saini	...	26	...	15	...	26	...	14	...
		Ismi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Mazhabi	...	...	64	...	...	...	55	...	...
		Baloch	...	16	...	...	...	8	...	...	...
		Net gain or loss	...	...	661	7	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. XXIX—CONTINUED.

1	2	3	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.					
			Mortgages.		Sales		Mortgages.		Sales.			
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-		
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
DIVISION.		District.	Tribes.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
RAWALPINDI.				Gujrat.	Gujar	312	...	38	...	320	...	65
		Jat ...	...		906	133	...	74	...	85	...	...
		Awan ...	...		60	...	47	...	36	...	48	...
		Qureshi ...	...		12	...	2	14	...	...	...	2
		Labana ...	278		...	57	...	273	...	53	...	...
		Mughal ...	...		80	...	14	1	...	...	...	16
		Arain ...	140		...	24	...	144	...	23	...	...
		Pathan ...	...		18	...	1	...	10	...	...	1
		Sayad ...	...		108	...	4	...	42	...	...	...
		Rajput ...	...		152	...	88	...	99	...	...	38
		Bahrupia ...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Baloch ...	1		...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
		Net gain or loss	...		1,174	70	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT NO. XXIX—CONTINUED.

DIVISION.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.				
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.		
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
RAWALPINDI.	Shahpur.		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
		Ahir	...	3	...	8	...	9	...	8	...
		Arain	...	11	...	8	...	4	...	4	...
		Baloch	..	...	43	37	...	...	12	45	...
		Gujar	...	...	26	43	...	..	...	...	...
		Jat	...	..	775	156	...	177	...	281	...
		Kamboh	...	...	40	...	41	...	9	...	41
		Khokhar	...	...	482	...	200	51	...	...	189
		Qureshi	...	...	18	...	387	...	18	52	...
		Maliar	...	...	2	...	1	...	3	...	1
		Mughal	...	25	...	51	...	25	...	51	...
		Pathan	...	...	10	40	...	...	78	31	...
		Rajput	586	...	206	...	389	...	226
		Sayad	...	12	...	36	...	23	...	30	...
Awan	...	71	...	11	...	220	45		
		Net gain or loss	...	1,950	...	445	

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STATEMENT No. XXIX—CONTINUED.

Division.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.			
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
RAWALPINDI.	Rawalpindi.	Awan ...	...	53	8	...	...	21	...	14
		Faloch ...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Danial ...	...	6	59	...	...	4	51	...
		Dhund ...	...	72	...	5	...	4	...	9
		Gakhar ..	..	23	...	99	...	10	...	105
		Gujar ...	...	107	...	22	...	83	...	50
		Jat ...	...	10	43	..	...	7	34	...
		Kathwal ..	...	119	2	...	...	118	2	...
		Kha'tar ...	...	17	...	3	...	2	...	3
		Qureshi ...	...	18	14	...	...	6	24	...
		Maliar ...	...	37	...	92	...	35	...	89
		Mughal ...	...	3	...	37	3	...	...	49
		Pathan ...	...	29	...	9	...	29	...	9
		Rajput ...	...	26	...	90	...	47	...	18
		Satti ...	...	122	...	110	...	140	...	160
		Sayad ...	...	17	...	23	...	1	...	82
		Brahman ...	...	14	...	42	...	2	...	29
Net gain or loss			...	211	280	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. XXIX—CONTINUED.

DIVISIONS.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.			
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
RAWALPINDI.	Attock.	Awan ...	...	1,160	...	142	262	...	141	...
		Gujar ...	...	199	...	84	...	165	...	82
		Mughal ...	...	115	...	220	...	60	...	222
		Pathan ...	...	103	...	16	...	62	...	38
		Khattar ...	...	678	...	4	...	296	...	4
		Rajput ...	...	384	...	193	...	94	...	224
		Maliar ...	150	...	85	...	126	...	68	...
		Sayyad ...	247	...	298	...	298	...	306	...
		Baloch ...	...	6	10	...	...	6	10	...
		Q-reshi	14	8	14	6	...
		Sheikh Sadiqi ...	3	...	34	...	2	...	32	...
		Gakhar ...	3	...	4	...	3	...	4	...
		Jat ...	7	...	3	...	7	...	3	...
		Net gain or loss		...	2,249	...	224

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STATEMENT NO. XXIX--CONTINUED.

1	DIVISION. District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICUL- TURAL TRIBES ONLY.			
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
		Arain	39	...	26	...	39	...	26	...
		Awan	127	...	...	29	139	...	...	17
		Baloch	...	165	...	281	...	105	...	281
		Jat	82	...	23	...	393	...	142	...
		Pathan	...	507	277	...	...	466	837	...
		Qureshi	43	...	...	14	43	...	...	14
		Rajput	15	...	30	...	182	...	30	...
		Sayad	...	82	...	231	...	225	...	223
		Net gain or loss	...	448	...	199	...	...	...	...

RAWALPINDI.

Mianwali.

STATEMENT NO. XXIX—CONTINUED.

DIVISION.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.			
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
MORAX.	Montgomery.	Jat	197	...	342	...	365	...	70	...
		Rajput	...	579	...	4	...	115	...	23
		Baloch	41	...	...	144	297	...	...	18
		Arain	...	447	144	...	...	182	24	...
		Kamboh	...	169	336	...	...	141	...	47
		Khagga	...	95	75	...	...	2	75	...
		Quresbi	...	83	84	...	...	16	109	...
		Sayad	...	8	...	45	8	...	...	101
		Pathan	126	...	10	...	11	...	11	...
		Maltam	...	237	...	104	...	173	...	112
		Kharral	269	...	...	29	...	...	1	...
		Bhatti	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	..
		Bodla	...	52	...	...	...	52	..	...
		Mughal	...	...	250	...	...	...	...	...
Net gain or loss			...	1,037	920	...	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT NO. XXIX—CONTINUED.

DIVISION.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.					
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.			
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.		
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.		
MULTAH.	Lyallpur.	Araiz	...	789	...	60	176	...	...	83	
		Bhatti	...	2	...	...	26	34	...	...	26
		Baloch	...	...	248	...	123	...	105	...	120
		Gujar	...	...	97	...	17	43	...	...	17
		Jat	...	...	1,642	...	925	...	485	...	98
		Kamboh	...	...	82	...	132	...	95	...	104
		Khagga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Kharral	...	...	15	...	37	...	6	...	51
		Qureshi	...	...	68	...	25	...	68	...	25
		Pathan	...	...	182	...	469	...	148	...	485
		Rajput	...	...	77	...	445	...	426	...	444
		Saini	...	...	2	...	27	...	13	...	27
		Sayad	171	...	4	...	67	...	18
		Kokara
				Net gain, or loss	...	3,879	...	909

STATEMENT No. XXIX—CONTINUED.

DIVISION.	District.	Tribes.	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICUL- TURAL TRIBES ONLY.			
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Muzaffar.	Jhang.	Arain ...	...	19	41	...	14	...	41	...
		Baloch ...	...	583	...	138	...	168	...	153
		Jat ...	...	1,569	1,459	...	245	...	...	255
		Kokara ...	...	14	...	52	...	3	...	61
		Qureshi ...	...	499	...	101	98	...	...	101
		Rajput ...	...	2,626	1,570	...	...	149	437	...
		Sayad ...	...	1,542	89	...	...	37	90	...
		Turk ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...
		Christian ...	...	105	...	...	...	...	...	...
				Net gain or loss	...	6,957	2,870

STATEMENT NO. XXIX—CONTINUED.

1	2	3	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.			
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
MULTAN.	Multan.		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
		Ahir	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Arain	...	1,725	...	15	...	695	49	...
		Awan	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...
		Baloch	...	...	850	35	...	154	48	...
		Gujar	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	...
		Jat	...	...	3,678	...	1,182	50	...	78
		Kamboh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Kharal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Khokhar	...	...	41	24	...	2	29	...
		Qureshi	...	...	130	40	...	54	45	...
		Mah'am	...	5	...	...	50	20	...	50
		Mughal	...	...	...	16	...	...	16	...
		Od	...	...	...	18	...	...	18	...
		Fathan	...	593	...	35	...	667	25	...
		Rajput	...	...	375	328	...	203	327	...
		Sayad	...	...	353	...	415	...	29	431
		Saini	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Net gain or loss	...	6,554	...	1,135	...	...	...	...

STATEMENT No. XXIX—CONTINUED.

1	2	3	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.			
			Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.	
			+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			
Muzaffargarh.		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
	Arain	...	18	50	...	29	...	42	...	
	Awau	...	404	...	200	2	...	...	200
	Baloch	...	682	1,693	...	205	...	1,669	..	
	Jat	...	3,241	..	2,425	...	45	...	2,688	
	Qureshi	..	26	..	254	...	4	..	286	
	Pathan	...	11	..	67	57	67	
	Rajput	10	7	...	
	Sayad	...	552	1,527	244	1,468	...	
	Net gain or loss	...	4,912	334	

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STATEMENT No. XXIX—CONCLUDED.

1	2	3	IN ALL TRANSACTIONS.				IN TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF AGRICULTURAL TRIBES ONLY.				
			Tribes.	Mortgages.		Sales.		Mortgages.		Sales.	
				+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
			Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
	Dera Ghazi Khan.	Baluch ...	...	1,028	...	209	...	41	...	451
		Jat ...	...	61	...	100	...	9	...	458
		Sayad ...	...	17	...	95	...	41	...	24
		Arsin ...	...	9	...	43	...	16	...	34
		Pathan ...	...	40	...	26	...	10	...	26
		Qureshi ...	...	71	...	104	...	74	...	110
		Machhi ...	...	134	...	154	...	53	...	148
		Mujawar ...	...	9	...	10	...	7	...	10
		Awan ...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2
		Rajput ...	...	151	...	59	...	49	...	59
		Mughal ...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	18
		Net gain or loss	...	1,353	...	352	...	...	...	...
		Provincial result	...	36,041	...	13,150	...	...	...	...