



REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

IN THE
ANDHRA STATE

FOR THE YEAR

1954-55

PRINTED BY
THE SUPERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT PRESS,
KURNOOL
1957

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

RC. No. 1 L2/55.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
Dated 28th February 1956.

From

SRI G. RANGA RAO,
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, ANDHRA STATE,
MADRAS-6.

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT, ANDHRA STATE,
KURNOOL.

SIR,

[Report on Public Instruction, 1954-55]

I have the honour to submit herewith the report on Public Instruction in the State for 1954-55.

Yours faithfully,
G. RANGA RAO,
Director of Public Instruction.

Figures given in brackets in the report refer to the previous year.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTERS.	PAGE
I. General Summary	1
II. Educational Personnel and Organisation	3
III. Primary Education	9
IV. Basic Education	14
V. Secondary Education	17
VI. University and Collegiate Education	26
VII. Training of Teachers	31
VIII. Professional and Technical Education	36
IX. Social (Adult) Education	43
X. Other Types of Education	45
XI. Education of Special Classes	50
XII. Books and Libraries	52
XIII. Miscellaneous—I	55
XIV. Miscellaneous—II	62
XV. Five-Year Plan	65

ANNEXURES.

I. Qualifications and Scales of pay of Staff—	
(a) In Elementary Schools	69
(b) In Secondary Schools	
(i) Academic Course	70
(ii) Diversified Courses	74
(c) (i) In Colleges for General Education	76
(ii) In Colleges for the Professional Education	76
II. Scholarships, Stipends and Free Places	77
III. List of Secondary Schools newly opened during the year	81

TABLE I—MAIN.

I. General Summary of Educational Institutions, Scholars and Teachers	82
II. General Summary of Expenditure on Education	84
III. Educational Institutions by managements	86
IV-A. Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Boys	92
IV-B. Distribution of Scholars in Educational Institutions for Girls	98
V-A. Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Boys	104
V-B. Expenditure on Educational Institutions for Girls	112
VI-A. Distribution of Scholars receiving General Education by classes and by age groups	121
VI-B. Distribution of Scholars receiving Professional and Special Education by age groups	126

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE

TABLE I—MAIN—*cont.*

VII-A. Teachers in Schools for General Education	128
VII-B. Teachers in Schools for Professional and Special Education	130
VIII. Examination Results	131
IX. Progress of Compulsory Education	137
X. Education in Rural Areas	138
XI. Scholarships, Stipends, Free Studentships and other Financial concessions to students at different stages of Education	142
XII-A. Education of Adults	148
XII-B. Libraries and Reading Rooms for Adults	149
XIII-A. Educational Institutions and Teachers for the handicapped	150
XIII-B. Enrolment in Educational Institutions, Scholarships, etc., for the handicapped	151
XIII-C. Expenditure on Educational Institutions for the handicapped	152
XIV-A. Institutions and Expenditure for the Education of the Scheduled Castes and other Backward Communities	152
XIV-B. Special Government Staff for Education of Scheduled Castes and other Backward Communities	153
XIV-C. Enrolment, Stipends, etc., and Examination results for the Education of the Scheduled Castes and other Backward Communities	154
XV-A. Education of Criminal Tribes	158
XV-B. Inmates of Prisons or homes for the Criminal Tribes	158
XVI-A. Distribution of Scholars going abroad for further studies	159
XVI-B. Scholarships for Foreign studies	160
XVII. State Educational Service	161
XVIII. State Educational Directorate and Inspectorate	162

TABLE II—SUBSIDIARY.

(a) GENERAL SUMMARY.

1. Institutions, Scholars and Education in relation to population by Districts	164
2. Number of Institutions under Mission and Non-Mission Agencies	166
3. School accommodation including Gardens and Playgrounds	168
4. School Libraries	171
5. Public Libraries and Reading Rooms	172
6. Number of Hostels and Boarding Houses and the number of inmates in them	174
7. Distribution of Scholars Community-wise	178
8. Distribution of Scholars according to wealth and according to the occupation of Parents and Guardians	184
9. Scholars according to the languages studied	190
10. Number of Scholars unprotected from small-pox	191
11. Statement of charges from State Funds	192
12. Cost per Student in Institutions for General Education	193
13. Expenditure on Hostels and Boarding Houses—Capital Expenditure only	194

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE II—SUBSIDIARY—*cont.*

PAGE

(b) ELEMENTARY EDUCATION.

14. Extension of Elementary Education	194
15. Number of Elementary Schools and Scholars by Districts	195
16. Number of Elementary Schools opened and closed during the year	196
17. Number of Aided Elementary and Basic Schools under Teacher-Managers	196
18. Number of Elementary School Buildings constructed	197
19. Boys in the Primary Classes compared with the male population in the age group 6—12	197
20. Girls in the Primary Classes compared with the female population in the age group 6—12	198
21. Boys in the age group 6—11 under instruction compared with the male population of the corresponding age group	199
22. Girls in the age group 6—11 under instruction compared with the female population of the corresponding age group	199
23. Boys in the age group 11—14 under instruction compared with the male population of the corresponding age group	200
24. Girls in the age group 11—14 under instruction compared with the female population of the corresponding age group	200
25. Boys in the age group 14—17 under instruction compared with the male population of the corresponding age group	201
26. Girls in the age group 14—17 under instruction compared with the female population of the corresponding age group	201
27. Number of trained and untrained Teachers in Elementary Schools by languages	202
28. Number of Teachers, the percentage of trained Teachers to the total number, the number of pupils per teacher and per trained teacher, districtwar	203
29. Number of Elementary School Teachers' Associations and Unions	204

(c) BASIC EDUCATION.

30. Number of schools and scholars districtwar	204
31. Number of basic school buildings constructed during the year	205

(d) SECONDARY EDUCATION.

32. Number of secondary schools for boys and scholars by districts	205
33. Number of secondary schools for girls and scholars by districts	206
34. Number of secondary schools for boys according to the degree of completeness	206
35. Number of secondary schools for girls according to the degree of completeness	206
36. Boys in secondary schools compared with the male population	207
37. Girls in secondary schools compared with the female population	207
38. Strength in secondary schools for boys, classwar	208
39. Strength in secondary schools for girls, classwar	208
40. Number of trained and untrained teachers in secondary schools by languages	209

(e) COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.

41. Number of colleges for men and scholars by districts	210
42. Number of colleges for women and scholars by districts	210

	PAGE
TABLE II—SUBSIDIARY—<i>cont.</i>	
(f) TEACHER TRAINING.	
43. Number of training colleges and scholars districtwar	211
44. Number of training schools (ordinary) for men and scholars by districts	211
45. Number of training schools (ordinary) for women and scholars by districts	212
46. Number of training schools (basic) for men and scholars by districts	213
47. Number of training schools (basic) for women and scholars by districts	214
(g) PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION.	
48. Number of schools of technology-Polytechnics and scholars by districts	214
49. Number of industrial schools and scholars by districts	215
50. Number of commercial schools and scholars by districts	215
51. Number of schools for Arts and Crafts and scholars by districts	216
(h) SOCIAL EDUCATION.	
52. Number of adult schools for men and scholars by districts	216
(i) EDUCATION OF THE SCHEDULED CASTES, SCHEDULED TRIBES AND BACKWARD CLASSES.	
53. Number of schools for Scheduled Castes and scholars by districts	217
54. Number of schools for Scheduled Tribes and scholars by districts	217
55. Number of schools for Backward Classes and scholars by districts	218
(j) ANGLO-INDIAN EDUCATION.	
56. Number of schools for Anglo-Indians and scholars	219
57. Expenditure on Anglo-Indian schools	219
58. Teachers in Anglo-Indian schools for General Education	220