



REPORT ON
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
IN THE
MADRAS STATE
FOR THE YEAR
1958-59

©
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS
1961

PRINTED BY THE CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY AND
PRINTING, MADRAS, ON BEHALF OF THE
GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS
1961

PRICE, 7 Rupees 25 naye Paise

R C No. 15 F-1/59.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC
MADRAS-6,

Dated 18th May 1960.

From

SRI N. D. SUNDARAVADIVELU, M.A., L.T.,
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
Madras.

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT,
Fort St. George, Madras.

SIR,

[Report on the Public Instruction, 1958-59.]

I have the honour to submit herewith the Report on Public Instruction in the State for 1958-59.

Yours faithfully,
N. D. SUNDARAVADIVELU,
Director of Public Instruction.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTERS.

	PAGE
I. General Summary	1
II. Educational Personnel and Organization	3
III. Primary Education	6
IV. Basic Education	13
V. Secondary Education	18
VI. University and Collegiate Education	27
VII. Training of Teachers	35
VIII. Professional and Technical Education	40
IX. Social Education	46
X. Other types of Education	48
XI. Education of Special Classes	53
XII. Books and Libraries	56
XIII. Miscellaneous—I	59
XIV. Miscellaneous—II	62

ANNEXURES.

I. Qualifications and Scales of Pay of Staff—	
(a) In Elementary and Basic Schools	66
(b) In Secondary Schools—	
(1) Academic Course	68
(2) Diversified Courses	78
(c) In Colleges for General Education	81
II. Scholarships, Stipends and Free Places	82
III. Names of centres wherein compulsion has been introduced	91
IV. List of Secondary Schools newly opened during the year	93
V. National Cadet Corps—Senior Division	94
VI. List of institutions of Higher Learning	100

CHARTS.

I. Chart showing strength in Elementary Schools	9
II. Chart showing strength in Secondary Schools	20

TABLES.

I. MAIN.

I. General Summary of Educational Institutions, Scholars and Teachers	108
II. General Summary of Expenditure on Education	110
III. Educational Institutions by Management	114
IV-A. Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Boys	124
IV-B. Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Girls	136
V-A. Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys	148
V-B. Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls	172
VI-A. Distribution of Scholars receiving General Education by Classes and by age-groups	198
VI-B. Distribution of Scholars receiving Professional and Special Education by age-groups	206
VII-A. Teachers in Schools for General Education	214
VII-B. Teachers in Schools for Professional and Special Education	220

TABLES—*cont.*I. MAIN—*cont.*

	PAGE
VIII-A. Examination Results (Annual)	222
VIII-B. Examination Results (Supplementary)	234
IX. Progress of Compulsory Education	240
X. Education in Rural Areas	242
XI. Scholarships, Stipends, Free Studentships and other Financial Concessions to students in different types of Institutions	254
XII-A. Education of Adults	270
XII-B. Libraries and Reading Rooms for Adults	272
XIII-A. Educational Institutions and Teachers for the Handicapped	274
XIII-B. Enrolment in Educational Institutions, Scholarships, etc., for the Handicapped	276
XIII-C. Expenditure on Educational Institutions for the Handicapped	280
XIV-A. Institutions and Expenditure for the Education of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other Backward Communities	282
XIV-B. Special Government Staff for Education of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other Backward Communities	284
XIV-C. Enrolment, Stipends, etc., and Examination results for the Education of Scheduled Castes Scheduled Tribes and other Backward Communities	286
XV. Distribution of Scholars going abroad for further studies	290
XVI. State Educational Service	294
XVII. State Educational Directorate and Inspectorate	298

II. SUBSIDIARY.

(a) GENERAL SUMMARY.

1. Institutions, Scholars and Education in relation to population by districts	302
2. Number of institutions under mission and non-mission agencies	304
3. School accommodation including gardens and playgrounds	306
4. School Libraries	312
5. Public Libraries and Reading Rooms	315
6. Number of hostels and boarding houses and the number of inmates in them	316
7. Distribution of scholars according to Communities	322
8. Distribution of scholars according to wealth and according to the occupation of parents and guardians	330
9. Scholars according to the languages studied	336
10. Number of scholars unprotected from smallpox	337
11. Statement of charges from State funds	338
12. Cost per student in institutions for General Education	339
13. Expenditure on hostels and boarding houses—Capital expenditure only	340

(b) ELEMENTARY EDUCATION.

14. Extension of Elementary Education	341
15. Number of Elementary Schools and Scholars by districts	342
16. Number of Elementary Schools opened and closed during the year	344
17. Number of Aided-Elementary and Basic Schools under Teacher-Managers	345
18. Number of Elementary School buildings constructed	346
19. Boys in the primary classes compared with the male population in the age-group 6-12.	347
20. Girls in the primary classes compared with the female population in the age-group 6-12	348

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ii

TABLES—cont.

II. SUBSIDIARY—cont.

(b) ELEMENTARY EDUCATION—cont.

	PAGE
21. Number of trained and untrained teachers in Elementary Schools by languages.	349
22. Number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number, the number of pupils per teacher and per trained teacher in Elementary Schools.	350
23. Number of Elementary School Teachers' Association	352

(c) BASIC EDUCATION.

24. Number of Schools and Scholars by districts	353
25. Number of Basic School buildings constructed during the year	354

(d) SECONDARY EDUCATION.

26. Number of Secondary Schools for Boys and Scholars by districts	355
27. Number of Secondary Schools for Girls and Scholars by districts	356
28. Number of Secondary Schools for Boys according to the degree of completeness	357
29. Number of Secondary Schools for Girls according to the degree of completeness	357
30. Boys in Secondary Schools compared with the male population	358
31. Girls in Secondary Schools compared with the female population	359
32. Strength in Secondary Schools for Boys, class-wise	360
33. Strength in Secondary Schools for Girls, class-wise	361
34. Number of trained and untrained teachers in Secondary Schools by languages	362

(e) COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.

35. Number of Colleges for Men and Scholars by districts	363
36. Number of Colleges for Women and Scholars by districts	364

(f) TEACHERS' TRAINING.

37. Number of Training Colleges and Scholars by districts	365
38. Number of Training Schools (Ordinary) for Men and Scholars by districts	366
39. Number of Training Schools (Ordinary) for Women and Scholars by districts	368
40. Number of Training Schools (Basic) for Men and Scholars by districts	370
41. Number of Training Schools (Basic) for Women and Scholars by district	372

(g) PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION.

42. Number of Schools of Technology—Polytechnics and Scholars by districts	374
43. Number of Industrial Schools and Scholars by districts	375
44. Number of Commercial Schools and Scholars by districts	376
45. Number of Schools for Arts and Crafts and Scholars by districts	377

(h) SOCIAL EDUCATION.

46. Number of Social (Adult) Education Schools and Scholars by districts	378
--	-----

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLES—*cont.*II. SUBSIDIARY—*cont.*

	PAGE
(i) EDUCATION OF THE SCHEDULED CASTES, SCHEDULED TRIBES AND BACKWARD CLASSES.	
47. Number of Schools for Scheduled Castes and Scholars by districts	379
48. Number of Schools for Scheduled Tribes and Scholars by districts	380
49. Number of Schools for Backward Classes and Scholars by districts	381
(j) ANGLO-INDIAN EDUCATION.	
50. Number of Schools for Anglo-Indians and Scholars	382
51. Expenditure on Anglo-Indian Schools	383
52. Teachers in Anglo-Indian Schools for General Education	384