

PROGRESS  
OF  
EDUCATION IN INDIA

1912—1917

*SEVENTH QUINQUENNIAL REVIEW*

VOL. I

Price Rs. ~~4-0~~<sup>4-2</sup> or 5s. 6d.

H. SHARP, C.S.I., C.I.E.

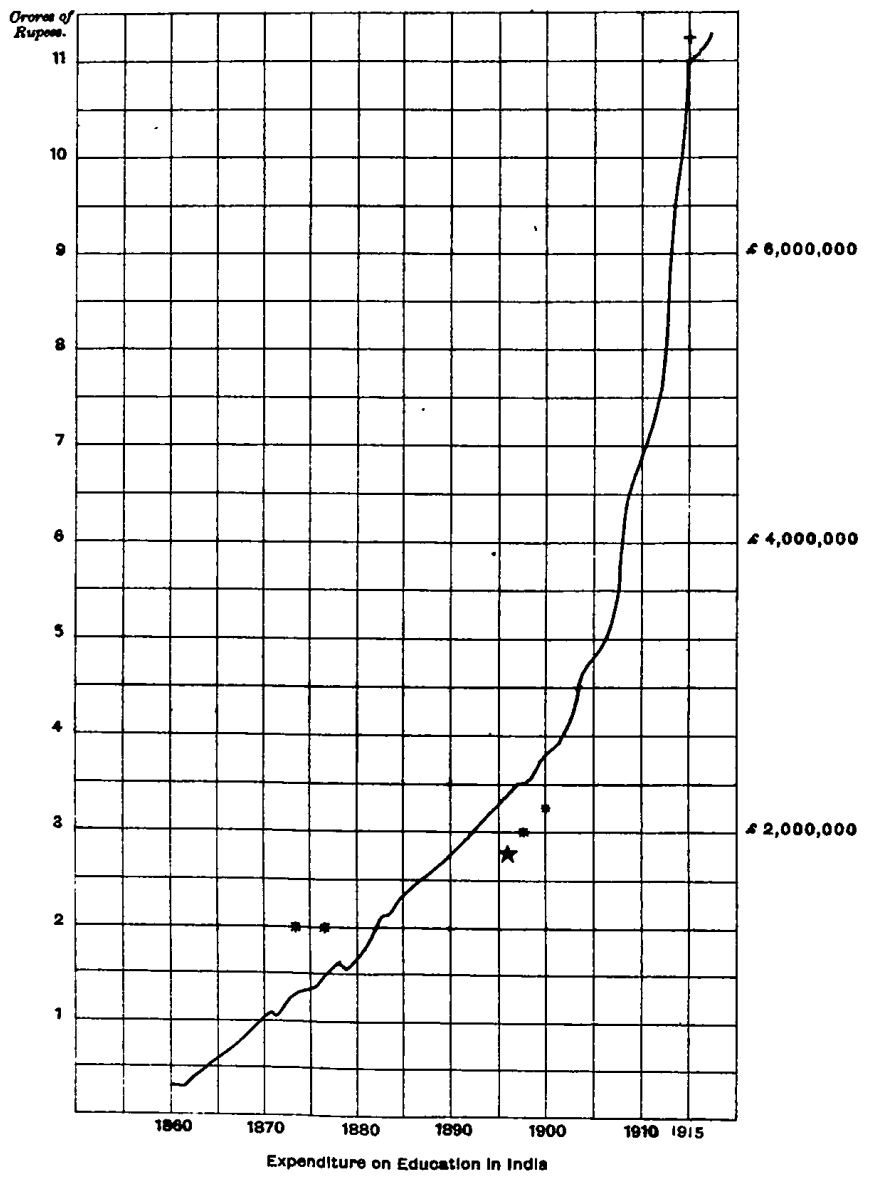


Fig. 1.

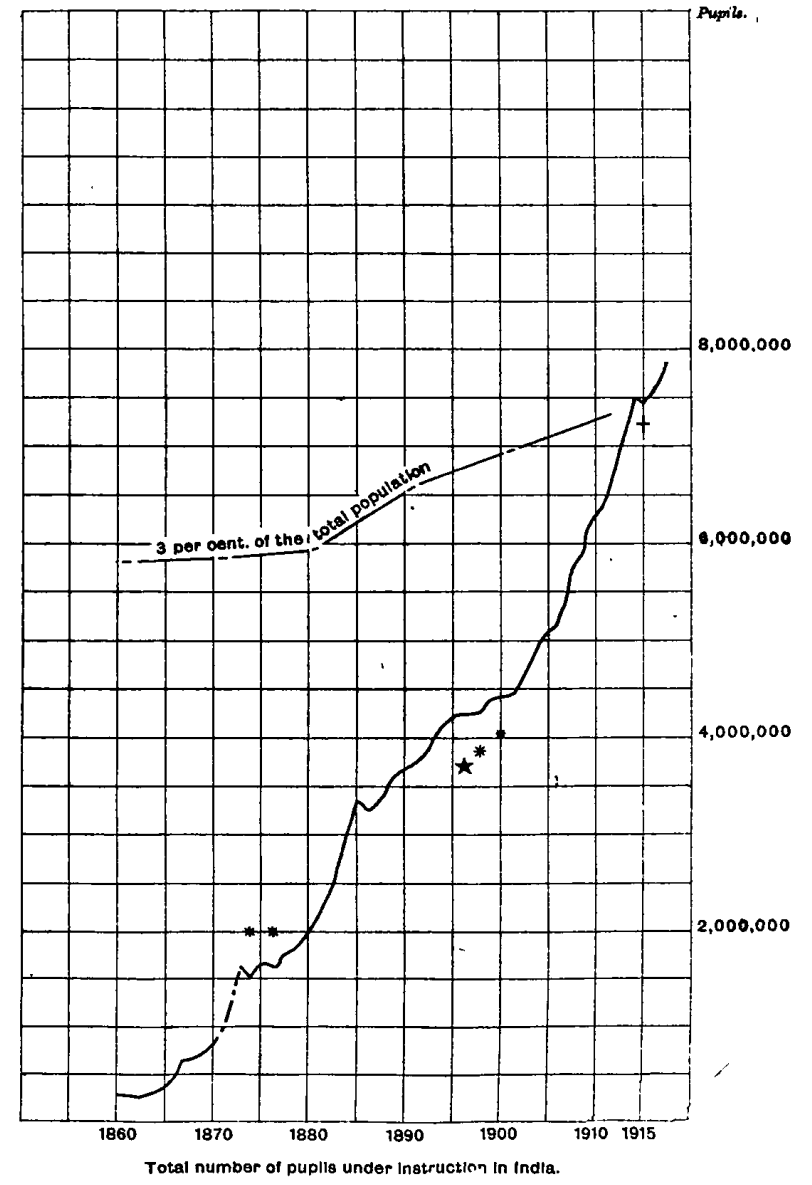


Fig. 2.

- \* Famine
- ★ Commencement of Plague
- + Native States omitted

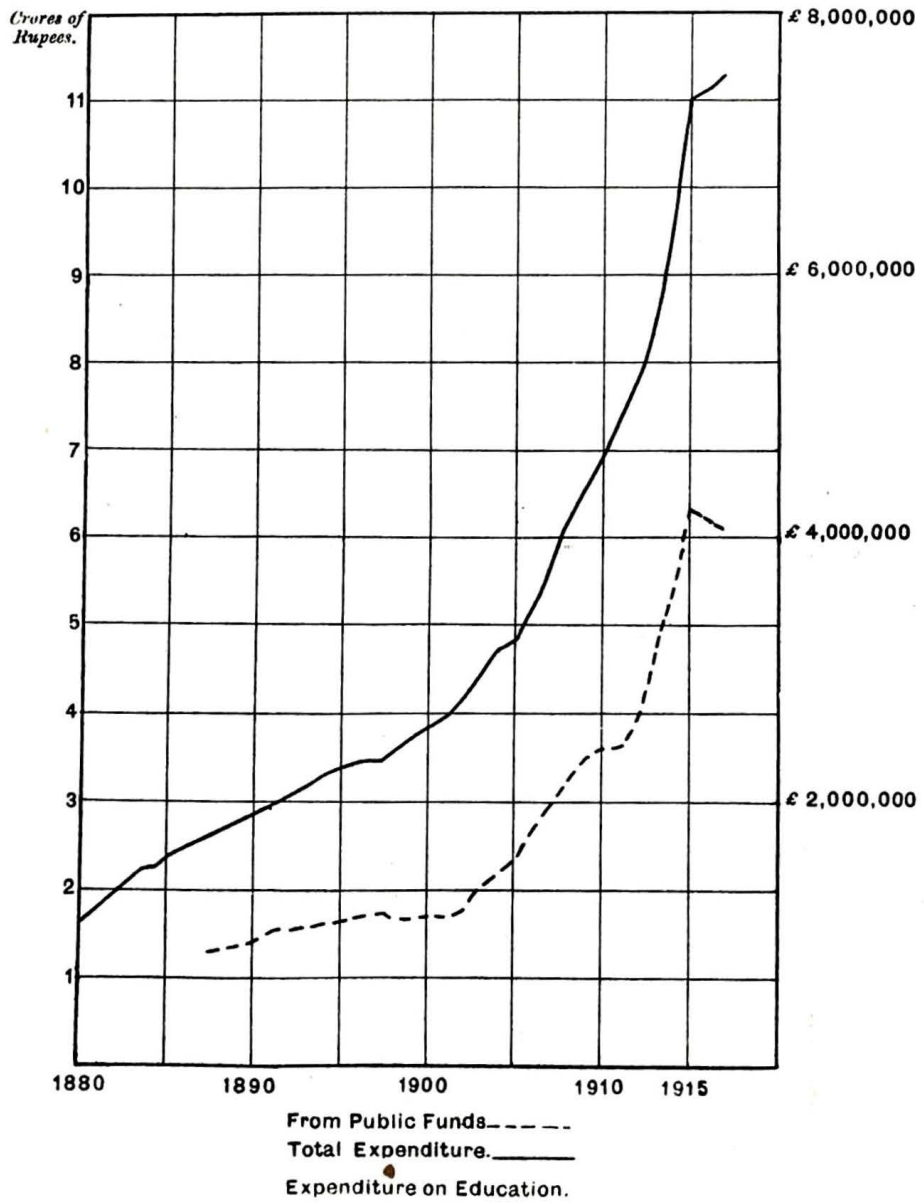
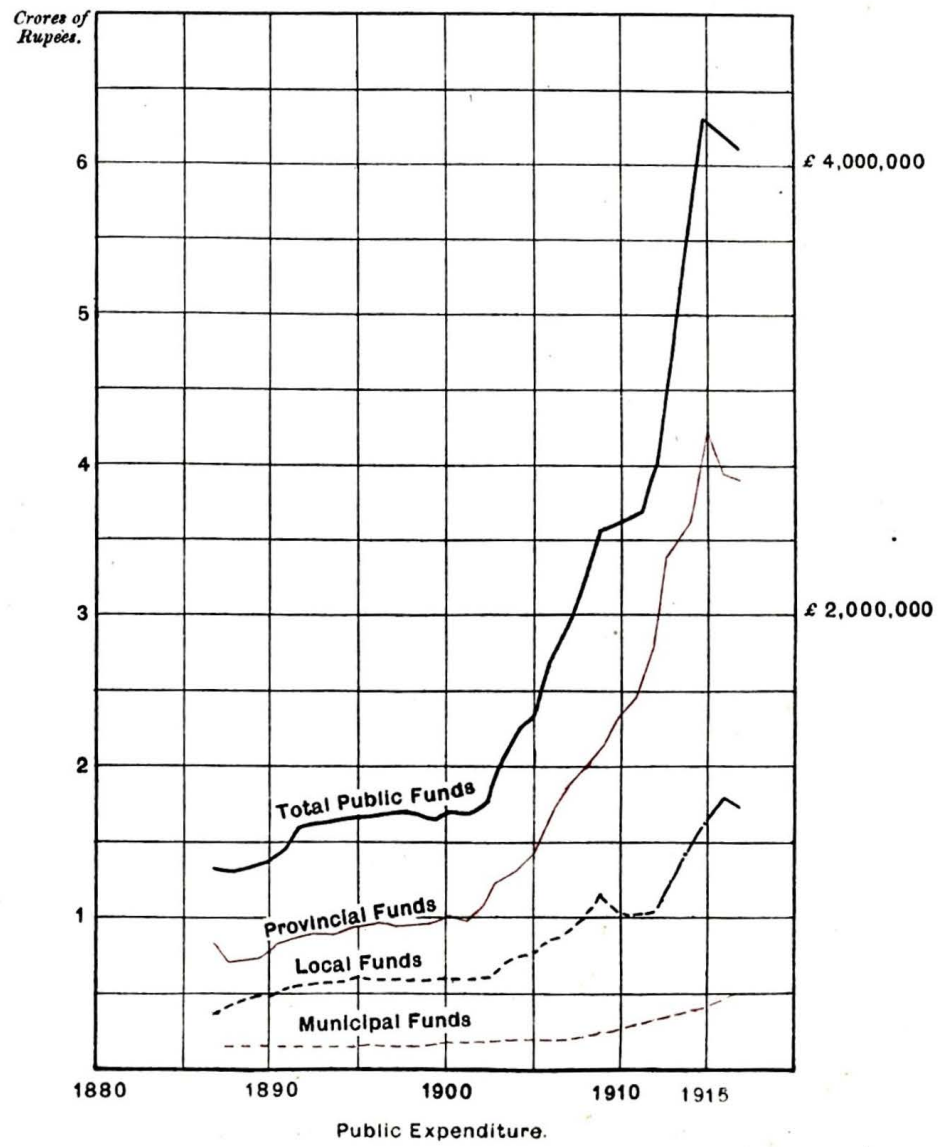
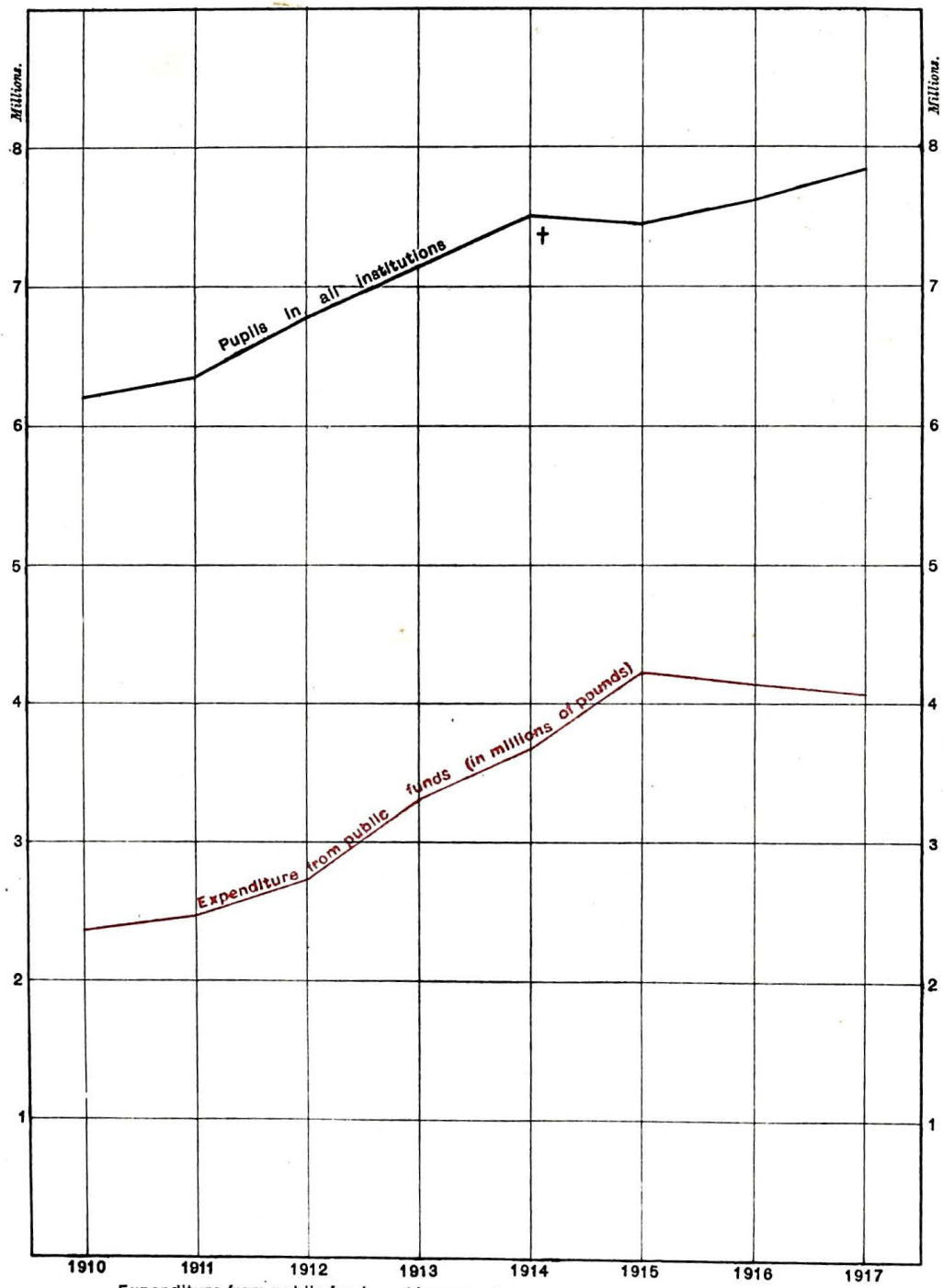


Fig. 3.



Public Expenditure.

Fig. 4.



Expenditure from public funds and increase in pupils during years of imperial grants

† Native states omitted.

Fig 5.

PROGRESS  
OF  
EDUCATION IN INDIA

1912—1917

BY  
H. SHARP, C.S.I., C.I.E.

SEVENTH QUINQUENNIAL REVIEW

VOL. I

CALCUTTA  
SUPERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA  
1918

**Agents for the Sale of Books Published by the  
Superintendent of Government Printing, India, Calcutta.**

**IN EUROPE.**

Constable & Co., 10, Orange Street, Leicester Square,  
London, W.C.  
Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co., 68-74, Carter  
Lane, E.C., and 25, Museum Street, London, W.C.  
Bernard Quaritch, 11, Grafton Street, New Bond  
Street, London, W.  
P. S. King & Sons, 2 & 4, Great Smith Street, West-  
minster, London, S.W.  
H. S. King & Co., 65, Cornhill, E.C., and 9, Pall  
Mall, London, W.  
Grindlay & Co., 54, Parliament Street, London, S.W.  
Luzac & Co., 46, Great Russell Street, London, W.C.

W. Thacker & Co., 2, Creed Lane, London, E.C.  
T. Fisher Unwin, Ltd., 1, Adelphi Terrace, London,  
W.C.  
Wm. Wesley & Son, 23, Essex St., Strand, London.  
B. H. Blackwell, 50 & 51, Broad Street, Oxford.  
Deighton Bell & Co., Ltd., Cambridge.  
Oliver and Boyd, Tweeddale Court, Edinburgh.  
E. Ponsonby, Ltd., 116, Grafton Street, Dublin.  
Ernest Leroux, 28, Rue Bonaparte, Paris.  
Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, Holland.

**IN INDIA AND CEYLON.**

Thacker, Spink & Co., Calcutta and Simla.  
Newman & Co., Calcutta.  
R. Cambay & Co., Calcutta.  
S. K. Lahiri & Co., Calcutta.  
B. Banerjee & Co., Calcutta.  
The Indian School Supply Depôt, 309, Bow Bazar  
Street, Calcutta, and 226, Nawabpur, Dacca.  
Butterworth & Co. (India), Ltd., Calcutta.  
Rai M. C. Sarcar Bahadur & Sons, 90/2A, Harrison  
Road, Calcutta.  
The Weldon Library, 18-5, Chowringhee, Calcutta.  
Standard Literature Company, Limited, Calcutta.  
Lal Chand & Sons, Calcutta.  
Higginbotham & Co., Madras.  
V. Kalyanarama Iyer & Co., Madras.  
G. A. Natesan & Co., Madras.  
S. Murthy & Co., Madras.  
Thompson & Co., Madras.  
Temple & Co., Madras.  
P. R. Rama Iyer & Co., Madras.  
Vas & Co., Madras.  
E. M. Gopalakrishna Kone, Madura.  
Thacker & Co., Ltd., Bombay.  
A. J. Combridge & Co., Bombay.  
D. B. Taraporevala, Sons & Co., Bombay.  
Mrs. Radhabai Atmaram Sagoon, Bombay.

Sunder Pandurang, Bombay.  
Gopal Narayan & Co., Bombay.  
Ram Chandra Govind & Son, Kalbadevi, Bombay.  
A. H. Wheeler & Co., Allahabad, Calcutta and Bombay.  
The Standard Bookstall, Karachi.  
N. B. Mathur, Supt., Nazir Kanun Hind Press,  
Allahabad.  
Rai Sahib M. Gulab Singh & Sons, Mufid-i-Am Press,  
Lahore and Allahabad.  
Rama Krishna & Sons, Lahore.  
Supt., American Baptist Mission Press, Rangoon.  
Manager, the "Hitavada," Nagpur.  
S. C. Talukdar, Proprietor, Students & Co., Cooch  
Behar.  
A. M. & J. Ferguson, Ceylon.  
Manager, Educational Book Depôts, Nagpur and  
Jubbulpore.\*  
Manager of the Imperial Book Depôt, 63, Chandney  
Chauk Street, Delhi.\*  
Manager, "The Agra Medical Hall and Co-operative  
Association, Ltd." (Successors to A. John & Co.,  
Agra).\*  
Supt., Basel Mission Book and Tract Depository,  
Mangalore.\*  
P. Varadaachary & Co., Madras.\*  
H. Liddell, Printer, etc., 7, South Road, Allahabad.\*  
Ram Dayal Agarwala, 184, Katra, Allahabad.\*  
D. C. Anand & Sons, Peshawar.\*  
Manager, Newal Kishore Press, Lucknow.\*

\* Agents for the sale of Legislative Department publications only.

## . CONTENTS

	PAGE
INTRODUCTION . . . . .	i
CHAPTER I.—Characteristics of Indian Education . . . . .	1
CHAPTER II.—Effects of the War . . . . .	9
CHAPTER III.—General Progress . . . . .	13
CHAPTER IV.—Controlling Agencies . . . . .	38
CHAPTER V.—Educational Staff . . . . .	52
CHAPTER VI.—Universities . . . . .	57
CHAPTER VII.—Arts Colleges . . . . .	71
CHAPTER VIII.—Secondary Education . . . . .	81
CHAPTER IX.—Primary Education . . . . .	103
CHAPTER X.—Oriental Studies . . . . .	126
CHAPTER XI.—Professional Education . . . . .	131
CHAPTER XII.—Technical and Industrial Education . . . . .	142
CHAPTER XIII.—Training of Teachers . . . . .	156
CHAPTER XIV.—The Education of Girls . . . . .	167
CHAPTER XV.—Education of Chiefs, Nobles and others . . . . .	183
CHAPTER XVI.—Education of Europeans . . . . .	185
CHAPTER XVII.—Education of Muhammadans . . . . .	197
CHAPTER XVIII.—Education of Backward and Special Classes . . . . .	204
CHAPTER XIX.—Education of Defectives . . . . .	210
CHAPTER XX.—Reformatory Schools . . . . .	211
CHAPTER XXI.—Private Institutions . . . . .	212
CHAPTER XXII.—Text-Books and Publications . . . . .	214
Index.	
Illustrations.	