



**REPORT ON
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
IN THE
MADRAS STATE
FOR THE YEAR
1961-62**



**GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS
1965**

**PRINTED BY THE DIRECTOR OF STATIONERY AND
PRINTING, MADRAS, ON BEHALF OF THE
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS
1965**

Price, 7 Rupees 50 Paise.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

ROC. No. 18 F.1/62.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF P.U.

MADRAS-6.

Dated 25th September 1963.

From

SRI N. D. SUNDARAVADIVELU, M.A., L.T.,

DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,

Madras State, Madras-6.

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,

EDUCATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT,

Fort St. George, Madras-9.

SIR,

Sub.—Report on Public Instruction, 1961-62.

I submit herewith the Report on Public Instruction in the State for the year 1961-62.

Yours faithfully,

N. D. SUNDARAVADIVELU,

Director of Public Instruction.

Figures given in brackets in the report refer to the previous year.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTERS.

	PAGE
I. General Summary	1
II. Educational Personnel and Organisation	
III. Primary Education	
IV. Basic Education	14
V. Secondary Education	19
VI. University and Collegiate Education	26
VII. Training of Teachers	37
VIII. Professional and Technical Education	42
IX. Social Education	48
X. Other types of Education	50
XI. Education of Special Classes	56
XII. Books and Libraries	58
XIII. Miscellaneous—I	62
XIV. Miscellaneous—II	65

ANNEXURES.

I. Qualifications and Scales of Pay of Staff—	
(a) In Elementary Schools	70
(b) In Secondary Schools—	
(1) Academic Course	73
(2) Diversified Course	84
(c) In Colleges for General Education	87
II. Scholarships, Stipends and Free Places	88
III. Names of centres wherein compulsion has been introduced	97
IV. List of Secondary Schools newly opened during the year	100
V. National Cadet Corps—Senior Division	109
VI. List of institutions of Higher Learning	116

CHARTS.

(1) Chart showing strength in Elementary Schools—Facings	9
(2) Chart showing strength in Secondary Schools—Facings	23

TABLES.

I. MAIN.

I. General Summary of Educational Institutions, Scholars and Teachers.	124
II. General Summary of Expenditure on Education	128
III. Educational Institutions by Management	130
IV-A. Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Boys	140
IV-B. Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Girls	152
V-A. Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys	164
V-B. Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls	188

D.P.I.—B

CONTENTS

TABLES—*cont.*

I. MAIN—*cont.*

	PAGE
VI-A. Distribution of Scholars receiving general education by classes and by age-groups	214
VI-B. Distribution of Scholars receiving Professional and Special Education by age-group	222
VII-A. Teachers in Schools for General Education	230
VII-B. Teachers in Schools for Professional and Special Education	236
VIII-A. Examination Results (Annual)	238
VIII-B. Examination Results (Supplementary)	250
IX. Progress of Compulsory Education	256
X. Education in Rural Areas	258
XI. Scholarships, Stipends, Free Studentships and other Financial concessions to students in different types of Institutions	274
XII-A. Education of Adults	290
XII-B. Libraries and Reading Rooms for Adults	292
XIII-A. Educational Institutions and Teachers for the Handicapped	294
XIII-B. Enrolment in Educational Institutions, Scholarships, etc., for the Handicapped	296
XIII-C. Expenditure on Educational Institutions for the Handicapped	300
XIV-A. Institutions and Expenditure for the Education of the Scheduled Castes.	302
XIV-B. Institutions and Expenditure for the education of the Scheduled Tribes..	304
XIV-C. Institutions and Expenditure for the education for the Backward Communities	306
XIV-D. Special Government Staff for Education of Scheduled Castes and other Backward Communities	308
XIV-E. Enrolment, Stipends and Examination results for the Education of the Scheduled Castes	310
XIV-F. Enrolment, Stipends and Examination results for the Education of the Scheduled Tribes	314
XIV-G. Enrolment, Stipends and Examination results for the Education of the other Backward Communities	318
XV. Distribution of Scholars going abroad for further studies	322
XVI. State Educational Service	326
XVII. State Educational Directorate and Inspectorate	330

II. SUBSIDIARY.

(a) GENERAL SUMMARY.

1. Institutions, Scholars and Education in relation to population by districts	334
2. Number of institutions under Mission and Non-Mission agencies	336
3. School accommodation including gardens and play-grounds	338
4. School Libraries	344
5. Public Libraries and Reading Rooms	347
6. Number of hostels and boarding houses and the number of inmates in them	348
7. Distribution of scholars community wise	354
8. Distribution of scholars according to wealth and according to the occupation of parents and guardians	362
9. Scholars according to the languages studied	368
10. Number of scholars unprotected from small-pox	369
11. Statement of charges from State funds	370
12. Cost per student in institution for General Education	372
13. Expenditure on hostels and boarding houses—Capital expenditure only	373

TABLES—*cont.*

II. SUBSIDIARY—*cont.*

	PAGE
(b) ELEMENTARY EDUCATION.	
14. Extension of Elementary Education	374
15. Number of Elementary Schools and Scholars by districts	375
16. Number of Elementary Schools opened and closed during the year	377
17. Number of Aided-Elementary and Basic Schools under Teacher-managers	378
18. Number of Elementary School buildings constructed	379
19. Boys in the primary classes compared with the male population in the age group 6-12	380
20. Girls in the primary classes compared with the female population in the age group 6-12	381
21. Number of trained and untrained teachers in Elementary Schools by languages.	382
22. Number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number, the number of pupils per teacher and per trained teacher, district wise	383
23. Number of Elementary School Teachers' Association	385
(c) BASIC EDUCATION.	
24. Number of Schools and Scholars by districts	386
25. Number of Basic School buildings constructed during the year	387
(d) SECONDARY EDUCATION.	
26. Number of Secondary Schools for Boys and Scholars by districts	388
27. Number of Secondary Schools for Girls and Scholars by districts	389
28. Number of Secondary Schools for Boys according to the degree of completeness.	390
29. Number of Secondary Schools for Girls according to the degree of completeness.	390
30. Boys in Secondary Schools compared with the male population	391
31. Girls in Secondary Schools compared with the female population	392
32. Strength in Secondary Schools for Boys, Class wise	393
33. Strength in Secondary Schools for Girls, Class wise	394
34. Number of trained and untrained teachers in Secondary Schools by languages ..	395
(e) COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.	
35. Number of Colleges for Men and Scholars by districts	396
36. Number of Colleges for Women and Scholars by districts	397
(f) TEACHERS' TRAINING.	
37. Number of Training Colleges and Scholars by districts	398
38. Number of Training Schools (Ordinary) for Men and Scholars by districts	400
39. Number of Training Schools (Ordinary) for Women and Scholars by districts	402
40. Number of Training Schools (Basic) for Men and Scholars by districts	404
41. Number of Training Schools (Basic) for Women and Scholars by districts	406

TABLES—*cont.*II. SUBSIDIARY—*cont.*

	PAGE
(g) PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION.	
42. Number of schools of Technology-Polytechnics and Scholars by districts ..	408
43. Number of Industrial Schools and Scholars by districts	409
44. Number of Commercial Schools and Scholars by districts	410
45. Number of Schools for Arts and Crafts and Scholars by districts ..	411
(h) SOCIAL EDUCATION.	
46. Number of Social (Adult) Education Schools and Scholars by districts]	412
(i) EDUCATION OF THE SCHEDULED CASTES, SCHEDULED TRIBES AND BACKWARD CLASSES.	
47. Number of Schools for Scheduled Castes and Scholars by districts	413
48. Number of Schools for Scheduled Tribes and Scholars by districts	414
49. Number of Schools for Backward Classes and Scholars by districts	415
(j) ANGLO-INDIAN EDUCATION.	
50. Number of Schools for Anglo-Indian and Scholars	416
51. Expenditure on Anglo-Indian Schools	417
52. Teachers in Anglo-Indian Schools for General Education	418