

REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

IN THE
ANDHRA STATE
FOR THE YEAR
1953-54

PRINTED BY
THE SUPERINTENDENT, ANDHRA GOVERNMENT PRESS,
KURNOOL
1956
Price, 3 rupees 4 annas.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

R C. No. 59-L2/54.

Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras-6,
Dated 24th August 1955.

From

SRI D. S. REDDI, M.A. (OXON.),
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
ANDHRA STATE, MADRAS-6.

То

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
EDUCATION AND ENDOWMENTS DEPARTMENT,
GOVERNMENT OF ANDHRA, KURNOOL.

SIR.

[Report on Public Instruction—1953-54.]

I have the honour to submit herewith the report on Public Instruction in the State for 1953-54.

Yours faithfully,

D. S. REDDI, Director of Public Instruction.

Figures given in brackets in the report refer to the previous year,

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		CHAPT	ERS.		-	1	PAGE
_							
I	General Summary	• ••	• •	••	••	••	1
II.	Educational Personnel and Or	ganization	••	••	••	••	3
III.	Primary Education	••	••	••	••	••	7
IV.	Basic Education	••	••	••	••	••	12
V.	Secondary Education .	• ••	••	••	••	••	15
VI.	Collegiate and University Educ	ation	••	•• ,	••	••	21
VII.	Training of Teachers .	• ••	••	••	••	••	24
VIII.	Professional and Technical Edu	ication	••	••	••	••	28
IX.	Social Education	• ••	••	••	••	••	33
X.	Other types of Education .	• ••	••	••	••	••	35
XI.	Education and Special Classes	••	••	••	••	••	38
XII.	Books and Libraries .		••	••	•••	••	40
XIII.	$Miscellaneous \ I \qquad \dots \qquad .$		••	• •	••	••	41
XIV.	Miscellaneous II		••		••	••	45
XV.	First Five-Year Plan .		••	<i>'</i>	••	••	47
	TA	BLES—	MAIN.				
I.	General Summary of Education	nal Instit	utions, Scl	holars and ?	Feachers	••	60
II.	General Summary of Expend	iture on 1	Education	••		••	62
III.	Educational Institutions by M	anagemen	t	••	••		64
IV-A.	Distribution of Scholars in Ed	- lucational	Institution	ns for Boys	••		70
IV-B.	Distribution of Scholars in Ed	lucational	Institution	ns for Girls	-*	••	76
V-A.	Expenditure on Educational I					4.	82
V-B.	Expenditure on Educational I						90
VI-A.	Distribution of scholars receiving groups.				s and by		100
VI-B.	Distribution of scholars receive groups.	ing Profe	ssic nal and	d special ed	ucation by	y ag e -	104
/II-A.	Teachers in schools for gener	al educat	on		••	••	106
VII-B.	Teachers in schools for profes	sional an	d special e	ducation	••	••	108
VIII.	Examination results						109
IX.	Progress of compulsory educa	tion .				• •	114
X.	70.1 Afa for 1				••		115
XI.	Scholarships, stipends, free st students at different stages	udentship	s and oth	er financial	9.	ns to	118
XII-A.				• •		•4	124
KII-B.	Libraries and reading-rooms	for adult	s	•	••	•4	125
	Educational institutions and to			dicanned			126

		PAGE						
'XIII-	3. Enrolment in educational institutions, scholarships etc., for the handlcapped.	127						
XIII-	XIII-C. Expenditure on educational institutions for the handicapped							
XIV-	XIV-A. Institutions and expenditure for the education of the Scheduled Castes and other Backward Communities.							
XIV-	XIV-B. Special Government staff for education of Scheduled Castes and other Backward Communities.							
XIV-C	2. Enrolment, stipends, etc., and examination results for the education of the Scheduled Castes and other Backward Communities.	130						
XV-	A. Education of Criminal Tribes	132						
XV-	3. Inmates of prisons or homes for the Criminal Tribes	132						
XVI-	. Distribution of scholars going abroad for further studies	133						
xv	I. State Educational Service	135						
XVII	I. State Educational Directorate and Inspectorate	135						
	SUBSĮDIARY TABLES.							
	(a) GENERAL SUMMARY.							
1. Ins	titutions, Scholars and Education in relation to population by districts	138						
2. Nu	mber of institutions under Mission and non-Mission Agencies	140						
3. Sch	ool accommodation including gardens and playgrounds	142						
4. Sch	ool Libraries	145						
5. Pu	elic Libraries and Reading Rooms	146						
6. Nu	mber of hostels and boarding houses and the number of inmates in them	148						
7. Dis	tribution of scholars communitywise	152						
8. Dis	tribution of scholars according to wealth and according to the occupation of arents and guardians.	156						
9. Sch	olars according to the languages studied	160						
~ 10. Nilli	pber of scholars unprotected from smallpox	161						
11. State	ment of charges from State Funds	161						
12. Cost	per student in in stitutions for General Education	162						
13. Expo	nditure on hostels and boxwding houses-Capital expenditure only	162						
	(b) ELEM. UNTARY EDUCATION.							
14. Exte	nsion of Elementary Education	163						
15. Num	ber of Elementary Schools and Schoolars by districts	164						
16. Num	ber of elementary schools opened and closed during the year	165						
17. Num	ber of Aided Elementary and Basic Schools under Teacher-Managements	165						
18. Num	ber of Elementary School buildings constructed	166						
19. Boys 6-1	in the primary classes compared with the female population in the age group 2.	166						
20. Girls 6-1	in the primary classes compared with the female population in the age group 2.	167						
21. Num	ber of trained and untrained teachers in elementary schools by languages	168						
22. Num	ber of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number, the nber of pupils per teachers and per trained teacher, districtwar.	169						
23. Num	per of elementary school teachers' associations and unions	170						

TABLE OF CONTENTS

			PAGE
(c) BASIC EDUCATION.			
24. Number of schools and scholars districtwar	••	••	170
25. Number of basic school buildings constructed during the year	••	••	171
(d) SECONDARY EDUCATION.			
26. Number of secondary schools for boys and scholars by districts	••	••	171
27. Number of secondary schools for girls and scholars by districts	••	• •	172
28. Number of secondary schools for boys according to the degree of comp	letness	••	172
29. Number of secondary schools for girls according to the degree of com-	pletness	••	172
30. Boys in secondary schools compared with the male population	••	••	173
31. Girls in secondary schools compared with the female population	••	••	173
32. Strength in secondary schools for boys, classwar	••	••	174
33. Strength in secondary schools for girls, classwar	••	••	174
34. Number of trained and untrained teachers in secondary schools by la	nguages	••	175
(e) COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.			
35. Number of colleges for men and scholars by districts	••	••	176
36 Number of colleges for women and scholars by districts	••	••	176
(f) TEACHER TRAINING.			
37. Number of training colleges and scholars districtwar		••	177
38. Number of training schools (ordinary) for men and scholars by dist	ricts	••	178
39. Number of training schools (ordinary) for men and scholars by districts		••	179
40. Number of training schools (basic) for men and scholars by districts	••	••	180
41. Number of training schools (Basic) for women and scholars by districts		••	181
·			
(g) PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATI	ON.		
42. Number of schools of technology-Polytechnics and scholars by dis	stricts	••	181
43. Number of industrial schools and scholars by districts	••	••	182
44. Number of commercial schools and scholars by districts	••	• •	182
45. Number of schools for Arts and Crafts and scholars by districts	••	••	183
(h) SOCIAL EDUCATION.			
46. Number of adult schools for men and scholars by districts	••	••	183
(i) EDUCATION OF THE SCHEDULED CASTES, SCHEDULED T WARD CLASSES.	RIBES	AND E	ACK-
47. Number of schools for Scheduled Castes and scholars by districts	••		184
48. Number of schools for Scheduled Tribes and scholars by districts	••	• • -	184
49. Number of schools for Backward Classes and scholars by districts	••	••	185
(j) ANGLO-INDIAN EDUCATION.			
50. Number of schools for Anglo-Indians and scholars			186
51. Expenditure on Anglo-Indian schools	••	••	186
52. Teachers in Anglo-Indian schools for general education	••	••	187