



ADMINISTRATION REPORT  
OF THE  
EDUCATION  
DEPARTMENT  
IN THE  
COCHIN STATE.  
FOR THE YEAR 1122 (1946-47)

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ERNAKULAM

1948



PROCEEDINGS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF HIS HIGHNESS  
THE MAHARAJA OF COCHIN

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

**Administration Report—1122 M. E.—Education Department**

Read letter No. Pl. CI-8/23, dated, 14th November 1947 from the Director of Public Instruction.

*Order E4-Pl. 29/23, dated 6th January 1948*

Recorded.

2. M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib I. N. Menon Avl., M.A., B. Litt. (Oxon), continued to be in charge of the Education Department throughout the year except for two months and eleven days when he was on privilege leave, during which period M.R.Ry. P. Sankaran Nambiar Avl., M.A., Principal, Maharaja's College, Ernakulam, officiated as the Director of Public Instruction. Mr. K. Damodaran Nayar, officiating Personal Assistant to the Director, was promoted as officiating Inspector of Schools and in his place Mr. K. Karunakaran Nayar, Headmaster, High School, Kunnankulam was posted. There were also changes in the personnel of certain Inspecting Officers and Headmasters, during the year under report.

3. The starting of a new first grade College at Chittur, the addition of the B.Sc. Botany course in the Maharaja's College, Ernakulam, the opening of the Diploma Course in Civil Engineering and Mechanical and Electrical Engineering in the Maharaja's Technological Institute, Trichur, the amalgamation of the Office of the Secretary-Administrator of the Feed the Children Fund with the Office of the Director of Public Instruction and the introduction of a course of training for specialists, in the Government Training Institution, Ramavarmapuram were some of the salient features of the activities of the Department during the year under report.

4. Two new First Grade Colleges *viz.*, the Government College, Chittur (Vide preceding paragraph) and the Kerala Varma College, Trichur, both imparting instruction to both sexes, were opened during the close of the year. Besides this, new High Schools were started, certain Lower Secondary Schools were raised to High Schools, new divisions and classes were opened in the existing schools and some primary schools were newly started, while four Adult Education Schools were closed during the year.

5. The number of Government Educational Institutions at the end of the year under report was 194 as in the previous year. There were in all 548 private institutions against 541 in the year 1121. The total strength of the several institutions together was 2,47,732 (1,39,373 boys and 1,08,359 girls) against 2,29,800 (1,29,391 boys and 1,00,409 girls) in the previous year. Of the total strength, 1,50,035 were Hindus, 87,630 were Christians, 9,720 Muslims, 346 Jews and 1 Parsi.

6. Including the two newly started colleges referred to in paragraph 4 above, there were nine First Grade Colleges (2 under Government and 7 under private management) in the State as against seven in the previous year, St. Albert's College, Ernakulam being raised to a First Grade College. These colleges together had a total enrolment of 4,362 (2,959 men and 1,103 women) against 3,236 (2,351 men and 885 women) in 1121.

7. The number of High Schools, private and Government together stood, at the end of the year under report, at 113 against 99 in the previous year. The total strength of the Upper Secondary Department rose from 17,257 in 1121 to 19,865 in 1122. The Lower Secondary Schools including the Lower Secondary Departments of High Schools, the Model High School,

Trichur, Victoria Model Girls' High School, Trichur and the Model Section of the Government Training Institution, Ramavarnapuram, numbered 192 against 182 in 1121; and the total number of pupils in all the Lower Secondary classes together was 36,218 (21,441 boys and 14,777 girls) against 31,641 (18,687 boys and 12,954 girls) in 1121.

8. The number of Primary Schools including the Primary Departments of Secondary Schools, Victoria Model Girls' High School, Trichur, the Model Section of the Government Training Institution, Ramavarnapuram, the primary classes of the School for the Blind, Deaf and Dumb and the Adult Education Schools was 675 in the year under review, as against 674, in the previous year. The total strength of all the Primary classes together was 1,85,656 (1,01,423 boys and 84,233 girls) against 1,77,207 (97,805 boys and 79,402 girls) in 1121.

9. The number of backward and depressed class pupils attending educational institutions at the end of the year under report was 1,09,721 (66,402 boys and 43,319 girls) against 98,421 (58,902 boys and 39,519 girls) in the previous year. Of these, 20,257 (12,762 boys and 7,495 girls) belonged to the Depressed Classes including the communities which have been temporarily classed as such, against 17,510 (10,621 boys and 6,889 girls) in 1121.

10. The number of special institutions was 25 in the year under report, against 29 in the previous year. Of these 13 were under Sirkar and the rest under private management. The Government institutions consisted of five Fishery Schools, one Training College, one Training Institution, one Technological Institute, one Sanskrit College, one Sanskrit School, one Music School, one Adult Education School and the Kerala Kalamandalam. Of those under private management, seven were Sanskrit Schools, two Veda Sastra Patasalas, one School for the Blind, one for the Deaf and Dumb and one for the uncontaminated children of lepers.

11. The total expenditure of the Education Department for the State in the year under report was Rs. 53,45,558 against Rs. 37,13,970 in the previous year. The receipts amounted to Rs. 6,34,725 against Rs. 6,24,449 in the previous year. The net expenditure thus amounted to Rs. 47,10,833 against Rs. 30,89,521 in 1121.

(By order of the Government of Cochin)

C. J. MATHEW

*Secretary to Government*

To

The Director of Public Instruction  
The Comptroller of Finance and Accounts  
The Sarvadhikariakar (with copy of the Administration Report for His Highness' kind perusal and return)

Ref. on Pl. Cl.-8/1123.

Office of the Director of Public  
Instruction, Trichur,

14th November 1947

28th Thulam 1123

From

I. N. MENON Esq., M.A., B. Litt. (Oxon.),  
Director of Public Instruction,  
COCHIN GOVERNMENT

To

THE CHIEF SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT  
Education Department,  
ERNAKULAM

Sir,

**Sub.—Administration Report—1122 M. E.—Education Department**

**Ref.—Nil**

I have the honour to submit the following report on the working of the Department for 1122 M. E.

### I. General

**Personnel.**—I continued to be in charge of the Department throughout the year except for 2 months and 11 days (1 month from 1st Chingam 1122, 11 days from 20th Vrischigam 1122 and 1 month from 11th Makaram 1122) when I was on privilege leave during which period Mr. P. Sankaran Nambiyar, Principal, Maharaja's College, Ernakulam, officiated as the Director of Public Instruction.

Mr. K. Raman Menon, Inspector of Schools, Southern Division retired from service in the course of the year. Mr. Damodaran Nair, officiating Personal Assistant, was promoted as officiating Inspector of Schools and posted to the Northern Division transferring Mr. S. V. Venkitachala Ayyar, Inspector of Schools, Northern Division to the Central Division and Mr. T. R. Raman Nambiyar, Inspector of Schools, Central Division to the Southern Division. On relief from the Central Division, Mr. Nambiyar entered on leave from 11th Vrischigam 1122 to 10th Meenam 1122. Mr. K. Madhava Menon, Secretary-Administrator, Feed the Children Fund was, on the abolition of that post, posted as officiating Inspector of Schools, Southern Division. He took charge on 8th Vrischigam 1122 and continued to be the Officiating Inspector till 11th Kumbham 1122 when he also entered on leave. In that vacancy Mr. K. Sivarama Menon, Headmaster, High School, Thiruvilwamala was promoted as officiating Inspector till the return of Mr. T. R. Raman Nambiyar after leave.

Mr. K. Karunakaran Nair, Headmaster, High School, Kunnamkulam was posted as Personal Assistant to the Director, Messrs. A. V. Narayana Ayyar Headmaster, S. M. H. S., Chelakkara, K. A. Dharmaraja Ayyar, Headmaster, High School, Irinjalakuda, T. V. Narayana Ayyar, Headmaster, High School, Peringottukara and K. T. Cherian, Headmaster, High School, Mulanthuruthy retired from service in the course of the year. Two additional posts were created in the Headmaster's grade for High School, Erumapetty and R.S.R.V. High School, Velur. The consequent vacancies were filled by promoting Messrs. C. A. Vaidyanath Ayyar, P. A. Krishna Ayyar, K. A. Venkiteswara Ayyar, T. R. Gopala Ayyar, C. N. Seetharama Ayyar, R. Ramakrishna Ayyar, and P. Narayana Menon, U.S.D. teachers as Headmasters of High Schools. Mr. T. R. Gopala Ayyar, officiating Headmaster entered on privilege leave towards the close of the year but no substitute was appointed for him till the close of the year. Sry. K. Ammukutty Ammah, Headmistress, G. H. S., Trippunithura entered on leave from 20th Chingam 1122 and Sry. A. Subhadara Ammah was appointed as officiating Headmistress till 11th Mithunam 1122 when she also entered on leave and Sry. N. Gouri Ammah was appointed to

officiate as Headmistress of the School. Mrs. G. Pavithram, Headmistress, V. G. S., Chittur and Sry. P. Kochammu Ammah, Headmistress, G. H. S., Nemmara were on privilege leave when Sry. K. C. Janaky Ammah was appointed to officiate as Headmistress, V. G. S., Chittur and Mr. S. L. Ananthakrishna Ayyar put in-charge of the current duties of the Headmistress, Girls' High School Nemmara. Sry. T. C. Kochukutty Ammah, Deputy Inspector of Schools, Trichur and C. Kuttikrishna Menon, Deputy Inspector, Ernakulam were on privilege leave for 1½ months and 4 months respectively when Sry. P. Narayanikutty Ammah, Teacher, U. S. D., G. H. S., Irinjalekkuda, officiated as Deputy Inspector of Schools, Trichur and Rev. P. L. Francis, Teacher, U.S.D., High School, Chalakudy and Mr. N. Subramania Ayyar, Teacher, U.S.D., S.R.V.H.S. Ernakulam, officiated as Deputy Inspector of Schools, Ernakulam in turn. There were also a few other changes among the Headmasters due to transfers, etc.

*Salient Features.*—The starting of a new First Grade Government College at Chittur.

The opening of the Diploma Course in Civil Engineering, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering in the Maharaja's Technological Institute, Trichur.

The amalgamation of the Office of the Secretary-Administrator, Feed the Children Fund with the Office of the Director.

The introduction of a Course of training for specialists in the Government Training Institution.

## II. New Institutions and Classes

*Literary.*—Arts Colleges:—Two First Grade Colleges, (The Government College, Chittur and the Kerala Varma College, Trichur) were opened towards the close of the year.

*High Schools.*—The management of the Aided High School, Kuttur and Aided High School Palayannur was assumed by Government. A new Aided High School was opened at Kozhinjampara, St. George High School, Arakunnam was abolished and instead, St. George L. S. S. Arakunnam was raised to a fully developed High School. Two Girls' High Schools Bethany Girls' High School Kunnankulam and St. Augustine's G. H. S. Kuzhupilly were opened with Form IV only. The aided Lower Secondary Schools at Edavanakad, Ponnurunny, Ammadom, Kandassankadavu, Vythala, Koratty, Pariyaram, Aranattukara, Mankutty, Pengamuck and the Sirkar Girls' Lower Secondary Girls' School Vadakkanchery were raised to the standard of High Schools by the opening of Form IV. High School, Erumapetty, N. S. High School Irinjalekkuda, High School, Varandarapilly, L. F. G. H. S., Chelakara, St. Antony's G. H. S., Thannisseri, R. M. H. S., Aloor and St. Augustine's H.S., Ernakulam were raised to fully developed High Schools by the opening of Form VI. Form V was opened in K. V. High School, Eriyad, High School Kalparamba, High School, Kurkancheri, High School, Kuttanellore, School, Moorkanad and High School, Thumboor.

*Lower Secondary Schools.*—The Girls' Sections of the Primary and Lower Secondary Departments of S. M. High School, Thattamangalam were bifurcated from that school and amalgamated with the M. G. S., Tattamangalam to form into a separate Lower Secondary Girls' School, at Tattamangalam. L. S. S., Kodakara was amalgamated with the Aided National High School, Kodakara. The Lower Secondary Department of High School, Thumpur was bifurcated and formed into a separate Lower Secondary School. One new Lower Secondary School was started at Poovathessery. St. Xavier's L. S. G. S., Pudukad, St. Gemna's L. S. G. S., Manakody, L. S. S., Vendore, St. Mary's L. S. S., Ponnarimangalam, St. Mary's Lower Secondary School, Southern Chittur and St. Sebastian's Lower Secondary School, Ponjikkara became fully developed Lower Secondary Schools by the opening of Form III. S. M. S., Kozhippara, Aided Primary School, Kundur, St. Jos. M. G. S., Chengal, St. Thomas' M. G. S., Kanjany, St. Gemna's M. G. S. Manakody, St. Jos. M. S. Karuvannur and the Fishery School, Edacochi were raised to the standard of Lower Secondary School by the opening of Form I. M. T. L. S. Girls' School, Ernakulam was abolished.

*Primary Schools.*—Two Sirkar Primary Schools (M. S. Kodali and M. S. Kondayur) 2 Aided Primary Schools (M. S. Parassikal and M. S. Aloor) and 1 Night School at Kattur were opened. M. G. M. S., Cheramangad, a branch of the aided M. G. M. S., Marathencode become a separate school. The Anglo-Indian School at Moolampilly and M. T. Primary School, Ernakulam were closed down during the course of the year.

*Special Schools.*—The Adult Schools at Kallettumkara, Ollur, Erumapetty and Vandithalam were closed during the year. †

### III. General Statistics

The total number of Government institutions at the end of the year was 194 as in the previous year. Of these, 2 were Colleges, 37 High Schools, 11 Lower Secondary Schools, 131 Primary Schools, 5 Fishery Schools, 1 Adult Education School, the rest being the Sanskrit College, Trippunittura. The Training College, Trichur, the Government Training Institution, Ramavarmapuram, the Maharaja's Technological Institute, Trichur, S.R.V Music School, Trichur, the Sanskrit School, Velur and the Keralakalamandalam. Private institutions numbered 5.8 against 541 in the previous year and these comprised 7 Colleges, 76 High Schools, 75 Lower Secondary Schools, 376 Primary Schools, 2 Night Schools, 9 Sanskrit Schools, 1 School for the Blind, 1 School for the Deaf and Dumb and 1 for the uncontaminated children of the lepers.

*Strength.*—The total strength of all the institutions together was 2,47,732 (1,39,373 boys and 1,08,359 girls) against 2,29,800 (1,29,391 boys and 1,00,409 girls) in the previous year.

*Statistics of education among the different sections of the communities.*—Of the total strength, 1,50,035 were Hindus, 87,630 were Christians, 9,720 Muslims, 346 Jews and 1 Parsi. A list of pupils belonging to the various castes and communities is given in appendix L.

*Agencies managing education.*—The percentage of educational work done by the several educational agencies is given in the statement below.—

Agency	1121	1122	Increase or decrease
Government	26.4	26.1	— .3
Aided or Recognised	73.6	73.9	+ .3

### IV. Collegiate Education

There were 9 First Grade Colleges (2 under Government and 7 under private management) in the State against 7 in the previous year, St. Albert's College, Ernakulam, being raised to a First Grade College. The total enrolment in the several Colleges was 4,062 (2,959 men and 1,103 women) against 3,236 (2,351 men and 885 women) in 1121.

*Maharaja's College, Ernakulam.*—Mr. P. Sankaran Nambiyar continued to be the Principal till he retired from service from 31st Edavam 1122. Mr. G. R. Narayana Ayyar, assumed charge as officiating Principal from that date. Consequent upon the starting of a First Grade College at Chittur a few of the members of the College were transferred to that College towards the close of the year. With the starting of the B.Sc. Botany (Main) in the College, Mr. K. G. Krishna Rao, Assistant Professor was appointed as Professor of Botany, Mr. A. Raman and Miss Esther H. Hallegua as Assistant Professors and Sry. C. L. Radha as Demonstrator. Mr. K. R. Rama Ayyar, Assistant Professor was appointed as Professor of History and Economics.

For reasons of health Mr. Abdur Rahiman entered on leave towards the end of the year.

*University Inspection Commission.*—A University Inspection Commission consisting of K. L. Moudgil Esq., M.A., D.Sc., Mr. M. V. Sitaraman, M.A., L.T., visited the College early in April 1947 to report on the application made for the affiliation of the College in B.Sc. (Hons.) Chemistry.

*The College Council.*—Dr. G. F. Papali, M.A., Ph.D., (London), continued to be the Secretary to the College Council for the year. There were 7 meetings during the year.

*Strength and Attendance.*—The total strength of the College at the end of the year was 1,061 as given below against 949 in the previous year.

Class	Groups	Men	Women	Total
Junior Intermediate	i	129	11	140
	ii	94	46	140
	iii	65	14	79
Senior do.	i	104	21	125
	ii	82	53	135
	iii	49	12	61
	Total	523	157	680
Junior B.A.	i-b	17	2	19
	iv-a	4	4	8
	iv-b	43	10	53
	v-b	4	3	7
		Total	68	19
Senior B.A.	i-b	14	3	17
	iv-a	4	2	6
	iv-b	35	10	45
	v-b	2	3	5
	Total	55	18	73
Junior B.Sc.	i	9	3	12
	ii	29	7	36
	iii	28	4	32
	iv	9	7	16
	v	11	13	24
Senior B. Sc.	i	6	5	11
	ii	24	10	34
	iii	23	6	29
	iv	15	12	27
	Total	68	35	103
Grand total		800	261	1061

The average strength and attendance for the year were 1,004 and 887.9 against 861.5 and 741.37 in 1121. The percentage of attendance was 86.44 against 86.6 in the previous year. The results of the University Examination of March 1947 are given below.—

## Intermediate

No. appeared	No. of Passes			Percentage of Passes	
	I Class	II Class	III Class Total	1122	1121
239	62	83	145	60.6	53.9

## B. A. Degree

Group	No. appeared	Part I				Part II				Part III				Full Passes	Complete failures
		I Cl.	II Cl.	III Cl.	Total	I Cl.	II Cl.	III Cl.	Total	I Cl.	II Cl.	III Cl.	Total		
i-b	7	1	1	5	7	..	2	5	7	2	..	5	7	7	..
iv-a	3	..	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	..	..	1	3	3	..
iv-b	39	..	2	28	30	..	5	21	26	..	1	26	27	21	..
Total	49	1	4	35	40	1	8	27	36	2	3	32	37	31	..

The percentage of full passes was 63.2 against 52 in the previous year.

## B. Sc. Part I

	No. appeared	No. Passed	Percentage of Passes
English	87	49	56.3 per cent
Malayalam	10	10	100 per cent
Total	97	59	60 per cent

## B. Sc. Part II

	No. appeared	No. Passed				Percentage of Passes
		I	II	III	Total	
i Mathematics	8	2	..	5	7	87.5 per cent
ii Physics	28	2	9	9	20	71.4 per cent
iii Chemistry	28	8	13	6	27	96.4 per cent
iv Zoology	18	..	4	10	14	77.7 per cent

*Scholarships and Stipends.*—The Senior University Scholarship under Article 71-A was awarded to V. K. Subrahmanya Ayyar who passed his Intermediate from this College. He is now continuing his studies in Loyolla College, Madras for the Honours Course.

The Senior University Scholarship under Article 71-C was awarded to Davood Adam who passed his Intermediate from this College. He has joined the III U. C. in the Sacred Heart College, Thevara.

The Senior University Scholarship under Article 71-D was awarded to M. Leelavathy who passed her Intermediate Examination from this College and who continues her studies for her B. A. Degree Course in this College. Out of the six Junior University Scholarship holders under Article 71-A2, three students have joined the College for their Intermediate Course and of the six under Article 71-B2 three have joined here.

It is gratifying to note that the following 3 students who passed the B. A. Degree Examination from this College and a fourth who passed B.Sc. Degree Examination have won the prizes awarded by the University as noted against each.

1. Gopalakrishnan B. Usha Bai —The T. Rama Rao Gold Medal  
The R. Akkama Gari Medal  
The Cardozo Prize.
2. Appu P. S. —The Koravanda Appiah Devaiya Prize.
3. Gopalakrishnan K. K. —The Kerala Varma Medal
4. Padmavadi K. —Strait Prize (Mathematics)

There were besides 93 students of the backward Classes enjoying half-fee concession in all the classes together.

*Sports and Athletics.*—The Physical Education activities of the College were well maintained as in the previous year. Inter-Hall Sports and Tournaments were held for men and women students where in over 300 students actively participated. The annual sports in connection with the College Day Celebration were conducted under the presidentship of Sri. Justice Koshy. A good number of our students competed for the Sports in items open to them. The Dixon Cup Foot Ball Tournament was conducted as usual in November and St. Berchman's College, Changanassery team won the Trophy. In the University Inter-Collegiate Competitions the College entered for all items and fared satisfactorily. The College Tennis Teams (both Singles and Doubles) won the Divisional Championship and played the University finals. Four of the College students represented this Division at the University Inter-Collegiate sports Finals held at Madras in January 1947. At the All Cochin Olympic Sports, the College won two first places and two second places.



The activities of the Sea Scouts were also well kept up. Increasing interest was shown by students in all aquatic competitions conducted by the College Rowing Club.

*Hostels.*—The strength of the Rama Varma Cosmopolitan Hostel stood at 182 against 126 in 1121. The accommodation in the Hostel was found very inadequate and so separate buildings had to be taken on rent for providing increased accommodation both for the men and women students of the College. The following hostels which are aided by Government were also availed of by the students. The Thiyya Hostel, The Muslim Hostel, The Harijan Hostel, The Sadanam, Y. M. C. A. Hostel, Y. W. C. A. Hostel and the Indian students' Congress Hostel.

*Indian Air Training Corps.*—The Indian Air Training Corps at the centre has been extended up to the end of September 1947.

The inaugural address of the amalgamated Societies of the Colleges for the year was delivered by Mr. L. M. Pailee, M.A., LL.B., President of the Cochin Legislative Council.

*The College Day.*—The College Day Celebration this year was presided over by Hon'ble Sri K. Bhashyam, Minister for Law, Government of Madras. He also delivered the Validictory address to the Amalgamated Societies.

### ENDOWMENT LECTURES

*Lectures.*—(a) The Jubilee Memorial Lectures for the year were delivered by Rao Bahadur Dr. B. V. Narayanaswami Naidu, M.A., B.Com., Ph.D., Bar-at-Law, Principal of the Pachaiyappa's College, Madras. The subjects of his lectures were

- (b) Public Health and Education
- (c) Social Insurance.

The Lecture for the year under the Chathu Panicker Lectureship was delivered by Mr. P. Krishnan Nayar, Lecturer in Malayalam (Madras University), the subject being "ശാക്തീയ മതം". A course of 4 University Readerships lectures was delivered by Mr. T. C. Sankara Menon, the subject being "Voices across Countries". There were also four University Extension lectures in the College by (1) T. Ramankutti Marar, B.A.(Hons.), (2) Dr. N. Venkiteswara Mallia, M.A., M.Litt., Ph.D.; (3) Sri. Narayanan Ezhuthassan, M.A., and (4) Sry. A. Sathyabhama, M.A.

*Receipts and Disbursements.*—The total receipts and expenditure for the year were Rs. 85,277—12—8 and Rs. 2,57,157—11—1 respectively against Rs. 78,815—6—8 and Rs. 2,28,671—3—3 respectively in the previous year.

*The Government College, Chittur.*—In order to provide increased facilities for higher education Government resolved to start a First Grade College in Chittur. It was formally opened on 11th August 1947 (26th Karkadagam 1122) and admissions to the Junior Intermediate and Junior B.A. classes began that day.

Mr. T. C. Sankara Menon, Professor of History and Economics, Maharaja's College, Ernakulam assumed charge as officiating Principal.

*Strength.*—The total enrolment in the two classes together at the end of the year came to 132 (117 men and 15 women). Of these 116 (101 men and 15 women) were in the 1st U.C. and 16 men students in the III U.C.

*Building and Equipment.*—The College is temporarily housed in the buildings till now occupied by the Victoria Girls' High School, Chittur.

*Courses of Study.*—Provision has been made to impart instruction in Sanskrit, Malayalam, Hindi and Tamil under Part II. Under Part III the following courses have been provided for.

1. U.C.—1. Indian History, Modern History and Logic.
2. Indian History, Modern History and Music.
3. Indian History, Logic and Accountancy and Commerce.
4. Mathematics, Logic and Accountancy and Commerce.

III U.C.—Group (i-b) Mathematics.

(iii-a) Philosophy.

(iv-b) Economics and History.

*Scholarships and Stipends.*—The College having been opened only towards the close of the year neither Scholarships or stipends were sanctioned or instituted during the year.

*Hostels and Lodges.*—Since no suitable building could be secured for remaining running the College Hostel arrangements were made, for the College students who required Hostel accommodation, for a common mess in the High School Hostel along with the High School students. A building close to the High School was taken on rent to house the College boarders.

*Finance.*—The total receipts during the year amounted to Rs. 2,420 and no expenditure was incurred.

*Physical Training Activities.*—Arrangements have been made to impart instructions according to University regulations, but the physical activities are very much handicapped for want of a proper play-ground for the College.

*The St. Thoma's College, Trichur.*—The staff of the previous year continued with a few changes with The Rt. Rev. Mgr. J. Palocaran, M.A. (Edin.) as Principal.

*Strength.*—The strength of the College stood at 807 at the end of the year against 772 in 1121, distributed among the several classes as shown below.—

B. A. Class		IV	III	III Oct.
Part I	English	60	108	26
Part II	Malayalam	32	70	15
	Sanskrit	24	33	9
	Hindi	3	5	2
	Exempted	1	..	..
Part III	Group (i-a) Mathematics	8	12	9
	i-b do.	12	11	..
	iv-b Economics	40	85	17
Intermediate		II U.C.	I U.C.	..
Groups I, II and III		274	339	..

The results of the University Examination were as follows:—

#### INTERMEDIATE

No. appeared	No. passed			Percentage of passes	Percentage of passes in the previous year
	I Class	II Class	Total		
Whole Examination 257	36	91	127	49	38

#### B. A. DEGREE

No. appeared	No. passed				Percentage of passes
	I Class	II Class	III Class	Total	
Whole Examination	56	..	..	34	61
Part I	57	1	2	50	93
Part II Languages	58	1	6	35	71
Do. Malayalam	31	..	1	22	74
Do. Sanskrit	24	1	5	12	75
Do. Hindi	3	..	..	1	33
III Optionals	58	3	4	36	72
Group i-a Mathematics	7	..	..	3	43
Group i-b do.	12	3	1	5	75
Group iv-b Economics	39	..	3	28	79

The percentage of full passes was 48 in the previous year. The Fourth and Eleventh in the Presidency in English, 5th in Sanskrit and 9th in Malayalam were from this College.

*Scholarships and Concessions.*—In addition to concession offered by the Management to the value of Rs. 3,080—0—0, 71 students enjoyed scholarships or fee concessions awarded by Government.

*Equipment.*—A sum of Rs. 3,908 was spent in purchasing books for the Library and Rs. 3,906 on the Laboratories. A sum of Rs. 383 was also spent on Journals and Dailies to the Reading Room.

*Hostels and Boarding Houses.*—127 students were accommodated in College Hostels and the rest lived in approved lodges, with parents, relatives or under local guardians.

*Physical Training.*—There was provision in the Thope Grounds for Foot Ball, Hockey, Badminton Volley Ball, and Tennis.

At the Inter Collegiate and Olympic Sports, the College athletes secured the lions' share of 'Merit Certificates' and won the Ullattikulam Cheriyakutti Memorial Champion Cup for the 3rd year in succession. The College Foot Ball team stood first in the Trichur Division and played for the Finals at Madras and secured the Second Rank. K. A. Mineeza of the Senior Intermediate class was selected as one of the Madras representatives at the University Sports at Aligarh.

*Union Activities.*—The College Day and Anniversary of the College Union was celebrated under the Presidentship of Mr. A. P. Madhavan Nayar, M. A. (Old Boy). As usual, prizes were awarded to the best student in the Public and Class Examinations.

*Finances.*—The receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 97,021 and Disbursements to Rs. 1,01,865. The deficit of Rs. 4,844 was met by the Management.

*Sacred Heart's College Thevara.*—Rev. Fr. Theodosius, T. O. C. D., B. A. (Hons.) succeeded Very Rev. I. C. Romeo Thomas, as Principal.

*Strength.*—There were 880 students at the end of the year against 751 in 1121 on the rolls distributed as follows. There are no women students in the College.

Class	Strength
I U. C.	335
II U. C.	281
III U. C.	65
IV U. C.	56
III B. Com.	50
IV B. Com.	45
III B. Sc.	48
Total	880

The attendance throughout the year was satisfactory.

#### University Examination Results

Examinations	No. sent up	No. of passes	Remarks
Intermediate	215	80	15 1st Classes
B.A. Degree	10	5	
B. Com.	39	14	

*Scholarships and Stipends.*—A sum of Rs. 83—0—0 was granted by the Government on account of Muslim Stipends for two students. A sum of Rs. 164 was granted to an evacuee student and another sum of Rs. 7,270 was paid on account of Military concessions.

*Hostels and Lodges.*—The College is for the most part a residential one. About 575 students were accommodated in the 6 hostels attached to the College. The rest lived in approved lodges or with their parents or guardians.

*Physical Training.*—Provision existed for playing Foot-Ball, Hockey, Volley Ball, Tennis, Cricket, Badminton and other Minor Games. There are pools for aquatic sports and swimming.

*Finance.*—Fee income amounted to Rs. 77,905—0—0 and the contribution from the Management amounted to Rs. 2,51,813—0—0. The Expenditure came to Rs. 3,29,718—0—0 as detailed below.—

Salary to Staff	..	Rs. 74,718—0—0
Buildings	..	Rs. 2,10,000—0—0
Equipment	..	Rs. 45,000—0—0
Total	..	<u>Rs. 3,29,718—0—0</u>

*Carmel College, Trichur.*—Rev. Sr. M. Antoinette, M.A. (Hons.) L.T., continued as the Principal, throughout the year.

*Strength.*—The total strength of the College at the end of the year was 199 against 231 in 1120 and it was distributed as shown below.—

Class	Strength
I U. C.	67
II U. C.	63
III U. C.	41
IV U. C.	28
Total	<u>199</u>

### Results of University Examinations.—

#### INTERMEDIATE

No appeared	No. of passes			Percentage of passes
	1st Class.	2nd Class.	Total	
All Parts 49	7	36	43	88

#### B.A. Degree

No. appeared	I Class	II Class	III Class	Total	Percentage of passes
All Parts 23	..	..	..	20	87

*Scholarships and Stipends.*—3 Students were awarded Scholarships and Stipends.

*Hostels and Lodges.*—About 72 students were accommodated in the College Hostel consisting of 2 large buildings. The rest lived with parents or guardians or in approved lodges.

*Physical Training.*—The Physical activities were well maintained. Inter Collegiate and Inter House Matches were held during the year.

*Finance.*—Receipts for the year with Manager's contribution amounted to Rs. 24,074. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 24,074.

*St. Albert's College, Ernakulam.*—This was raised to a First Grade College and Rev. Fr. Luke Burke, O.F.M., M.A., Ph.D., was appointed as Principal.

*Strength.*—There were 355 men students on the rolls against 150 in 1121 distributed among the 3 Classes as follows.—

Class	Strength
I U. C.	150
II U. C.	141
III U. C.	64
Total ..	<u>355</u>

The College was started only in 1121 and so there was no University Examination in 1122.

*Scholarships and Stipends.*—Two students were granted stipends by Government.

*Hostels.*—There were 2 Hostels with a strength of 63 boarders. The rest lived with parents or local guardians or in approved lodges.

*Physical Training.*—Provision existed for Foot Ball, Badminton, Tennis, Basket Ball, Volley Ball and Hockey.

*Finance.*—The total fee collection during the year amounted to Rs. 43,686. The Manager's contribution was Rs. 53,495. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,23,627. There was thus a deficit of Rs. 26,446.

*St. Theresa's College, Ernakulam.*—Sr. M. Digna, M.A., (Hons.) continued as the Principal of the College throughout the year.

*Strength.*—The total strength of the College was 242 against 189 in 1121 and it was distributed among the 4 classes as shown below.—

Class	Strength
I U. C.	120
II U. C.	58
III U. C.	39
IV U. C.	25
Total ..	<u>242</u>

#### University Examination Results

Class	No. appeared for all parts	No. passed				Percentage of passes
		I Class	II Class	III Class	Total	
Intermediate ..	43	4	28	..	32	74
B.A. Degree	19	..	..	14	14	74

*Scholarships and Stipends.*—8 students enjoyed Military concessions and Two Muslim students were granted stipends. Besides, 2 students of the 1st U. C. and 1 of the III U. C. were exempted by the Management from the payment of College fees and Hostel fees.

*Hostels and Lodges.*—The College Hostel was shifted back to the Convent building which had been in the hands of the Military authorities and necessary conveniences were provided.

*Physical Training Classes.*—Physical training Classes consisting of Drill and Games were conducted regularly for the Intermediate. A special feature of the annual Sports was the "College March Past" which included a few exercises in various Geometrical figures to the accompaniment of music. The College was successful in Inter Collegiate Matches in Badminton, Net Ball and Tennis.

*Finance.*—The receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 23,653 and the whole amount was spent during the period. The Management in addition incurred a capital expenditure amounting nearly to Rs. 1,80,000 for Science building, equipments and a block of 6 rooms of Hostel building.

*St. Mary's College, Trichur.*—Sr. Mary Patience continued to be the Principal.

*Strength.*—The total strength at the end of the year was 386 distributed as follows.—

Class	Strength
I U. C.	198
II U. C.	123
III U. C.	35
IV U. C.	30
Total ..	<hr/> 386 <hr/>

*University Examination Results.*—Nil (The College was started only in 1121).

*Scholarships and Stipends.*—Nil.

*Hostels and Lodges.*—There is a 3 storeyed building with 60 double rooms furnished with Electric lights.

*Physical activities.*—A Physical Training Instructress has been appointed and games are played regularly.

*Finance.*—The total receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 31,132 including the Government Grant of Rs. 5,000 and the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 53,046. The deficit of Rs. 21,914 was met by the Management.

*Kerala Varma College, Trichur.*—The College was started towards the end of Karkadagam 1122 with I and III University Class. Mr. P. Sankaran Nambiyar, M.A. (Hons.) was appointed Principal.

*Management.*—The Management of the College is conducted by a Committee under the patronage of H. H. The Maharaja of Cochin.

*Strength, etc.*—The College began to function from 11th August 1947/26:h Karkadagam 1122 only and so an estimate of the strength and other activities of the College will find a place in the Administration Report of 1123. M.E.

### V. Secondary Education

*Upper Secondary Schools.*—(a) The number of High Schools at the end of the year was 113 against 99 in 1121. Of these, 37 were Sirkar Schools (28 for boys and 9 for girls) and 76 under private management (56 for boys and 20 for girls). The total strength of the Upper Secondary Department was 19,865 (12,424 boys and 7,441 girls) against 17,257 (10,294 boys and 6,963 girls). The strength of the Upper Secondary Department of Government Institutions alone was 8,523 (5,560 boys and 2,963 girls) against 7,542 (4,887 boys and 2,655 girls) and in 1121 and that of the Schools under private management was 11,342 (6,864 boys and 4,478 girls) against 9,715 (5,407 boys and 4,308 girls) in 1121.

*The Secondary School Leaving Certificate Examination was held in the year in March 1947.*—A statement showing the statistics relating to the Examination is given in Appendix G. A statement of receipts and expenditure relating to the several public examinations conducted by the Board of Examiners for Public Examinations is also given in Appendix F.

*Guardians' Day.*—Almost all the Schools celebrated the Guardians' Day this year. The response from the guardians was satisfactory.

*Hostels and Boarding Houses.*—The hostel attached to High School, Wadakkancheri was closed down for want of strength. The working of the remaining two hostels (High School Hostel, Kunnamkulam and High School Hostel, Chittur) was satisfactory.

*Lower Secondary Schools.*—(b) The number of Lower Secondary Schools including the Lower Secondary Departments of High Schools, the Model High Schools, Trichur, Victoria Model Girls' High School, Trichur and the Model Section of the Government Training Institution was 192 against 182 in 1121. Of these, 46 were Government Institutions (34 boys and 12 girls) and the remaining 146 (112 boys and 34 girls) were under private management. Of these again, Lower Secondary Schools proper numbered 86 against 90 in 1121. The decrease in the number of Lower Secondary Schools was due to the raising of a few Lower Secondary School to High Schools. The total number of pupils in all the Lower Secondary classes together was 36,218 (21,441 boys and 14,777 girls) against 31,641 (18,687 boys and 12,954 girls).

*Form III Public Examination.*—The total number appeared was 9,090. The number passed was 6,498. The percentage of passes was 71.5.

**Hostels and Boarding Houses.**—No hostel was attached to any of the Sirkar Lower Secondary Schools. Most of the Convent schools had Boarding Houses and the two Nambudiri Vidyalayams kept hostels for girls aided by Government. The S. N. V. Sadanam, C. W. A. Hostel, Ernakulam, Y.M.C.A Hostels at Ernakulam and Trichur, Thiyya Hostel at Trichur and Ernakulam, Y.W.C.A. Hostel, Trichur, Muslim Hostel, Ernakulam and Students' Congress Hostel, Ernakulam were also made use of by the pupils. The working of these institutions was satisfactory.

**Accommodation.**—Adequate accommodation is lacking in many of the High Schools on account of the growing increase in strength. As a temporary measure, half-time system was introduced in the Primary Classes of some schools where accommodation was insufficient and the maximum strength of a class fixed at 55 as in 1121. The school buildings under private management were maintained fairly satisfactorily during the year.

**Finance.**—The Secondary Departments of Government Schools in the State had an income of Rs. 4,12,697 and an expenditure of Rs. 8,50,241 against Rs. 4,65,210 and Rs. 6,95,098. The corresponding figures for Cranganur Schools were Rs. 33,020 and Rs. 66,252 against Rs. 28,018 and Rs 51,455. The amount of grant paid to the Secondary Classes of aided Schools was Rs. 1,79,506 against Rs. 1,91,349 in the previous year.

### VI. Primary Education

There were 507 Primary Schools against the 511 in 1121. Of these, 137 were Sirkar Schools (including 5 Fishery Schools and 1 Adult School) and 370 under private management of which, 2 were Night Schools.

The total number of Primary Schools including the Primary Departments of Secondary Schools, V. M. Girls' High School, Trichur, the Model Section of the Government Training Institution, the primary classes of the School for the Blind, Deaf and Dumb and the Adult Education Schools was 675 (176 Sirkar and 499 private) against 674 (184 Sirkar and 490 private).

The total strength of all the Primary classes together was 1,85,656 (1,01,423 boys and 84,233 girls) against 1,77,207 (97,805 boys and 79,402 girls) in 1121.

**Finance.**—The income from the Primary Department of Sirkar Schools amounted to Rs. 8,638 and the expenditure to Rs 10,33,981 against Rs. 48,816 and Rs. 7,15,013 respectively in 1121. The corresponding figures for Cranganur were Rs. 232 and Rs. 68,521 against Rs. 3,618 and Rs. 42,494 in the previous year. The amount of grant paid to Aided Primary Schools and Classes in the State and Cranganur including Provident Fund contribution and interest and Dearness Allowance was Rs. 18,25,827 and Rs. 35,277 against Rs. 9,62,542 and Rs. 19,528 in 1121.

**Night Schools.**—One Night School was opened at Kattur during the year. The number of Night Schools was 2, against 1 in the previous year.

### VII. Education of the Backward and Depressed Classes

The policy of spreading education among the Backward and Depressed Classes was continued as in previous years, by the grant of several concessions and scholarships and thanks to this policy there has been of late a new awakening among these classes. The total number of pupils belonging to these communities attending educational institutions at the end of the year was 1,09,721 (66,402 boys and 43,319 girls) against 98,421 (58,902 boys and 39,519 girls). Of these, 20,257 (12,762 boys and 7,495 girls) belonged to the Depressed Classes including the communities which have been temporarily classed as such against 17,510 (10,621 boys and 6,889 girls) in the previous year. A statement of the Backward and Depressed Class pupils in the several stages of instruction is given below:—

Backward and Depressed Classes

Department	Boys	Girls	Total
Colleges excluding Sanskrit College	1,538	159	1,697
Sanskrit College, Trippunithura	24	2	26
Training College, Trichur	6	3	9
Government Training Institution	103	72	175
Maharaja's Technological Institute	29	..	29
Upper Secondary Department	3291	1356	4647
Lower Secondary Department	7,397	3,580	10,977
Primary Department including Special Schools	53,646	37,857	91,503
Fishery Schools	356	290	646
Adult Schools	12	..	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>66,402</b>	<b>43,319</b>	<b>1,09,721</b>

Depressed Classes only

Classes	Colleges excluding Sanskrit College		Sanskrit College		U. S. D.		L. S. D.		P. D.		Fishery Schools	
	1		2		3		4		5		6	
	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.
Pulluvan ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	2	5	10	..	..
Ulladan ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	27	11	..	..
Pulayan ..	12	2	..	..	141	53	313	127	5,102	3,057	38	28
Kadan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	30	..	..
Nayadi ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	13	8	..	..
Vettuvan ..	5	..	..	..	26	11	45	18	877	512	..	..
Sambavan ..	1	1	..	..	24	8	40	10	691	309	2	..
Malayan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	15	..	..
Kanakkan ..	6	..	..	..	47	22	96	44	1,197	799	3	2
Kudumichetty ..	11	..	..	..	70	13	267	57	1,541	1,066	..	..
Vathis ..	8	2	..	..	11	6	44	20	181	168	2	..
Kavaras ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	6	1	..	..
Padannas ..	4	1	..	..	..	2	1	5	1	2	..	..
Koravan ..	1	1	..	..	4	..	12	3	96	59	..	..
*Dombas ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
*Naickan ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	6	2	51	24	..	..
*Panan ..	..	..	..	..	8	10	15	10	187	119	..	..
*Perumannan ..	5	2	..	..	31	17	55	18	202	111	..	..
*Kusavan ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	14	5	136	50	..	..
*Perumkollan ..	..	1	..	..	2	..	10	8	95	43	..	..
*Tholkollen ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	9	6	48	45	..	..
*Boyan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
*Velan ..	4	1	..	..	53	25	136	51	598	419	2	2
*Odas ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	41	29	..	..
*Velan (വേലാൻ) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	59	11	..	..	426	167	1,072	398	11,157	6,887	48	32

\* Indicates communities which have been temporarily classed as depressed for purposes of educational concessions.



Muslim pupils attending schools and Colleges numbered 9,720 (6,798 boys and 2,922 girls) against 9,147 (6,212 boys and 2,935 girls) in 1121. A classification of these pupils in the various Departments is given below.—

Classes of Departments	Boys	Girls	Total
Arts Colleges ..	90	7	97
Sanskrit College, Trippunithura ..	..	..	..
Training College, Trichur ..	..	..	..
Training Section of the Government Training Institution Ramavarnapuram ..	3	1	4
Maharaja's Technological Institute, Trichur ..	3	—	3
Upper Secondary Department ..	411	81	492
Lower Secondary Departments ..	867	226	1,093
Primary Department ..	5,414	2,599	8,013
Fishery Schools ..	10	8	18
Adult Education Schools ..	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,798</b>	<b>2,922</b>	<b>9,720</b>

### VIII. Adult Education

These schools were not very popular as is seen evidenced by the closing down of the four schools at Ollur, Kallettuakara, Erumapetty and Vandithavalam. The main consideration of all Adults is to earn their livelihood and real progress in their education can be expected only after the normal conditions of life are restored.

### IX. Female Education

There were in all 131 educational institutions specially intended for girls, against 129 in 1121. Of these, 42 were Sirkar Institutions and the remaining 89 were under Private Management, 3 were Colleges, 29 High Schools, 21 Lower Secondary Schools, 77 Primary Schools and one Special Institution. The total number of girls in all the educational institutions together including the women pupil teachers in the Training section of the Government Training Institution and the graduate teachers under B. T. training in the Training College was 1,08,359 against 1,00,409 in 1121. Of these 1103 were in College classes, 15 in Sanskrit Schools, 30 in the Training College, 412 in the Government Training Institution, Ramavarnapuram, 4 in the Maharaja's Technological Institute, 7,441 in the Upper Secondary Department, 14,777 in the Lower Secondary Department, 84,233 in the Primary Department including the Night and Special Schools and 344 in the Fishery Schools.

(*The Palace Girls' High School, Trippunithura.*—This School is conducted out of Palace funds exclusively for the female members of the Cochin Ruling Family though male Thampurans also were admitted in Primary classes. In addition to the regular classes for Class I to Form VI, Junior Intermediate and Junior B. A. classes have also been opened with a strength of 8 and 4 respectively for coaching up for the Intermediate and B. A. Examinations of 1948 of the Travancore University with the Palace Girls' High School as a Special Centre.

At the close of the year the strength of the school was 107 against 95 in 1121. 3 pupils appeared for the School Final Examination and 12 for the Form III Public Examinations and all of them came out successful in the Examination with 3 First Classes in the former and 8 first classes in the latter.

The pupils were given every facility for playing badminton, table tennis, Chess and Native foot ball and most of the senior pupils took active part in these games. The teachers and pupils made a fairly good use of the Library and Reading Room attached to the School.

Medical Inspection was conducted, as usual, during the year.

(*The Sree Rama Varma Music School, Trichur.*—This School continued to impart instruction in vocal and instrumental music. The strength was 13 against 10 in 1121.

(*The R. L. V. F. A. School, Trippunithura.*—Besides giving instruction in Literary subjects up to Form III it continued to offer instruction in vocal and instrumental music, Dancing, Harikatha, Needle work and allied subjects, Dancing and Painting.

A junior Red Cross Society was started in the Girls' High School, Ernakulam and the pupils received practical instruction in Sanitation, Hygiene and Social welfare.

*Physical Education.*—The work of the Physical Instructresses in schools was satisfactory, the interest created in games having been maintained throughout the year. Additional provision was made for skipping, Badminton, Basket Ball and Tennikoit in some of the schools. Kolattom continued to be practised in the Primary classes of Girls' High School, Ernakulam and Lower Secondary Girls' School, Mattancheri.

*Girl Guiding.*—All the High Schools except 3 or 4 have taken up Girl Guiding and they all took part in the rally conducted during the year.

#### X. Teachers and their qualifications

The teachers under B. T. training in the Training College reverted at the end of the year and a first fresh batch of 35 teachers deputed in their place. The teachers under training in the Government Training Institution also reverted at the end of their course and a fresh batch of 75 deputed instead. Another batch of 25 Specialists were also deputed to undergo training in the Government Training Institution.

A statement showing qualifications of teachers employed in the various institutions is given in Appendix D.

#### XI. Special Institutions

The number of Special Institutions was 25 against 29 in the previous year. Of these 13 were under Sirkar and 12 under Private management. Of the Government Institutions 5 were Fishery Schools, one Training College, one Training Institution, Technological Institute, one Sanskrit College, one Sanskrit School, one Music School, one Adult Education School and the Keralakalamandalam. Of those under private management, 7 were Sanskrit Schools, 2 Veda Sastra Patasalas, one School for the Blind, one for the Deaf and Dumb and one for the uncontaminated children of lepers.

*Training College.*—Mr. V. Ramanatha Ayyar continued to be the Principal throughout the year. The Arts and Crafts section of the College was reinforced by the appointment of Mr. K. Narayana Pisharody as Additional Instructor. Mr. Gopalan Nayar, an old boy of the College was appointed to the vacancy in the Language section, Mr. K. Rama Varma Raja having taken leave.

*Strength.*—The total strength at the close of the year was 80 (50 men students and 30 women students) against 63 (35 men students and 28 women students) in the previous year, distributed as follows.—

Sl. No.	Groups of subject	Men	Women	Total
1	History and English	9	12	21
2	History and Malayalam	15	5	20
3	History and Sanskrit	1	2	3
4	History and Music	..	3	3
5	Natural Science and Physical Science	4	3	7
6	Natural Science and English	1	..	1
7	Natural Science and Malayalam	1	..	1
8	Mathematics and English	2	..	2
9	Mathematics and Physical Science	9	3	12
10	Mathematics and Malayalam	1	..	1
11	Mathematics and Sanskrit	1	..	1
12	Physical Science and English	4	1	5
13	Physical Science and Malayalam	2	..	2
14	English and Music	..	1	1
	Total	50	30	80

Of the 80 students admitted, 10 were Malabar teachers deputed for training by the Madras Government.

**University Examination Results.**—Of the 59 candidates sent up for the Examination 50 passed, the percentage of passes being 85.

**Stipends.**—35 students were undergoing training as stipendiaries and they receive half their pay or Rs. 40 whichever is higher as stipend subject to a maximum of Rs. 50 per mensem.

**Hostels and Lodges.**—The two private houses taken on rent are still used as Hostels. There were 20 boarders in the Men's Hostel and 10 in the Women's Hostel. The rest lived in approved lodges or with their relatives.

**Physical Activities.**—Physical Training is compulsory for all students. Provision has been made for Badminton, Tennis and Basket Ball. In the absence of adequate play grounds major games like Foot ball, Hockey and Cricket have not yet been introduced. Play grounds are expected to be available when the College extensions and permanent Hostels are ready. The attendance and progress of the students in Physical Education were satisfactory.

**Model Schools.**—The old Sirkar High School and the Victoria Jubilee Girls' High School have been attached to the College and functioning as the practising schools for the pupil teachers under training. They are now integral parts of the College, the heads of the two institutions having representation in the College Council. The working of those two institutions was satisfactory.

**Other Salient Features.**—The General Association and the Sectional Associations functioned satisfactorily. The Inaugural Address was delivered by Rao Sahib I. N. Menon, M.A., B.Litt. (Oxon.), Director of Public Instruction. The Bureau of Education also arranged for a few lectures. A series of excursions were arranged in the course of the year in which Staff and Students participated. These excursions contributed very much towards creating in the staff and students a sense of profound loyalty to the institution and a feeling of happy comradeship. The College Day was celebrated under the Presidentship of Mr. P. Raman Menon, B.A. and B.L., Retired Judge of the High Court.

**Government Training Institution.**—Dr. C. C. Mathew continued to be the Principal throughout the year.

**Salient Features.**—The period of training was reduced to one year. The Training for Specialists has been newly introduced.

**Strength.**—The institution had a total strength of 807 of which 413 were in the Training Sections and 394 in the Model Section.

**Teachers' Examinations.**—Both the Theoretical and Practical Examinations were conducted during the year.—The subjoined table shows the results.

Name of Examination	No. appeared	No. passed
Theoretical Examination	280	276
Practical Examination	15	15

**Library.**—An increased provision under "Library Allowance" was sanctioned during the year and a good number of books mainly in English was added to the Library. It was made good use of both by the staff and the students. The Ananthakrishna Ayyar Memorial Reading Room functioned satisfactorily and continued to get down several leading papers and journals.

**Sree Rama Varma Sanskrit College, Trippunittura.**—Mr. T. A. Raman Nambissan continued as the Principal throughout the year. There were some minor changes in the other members of the staff. The College Committee continued to be the Advisory body to Government and it met 6 times during the year. There were a few changes among the members of the College Committee. The College worked in two sections, the Endowment and Government Sections, as in previous years, admissions to Endowment Section being restricted to Caste Hindus alone. The total strength of both the sections was 74 against 81 in 1121. Of these 59 were boys and 15 girls.

Stipends were paid to 22 students of the College in the two sections and a total amount of Rs. 1,061 was spent against Rs. 1,480 in the previous year. The annual Sastra Sadas was

conducted in December 1947. Many Scholars in Sanskrit and Pandits from the State High Schools took part in the Sadas. The public meeting in connection with the Sadas was conducted under the distinguished Presidentship of M. R. Ry. P. Govinda Menon Avl., Hon'ble Minister for Food and Education. His Highness' Panditha Raja Gold Medal for proficiency in Sastra was awarded to Mr. M. B. Sankara Narayana Sastri. His Highness the Maharaja's Sahithya Nipuna Gold Medal for proficiency in Literature was awarded to Mr. G. Sankara Kurup, His Highness The Elaya Raja's Gold Medal for proficiency in Nyaya to Mr. Veeraraghava Ayyar, Professor, Thiruppathy College, and Rao Sahib E. Krishna Menon's Gold Medal for proficiency in Nyaya (for students) to T. Kunju Warriar.

The receipt of the Endowment Section was Rs. 9,764—10—9. The expenditure was Rs. 7,172—0—0. The expenditure on Government Section was Rs. 12,354.

*Other Sanskrit Schools.*—The number of Sanskrit Schools stood at 10 as in the previous year. Of these, one was Sirkar and the rest aided. Of the 9 aided Schools two were purely vedic Schools. The total strength of all the Sanskrit Schools together was 184 against 172 in 1121. It is hoped that the condition will improve when the provisions of the new Code are given effect to.

The benefit of Dearness Allowance was extended to the teachers of Aided Sanskrit Schools also from the beginning of 1122. The working of these institutions were satisfactory.

*Fishery Schools.*—There was no change in the number of schools which remained at 5 as in the previous year. One of the Fishery Schools (Fishery School, Edacochi) was raised to a Lower Secondary School by opening of Form I. Their total strength was 765 against 670 in 1121 and their working satisfactory.

*Keralakalamandalam.*—The institution continued to be run by the Committee appointed by Government. Elaya Nair of Kavalappara continued to be the President of the Committee which held meetings during the year. The strength of the Institution was 14 (13 Free and 1 Paying) against 12 (11 Free and 1 Paying) in the previous year. The Committee's collection at the close of the year amounted to Rs. 5,244 while it was Rs. 2,891 at the end of 1121.

The service receipts amounted to Rs. 1,040 and the expenditure to Rs. 13,387. The net expenditure amounted to Rs. 12,347 of which Rs. 9,056 was met by Government contribution during the year.

*The Schools for the Uncontaminated Children of Lepers.*—This continued to be under the management of the Superintendent, Leper Hospital, Koratty. A fixed recurring grant of Rs. 30 was paid to the school every month.

*The Maharaja's Grandha Library.*—This was transferred to the control of the Director of Libraries.

*The Maharaja's Technological Institute, Trichur.*—Mr. M. D. Narayana Ayyar, continued to be the Principal of the Institute throughout the year. During the year Diploma Courses in Civil, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering were opened and 100 admissions were made, 30 (28 boys and 2 girls) being in the L.C.E. section, 35 (34 boys and 1 girl) in the L.E.E. section and 35 boys in the L.M.E. section.

*Strength.*—The total enrolment at the end of the year was 185.

*Craftsmen Section.*—This section comprises Fitting Electricians, Turners, Blacksmiths, Metal work practice including Foundry and Carpentry. The number admitted was 34 against 24 in 1121.

*Motor Mechanism and Driving Section.*—The strength was 7 against the same number in 1122. In the Final Examination there were 3 passes eligible for Commissioner's Driving License and Departmental Certificates, the rest being eligible only for the Commissioner's license.

*Owner Driver's Section.*—The course in this section is limited to 3 months only. 3 batches of students comprising of 11 students were given training during the year and all excepting 2 were successful in the Final test conducted by the Motor Vehicle Inspector.

During the year under report the Principal, one Technical Instructor and one Workshop Instructor visited some of the best Technological Institutions in south India including the V.J.T. Institute in Bombay to study the conditions of their working. A Technical Advisory Board consisting of Experts was constituted during the year to give advise in all matters for the development of the Institute.

*Library and Equipment.*—A good collection of Technical books was added to the Library. Regarding equipment 50 per cent of the allotment lapsed as no machinery could be got, the market being unsteady.

*Scholarships and Stipends.*—6 Scholarships were awarded to the best candidates in Craftsmen section, and a sum of Rs. 342 was spent on this account in 1122.

*Physical Training.*—All the students of the Craftsmen Section and Diploma Section were given regular practice in some of the most important games.

*Hostel accommodation.*—A separate boarding and lodging arrangement could not be given during the year. Some of the students who could not get suitable accommodation were provided facilities in the Institute on payment of a small rent. With the starting of the Diploma Course the strength of the Institution has justified the opening of a Hostel. Proposals in this direction are awaiting Government orders.

*Technical Training of Demob. Services.*—The Institute is a centre for the training of Demobilised soldiers. There were 54 ex-service men and they were given training in Smithy, Carpentry, Turning, General Mechanics and Engine Driving.

*Finance.*—The receipts amounted to Rs. 6,821 and the expenditure to Rs. 57,714.

## XII. Inspection

I was on circuit for 108 days and the officiating Director for 26 days (134 days) and during the course of the tour 8 visits were paid to Colleges, 44 Visits to High Schools 13 to Lower Secondary Schools, 20 to Primary Schools, 2 to the Government Training Institution, 1 to Keralakalamandalam and 1 visited the Government College, Chittur and Kerala Varma College, Trichur along with the University Inspection Commission. The offices of the Deputy Inspecting Officers and Inspecting Officers were also inspected. I presided over the meetings of the Board for Public Examinations, of the Executive Committee of the Boys Scouts Association and the Central Committee, Feed the Children Fund and also attended the meetings of the Boy Scouts Association and of the Select Committee on the Compulsory Primary Education Bill.

The Inspection work done by the Inspecting Officers is indicated below.—

Names of Officers	No. of days on circuit	No. of Inspections	No. of visits
Inspector of Schools, Northern Division ..	153	70	117
Do. Central Division ..	212	49	206
Do. Southern Division ..	169	44	192
Inspectress of Schools ..	190	47	61
Deputy Inspector, Vadakkancheri ..	293	78	293
Do. Trichur ..	237	92	209
Do. Chalakkudi ..	235	134	146
Do. Chennamangalam ..	182	98	152
Do. Ernakulam ..	182	106	242
Deputy Inspectress, Trichur ..	163	98	133
Total ..	2,016	916	1,751

The number of inspections and visits by these officers were 704 and 1,596 respectively in 1121.

The Handicraft Assistants, Northern Division and Southern Division continued to visit and supervise the course of instructions in manual occupations and also to hold demonstration classes at different centres.

## XIII. Stipends and Scholarships

The teachers under training in the Government Training Institution were paid stipends at the sanctioned rate and the expenditure on this account amounted to Rs. 21,020 against Rs. 12,895 in the previous year. A sum of Rs. 34,240 was also spent during the year against Rs. 12,267 for payment of stipend to teachers who underwent training in the Training College and towards other Stipends and Scholarships provided in the Cochin Education Code.

#### XIV. Finance

*State.*—The total receipts and expenditure for the year were Rs. 6,34,725 and Rs. 53,45,558 against Rs. 6,24,449 and Rs. 37,13,970 respectively in the previous year. The net expenditure was Rs. 47,10,833 against Rs. 30,89,521 in 1121.

Of the gross expenditure 3·3 per cent was on "Direction and Inspection", 43·6 per cent on "Government Institutions", 37·7 per cent on Aided Institutions and 15·4 per cent on "Miscellaneous" items against 4·1 per cent, 46·9 per cent, 31·6 per cent and 17·4 per cent respectively in 1121. Of the net expenditure 3·8 per cent was on "Direction and Inspection", 3·9 per cent on "Collegiate Education", 13·9 per cent on "Secondary Education, 59·8 per cent on Primary Education" and 18·6 per cent on "Miscellaneous" including the Training College, Government Training Institution, the Maharaja's Technological Institute and contribution to Feed the Children Fund against 4·9 per cent, 5·2 per cent, 17·5 per cent, 54·6 per cent and 17·8 per cent respectively, in the previous year.

*Cranganur.*—The receipts and expenditure for the year were Rs. 33,252 and Rs. 1,70,050 against Rs. 31,636 and Rs. 1,13,477 in the previous year.

Of the Gross expenditure 38·9 per cent was on "Secondary Education" and 61·1 per cent on "Primary Education" against 45·3 per cent, 54·7 per cent in 1121 and of the net expenditure 24·3 per cent on "Secondary Education" and 75·7 per cent on "Primary Education" against 28·6 per cent and 71·4 per cent respectively in the previous year.

#### XV. Medical Inspection

As in the previous years there were two Medical Inspectors and an Medical Inspectress to attend to this work. The two Medical Inspectors together inspected 1 College, 44 High Schools, 28 Lower Secondary Schools and the Medical Inspectress conducted inspection in 5 Colleges, 18 High Schools and 12 Lower Secondary Schools. The total number of students inspected by the Medical Inspectors was 10,108 boys and that by the Medical Inspectress was 5,886 girls against 6,982 boys and 1,668 girls in 1121. The programme of work consisted of a Physical Examination of the pupils, notification of defects to the parents and verification of action taken in the case of pupils found defective at the previous inspection. The noon-day feeding in a few schools was also supervised and weights of pupils taken periodically.

Of the total number of students examined 31·8 per cent of the boys and 34·3 per cent of the girls were found defective. The most prevalent defective condition among girls was found to be defective teeth and among boys, diseases of the skin. A statement showing the defects noticed at the time of inspection is given in Appendix K.

#### XVI. Moral Instruction

There is no provision for religious instruction during school hours. Moral principles are inculcated in the minds of children indirectly by means of story telling and by narrating the lives of great men. In some schools there were, however, facilities for imparting religious instruction outside school hours. Catechism was taught in schools managed by X'ian agencies and Q'ran in schools where there was sufficient number of Muslim pupils.

#### XVII. Manual Training

Handicrafts received due attention as before and the two Handicraft Assistants continued to give instructions to the teachers and pupils of the schools they visited. Weaving, Grass matting, Coir-making, Toy making, Paper folding and Spinning, etc., are some of the most common among the handicrafts taught. Agriculture and gardening continued to receive due attention. Most of the schools maintained Vegetable or Flower Gardens and prizes awarded in the order of merit by the Agricultural Department.

#### XVIII. Co-operation

The Co-operative Stores attached to schools continued to function satisfactorily. They supplied school requisites to pupils cheaply. The teachers' also continued to do propaganda work for the spreading of the movement. The Co-operators Day was, as usual, a holiday for schools and it was celebrated in a fitting manner.

#### XIX. Miscellaneous

*The Text Book Committee.*—The Committee was newly constituted during the year in accordance with the provisions in the Education Code. Three meetings were held during the

year and 112 books were considered. The total receipts on account of registration fee and scrutiny fee amounted to Rs. 1,975 and the total expenditure on account of Postage, Conveyance charges, T. A. and Scrutiny fee to Rs. 1,022.

*Malayalam Improvement Committee.*—Mr. E. Raghava Warriar continued to be the Secretary of the Committee. The work connected with the publication of "History of Literary Forms in Malayalam" was continued during the year.

The year began with an opening balance of Rs. 3,534. Interest on investments and sale proceeds of publications amounted to Rs. 1,300. The expenditure came to Rs. 467. The Committee had Rs. 4,367 to its credit at the Treasury. In addition to this the Committee's investment amounted to Rs. 36,696-0-0.

*Teachers' Associations.*—All the four associations continued to function satisfactorily and there was more of liveliness and spirit in their activities mainly due to the dis-satisfaction in the revision of salary scales. Their attention was mainly devoted to the work of improving their pay and prospects.

*Examination of Specialists.*—The Special Music Examination, the Kavya Bhooshana Examination, Q'ran Teachers' Examination and the Drawing Teachers' Practical Examination were held during the year. The results of the examination were as shown below.—

Examination	No. appeared	No. passed	Percentage
1. Special Music Examination.—			
(a) Preliminary ..	4	4	100
(b) Junior ..	2	2	100
(c) Senior ..	4	3	75
2. Kavya Bhushana Examinations.—			
(a) Higher (Sastra) ..	11	9	82
(b) Lower (Kavya) ..	17	4	23.5
3. Q'ran Examination ..	8	2	25
4. Drawing teachers' Practical Examination.—			
(a) Higher ..	2	2	100
(b) Dower ..	7	7	100

*Public Works.*—A sum of Rs. 90,328 on State School buildings for original works against Rs. 96,880 in 1121. Another sum of Rs. 36,442 was spent on P. C. R. works in the State Schools and Rs. 1,900 in the Cranganur Schools.

*Libraries.*—Though a separate department was constituted for Libraries under the Director of Libraries the inspection of the Libraries and Reading rooms continued to be done by the Inspecting Officers of this department. Most of them were working satisfactorily.

*Physical Training.*—With the appointment of qualified Physical Directors especially in Sirkar Schools Physical education received better attention. Foot-Ball, Volley-Ball and Badminton are played regularly in the majority of schools and the pupils continued to show great interest in games. In the matter of play grounds, however, much remains to be done both in Sirkar and Private Schools.

*The Cochin Athletic Association.*—The Cochin Athletic Association conducted the Cochin Inter Schools Sports, Tournaments, and the Cochin Olympic Sports. The Inter School Tennis Tournament was not, however, conducted this year for want of entries. Prizes and Medals were awarded to the winners as usual. The Association received the usual grant of Rs. 1,500 from Government.

*Scouting.*—Scouting continued to receive the usual attention as in previous years. The Organising Commissioner was on tour for 202 days in the year. His visits to the Groups were very conducive to the development of Scouting.

Sea Scout Groups were started at Kattur and Narakkal. The Naval authorities are giving all encouragement and help to develop Sea Scouting on proper lines.

The long felt need for a Permanent Training Centre has not yet been met as the site of 70 cents handed over to the Association was found to be inadequate for the purpose. Government have been approached again for allotting the full acreage required.

A Cub-masters' Training camp was held at Ernakulam. 21 candidates were trained in this Camp. Many of them have started packs of their own. Camps which occupy on prominent place in Scouting programme were not very extensive during the year. Food situation was mainly responsible for this.

Five Scouters, at the invitation of the Rombay Provincial Association attended the Jamboree at Poona in August 1947.

The Birth Day of H. H. the Maharaja, the Chief Scout, was celebrated by the Groups throughout the State. The Scouts celebrated the Indian Independence Day also in a fitting manner. At the meeting the District Commissioner for Ernakulam spoke to the boys about the importance of the Day and the need for greater amount of restraint and discipline in the days ahead.

The total income including the usual grant of Rs. 7,500 from Government amounted to Rs. 8,790 and the expenditure to Rs. 6,849.

*Bureau of Education.*—Mr. Paul Verghese, Vice-Principal of the Training College continued to be the Secretary consequent on the shifting of the Bureau to the Training College and the opening of the Membership to the pupil-teachers at a reduced rate through institution is getting popular among the teachers who pass out of the portals of the College every year.

It was not possible to conduct the usual Summer Course in 1122. It is hoped that this loss would be made good with greater vigour in the next year.

The first issue of the "Journal of the Bureau" came out during the last week of June 1947. This is an Half yearly Anglo-Vernacular Magazine primarily meant for recording research made in the State and elsewhere in the field of Education.

This infant institution having started with a handfull of members is steadily growing and it can be safely assumed that it would become a great power house in the educational field.

*Noon Feeding of School Children.*—Mr. K. Madhava Menon continued to be the Secretary and Administrator of the Fund till Vrischigam 1122 when the post of the Secretary and Administrator was abolished and the Office of the Feed the Children Fund amalgamated with the Office of the Director. The Personal Assistant to the Director of Public Instruction became the Secretary of the Fund.

There was no change in the personnel of the Central Committee and the Working Committee. The Central Committee met twice and the Working Committee met once during the year.

For exercising proper supervision and control over the conduct of feeding in schools two Feeding Inspectors were appointed in Makaram 1122 with Head Quarters at Chalakkudy and Trichur respectively.

The total collection of the Collection Committee and from other sources amounted to Rs. 1,253 only and as this was not found encouraging, Government were pleased to order that the Collection Committees might be dissolved.

*Noon-Feeding.*—The scheme began with 333 schools at the beginning of the year and rose to 437 schools towards the close of the year. The number of children enrolled for feeding was about 61,130 and the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 4,36,405. Many schools that were fighting shy of the scheme at first were persuaded to start feeding. On the whole the scheme has become very popular and it is now part and parcel of school work. In these days of rationing and shortage of food the system of noon-feeding has been a highly beneficial measure in preserving the health of the young children of the poor-classes.

*Military Concessions.*—In addition to 2,106 pupils already granted concessions in the previous years, 422 pupils were awarded concessions during the year in the matter of fees and supply of text books. A sum of Rs. 24,993 was spent for the refund of fees and cost of text books.

## CONCLUSION

There was an appreciable increase in the number of schools and in the number of pupils studying in them. Many of the schools were, however, handicapped for want of sufficient accommodation and proper equipment. In the new High Schools accommodation, equipments, and furniture were neither adequate nor satisfactory. Half-time work in the Primary Classes was not conducive to real progress. Despite these short-comings the high level of efficiency in our Schools was maintained during the year.

I have the honour to be,  
Sir,  
Your most obedient servant,  
I. N. MENON  
Director



APPENDIX A

Statement showing the classification of institutions according to the agencies managing them during the year 1122

Agency	1121				1122			
	No. of Institutions	No. of pupils			No. of Institutions	No. of pupils		
		Boys	Girls	Total		Boys	Girls	Total
(a) Institutions under Government management ..	194	42,756	29,989	72,745	194	47,543	32,539	80,082
(b) Institutions under Private Management ..	429	67,685	58,393	1,26,078	356	60,848	55,669	1,16,517
1. Under Private individuals ..	54	11,197	6,327	17,524	131	21,773	13,552	35,325
2. Under Corporation bodies ..	58	7,753	5,700	13,453	61	9,209	6,599	15,808
3. Under the Staff ..								
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>735</b>	<b>1,29,381</b>	<b>1,00,409</b>	<b>2,29,800</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>1,39,373</b>	<b>1,08,359</b>	<b>2,47,732</b>

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APPENDIX B

Statement showing the particulars of institutions maintained by the Cochin State during the year 1122

Description of Institutions	No. of Institutions		No. of pupils at the end of the year		Expenditure				
	1121	1122	1121	1122	Collegiate	Secondary	Primary	Special	Miscellaneous
Government including Fishery Schools ..	194	194	72,745	80,082	2,63,775	8,50,241	10,21,963	2,27,327	8,16,964
Aided or Recognised ..	541	548	1,57,055	1,67,650	12,000	1,79,506	17,93,988	..	..
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>735</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>2,29,800</b>	<b>2,47,732</b>	<b>2,75,775</b>	<b>10,29,747</b>	<b>28,15,761</b>	<b>2,27,327</b>	<b>8,16,964</b>

## APPENDIX C

## 1. Classification and number of Institutions

Government Institutions	1122	1121	1120	1119	Private Institutions	1122	1121	1120	1119
Colleges including Sanskrit College, Trippunittura ..	3	2	2	2	Colleges ..	7	6	4	4
High Schools ..	37	34	31	29	High schools ..	76	65	51	45
Lower Secondary Schools ..	11	11	13	14	Lower Secondary schools ..	75	79	83	74
Primary Schools ..	131	131	131	130	Primary schools including Anglo-Indian schools ..	376	378	372	385
Special schools including Fishery schools, G. T. I., S. S. Velur, S. R. V. M. S., Trichur, Kerala-kalamandalam Training College, Trichur and Adult schools ..	12	16	10	9	Night schools ..	2	1	1	1
Total ..	194	194	187	184	Special schools including Sanskrit schools ..	12	12	13	13
					Total ..	548	541	524	522

## 2. Strength of Government and Private Institutions during the years 1121 and 1122

Kinds of Institutions	1121			1122		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Government Institutions ..	42756	29989	72745	47543	32539	80082
Aided or recognised ..	86635	7420	157055	91830	75820	167650
Total ..	129391	100409	229800	139373	108359	247732

## 3. Primary schools—Government and Private

Government schools	1121		1122		Private schools	1121		1122	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Primary Department of High schools ..	22	9	23	9	Primary Department of High schools ..	39	14	45	20
Primary Department of Lower Secondary schools ..	8	3	9	3	Primary Department of Lower Secondary schools ..	44	11	36	18
Primary Department of Government Training Institution ..	1	..	1	..	Primary schools including Anglo-Indian schools ..	328	51	328	48
Primary schools ..	106	30	101	29	Night schools ..	1	..	2	..
Adult Education schools ..	5	..	1	..	Special schools (Deaf & Dumb & Blind schools) ..	2	..	2	..
Total ..	142	42	135	41	Total ..	414	76	413	8

APPENDIX C—(cont.)  
4. Female Education

Number of institutions			Classification of pupils according to religion		
Institution	Government	Aided or recognised	Religion	1121	1122
College ..	..	3	Hindus ..	57237	63566
High schools ..	9	20	Christians ..	40053	41701
Lower Secondary schools ..	3	18	Muslims ..	2935	2922
Primary schools ..	29	48	Parsis ..	..	1
Special Institutions ..	1	..	Jews ..	184	149
Total ..	42	89	Total ..	100409	108359

## APPENDIX D

## Classification of teachers according to qualifications

Qualifications	No. of teachers in 1121		No. of teachers in 1122	
	Sirkar	Aided or recognised	Sirkar	Aided or recognised
M.A., L.T. or B.T., M.A., M.Sc., M.A., Phd. ..	29	22	31	19
M.A. or B. A. (Hons.) or M.A., B.L. ..	39	74	59	102
B.A., L.T. or B.T. ..	212	160	227	175
B.A. Trained ..	15	19	26	21
B.A. Untrained, B.A., B.L., B.A., M.Sc. or B.A., B.Sc. ..	221	291	245	308
Intermediate or F.A. Trained ..	23	44	22	55
Intermediate or F.A. untrained ..	18	77	25	75
Matric or School Final trained ..	496	1027	532	1259
Do. untrained ..	516	1755	724	1683
Unpassed trained ..	296	762	267	736
Unpassed untrained ..	28	91	37	111
Specialists ..	572	813	541	898
Total ..	2465	5135	2736	5442

## APPENDIX E

## Statement showing the number and strength of special Schools and Colleges for the year 1122 M.E.

Kinds of Institutions	No. of schools	Strength	Remarks
Training Institutions (Government Training Institution and Training College) ..	2	887	
Sanskrit Institution including Sanskrit College, Trippunitura ..	9	245	
Maharaja's Technological Institute ..	1	185	
Music Schools ..	1	13	
Vedic Schools ..	2	13	
Fishery Schools ..	5	765	
Deaf and Dumb Schools ..	1	16	
School for the Blind ..	1	16	
Leper school, Adoor ..	1	69	
Adult Education schools ..	1	20	
Kalamandalam ..	1	14	

## APPENDIX F

## (a) Finance—Maharaja's College, Ernakulam

Years	Receipts	Disbursement	Net cost	Average net cost
1122	87,806	2,63,775	1,75,969	165·8
1121	78,787	2,38,030	1,59,243	167·6
Difference	+9,019	+37,745	28,726	—1·8

(b) Maharaja's College Hostels—Personal Deposit Accounts  
Rama Varma Hostel

Serial No.	Receipts	Amount			Serial No.	Disbursements	Amount		
		Rs.	A.	P.			Rs.	A.	P.
1	Admission fees ..	159	0	0	1	Establishment ..	1,470	13	0
2	Boarding fees ..	31,936	14	11	2	Dearness allowance ..	1,012	3	0
3	Miscellaneous ..	2,706	15	2	3	Cost of rice, etc. ..	30,583	15	0
4	Fines ..	28	10	0	4	Other charges ..	1,404	7	2
5	Caution Money ..	7,550	0	0	5	Miscellaneous ..	93	10	7
6	Security ..	110	0	0	6	Caution money ..	4,180	0	0
7	Interest on investments ..	130	8	0	7	Security ..	50	0	0
8	Contribution on account of Dearness allowances from General Revenues ..	507	5	6					
	Total ..	43,129	5	7		Total ..	38,794	0	9
	Opening balance ..	7,296	11	1		Closing balance ..	11,631	15	11
	Total ..	50,426	0	8		Total ..	50,426	0	8

## (c) Government Secondary Schools

Years	Receipts	Disbursements	Net cost	Average net cost
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1122	4,12,697	10,29,749	6,17,050	29·9
1121	3,97,899	7,46,553	3,48,654	18·3
Difference	+14,798	+2,83,194	+2,68,396	11·6

## (d) Government Primary Schools

Years	Receipts	Disbursements	Net cost	Average net cost
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1122	8,038	10,33,980	10,25,942	17·2
1121	52,434	7,57,507	7,05,073	13·0
Difference	—44,396	+2,76,473	3,20,869	4·2

## APPENDIX F—(cont.)

## (e) Grant-in-aid

Heads of account	1122	1121
	Rs.	Rs.
1. Salary grant ..	3,62,840	2,37,303
2. Ordinary grant ..	7,84,649	5,11,146
3. Special grant ..	25,379	13,254
4. Contribution to Dearness allowance ..	8,12,437	3,89,537
5. Contribution to Provident Fund of Aided School Teachers interest ..	32,029	24,179
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>20,17,334</b>	<b>11,75,419</b>

## (1) Gross Receipts and Expenditure—State

Heads of account	Receipts	Disbursement
	Rs.	Rs.
Direction and Inspection ..	..	1,80,423
Government Institutions ..	5,28,872	23,62,174
Aided Institutions ..	..	19,85,305
Miscellaneous including contribution to Noon-feeding ..	1,05,853	8,17,656
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>6,34,725</b>	<b>53,45,558</b>

## (2) Net Expenditure—State

Heads of account	1121	1122
	Rs.	Rs.
Direction and Inspection ..	1,51,972	1,80,423
Collegiate Education ..	1,61,243	1,87,969
Secondary Education ..	5,40,003	6,17,050
Primary Education ..	16,87,143	28,19,741
Miscellaneous including Government Training Institution, Training College and Maharaja's Technological Institution ..	5,49,160	9,05,650
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>30,89,521</b>	<b>47,10,833</b>

## APPENDIX F--(Cont.)

**3. PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS**  
Statement of receipts and Expenditure

Sl. No.	Particulars	Receipts			Expenditure		
1	S.S.L.C. Examination	54,220	0	0	26,380	4	0
2	Form III	10,079	10	0	12,951	13	2
3	L. S. School Examination	..	..	..	400	0	0
4	T. T. C.	3,467	0	0	2,024	1	9
5	Special Music do.	59	0	0	170	9	0
6	Sanskrit Examinations	314	0	0	635	5	0
7	Drawing Teacher's Prl.	36	0	0	18	0	0
8	Departmental test	8,525	8	0	Not known		
9	Koran Teachers' Examination	27	0	0	70	8	3
10	Dancing and Keralanritham	15	0	0	42	8	0
11	Miscellaneous including cost of colthlined covers	..	..	..	1,713	0	6
12	Service labels	..	..	..	3,700	0	0
13	Printed forms, stationery articles, etc.	..	..	..	7,305	5	8
14	Printing of question papers	..	..	..	3,696	3	0
15	T. A. to non-officials	..	..	..	459	7	0
16	University compensation	..	..	..	1,122	6	10
17	Secretary's Honorarium	..	..	..	650	0	0
		76,743	2	0	61,338	8	2
	Office Expenses						
1	Pay including Temporary Establishment	..	..	..	1,813	9	9
2	Dearness Allowance	..	..	..	1,327	8	0
3	Travelling allowance	..	..	..	17	14	0
4	Contingencies	..	..	..	397	3	0
		..	..	..	3,556	2	9
	Grand Total	76,743	2	0	64,894	10	11

## APPENDIX G

## S.S.L.C. EXAMINATION, 1947/1122.

Statement showing the number appeared, number passed and the percentage of passes

Serial No.	Name of School	Number appeared	Number passed	Percentage
1	R. M. H. S., Vadavucode	28	28	100
2	P. G. H. S., Tripunithura	3	3	100
3	N. H. S. Kodakara	42	39	93
4	G. H. S. Nemmara	28	26	93
5	St. Jos. C. G. H. S., Trichur	31	28	90
6	St. T. C. G. H. S., Ernakulam	27	24	89
7	St. Jos. C. G. H. S., Trichur	18	16	89
8	H. S. Mundathikode	25	22	88
9	Pompei St. Mary's H. S., Kattur	47	41	87
10	St. Mary's C. G. H. S., Ollur	23	20	87
11	S. H. H. S., Thevara	52	44	85
12	H. S., Mala	48	41	85
13	H. S., Mattam	30	25	83
14	S. K. H. S., Nallepilli	35	32	89
15	St. Sebastian's H. S., Kanjur	31	32	82
16	S. H. C. G. H. S., Trichur	96	79	82
17	H. S., Trippunithura	120	96	80
18	H. S., Elthuruthy	44	35	80
19	S. R. V. H. S., Ernakulam	108	85	79
20	C. H. S., Ernakulam	56	44	79
21	C. S. H. S., Trichur	29	49	79

## APPENDIX G—(cont.)

Serial No.	Name of School	Number appeared	Number passed	Percentage
22	H. S., Nemmara	62	99	79
23	St Thomas College High School, Trichur	126	99	79
24	S. Albert H. S., Ernakulam	125	40	78
25	H. S. Pudukad	51	21	78
26	C. N. N. G. H. S. Cherpu	27	14	78
27	S. R. K. G., Vilangans	18	33	78
28	C. H. S., Tripunithura	43	32	77
29	H. S., Aylur	42	36	76
30	H. S., Ar kunnam	48	89	75
31	T. D. H. S., Cochin	118	71	75
32	H. S. Vadakkancheri	95	40	75
33	G. H. S. Kunnankulam	54	55	74
34	H. S., Kumbalanghy	75	55	73
35	M. S., (Boys) Trichur	75	58	73
36	C. N. N. H. S., Cherpu	80	52	73
37	H. S., Chalakkudi	72	42	72
38	C. H. S., Irinjalakuda	59	19	71
39	V. G. S. Chittur	27	68	70
40	H. S., Chittur	99	26	69
41	St Mary's G. H. S., Ernakulam	38	19	68
42	H. S., Iranikulam	28	43	68
43	H. S., Olur	63	51	68
44	C. S. H. S., Trichur	75	52	68
45	V. H. S., Trichur	77	51	68
46	H. S., Tattamangalam	75	34	68
47	H. S., Perumpilavu	50	22	68
48	H. S., Velur	33	78	67
49	H. S., Irinjalakuda	118	63	66
50	V. M. S., Trichur	96	64	66
51	H. S., Cherai	98	41	65
52	H. S., Kunnankulam	63	27	65
53	H. E. H. M. H. S., Msttancheri	43	39	63
54	H. S., Chelakara	63	8	62
55	G. H. S., Ponnurunny	13	20	61
56	G. H. S., Palluruthy	33	27	61
57	H. S., Palluruthy	45	31	60
58	H. S., Palanji	52	17	60
59	G. H. S., Chathiath	29	15	59
60	H. S., Aloor	26	21	58
61	H. S., Valoor	37	23	57
62	H. S., Mangayil	41	44	56
63	P. H. S., Chennamangalam	80	18	55
64	L. T. C. C. G. H. S., Irinjalakuda	33	48	55
65	H. S., Thiruvilwamala	88	41	55
66	H. S., Mulanthuruthy	76	31	54
67	H. S., Narakkal	57	37	54
68	G. H. S., Cranganur	68	26	54
69	G. H. S., Narakkal	51	16	51
70	H. S., Gothuruthy	33	45	49
71	H. S., Cranganur	92	20	49
72	V. G. H. S., Trichur	41	22	49
73	S. H. C. G. H. S., Chalakkudi	48	14	46
74	H. S., Cheranellore	31	42	45
75	H. S., Karsankadavu	95	16	44
76	H. S., Thirur	38	28	42
77	H. S. Peringottukara	67	5	42
78	M. I. H. S., Ernakulam	13	25	39
	Private	80		31

The percentage of passes for the State 68 per cent.

## APPENDIX H

Statement showing population of pupils in Government and private institutions to population of school-going age during the year 1122 M. E.

Taluk	Population of school-going age		No. of pupils in schools & colleges		Percentage of pupils to population of school-going age	
	Males	Females	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Cochin-Kanayannur ..	43,679	42,682	46,353	37,407	106.1	87.6
Cranganur ..	5,227	4,955	4,458	3,355	85.3	67.9
Mukunnapuram ..	35,338	32,940	28,172	21,416	79.7	65
Trichur ..	31,764	28,934	36,202	29,780	110.8	102.9
Talaspilli ..	25,113	24,702	15,370	11,699	61.2	47
Chittur ..	12,518	12,474	8,818	4,692	74	37.6
Total ..	1,53,639	1,46,687	1,39,373	1,08,359	90.7	73.8

## APPENDIX I

Statement showing the classification of pupils according to caste or creed during the year 1122 M. E.

Communities	Population of school-going age as per census of 1941		No. of pupils in schools and colleges		Percentage of pupils to population of school-going age	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Hindus ..	96,424	90,319	86,469	63,566	89.7	70.4
Christians ..	44,929	44,461	45,929	41,701	102.2	93.8
Muslims ..	12,094	11,735	6,798	2,922	56.2	24.9
Jews ..	153	137	177	169	115.7	123.3
Total ..	1,53,600	1,46,652	1,39,373	1,08,359	90.7	73.8

## APPENDIX J

Heads of Account	Government Schools		Aided Schools
	Receipts	Expenditure	
Secondary ..	33,020	66,252	..
Primary ..	232	89,796	14,002
Total ..	33,252	1,56,048	14,002



**APPENDIX K**  
**Statement of Medical Inspection of Schools**

Serial No.	Name of Institutions	Defective vision	Eye disease	Defective hearing	Ear disease	Defective speech	Defective teeth	Affection of tonsils and adenoids	Diseases of nose and throat	Enlarged glands	Diseases of skin	Diseases of heart	Diseases of lungs	Anaemia	Mal-nutrition	Mental deficiency	Other defects	Total	Results of previous examination		
																			Total	Action taken	No action taken
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>Boys Institutions</b>																					
<b>Southern Division</b>																					
1	S.R.V.L.S.S., Ernakulam ..	..	..	..	1	..	4	14	..	..	2	..	2	5	7	..	1	36	26	15	11
2	St. Joseph's L.S.S., Chathiath ..	13	50	..	3	1	9	7	1	..	3	1	..	4	3	..	1	29	9	3	6
3	St. Albert's H.S., Ernakulam ..	1	2	..	..	..	89	44	..	9	39	2	4	15	47	..	3	320	118	56	62
4	M.I.H.S., Ernakulam ..	1	2	..	..	..	3	4	..	..	4	1	2	2	2	..	..	19	15	5	10
5	St. John Bosco's L.S.S., Ernakulam ..	..	1	..	1	..	7	1	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	..	20	6	3	3
6	St. Rita's L.S.S., Ponnurunny ..	2	2	..	..	..	6	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	16	17	12	5
7	Mar Thomas L.S.S., Ernakulam ..	..	2	..	..	..	8	5	2	..	4	..	2	..	2	..	1	26	2	..	2
8	L.S.S., Kaloor ..	..	2	..	..	1	5	4	..	4	1	..	2	1	2	..	..	22	2	1	1
9	L.S.S., Thiruvankulam ..	1	2	..	..	..	2	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	13	8	3	5
10	Maharaja's College, Ernakulam ..	33	30	..	..	1	23	9	..	..	8	2	1	..	25	..	1	132	43	16	27
11	S.R.V.H.S., Ernakulam ..	5	40	..	3	1	88	47	3	13	48	..	10	21	21	..	13	313	45	2	43
12	High School, Mangayil ..	3	11	..	1	..	26	13	5	6	10	..	3	12	9	..	2	101	26	17	9
13	H.S., Mulanthuruthy ..	1	2	..	..	..	14	8	..	1	16	..	1	1	3	..	3	50	4	3	1
14	L.S.S., Kanjiramittam ..	..	3	..	..	..	5	3	..	2	8	..	1	1	..	..	1	24	10	3	7
15	S.H.L.S.S., Kodamkulangara ..	..	..	..	..	..	7	9	..	1	3	1	..	..	4	..	3	28	9	7	2
16	T.D.H.S., Cochin ..	7	35	..	..	..	68	53	5	7	59	2	5	13	21	..	11	286	74	39	35
17	St. George's H.S., Arakkunnam ..	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	2	..	..	14	6	2	4
18	Do. L.S.S., Arakkunnam ..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	1	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	13	..	..	..
19	St. Seb. H.S., Kanjoor ..	3	7	..	..	..	11	8	..	..	17	1	1	22	2	..	2	54	..	..	..
20	L.S.S., Veliyanad ..	..	1	..	..	..	2	5	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	2	14	..	..	..
21	H.S., Chalakkudi ..	5	16	..	..	..	25	23	3	2	29	..	3	6	9	..	10	131	..	..	..
22	H.S., Aloor ..	..	1	..	..	..	1	7	..	..	10	..	..	..	1	..	..	20	..	..	..
23	H.S., Pariyaram ..	1	5	..	..	..	4	12	..	3	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	35	..	..	..
24	H.S., Irinjilakkuda ..	4	18	..	..	..	29	25	5	5	33	1	..	6	6	..	10	142	..	..	..
25	N.S.H.S., Irinjilakkuda ..	3	5	..	..	..	2	16	..	5	10	1	2	3	..	..	1	48	..	..	..
26	National H.S., Kodakara ..	3	7	..	..	..	10	4	1	1	6	..	..	2	..	..	1	40	..	..	..
27	St. Augustine's H.S., Ernakulam ..	1	11	..	..	..	17	12	3	1	14	1	2	11	2	..	..	75	..	..	..
<b>Total (Boys) Southern Division ..</b>		<b>87</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>2,021</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>233</b>

APPENDIX K—(cont.)

Statement of Medical Inspection of Schools

ER-3

Serial No.	Names of Institutions	Defective vision	Eye disease	Defective hearing	Ear disease	Defective speech	Defective teeth	Affection of tonsils and adenoids	Diseases of nose and throat	Enlarged glands	Diseases of skin	Diseases of heart	Diseases of lungs	Anæmia	Malnutrition	Mental deficiency	Other defects	Total	Results of previous examination		
																			Total	Action taken	No action taken
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>Northern Division</b>																					
28	St. Thomas' H. S., Trichur	18	5	..	..	..	2	29	..	..	8	1	..	5	2	..	13	83	29	19	10
29	H.S., Trichur	6	2	..	..	..	2	9	..	..	7	..	..	6	3	..	2	37	22	10	12
30	H.S., Vivekodayam, Trichur	7	..	..	..	..	2	15	..	1	13	..	..	5	7	..	6	60	19	8	11
31	H.S., Chaladean S. Trichur	9	..	..	..	..	1	8	..	..	12	..	..	1	3	..	1	35	7	3	4
32	H.S., C.M.S., Trichur	10	1	..	..	..	4	13	..	..	13	..	..	5	6	..	11	63	25	12	13
33	H.S., Kanimangalam	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	10	7	7	4
34	H.S., Ollur	7	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	2	..	..	4	..	..	2	34	7	7	..
35	H.S., Pudukad	7	..	..	..	..	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	34	7	7	..
36	H.S., Peringottukara	8	1	..	..	..	3	8	..	6	14	..	..	1	6	..	10	49	21	12	9
37	H.S., C.N.N., Cherpu	14	2	..	..	1	1	5	..	2	19	..	..	10	10	..	2	58	35	25	10
38	H.S., Vadakkancheri	13	1	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	12	..	..	7	17	..	6	66	35	25	..
39	H.S., Thirur	7	2	..	..	..	2	17	..	..	19	..	..	3	16	..	6	78	34	19	15
40	H.S., Velur	4	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	9	..	..	..	10	..	..	34	14	7	7
41	H.S., Varandrappilli	3	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	9	..	..	..
42	H.S., Kattur	4	..	..	..	..	1	11	..	1	13	..	..	2	1	..	2	12	11	6	5
43	H.S., Nemmara	8	5	..	..	..	2	16	..	..	10	..	5	7	4	..	2	42	..	..	..
44	H.S., Kuitanellur	5	..	..	..	..	1	6	..	..	8	..	..	5	7	..	1	59	..	..	..
45	H.S., Mattom	6	..	..	..	..	1	7	..	..	15	..	..	1	2	..	4	27	..	..	..
46	H.S., Kunnankulam	5	..	..	..	..	2	6	..	1	18	..	..	10	6	..	2	46	..	..	..
47	H.S., Chittur	5	8	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	18	..	..	1	7	..	1	41	24	17	7
48	H.S., Kuttur	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	16	..	..	2	3	..	1	38	..	..	..
49	H.S., Palanji	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..
50	H.S., Pengamuck	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	13	5	2	3
51	H.S., Erumapetty	1	..	..	1	..	..	7	..	..	11	..	..	1	3	..	2	27	..	..	..
52	H.S., Velangana	2	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	27	..	..	..
53	H.S., Kandassankadevu	5	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	12	..	..	4	2	..	3	14	10	6	4
54	H.S., Mundathicode	5	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	29	9	6	3

APPENDIX K—(cont.)  
Statement of Medical Inspection of Schools

Serial No.	Names of Institutions	Defective vision	Eye disease	Defective hearing	Ear disease	Defective speech	Defective teeth	Affection of tonsils and adenoids	Diseases of nose and throat	Enlarged glands	Diseases of skin	Diseases of heart	Diseases of lungs	Anaemia	Malnutrition	Mental deficiency	Other defects	Total	Results of previous examination			
																			Total	Action taken	No action taken	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
55	H.S., Manalur	..	2	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	7	..	..	6	3	..	3	26	..	..	..	
56	H.S., Elthuruth	..	3	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	8	..	..	2	8	..	4	28	15	9	6	
57	L.S.S., Aranattukara	..	3	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	5	..	..	..	3	..	2	16	..	..	..	
58	L.S.S., Mukkattukara	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	9	..	..	..	
59	L.S.S., Chevur	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	2	..	..	8	13	10	3	
60	L.S.S., Karanchira	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	
61	L.S.S., Kurumpilavu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	3	9	7	2	
62	L.S.S., Cheruthuruthy	..	3	..	..	..	1	6	..	..	21	..	..	6	15	..	2	54	..	..	..	
63	L.S.S., Velur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
64	L.S.S., Puthekara	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5	..	..	2	1	..	..	10	1	1	..	
65	L.S.S., Thalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	9	4	5	
66	L.S.S., Kechery	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	2	1	..	3	12	..	..	..	
67	L.S.S., Mannuthy	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	
68	L.S.S., Parappukkara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	5	4	3	1	
69	L.S.S., Palayannur	..	4	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	11	..	..	..	
70	L.S.S., Marathakara	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	3	..	
71	L.S.S., Ammadam	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	6	..	
72	L.S.S., Parappukkara	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	
73	L.S.S., Nambudiri Vidyalayam, Trichur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	<b>Total boys (Nn. Dn.)</b>	..	185	25	..	1	1	34	229	..	14	317	1	5	108	171	..	95	1,186	339	205	134
	<b>Girls' Institutions</b>	..	14	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	20	..	26	66	10	10	..	
1	St. Mary's College, Trichur	..	2	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	15	44	5	5	..	
2	Carmel College, Trichur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	14	6	6	..	
3	B.T. College, Trichur	..	1	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4	St. Teresa's College, Ernakulam	..	4	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	25	..	19	53	15	15	..	

APPENDIX K—(cont.)  
Statement of Medical Inspection of Schools

Serial No.	Names of Institutions	Defective vision	Eye disease	Defective hearing	Ear disease	Defective speech	Defective teeth	Affection of tonsils and adenoids	Diseases of nose and throat	Enlarged glands	Diseases of skin	Diseases of heart	Diseases of lungs	Anaemia	Mal-nutrition	Mental deficiency	Other defects	Total	Results of previous examination		
																			Total	Action taken	No action taken
																			20	21	22
5	Maharaja's College, Ernakulam	10	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	14	31	12	12	..
6	St. Mary's C.G.H.S., Ollur	2	1	..	..	1	17	1	..	..	9	..	..	..	14	1	14	46	..	..	..
7	Nb. Vidyalayam, Trichur	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
8	Latin Convent H.S., Trichur	6	..	..	..	1	11	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	25	..	..	..
9	St. Xavier's C.L.S.S., Pudukkad	1	3	1	1	..	15	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	2	..	3	37	..	..	..
10	S.H.L.S.G.S., Kandassamkadavu	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	2	..	..	10	..	..	..
11	L.S.G.S., Mattancheri	2	1	..	..	..	8	4	6	..	2	..	..	2	33	6	..	66	..	..	..
12	HEH.M.M.H.S., Cochin	4	2	..	..	..	20	1	1	..	2	1	..	4	16	7	..	54	..	..	..
13	G.H.S., Nemmara	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	4	1	..	1	10	..	..	20	..	..	..
14	St. Teresa's C.G.H.S., Ernakulam	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	8	..	..	..
15	G.H.S., Chittur	1	1	..	1	..	19	..	..	..	15	..	..	1	2	..	..	40	..	..	..
16	St. Mary's C.G.H.S., Ernakulam	2	5	..	..	..	26	..	..	2	9	..	..	2	7	..	..	53	..	..	..
17	G.H.S., Cranganur	2	2	..	..	..	21	1	..	..	11	..	..	2	10	2	..	51	..	..	..
18	S.H.C.G.H.S., Chalakkudi	2	1	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	13	..	..	45	..	..	..
19	C.N.N.G.H.S., Cherpu	12	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	13	..	..	35	..	..	..
20	G.H.S., Irinjakkuda	1	1	1	..	..	13	1	..	..	9	..	..	..	4	..	..	36	..	..	..
21	G.H.S., Ernakulam	3	2	..	..	..	18	..	1	..	11	..	..	3	17	1	..	56	..	..	..
22	St. Clare's C.L.S.G.S., Trichur	1	1	..	1	..	20	1	..	..	7	..	..	..	6	..	..	36	..	..	..
23	L.S.G.S., Vadakkancheri	1	2	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	..	22	8	4	4
24	C.G.H.S., Chathiath	3	2	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	11	..	..	1	12	..	..	49	7	3	4
25	St. Joseph's C.G.H.S., Kanjur	2	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	4	..	..	15	..	..	..
26	R.L.V.L.S.G.S., Trippunittura	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	4	..	..	9	..	..	..
27	M.P.L.S.G.S., Trichur	1	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	1	..	15	..	..	..
28	C.L.S.G.S., Chiralayam	..	..	..	..	1	8	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..
29	BL.T.C.G.H.S., Irinjakkuda	4	4	..	1	..	5	..	1	..	15	..	..	2	3	1	..	36	..	..	..
30	L.F.C.G.H.S., Chelakkara	5	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	5	1	..	19	..	..	..
31	EN.R.V.S., Panjal	1	2	..	..	..	10	1	2	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	24	..	..	..

APPENDIX K—(cont)  
Statement of Medical Inspection of Schools

Serial No.	Names of Institutions	Defective vision	Eye disease	Defective hearing	Ear disease	Defective speech	Defective teeth	Affection of tonsils and adenoids	Diseases of nose and throat	Enlarged glands	Diseases of skin	Diseases of heart	Diseases of lungs	Anaemia	Malnutrition	Mental deficiency	Other defects	Total	Results of previous examination			
																			Total	Action taken	No action taken	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
31	St. Mary's C.G.H.S. Kulikkattusseri	..	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	
32	G.H.S., Trippunittura	..	5	3	..	1	16	..	..	..	6	..	..	4	10	..	..	46	..	..	..	
33	V.G.H.S., Trichur	..	7	2	..	..	15	..	..	..	11	..	1	1	19	..	..	56	70	60	10	
34	O.L.C.G.H.S., Palluruthi	..	7	..	..	1	14	1	1	2	7	..	1	3	9	..	..	46	..	..	..	
	<b>Total "Girls"</b>	..	121	44	3	6	5	338	20	13	6	188	5	3	31	305	21	77	1,186	133	155	18
	<b>Boys Institutions—</b>																					
	Northern Division	..	185	25	..	1	1	34	229	..	14	317	1	5	108	171	..	95	1,186	339	205	134
	Southern Division	..	87	255	..	9	3	474	343	29	63	351	13	43	107	176	..	68	2,021	420	187	233
	<b>Total "Boys"</b>	..	272	280	..	10	4	508	572	29	77	668	14	48	215	347	..	163	3,207	759	392	367
	<b>Grand total</b>	..	393	324	3	16	9	846	592	42	83	856	19	51	246	652	21	240	4,393	892	507	385

APPENDIX—L  
Community War Statement

Names of communities	Colleges excluding Sanskrit College, Trippunittura			Sanskrit College, Trippy			Training College			Training Institution			Maharaja's Technological Institute		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Nayars	648	332	980	12	5	17	15	6	21	122	138	260	53	2	55
Ambalavasi	82	32	114	6	3	9	2	..	2	13	11	24	7	..	7
Kshathriya (Malayali & Paradesi)	54	4	58	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	3	4	..	4
Malayalam Brahmins	47	9	56	1	..	1	..	..	..	6	2	8	10	1	11
Paradesi & Mangalore Brahmins	342	35	377	12	3	15	11	..	11	8	2	10	18	..	18
Konkani Brahmins	72	24	96	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	..	3	3	..	3
Vellalan	9	5	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Koundan	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chakkan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Devadasis	2	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Viswakarmalan (comprising of carpenter, Thattan, Moosari, Kollan, Thoikollan, Kallasari, Karuvan)	9	1	10	1	..	1	..	..	..	14	11	25	..	..	..
Kaniyan	..	..	..	10	..	10	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..
Kusavan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Barbar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arayan or Mukkuvan	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Koravan	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vannan or Washerman	5	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	7	..	..	..
Ottanaickan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Panan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thottyan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pandaran	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pandithattan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vaniyan	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chalayan	5	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Devangan or Chedan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Velan	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vilakkathalavan	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	..	..	..
Valan	28	1	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..
Veluthedan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..
Ezhuven	248	104	352	13	2	15	2	2	4	47	35	82	18	..	18

APPENDIX L—(contd.)  
Community War Statement

Names of communities	College excluding Sanskrit College, Trippunittura			Sanskrit College, Trippy			Training College			Training Institution			Maharaja's Technological institute		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Ezhuthassan	16	3	19	..	..	..	2	..	2	24	17	41	..	..	..
Kaikolan	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tharakan	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pulluvan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanakkan	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malayan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ullatan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kaden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sambavan	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pulayan	12	2	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vettuvan	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nayadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kudumi Chetty	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Hindus	61	17	78	..	..	..	2	1	3	1	1	2	7	..	7
Jews	5	5	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Muslims	90	7	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	3	..	3
Christians including Indian Christians and Anglo-Indians	1,176	508	1,684	3	1	4	15	19	34	139	185	324	57	1	58
Europeans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Parsis	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2,959	1,103	4,062	59	15	74	50	30	80	395	412	807	181	4	185

APPENDIX L—(cont)  
Community War Statement

Names of communities	Upper Secondary Department			Lower Secondary Department			Primary Department including Night Schools & Special Ss. excluding Fishery & Adult Schools			Fishery Schools			Adult Education Schools		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Nayars	2,901	2,000	4,901	4,513	3,627	8,134	10,922	10,838	21,760	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ambalavasi	296	184	480	378	280	658	742	683	1,425	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kahatriya (Malayali and Paradesi)	97	75	172	103	64	157	126	103	229	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malayali Brahmins	191	43	234	240	191	431	326	378	704	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paradesi and Mangalore Brahmins	1,227	541	1,768	1,324	960	2,284	1,706	1,638	3,344	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konkani Brahmins	237	105	342	392	241	633	768	782	1,550	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vellalan	32	16	48	61	35	96	91	109	200	..	..	..	..	..	..
Koundan	36	1	37	77	7	84	215	84	299	..	..	..	..	..	..
Konar	5	4	9	7	5	12	23	8	31	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chakkan	9	1	10	27	11	38	134	94	229	..	..	..	..	..	..
Devadasis	14	10	24	16	12	28	33	26	59	..	..	..	..	..	..
Viswakarmalan (comprising of Carpenter, Thattan, Moosari, Kollan, Tholkollan, Kollassari, Karuvan)	113	16	129	317	69	386	3,653	2,682	6,335	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kaniyan	18	6	24	46	21	67	245	189	434	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kussavan	1	..	1	13	5	18	136	50	186	..	..	..	..	..	..
Barbar	24	9	33	45	32	77	287	231	518	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arayan or Mukkuvan	29	23	52	60	60	120	478	493	971	26	21	47	..	..	..
Koravan	4	..	4	12	3	15	96	59	155	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vannan or Washerman	42	13	55	57	26	83	319	188	507	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ottanackan	2	..	2	6	2	8	51	24	75	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panan	8	10	18	15	10	25	187	119	306	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thottyian	3	1	4	5	2	7	15	14	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panderan	11	13	24	55	10	65	366	234	600	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pandithattan	15	9	24	43	25	68	158	157	315	..	2	2	..	..	..
Vaniyan	19	2	21	40	9	49	152	79	231	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chaliyan	28	19	47	45	39	84	202	139	341	5	7	12	..	..	..
Devaragan or Chedan	10	2	12	19	5	24	168	94	262	..	..	..	..	..	..
Velan	52	25	77	136	51	187	598	419	1,017	2	2	4	..	..	..
Vilakkathalavan	22	14	36	49	37	86	227	172	399	..	..	..	..	..	..



APPENDIX L—(cont)

Community War Statement

Names of communities	Upper Secondary Department			Lower Secondary Department			Primary Department including Night Schools and Special Ss. excluding Fishery and Adult Schools			Fishery Schools			Adult Education Schools		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boy	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Valan	47	15	62	145	70	215	937	709	1,646	178	115	293	..	..	..
Veluthedan	30	16	46	65	38	103	282	227	509	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ezhuvan	1,525	750	2,275	3,490	1,985	5,475	24,179	19,223	43,402	92	105	197	4	..	4
Ezhuthassan	154	69	223	262	126	388	1,613	1,112	2,725	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kaikolan	16	2	18	35	13	48	276	160	436	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tharakan	15	7	22	31	15	46	88	65	153	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pulluvan	3	..	3	1	2	3	5	10	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanakkan	47	22	69	96	44	140	1,197	799	1,996	3	2	5	..	..	..
Malayan	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	15	33	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ullatan	1	..	1	..	..	1	27	11	38	1	..	1	..	..	..
Kadan	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	30	71	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sambavan	24	8	32	40	10	50	691	309	1,000	2	..	2	..	..	..
Pulayan	141	53	194	313	127	440	5,102	3,057	8,159	36	28	54	8	..	8
Vettuvan	26	11	37	45	18	63	877	512	1,389	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nayadi	1	..	1	..	2	2	13	8	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kudumi Chetty	70	13	83	267	67	334	1,541	1,066	2,607	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Hindus	260	103	363	558	333	891	3,392	2,154	5,546	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jews	23	12	35	30	28	58	119	124	243	..	..	..	..	..	..
Muslims	411	81	492	867	226	1,093	5,414	2,599	8,013	10	8	18	..	..	..
Christians including Indian Christians and Anglo Indians	4,182	3,137	7,319	7,092	5,840	12,932	33,184	31,954	65,138	66	54	120	8	..	8
Europeans	2	..	2	2	..	2	3	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Parais	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,424</b>	<b>7,441</b>	<b>19,865</b>	<b>21,441</b>	<b>14,777</b>	<b>36,218</b>	<b>101,423</b>	<b>84,233</b>	<b>185,656</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>20</b>

## APPENDIX M

## Statement of Communal Representation in Service

Community	Gazetted officers in permanent appointments <i>i.e.</i> , officers whose maximum pay is Rs. 200	Non-Gazetted officers in permanent appointments on a maximum pay of			
		Rs. 100 and above	Rs. 40 and above; below Rs. 100	Officers in superior service below Rs. 40	Inferior servants
Nayar	9	60	512	365	103
Tamil Brahmin	6	54	187	50	1
Ezhuva	..	3	103	136	41
Pulaya	..	..	12	11	7
Other Hindu	3	23	145	113	20
Other Hindu (Backward and Depressed Class)	..	..	70	133	45
Romo Syrian	..	7	122	103	31
Latin Christians	1	2	20	49	21
Other Christians	4	9	83	93	21
Muslims	..	1	36	65	12
Jew, Anglo-Indian, etc.	..	..	..	5	10

## APPENDIX N

## List of schools abolished and recognised in 1122 M. E.

## List of schools recognised in 1122

*Government schools*

1. The Government College, Chittur.
2. H. S., Palayannur.
3. C. M. H. S., Kuttur.
4. M. S., Kondayur.
5. M. S., Kodali.

*Private schools*

1. Kerala Varma College, Trichur.
2. St. Paul's H. S., Kolinjampara.
3. Primary School, Parrisikkal.
4. M. G. M. S., Chirangad.
5. S. N. V. S., Aloor.
6. Night School, Kattur.
7. L. S. S., Thumpur.

## List of schools closed in 1122

*Government schools*

1. L. S. S., Kodakara.
2. Adult School, Ollur.
3. Adult School, Kallettinkara.

*Private schools*

1. A. H. S., Palayannur. (Management assumed by Government).
2. C. M. S., Kuttur. (Management assumed by Government).
3. St. George's H. S., Arakkunnam.
4. Anglo-Indian Primary School, Moolampilly.
5. M. T. L. S. G. S., Ernakulam.
6. M. T. P. S. Ernakulam.

## PART II

## Statement of Educational Progress in the State

<i>De'tails</i>	1945-46	1946-47
	1121 M. E.	1122 M. E.
Area in square miles ..	1,480 Sq. Ms.	
(1) Male population ..	7,50,425	7,61,132
(2) Female population ..	7,81,376	7,92,454
Total population ..	15,31,801	15,53,586
<b>Recognised Institutions for Males</b>		
Number of Universities ..	Nil	Nil
Number of Arts and Science Colleges ..	4	6
Number of Professional College (Government Training Institution) Ramavarnapuram and Training College, Trichur ..	2	2
Number of High Schools ..	73	84
Number of Lower Secondary Schools ..	72	65
Number of Primary Schools including 1 Night School ..	429	484
Number of Special Schools ..	25	25
<b>Male Scholars in Recognised Institutions</b>		
In the Arts and Science Colleges ..	2,351	2,959
In the Professional Colleges ..	153	445
In High Schools ..	10,294	12,424
In Lower Secondary Schools ..	18,687	21,441
In Primary Schools ..	97,089	1,01,423
In Special Schools ..	817	681
Percentage of Male scholars in recognised institutions to male population ..	17.2	18.3
<b>Recognised Institutions for Females</b>		
Number of Universities ..	Nil	Nil
Number of Arts and Science Colleges ..	2	3
Number of Professional Colleges ..	Nil	Nil
Number of High Schools ..	26	29
Number of Lower Secondary Schools ..	18	21
Number of Primary Schools ..	81	14
Number of Special Schools ..	1	1
<b>Female Scholars in Recognised Institutions</b>		
In Arts and Science Colleges ..	885	1,103
In Professional Colleges ..	191	442
In High Schools ..	6,963	7,441
In Lower Secondary Schools ..	12,954	14,777
In Primary Schools ..	79,049	84,233
Percentage of female scholars in recognised institutions to female population ..	12.8	13.7
<b>Total Scholars in Recognised Institutions</b>		
Male ..	1,29,391	1,39,373
Female ..	1,00,409	1,08,359
Total ..	2,29,800	2,47,732
Total scholars (both male and female in all institutions) ..	2,29,800	2,47,732

<i>Details</i>		<u>1945—46</u>	<u>1946—47</u>
		1121 M. E.	1122 M. E.
<b>Percentage of total scholars to population</b>			
Male		17.2	18.3
Female		12.8	13.7
	<b>Total</b>	<u>15.0</u>	<u>16.0</u>
<b>Number of pupils in Class IV</b>			
Male	..	14,185	14,274
Female	..	11,874	11,991
	<b>Total</b>	<u>26,059</u>	<u>26,265</u>
<b>Expenditure in thousands of Rupees</b>			
From Government Funds	..	3,713	5,346
From Local Funds	..	Nil	Nil
From Municipal Funds	..	Nil	Nil
<b>Total Expenditure in Thousands of Public Funds</b>	..	<u>3,713</u>	<u>5,346</u>
From Fees	..	808	1,055
From other sources	..	350	1,290
<b>Grand Total of Expenditure</b>	..	<u>4,871</u>	<u>7,691</u>

(1) As per Census of 1941.

(2) Based on the Census of 1941 and the average yearly increase during the ten years from 1931—1941.

(3) All the middle (L.S.) Schools are Anglo-Vernacular.