

Review on the Annual Report of the Education Department, North-West Frontier Province, for the year 1935-36.

Without any industry of its own, this Province must depend upon agriculture for its prosperity. Yet hitherto it has not possessed a single institution which included agriculture in its curriculum, and students wishing to take up this important subject have had to pursue their studies outside the Province. This defect has now been remedied, and it is hoped that landlords will take full advantage of the facilities offered, to the immediate benefit of their own estates, and to the ultimate benefit of the Province as a whole.

Though paucity of funds has prevented any large expansion in the activities of the Department, several minor improvements have been carried out. The teaching staff has been increased by the addition of 9 Anglo-Vernacular teachers and one senior Vernacular teacher. Special English classes have been started in the District Board Middle Schools at Lund Khawar, Chamkanni, Akora, Umarzai and Chargulai. The District Board High School, Karak, has been provincialised and recognition has been given to the Sanatan Dharam High School of Mardan.

In addition, it has been found possible to arrange for the construction of a limited number of new buildings. The most important is that for Islamia High School, Peshawar. For a long time, its present building, which is considered the worst in the whole Province, has been a cause for justifiable complaint, and it is a matter of genuine satisfaction that in the present year the school will move into new quarters. The foundation stone was laid in February the 15th, 1936, and the new building should be completed during the year 1936-37. New buildings have also been started or completed for Islamia High School, Nowshera, Khalsa Anglo-Vernacular School, Peshawar Cantonment, and Baffa Anglo-Vernacular Middle School.

The popularity of education is as great as ever. The total number of educational institutions rose from 1,128 to 1,139 and a small increase is recorded in the number of private

and recognised schools and public schools for girls. The number of pupils in all kinds of schools is now 97,196 as against last year's figure of 95,263. Only in the case of public institutions for boys was there a decrease and their number fell by 3.

The disturbing feature of the report is the drop in the number of primary and vernacular middle schools. Though the increase in expenditure on higher education has been marked, not a single new primary or vernacular middle school has been opened since 1933. The reason for this is evident. At every Session of the Council urgent demands are voiced for more higher education and for the introduction of English classes in vernacular schools. It is in response to this demand that funds are being devoted more and more to higher education, with the inevitable result that, since funds are limited primary and vernacular education are suffering.

A still more disturbing factor is the serious wastage in primary schools. Out of 100 boys that enter the 1st primary class, less than 18 ever reach the 4th primary class. The chief aim in extending primary education to the country side is to ensure that as many as possible of the rural population will grow up sufficiently literate to read the few documents that come their way, such as revenue papers and Bania's receipts. That more than 80 per cent. of boys never complete the primary courses is proof that this aim is not being achieved and that large sums of Government money are being spent uselessly. The Education Department should examine this question and do their best to bring home to the villagers the benefits of primary education.

During the year under report the health of schools was satisfactory, as is evidenced by the decrease in the number of boys requiring treatment. 15,914 boys were medically examined and out of a total of 14,449 cases recommended, 73 per cent. received treatment. These figures are an improvement on those of past years and show that parents are at last beginning to appreciate and take advantage of the facilities offered by the Medical Department. During the year 1,168 major and 1,242 minor operations were performed.

It is with pleasure that Government take this opportunity of expressing their appreciation of work done by Scout Associations during the year. During the two disastrous fires

that overtook Peshawar and Abbottabad Cities, Scout Troops were prominent. Many a householder has to thank their active assistance for the rescue of his possessions. They also rendered valuable assistance to the authorities on the occasions of the Id, Dushera and Baisakhi festivals, and the various Horse and Cattle Fairs held in the Province. Mention should be made of the uplift dramas staged by the Mardan Scouts. Their intention was to expose the futility of family feuds and murders, and demonstrate the advantages that accrue from temperance and thrift. These plays met with such success that it was arranged for them to give similar performances in other places of the Province.

As must always happen when funds are insufficient to go round, preference is given to the education of boys. It is satisfactory therefore to learn that the number of girls receiving education in recognised schools is slowly rising and during the year under report reached the total of 14,832.

The most urgent need of female education is the appointment of a second Assistant Inspectress. At present the Inspectress of Schools has only one assistant, and between them, in addition to their other work, they have to inspect 180 schools, which for the most part are scattered all over the Province. This task proved too severe a strain, and as a result of over-work the Inspectresses fell ill in April this year. The thanks of Government are due to Miss G. E. Littlewood, M.B.E., I. E. S., and her assistant Miss T. V. Roberts, P. E. S., for their untiring labours, and it is hoped to come to their assistance by the appointment of an extra Assistant.

A problem that has been causing deep concern to the Director of Public Instruction is the growing unemployment among the educated youth. On all sides voices are raised advocating vocational training as a sure cure of this evil. In response to this demand, carpentry and smithy classes have been started in Peshawar as an experimental measure, and, if they do well, it is proposed to open similar classes elsewhere and in addition to include courses for the training of masons, etc. But in a Province which has no large scale industry, a general system of vocational training will merely produce another type of unemployment. Government agree with the Director of Public Instruction that the best policy will be not to open many such schools in this Province, but instead make

use of the facilities offered by similar schools elsewhere. In this way the demands of local industry will be met, and the question of opening our own schools can be left until the growth of a local industry justifies such a course.

No important change is reported in the Agencies. The number of public schools remains the same, but there is an increase of 3 in the number of private schools, which brings their number up to 27. The number of students has risen from 4,803 to 5,116. This small but satisfactory increase is an indication that the advantages of education are fully realised across the Border, and only lack of opportunity prevents the more rapid spread of literacy. As a civilizing agency education is well-known, and every effort should be made to find funds for the opening of new schools.

In conclusion Government wish to thank Mr. T. C. Orgill and the members of his inspecting staff for the high level of efficiency maintained throughout the Department during the year under report.

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Minister,
Transferred Departments,
N.-W. F. Province.

J. R. L. BRADSHAW,
Secretary to Government,
N.-W. F. Province,
Transferred Departments.

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NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE
GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES 1935-36

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General summary of educational institutions and scholars

				Percentage of scholars to population					
				Recognized institutions		All institutions			
Area in square miles ...	...	...	13,518			1935-36	1934-35	1935-36	1934-35
Population—									
Males ...	...	...	1,315,818	Males ...	...	5'9	5'8	6'1	6'0
Females ...	...	...	1,109,258	Females ...	...	1'3	1'4	1'4	1'4
Total ...	...	...	2,425,076	Total ...	...	3'8	3'8	4	3'9

		Institutions			Scholars			Stages of instruction of scholars entered in column 4
		1935-36	1934-35	Increase or decrease	1935-36	1934-35	Increase or decrease	
		1	2	3	4	5	6		7
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS								
Universities ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>For males</i>								
Arts Colleges ...	...	3	3	...	812	762	+ 50	(a) 270 (b) 542 (c) 9,641 (d) 5,676
Professional colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High schools ...	...	36	35	+ 1	15,317	14,789	+ 528	

Middle schools	...	...	210	210	...	27,780	27,040	+ 740	{ (c) 6,010 (d) 21,770
Primary schools	...	...	605	609	- 4	34,473	34,364	+ 109	(d) 34,473
Special schools	...	...	1	1	...	132	102	+ 30	* 132
Totals	...	...	855	858	- 4	78,514	77,057	+ 645	78,514
<i>For females</i>									
Arts colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High schools	...	...	3	3	...	535	489	+ 46	{ (c) 286 (d) 249
Middle schools	...	...	28	28	...	5,923	5,757	+ 166	{ (c) 1,448 (d) 4,475
Primary schools	...	...	125	123	+ 2	8,321	8,142	+ 179	(d) 8,321
Special schools	...	...	1	1	...	53	55	- 2	† 53
Totals	...	...	157	155	+ 2	14,832	14,443	+ 389	14,832
<i>Unrecognised institutions</i>									
For males	...	...	95	93	+ 2	3,061	3,142	- 81	3,061
For females	...	...	32	22	+ 10	789	621	+ 168	789
Totals	...	...	127	115	+ 12	3,850	3,763	+ 87	3,850
Grand totals	...	...	1,139	1,128	+ 11	97,196	95,263	+ 1,933	97,196

(a) In graduate and post-graduate classes.

(b) Intermediate classes.

(c) In secondary stage.

(d) In primary stage.

* Scholars of the Government Training School for men, Peshawar.

† Scholars of the Government Normal School for Women, Peshawar.

General summary of

	Total expenditure			Percentage of	
	1935-36	1934-35	Increase or decrease	Government funds	Local funds*
	1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direction and inspection	1,86,833	1,85,582	+1,251	94·2	5·8
Universities ...	...	...	...	...	...
Board of secondary and intermediate education...	...	...	...	...	...
† Miscellaneous ...	5,69,966	5,42,811	+27,155	66·1	10·0
Total ...	7,56,799	7,28,393	+28,406	73·0	8·9
<i>Institutions for males.</i>					
Arts colleges ...	2,92,395	2,66,392	†26,023	60·3	1·7
Professional colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...
High schools ...	7,07,777	6,61,067	†46,710	52·6	4·7
Middle schools‡	†5,62,023	5,33,174	+288,49	87·8	4·8
Primary schools ...	4,08,018	4,08,139	-121	82·8	13·7
Special schools ...	27,894	32,807	-4,913	100	...
Total ...	19,98,107	19,91,579	+96,528	70·5	6·0
<i>Institutions for females</i>					
Arts colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...
High schools ...	47,950	41,301	†6,649	68·4	6·1
Middle schools ...	1,25,219	1,18,057	+7,162	33·1	42·3
Primary schools ...	1,40,577	1,37,001	+3,576	40·5	41·6
Special schools ...	19,642	19,460	†182	100	...
Totals ...	3,33,388	15,819	†17,569	45·1	34·4
Grand totals ...	30,88,294	2,945,791	+1,42,503	68·4	9·8

* Include both district
† Includes expenditure
‡ Includes expenditure

expenditure on education

Expenditure from		Cost per scholar to				Total cost per scholar
Fees	Other sources	Government fund	Local fund*	Fees	Other sources	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
...	...	1 13 9	0 1 9	...	...	1 14 9
...
...
4'6	19'3	3 14 0	0 9 4	0 4 4	1 2 1	5 13 9
3'5	14'6	5 11 0	0 11 2	0 4 4	1 2 1	7 12 7
24'7	13'3	217 2 4	6 2 6	88 14 11	47 13 9	360 1 6
...
30'9	11'8	24 5 3	2 2 10	14 4 5	5 6 10	46 3 4
5'3	2'1	17 12 3	0 15 6	1 1 3	0 6 8	20 3 8
'2	3'3	9 12 11	1 9 10	0 0 4	0 6 3	11 13 4
...	...	211 5 1	...	...	...	211 5 1
16'1	7'4	17 15 0	1 8 8	4 1 6	1 14 0	25 7 2
...
...
15'1	10'4	61 5 0	5 6 9	13 9 3	9 5 1	89 10 1
'5	24'1	7 0 0	8 14 11	0 1 9	5 1 8	21 2 4
'3	17'6	6 13 6	7 0 5	0 0 10	2 15 6	16 14 3
...	...	370 9 8	...	...	...	370 9 8
2'5	18	10 2 7	7 11 5	0 9 0	4 0 7	22 7 7
11'5	10'3	21 11 7	3 1 11	3 10 8	3 4 3	31 12 5

board and municipal funds,
on buildings,
on convent Day School, Peshawar Cantonment.

I—Classification of Educational Institutions

RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	For males						For females					
	Govt	District	Municipal	Aided	Unaided	Total	Govt	District	Municipal	Aided	Unaided	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Universities ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boards of secondary and intermediate education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colleges—												
Arts and science*	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technology	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary science	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate and 2nd grade colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
High schools	15	...	...	21	...	36	1	...	...	2	...	3
Middle schools { English	...	4	...	(d)7	...	11	...	1	2	6	...	9
{ Vernacular	...	198	...	(a)1	...	199	...	1	5	13	...	19
Primary schools	...	559	20	23	(b)3	605	...	60	16	47	(c)2	125
Totals	15	761	20	52	3	851	1	62	23	68	2	156
Special schools—												
Art	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Normal and training	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1
Engineering†	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and industrial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reformatory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for defectives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for adults	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1
Totals for recognised institutions	16	761	20	55	3	853	2	62	23	68	2	157
Unrecognised institutions	...	...	...	...	95	95	...	...	...	...	32	32
Grand totals all Institutions	16	761	20	55	98	950	2	62	23	68	34	189

* Includes nil Oriental colleges.

† Includes Survey schools.

(a) Maintained by Risalpur Cantonment Committee and aided by Government.

(b) Includes one primary school maintained by Nowshera Cantonment, also one primary school at Haripur (Hazara) in respect of which grant was stopped in the later part of the year.

(c) Includes one primary school maintained by Peshawar Cantonment.

(d) Includes Convent Day European boys and girls' mixed school, Peshawar Cantonment, account of which is also given in Table VII page XXVI.

II-A—Distribution of scholars attending educational institutions for males

	Government			District board		
	Scholars on roll on the 31st March	Average daily attendance	Number of residents in approved hostels	Scholars on roll on the 31st March	Average daily attendance	Number of residents in approved hostels
	1	2	3	4	5	6
READING IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS						
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION (a)						
Arts and science (b) and (c)
Law
Medicine
Education
Engineering
Agriculture
Commerce
Technology
Forestry
Veterinary science
Totals
SCHOOL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION						
In high schools	...	3,698	3,545	634	...	...
In middle schools	968	829
{ English	24,606	20,473	516
{ Vernacular	27,670	22,280	...
In primary schools
Totals	...	3,698	3,545	634	53,244	43,582
In art schools
In law schools
In medical schools
In normal and training schools	...	132	127	131	...	...
In engineering schools*
In technical and industrial schools
In commercial schools
In Agricultural schools
In reformatory schools
In schools for defectives
In schools for adults
In other schools
Totals	...	132	127	131	...	...
Totals for recognised institutions	...	3,830	3,672	765	53,244	43,582
In unrecognised institutions
Grand totals, all institutions for males	...	3,830	3,672	765	53,244	43,582

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.

(b) Includes *nil* scholars also reading *Law*.

(c) Includes *nil* scholars in *Oriental colleges*.

*Includes *Survey Schools*.

II-A—Distribution of scholars attending

	Municipal Board			Aided		
	Scholars on roll on the 31st March	Average daily attendance	Number of residents in approved hostels	Scholars on roll on the 31st March	Average daily attendance	Number of residents in approved hostels
	7	8	9	10	11	12
READING IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS						
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION (a)						
Arts and science (b) and (c)	812	700	482
Law
Medicine
Education
Engineering
Agriculture
Commerce
Technology
Forestry
Veterinary science
Totals	812	700	482
SCHOOL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION.						
In high schools	11,619	9,928	439
In middle schools { English	†2,002	1,773	95
{ Vernacular	204	201	..
In primary schools ...	4,165	3,627	..	2,250	1,902	..
Totals ...	4,165	3,627	..	16,075	13,804	534
In art schools
In law schools
In medical schools
In normal and training schools
In engineering schools*
In technical and industrial schools
In commercial schools
In agricultural schools
In reformatory schools
In schools for defectives
In schools for adults
In other schools
Totals
Totals for recognised institutions ...	4,165	3,627	..	16,075	13,804	534
In unrecognised institutions
Grand totals, all institutions ...	4,165	3,627	..	16,075	13,804	534

(a) Scholars reading more

(b) Includes nil scholars

(c) Includes nil scholars

* Includes nil survey

† Includes also scholars

educational institutions for males—concluded

Unaided			of	of	of resi-	Number of females
Scholars on roll on the 31st March	Average daily attendance	Number of residents in approved hostels				
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
...	812	700	482	...
...
...
...
...
...
...
...	812	700	482	...
...	15,317	13,473	1,073	25
...	2,070	2,602	111	104
...	24,810	20,674	516	315
388	352	...	34,473	28,161	...	820
388	352	...	77,570	64,910	1,700	1,264
...
...
...
...	132	127	131	...
...
...
...
...
...
...
...	132	127	131	...
388	352	...	177,702	65,037	1,831	1,264
3,061	3,061	289
3,449	352	...	80,763	65,037	1,831	1,553

than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head, also reading law. in oriental colleges. schools. of Convent Day School, Peshawar Cantonment.

II-B—Distribution of scholars attending

	Government			District board			Municipal board		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st	Average daily attendance	No. of residents of approved hostels	Scholars on roll on March 31st	Average daily attendance	No. of residents in approved hostels	Scholars on roll on March 31st	Average daily attendance	No. of residents in approved hostels
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
READING IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS,									
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION(a)									
Arts and science (b) ...	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ...	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SCHOOL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION,									
In high schools ...	126	104	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
In middle schools, { English ...	...	...	...	154	126	...	618	560	...
{ Vernacular } ...	...	...	...	157	131	...	1,095	876	...
In primary schools ...	...	...	...	2,960	2,424	...	1,462	1,237	...
Total ...	126	104	14	3,271	2,681	...	3,175	2,673	...
In medical schools ...	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..
In normal and training schools ...	53	52	53	...	...	...	...	...	...
In technical and industrial schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In commercial schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In agricultural schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In schools for adults ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In other schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	53	52	53	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for recognised institutions ..	179	156	67	3,271	2,681	...	3,175	2,673	...
In unrecognised institutions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand totals all institutions for females ...	179	156	67	3,271	2,681	...	3,175	2,673	...
Grand totals all institutions males and females ...	4,009	3,828	832	56,515	46,263	532	7,340	6,300	...

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects
 (b) Includes nil scholars in Oriental colleges.
 * Includes 25 boarders attending the Provincial hostel

educational institutions for females

Aided			Unaided			Grand total of scholars on rolls	Grand total of average attendance	Grand total of residents in approved hostels	Number of males included in column 16	
Scholars on roll on March 31st	Average daily attendance	No. of residents in approved hostels	Scholars on roll on March 31st	Average daily attendance	No. of residents in approved hostels					16	17	18	19
10	11	12	13	14	15					
...	
...	
...	
...	
409	310	...	...	...	...	535	444	14 + 25	37
1,163	993	1,935	1,679			3
2,736	2,336	...	...	...	...	3,988	3,343		
3,720	3,087	...	179	106	...	8,321	6,854			112
8,028	6,756	..	179	106	...	14,779	12,320	39	152	
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	53	52	53	...
...	
...	
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	53	52	53	...
8,028	6,756	...	179	106	...	14,832	12,372	92	152	
...	...	...	789	...	...	789	...	...	172
8,028	6,756	...	968	106	...	15,621	12,372	92	324	
24,103	20,560	534	4,417	458	...	96,384	77,409	1,923	1,877	

should be entered under only one head.

Abbottabad, who were reading in the Anglo-Vernacular Schools at Abbottabad,

III-A Expenditure on
Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 4,070 spent by
"Miscellaneous"

Items	Provincial				
Boarding houses	47,606	...
Scholarships	49,837	...
Furniture, etc.	44,001	...
Contributions, etc....	6,172	...
Total ..					1,46,816

	Government institutions					
	Govern- ment funds	Board funds	Muni- cipal funds	Fees	Other sources	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Universities ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boards of secondary and intermediate Education ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges—						
Law ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technology ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary science ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SCHOOL EDUCATION						
General						
High schools ...	1,88,762	...	...	76,119	170	2,65,051
Middle schools—						
English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vernacular ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,88,762	...	...	76,119	170	2,65,051
Special						
Art schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Normal and training schools	27,894	...	...	...	...	27,894
Engineering schools*	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and industrial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reformatory schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for defectives	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for adults	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ...	27,894	...	...	...	...	27,894
Grand total ...	2,16,656	...	...	76,119	170	2,02,945

* Include

III-A—Expenditure on educations

	Aided institutions					
	Government funds	Board funds	Municipal funds	Fees	Other sources	Total
	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.						
Universities	...	...	...	...	...	...
Board of secondary and intermediate education	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arts colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges—	1,76,322	5,000	...	72,210	38,883	2,92,395
Law	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technology	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Science	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate colleges...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,76,322	5,000	...	72,210	38,883	2,92,395
SCHOOL EDUCATION.						
General.						
High schools	1,83,667	515	32,871	1,42,520	82,953	4,42,726
Middle schools—	23,268	697	4,096	20,071	11,538	59,730
English	1,871	...	...	120	...	1,991
Vernacular	583	1,974	7,810	680	9,447	20,194
Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	2,09,589	2,876	44,777	1,83,391	1,03,988	5,24,621
Special.						
Arts schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Normal and training schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering schools...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and industrial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reformatory schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for defectives...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for adults	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total	3,85,911	7,876	44,777	2,35,601	1,42,825	8,17,026

* Includes expenditure of the Convent Day.

(a) Includes Rs. 26,207 spent from Government funds on the establishment of the
 (b) Rs. 342 were paid by Municipal Committee to the Islamia Primary School, Haripur (Hazara).
 has been added to the figures in

for males--concluded

			Total expenditure from					
			Government funds	Board funds	Municipal funds	Fees	Other sources	Grand total
			23	23	24	25	26	27
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direction	65,315	...	...	...	...	65,315
Inspection	87,053	...	10,879	...	...	97,932
Buildings etc.	1,65,443	2,323	6,911	...	51,809	2,26,486
Miscellaneous	(a) 1,73,113	31,253	14,169	26,177	45,102	(a) 2,87,814
Total	4,01,922	39,576	31,959	26,177	94,011	6,78,545
Recognized unaided institutions								
Fees	Other sources	Totals						
19	20	21	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...
...	1,76,322	5,000	...	72,210	38,803	2,92,335
...
...
...
...
...
...
...	1,76,322	5,000	...	72,210	38,803	2,92,335
...	3,72,629	515	32,871	2,18,639	83,123	7,07,777
...	52,081	3,307	4,110	20,811	11,588	*91,966
...	4,41,405	19,525	...	9,127	...	4,70,057
...	(b) 4,155+342	4,497	3,38,618	28,478	(a) 27,238	687	13,602	4,08,018
...	(b) 4,155+342	4,497	12,04,113	1,835	64,223	2,49,344	1,03,313	16,77,618
...
...
...	27,894	...	...	...	...	27,894
...
...
...
...	27,894	...	...	...	...	27,894
...	(b) 4,155+342	4,497	19,00,251	80,101	98,182	3,47,731	2,42,087	20,76,652

School, Peshwar Cantonment, survey schools.
 Office of R. D. E. and Secretary, Text Book Committee.
 during the year, aid in respect of which school was afterwards stopped; In the total columns this amount column 24--"Municipal Funds."

III-B—Expenditure on
Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. 493 spent by
“Miscellaneous”

Items	Provincial
	Rs.
1. Boarding houses	5,319
2. Expenditure on scholarships	17,862
3. Expenditure on furniture etc.	4,549
Total	27,630

Government institutions

	Govern- ment funds	Board funds	Muni- cipal funds	Fees	Other sources	Totals
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.						
Arts colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges—						
Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...
SCHOOL EDUCATION.						
General						
High schools	16,806	...	...	3,124	...	19,930
Middle schools—						
English	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	16,806	...	...	3,124	...	19,930
Special						
Medical schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Normal and training schools	19,642	...	...	...	...	19,642
Technical and industrial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for adults	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	19,642	...	...	...	...	19,642
Grand total for females	36,448	...	...	3,124	...	39,572
Grand total for males	2,16,656	...	...	76,119	170	2,92,945
Grand total for all	2,53,104	...	...	79,243	170	3,32,517

education for females

the Public Works Department on educational buildings

includes the following main items :—

District board	Municipal board	Fees	Other sources	Total
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...	...	...	...	5,219
96	...	...	3,876	21,874
814	148	...	1,963	7,474
910	148	...	5,839	34,527

District board and municipal institutions

Government funds	Board funds	Municipal fund	Fees	Other sources	Total
7	8	9	10	11	12
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
...
...
...
...
...
...
6,950	...	74,350	...	...	21,300
4,597	...	22,996	...	...	27,593
55,688	5,040	33,662	...	696	95,086
67,235	5,040	70,908	...	696	1,43,979
...
...
...
...
...
...
...
67,235	5,040	70,908	...	696	1,43,979
8,05,762	48,939	19,104	9,834	...	8,83,639
8,72,997	53,979	90,012	9,834	696	10,27,618

III-B - Expenditure on education

	Aided institutions					
	Government funds	Board funds	Municipal funds	Fees	Other sources	Total
	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION						
Arts colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	...	...	...	...	...	...
SCHOOL EDUCATION						
General						
High schools	15,996	...	2,900	4,140	4,984	28,020
Middle schools—						
English	12,024	..	4,706	659	14,141	31,530
Vernacular	17,832	1,860	9,003	...	16,101	44,796
Primary schools	1,232	5,602	14,235	419	20,591	42,079
Totals	47,084	7,462	30,844	5,218	55,817	1,46,425
Special						
Medical schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Normal and training schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical & industrial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commercial schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agricultural schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for adults	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total for females	47,084	7,462	30,844	5,218	55,817	1,46,425
Grand total for males	3,85,911	7,875	44,777	2,35,601	1,42,825	8,17,026
Grand total for all	4,32,995	15,338	75,621	2,40,819	1,98,642	9,63,441

* Includes also expenditure out
+ See page

for females—concluded

			Total expenditure from					Grand totals
			Government funds	Board funds	Municipal funds	Fees	Other sources	
			22	23	24	25	26		27
Inspection	...	Rs. 22,588	...	...	...	...	22,588
Building, etc.	...	10,408	...	1,400	...	9,331	21,139	
Miscellaneous	...	27,630	910	148	...	5,839	34,527	
Total	...	60,626	910	1,548	...	15,170	78,254	
Recognized unaided institutions								
Fees	Other sources	Totals						
19	20	21						
Rs.	R.	Rs.						
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	32,802	...	2,900	7,264	4,984	47,950
...	18,974	...	19,056	659	14,141	52,830
...	22,429	1,860	31,999	...	16,101	77,389
...	3,412	3,412	56,920	10,642	47,897	419	24,699	1,40,577
...	3,412	3,412	1,31,125	12,502	1,01,852	8,342	59,925	3,13,746
...
...	19,642	19,642
...
...
...
...
...	19,642	19,642
...	3,412	3,412	2,11,393	13,412	1,03,400	8,342	75,095	4,11,642
...	4155 + 342 +	4,497	19,00,251	90,401	56,182	3,47,731	2,42,087	26,76,652
...	7,567 + 342	7,909	21,11,644	1,03,813	1,99,582	3,56,073	3,17,182	30,88,294

of Cantonment funds
 XV bottom,

IV-A—Race or creed of male scholars receiving general education

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians		Hindus		Muhammadans	Buddhists	Parsis	Sikhs	Others	Total	Agriculturists	Number of pupils from rural areas	
	1	2	Higher caste	Backward classes									3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total population ...	0,444	2,608	84,358	...	1,100,120	2	3	20,284	*11	1,315,818	...	...
School Education													
Classes													
Primary	I	17	100	4,310	36	27,990	...	1,187	36	33,706	24,417	421	
	II	3	32	1,750	2	8,730	...	407	17	10,941	7,405	215	
	III	1	17	1,051	7	6,916	...	393	14	8,929	5,897	180	
	IV	2	17	1,372	3	5,465	...	341	10	7,210	4,535	168	
† Middle	V	5	1	1,166	3	3,292	...	253	17	4,753	2,453	503	
	VI	...	5	954	1	2,673	...	236	22	3,891	2,133	618	
	VII	2	7	729	...	1,598	...	156	6	2,498	1,214	576	
	VIII	...	6	611	1	1,453	...	112	3	2,186	1,108	504	
† High	IX	...	5	415	1	727	...	108	8	1,264	494	364	
	X	...	3	332	...	591	...	78	6	1,010	370	285	
Totals	...	30	209	13,320	54	59,435	...	3,271	139	76,458	50,026	3,834	
University and Intermediate Education													
Intermediate classes													
1st year	...	...	3	83	...	203	...	21	...	310	189	9
2nd year	...	...	2	70	...	154	...	6	...	232	143	11
Degree classes													
1st year	...	...	1	35	...	88	...	3	...	127	87	1
2nd year	...	...	4	22	...	76	...	1	...	103	67	...
3rd year	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	2	...	17	15	...
4th year	...	...	...	4	...	19	...	...	...	23	17	...
Post-graduate classes													
1st year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2nd year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Research students	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	...	...	10	214	...	555	...	33	...	812	518	21
Number of scholars in recognised institutions	...	30	219	13,534	54	59,990	...	3,304	139	77,270	50,544	3,855	
Number of scholars in unrecognised institutions	...	...	...	111	...	2,801	...	3*	...	2,944	1,509	...
Grand totals	...	30	219	13,645	54	62,791	...	3,335	139	80,214	52,453	3,855	

* Jews etc.

† The two broad lines across the table indicate the stages where the High and Middle Departments begin.

‡ Includes boy scholars of the Convent Day School Peshawar Cantonment,

IV-B—Race or creed of female scholars receiving general education

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians	Indian Christians	Hindus		Muhammadans	Buddhists	Parsis	Sikhs	Others	Total	Agriculturists	Number of pupils from rural areas
			Higher caste	Backward classes								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total population ...	1,603	1,397	58,618	...	1,031,183	...	30	16,228	...	1,102,268	...	...
School Education												
Classes												
Primary												
I	26	49	3,651	...	4,360	...	1	785	27	8,908	1,983	2,438
II	3	10	1,029	...	890	...	...	180	6	2,118	397	474
III	4	8	845	...	679	...	...	182	5	1,723	322	361
IV	7	11	679	...	530	...	...	123	9	1,359	213	222
† Middle												
VI	8	3	360	...	140	...	...	78	...	589	34	5
VII	5	1	309	...	101	...	...	59	...	475	34	4
VIII	...	5	214	...	95	...	2	61	...	281	32	2
VIII	...	2	174	...	78	...	...	35	...	289	26	11
† High												
IX	...	...	10	...	13	...	...	6	...	29	...	...
X	...	1	6	...	5	...	1	3	...	20	1	...
Totals ...	57	90	7,277	...	6,904	...	4	1,512	47	15,891	3,042	3,517
University and Intermediate Education												
Intermediate classes												
1st year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2nd year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Degree classes												
1st year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2nd year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3rd year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4th year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Post-graduate classes												
1st year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2nd year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Research students	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of scholars in recognised institutions ...	57	90	7,277	...	6,904	...	4	1,512	47	15,891	3,042	3,517
Number of scholars in unrecognised institutions ..	...	...	155	...	744	...	...	7	...	906	550	...
Grand totals ...	57	90	7,432	...	7,648	...	4	1,519	47	16,797	3,592	3,517

† The two broad lines across the table indicate the stages where the High and Middle Departments begin.

‡ Includes Girl Scholars of the Convent Day School, Peshawar Cantonment.

V. A.—Race or creed of male scholars receiving vocational and special education

	1	2	Hindus		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Indian Christians	Higher caste									Backward classes
	Europeans and Anglo-Indians	Indian Christians	Higher caste	Backward classes	Muhammadans	Budhists	Parsis	Sikhs	Others	Total	Agriculturists	Number of pupils from rural areas
School Education												
Art schools
Law schools
Medical schools
Normal and training schools	...	1	8	...	121	...	...	2	...	132	100	127
Engineering and survey schools
Technical and Industrial schools
Commercial schools
Agricultural schools
Reformatory schools
Schools for defectives
Schools for adults
Other schools
Total	...	1	8	...	121	...	...	2	...	132	100	127
University and Intermediate Education												
Law
Medicine
Education
Engineering
Agriculture
Commerce
Technology
Forestry
Veterinary school
Total
Grand total	...	1	8	...	121	...	...	2	...	132	100	127

V. B.—Race or creed of female scholars receiving vocational and special education

	1	2	Hindus		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			3	4								
	Europeans and Anglo-Indians	Indian Christians	Higher caste	Backward classes	Mubammadans	Budhists	Parsis	Sikhs	Others	Total	Agriculturists	Number of pupils from rural areas
<i>School Education ..</i>												
Medical schools
Normal and training schools	26	...	24	...	...	3	...	53	10	12
Technical and industrial schools
Commercial schools
Agricultural schools
Schools for adults
Other schools
Totals	26	...	24	...	...	3	...	53	10	12
<i>University and Intermediate Education.</i>												
Medicine
Education
Technology
Total
Grand total	26	...	24	...	...	3	...	53	10	12

VI-A—Men teachers

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	Trained teachers with the following educational qualifications					Untrained teachers				Total trained teachers	Total untrained teachers	Grand totals of teachers
	A degree	Passed Matriculation or school final	Passed middle school	Passed primary school	Lower qualifications	Possessing a degree		Possessing no degree				
						Certificated	Uncertificated	Certificated	Uncertificated			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<i>Primary schools</i>												
Government ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local board and municipal ...	...	15	547	188	8	...	...	73	98	758	171	929
Aided ...	...	9	13	3	...	...	2	4	38	25	44	69
Unaided ...	...	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	3	6	3	9
Total ...	...	27	562	192	8	...	2	77	139	789	218	1,007
<i>Middle Schools</i>												
Government ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local board and municipal ...	3	52	701	25	1	...	12	68	84	782	164	946
Aided ...	6	19+8*	24	1	5	3	3	4	20	55+8	30	85+8*
Unaided ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	9	71+8	725	26	6	3	15	72	104	845	194	1,039
<i>High Schools</i>												
Government ...	71	57	37	13	5	10	7	15	7	183	39	222
Local board and municipal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided ...	94	103	154	8	1	17	11	48	41	360	117	477
Unaided ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	165	160	191	21	6	27	18	63	48	543	156	699
Grand Total ...	174	266	1,478	239	20	30	35	212	291	2,169	568	2,745

*Teachers of the Convent Day School, Peshawar Cantonment.

VI-B—Women teachers

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS	Trained teachers with the following educational qualifications					Untrained teachers				Total trained teachers	Total untrained teachers	Grand total of teachers
	1 A degree	2 Passed Matriculation or school final	3 Passed Middle school	4 Passed primary school	5 Lower qualifications	Possessing a degree		Possessing no degree				
						6 Certificated	7 Uncertificated	8 Certificated	9 Uncertificated			
<i>Primary schools</i>												
Government ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local board and municipal ...	...	...	20	57	...	...	...	2	79	77	81	158
Aided ...	...	1	15	10	...	5	...	19	88	26	112	138
Unaided ...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	2	3	3	5	8
Total ...	...	1	37	68	...	5	...	23	170	106	198	304
<i>Middle Schools</i>												
Government ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local board and municipal ...	1	2	37	12	...	...	...	2	16	52	18	70
Aided ...	...	5	43	15	...	...	...	9	102	63	111	174
Unaided ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1	7	80	27	...	...	...	11	118	115	129	244
<i>High Schools</i>												
Government ...	2	5	2	...	...	...	...	1	..	9	1	10
Local board and municipal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Aided ...	1	9	9	...	...	...	2	...	3	19	5	24
Unaided ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	3	14	11	...	...	...	2	1	3	28	6	34
Grand total ...	4	22	128	95	...	5	2	35	291	249	333	582

VI.—European Education

Total Europeans population	Males	6,444	Percentage to European population of those at school		
	Females	1,503	Males	Females	Total
	Total	7,947	13	54	202

	Institutions	Scholar on roll on the 31st March	Number of females in institutions for males and vice versa	Number of non-Europeans on roll	Teachers		Expenditure from				Total expenditure	
					Trained	Untrained	Government funds	Local funds*	Fees	Other sources		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
<i>Institutions for males.</i>												
Arts colleges	
Training colleges	
High schools	
Middle schools	...	1161	77	78	8	...	2,400	...	7,579	821	10,800	
Primary schools	
Training schools	
Technical and industrial schools	
Commercial schools	
Other schools	
Total	...	1161	77	78	8	...	2,400	...	7,579	821	10,800	
<i>Institutions for females.</i>												
Arts colleges	
Training colleges	
High schools	
Middle schools	
Primary schools	
Training schools	
Technical and industrial schools	
Commercial schools	
Other schools	
Total	
Grand total for institutions	...	1167	77	78	8	...	2,400	...	7,579	821	10,800	
Expenditure on buildings includes nil spent by the Public Works Department							Inspection Buildings, etc.	...	...	...	...
							Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...
								
"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items :—												
							Rs. Total	...	...	...	...
Furniture, apparatus and library nil								
							Grand total	...	3,500	7,579	5,179	16,788

*Include both district board and municipal funds.

VIII—Examination results

Examination	Males						Females					
	Number of examinees			Number passed			Number of examinees			Number passed		
	Public*	Private	Totals	Public*	Private	Totals	Public*	Private	Total	Public*	Private	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
DEGREE EXAMINATIONS												
<i>Arts and Science.</i>												
D. Litt
Ph. D.
D. Sc.
M. A.	19	...	19	13	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
M. Sc.
B. A. (Honours)
B.Sc. (Honours)
B. A. (Pass)	73	...	73	46	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.Sc. (Pass)	13	...	13	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Law.</i>												
Master of Law
Bachelor of Law
<i>Medicine</i>												
M.D.
M.B., B.S.
L. M. S. (Bombay)
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)
M. S. F. M. (Calcutta)
M. S.
M. Obstetrics
D. Hyg
D. P. H.
B. Sc. (Sanitary)
D. T. M. (Calcutta)
† <i>Engineering.</i>												
Master of E. E.
Bachelor of E. E.
Bachelor of C. E.
Bachelor of M. E.
<i>Education.</i>												
B. T.	2	...	2	‡	...	2	1	...	1	...	1	‡
<i>Commerce.</i>												
Master of Commerce
Master of Commerce
<i>Technology.</i>												
Master of Technology
Bachelor of Technology
<i>Agriculture</i>												
Master of Agriculture...
Bachelor of Agriculture

* i. e. The appearing from a recognised institution.

† Including the Diploma Examination of the Thomason Civil Engineering College, Roorkee.

‡ Out of the two passes one has been placed in compartment.

VIII—Examination results—continued

Examinations	Males					
	Number of examinees			Number passed		
	Public *	Private	Total	Public *	Private	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6
INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATIONS						
Intermediate in Arts	135	..	135	106	..	106
Intermediate in Science	56	..	56	41	..	41
Licentiate of Civil Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..
Licentiate of Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Examinations (a)	3	..	3	1	..	1
SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS						
<i>(a) On completion of High School course</i>						
Matriculation	988	..	988	709	..	709
School Leaving Certificate	..	..	..	..	..	..
European High School	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cambridge Senior	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>(b) On completion of Middle School course</i>						
Cambridge Junior	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Middle	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anglo-Vernacular Middle	1,620	..	1,620	1,216	..	1,216
Vernacular Middle	591	..	591	446	..	446
<i>(c) On completion of primary course</i>						
Upper primary	7,171	1	7,172	6,257	1	6,258
Lower primary	10,951	..	10,951	9,040	..	9,040
<i>(d) On completion of vocational course</i>						
For teacher's certificate—	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vernacular, Higher	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vernacular, Lower	..	..	..	..	..	..
At art schools	..	..	..	..	..	..
At law schools	..	..	..	..	..	..
At medical schools	..	..	..	..	..	..
At engineering schools †	..	..	..	..	..	..
At technical and industrial schools	..	..	..	..	..	..
At commercial schools	..	..	..	..	..	..
At agricultural schools	..	..	..	..	..	..
At other schools	..	..	..	..	..	..

* i. e. appearing from a recognised institution.
 † Includes survey schools.
 (a) Result of the 4th year class only.

VIII—Examination results—concluded

Examination	Females					
	Number of examinees			Number passed		
	Public*	Private	Total	Public*	Private	Total
	7	8	9	10	11	12
INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATIONS						
Intermediate in Arts	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate in Science	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licentiate of Civil Engineering	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licentiate of Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Examinations	...	..	..	...	...	...
SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS						
<i>(a) On completion of high school course</i>						
Matriculation	22	...	22	20	...	20
School Leaving Certificate	...	...	...	...	...	...
European High School	...	..	...	...	...	...
Cambridge Senior	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>(b) On completion of middle school course</i>						
Cambridge Junior	...	...	...	...	...	...
European Middle	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anglo-Vernacular Middle	116	} (a) 84	362	{ 86 147	} (a) 56	289
Vernacular Middle	162					
<i>(c) On completion of primary school course</i>						
Upper primary	1,277	39	1,316	1,022	20	1,042
Lower primary	1,512	6	1,518	1,241	6	1,247
<i>(d) On completion of vocational course</i>						
For teacher's certificates—						
Vernacular, Higher	23	...	23	20	...	20
Vernacular, Lower	...	..	..	...	...	...
At art schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
At law schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
At medical schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
At engineering schools †	...	...	...	..	...	...
At technical and industrial schools	...	...	..	...	...	...
At commercial schools	..	...	..	..	...	...
At agricultural schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
At other schools	...	...	..	...	...	..

* i. e. appearing from a recognised institution.

† Include survey schools.

(a) Separate information for anglo-vernacular and vernacular girls middle standard examinations of private candidates is not available.

IX—Statistics of educational

Types of institutions	Number of institutions and scholars							
	Government		District board		Private		Total	
	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I—RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS								
<i>For males</i>								
Arts colleges	*1	493	1	493
High schools	6	1,286	...	...	...	...	6	1,286
Middle schools	199	24,412	...	...	199	24,412
Primary schools	553	25,189	7	568	560	26,757
Training institutions	1	132	...	...	...	...	1	132
Agricultural schools
Schools for adults
Other schools
Total	7	1,418	752	50,601	8	1,061	767	53,080
<i>For females</i>								
High schools
Middle schools	1	154	...	...	1	154
Primary schools	54	2,531	13	680	67	3,211
Training institutions
Agricultural schools
Schools for adults
Other schools
Total	55	2,685	13	680	68	3,365
Grand total of all recognised institutions	7	1,418	807	53,286	21	1,741	835	56,445
II—UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS								
For males	92	2,936
For females	31	782
Total	123	3,718
Grand total of all kinds of institutions	958	60,163

* Islamia College, Peshawar.