

EDUCATION IN INDIA

1960-61

Vol. I

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MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
GOVT. OF INDIA

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1960-61



VOL. I—REPORT

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

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PREFACE

This Annual Report surveys the progress of education in the country during 1960-61. It deals with almost all aspects of education and gives detailed statistics likely to be of interest to planners, educationists, educational administrators and students of education.

The Report is mainly factual except the last Chapter, which gives quinquennial statistical progress and attempts to indicate broad trends of developments in selected fields of education.

The consolidated all-India statistics and appendices on State Directorates and Inspectorates and scales of pay of teachers in primary, middle and high/higher secondary schools are being published in Vol. II. of this publication.

I should like to express my thanks to the Directorates of Education and other educational authorities in the States for their cooperation in supplying the requisite data for this Report.

NEW DELHI :
June 16, 1964

P. N. KIRPAL,
*Educational Adviser to the
Government of India.*

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EXPLANATIONS

1. **ACADEMIC YEAR**—For the sake of uniformity the academic year in these tables is taken to coincide with the financial year, *i.e.*, from 1st April, 1960 to 31st March, 1961.

2. **RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS** are those in which the courses of study followed are those prescribed or recognised by the Government or by a University or by a Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education constituted by law and which satisfy one or more of these authorities, as the case may be, that they attain to a reasonable standard of efficiency. They are open to inspection and their pupils are ordinarily eligible for admission to public examination and tests held by the Government or the University or the Board.

3. **UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS** are those which do not come under the above definition of recognised institutions.

4. **ENROLMENT**—For definiteness, the enrolment in the institutions on 31st March of the year in question is taken.

5. **EXPENDITURE**—In calculating the expenditure from Government, District Board or Municipal Board Funds, all payments or contributions from fees and other sources which are credited to such funds, are deducted.

6. **LOCAL BOARDS**—Include District, Municipal and Cantonment Boards, as well as Town Area Committees and Janapad Sabhas, Zila Parishads and Territorial Councils.

7. **EXAMINATION RESULTS**—Refer to those students who were educated during the current year. These include results of private candidates also.

8. **INDIRECT EXPENDITURE** represents the amount incurred on direction, inspection, buildings, furniture, scholarships, hostels and other miscellaneous items. Its nature is such that it cannot be apportioned to each type of institution.

9. All statistics refer to Recognised Institutions only.

10. Institutions which were exclusively or mainly meant for girls have been classified as girls' institutions and the remaining as boys' institutions.