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SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
AKOLA DISTRICT

1965-66



BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

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A N D

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GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA,

B O M B A Y

A K O L A.
DISTRICT AT A GLANCE.

Sr. No.	Items	Unit	District
1. LOCATION.			
1.1	North Latitudes.	Degree.	19.51 to 21.16
1.2	East Latitudes.	-do-	76.38 to 77.4
2. CLIMATE.			
2.1	Rain-fall.	Mms.	
2.2	Temperature.		
	a) Maximum (absolute)	Centigrade.	41.8
	b) Minimum (-do-)	-do-	12.0
	c) Average (-do-)	-do-	26.9
3. AREA AND POPULATION. (According to 1961 Census).			
3.1	Area.	Sq. Kms.	10595.7
3.2	Towns.	Numbers.	9
3.3	No. of villages.	Numbers.	1713
	i) Inhabited.	Numbers.	1507
	ii) Non-inhabited.	Numbers.	206
3.4	Rural population.	Numbers.	9,26,521
3.5	Urban population.	Numbers.	2,62,833
3.6	Total Population.	Numbers.	11,89,354
3.7	Population of scheduled castes & Scheduled tribes.	Numbers.	55,866
3.8	Total workers.		
	i) As cultivators & Agricultural laborers.	Numbers.	4,76,016
	ii) Others.	Numbers.	1,08,245
3.9	Non-workers.	Numbers.	6,04,093
3.10	Literacy percentage.		
	i) Male.	Percentage.	44.81
	ii) Female.	-do-	16.69
	iii) Persons.	-do-	31.20
4. AGRICULTURE.			
4.1	Cultivable area (1964-65)	Hectare.	8,91,212
4.2	Area not available for cultivation.	-do-	72,057
4.3	Area sown (1964-65)		
	i) Net.	-do-	
	ii) Gross.	-do-	7,95,969

Contd. on page No. 2.....

District at a glance (contd.)

1	2	3	4
<u>4. AGRICULTURE (Contd.)</u>			
4.4	Area irrigated. (1964-65)		
	i) Net.	Hectare.	5,392
	ii) Gross.	-do-	5,441
4.5	Area under Forests.	-do-	88,842
4.6	Cropped area under food-grains (1964-65)	-do-	4,05,663
4.7	Land Revenue collection (1965-66).	Rs.	13,37,175
<u>5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY (1966).</u>			
5.1	Live-stock.	Numbers.	8,59,995
5.2	Cattle.	Numbers.	5,62,982
5.3	Buffallow.	Numbers.	90,941
5.4	Sheeps.	Numbers.	26,690
5.5	Goats.	Numbers.	1,65,197
5.6	Horses & Ponies.	Numbers.	4,981
5.7	Other live-stock.	Numbers.	8,902
5.8	Poultry.	Numbers.	13,5,942
5.9	Number of veterinary hospitals & dispensaries.	Numbers.	13
<u>6. INDUSTRIES.</u>			
6.1	Working factories in 1965 (Registered).	-do-	95
6.2	Average daily employment in 1965.	-do-	6,409
<u>7. ELECTRICITY.</u>			
7.1	Electricity generated in 1965-66.	KWH.	1,69,693
7.2	Electricity consumed in 1965-66.	KWH.	466.51
7.3	Number of villages/towns electrified at the end of March 1966.	Numbers.	277
<u>8. CO-OPERATION.</u>			
8.1	Co-operative societies. (all types) 1965-66.	Numbers.	1126
8.2	Membership.	Numbers.	1,90,243
8.3	Working capital.	Lakh Rs.	1145.28
8.4	Loan advanced.	Lakh Rs.	956.94
8.5	Loan advanced by agric. credit societies.	Lakh Rs.	303.18

contd. on page 3.....

District at a glance (contd).

1	2	3	4
9. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH.			
9.1	Hospitals.	Numbers.	4
9.2	Dispensaries.		
	1. Allopathic.	Numbers.	38
	2. Ayurvedic.	Numbers.	18
	3. Unani.	Numbers.	-
9.3	No. of beds in hospitals and dispensaries.	Numbers.	756
9.4	Birth rate.	per thousand.	n.a.
9.5	Death rate.		n.a.
10. PRIMARY EDUCATION (1965-66)			
10.1	Primary education.		
	i) Institutions.	Numbers.	143
	ii) Students.	Numbers.	1,12,632
	iii) Teachers.	Numbers.	5345
10.2	Secondary education.		
	i) Institutions.	Numbers.	105
	ii) Students.	Numbers.	40228
	iii) Teachers.	Numbers.	1524
10.3	Higher Education.		
	i) Institutions.	Numbers.	10
	ii) Students.	Numbers.	4417
	iii) Teachers.	Numbers.	173
10.4	Special education.		
	i) Institutions.	Numbers.	15
	ii) Students.	Numbers.	1153
	iii) Teachers.	Numbers.	147
10.5	No. of villages without primary educational facilities.	Numbers.	309
11. TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION.			
11.1	Total Railway length as on 31-3-66.	Kms.	354.-
11.2	Total extra Municipal Road length.	Kms.	1161.62
11.3	No. of post offices.	Numbers.	315
	No. of telegraph offices.	Numbers.	25

contd. on page no. 4.....

District at a glance (contd).

1	2	3	4
<u>12. LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT 65-66.</u>			
12.1	Village Panchayats.	Numbers.	902
12.2	Municipalities.	Numbers.	9
<u>13. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT.</u>			
13.1	C.P.A. pattern blocks.	Numbers.	13
13.2	Villages included in	Numbers.	1713
13.3	Population covered.	Numbers.	926521
<u>14. P.L.N.</u>			
14.1	Total expenditure at the end of the Second Five year Plan.	Lakh Rs.	1.01
14.2	Total expenditure at the end of Third Five year plan.	Lakh Rs.	407.75
<u>15. MISCELLANEOUS</u>			
15.1	Joint stock companies as on 31-3-66.	Numbers.	144
15.2	Banking offices as on 31st March 66.	Numbers.	40
15.3	<u>Employment exchange. 65-66</u>		
	i) Registration	Numbers.	6666
	ii) Placement	Numbers.	855
	iii) Live register at the end of the year.	Numbers.	49521

concluded.

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CHAPTER-I.

1.1 Location.

Akola district lying between 19°51' and 21°16' N latitude and 76°38' and 77°44' E longitude, with an area of 10,595.7 Sq.Kms. (4091.0 sq.miles) is surrounded by Buldana, Amraoti and Yeotmal districts of Vidarbha and Parbhani district of Marathawada.

1.2 Boundaries:

The northern boundary of the district is of Melghat hills of Amraoti district and it is bounded on the east by Daryapur, Amraoti and Chandur tahsils of Amraoti district and Dewha & Pusad tahsils of Yeotmal district. Buldhana district lies to the West of this district, while Parbhani district of Marathawada forms its southern boundary.

1.3 Administrative Setup:

For administrative purpose the district is divided into 6 tahsils; The number of villages, population, area covered by each tahsil etc. are given in the following table:

Tahsilwise Area, population.

Sr. No.	Tahsil	Area in Sq.miles.	No. of inhabited villages.	No. of towns	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Akot.	550.0 (1,211.5)	251	2	1,92,312
2.	Balapur.	530.0 (1,372.7)	164	2	1,48,930
3.	Akola.	739.0 (1,914.0)	298	1	2,90,534
4.	Murtizapur	610.0 (1,579.9)	264	2	1,74,488
5.	Mangrulpir	616.0 (1,595.5)	206	1	1,35,458
6.	Washim.	1046.0 (2,709.1)	325	1	2,47,632
Total Akola District.		4091.0 (10,595.7)	1508	9	11,89,354

N.B.: Figures in bracket in col.3 indicate area in Sq.Kms. Source: 1961 District Census Handbook

The Collector is in charge of general administration, law and order, land revenue and Civil supplies and is assisted by a Resident, Deputy Collector in his office and 6 Deputy Collectors (Sub-Divisional officers) who are in charge of 6 Revenue Divisions. Each Revenue Division corresponds to a tahsil and each Sub-Divisional officer is assisted by a Tahsildar and a few Naib Tahsildars. The Sub-Divisional Officers and Tahsildars have their headquarters at respective taluka headquarters. There are many other State Government offices at the district headquarter for facilitating smooth and coordinated working of the Government machinery.

Under the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities Act of 1962, a Parallel set-up of Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities came into existence with their jurisdiction over entire district except the municipal towns. Being the democratic institutions, the Zilla Parishad as well as the Panchayat Samities have two wings namely deliberative or decision making wing and executive wing. At Zilla Parishad level, the policy making body has 47 directly elected councillors, one co-opted lady member and a few associate councillors; and at the Panchayat Samiti level, the policy making body consists of elected, coopted and associate councillors. The executive wing at the Zilla Parishad level is headed by the Chief Executive Officer, assisted by various departmental heads; and these executive powers at Panchayat Samiti level are vested in the Block Development Officer. There are 13 Panchayat Samities in this district.

The developmental and administrative subjects transferred to Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities cover, by and large, all functions of Government administration including developmental activities, excluding matter relating to law & order, judicial and quasi-judicial functions etc.

The Zilla Parishad works through various committees. The finance of these local bodies is derived from two major sources viz. taxes and levies imposed by these bodies and the assistance given by the Government.

Administrative History.

In the complete overhauling affected in the districts of Berar in 1905, Akola district, in more or less the present form, came into existence; and there were no major changes in the boundaries of the district and its tahsils since 1911 till now. With the re-organisation of States in 1956, Akola district, which till then was a part of Madhya Pradesh, was transferred to Bombay state. The district formed part of Maharashtra on 1st May 1960. But, all these transfers did not affect the territorial boundaries of the district.

1.4: Area.

The district covers an area of 10595.7 sq.kms. (4091 sq.miles). The district accounts for 3.46% and 3.01% of the State's area and population respectively. In terms of area and population, the district ranks 4th & 5th respectively in Vidarbha according to 1961 Census.

1.5: Topography.

The northern part of the district lies in the Purna valley which is itself a part of Tapi river basin. The river Purna has formed a fertile basin in the talukas of Akot, Balapur, Akola and Murtizapur. This portion of the district is called Payanghat whereas the southern part is known as Balaghat which is drained by the Penaganga. The Balaghat plateau forms one of the great watersheds in the country.

1.6: Hills, river system, soils.

Akola district has no mountains of importance, but the Satputa plateau stretches on its northern border, and a range of steep hills of Ajanta mountains run across the middle of the southern tahsils forming a plateau known as the Balaghat which is a great watershed. On one of the Satputa hills stands the large ancient fort of Narnala. To the southern side ranges of hills are very distinct along the junction of Washim with Balapur and Akola tahsils and again in the middle and towards south-east of Mangrulpir tahsil.

The Purna which is the principal river of the District rises in Betul district of Madhya Pradesh and flows due west through northern parts of Akola district. It is ^{an} important tributary of the river Tapi. The chief tributaries of the Purna are Fendhi Lonar, Man, Uma, Katepurna, Morna and Nirguna. Katepurna, which is the largest of all tributaries, rises within a few miles of Washim and flows across the eastern part of Akola tahsil and north-west corner of Murtizapur tahsil. The Penganga, which flows south-east across Washim tahsil is another important river of the district. The Arun, Arnawati and Pus rise in Washim tahsil and flow through Mangrulpir tahsil finally meet the Penganga.

The soil is basically derived from volcanic trap rock and are quite fertile. The surface soil of most of the area of the district is rich, black soil. Most of the northern half of the district, central part of Washim tahsil and north-west part of Mangrulpir tahsil have rich, black soil. On the other hand, most of the southern portion of Balapur and Akola tahsils, the border of Washim tahsil, southern parts of Mangrulpir tahsil and the east and north-east portions of Murtizapur tahsil are shallow, stony and less productive. On the eastern side of the road leading from Akola to Akot there is a saline tract on both sides of river Purna in which formerly salt used to be manufactured.

1.7: Climate, Temperature and rainfall.

Within the district the seasons show local variations. The fully tracts of Washim and Mangrulpir talukas have slightly cooler climate than others. Akola city is considered to be hottest place. The rainy season starts from June and lasts upto September. It is followed by sultry weather from October to middle of November. Winter starts from middle of November and lasts till the end of February. The dry season commences generally from the last week of March and continues till the end of May.

A good breeze generally blows during hot weather making the evenings and nights comparatively cooler. The district has extremes of climate with too hot summers and too hot winters.

Monthly temperature records for the district are available only for Akola station. The average highest temperature recorded during 65-66 was 40.3 c and lowest temperature during the same period was 29.7 c.

The rainfall is more in the southern part than in the northern part. Washim gets an average of 880 mm as against 765 mm at Balapur. Mean rainfall at Akola is 802 mm and standard deviation is 216 mm. Coefficient of variability is 26.92 percent. It can therefore, be said that the reliability of rainfall in the district is just moderate. The district has suffered from scarcity on a few occasions. The Food Finding Committee appointed by the Govt. of Bombay in 1960 has reported no area in the district which can be regarded as scarcity areas.

CHAPTER II.

Explanatory Note.

The statistical data have been presented in different tables in the Abstract under 13 broad categories. The following paragraphs give a brief summary & salient features of these tables under each category.

1. CLIMATE.

Typical climate like scorching heat in summer season and pinching cold in winter prevails in the district. Days in the summer are extremely hot while nights are generally cool after mid-night. Thus the district has extreme climate. The maximum temperature recorded by the Regional (observatory) Meteorological centre, Nagpur at Akola centre was reported to be 41.8° and the minimum was recorded as 12.6° during the 1965-66.

2. AREA AND POPULATION.

According to 1961 Census, the total geographical area of Akola district is 4091.0 sq.miles or 10,595.7 sq.Kms, with a total population of 11,89,354. The district accounts for 3.46% of the area of Maharashtra and 3.0 percent of population of the state. As compared with the last decade a higher population growth of 2½ percent per year is recorded during 1951-1961. The highest percentage growth of population was found in Akot taluka (30.82%) while it was lowest in Murtizapur taluka (20.98%) ~~xxx~~ During the decade the average density of population per sq.mile for the district in 1961 was 291 as against 334 for the state. There are 9 towns in the district. In 1961 the State proportion of urban population had increased by 28.22 percent while in the district it has increased by 22.10 percent. The number of towns was reduced from 10 in 1951 to 9 in 1961 as

In all there were 13 blocks. Out of them 10 blocks were in stage II, two blocks in stage I and one in stage III. Block-wise Expenditure and the physical achievements are given in the table No. 11.4 and 11.5 respectively.

12. PRICES.

Weekly prices of essential commodities prevailing at the District headquarter and fortnightly prices from the three selected rural centres are collected at present. Commodities are selected for price collection from each group cover cereals, pulses, sugar, vegetables and fruits, fuel, clothing, drugs and other miscellaneous items of consumption.

As per the Govt. of Maharashtra's directions, open market sale of rice and jowar was prohibited. There was a rising trend in the prices of all commodities. The prices of B. J. rose up from Rs. 0.85 to Rs. 1.15, Gram (whole) from Rs. 0.99 to Rs. 1.50, ground-nut-oil from Rs. 2.55 to Rs. 4.00, during the period under report. In all there were 13 Agricultural produce marketing committees in the district in 1964-65. Cotton, Ground-nut, wheat etc.

13. MISCELLANEOUS.

The Govt. of Maharashtra's expenditure on Police Force amounted to Rs. 30.19 lakhs during the year 1965-66. The number of cognizable cases was on the increase. Ample facilities are provided in Akola district for entertainment. There were 20 Talkies in the district both permanent and touring types, throughout the district in 1964-65. Moreover, there is one Natyagriha and one open air Theatre too, where 2000 visitors can be accommodated. In all forty four joint Stock companies functioned in Akola district as on 31-3-65 and 31 amongst them were private during 1964-65.

concluded.

Barshitkli in Akola taluka which was treated as urban area in 1951, has been de-classified and treated as village. Akola city, the headquarters of the district, is the most important urban centre in Vidarbha. The town has all long been an important commercial centre. With the construction of Khandwa-Hingoli metro-gauge railway line, it has become an important Railway Junction. Its importance as an Educational centre has also grown in the recent years. In addition, with the extension of electric grid system, and establishment of Par's Thermal station, with adequate supply of power, it has all helped the industrial development in the district. The Rural population forming 77.9 percent of the total population of the district is spread in 1504 inhabited villages. The rate of variation in rural population and the percentage of rural population to the total population of the district & the state are as follows:

Year	Akola district		Maharashtra	
	Rate of variations in rural population.	Percentage of rural population to total population.	Rate of variations in rural population.	Percentage of rural population to total population.
1	2	3	4	5
1951	+0.67	77.89%	+7.72	71.25%
1961	+25.08	77.90%	+24.51	71.78%

Source - 1961 census

During 1951 the no. of children in age group of 0-4 years form 12.85 percent of the total population of the district. In 1961, however, children in 0-4 age group forms 15.56 percent of the total population. The corresponding percentages for female children in the age group in 1951 & 1961 were 13.67 and 15.96 respectively. There is an increase in dependency ratio for Akola district as compared with that in 1951 Census for both youth & aged.

Since 1901 the sex ratio of the district population fluctuated between 938 and 968 as compared to that of Maharashtra which varied between 936 and 978. As regards un-married males increased for both the sexes and that of widowed reduced. The proportion of married is higher in rural than in urban.

In all 49.2 percent of the total population of the district is classified as economically active or that of workers and the remaining 50.8 percent of the population is classified as non-working population. A person is classified as worker if

a) in case of seasonal work like cultivation, livestock, dairying, household industry etc. he has had some regular work of more than one hour a day throughout the greater part of the working season; and

b) in the case of regular employment in any trade, profession, service, business or commerce, he was employed during any of the fifteen days preceding the day of the enumerator's visit to the household.

The concept of dependency has been abandoned for economic classification at the 1961 Census. Instead, the population is classified into workers and non-workers. The emphasis is now on work and not on income or economic dependence. "Work" includes not only actual work, but, effective supervision and direction of work also. Agriculture is the major occupation of the people in Akola district. Workers engaged in agriculture formed 81.33 percent of the population of workers.

The population of the scheduled castes in 1961 formed 4.70 percent of the total population of the district as against 21.04 percent as recorded in 1951 Census.

Decrease in scheduled caste population is the result of a large number of persons from Mahar community returning their religion as Buddhist or Nav-Buddha in 1961.

5. AGRICULTURE.

Net area brought under cultivation during 64-65 as reported in the season and crop report, was 74.5 percent of the total geographical area of the district while area covered under forests was 8.4 percent. Net area under cultivation during 1964-65 has increased over the corresponding figure in 1961-62. Near about 2.5 thousand hectares of new land has been added in the net area sown in 1964-65 as compared with the net area cultivated in 1961-62. The percentage of area under cultivation in Akola district in 64-65 was much higher than the Maharashtra State being 74.5 and 57.69 respectively, mainly because of lower proportion of area under forests and barren lands. Within the district, the proportion of net area sown to the total geographical area ranges between 88 percent in Akot tahsil and 65 percent in Mangrulpir tahsil. In Washim taluka in 1964-65 73.25 percent of the cultivable land is cultivated more than once being top most amongst other talukas in this regard. The proportions of area under food crops and non-food crops are nearly equal during the year under report.

Negligible increase in area under food crops is recorded in the year 1964-65. Area under food and non food crops reported during 1961-62 was 51.27 percent and 48.73 percent while in 1964-65 it is 51.68 percent and 48.32 percent respectively. Among food crops jowar, wheat and pulses, particularly tur and gram are important in the district. In 1964-65 the area under jowar accounted for 30.5 percent of the gross cropped area while area under wheat and tur was 7.2 percent and 4.1 percent respectively.

Cotton is the most important non-food (cash) crop in this district. Area under cotton during 1964-65 accounted for 42.14 percent of the gross cropped area as against 40.6 percent in 1961-62. As regards oil seeds, groundnut being the major crop, it covers 3/4th of the total area under oilseeds. The total area under groundnut has decreased by 5 percent during 1964-65 as compared with the area under groundnut in 1961-62.

In absence of large river, lakes and major irrigation projects, area brought under irrigation during 1964-65 in this district was negligible being only 0.5 percent of the total land under cultivation. The main source of irrigation is wells as it accounted for 95 percent of the net area irrigated in 1964-65. Irrigated crops during 1964-65 in Akola district mainly comprised wheat, sugarcane, condiments and spices particularly, chillies, miscellaneous food crops and to some extent cotton etc. The major and medium irrigation projects in the district are yet to be completed. The proportions of areas under irrigation and double cropping are extremely low.

The average yields for most of the crops except rice and sugarcane are better than the State averages. The district however, has very low proportions of areas under rice, sugarcane and tobacco etc.

Information about agricultural wage rates are collected from the selected cultivators from three rural centres of this district. The selected cultivators from each rural centre are being approached every fortnight, regularly for collection of wage rates, by whom the wages are paid to the labourers engaged by them during the preceding fortnight. Data on agricultural implements is extracted from the 10th Live-stock Census held in 1961.

There were 12173 wooden ploughs and 25386 iron ploughs. For every 21 hectares of cultivated area there was one wooden or iron plough. The largest number of ploughs i.e. 30.6 percent of the wooden ploughs and 25.20 percent of the iron ploughs in the district, were found in Washin taluk only.

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, FOREST, & FISHERIES.

Livestock plays an important role in agriculture, during the period five year, total livestock of the district has decreased slightly in 1965-66 as compared with the livestock in 1961-62. The total livestock as per 1966 census, is 8,59,993 as against 8,65,198 in 1961. Overall decrease in the strength of cattle (young stock) has affected the total livestock during 1965, despite similar trend recorded in 1961 also. Out of the total livestock recorded in 1965-66, 65.46 percent were cattle, 10.57 percent were buffaloes, 19.24 percent sheeps, 4.73 percent were goats and other livestock including horses, donkeys, pigs etc. There are 12 full fledged veterinary dispensaries and 48 Veterinary Aid centres in Akola district. There is one veterinary hospital at Akola City. Treatment of animal diseases, control of epidemic, castration of male bovines and control and destruction of animal parasites are the main services rendered at these dispensaries and Aid Centres. The number of animals treated during 1965-66 rose to 113040 as against 88,089 in 1961-62. There were 13 Doctors and 51 Stockmen on the role during 1965-66. Land under forest during 1964-65 formed 8.4 percent of the total geographical area of the district as against 17.58 percent for Maharashtra and is mainly in Balapur, Washin, Akola and Mangrulpir taluks on the Balaghat plateau of Ajanta Hills, the N. Malwa reserves of the Satpura ranges & the payanhat along the plains of the Purna river.

Nearly 97 percent of the total forest area has been declared as reserved forest area & the rest of the of the part classified as protected forest area. Reserved forests are administered by the Divisional Forest Officer, whose head-quarter is at Akola. The division comprises Akola and Balanga districts. The forests in charge of the Revenue Department are looked after by the Collector of the district. The forest in the district are of dry Deciduous type. The Chief species of the forest is 'teak' which is available all over except in the forests thick with ~~teak~~ trees and grass. The value of major & minor forests products in the 1965-66 was comparatively lesser than the value of forest products in the year 1961-62. It can be said that the forest products do not play important role in the economy of the district. Wild life is not varied and is found only in the remote parts of the forests.

In absence of favourable conditions for fishing activities in the district, river, tanks & ponds are the chief sources & naturally the fishing activities are limited to inland waters only. The main rivers with their tributaries viz. ^{the} Kurn and the Penganga afford a length of about 549 kms.

Besides approximately, 1200 hectares of water spread area is available for fishing from 11 perennial and 150 seasonal tanks. It is expected that incentive to fishermen will be afforded in near future from two resources - Ekburji tank and K. teburn River Project. The varieties of fish available in the district are of desi type, like Murul, Dh. dky, Botri etc. which are not of first growing type. The nets are mostly made of cotton twine though nylon is also used.

5. EMPLOYMENT, INDUSTRY, MINING ETC.

Akole district being far away from the industrially developed belt of Maharashtra State agricultural based industries are run in this district. The total number of registered factories in the year 1964-65 was 88 only. It will be seen from table no. 51 that the average mandays during 1965-66 only 6255 against 6979 recorded in 1961-62. The total employment against each type of factory is also given in the same table. In all there were 8321 number of factory workers during 1965-66 in Akole district. The ratio of factory workers to the total population of the district works out to 43:1 i.e. for every 1,00,000 persons there were 700 factory workers in the district. Cotton spinning and ginning is a major organised industry in this district. There are two spinning and weaving mills and one Hydrogenated oil Factory located in Akole town. Agro-based industries like ginning & pressing factories, oil mills, saw mills, and D.I mills etc. are the common types of units found in the district.

In all 41.30 percent of the total factory workers were engaged in large scale industries. A total number of 257 handlooms operated during 1965-66. These looms are spread all over the district, mainly in Akot, Balapur, and Akleshim taluhsils. They are mostly operated by the Muslims and Kestis communities. Mattresses from Akot and Balapur are famous in the state. This industry is, however, on the decline due to severe competition from goods manufactured in mills.

Minor minerals such as gold, mica, building stone, Murum, Brick-clay etc. are found in the district.

Registration of persons in the District Employment Exchange had declined by 23.96 percent during 65-66 as compared with the registration in 1961-62 & the percentage of placement as to the number of vacancies notified worked out to 67 percent.

Thermal power station located at will go. Pans of this district had generated 1.75 lakh KW. of electricity during 65-66. During 1965-66 17 percent of electricity produced was consumed for industrial power only and for commercial and public lighting purposes 8 percent and 12 percent of it respectively was consumed.

6. CO-OPERATION.

Promotion and extension of cooperative movement in this district is being looked up by the office of the District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies (in State Sector) and the Co-operative & Industries Officer (local sector) in Zilla Parishad. Coordinated efforts have resulted in rapid progress. By now all the villages in the district are covered by agricultural societies. Now the scope of co-operative societies have been widened. Encouragements by way of financial assistance & technical guidance etc. are provided to dairying, fisheries, farming, marketing, processing and cottage and small-scale industries etc. There were 840 Primary Agricultural societies in the district with a share capital of Rs. 94.00 lakhs in the year 1965-66. Every tahsil of the district is having at least 2 primary co-operative marketing societies in operation. Agricultural produce sold through these marketing societies during 65-66 was worth Rs. 145.68 lakhs. The District Central Co-operative Bank had branches spread throughout the district with 983 societies and 2179 members in 1965-66. Its share capital has increased from Rs. 38.49 lakhs in 1961-62 to Rs. 49.62 lakhs in 1965-66. Its working capital rose from Rs. 23.61 lakhs in 1961-62 to Rs. 408.73 lakh in 1965-66. Number of registered money lenders and their total transactions has declined considerably because of the dominating role played by the cooperative movement in this district.

7. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

According to 1961 Census, the number of persons engaged in medical profession such as Surgeons, & Physicians, Dentists etc. was 672 while 905 persons were engaged as Nurses, Pharmacists, and other medical health technicians in Akola district. About 50 percent male Doctors were serving in Rural area. There were 13 primary Health Centres functioning during 1965-66.

Two towns, Akola and Washim, have piped water supply. Near about 134 villages draw drinking water from Rivers, 14 villages from Tanks, 7 villages from Wells and 7 towns and 1160 villages from wells. Drinking water is inadequate in summer in 255 villages and 7 towns of this district.

As at the end of 1965, there were 4 Hospitals, dispenseries and Aid centres and 13 primary health centres functioning in the district. On an average there were 59 beds per lakh of population in this district in the year 1964-65.

8. EDUCATION.

Substantial progress in the field of education has been made, specially in literacy, during the last decade in Akola district. The percentage of literacy has increased from 22.69 in 1951 to 31.20 in 1961. The percentage of female literacy has risen from 9 in 1951 to 16.69 in 1961. As regards educational standard of the literacy, 54 percent of rural literacy is coming under the fold of literates without educational level, 44 percent were having the primary level, and only 2 percent of the literates were metric & above. Almost the whole of Akola taluka and adjoining northern parts of Martizpur taluka is the most literate area of the district.

There has been a steady growth in a number of primary schools in the district during the last 5 years. Primary schools have been started in ⁶⁷ villages during the year

In all 82 percent of the villages have primary schools. 92 percent of the villages without schools have population below 5000 each. Compulsory education is in force in the age groups of 6-14 but, Girls are excluded from the scheme. There were 1434 primary schools with 1,12,632 students in them during 1965-66 as against 1,41,867 students in 1964-65. The number of secondary schools also increased during 1965-66 from 93 in 1964-65 to 105 secondary schools. Two more special schools were added to the former 43 special schools in existence. Besides there were 10 higher educational institutions catering to the needs of the district. Ratio of primary schools to Secondary schools worked out 14:1 during 1965-66.

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Wards whose parents' annual income does not exceed Rs.1200/- are eligible to get free higher education. Students from Scheduled castes get free Education and scholarships are given to them stipend wise as per Govt.'s policy. Government also gives aid to backward class and Cosmopolitan hostels for meeting their cost on students belonging to scheduled castes etc.

9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

The total railway length within the district area was 354 Kms. out of which 60 percent was metre-gauge, 25 percent broad-gauge double line and the remaining length was under narrow-gauge. Akola district has two railway junctions i.e. Akola and Murtizapur towns. Akola, the district headquarters, is a railway junction on the main broad-gauge Bombay-Howrah route and the Khadwa-Hingoli metre-gauge line. Murtizapur town, the district headquarters, is another railway junction on broad-gauge on Bombay-Howrah line and the Murtizapur-Yatol narrow gauge line. All the passenger trains running on Bombay-Howrah line halt at Akola and Murtizapur.

Road length in the district reported at the end of 1965-66 was 610.62 kms. out of about 12 percent was under National Highway passing through Belapur, Akola and Murtizapur tahsils of this district. State Highway formed 37 percent of the ~~total~~ ^{major and other} total Road length, District Roads formed 26 percent and 12 percent respectively. The remaining Road length was covered by village roads.

According to surfacewise classification of the total Road length in the district, 61 percent of each was under water-bound macadam type and 39 percent was black topped. Thus the Road length per lakh of population worked out to 93 Kms. and per hundred square km of area it worked out to 10 Kms. Due to expansion of routes of State Transport, private Bus services are on the decline.

10. LOCAL BODIES.

There were 889 village panchayats (including group Gram panchayats) in Akola district at the end of 1965-66, covering all the villages. Financial aspect of the village panchayat is being strengthened due to more powers delegated to them and due to increase in the sources of income etc. due to the formation of Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities since 1962. Total income of Village panchayats in Akola district had risen from Rs. 23.31 lakh in 1961-62 to Rs. 55.14 lakh in 1965-66. Similarly, the spending capacity of village panchayats has increased to 3.5 times their capacity in 1961-62. Government aid form the major portion of village panchayat income while remaining portion of the income of village panchayats is derived from taxes, fees, donations, contributions etc.

Self raised income of Zilla Parishad, Akola had declined in 1965-66 as compared with the income in 1964-65.

The percentage of self raised resources to the total income worked out to 6.7 percent as against 8.0 percent during the year 1964-65. Government grants including grants for agency schemes formed 78.36 percent of its total income, while income by way of loans etc. covered the remaining part. As regards, expenditure side, expenditure booked in the year under report amount to 17.52 percent and the rest was requested from loans, advances and remittances etc.

Expenditure incurred on education was the highest amongst all the heads of expenditure being 42.83 percent of total expenditure. Expenditure on public works formed 13.12 percent, and on agriculture it was 11.27 percent of the total expenditure.

In all there were 9 municipal councils in Akola District during 1965-66. The total income derived from all sources had increased by 11.15 percent during 1965-66 over the income in 1964-65. The income from self raised resources of Municipal councils formed 7.37 percent of the total income and the grants, from Govt. and other contributions worked out to 25.63 percent. More expenditure was incurred on public health and convenience followed by public instructions. The percentage expenditure booked on public health and convenience worked out to 36.94 while that on public instructions worked out to 21.32 percent of total expenditure.

11. PLAN AND DEVELOPMENT.

Most of the plan schemes allotted to this district are district level schemes. There were 103 plan schemes implemented so far in the IIIrd Five year plan. The field of execution was either in State Sector or local sector. Schemes implemented through Zilla Parishad are either wholly or partly executed. Out of total 103 plan schemes, 59 schemes were allotted to Zilla Parishad. The expenditure incurred on various heads of development from 1961-62 to 1965-66 is given in table 11.1 & the physical achievements are given in table 11.2

In this Chapter, the progress of development covering roughly the period of Third Five Year Plan has been reviewed by presenting talukawise sectorial trends based on a certain important indicators of development. The comparative talukawise figures for 1961-62 and 1965-66 or 1960-61 and 1964-65, as the case may be, have also been given to bring out the pace of development.

INDICATOR NO.1 :- Percentage of gross sown area :-

Agriculture is the predominant economic activity in the Akola district. The gross sown area in Akola district has increased by 3.4 during 1964-65 over the gross sown area in 1961-62. The percentage of gross sown to that of total total geographical area of the district worked out to 75.4 % in 1964-65 as against 72.9 % in 1961-62. During 1963-64, the percentage of gross cropped area to the total geographical area in the district was 72.62 as against 52.60 and 62.30 for Vidarbha and Maharashtra respectively. As a result of double cropping, very little additional area has come under cultivation during the year under report. The double cropped area in 1964-65 increased over 1961-62. Taking into account the percentage of net area brought under cultivation out of the culturable land in a district, Akola district stood first amongst the eight districts of Vidarbha in 64-65. Although the area under food and non-food crops has increased in general the area under groundnut had declined by 2,000 hectares in 1964-65. Figures in the following table show talukawise changes in land utilisation in respect of net cropped and gross cropped areas :-

Taluka	Net area cultivated		Gross cropped area in	
	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65
	(Figures in '000' hectares)		(Figures in '000' hectare)	
1. Balapur	94 (12.3)	105 (13.3)	94 (12.2)	105 (13.2)
2. Mangrulpir	98 (12.8)	102 (12.9)	99 (12.9)	102 (12.8)

Taluka	Net area cultivated		Gross cropped area in	
	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65
	(Figures in '000' hectares)		(Figures in '000' hectares)	
3. Yashim	184 (24.0)	189 (23.9)	187 (24.3)	194 (24.4)
4. Akola	140 (18.3)	144 (18.2)	141 (18.3)	145 (18.2)
5. Murtizapur	122 (16.0)	123 (15.6)	122 (15.8)	123 (15.5)
6. Akot	127 (16.6)	127 (16.1)	127 (16.5)	127 (15.9)
Distt. Total :-	765 (100.00)	790 (100.00)	770 (100.00)	796 (100.00)

Figures in bracket in the above table show the percentage of area in each taluka to the total area in the district.

Area cropped more than once in this district was comparatively low because of three factors i.e. - (1) absence of major irrigational facilities, (2) part of land being a saline track and (3) the major portion of fertile land in use being under ~~wax~~ cotton, jowar etc. A second crop cannot be taken in the absence of facilities for irrigation. All the crops grown in this district are mostly kharif crops, while crops grown in Rabi season are quite negligible.

Indicator No. 2 : Productivity of important crops :-

The productivity of crops generally depends upon equitable distribution of rains and adequate irrigation facilities. The year 1960-61 was supposed to be the best agricultural year in which the outturn of crops had broken all past records in most of the cases. The following table

gives yield per hectare of important commodities during 1961-62 and 1964-65 :-

Sr. No.	Crops	Unit	Yield per hectare and outturn of principal crops			
			1961-62		1964-65	
			Yield(kg) per hect.	Outturn (M.Tons) per hect.	Yield(kg) per hect.	Outturn (M.Tons) per hect.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Rice	Kg.	381	3,000	672	5,588
					(76)	(86)
2.	Wheat	"	427	24,000	381	21,743
					(-11)	(-9)
3.	Bajara	"	115	600	241	1,219
					(110)	(103)
4.	Jowar	"	547	1,26,700	671	10,62,263
					(23)	(28)
5.	Total Cereals	"	512	1,54,400	610	1,90,915
					(19)	(24)
6.	Gram	"	294	4,100	328	4,572
					(12)	(12)
7.	Tur	"	1,041	32,900	575	18,695
					(-45)	(-43)
8.	Sugarcane	"	2,475	500	2,181	914
					(-12)	(83)
9.	Cotton	"	43	79,295	74	1,39,000
					(72)	(75) bales
10.	Groundnut	"	514	18,200	539	18,187
					(5)	(0)

N.B.:- Figures in brackets in col. nos. 6 and 7 denote the percentage increase or decrease in yield and outturn over the corresponding figures in col. Nos. 4 and 5.

It will be seen that the yield per hectare of all crops except bajara, tur and sugar (only in respect of yield rate) showed a general increase in 1964-65 over 1961-62. It is noteworthy that out of all the crops, the highest percentage increase of 103 was noticed in outturn of bajara in 1964-65 over 1961-62. Although the yield per hectare of sugarcane decreased in 1964-65, its total outturn in that year rose by 83 % over 1961-62.

The outturn of groundnut, however, remained almost unchanged in 1964-65, although its yield rate in that year had shown an increase of 5 % over 1961-62.

INDICATOR No. 3 :- Gross value of agricultural production -

As relevant price data required are not available, the gross value of agricultural production could not be calculated.

INDICATOR NO. 4 :- Percentage of irrigated area -

As far as irrigation facilities are concerned, the district ranked 7th in Nagpur division in 1964-65.

Wells, by far, are the most important and age-long source of irrigation. In all, there were 6194 irrigation wells in use, during the year 1964-65. During the year 1961-62, the percentage of irrigated area to gross cropped area worked out to 0.4 and the corresponding percentage during 1964-65 was 0.7. In all, about 93.1 percent of the total area was irrigated by wells in 1964-65. Irrigation projects like Katepurna River Project, Ekburji Tank Project, Morna River Project etc. are under construction in the district. The Ekburji Tank Project in Washim taluka has been commissioned recently and Washim taluka is its beneficiary.

No increase whatsoever in gross irrigated area is observed in 1964-65 over 1961-62 except in Washim tahsil. In all 93 percent of irrigated area was under food crops in the year 1964-65 and the rest of it was under non-food crops. The highest percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area was found in Washim tahsil in the year 1964-65, as will be seen from the following table :-

Sr.No.	Tahsil	% of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area	
		1960-61	1964-65
1.	Akola	100.0	100.0
2.	Akot	100.0	100.0
3.	Balapur	100.0	100.0
4.	Washim	100.0	102.8
5.	Mangrulpir	100.0	100.0
6.	Murtizapur	100.0	100.0
District		100.0	100.9

The overall percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area in the district in 1964-65 was 100.9. The net irrigated area in the district in 1964-65 showed an increase of 65 % over 1960-61, where during the same period, gross irrigated area rose by 66 %.

INDICATOR NO. 5 : Changes in crop pattern -

During the period of last 5 years, the area under food crops has increased by 315 percent, whereas the area under non-food crops has increased by 4 percent. In the year 1964-65 as compared to 1960-61. Similarly, during this period, the area under double-cropped area increased by 120.2 percent. The following table gives the area under food crops and non-food crops in each tahsil in the year 1960-61 and 1964-65 together with double-cropped area during those years.

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(Figures in hectares)

Sr. No.	Tahsil	Area under food crops		Area under non-food crops		Double cropped area	
		60-61	64-65	60-61	64-65	60-61	64-65
1.	Akola	70209	76035	72663	68597	174	410
2.	Akot	55059	54511	70147	73009	395	631
3.	Balapur	45192	52195	50930	52581	28	53
4.	Washim	118055	121242	65398	72262	1741	4930
5.	Mangrulpir	49691	51318	47745	50666	1830	397
6.	Murtizapur	58836	55766	63062	67817	186	306
Total		3,97,042	411067	3,69,945	3,84,902	3,054	6,727

Among the food crops, jowar occupied 30.4% of the gross cropped in the district in 1964-65 as against 30.9% in 1960-61. Pulses covered 11.6%; whereas wheat covered 7.2% of the gross cropped area in 1964-65 as against 11.7% and 6.7% respectively in 1960-61.

Among the non-food crops, cotton occupied 42.2% of the gross cropped area in 1964-65 being the highest in the State as against 41.1% in 1960-61. Cotton is the principal non-food crop of the district followed by oilseeds.

Amongst the food crops, area under 1) Rice (5%), 2) Wheat, (10.6%), 3) Jowar (2%) above had shown an increase in 1964-65 over 1960-61 to the extent of figures given in brackets against these three crops.

Amongst non-food crops, the area under cotton had increased by 6.5%.

From the above table, it is seen that Washim tahsil accounted for 73.3 percent of double cropped area in the district in the year 1964-65 as against 57 % in 1960-61, followed of course by Akot and Akola tahsils. The double cropped area in Balapur tahsil was lowest both in the year 1960-61 and 1964-65. The cropping pattern within the district varies from tahsil to tahsil according to soils and climatic conditions. Akot tahsil had the largest proportion of area under cotton forming 20.5 percent of its total area sown, in 1964-65 as against 21.5 % in 1960-61, whereas Washim tahsil, which is situated on the plateau with cooler climate had largest proportion of area under wheat being 38 percent of its total area sown in 1964-65 as against 38.8 % in 1960-61. During the year 1964-65, the area under groundnut decreased particularly in Akola, Washim and Mangrulpir tahsils, and area under cotton increased by about 3 percent in all tahsils except Akot tahsil.

The following table shows talukawise area under food and non-food crop irrigated during the year 1964-65.

(Figures in Hectarew)

Tahsils	Area irrigated in 1964-65	
	Food crops (area in hectares)	Non-food crops (area in hectares)
1. Akola	573 (11.38)	10 (2.46)
2. Akot	584 (11.60)	140 (34.48)
3. Balapur	1008 (20.02)	84 (1.97)
4. Washim	1660 (32.97)	127 (31.28)
5. Mangrulpir	505 (10.03)	40 (9.85)
6. Murtizapur	705 (14.00)	81 (19.96)
Total :	5035 (100.00)	406 (100.00)

It will be seen that Washim tahsil ranked first in area under irrigation under food crop followed by Belapur tahsil in respect of food crops and Akot tahsil ranked first in area under irrigation followed by Washim tahsil in respect of non-food crops.

INDICATOR NO. 5 :- Increase in Agricultural Credit and outstanding dues.

Agricultural credit plays an important role in the development of agriculture. Loans and advances through cooperative societies and cooperative banks were advanced to members of cooperative societies. The following table gives the percentage increase in the loans advances during 1963-64 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Taluka	% increase in loans advanced in		% increase in outstanding dues in	
		1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Akola	100.00	218.96	100.00	126.71
2.	Akot	100.00	239.67	100.00	176.49
3.	Balapur	100.00	225.92	100.00	207.58
4.	Washim	100.00	238.20	100.00	181.86
5.	Mangrulpir	100.00	229.42	100.00	140.56
6.	Murtijapur	100.00	186.07	100.00	134.92
<u>Dist. average</u>		<u>100.00</u>	<u>240.45</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>156.65</u>

During the year 1965-66 the total amount of loans advanced in the district increased by 140.45 over 1961-62. The highest percentage increase in loans advanced in 1965-66 over 1961-62 was found in Murtijapur taluka being 186.07% whereas it was lowest in Akola taluka during that period being 118.96%.

Similarly the highest percentage increase in outstanding dues in 1965-66 over 1961-62 was found in Balapur taluka being 107.58% whereas it was lowest during that period in Akola taluka being 25.71%.

INDICATOR NO.7 :- Agricultural Wage Rates.

Sexwise agricultural wage rates were collected in the district at Chohatta, Borgaon and Ansingi centres from selected cultivators in addition to wage rates of skilled workers viz; Carpenter, Blacksmith and Cobbler. The wage rates recorded at these centres do not in any way represent the wages rates prevailing in the district as a whole since they are collected only at three selected centres. They can therefore be treated only as very broad indicators of wage levels in the district. Borgaon and Chohatta centres are in the proximity of Akola city and Akot town respectively while Ansingi is on the border of Akola and Yeotmal districts.

The following table gives the sexwise average agricultural wage rates at these three centres during 1964, 1965 and 1966.

Centre.	Y e a r s.					
	1964		1965		1966	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
Borgaon	1.54	0.61	1.37	0.72	1.25	0.79
Ansingi	1.33	0.83	1.23	0.77	1.44	0.89
Chohatta	1.35	0.75	1.37	0.53	1.32	0.53
District Average.	1.41	0.73	1.32	0.67	1.33	0.73

The agricultural wage rates of males of Borgaon and Chohatta happened to be higher in 1964 and 1965 perhaps due to the proximity of these places to urban units named above where wage rates are found to be higher than in the interior. Wage rates of males in 1966 at Borgaon are lower than these of the other two centres.

It is also seen that agricultural wage rates of females at Ansingi centre are higher in all the three years than those of the remaining two centres perhaps due to shortage of female labour there amongst other reasons.

INDICATOR NO.8 :- Livestock per hectare of cultivable land.

There has been a decrease in the livestock population during the year 1966 as compared to the corresponding year 1961. The total bovine population enumerated in 1961 census was 8,65,198 as against 8,59,993 recorded in 1966 which showed decrease of 10 percent in 1966 over 1961.

The livestock per hectare of cultivable land in 1966 was as follows :-

Sr. No.	Taluka	Livestock in use per hectare of cultivable land.	
		1961	1966
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Akola	0.25	0.26
2.	Akot	0.22	0.20
3.	Balapur	0.26	0.25
4.	Washim	0.28	0.29
5.	Mangrulpir	0.27	0.29
6.	Murtizapur	0.31	0.26

It is seen that during 1961 livestock per hectare of population was highest in Murtizapur and lowest in Akot talukas. Similarly it was highest during 1966 in Washim and Mangrulpir talukas and lowest in Akot taluka.

INDICATOR NO.9 :- Poultry as compared to Population.

The poultry population enumerated in 1966 was 1,35,942 comprising 1,25,806 of local type and 10,136 of improved varieties. The following table gives the particulars of poultry enumerated in 1961 and 1966.

Sr. No.	Tansil.	Percentage of poultry per 100 persons	
		1961	1966
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Akola	107.0	86.7
2.	Akot	145.6	98.4
3.	Balapur	141.3	73.6
4.	Washim	176.9	103.7
5.	Mangrulpir	189.8	200.0
6.	Murtizapur	144.4	160.5
District average		147.1	114.3

The number of poultry per 100 persons in 1961, it is seen, was highest in Mangrulpir taluka being 189.8 whereas it is lowest in Akola taluka being only 107.0 there. Similarly, in 1966 the number of poultry per hundred persons was highest again in Mangrulpir taluka being 200.0 whereas it was lowest in Balapur being only 73.6 there.

On the basis of 1961 Livestock census it is estimated that the average number of birds kept per 100 households was 137.40 in Maharashtra, 129.01 in Nagpur Division and only 69.03 in Akola district.

Similarly, the percentage of improved fowls to all fowls in Maharashtra worked out to 1.69 whereas it is 1.07 in Nagpur Division. Akola district in this regard however accounted for 1.37.

The number of eggs produced per hen was estimated at 84 for Maharashtra, 61 for Nagpur Division and 84 for Akola district.

INDICATOR NO.10 :- Per capita consumption of Electricity.

During 1960-61, 26,381 K.W.H. of electricity was produced in Paras, whereas during the year 1965-66 it produced 1,74,761 K.W.H. of electricity.

The following table gives the per capita consumption of electricity during the year 1961-62 & 1965-66

Sr.No.	Year	Per capita consumption
1.	1961-62	90.4
2.	1965-66	227.9

Under column 3, per capita consumption of Electricity has been calculated by taking the 1961 population alone for both 1961-62 and 1965-66 as the 1965 mid-year population was not available.

It will be seen that during 1965-66 the per capita consumption of electricity has increased by two and a half times the corresponding consumption in 1961-62. The reason is not far to seek. During the Third Five

Five Year Plan period rural electrification was intensified for catering to the needs of well irrigation and hence the consumption of electricity in 1965-66 has shown the above increase.

INDICATOR NO.11 :- Increase in the number of candidates enrolled in employment exchange and vacancies available. --

Additional employments of opportunities had been generated to remove the back-log of employment during the earlier III Five Year Plan period. The following table shows the number of registration and placements during the years 1963-1964 and 1965.

Sr.No.	Category	Registration in Placements in					
		1963		1964		1965	
1.	Professional, technical etc.	383	338	326	39	41	41
2.	Clerical & related	517	408	487	229	315	281
3.	Craftsman etc	682	423	511	69	74	149
4.	Other categories	6089	5656	5342	218	188	280
Total :-		7671	6825	6666	555	618	751

From the above table, it is seen that during the year 1963 placements formed 7.2 percent of corresponding registration, while in the year 1964 it formed 9.1 percent of corresponding registration. During the year 1965, placements formed 11.3 percent of the corresponding registration.

Thus year after year more and more candidates were found to have been employed during the period 1963 to 1965.

INDICATOR NO.12 :- Increase in out-door and in-door patients treated in hospitals, dispensaries etc.

The following table gives the number of indoor and out-door patients treated in different tahsils during the year 1961 and 1965.

Sr. No.	Tahsil	No. of indoor patients treated in.		No. of outdoor patients treated in.	
		1961	1965	1961	1965
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Akola	13,384	18,341	1,51,635	307,908
2.	Akot	313	401	1,27,698	224,325
3.	Balapur	915	845	62,816	137,263

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
4. Akola	559	457	91,198	139,156	
5. Mangrulpir	418	655	1,03,531	149,235	
6. Murtizapur	2,741	4,016	1,30,975	156,867	
District Total	18,339	24,775	6,67,853	1,114,754	

The number of indoor patients treated in the district in 1965 increased by 35.2% over the corresponding number in 1961. Similarly the number of outdoor patients treated in 1965 increased by 66.9% over the corresponding figure in 1961. This was perhaps due to gradual improvement in the numbers of hospitals and of dispensaries in the district amongst other factors for this increase in the number of indoor and outdoor patients in 1961 over 1965.

The number of indoor and outdoor patients was highest in Akola taluka both in 1961 and 1965 due to civil hospital in Akola city whereas the number of indoor patients was lowest in Akot taluka both in 1961 and 1965.

The number of outdoor patients was however lowest in Balapur taluka both in 1961 and 1965.

INDICATOR NO. 13 :- Increase in the number of students in different categories.

During the period 1961-62 to 1965-66 there has been a tremendous over-all increase in the sphere of education, 20.0% in case of primary stage 42.2% in Secondary stage and 98.2% in Higher stage.

The following table gives the sexwise percentage increase in the number of students in 1965-66 over 1961-62.

Sr.No.	Stage.	Total	Boys.	Girls.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Primary	20.0	20.2	19.8
2.	Secondary	48.2	41.7	69.8
3.	Higher	98.2	96.0	113.6

A notable feature in the sphere of female education at Secondary and Higher stages of education is that their numerical strength has increased by 69.8% and 113.6% respectively in 1965-66 over 1961-62. Their corresponding increase at primary stage is, however, only 19.8%. The increase in the numerical strength of boys also at primary stage is only 20% whereas it is lesser than that in the case of girls at Secondary and Higher stage being only 48.2% and 98.2% respectively.

In general girls education seems to be advancing more rapidly compared to that of boys during 1961-62 to 1965-66.

INDICATOR NO. 14 :- Road length per 100 Sq.Km.

The following table shows the percentage increase in road length per 100 Sq.Km. as on 31.3.1961 and 31.3.1966 in different categories of roads:

Sr.No.	Type of road	Length per 100 Sq.Kms. as on 31.3.1961	Length per 100 Sq.Kms. as on 31.3.1966
1.	National Highways	0.83	1.34
2.	State -do-	2.45	4.00
3.	Major Dist.Roads	1.24	2.90
4.	Other Dist.Roads	0.39	1.30
5.	Village roads	0.90	0.46
District Total		5.00	10.96

It will be seen that the over-all road length per 100 Sq.Km. has more than doubled as on 31.3.1966 as compared to the corresponding road length existing as on 31.3.1961. The decrease in the case of village road length in 1966 over 1961 is due to upgrading of a few village roads into other "District roads" during 1961 to 1966.

INDICATOR NO. 15 :- Increase in Banking facilities in proportion to population.

There has been a considerable progress in the availability of Banking facilities in Akola district from 1962 to 1966. The following table gives the number of banking offices, and banking facilities per lakh of population and population served by each bank during 1962 to 1966.

Year as on 31st March	No. of Banking offices.	Banking offices per lakh of population	Population per Banking office.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1962	24	2.1	49,556
1963	29	2.6	41,012
1964	37	3.1	32,145
1965	37	3.1	32,145
1966	40	3.4	29,734

It will be seen that the numbers of banking offices and banking office per lakh of population in 1966 have increased by slightly more than one and half times their corresponding number in 1962. The population served by each banking office has decreased by 60% in 1966 as compared to the corresponding figure in 1962. This means that banking facilities have been expanding year after year thereby catering to smaller units of population than in the preceding years.

The 1961 population of the district has however, been used in working out "banking offices per lakh of population" and "population per banking office" during the years 1962 to 1966 as the mid-year estimated populations for these years were not available.

INDICATOR NO. 16 :- P r i c e s :-

The price situation during the year 1965-66 continued to pose a serious problem and the trend of price rise, particularly of food stuffs, which prevailed in the preceding year continued further in 1965 also.

The following table gives the averages of retail prices prevailing at the district head quarter.

Sr. No.	Commodity.	Average prices in 1962	Average prices in 1965	% increased (+) decreased (-) as compared to 1962.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Rice (Medium)	0.55	0.85	54.5 (+)
2.	Wheat (Medium)	0.59	1.07	81.3 (+)
3.	Jowar	0.37	0.58	56.9 (+)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
4. Gram dal	0.54	1.14	166.6	(+)
5. Arhar dal	0.75	1.09	45.3	(+)
6. Sugar	1.12	1.27	13.4	(+)
7. Gur	0.82	1.08	30.85	(+)
8. Groundnut oil	1.92	2.54	32.2	(+)
9. Vanaspati (Dalda)	2.87	3.81	32.4	(+)
10. Goat Meat	3.00	3.06	2.0	(+)
11. Eggs	2.25	1.71	31.7	(+)
12. Dry Chillies	3.25	2.21	47.0	(+)
13. Potatoes	0.50	0.75	50.00	(+)
14. Tea leaf	6.75	8.30	22.9	(+)
15. Kerosene (litre)	0.36	0.44	22.2	(+)
16. Charcoal	8.00	8.94	11.7	(+)
17. Dhoti (Pair)	13.29	15.26	0.2	(+)
18. Brass	7.87	8.04	2.2	(+)
19. Washing soap (501 Bar)	1.44	1.60	11.1	(+)
20. Bidi (25 NO.)	0.12	0.15	41.7	(+)
21. Pan ()	0.25	0.34	36.0	(+)
22. Supari	7.12	7.69	8.0	(+)

(Prices of 1965 as on 31st March.)

The weekly price collection work at district head-quarters on each Friday was restricted to only one quotation from the same selected shop. Therefore the averages of prices shown above cannot be said to be fully representative of prevailing price levels at the district head quarters. The data may yet prove useful as broad indicator of trends in changes in retail price structure over a period of time. It will be seen from the above table that during 1965 the average price of Gramdal showed the highest raise of 166.6% over its corresponding average price in 1962. This was followed by the average price of Wheat and Jowar which shot up by 81.3% and 56.9% respectively over their corresponding average prices in 1962.

Amongst the articles of food the lowest price rise of 2.0% was observed in the case of goat meat in 1965 over its average price in 1962. Under the Clothing group the average price of a pair of Dhoties in 1965 showed a rise of only 0.2% of its corresponding average price in 1962.

The price rise in cases of Bidi(41.7%) and Pan (betal-leaves) per 100 leaves (36.0%) in 1965 over their corresponding average prices in 1962 was very signifi-

cent.	1962	1965	1962	1965
(+)	11.15	15.8	28.5	39.5
(+)	0.15	13.5	28.5	39.5
(+)	100.00	141.7	07.0	107.0

CHAPTER IVTHIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN

After the formation of Maharashtra, the Third Plan was the first of the kind. This plan, therefore, offered greater opportunities for refashioning the State's economy and reorienting it into all-sided growth. The Plan was also taken as a phase in a programme of long term development for transforming radically the economy of the State during the three or four successive Plan periods.

It also contemplated to make up for the regionwise imbalances and even out the disparities in existence.

During the first two Plan periods, comparatively smaller amounts were spent for the development programmes of Vidarbha region during earlier Plans and hence additional allotments were made during this Plan to make good the shortfall especially under irrigation works, primary education and roads.

The total outlay for the Third Plan for Vidarbha region was originally fixed, which is Rs. 88.18 crores and was subsequently revised to Rs. 96.41 crores for augmenting production during Emergency. The allocations for the level programmes of Akola district was Rs. 4.38 crores and against this, a total expenditure of Rs. 4.08 crores was booked during the period of 5 years. Out of the total allocations, Agricultural programmes shared 33 %, Co-operation and Community Development accounted for 32 %, Social Services for 25 % and Transport and Communications for 9 %. This showed that higher priority was assigned to the programmes of agricultural development in the district. The Community

Development Programmes and the various Social Services were also given much priority in the programme. Looking to the actual expenditure booked, it is seen that almost the entire amount for agricultural programmes was expended during the Plan period, while on Social Service Programmes, the total expenditure exceeded the total proposed outlay. Under other heads of development, also mostly the entire total allocation was expended.

Agricultural Programmes :-

The different schemes under Agricultural Programmes specially aimed at improvement in the agricultural productivity. Thus the schemes relating to Soil Conservations, minor irrigation works, improved agricultural practices, development of crops etc. were undertaken with significant achievements. The programmes for development of forests, fisheries, animal husbandry and dairy development were also implemented under other Agricultural Programmes. The table below indicates the total expenditure on different heads of development as compared to total allotments:-

<u>H e a d</u>	<u>Total outlay (lakh Rs.)</u>	<u>Total expenditure (lakh Rs.)</u>
Agricultural Production	51.44	62.87
Land Development	--	--
Soil Conservation	31.56	50.73
Minor Irrigation	39.87	9.55
Animal Husbandry	1.46	1.28
Dairy Development	9.98	7.33
Forests	0.94	2.01
Fisheries	0.18	0.29
Ware-housing & Marketing	8.43	8.08
Total :-	143.86	142.14

Agricultural Production :

The total expenditure on the schemes concerning agricultural production was Rs. 62.87 lakhs, of which an amount of Rs. 17.20 lakhs was spent on schemes relating to development of crops, while the expenditure on Supplies and Services programme and improved agricultural practices was Rs. 19.44 lakhs and Rs. 22.73 lakhs respectively. The schemes relating to agricultural production received momentum with the Emergency, while the production programmes were of vital importance for the economy. For intensive cultivation, special campaigns were organised for propagating the use of improved seeds, chemical fertilizers and improved implements. The table below gives the account of actual achievements made under the programme :-

<u>Sr.No.</u>	<u>Scheme</u>	<u>Target</u>	<u>Achievement</u>
1.	(a) Cotton	(Quintals) NA	36,601
	(b) Sugarcane	(Acres)	77,58
	(c) Groundnut oilseeds	(Quintal) NA	8,779
2.	Improved implements distributed :-		
	(a) Iron plough	(No) NA	3,405
	(b) Others	(No) NA	1,199
3.	Chemical fertilizers distributed	(Tons) NA	21,424
4.	Compost production	(Tons) NA	1,27,205
5.	Green manuring	(acres) NA	4,513
6.	Additional area under fruit trees	(acres) NA	914

Soil Conservation :

The bunding programme was launched and was responded to a great extent in all the areas of implementation. The total banded area was 1.32 lakh acres at a total cost of Rs. 50.73 lakhs.

Minor Irrigation :

Small works to achieve quicker utilisation of irrigation were given priority. A total number of 4,160 wells were constructed; while pump set facilities were provided to additional 1,400 wells to increase the irrigation in the district. Some repairs to tanks were also taken to put them for use of irrigation. The total expenditure on all these activities amounted to Rs. 8.21 lakhs; while the total expenditure on minor irrigation works was recorded at Rs. 9.55 lakhs against the outlay of Rs. 39.87 lakhs. The shortfall was mainly under the tank irrigation works.

Animal Husbandry :

Sufficient veterinary service facilities were provided by the end of Second Plan itself and hence during the Third Plan, main emphasis was laid on improvement and development of the cattle breeds. Three cattle breeding farms were established. Veterinary service facilities were also provided at some places. The total expenditure on Animal Husbandry programme was thus Rs. 1.28 lakhs against the outlay of Rs. 1.46 lakhs.

Dairy Development :

The town milk supply scheme for Akola was already established during Second Plan itself. During the Third Plan period, the expansion work of this scheme was included for Rs. 7 lakhs. However, the total amount spent on the expansion works was Rs. 4.00 lakhs. Loans for purchase of milch animals were granted to the tune of Rs. 2.92 lakhs. The daily handling capacity of the Milk supply scheme rose to over 3,000 litres per day by the end of Third Plan.

Forests :

In all, 8.4 percent of the total area of the district is under forests. Thus development programmes for forests were allotted a small amount in the outlay of Rs. 0.90 lakhs and the total expenditure against this provision was, however, of Rs. 2.01 lakhs. More than 200 acres of area was newly covered under teak plantations.

Fisheries :

For the development of fisheries in inland waters, the programme aimed at increase in the production of fish and improvement of Socio-Economic conditions of the fishermen. The total expenditure incurred was Rs. 29 thousands. The stocking of fingerling was of the order of 970 thousand.

Co-operation & Community Development :

Co-operative movement has taken tremendous strides in this State. The Five Year Plans of the State have sought the promotion of Co-operative organisations through financial support for undertaking different economic activities in the form of subsidies, share capital investment and loans according to needs. The programme during the Third Plan was concerned mainly with development of Co-operative marketing and credit to agriculturists through Co-operatives. Co-operative farming was also envisaged on fairly large scale.

An outlay of Rs. 30.27 lakhs was outlined for the entire programme under Co-operation and the total expenditure against this was of Rs. 26.40 lakhs. In all, an amount of about of Rs. 6 lakhs were spent on the expansion programme for agricultural credit; while Rs. 16.65 lakhs were spent on development of marketing under Co-operative fold, under which mainly godown facilities were made. The expenditure programme for Co-operative farming was Rs. 3.77 lakhs.

Community Development :

Community Development programmes were continued during the Third Plan period under the new fold of Panchayat Samities. The provision made for the programme was of Rs. 111.89 lakhs, while the actual expenditure was of Rs. 85.21 lakhs. The expenditure incurred on the activities of the Community Development Projects was of Rs. 71.71 lakhs. An amount of about Rs. 13 lakhs was distributed as financial assistance to rural Local Bodies for local development works programmes. Financial assistance to Village Panchayats was just Rs. 0.66 lakhs.

Small Scale & Cottage Industries :

The programme for industrialisation particularly in rural areas was envisaged in the district level plan. As an incentive to the handicraft workers to form into Co-operatives for higher production, financial help of Rs. 22 thousands was given to various organisations during the period. Similarly an amount of Rs. 47 thousands was granted to various organisations during the period. Similarly an amount of Rs. 47 thousands was distributed to co-operatives of handloom weavers for organising development programmes for increasing production. Thus the total expenditure on industries programmes at district level was of Rs. 69 thousands.

Transport & Communications :

Transport by road has equally higher significance in the district. The total road length of the district at the beginning of the Plan period was 8,52 lakhs, according accounting for 8.0 kms. road length for 100 square kilometres. Road works of over 300 kms. length were completed during the current Plan, improving substantially the position of the district, when the road length per 100 sq. kilo. area worked out to 1.04 kms. The total expenditure on these road works completed was reported as Rs. 37.01 lakhs against the total outlay of Rs. 38.93 lakhs.

Social Services :

The programme for general education was emphasised as an important aspect of development. The total amount spent on the programme in district was - Rs. 55.15 lakhs out of which Rs. 54.54 lakhs were spent on the expansion programme for primary education. There were 125 villages left without schooling facilities, which were covered during the Plan period and thus the total number for primary schools in the district went up to about 1,400. For the programmes for Secondary education, Rs. 0.60 lakh were spent in the district. The scheme for compulsory education was initiated in the latter part of the Plan period.

Under the programme for Medical services, expansion works of Civil Hospital at Akola were included. With the completion of these expansion works, 75 beds were added to it as additional accommodation. The programme under Public Health included mainly measures for control of epidemics and communicable diseases. It is important ^{to} note that the adoption of these control measures have shown tangible results. The total expenditure on these measures was Rs. 18.27 lakhs, out of the total of Rs. 23.72 lakhs provided for entire Public Health programme. A total of Rs. 5.41 lakhs were expended on the programme for Family Planning, which was considered to be of vital importance.

The programme for housing was also included in the Plan. The total expenditure incurred was recorded as Rs. 21.32 lakhs. Another important programme under the Social Services was the expansion of labour welfare activities, for which an amount of Rs. 13.07 lakhs was spent during the Plan period.

PART - II

DIVISIONAL STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

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TABLE NO.1.1
Number of rainy days and total Rainfall at selected centres in Akola
District during 1961, 1965 and 1966.

Sr. No.	Month.	Centre-1: Akola.				Centre-2: Akot				Centre-3: Washim.						
		Normal	1961	1965	1966	Normal	1961	1965	1966	Normal	1961	1965	1966			
		Rain fall.	No. of rainy days.	Rain fall.	No. of rainy days.	Rain fall.	No. of rainy days.	Rain fall.	No. of rainy days.	Rain fall.	No. of rainy days.	Rain fall.	No. of rainy days.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	January.	10.7	-	-	2	1.2	12.7	-	-	2	0.9	8.4	-	-	-	-
2.	February.	10.4	-	10.2	-	-	11.9	1	11.7	1	8.1	10.4	-	-	1	4.1
3.	March.	7.9	2	12.7	1	0.5	7.1	2	19.5	2	16.2	7.1	-	-	-	-
4.	April.	4.1	1	7.6	-	-	4.6	1	5.1	-	-	9.4	-	-	-	-
5.	May.	10.7	3	28.1	-	-	10.4	1	10.2	2	14.3	12.7	-	-	2	5.4
6.	June.	135.6	5	50.2	1	140.5	132.6	7	152.4	5	10.8	166.9	3	85.1	7	145.2
7.	July.	237.5	17	229.8	12	220.0	246.1	17	295.1	21	12.0	275.1	16	551.2	21	302.3
8.	August.	159.8	12	158.4	11	180.6	156.7	11	104.1	12	90.0	171.8	9	191.0	14	220.5
9.	September	151.9	9	202.2	4	270.1	139.9	14	413.9	8	300.0	167.1	8	153.1	5	110.7
10.	October.	37.3	5	165.5	-	-	34.5	7	102.6	4	42.0	43.9	6	254.0	3	140.0
11.	November.	23.4	-	-	1	2.2	29.2	-	-	-	-	26.4	-	-	1	0.8
12.	December.	11.2	1	5.3	2	0.8	8.4	2	24.1	1	10.3	8.1	-	3.9	1	0.5
Year.		800.5	55	861.0	34	815.9	794.1	63	1118.7	58	934.6	772.3	44	1238.3	55	929.5

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Table No.1.1 (contd)

Sr. No.	Month.	Centre-4:Mangrulair.					Centre-5:Murtizapur.					Centre-6:Balapur.				
		Normal:	1961	1965	rain	No.of:rainy days.	rain	No.of:rainy days	rain	No.of:rainy days	rain	No.of:rainy days	rain	No.of:rainy days	rain	No.of:rainy days
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
1.	January.	10.2	-	-	2	25.2	11.7	-	-	1	11.2	11.9	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
2.	February.	13.7	-	-	-	-	15.7	-	-	-	-	9.4	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
3.	March.	9.7	1	0.2	1	0.9	9.1	1	3.8	-	-	8.9	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
4.	April.	11.4	-	-	-	-	7.4	-	-	-	-	6.3	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
5.	May.	11.7	1	0.2	-	-	9.1	1	6.9	-	-	9.1	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
6.	June.	150.9	4	25.0	1	225.5	142.2	9	120.7	3	22.5	132.6	7	120.7	n.a.	n.a.
7.	July.	249.4	14	200.3	12	312.0	242.8	15	127.6	8	337.7	226.3	15	180.2	n.a.	n.a.
8.	August.	164.3	9	180.3	11	75.6	152.9	14	352.0	9	204.7	153.9	10	130.4	n.a.	n.a.
9.	September.	167.6	8	215.6	4	180.1	153.7	9	211.8	2	54.9	145.8	8	151.2	n.a.	n.a.
10.	October.	37.1	6	114.4	-	-	37.9	220.6	Nil	Nil	36.8	5	158.7	n.a.	n.a.	
11.	November.	26.7	-	-	1	60.2	27.4	7	366.9	Nil	Nil	22.3	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
12.	December.	8.4	1	0.1	2	0.8	8.9	-	-	Nil	Nil	9.9	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
	Year.	861.1	44	736.1	34	880.3	818.8	49	1289.6	23	631.0	611.0	45	741.2	n.a.	n.a.

Source:-Mamlatdars in Akola District.

(2)

TABLE NO.1.2

Mean, Mean maximum and Mean minimum temperature
of selected centres in Akola District
in 1961 and 1965.

Sr. No.	Month	1961			1965		
		Maxi mum	Mini mum	Mean.	Maxi mum	Mini mum	Mean.
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	January	31.5	33.7	32.6	29.7	13.8	21.7
2.	February	31.5	37.2	34.3	32.4	14.4	23.4
3.	March.	38.6	41.0	39.8	36.7	18.7	27.7
4.	April.	41.2	45.0	43.1	40.3	22.5	31.4
5.	May	41.4	45.0	43.2	41.8	26.5	34.1
6.	June.	36.8	41.7	39.2	38.4	24.8	31.6
7.	July.	30.7	36.0	33.3	32.8	22.2	27.5
8.	August	31.0	34.6	32.8	32.5	21.9	27.2
9.	September	29.7	34.8	32.2	33.2	20.8	27.0
10.	October	31.2	35.1	33.1	36.5	17.8	27.1
11.	November	33.0	32.9	32.9	32.7	13.7	23.2
12.	December	28.8	32.0	30.4	30.1	12.0	21.0

Source: Meteorological Centre, Sonegaon
Aerodrome, Nagpur-3.

DS/2768.

TABLE NO.2.1
Talukewise Rural & Urban population of Akola district, according to 1951 Census with 1951 Census with 1951 Census.

Sr. No.	Items	Total	District Total		T A L U K A S.					
			1951	1961	Akol.	Balapur.	Akola.	Akola.		
		Rural	Urban	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	
1.	Area in Sq. KMS.	Total	10595.7	10595.7	1424.5	1424.5	1372.7	1372.7	1914.0	1914.0
		Rural	10434.4	10397.9	1376.4	1380.3	1304.9	1304.9	1898.5	1897.6
		Urban	161.3	197.8	48.1	44.2	67.8	67.8	15.5	16.4
2.	Populations in persons.	Total	950994	1189354	147004	192312	119079	148930	226856	290534
		Rural	745916	926521	116274	153270	98372	123141	137230	184774
		Urban	205078	262833	30730	39042	20707	25789	89606	115760
3.	Males.	Total	485119	613832	75213	99548	60336	76477	116073	152231
		Rural	378203	474104	59164	78952	49809	62941	69932	89792
		Urban	106916	139728	16053	20596	10527	13536	46911	62439
4.	Females.	Total	465875	575522	71791	92764	58743	72453	109983	138303
		Rural	367713	453417	57114	74318	48563	60200	67288	84982
		Urban	98162	123105	14677	18446	10180	12253	42695	53321
5.	Population per Sq.KMS.	Total	89.7	112.2	103.1	135.0	86.7	108.5	118.5	151.8
		Rural	71.4	89.1	84.5	111.0	75.4	94.3	72.3	92.1
		Urban	1271.4	1328.8	638.8	883.3	305.4	380.3	578.1	705.8
6.	Variation during the decade.	Total	-	+238360	-	+45308	-	+29851	-	+63678
		Rural	-	+180605	-	+36996	-	+24769	-	+37524
		Urban	-	+57755	-	+8312	-	+5082	-	+26154
7.	Percentage variation over 1951.	Total	-	+25.06	-	+30.82	-	+25.07	-	+25.07
		Rural	-	+24.21	-	+31.82	-	+25.18	-	+27.34
		Urban	-	+28.16	-	+27.05	-	+24.54	-	+29.19

Contd. on page No. 2.....

Table No.2.1(contd.)

Sr. No.	Items	T A L U K A S.					
		Murtizapur.		Mangrulpir.		Washim.	
		1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
1. Area in Sq. KMS.	Total	1579.9	1579.9	1595.5	1595.5	2709.1	2709.1
	Rural	1574.7	1564.4	1583.8	1583.8	2696.2	2666.9
	Urban	5.2	15.5	11.7	11.7	12.9	42.2
2. Population in person.	Total	144233	174788	110036	135458	203786	217632
	Rural	106783	128865	102214	125333	185023	221138
	Urban	47450	45623	7822	10125	18763	26494
3. Males.	Total	74147	90166	56770	69129	101780	126281
	Rural	54597	66190	52753	63893	91922	112336
	Urban	19550	23976	4017	5236	9858	13945
4. Females.	Total	70086	84322	53266	66329	102006	121351
	Rural	52186	62675	49461	61440	92101	108802
	Urban	17900	21647	3805	4889	8905	12549
5. Population per Sq. KMS	Total	91.2	110.4	68.9	84.9	752.2	914.1
	Rural	67.8	82.4	64.5	79.1	686.2	829.2
	Urban	7201.9	2943.4	668.5	865.4	1454.4	627.8
6. Variation during the decade.	Total	-	+30255	-	+25422	-	+43846
	Rural	-	+22082	-	+23119	-	+36115
	Urban	-	+8173	-	+2303	-	+7731
7. Percentage variation over 1951.	Total	-	+20.98	-	+23.10	-	+21.52
	Rural	-	+20.68	-	+22.62	-	+19.52
	Urban	-	+21.82	-	+29.44	-	+41.20

Note: The population for 1951 (Total, Rural, Urban) is as it stood at the time of 1961 Population Census.

Source:-District Census Hand Book 1961.

TABLE NO. 2.2
Talukewise classification of villages according to population ranges
in 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	District Talukas.	Inhabited villages.							
		Less than 200	200-499	500-999	1,000-1,999	2,000-4,999	5,000-9,999	10,000-19,999	20,000 and above
		Number	Persons	Number	Persons	Number	Persons	Number	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District.	349	33023	517	174392	408	233158	168	228642
	Talukas.								
1.	Akot.	74	6259	83	27134	56	36193	24	35243
2.	Balapur.	34	3456	50	16177	43	30991	26	36411
3.	Akola.	73	7425	106	35226	75	52026	32	42310
4.	Murtizapur.	78	7412	100	33525	65	45713	13	18594
5.	Mangrulpir.	41	3438	67	23754	60	41699	31	40961
6.	Washim.	49	5033	111	38576	109	74536	42	55123

Contd. on page No. 2

TABLE NO. 2.2 (contd.)

Sr.No.	District Talukas.	Inhabited villages.						Total.	No. of Inhabited villages.	
		2000-4,999 Number	Persons.	5000-9999 Number	Persons.	10000 & above Number	Persons.			
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	District.	58	151,713	8	55,593	-	-	1,508	926,521	1,508
	Talukas.									
1.	Akoj.	15	37,611	1	8,830	-	-	251	1,53,270	251
2.	Balapur.	9	23,310	2	12,796	-	-	164	1,23,141	164
3.	Akola.	10	24,956	2	12,831	-	-	298	1,74,774	298
4.	Murtizapur.	8	23,621	-	-	-	-	264	1,28,865	264
5.	Mangrulpir.	7	15,481	-	-	-	-	206	1,25,333	206
6.	Washim.	11	26,734	3	21,136	-	-	325	2,21,138	325

Source: District Census Hand Book 1961.

TABLE NO.2.3

Talukewise classification of Towns according to population ranges in 1961 in Akola District.

Sr. No.	District Talukas.	Number of towns.											Total	
		Below 5000 Num:Persons ber	5000-9999 Num:Persons ber	10000-19999 Num:Persons ber	20000-49999 Num:Persons ber	50000-99999 Num:Persons ber	100000 and above Num:Persons ber	11	12	13	14	15	16	
	District.	-	2	16,754	3	45,926	3	84,393	=	-	1	1,15,760	9	2,62,833
	Talukas:													
1.	Akot.	-	1	1,75,83	-	-	1	31,459	-	-	-	-	2	39,042
2.	Balapur.	-	1	9,171	1	16,618	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	25,789
3.	Akola.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1,15,760	1	1,15,760
4.	Murtizapur.	-	-	-	1	19,183	1	26,440	-	-	-	-	2	45,623
5.	Mangrulpir.	-	-	-	1	10,125	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10,125
6.	Washim.	-	-	-	-	-	1	26,494	-	-	-	-	1	26,494

Source:- District Census Hand Book 1961.

TABLE NO.2.4

Number of workers in each taluka of Akola District, according to
1961 Census.

Sr. No.	Livelihood classes.	Rural		District		T A L U K A S.					
		Urban	total.	Akōt	Balapur	Akolā	Murtizapur	Mangrul	Washim	pir.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Total workers.	Rural 494677	76527	63710	89050	68221	70145	127024	-	-	-
		Urban 90584	15731	9559	36148	16055	3733	9358	-	-	-
2.	As Cultivators.	Rural 191080	25482	27957	28931	20353	27864	60533	-	-	-
		Urban 8748	2057	2166	1208	1589	651	1077	-	-	-
3.	As Agril. labourers.	Rural 258737	43582	29803	50529	42110	37430	55283	-	-	-
		Urban 17451	5764	3304	1550	4000	1312	1521	-	-	-
4.	In Mining, Quarrying, livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Bunting & plantations Orchards & allied activities.	Rural 4779	729	723	982	744	481	1120	-	-	-
		Urban 1061	251	118	321	172	27	172	-	-	-
5.	In manufacturing other than household indus- try.	Rural 3404	503	377	1019	438	226	841	-	-	-
		Urban 11577	1607	489	7012	1432	182	855	-	-	-
6.	As household Industry	Rural 9728	1829	1068	1659	1191	1410	2572	-	-	-
		Urban 3679	737	567	899	714	149	613	-	-	-
7.	Constructions.	Rural 2593	246	321	697	243	196	890	-	-	-
		Urban 2336	232	133	1266	363	72	270	-	-	-
8.	In trade & commerce.	Rural 7075	1131	623	1688	960	674	1999	-	-	-
		Urban 17785	1890	1241	7271	2550	448	1385	-	-	-
9.	In transport, storage & communication.	Rural 2727	967	168	750	294	80	468	-	-	-
		Urban 7458	649	132	4512	1216	122	827	-	-	-
10.	In other service.	Rural 14554	2049	2670	2796	1888	1784	3318	-	-	-
		Urban 23989	2544	1409	12109	4019	770	2638	-	-	-

Source:-District Census Hand Book 1961.

Table No.2.5
No. of Non-Workers in each taluka of Akola District according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	Items	Rural		District total		T A L U K A S.			
		Urban		Akot	Balapur	Akola	Murtiza pur.	Manjalpur	Washim.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Total Non-Workers.	Rural Urban	431844 172249	76743	59431	85724	60644	55188	96114
1.	Full time students or children attending school.	Rural Urban	91523 44869	15879	12440	17630	15916	10724	18234
2.	Persons engaged only in household duties.	Rural Urban	72227 52334	15621	10204	16477	10866	7713	13346
3.	Dependents, Infants & children not attending school, & persons permanently disabled.	Rural Urban	264713 70147	44838	36356	50911	32159	36737	63712
4.	Retired, Pensioners, persons living on Agril. or Non-Agril. Royalty, Rent dividends or other persons of independent means.	Rural Urban	503 1311	53	47	82	79	29	213
5.	Beggars, Vagrants, etc. women without indication of source of income & others of unspecified source of existence.	Rural Urban	1717 799	171	255	411	372	158	350
6.	Inmates of penal, mental & charitable Institutions.	Rural Urban	37 696	3	1	2	10	16	5
7.	Persons seeking employment for first time.	Rural Urban	606 923	116	67	95	128	50	150
8.	Persons employed before but now out of employment & seeking work.	Rural Urban	518 1170	62	61	116	114	61	104

Source: Dist. Census Hand Book 1961.

Table No.2.6
Scheduled castes and Scheduled tribes in Akola district.

Sr. No.	District/Taluka	Total	Scheduled castes.			Scheduled tribes.		
			Rural	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Total	55366	28364	27502	-	-	-
1.	District.	Rural	44241	22243	21998	-	-	-
		Urban	11625	6121	5504	-	-	-
	<u>Talukas.</u>	Total	8122	4095	4027	-	-	-
1.	Akot.	Rural	5858	2942	2916	-	-	-
		Urban.	2264	1153	1111	-	-	-
2.	Balapur.	Total	4345	2207	2138	-	-	-
		Rural	3728	1888	1840	-	-	-
		Urban	617	319	298	-	-	-
3.	Akola.	Total	12574	6503	6071	-	-	-
		Rural	8201	4078	4123	-	-	-
		Urban	4373	2425	1948	-	-	-
4.	Murtizapur.	Total	7364	3703	3661	-	-	-
		Rural	5456	2752	2724	-	-	-
		Urban	1908	951	937	-	-	-
5.	Mangrulpir.	Total	6816	3468	3348	-	-	-
		Rural	6197	3158	3039	-	-	-
		Urban	619	310	309	-	-	-
6.	Washim.	Total	16645	8388	8257	-	-	-
		Rural	14801	7445	7356	-	-	-
		Urban	1844	943	901	-	-	-

Source:- District Census Hand Book 1961.

Table No. 2.7
 Population of Urban areas in Akola District according to 1961 Census.

Sr.No.	Name of the town/city	Taluka	P O P U L A T I O N.		
			Males	Females	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Akola.	Akola.	62439	53321	115760
2.	Akot.	Akot.	16567	14892	31459
3.	Telhara.	Akot.	4029	3554	7583
4.	Balapur.	Balapur.	8654	7964	16618
5.	Patur.	Balapur.	4882	4289	9171
6.	Murtizapur.	Murtizapur.	10164	9019	19183
7.	Karanja.	Murtizapur.	13812	12628	26440
8.	Mangrulpir.	Mangrulpir.	5236	4889	10125
9.	Washim.	Washim.	13945	12549	26494
10.	All towns.	-	139728	123105	262833

Source:- District Census Hand Book, 1961.

Table No. 3.1
Land Utilisation in Akola District in 1961-62 and 1964-65. (in hectares).

Sr. No.	District Talukas.	Year 1961-62 and 1964-65	Total geographical area.	Area under Forest	Area not available for cultivation.	Other unculti. land excluding fallow land.					
						Land put to Agril. use.	Barren & uncultivable land.	Total	Cultural waste	Permanent pasture.	Land under miscellaneous trees & crops
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District Total.	1961-62 1964-65	1055993 1055495	89577 88842	35690 35862	39834 38155	75524 74047	8227 11116	61825 60513	1356 1394	71408 73023
1.	Akola.	1961-62 1964-65	192728 188989	22146 22122	7203 7214	6111 2523	13314 9737	3205 2208	2157 2156	61 62	5423 4426
2.	Akoti.	1961-62 1964-65	142906 142916	2701 2747	5069 5069	3758 3455	8827 8524	978 670	2607 2546	36 106	3621 3322
3.	Balapur.	1961-62 1964-65	137271 137272	21157 21146	4157 4166	5390 4047	9547 8213	933 81	3020 1775	100 100	4053 1956
4.	Washim.	1961-62 1964-65	274396 274396	16178 16182	8316 8328	10097 10097	18413 18425	1375 3541	30252 30252	357 356	39984 42149
5.	Mangrulpir.	1961-62 1964-65	157809 157326	18765 18106	3407 3420	10785 10784	14192 14204	347 3856	14230 14230	751 719	15928 18805
6.	Murtizapur.	1961-62 1964-65	150883 154596	8630 8539	7538 7665	3693 7279	11231 14944	789 760	1559 1554	51 51	2399 2365

Contd. on page no. 2.....2.....2.....2.....2.....

Sr.No.	District Talukas.	Year 1961-62 and 1964-65	Fallow Land.		Net area sown.	Area sown more than once	Gross cropped area.	
			Current Fallow	Other fallow				
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18
	District Total.	1961-62 1964-65	12488 1393	42693 28948	55181 30341	764303 789242	5234 6727	769337 795969
1.	Akola.	1961-62 1964-65	2351 217	9422 8295	11773 8512	140072 144192	955 110	141007 144602
2.	Akot.	1961-62 1964-65	- 175	874 1259	874 1434	126883 126889	409 631	127292 127520
3.	Balapur.	1961-62 1964-65	3086 101	5786 1133	8872 1234	93642 104723	40 53	93682 104776
4.	Washim.	1961-62 1964-65	3369 142	12646 8924	16015 9066	183806 188574	3504 4930	186310 193504
5.	Mangrulpir.	1961-62 1964-65	3322 372	7382 4252	10704 4624	98220 101587	529 397	98749 101984
6.	Murtizapur.	1961-62 1964-65	360 386	6553 3065	6943 5471	121680 123277	117 306	121797 123583

Source:—Statistician, Department of Agriculture, Poona.

Table No. 3.
Area under different crops in each Taluka of Akola District in
1961-62 and 1964-65

(In hectares)

Sr. No.	Crops.	District Total		T A L U K A S					
		1961-62	1964-65	akola	akot			Balapur.	
				61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65	1961 62	1964-65.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Rice.	7876	8309	312	305	32	3	42	28
2.	Wheat.	56163	57034	11005	11191	12042	13437	4277	3787
3.	Jowar (Kharif)	231406	241852	46721	50867	27667	26900	29894	36866
4.	Jowar (Rabi)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Jowar (Total)	231406	241852	46721	50867	27667	26900	29894	36866
6.	Bajra.	5180	5045	922	966	123	157	508	513
7.	Other cereals.	609	732	67	49	3	2	78	177
8.	Total cereals.	301234	312975	50027	63378	39867	40583	34799	41371
9.	Gram.	13801	13921	3003	2717	4507	5220	1452	1210
10.	Tur.	31606	32407	4936	4758	2923	2462	3408	3366
11.	Other pulses.	44014	46270	4910	4527	4910	5274	4876	5322
12.	Total pulses.	89521	92680	12854	12002	12340	12964	9736	9898
13.	Total food-grains.	390755	405663	71881	75380	52207	53547	44535	51269
14.	Sugar-cane.	202	419	17	21	25	36	39	176
15.	Condiments & speices	2927	3163	408	345	497	487	381	323
16.	Fruits & vegetables	1767	2295	220	289	454	441	216	427
17.	Miscellaneous food crops.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Total food-crops.	395658	411067	72526	76035	53183	54511	45511	52195
19.	Cotton.	323312	335621	55291	57486	71075	68932	42904	46005
20.	Other Fibres.	2343	2911	273	237	299	580	284	405

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-2-
Table No. 3.2 (contd.)

Sr.No.:	Crops	T A L U K A S.					
		Washim.		Mangrulpir.		Murtizapur.	
		1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	Rice.	5755	5973	1250	1338	485	629
2.	Wheat.	20099	21791	1330	1120	7410	5699
3.	Jowar (Kharif)	58341	58307	33113	34297	35670	34609
4.	Jowar (Rabi).	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Jowar (Total)	58341	58307	33113	34297	35670	34609
6.	Bajra.	575	561	1480	1454	1572	1354
7.	Other cereals.	275	318	169	151	17	36
8.	Total Cereals.	85045	86950	37342	38366	45154	42327
9.	Gram.	2827	2901	630	376	1477	1489
10.	Tur.	9597	10894	4869	5200	5873	5809
11.	Other pulses.	19437	18975	6309	7002	3572	5090
12.	Total pulses.	31861	32770	11808	12268	10922	12388
13.	Total food-grains.	116906	119720	49150	51032	56076	54715
14.	Sugar-cane.	97	134	14	29	10	23
15.	Condiments & spices.	660	775	400	52	581	705
16.	Fruits & nuts.	472	613	200	205	205	320
17.	Miscellaneous food crops.	1	-	-	-	-	3
18.	Total food crops.	118136	121242	49764	51318	56872	55766
19.	Cotton.	61532	64943	37779	41159	54735	57105
20.	Other fibres.	846	899	377	347	264	514

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Table No. 3.2 (contd.)

Sr. No.	Crops	District Total		Akola		Akot		Bala. ur.	
		1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65
21.	Total Fibres.	325655	326020	55264	57723	70574	69512	43188	46410
22.	Groundnut.	33085	33707	9043	7636	156	1253	4005	4361
23.	Other oilseeds.	12913	12574	3870	3194	35	2126	1312	1508
24.	Total Oilseeds.	46000	46281	12913	10830	91	3379	5317	6169
25.	Tobacco.		2	1	-	-	-	-	-
26.	Other drugs & Narcotics	128	129	-	-	109	112	-	-
27.	Total drugs & Narcotics	137	131	1	-	109	112	-	-
28.	Miscellaneous non-food crops.	93	65	3	9	34	16	5	1
29.	Total non-food crops.	37485	37002	6881	6857	7109	73009	4811	5258
30.	Total gross cropped area.	769876	795469	141007	144602	127292	127520	93682	104776
31.	Area cropped more than once.	3534	6727	935	410	409	631	40	53
32.	Total net cropped area.	764303	789242	140072	144192	126883	126889	93642	104723
Crops of district importance.									
1.	Black-Gram.	n.a.	30556	n.a.	2238	n.a.	2175	n.a.	2613
2.	Green-Gram.	n.a.	30391	n.a.	1597	n.a.	1201	n.a.	2188
3.	Linseed.	n.a.	7856	n.a.	2694	n.a.	1220	n.a.	940

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Table No. 3.2 (contd.)

Sr. No.	Crops	T A L U K A S.					
		Washim.		Mangrulpir.		Hambazapur.	
		1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
21.	Total fibres.	62378	65833	38152	41	54999	57619
22.	Ground-nut.	5021	4373	10528		5652	7060
23.	Other oilseeds.	1747	2088	303		226	3112
24.	Total oilseeds.	6768	6491	10831		5878	10172
25.	Tobacco.	1	-	6		1	-
26.	Other drugs & narcotics.		123				
27.	Total drugs & narcotics.	128	123	6		1	
28.	Miscellaneous non-food crops.	5	10			46	35
29.	Total non-food crops	69774	72262	48965	50666	64925	67817
30.	Total Grass cropped area.	187310	193504	98749	101984	721797	7123583
31.	Area cropped more than once.	3504	4930	528	397	20417	293306
32.	Total net cropped area.	183806	188574	98220	101587	7421680	7123277
<u>Crops of district importance.</u>							
1.	Black-Gram.	n.a.	15519	n.a.	5738	n.a.	1512326
2.	Green-Gram.	n.a.	1982	n.a.	917	n.a.	102518
3.	Linseed.	n.a.	209	n.a.	7	n.a.	22687

Table No. 3.3
Yield per Hectare and Out-turn of Principal crops
in Akola District in 1961-62 & 1964-65.

Sr. No.	Crops	1961-62		1964-65	
		Yield per hectare (in Kg.)	Out-turn (in metric tons)	Yield per hectare (in Kg.)	Out-turn (in metric tonnes.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Rice.	381	3000	672	5588
2.	Wheat.	427	24000	381	21743
3.	Jowar.	547	126700	671	162263
4.	Bajra.	115	600	241	1219
5.	Maize.	-	-	-	-
6.	Other cereals.	164	100	137	101
7.	Total cereals.	512	154400	610	190915
8.	Gram.	294	4100	328	4572
9.	Tur.	1041	32900	575	18695
10.	Other pulses.	147	6500	199	9246
11.	Total pulses.	485	43500	350	32513
12.	Sugarcane (in terms of gur)	2475	500	2181	914
13.	Cotton (in terms of bales) 392 Lbs. each.	43 Kg.	79295 bales.	74 Kg.	139000 bales.
14.	Ground-nut.	514	18200	539	18187
15.	Seasamum.	250	700	n.a.	508
16.	Rape & mustard.	222	2000	-	n.a.
17.	Linseed.	234	-	-	1320
18.	Caster-seed.	-	-	-	-
19.	Tobacco.	-	-	-	-

Source:--Statistician, Department of Agriculture,
M.S. Poona.

Table No.3.4
Area irrigated by different sources in each taluka of Akola District
in 1961-62 and 1964-65. (in hectares).

Sr.No.	District Talukas.	Year	Area irrigated by sources.					Total net area irriga- ted.	Total gross area irri- gated.
			Govt. canals	Private canals.	Tanks	Wells	Other sources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District.	1961-62	-	10	93	3372	-	3415	3415
		1964-65	162	10	94	5074	5	5392	5441
	<u>Talukas.</u>								
1.	Akola.	1961-62	-	-	-	321	-	321	321
		1964-65	-	-	-	580	-	580	580
2.	Akot.	1961-62	-	-	-	565	-	565	565
		1964-65	-	-	-	724	-	724	724
3.	Balapur.	1961-62	-	-	-	292	-	292	292
		1964-65	-	-	-	994	20	1014	1014
4.	Washim.	1961-62	-	10	93	872	-	975	975
		1964-65	162	10	66	1494	20	1752	1801
5.	Mangrulpir.	1961-62	-	-	-	582	-	582	582
		1964-65	-	-	-	535	4	539	539
6.	Murtizapur.	1961-62	-	-	-	680	-	680	680
		1964-65	-	-	20	753	2	783	783

Source:- Statistician, Department of Agriculture, M.S.
 Poona.

Table No. 3.5
Area irrigated under different crops in each taluka of Akola district
in 1961-62 and 1964-65 (in hectares).

Sr. No.	Crops	District Total		T A L U K A S											
		1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	Rice.	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Wheat.	306	817	5	66	28	114	5	70	265	420	-	75	3	72
3.	Jowar (Kharif)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Jowar (Rabi)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Bajra.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Other Cereals.	4	35	1	2	1	1	-	13	2	8	-	7	-	7
7.	Total Cereals.	310	853	6	68	29	115	5	83	267	428	-	83	3	76
8.	Gram.	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
9.	Other Pulses.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Total Pulses.	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
11.	Total Food-Grains.	372	855	6	68	30	115	5	83	268	428	-	84	3	77
12.	Sugar-Cane.	204	420	18	21	25	37	39	176	-98	134	14	29	10	23
13.	Total condiments & spices.	1077	1359	97	125	113	151	38	200	236	376	202	182	311	325
14.	Turmeric.	-	46	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	6	-	-
15.	Potato.	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
16.	Total fruits and vegetables.	1602	4	197	1	270	-	210	1	329	-	205	-	311	2
17.	Miscellaneous Food-Crops.	-	2347	-	534	-	231	-	547	-	685	-	204	-	276
18.	Total food-Crops.	3197	5035	319	573	438	584	292	1008	932	1660	581	505	635	705
19.															

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Table No. 3.5 (contd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
19. Cotton.		24	204	-	2	-	20	-	6	20	100	-	56	4	40
20. Other fibres.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Total Fibres.		24	204	-	2	-	20	-	6	20	100	-	56	4	40
22. Ground-nut.		-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Coconut.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Other oilseeds.		6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
25. Total Oilseeds.		-	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
26. Tobacco.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Other non-Food Crops.		194	195	2	8	128	149	-	2	23	27	-	4	41	35
28. Total non-Food crops.		218	406	2	10	128	140	-	8	43	127	-	40	45	81
29. Total area irrigated.		3415	5441	321	583	566	724	292	1016	975	1787	581	545	680	786
30. Crops of district importance.															
1. Chillies.		1078	1303	98	122	113	150	38	191	236	339	282	176	311	325
2. Fodder crops.		-	61	-	8	-	6	-	1	-	9	-	4	-	33
3. Maize.		-	3	-	2	-	-	-	12	-	8	-	7	-	2

Source:- Statistician, Department of Agriculture, Maharashtra State, Poona-1.

Table No. 3.6(a).

No. of Irrigation wells in each Taluka of Akola District in 1961-62 1 1965.

Sr.No.	District Talukas.	Total no. of wells		No. of wells in use		No. of wells not in use	
		1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Akola District.	9657	10840	4479	6194	5178	4646
	<u>Talukas.</u>						
1.	Akola.	876	1120	459	703	417	417
2.	Akot.	2892	3341	883	914	2009	1427
3.	Balapur.	544	570	239	248	305	322
4.	Washim.	3010	4193	1200	2383	1810	1310
5.	Mangrulpir.	635	761	443	548	192	213
6.	Murtizapur.	1700	1855	1255	1398	1445	457

Source:- Statisticians, Department of Agriculture,
Maharashtra State,
Poona.

Table No.3.6(B).
Minor irrigation work in Akola district as on
30-6-66. (Area in hectares)

Sr. No.	Item	A G E N C Y.			Total
		Zilla Parishad	State	Private or cooperative	
1.	No. of works in use.	14	1	-	15
2.	Gross area commanded.	n.a.	172	-	172
3.	Cultivable area commanded.	210	172	-	382
4.	इरिगेबल Irrigable area by complete projects.	n.a.	172	-	172
5.	Area irrigated at present.	170	46	-	216

Source:- Superintending Engineer, (Irrigation).

Executive Engineer, Zilla Parishad.

Table No. 3.6(C)

Major and Medium projects in Akola District as on
31-6-1966.

Sr. No.	Item	Major project	Medium project
1	2	3	4
1.	Name of the Project.	Katepurna River project.	Morna River project. Ekburji Tank project.
2. a)	Year of completion.	Not yet completed.	Not yet completed. 1963
	b) If, incomplete, probable year of completion.	1970	1968 -
	c) Estimated cost of the project, (Rs. in lakhs).	412.73	109.71 42.99
3.	<u>Dam</u>		
	a) Height sanctioned (in metres.)	28.04	29.566 23.65
	b) Height completed (in metres.)	About 6 metres on average.	12.192 23.65
4.	<u>Canal.</u>		
	a) Length sanctioned (in Kms.)	19.31	10 Km. 20.90 (RB) 17.28 (LB)
	b) Length completed (in Kms.)	16.00	Nil. 20.90 (RB) 17.28 (LB)
5.	Maximum storage capacity (in MCFT).	3450	1464 498.92
6.	Storage capacity as on 31st March 1966	The canal is under construction.	Nil. 492.52
7.	Gross area commanded (in hectares.)	29896	8080 4229.42
8.	Culturable area commanded (in hect).	16160	6221 3468.12
9.	Irrigable area by completed project (in hect.)	8339	5252 3037.50
10.	Area irrigated at present:		
	a) Percennial.	Nil.	Nil. 1032
	b) Seasonal.	Nil.	Nil. -

Source:- 1. Superintending Engineer (Irrigation)
2. Executive Engineer, (Irrigation).

Table No. 3.7

Percentage distribution of households engaged in cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land cultivated in Akola District.

Sr. No.	District Telukas.	Interest in land cultiva tion. *a b c	No. of cultiva ting house holds.	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in hectares.										
				Less than 1	1-9	10-24	25-49	50-74	75-99	100-124	125-149	150-199	200-299	300-499
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
		(a)	19119	123	2326	3294	2703	1857	1857	793	3463	1551	1272	100
		(b)	1093	7	74	117	436	51	153	57	318	107	32	1
		(c)	3081	1	13	93	180	109	238	223	1174	594	396	-
		(a)	17758	115	2168	3107	2600	1736	1736	738	3207	1410	1131	93
		(b)	994	5	70	109	121	142	142	54	288	93	29	1
		(c)	2926	-	10	87	169	153	232	212	1123	512	363	2
		(a)	1361	8	158	187	183	104	121	55	256	141	141	7
		(b)	99	2	4	8	15	9	11	3	30	14	3	-
		(c)	155	3	3	6	11	11	6	11	51	22	33	-
		(a)	3356	32	680	733	535	245	255	117	442	173	129	15
		(b)	111	2	18	3	20	11	8	6	12	3	-	-
		(c)	468	-	4	29	60	33	54	40	142	51	55	-
		(a)	2768	23	51	614	435	206	277	103	398	139	111	11
		(b)	116	1	8	21	16	10	19	4	30	7	-	-
		(c)	400	-	-	18	32	31	48	31	149	65	26	-

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Table No. 3.7()

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
3. Akola.	(a)	3476	14	474	653	531	299	335	130	5.7	2.1	175	27	
	(b)	188	1	20	27	29	11	27	9	53	9	3	1	
	(c)	555	-	4	16	32	35	44	50	210	97	67	-	
4. Murtizapur.	(a)	2132	8	232	396	342	178	197	91	465	156	158	9	
	(b)	169	-	13	11	24	14	23	13	49	17	5	-	
	(c)	447	-	-	10	22	19	26	26	167	101	74	-	
5. Nangrulpir.	(a)	2113	8	94	257	282	212	255	118	475	234	162	16	
	(b)	128	-	4	9	10	10	27	8	45	11	4	-	
	(c)	297	-	1	3	7	9	25	16	138	60	38	-	
6. Washim.	(a)	3913	30	237	454	475	313	417	179	930	467	396	15	
	(b)	282	1	7	10	22	26	38	16	99	96	17	-	
	(c)	759	-	1	11	16	31	39	49	317	198	103	-	

Note: a) Owned by or held from Government.

b) Held from Private persons or institutions or payment in money or in kind.

c) Partly held from Government and partly from private persons for payment in money or in kind.

Note: Based on 20 percent sample households.

Source: District Census Hand Book 1961.

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TABLE NO. 3.8.
Agriculture wage rates in Akole district in 1965 and 1966.

Sr.No.	Month	Year	CENTRE 10.1-Borgson.									
			Skilled labour		Un-skilled labour		Field labour		Other		Herds men.	
			Carpenter	Blacksmith	Cobbler	Male	Female	Male	Female			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
1.	January	1965	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	
		1966	4.00	3.00	3.00	1.50	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
2.	February	1965	3.00	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		1966	4.00	3.00	3.00	1.50	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
3.	March	1965	3.00	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		1966	4.00	3.00	3.00	1.00	0.60	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
4.	April	1965	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		1966	4.00	3.00	3.00	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
5.	May	1965	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	n.a.	1.50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		1966	3.00	3.00	3.00	1.00	0.60	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
6.	June	1965	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	0.62	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		1966	3.50	3.50	3.00	1.00	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
7.	July	1965	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.75	0.62	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		1966	3.50	3.25	3.00	1.50	0.60	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
8.	August	1965	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.75	0.60	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		1966	3.00	3.00	3.00	1.50	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	

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TABLE NO. 3.8 (contd.)

Sr.No.:	Month	Year	CENTRE NO. 2 Ansing									
			Skilled labour	Un-skilled labour	Herdsmen							
			Carpenters	Blacksmiths	Cobbler	Field labour	Other agricultural labour	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1.	January	1965	3.75	4.50	4.00	1.25	2.75	n.a.	n.a.	3.50		
		1966	4.25	4.00	4.50	1.50	0.87	n.a.	n.a.	3.50		
2.	February	1965	3.50	3.75	4.00	1.25	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	3.50		
		1966	4.50	4.00	4.25	1.25	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	3.50		
3.	March	1965	4.00	3.50	4.00	1.00	0.62	n.a.	n.a.	3.00		
		1966	n.a.	3.75	4.00	1.50	0.87	n.a.	n.a.	3.50		
4.	April	1965	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
		1966	4.50	3.75	4.25	1.50	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	3.50		
5.	May	1965	4.00	3.50	4.50	1.00	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	3.50		
		1966	4.50	3.75	4.25	2.00	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	3.50		
6.	June	1965	4.00	3.50	4.25	1.25	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	3.50		
		1966	4.75	3.50	4.50	2.00	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	4.00		
7.	August	1965	4.00	3.75	4.50	1.25	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	3.50		
		1966	4.50	4.00	4.50	1.50	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	3.00		
8.	August	1965	4.00	3.50	4.25	1.25	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	3.00		
		1966	4.50	3.75	4.50	1.50	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	3.00		

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TABLE NO. 3.8 (contd.)

Sr.No.:		Month	Year	CENTRE NO. 3 : Chohatta.							
				Skilled labour.			Un-Skilled labour:		Other agric.		Berds-
				Carpenter.	Blacksmith.	Cobbler.	Field labour.		labour.	men.	
							Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3		20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1.	January.	1965	4.00	4.00	n.a.	1.50	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	
		1966	1.00	1.00	n.a.	1.50	0.50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
2.	February.	1965	3.00	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		1966	4.00	1.00	n.a.	1.70	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
3.	March.	1965	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		1966	4.00	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	0.50	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	
4.	April.	1965	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	0.75	1.00	0.75	n.a.	
		1966	4.00	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	0.50	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	
5.	May.	1965	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		1966	4.00	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	1.19	
6.	June	1965	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	0.62	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		1966	4.00	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	0.50	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	
7.	July	1965	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.75	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		1966	4.00	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	
8.	August.	1965	3.50	3.50	1.00	1.62	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		1966	4.00	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	0.50	n.a.	n.a.	1.06	

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Table No. 3.8 (contd).

Sr.No.	Month	Year	CENTRE NO. 1- Borgach.							
			Skilled labour.			Unskilled labour.		Field labour.		Other agric. labour.
			Carpenter.	Blacksmith.	Cobbler.	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
9.	September.	1965	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	0.60	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
		1966	3.50	3.50	3.00	1.50	0.60	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10.	October.	1965	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
		1966	3.50	3.50	3.00	1.50	0.60	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
11.	November	1965	3.00	3.50	2.50	1.50	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
		1966	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	1.50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
12.	December	1965	3.50	3.50	3.00	2.00	1.50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
		1966	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	1.50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

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Table No. 3.8(contd.)

Sr.No.:	Month	Year	CMRHS FC.2 - Ansing.							
			Skilled-labour.	Un-Skilled labour	Carpenters.		Black-smith	Cobbler	Field-labour.	Other agricultural labour
			12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
						Male	Female	Male	Female	
9.	September.	1965	4.25	3.75	4.00	1.00	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	3.50
		1966	4.50	4.00	4.25	1.00	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	3.50
10.	October.	1965	4.50	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	0.75	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
		1966	4.50	4.25	4.50	1.50	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	3.50
11.	November.	1965	3.75	3.75	4.00	1.50	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	3.50
		1966	4.50	4.25	4.50	1.50	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	3.50
12.	December	1965	4.25	3.75	4.50	1.50	0.87	n.a.	n.a.	3.50
		1966	4.50	4.25	4.50	1.50	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	3.50

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Table No. 3.8 (Contd.)

Sr.No.	Month	Year	CENTRE NO. 3 Sankarling, Chokhatta.								
			20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
			Skilled-labour.	Un-Skilled-labour.	Field labour	Other agril.	Male	Female	Male	Female.	
			Carpen-ter.	Black-smith.	Cobb-ler.	Male	Female	Male	Female.	Male	Female.
9.	September	1965	3.75	n.a.	n.a.	1.87	0.81	n.a.	n.a.	1.05	
		1966	4.00	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	0.50	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	
10.	October	1965	3.52	n.a.	n.a.	1.70	0.70	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	
		1966	4.00	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	0.62	n.a.	n.a.	1.05	
11.	November	1965	n.a.	4.00	n.a.	1.00	0.50	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	
		1966	3.75	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	0.50	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	
12.	December	1965	4.00	n.a.	n.a.	1.50	0.50	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	
		1966	3.75	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	0.50	n.a.	n.a.	1.00	

Source:-District Statistical Officer, Akola.

Table No. 3.9.
Agricultural Implements in each taluka of Akola district in 1966.

Sr. No.	District Talukas.	No. of ploughs.		No. of Carts.	No. of sugarcane crushers.	:Worked by power.	:Worked by bullocks.	:Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes.	:Electric pumps for irrigation purposes.	:Tractors & less than 5 horsepower.	:Oil Chassis & less than 5 horsepower.
		:Wooden	:Iron.								
1	District.	12173	25386	52859	108	169	1403	2135	135	20	12
	<u>Talukas.</u>										
1.	Akola.	1561	4041	9069	12	10	238	283	29	2	-
2.	Akot.	813	4674	8621	8	27	232	599	38	4	4
3.	Balapur.	729	2654	6974	8	26	157	350	21	3	-
4.	Washim.	3725	6428	13747	67	26	422	231	12	8	3
5.	Mangrulpir.	3470	3944	6954	8	5	230	184	2	3	5
6.	Nurtizapur.	1875	3645	7494	5	75	124	486	33	-	-

Source: - Livestock Census 1966.

Note: - Date is provisional.

Table no.3.10
Famine, Scarcity and akin to scarcity Data in Akola District
for the year 1965-66.

Sr. No.	I t e m s	District: Akola TALUKAS.						
		Akot	Akola	Balapur	Hurtizapur	Washim	Mangrulpir.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>A-Famine and Chronic Scarcity.</u>								
1.	No. of villages affected.	1567	294	347	151	310	299	156
2.	Population affected.	1093346	192090	270015	116912	174488	240925	98916
3.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.	989	123	103	49	268	299	147
4.	Estimated loss in Rs.							
	i) Failure of crops.							
	ii) Loss of live-stock, property etc.				Not available.			
5.	No. of releif works under taken.	32	11	3	13	2	-	3
6.	No. of persons employeed.	312441	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Expenditure incurred. (Rs.)	459758	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L.Act. (Rs.)	4794920	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>B-Akin to scarcity.</u>								
1.	No. of villages affected.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Population affected.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Estimated loss in Rs.							
	i) Failure of crops.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ii) Loss of live-stock.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

contd. on page No.2

Table No.3.10(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>B.akin to scarcity(contd.)</u>								
5. No. of relief works undertaken.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. No. of persons employed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Expdtr. incurred.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Tagai loans distributed under A.L.Act.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>C. Floods.</u>								
1. No. of villages affected.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. No. of population affected.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. No. of villages to which full suspension in L.A. granted.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. <u>Estimated loss in Rs.</u>								
i) Failure of crops.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Loss of live-stock & property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. No. of relief works undertaken	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. No. of persons employed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Expditure incurred.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Tagai loan distributed under A.L.Act.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Collector's office, Akola.

TABIE NO.4.1
Live-stock in each taluka of Akola District as per 1966 Census.

Sr. No.	District Taluka.	CATTLES.											Total Young Cattles stock
		Males over three years.					Females over 3 years.					Total	
		Used for breeding only.	Used for breeding and work both.	Used for work only.	Others	Total males	Breeding In milk	Dry & not cal ved even once.	Working	Others	Total Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District.	2928		214251	1471	225213	83521	103586	1550	3169	191826	145943	562982
	Talukas.		7063										
1.	Akola.	531	1128	38866	267	40792	15928	18109	1006	2864	37967	26014	104773
2.	Akot.	275	630	25827	230	26962	18969	10302	247	47	29565	22812	79339
3.	Balapur.	938	1359	24370	313	26980	10206	14461	21	8	24696	16063	67739
4.	Washim.	430	848	59027	325	60130	16304	30012	12	31	46359	35783	142272
5.	Mangrulpir.	346	702	35058	103	36209	10284	18540	5	9	28838	22417	87464
6.	Murtizapur.	408	2396	31103	233	34140	11830	12102	259	210	24401	22854	81395

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TABLE NO.4.1(contd.)

Sr. No.	District Talukas.	BUFFALLOWS.										
		Males over 3 years.					Females over 3 years.					Young stock
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
Used for breeding only.	Used for breeding and work both.	Used for work only.	Others	Total males	Breeding In milk	Dry & not calved even once.	Work ing.	Others	Total females			
District.	1121	904	1005	269	3299	29939	26203	907	1047	58096	29546	90941
Talukas.												
1. Akola.	198	172	191	58	619	7924	5064	682	589	14259	5299	20177
2. Akot.	148	96	79	38	361	4346	2695	78	126	7245	4058	11664
3. Balapur.	149	177	126	25	477	3067	2650	14	16	5747	2837	9060
4. Washim.	203	239	311	57	810	6636	8428	81	25	15170	8320	24300
5. Mangrulpir.	236	78	94	39	447	3642	4216	12	102	7972	4589	13008
6. Murtizapur.	187	142	204	53	586	4324	3150	40	189	7703	4443	12732

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Table No. 17

Sr. No.	District Talukas.	Sheeps	Goats	Horses & ponies	Other live-stock	Total live stock	Cows	Ducks	Other	Total poultry
1	2	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
	District.	26690	165497	4981	8902	859993	134758	825	359	135942
	Talukas.									
1.	Akola.	4572	31908	1393	1285	164198	24490	659	51	25200
2.	Akot.	8515	25180	785	1314	12679	18658	39	230	18927
3.	Balapur.	1159	17169	441	1354	9692	10950	12	6	10968
4.	Washim.	2990	29714	764	2696	202736	25606	75	4	25685
5.	Nangrulpir.	1144	32694	581	1228	136119	27062	28	13	27103
6.	Murtizapur.	8310	28832	1017	1025	133311	27992	12	55	28059

Note: Data is provisional.

Source: Livestock Census 1966.

Table No. 4.2
Veterinary Statistics in each taluka of Akola District for the years
1961-62 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	District Talukas.	Years	No. of Veterinary					Animals treated in			Total	No. of Insemination Centres	Animals inseminated.
			Hospitals	Dispensaries	Aid centres	Doctors	Sto: Hospi: Dispensaries	Hospitals	Dispensaries	Aid centres			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
	District Total.	1961-62 1965-66	1 1	12 12	44 48	13 13	49 51	20789 20000	67300 93040	- -	88089 113040	- -	- -
	<u>Talukas.</u>												
1.	Akola	1961-62 1965-66	1 1	2 2	9 9	2 2	7 9	20789 20000	2407 21135	- -	23196 41135	- -	- -
2.	Balapur.	1961-62 1965-66	- -	2 2	4 6	2 2	5 5	- -	10398 14000	- -	10398 14000	- -	- -
3.	Akot.	1961-62 1965-66	- -	2 2	11 11	2 2	8 8	- -	18302 19754	- -	18302 19754	- -	- -
4.	Washin.	1961-62 1965-66	- -	2 2	7 9	3 3	11 11	- -	12400 16103	- -	12400 16103	- -	- -
5.	Mangrulpir.	1961-62 1965-66	- -	2 2	4 4	2 2	7 7	- -	8088 6050	- -	8088 6050	- -	- -
6.	Murtizapur.	1961-62 1965-66	- -	2 2	9 9	2 2	11 11	- -	15705 15998	- -	15705 15998	- -	- -

Source:-Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Table No.4.3
Disease-wise Live-stock mortality in Akola
District in 1961-62 & 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Diseases (contagious & parastic)	Local names	Attacks		Deaths	
			1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I. Total livestock Mortality.						
<u>Cattle & Bovine.</u>						
	1. Haemorrhagic Septicemia		200	58	172	45
	2. Foot & mouth.		557	475	-	-
	3. Black quarter.		288	214	262	14
	4. Anthrax.		-	-	-	-
	5. Surra.		13	-	3	-
	6. Other contagious & parastic diseases.		-	-	-	-
	Total:		1038	748	437	59
II. Sheep and Goats.						
	1. Anthrax.		-	-	-	-
	2. Fleas Pneumonia		-	-	-	-
	3. Foot & mouth.		1009	250	-	-
	4. Other contagious & parastic diseases.		-	-	-	-
	Total:		1009	250	-	-
III. Dogs.						
	1. Contagious & parastic diseases.		9	-	9	-
	2. Other.		-	-	-	-
	Total.		9	-	9	-
IV. Camel.						
	1. Contagious & parastic diseases.		-	-	-	-
	2. Other.		-	-	-	-
	Total.		-	-	-	-
V. Poultry.						
	1. Ranished diseases.		10	-	10	-
	2. Foul Pox.		-	-	-	-
	3. Spricehaetosis.		-	-	-	-
	4. Coccidiosis.		-	-	-	-
	5. Contagious & parastic diseases.		-	-	-	-
	6. Others.		-	-	-	-
	Total.		10	-	10	-

Source:-Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Table No.4.4
No. of Recognised slaughter houses and Animals slaughtered in each slaughter house
in Akola district during the years 1961-62 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	District Talukas.	Year	Slaughter houses.				No. of animals slaughtered.						
			Bovine & Goats	Sheep	Others	Total	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheeps	Goats	Pigs	Other animal	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District.	1961-62	12	8	-	20	10316	2413	3351	13886	-	-	29966
		1965-66	12	8	-	20	12507	3505	2784	11435	-	-	30231
1.	Akola.	1961-62	2	1	-	3	3701	858	1778	6029	-	-	12366
		1965-66	2	1	-	3	2887	473	1234	1777	-	-	6371
2.	Akot.	1961-62	2	1	-	3	1726	706	440	1751	-	-	4623
		1965-66	2	1	-	3	1791	665	222	1420	-	-	4098
3.	Balapur.	1961-62	2	2	-	4	309	448	19	335	-	-	1111
		1965-66	2	2	-	4	1431	1918	11	1205	-	-	4565
4.	Washim.	1961-62	2	1	-	3	1316	295	356	2404	-	-	4371
		1965-66	2	1	-	3	1427	194	307	2545	-	-	4473
5.	Hangrulpur.	1961-62	2	1	-	3	1366	57	59	933	-	-	2415
		1965-66	2	1	-	3	1687	176	71	732	-	-	2666
6.	Murtizapur.	1961-62	2	2	-	4	1898	49	699	2434	-	-	5080
		1965-66	2	2	-	4	3284	79	939	3756	-	-	8058

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Akola.

TABLE NO. 4.5
 Divisionwise Forest area of Akola Division (Area in hectare).

Sr.No.	Name of Division	Reserved		Protected		Unclassed		Total		
		1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Akola	Total	82199	82199	8101	8101	-	-	90300	90300
		Revenue	-	-	6866	6866	-	-	6866	6866
		Forest	82199	82199	1235	1235	-	-	83434	83434

Note:- Jurisdiction of Akola Forest Division does not coincide with district jurisdiction.

Sources- Divisional Forest Office, Akola

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Table No.4.6

Major and Minor Forest products in Akola District during the years
1961-62 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Years	Timber		Fuel		Sandal wood		Minor forest products			Total value in Rs.
		Quantity in '000 C.ft.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in '000 C.Ft.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in Rs.	Value in Rs.	Bamboo value in Rs.	Grass & ira zing value in Rs.	Other products value in Rs.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	1961-62	7.4429	490351	9.3956	185205	-	-	6510	160132	24608	866806
2.	1965-66	5.2921	820078	18.4516	283936	-	-	5302	108023	100510	1317849

Source:-Divisional Forest Officer, Akola.

Table No. 5.1

Employment in factories in Akola District.

Sr.No.	Industry Description.	Year	No. of working factories.	No. of working factories submitting returns	No. of Mandays worked during the year.	Average daily no. of workers employed.					Total working factories not submitting returns	No. of estimated average daily no. of workers employed.		
						Adult Men	Adult Women	Adolescents Men	Adolescents Women	Children Boys			Children Girls	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Cotton binning & baling.	1963	43	38	445068	1883	1243	-	-	-	-	2129	5	197
		1964	44	35	403338	1735	1173	-	-	-	-	2908	9	460
2.	Cotton ginning & baling (other than cotton).	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Spinning, Weaving & finishing of cotton textiles.	1963	2	2	863356	2999	235	-	-	-	-	3034	-	-
		1964	2	2	905512	3218	228	-	-	-	-	3446	-	-
4.	Spinning, Weaving & finishing (other than cotton textiles.)	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Knitting mills, cordage rope, wine industries & manufacture of textile goods not classified elsewhere.	1963	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	119
		1964	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	19
6.	Rice and Dal Mills.	1963	3	3	14728	32	17	-	-	-	-	49	-	-
		1964	4	3	15469	39	14	-	-	-	-	53	1	25

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Table No. 15.1 (contd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
7.	Flour mills.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Sugar Factories.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Gur Factories.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Manufacture of edible oils (other than hydrogenated oils.)	1963	17	16	83837	289	82	-	-	-	-	371	1	11
		1964	19	15	70366	273	70	-	-	-	-	343	4	75
11.	Hydrogenated oil industries.	1963	1	1	152242	467	-	-	-	-	-	467	-	-
		1964	1	1	166080	480	-	-	-	-	-	480	-	-
12.	Food (Other than Beeverages.)	1963	3	2	19524	67	-	-	-	-	-	67	1	15
		1964	2	2	17522	60	2	-	-	-	-	62	-	-
13.	Beverages.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.	Tobacco manufacture.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.	Saw Mills.	1963	3	3	8423	27	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-
		1964	4	4	10809	35	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-
16.	Basic chemicals including fertilisers.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17.	Vegetables, animal oils & fats (Other than edible oils).	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Manufacture of miscellaneous chemical products.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Table No. 5.1 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
19.	Leather & leather products including foot wears.	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
20.	Manufacture of bricks & textiles.	1963 1964	1 1	1 1	9641 8932	19 19	12 10	- -	- -	- -	- -	31 29	- -	- -
21.	Stone dressing and crushing.	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
22.	Products of petroleum & coal, and manufacture of glass, pottery, non-metallic mineral products elsewhere not classified.	1963 1964	2 2	2 2	5631 4920	19 17	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	19 17	- -	- -
23.	Basic metal industries.	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
24.	Metal products (Other than machine & transport equipments.)	1963 1964	3 3	3 3	11238 12845	41 48	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	41 48	- -	- -
25.	Machinery (other than electrical machinery.)	1963 1964	1 1	- 1	- 11628	- 38	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- 38	1 -	32 -
26.	Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
27.	Repairs of motor vehicles.	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
28.	Transport equipments.	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -

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Table No.5.1 (contd).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
29. All other remaining Industries.	1963	5	5	98846	279	-	-	-	-	-	-	279	-	-
	1964	4	4	103630	293	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-
Total :	1963	87	76	1712534	5922	1592	-	-	-	-	-	7514	11	359
	1964	88	73	1731051	6255	1497	-	-	-	-	-	7752	15	595

Note: Col.No.6 to 12 relates only to these factories, submitting returns number of days for which the factory was wrking.

Source: Chief Inspector of Factories, Government of Maharashtra, Akola.

-Table No. 5.2-

Distribution of working factories according to working product & their workers strength -
Akoia District.

Sr. No.	Industry Description	Year	Less than 10 workers		10 to 19 workers		20 to 49 workers		50 to 99 workers		100 to 499 workers		500 to 1000 workers			1000 and above		
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	Cotton ginning & baling.	1963	1	-	4	48	14	470	12	829	13	1979	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	1	7	4	58	15	490	10	748	14	2065	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Cotton ginning & baling (other than cotton.)	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Spinning, Weaving, & finishing of cotton textiles.	1963	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3034	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3446	-	-
4.	Spinning, Weaving & finishing (Other than cotton textiles).	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Knitting mills, cordage rope, twine industries & manufacture of textiles	1963	-	-	1	19	-	-	2	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	textile goods not elsewhere classified.	1964	-	-	1	19	-	-	2	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Rice and Dal Mills.	1963	-	-	2	22	1	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	1	4	1	15	2	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Flour Mills.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Sugar Factories.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Table No. 5.2 (contd).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
9.	Gur factories.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Manufacture of edible oils (other than hydrogenated oils)	1963	1	8	9	121	6	181	1	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	3	22	10	155	5	143	1	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Hydrogenated oil Industry.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	467	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	480	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	Food other than Beverages.	1963	-	-	1	15	2	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	2	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	Beverages.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.	Tobacco manufactures	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.	Saw Mills.	1963	2	17	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	3	24	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.	Basic chemical including fertilisers	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17.	Vegetables, animal oils & fats (Other than edible oils)	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Manufacture of miscellaneous chemical products.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Leather & leather products including foot wears.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.	Manufacture of brick & textiles, tiles	1963	-	-	-	-	1	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	1	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Stone dressing and crushing.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Table No.5.2(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
22.	Products of petroleum & coal, manufacturing of glass, pottery & non metallic mineral products, elsewhere not classified.	1963	1	7	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	1	6	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23.	Basic Metal Industries	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24.	Metal products (Other than machine & transport equipments.)	1963	2	18	-	-	1	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	1	7	1	17	1	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Machinery (other than electrical machinery)	1963	-	-	-	-	1	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	1	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26.	Electrical machinery apparatus, appliances and supplies.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.	Repair of motor vehicles.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28.	Transport equipments	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29.	All other remaining Industries.	1963	1	6	1	16	2	56	-	-	1	201	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	1	16	2	56	-	-	1	222	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL:		1963	7	56	20	263	28	887	15	1001	15	2647	-	-	2	3034	-	-
		1964	10	170	20	302	29	900	11	846	16	2767	-	-	2	3446	-	-

Notes: 'A' - No. of factories. 'B' - Average daily employment.

Source: Chief Inspector of Factories, Government of Maharashtra.

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Table No.5.3

Distribution of factories according to numbers of days worked in Akola District.

Sr. No.	Industry Description	Year	No. of days: 60 days or less.		61 to 120 days.		121 to 180 days.		181 to 240 days.		241 to 300 days.		More than 300 days.				
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1.	Cotton ginning & baling.	1963			6	339	9	304	19	2052	3	358	1	76			
		1964			3	125	15	1037	12	1251	4	460	1	35			
2.	Ginning & bailing (other than cotton)	1963															
		1964															
3.	Spinning, weaving and finishing of cotton textiles.	1963												1	1621	1	1413
		1964									1	1958	1	1488			
4.	Spinning, weaving and finishing (other than cotton textiles.)	1963															
		1964															
5.	Knitting mills, cordage rope, twine industries or manufacture of textiles, textile goods not elsewhere classified.	1963															
		1964															
6.	Rice & Dal mills.	1963												2	22	1	27
		1964												1	15	2	38
7.	Flour Mills.	1963															
		1964															
8.	Sugar Factories.	1963															
		1964															
9.	Gur Factories.	1963															
		1964															

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Table No.5.3(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
10.	Manufacture of edible oils (other than hydrogenated oils).	1963	-	-	-	-	2	29	4	102	2	85	1	32	7	123
		1964	-	-	1	31	1	12	3	46	4	140	5	81	1	33
11.	Hydrogenated oil Industries.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	467
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	480
12.	Food (Other than Beverages.)	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	67	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	62	-	-
13.	Beverages.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.	Tobacco Manufacture.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.	Saw Mills.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	27
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	3	26
16.	Basic chemicals including fertilisers.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17.	Vegetables, animal oils, & fats (Other than edible oils)	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Manufacture of miscellaneous chemical products.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Leather & leather products including footwear.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.	Manufacture of bricks, textiles, tiles.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	31
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	29
21.	Stone dressing and Crushing.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Table No. 5.3 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
22.	Products of petroleum & coal/manufacturing of Glasses, pottery & Non-chemical mineral products elsewhere not classified.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	19	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	-	-
23.	Basic Metal industries.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24.	Metal products (Other than machine & transport equipments.)	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-	-	-	2	32
		1964	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	41
25.	Machinery (Other than electrical machinery).	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	38
26.	Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances & supplies.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.	Repairs of motor vehicles.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28.	Transport equipments (other than repair of motor vehicles.)	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29.	All other remaining Industries.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	279
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	293
Total:-		1963	-	-	6	339	11	333	24	2163	5	443	9	1837	21	2399
		1964	-	-	5	163	16	1049	15	1297	9	2558	13	1707	11	978

'A' - No. of factories.

'B' - Average Daily Employment.

Source:- Chief Inspector of Factories, Govt. of Maharashtra.

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Table No. 5.4
 Statistics relating to the Handlooms and powerlooms in the years
 1964-65 and 1965-66 in Akola District.

Sr. No.	District Taluka	Centre	Year	Number of looms		Production in '000 Metres		Average daily employment	
				hand operated.	power operated.	Handlooms	Powerlooms	Handlooms	Powerlooms
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District Total.		1964-65	1720	25	364	145	1980	25 X 2
			1965-66	572	25	44	275	572	25 X 2
	Talukas.								
1.	Washim.	Washim.	1964-65	846	25	174	145	846	25 X 2
			1965-66	-	25	-	275	-	25 X 2
2.	Akola.	Akola.	1964-65	88	-	-	-	-	-
			1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Balapur.	Dalapur.	1964-65	520	-	45	-	520	-
			1965-66	469	-	30	-	469	-
4.	Mangrulpir	Mangrulpir	1964-65	69	-	-	-	-	-
			1965-66	27	-	5	-	27	-
5.	Murtizapur	Karanja.	1964-65	102	-	39	-	102	-
			1965-66	36	-	9	-	36	-
6.	Akot.		1964-65	95	-	14	-	95	-
			1965-66	40	-	Under liquidation. Hence nil	-	40	-

Source:-District Deputy Registrar, Co-operative Societies,
 Akola.

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TABLE NO. 5.5

Employment Exchange statistics, in respect of Akola District during the years 1961-62 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Months	Year	No. of registration during the month.	No. of vacancies notified.	No. of employers using exchange.	No. on live register at the end of month.	No. of candidates placed in employment.		Number of candidates placed in employment.	
							Private sector.	Public sector.	Scheduled castes/Tribes.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	April.	1961	987	88	28	4305	1	66	**	**
		1965	706	410	43	4278	-	130	17	113
2.	May.	1961	869	170	24	4598	143	23	**	**
		1965	373	77	19	4242	1	66	10	57
3.	June.	1961	1003	79	18	4448	-	78	**	**
		1965	747	74	24	4231	-	25	8	17
4.	July.	1961	1056	115	18	4788	-	63	**	**
		1965	769	101	24	4275	3	178	26	155
5.	August.	1961	806	108	17	4720	2	66	**	**
		1965	662	47	26	4285	1	60	10	41
6.	September	1961	697	141	20	4196	2	24	**	**
		1965	549	77	20	4279	-	71	18	53
7.	October.	1961	599	51	15	4023	1	36	**	**
		1965	383	64	16	3911	1	76	10	67

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TABLE TC-5.5 (contd).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
8.	November.	1961	736	26	11	4041	1	61	**	**
		1965	534	164	23	3951	2	24	2	2
9.	December.	1961	506	32	13	3989	1	29	**	**
		1965	456	103	14	4032	1	58	16	13
10.	January.	*1962	509	28	15	3762	7	26	**	**
		1966	375	13	9	3998	-	39	7	32
11.	February.	1962	447	62	16	3474	-	46	**	**
		1966	504	79	17	3979	9	67	5	71
12.	March	1962	557	43	22	3421	1	19	**	**
		1966	608	42	21	4060	2	57	13	46
Total for the		1961-62	8766	943	217	49705	159	537	**	**
year.		1965-66	6666	1251	255	49521	18	841	142	717

Source:-District Employment Officer, Akola.

Table No. 5.1
Occupational Distribution of Total Registration and placement in employ in Akola District during 1963-64 & 1965-66.

Sl. No.	Years	REGISTRATION AND PLACEMENT ACCORDING TO MAJOR OCCUPATIONS													
		Professional & technical & related workers	Administrative, scientific & managerial workers	Clerical & related	Sales workers	Farmers, fishermen, hunters & related workers	Planters, masons	Others	Unemployed	Unemployed	Unemployed	Unemployed	Unemployed	Unemployed	Unemployed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1.	1963-64	383	162	39	1	517	229	1	1	24	27	1	-	-	
2.	1964-65	338	99	41	3	408	315	2	-	5	50	1	-	-	
3.	1965-66	326	168	41	-	487	281	2	1	9	43	2	1	-	

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Table No.5.6 (contd.)

Sr.No.	Years	Workers in transport & communication occupation.		Craftsman, production process workers, labourers elsewhere and not classified.		Service, sports and related workers.		Workers not classified elsewhere.		Total	
		Regis- tration.	Place- ment.	Regis- tration.	Place- ment.	Regis- tration.	Place- ment.	Regis- tration.	Place- ment.	Regis- tration.	Place- ment.
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1.	1963-64	24	13	682	69	239	93	5545	Nil.	7671	555
2.	1964-65	62	6	423	74	187	71	5258	Nil.	6825	618
3.	1965-66	37	44	511	149	307	64	4844	Nil.	6666	751

Note:- Placement under category No.10 is Nil since it has been covered under category No. '0' to '9'.

Source:- District Employment Exchange, Akola.

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TABLE NO. 5.7

Changes in the Volume of Employment in different Industries as on 31st March 1965 & 1966.

Sr. No.	Description of Industry	31st March 1965		31st March 1966		Total employees	Total
		No. of reporting Establishments	No. of employees	No. of reporting Establishments	No. of employees		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	0. Agriculture	5	353	5	371	37	408
2.	2.3 Manufacturing.	57	6387	55	5	5436	5441
3.	4. Construction.	11	2691	11	2766	247	3013
4.	5. Electricity & Gas, water and Sanitation Services.	3	984	3	1040	-	1040
5.	6. Trade Commerce and Miscellaneous.	39	1297	50	159	1148	1307
6.	7. Transport storage and Communications.	17	2194	17	1805	303	2108
7.	8. Services.	131	14743	165	18586	2011	20597
8.	9. Grand-Total.	263	28649	306	24732	9182	33914

Source:- District Employment Officer, Akola.

TABLE NO. 5.8
INDUSTRIES IN AKOLA DISTRICT (1961)

Sr.No.:	Code :	Industry (Name)	Regis- tered Factories	Produ- ctive Capital thousand	Employment Numbers.	Gross out put Thousand Rs.	Value added Thousand Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	205	Manufacture of grain mill products.					
	208	Manufacture of cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery.	4 (4.21)	2.47 (2.09)	45 (0.70)	12.49 (1.29)	1.22 (1.29)
2.	209	Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparations.	23 (24.21)	71.90 (60.84)	1,365 (21.50)	70976 (73.47)	35.14 (37.14)
3.	231	Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles.	3 (3.16)	(-) 1.08 (0.91)	14,14 (22.06)	78,95 (8.17)	25.54 (20.99)
4.	239	Manufacture of textile else where classified.	51 (53.68)	37,66 (31.87)	33,73 (52.63)	14904 (15.43)	27.20 (28.74)
5.	251	Saw mills, planing (and) other wood mills.					
	253	Wooden and cane container and cane small ware.					
A.	259	Manufacture of cork and wood products not elsewhere classified.	4 (4.21)	1,88 (1.59)	41 (0.64)	5,30 (0.55)	1.43 (1.51)

TABLE NO.5.8(contd.)

Sr. No.	Code	Industry Name	Registered Factories	Productive capital thousands.	Employment Number.	Gross output, Thousand Rs.	Value added, thousands Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
6.	280.	Printing, publishing and allied Industries.	6 (6.32)	3,04 (2.57)	119 (1.86)	7,16 (0.74)	2,39 (3.05)
7.		Others.	4 (4.21)	2,30 (1.95)	52 (0.81)	3,34 (0.35)	1,21 (1.28)
8.		Total:	95 (100.00)	1,18,17 (100.00)	6,409 (100.00)	9,66,04 (100.00)	94,63 (100.00)

Source:-Annual Survey of Industries.

- Notes: 1. Figures of number of registered factories (col 3) are based on the data collected by the Chief Inspector of Factories, Maharashtra.
2. Figures in columns 4 to 7 are the pooled estimates of the Census and Sample parts.
3. Figures in brackets are the percentage with respect to the corresponding district totals.
4. 'Others' include 2 factories of 331-Manufacture of structural clay products and 2 factories 350-Manufacture of metal products except machinery and transport equipment.

Table No.5.5
Generation and consumption of electricity in Akola district (in K.W.H. '000')

Sr. No.	Type of Generation.	Year	Electricity generation.			Electricity consumption.					Total
			Installed capacity (in M.W.)	Generated	Purchased.	Domestic consumption.	Commercial light & power.	Industrial power.	Public light & power.	Other.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Thermal.	1964-65	30.00	169613	-	2500	3030	12955	995	2630	22110
		1965-66	30.00	174761	-	3379	3099	14606	1172	4849	27107
2.	Hydro.	1964-65									
		1965-66									
3.	Others.	1964-65									
		1965-66									
4.	Total.	1964-65	30.00	169613	-	2500	3030	12955	995	2630	22110
		1965-66	30.00	174761	-	3379	3099	14606	1172	4849	27107

Sources:- 1. Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Akola.
2. Paras Power house, Paras.

Table No. 5.10

No. of the Towns and villages electrified and population covered in Akola District.

Sr.No.:	Agency	Year ending.	Villages		Towns.		Total.	
			Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Maharashtra State Electricity Board.	31-3-61	33	63,136	8	2,55,250	41	3,18,386
		31-3-66	268	3,13,345	9	2,62,833	277	5,76,178
2.	Private companies.	31-3-61			Not applicable.			
		31-3-66						
3.	Total.	31-3-61	33	63,136	8	2,55,250	41	3,18,386
		31-3-66	268	3,13,345	9	2,62,833	277	5,76,178

N.B.: Population has been given according to 1961 Census.

Source :- Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Akola

Table No. 6.1
Number of different types of Co-operative Societies Working in Akola District
in 1965-66. Total Cooperative societies (102)

Credit total (873)		Non-Credit total (153)	
Agricultural Credit (842)	Non-Agril. credit (31)	Agriculture Non-Credit (101)	Non-Agril. non-credit (152)
1. District Central cooperative Bank (1)	1. Industrial cooperative Bank (-)	1. Agriculture Marketing. (14)	1. Handloom weavers societies (7)
2. District Development Bank (1)	2. Urban Bank and Urban Credit society. (-)	2. Fisheries. (8)	2. Spinning Mills. (1)
3. Primary Agriculture Credit societies (840)	3. Salary Earners societies. (30)	3. Animal Husbandary societies. (-)	3. Other industrial societies (42)
	4. Mill hand and Factory workers Societies. (-)	4. Irrigation Societies (-)	4. Consumers stores (27)
	5. Thrift & credit societies. (-)	5. Farming Societies. (42)	5. Housing societies (38)
	6. Bhis. (-)	6. Agril. processing societies. (13)	6. Supervising Unions. (13)
	7. Other (-)	7. Other Agriculture Non-Credit societies (-)	7. Other non-Agril. non-credit societies (20)
		8. Dairy Societies (23)	8. District level societies (4)
		9. Poultry Societies (1)	

Source:- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Akola.

TABLE NO. 6.2

Statistics relating to Cooperative Banks during 1961-62 & 1965-66.

District:-Akola.

(Rupees lakhs)

Sr.No:	Name	Year	No. of branches	Members	Share capital	Reserve Funds	Working Capital	Loans	Short term	Medium term	Long term
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	District Central Cooperative Bank.	61-62 (65-66)	25 26	917 1983	1268 2179	35.49 49.62	16.9 23.92	236.29 408.73	138.67 410.85	3.64 53.41	-
2.	District Industrial Cooperative Bank.	61-62 (65-66)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	District Development Bank with taluka branches.	61-62 65-66	1 16	69014 347415	0.73 18.55	0.82 1.35	30.33 220.13	-	-	24.84 189.50	
4.	Urban Cooperative Bank.	61-62 (65-66)	1	-	221	0.48	0.08	11.59	7.15	-	-

Source:-District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Akola.

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Table No.6.3
Primary Agricultural Credit societies in each taluka of Akola district during
1961-62 and 1965-66. (Figures in lakhs)

Sr. No.	District Talukas.	Year	No. of members			Share-capital	Reserve & other funds.	Working capital.	L O A N S				Percentage of recovery
			Societies	Societies	Individuals				Advanced	Recovery	Outstanding	Over dues.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Akola distri ct.	61-62	836	-	71634	38.69	5.40	280.72	126.09	99.47	202.06	68.97	
		65-66	840	-	105066	94.00	12.51	410.85	303.18	211.33	316.53	102.28	
<u>Talukas.</u>													
1.	Akola.	61-62	152	-	14897	6.19	0.62	58.17	22.15	19.20	43.47	14.20	
		65-66	152	-	19395	16.25	2.69	73.79	48.50	36.37	55.08	20.86	
2.	Washim.	61-62	263	-	18062	12.24	1.45	52.80	24.87	23.11	34.89	12.87	
		65-66	262	-	23568	23.52	2.77	86.76	59.24	50.61	63.45	18.13	
3.	Balapur.	61-62	101	-	10241	4.67	0.87	46.97	17.32	10.82	21.78	10.15	
		65-66	101	-	15490	11.15	1.75	56.62	39.13	19.93	45.21	20.06	
4.	Akot.	61-62	93	-	13219	6.31	0.86	36.22	27.40	14.79	32.62	10.94	
		65-66	96	-	18044	16.11	1.71	72.96	65.67	35.87	57.57	10.32	
5.	Mangrulpir.	61-62	105	-	8740	4.80	0.82	40.89	13.46	11.96	30.50	14.46	
		65-66	106	-	13954	12.71	1.98	54.96	30.88	28.32	42.87	19.32	
6.	Murtizapur.	61-62	122	-	6475	4.48	0.78	45.67	20.89	19.59	38.80	10.35	
		65-66	123	-	14615	14.26	1.61	65.76	59.76	40.23	52.35	13.59	

Source:-District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies,
Akola.

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Table No.6.4
Other cooperative societies of different types in Akola District
during 1965-66. (Other than Agricultural in
1961-62, B 64-65 and B 65-66.) (Rs. in '000')

Sr.No.	Type of societies	Years	No. of societies	No. of members: Socio ties	No. of members: Individual	Share capital	Reserve & other Funds	Working capitals
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>I. Agricultural non-credits societies.</u>								
1.	Agricultural marketing societies.	1961-62	8	633	4808	4.36	-	11.37
		1964-65	13	803	7440	16.24	6.26	39.37
		1965-66	14	816	7781	18.18	-	37.20
2.	Fisheries Societies.	1961-62	1	-	12	-	-	0.01
		1964-65	2	-	52	-	-	0.05
		1965-66	8	-	95	-	-	0.05
3.	Animal Husbandary societies.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964-65	-	-	-	i L	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Irrigation Societies.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964-65	-	-	-	i L	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Farming Societies.	1961-62	19	-	356	0.33	0.20	1.29
		1964-65	35	22	477	0.77	0.13	5.44
		1965-66	42	30	562	0.70	1.17	7.61
6.	Agricultural processing.	1961-62	3	-	1760	-	-	3.63
		1964-65	10	325	3720	6.78	0.19	7.17
		1965-66	13	-	2816	-	-	6.70
7.	Other Agricultutal non-credit societies.	1961-62	11	-	110	0.10	-	0.20
		1964-65	21	20	423	0.21	0.02	2.42
		1965-66	24	25	476	0.27	0.09	3.13

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Table No.6.4 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>II. Non-Agricultural credit societies.</u>								
8. Salary Earners Societies. (Including factory workers.)	1961-62	23	-	-	3465	0.19	2.83	4.59
	1964-65	32	-	-	6223	1.00	2.72	11.69
	1965-66	30	-	-	6243	0.67	3.26	6.29
9. Thrift & credit societies and Bhisis and others.	1961-62							
	1964-65							
	1965-66							
<u>III. Non-Agricultural non-Credit societies.</u>								
10. Handloom weavers societies.	1961-62	6	-	-	1110	-	-	-
	1964-65	6	-	-	1123	0.21	0.64	3.06
	1965-66	7	-	-	1067	0.27	0.66	3.13
11. Other Industrial societies.	1961-62	43	-	-	823	-	-	1.60
	1964-65	43	-	-	826	0.45	0.13	1.60
	1965-66	43	-	-	831	0.45	0.13	2.23
12. Consumers stores.	1961-62	27	-	-	6089	-	-	1.13
	1964-65	28	-	-	4745	17.20	68.00	4.44
	1965-66	27	-	-	8729	18.10	0.92	6.28
13. Housing societies.	1961-62	48	-	-	2074	-	-	11.47
	1964-65	47	-	-	2171	1.60	0.27	10.55
	1965-66	38	-	-	3209	2.01	0.32	19.94
14. Supervising Unions.	1961-62							
	1964-65	13	840	-	-	-	-	-
	1965-66	13	924	-	-	-	-	-
15. Other Non-Agricultural non credit societies.	1961-62							
	1964-65	20	-	-	656	0.44	0.32	1.12
	1965-66	24	-	-	768	0.53	0.33	1.42

Source:-District Deputy Registrar, cooperative Societies, Akola.

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Table No. 6.5
Operations of primary Co-operative Societies (Marketing) in each taluka
of Akola District during 1961-62 and 1965-66.
 (Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	District Talukas.	Year	Value of purchase.				Value of sale.		
			No. of Societies	No. of members	Agril. produca.	Agril. requisit.	Consumer Goods.	As Owners	As Agents
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Akola.	61-62	8	5441	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
		65-66	14	8597	31.74	21.65	177.53	229.10	155.84
<u>Talukas.</u>									
1.	Akola.	61-62	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
		65-66	3	2522	3.65	8.13	99.84	102.10	51.27
2.	Washim.	61-62	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
		65-66	3	1798	9.62	2.51	14.38	26.20	27.20
3.	Balapur.	61-62	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
		65-66	2	999	9.07	4.41	15.17	26.45	10.92
4.	Mangrulpir.	61-62	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
		65-66	2	795	1.18	1.20	10.37	12.93	15.58
5.	Akot.	61-62	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
		65-66	2	1570	2.94	1.73	20.55	34.66	35.69
6.	Murtizapur.	61-62	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
		65-66	2	913	5.28	3.67	17.22	26.84	15.18

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Table No.6.5 (contd.) Page No.2

Sr. No.	District. Talukas.	Year	Sale of Agril. produce as owners & Agents.					Agril. requisites sold (as owner and as agents.)							
			Total	Paddy	Jowar	Other food grains	Oil seeds	Jaggery	Other	Total	Ferti-liser	Seeds	Agril. imple-ments.	Others.	
1	2	3	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
1.	Akola.	61-62	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
		65-66	144.68	0.33	2.49	71.75	12.87	-	58.27	24.61	22.91	1.52	7.96	12.22	
<u>Talukas.</u>															
1.	Akola.	61-62	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
		65-66	44.70	-	-	9.40	1.90	-	-	12.30	3.53	1.52	3.27	3.98	
2.	Washin.	61-62	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		65-66	33.13	0.19	1.45	21.62	1.88	-	-	5.61	2.60	-	1.00	1.81	
3.	Palapur.	61-62	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		65-66	7.09	-	0.03	4.91	2.15	-	-	7.23	4.33	-	0.99	1.91	
4.	Mangrulair.	61-62	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		65-66	14.66	0.14	0.06	13.50	0.96	-	58.10	3.22	2.07	-	0.07	1.08	
5.	Akot.	61-62	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		65-66	30.84	-	-	19.02	2.17	-	-	7.86	5.55	-	1.03	1.28	
6.	Murtizapur.	61-62	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
		65-66	14.26	-	0.95	3.30	3.78	-	0.09	8.39	4.63	-	1.00	2.16	

Source:-District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Akola.

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Table No. 6.6
Operations of other Co-operative Societies of different types in Akola District
during 1961-62 & 1965-66.

Sr.No.	Type of societies.	Item	Unit	Achievement during	
				1961-62	1965-66.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Agriculture Marketting societies.	Agriculture produce.	Quantity. Value in '00'Rs.	n.a. 4182	n.a. 17846
2.	Fisheries societies.	Cash sale	Value Rs'00' Value Rs'00'	-	6 11
3.	<u>Animal Husbandary societies.</u>				
	a)Milk & Milk products.	Purchase Sale.	-do- -do-	-	-
	b)Livestock products.	Purchase Sale.	-do- -do-	-	-
4.	Irrigation Societies.	Area irrigated.	Hectres.	-	-
5.	Farming Societies.	Area cultivated	'00'hectres.	516	1220
6.	Agricultural processing.	Quan.processed.	'00'quintals	-	144
7.	Sugar factories	Sale.	Value in'00'	-	42
8.	Thrift & credit societies &Bhisis & other Non-Agril. Non-credit societies.	Sugarcane crushed Sugar produced.	Tonnes '000' " '000'	-	-
9.	Handloom weavers societies.	Amount of loans	'00'Rs.	300	206
10.	Consumers stores.	Employment.	Number.	774	137
11.	Housing societies.	Purchase	Value Rs'00'	-	9083
		Sale.	-do-	-	9837
		Tenaments constructed.	'00'numbers.	40	65

Source:-District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Akola.

Table No. 6.7
Number of Registered Money Lenders and loans advanced by them in Akola District during 1961-62 and 1965-66.

Sl. no.	District Talukas.	Numbers of Money lenders.		Loans advanced to Traders (in Rs.)		Loans advanced to non-traders		(Total)	
		1961-62	1965-66.	1961-62	1965-66.	1961-62	1965-66.	1961-62	1965-66.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	District Total.	564	418	4274229	1458052	4987984	4434595	9262213	5692647
	Talukas.								
1.	Akola.	157	123	1118236	442942	1517526	1294885	2635762	1737827
2.	Washim.	83	56	862448	194545	504222	658969	1363670	853514
3.	Balapur.	61	41	623169	97455	272926	487876	896095	55331
4.	Mangrulji.	55	55	852419	255724	687624	596949	1540043	252673
5.	Akot.	111	81	807429	226706	1067938	797937	1875367	1024643
6.	Murtizapur.	97	62	10528	240680	937748	597979	948276	838659

Source:-District Deputy Registrar Cooperative Societies, Akola.

Table No.7.1
Number of persons engaged in Medical and Public health profession in
Akola District according to 1961 Census.

1	2			3			4		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
District Total.	672	635	37	905	499	406	1577	1134	443
Rural.	322	317	5	294	153	141	616	470	146
Urban.	350	318	32	611	346	265	961	664	297

Source:-1961 Population Census Publications.

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CABLE NO.7.2

Medical facilities available through public and public aid bodies in each Taluka of Akola district.

Sr.No.	District Taluka.	Year	No. of hospitals.	No. of Dispensaries	No. of Maternity homes	No. of health Centres	No. of pry. health Centres	No. of Doctors.	No. of aids.	No. of Nurses.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District Total.	1961 1965	4 4	23 84	- 6	- 49	12 13	55 92	- 36	132 194
	<u>Talukas.</u>									
1.	Akola.	1961 1965	2 2	5 17	- 1	- 8	2 2	23 37	- 6	42 99
2.	Akot.	1961 1965	- 2	5 22	- 2	- 9	2 2	7 13	- 12	20 19
3.	Balapur.	1961 1965	- -	4 12	- -	- 5	2 2	7 10	- 5	14 16
4.	Murtizapur.	1961 1965	2 1	2 12	- 2	- 9	2 2	7 11	- 6	20 19
5.	Mangrulpir.	1961 1965	- -	3 9	- -	- 6	2 2	5 8	- 3	17 16
6.	Washim.	1961 1965	- 1	4 12	- 1	- 12	2 3	6 13	- 4	19 25

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TABLE NO.7.2(contd).

Sr. No.	District Talukas.	Year	No. of beds.			No. of indoor patients treated.			No. of Out-door patients treated.		
			Male	Female	Children	Male	Female	Children	Male	Female	Children
1	2	3	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	District	1961	205	292	15	4651	8893	706	251770	165288	250795
	Total.	1965	235	461	60	7285	10497	6993	400454	292982	421318
	Talukas:										
1.	Akola.	1961	139	186	12	3740	6423	3221	65461	40363	45811
		1965	151	328	53	6577	6891	4973	119093	91872	96943
2.	Akot.	1961	13	12	-	151	114	48	47036	30096	50566
		1965	12	14	-	53	398	10	83632	50115	90578
3.	Balapur.	1961	10	14	-	213	414	288	19763	15978	27075
		1965	18	20	-	175	397	273	42259	36428	58576
4.	Murtizapur.	1961	16	59	-	80	1558	1103	50009	37973	42993
		1965	15	59	7	136	2248	1632	55320	42376	59171
5.	Mangrulpir.	1961	16	6	1	120	2229	69	38586	19679	45266
		1965	14	16	-	122	490	43	50410	37824	61001
6.	Washim.	1961	21	15	2	347	155	57	30915	21199	39084
		1965	25	24	-	322	73	62	49740	34367	55049

Maternity facilities are available in few hospitals only.

Source:- 1. Civil Surgeon, Akola.
2. District Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

TABLE NO. 7.3
Classifications of Patients (Indoor-Out-door) treated in Akola Dist. Hosp.

Sr.No.:	Diseases.	: Out-door patients : department.		: Indoor patients : department.		: Deaths :	
		: Total No. : 1961	: Treated. : 1965.	: Total No. : 1961	: Treated. : 1965.	: 1961	: 1965.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Cholera.	-	-	-	50	-	-
2.	Dysentery (Amoebic & Bacillary)	14136	22133	31	188	-	5
3.	Diarrhoea.	44346	44117	330	405	21	30
4.	Diphtheria.	90	37	35	22	9	15
5.	Enteric.	1128	1558	132	155	6	6
6.	Venereal Diseases.	-	132	-	3	-	-
7.	Malaria.	948	1	5	-	-	-
8.	Pneumonia.	1711	4510	237	191	22	42
9.	Small Pox.	60	5	6	1	1	-
10.	Tuberculosis of lungs.	6332	3172	521	795	51	10
11.	Other forms of tuberculosis.	511	578	205	195	6	3
12.	Phrixia of uncertain origin & other diseases due to infection.	40650	37131	692	974	22	55
13.	Diseases due to malarozoen parasites.	10412	7506	18	17	-	-
14.	Tumours/Tumour malignant.	36	-	9	-	-	-
15.	Diseases of the circulatory system.	-	1381	-	227	-	48

Contd. on page No. 2.....2.....2.....2.....

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TABLE NO. 9.3 (contd.).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
16.	Diseases of the nervous system.	13312	13438	298	388	24	-
17.	Diseases of blood & spleen.	6410	11384	173	173	3	12
18.	Diseases of deficiency or due to disorders of nutrition or metabolism.	12860	15645	937	652	41	34
19.	Diseases of the generative system excluding tumours.	1745	3551	89	66	2	2
20.	Diseases of the urinary organs excluding tumours.	4372	4271	217	236	10	9
21.	Injuries, general & local.	45201	55270	1692	2521	104	320
22.	Poisoning.	911	696	216	120	8	1
23.	Diseases of respiratory system other than Pneumonia and tuberculosis.	68965	53722	970	927	28	18
24.	Diseases of digestive system excluding diarrhoea, Dysentery, and tumours.	18227	43682	85	1170	2	34
25.	Diseases not classified above.	2939	10204	49	206	92	3
26.	Surgical operations.	11267	12197	2212	83	48	1
27.	GRAND-TOTAL. (col. 1 to 25)	295302	339124	7047	9682	452	627

Source: 1. Civil Surgeon, Akola.

2. District Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Table No. 7.4
No. of Births and Deaths registered in Akola District during the
years 1961 and 1965.

Sr.No.	District/Talukas	No. of births registered		No. of deaths registered		No. of infant deaths registered (Total Infant)	
		1961	1965	1961	1965	1961	1965
1	District Total	47035	44843	27635	16992	N.A.	N.A.
	<u>Talukas.</u>						
1.	Akola.	n.a.	8831	n.a.	3229	N.A.	N.A.
2.	Akot.	n.a.	7936	n.a.	2749	N.A.	N.A.
3.	Balapur.	n.a.	6203	n.a.	2075	N.A.	N.A.
4.	Washim.	n.a.	10184	n.a.	5451	N.A.	N.A.
5.	Mangrulpir.	n.a.	765	n.a.	2587	N.A.	N.A.
6.	Murtizapur.	n.a.	4035	n.a.	904	N.A.	N.A.

Source: Zilla Parishad, Akola.

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Table No.7.5
No. of Deaths due to important causes in Akola District.

Sr.No.	Year	Cholera	Small Pox.	Plague	Fever	Dysentery	Diarr- hoea.	Pripers- tory diseases	Suicide	Other	Total Deaths	Memar- ks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	1961	341	35	-	8911	3623	n.a.	2323	n.a.	10402	20035	-
2.	1962	-	209	-	7736	4377	n.a.	4682	n.a.	8043	20022	-
3.	1963	-	202	-	5708	1552	n.a.	1942	n.a.	8253	17357	-
4.	1964	342	36	-	5806	1460	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9824	17400	-
5.	1965	-	22	-	6181	703	524	n.a.	n.a.	8925	16355	-

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Table No.7.6
Vaccination statistics and Cholera inoculation Akola District.

Sr. No.	District/Taluka	No. of primary vaccination		No. of re-vaccination		Cholera inoculations			
		Below one year	Above one year	1964	1965	1964	1965		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District Total	24835	24523	20422	12785	88611	31284	114669	405979
	Talukas.								
1.	Akola.	2540	3917	1053	1317	15112	6734	35215	74279
2.	Akot.	2632	4758	3601	2655	17042	3583	29793	50162
3.	Balapur.	2392	3613	898	1634	17068	2138	34407	46927
4.	Murtizapur.	2623	3340	3318	1635	6216	4052	11279	34927
5.	Wahim.	3715	5794	5684	4537	19314	11907	2535	61883
6.	Mangrulpir.	10933	3107	5368	1007	13859	2870	1440	137801

Source:- 1. Zilla Parishad, Akola. 2. Municipalities.

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Table No.7.6
Vaccination statistics and Cholera inoculation in Akola district.

Sr. No.	District/Taluka	No. of primary vaccination.		No. of re-vaccination		Cholera inoculation			
		Below one year	Above one year	1964	1965	1964	1965		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I.	District Total	24,835	24,523	20,422	12,785	88,611	31,284	1,14,009	4,05,979
	<u>Talukas.</u>								
1.	Akola.	2,540	3,917	1,053	1,317	15,112	6,734	35,215	7,279
2.	Akot.	2,632	4,758	3,601	2,655	17,042	3,583	29,793	50,142
3.	Balapur.	2,392	3,613	398	1,634	17,068	2,138	34,407	46,927
4.	Murtizapur.	2,623	3,340	3,810	1,635	6,216	4,052	11,279	3,927
5.	Washim.	3,715	5,794	5,684	4,537	19,314	11,907	2,535	61,883
6.	Mangrulpir.	10,933	3,107	5,368	1,007	13,859	2,870	1,440	1,17,801

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Akola.
Municipalities.

TABLE NO.7.7

Table showing B.C.G. vaccinations in districts of
Maharashtra State.

(1964, 1965 and 1966).

District:- Akola.

I t e m	Numbers.	
	1964	1965.
I. Total tested.	65,484	46,938
II. Total possitive.	24,632	18,371
III. Total negative.	27,234	1,802
IV. Total Absent.	13,618	26,765
V. Total vaccinated.	2,450	19,935
VI. Total non-vac- nated.	24,784	-

Source:-Assistant Director of Medical services
Tuberculosis
I/C. B.C.G. vaccination & T.B. control
Programme, Bombay.

Table No. 7.8
Hygienic Drinking water sources available in the Rural areas of
Akola District (Position as on 15th June 1964.)

Sr. No.	Item	District: PANCHAYAT-SAMITIE S.													
		total	Akola:	Barshi:	Akot:	Telhara:	Bala:	Patur:	Murti:	Karan:	Mang:	Mano:	Wash:	Risod:	Male
			takli				pur		karur	ja	rul	ra	in	gaon	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	No. of villages.	1331	138	82	107	109	61	69	109	163	104	87	107	86	109
2.	No. of villages without any drinking water source.	185	16	49	28	9	24	4	21	4	1	4	9	12	4
3.	No. of villages with inadequate water supply.	418	44	19	20	21	26	12	39	15	40	41	64	38	39
4.	No. of sources of Hygienic drinking water supply.														
	a) Piped water.	8	1	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
	b) Tube wells.	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c) Hand Pumps.	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	d) Wells.	10590	137	645	200	3512	338	1514	326	1389	232	519	528	338	912
	e) Conserved Tanks.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source:- Survey of drinking water supply works.

Table No.8.1
Literacy in each Taluka of Akola District according to 1961 Census.

Sr.No.:	District Talukas.		No. of literates.			Percentage of literacy.		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total.
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	District total.	Total	275046	96037	371083	44.81	16.69	31.20
		Rural	195309	57572	252881	41.20	12.73	27.29
		Urban	79737	38465	118202	57.07	31.25	44.97
<u>Talukas.</u>								
1.	Akola.	Total	75475	30113	105588	49.58	21.77	36.34
		Rural	38296	11757	50053	42.65	13.83	28.64
		Urban	37179	18356	55535	59.54	34.43	47.97
2.	Ahot.	Total	47550	18297	65847	47.77	19.72	34.24
		Rural	11841	5526	17367	57.49	29.96	44.48
		Urban	35709	12771	48480	45.23	17.18	31.63
3.	Balapur.	Total	34406	10594	45000	44.99	14.62	30.32
		Rural	27602	7629	35231	43.85	12.67	28.61
		Urban	6804	2965	9769	50.27	24.20	37.88
4.	Mangrulpir.	Total	25445	7561	33006	36.81	11.40	24.37
		Rural	22692	6082	28774	35.52	9.90	22.96
		Urban	2753	1479	4232	52.58	20.25	41.80
5.	Murtizapur.	Total	42572	16926	59498	47.22	20.07	34.10
		Rural	29125	10181	39306	44.00	16.24	30.50
		Urban	13447	6743	20192	56.09	31.16	44.26
6.	Washim.	Total	49598	12546	62144	39.28	10.34	25.10
		Rural	41885	9152	51037	37.29	8.41	23.08
		Urban	7713	3394	11107	55.31	27.05	41.92

Source:- District Census Hand Book 1961.

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Table No. B.2

Education in Rural areas in each taluka of Akola District according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	District Talukas.	Total population.		Illiterates.		Literate (without educational level.		Educational levels		Metriculation and above.		
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Primary or junior basic	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	District total. Rural	926521	474104	452417	278795	394845	100278	37815	91748	19579	3285	178
	<u>Talukas.</u>											
1.	Akot. Rural	153270	78952	74318	43243	61547	16579	7885	18518	4857	612	29
2.	Balapur Rural	123141	62941	60200	35339	52571	14328	5556	12699	2043	575	30
3.	Akola. Rural	174774	89792	84982	51496	73225	18986	7423	18680	4293	630	41
4.	Murti-zapur. Rural	128865	66190	62675	37065	52494	14706	6580	13932	3579	487	22
5.	Mangrulpir. Rural	125333	63893	61440	41201	55358	12636	4053	9740	2021	316	8
6.	Washin. Rural	221138	112336	108802	70451	99650	23043	6318	18179	2786	663	18

Source: District Census Hand Book 1961.

Table no. 5.3

Education in Urban areas in the Akola District according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	District	Total population Persons	Illiterate		Literate without educational level		Educational levels					
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Primary or junior basic	Matriculation or higher secondary	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	District urban..	262833	139728	123105	59991	84640	20708	15141	42513	21425	7642	1623

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Contd. on page no. 2

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Table No. 8.3 (contd.)

Educational level (contd).		TECHNICAL DEGREE OR DIPLOMA OR ONE TO DEGREE OR POST GRADUATE																	
Technical diploma not equal to degree.	Non-technical diploma not equal to degree.	University degree post graduate	GRADUATE																
			Engineering	Medicine	Agriculture	Liberal Arts	Technology	Science	Others	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33

254 26 22 30 1114 151 48 - 83 14 32 - 12 - 5 7 163 46 141 2

concluded.

Source:- District Census Hand Book 1961.

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Table No. 8.4

No. of Institutions, Pupils and Teachers in Akola District in 1965-66.

Sr.No.:	Particulars.	1965-66.
1	2	3
I.	<u>Pre-Primary.</u>	
	1. Institutions.	12
	2. Pupils :	
	a) Boys.	440
	b) Girls.	374
	3. Teachers	
	a) Trained.	16
	b) Un-trained.	9
II.	<u>Primary-Schools.</u>	
	1. Institutions.	1434
	2. Pupils:	
	a) Boys.	96770
	b) Girls.	15862
	3. Teachers.	
	a) Trained.	4316
	b) Un-trained.	1029
III.	<u>Secondary Schools.</u>	
	1. Institutions.	105
	2. Pupils :	
	a) Boys.	29476
	b) Girls.	10752
	3. Teachers.	
	a) Trained.	933
	b) Un-trained.	594
IV.	<u>Higher.</u>	
	1. Institutions.	10
	2. Pupils :	
	a) Boys.	2945
	b) Girls.	472
	3. Teachers.	
	a) Trained.	173
	b) Un-trained.	
V.	<u>Special-Schools</u>	
	1. Institutions.	15
	2. Pupils :	
	a) Boys.	912
	b) Girls.	241
	3. Teachers.	
	a) Trained.	
	b) Un-Trained.	147

Source:- Regional Office
Bureau of Economic Statistics
Mumbai

Table No.8.5
Beneficiaries and Concessions to Backward classes in Akola district
during 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Total Enrolment (Number)				Education concessions (in No.)				
	Scheduled caste	Scheduled Tribes	Other back ward class.	Total back ward classes	Scheduled caste	Scheduled tribes	Other back ward classes	Total back ward classes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Total	18071	4439	46966	69476	511265	161132	1156385	1828782	
Boys.	6792	1617	21922	30331	73848	9617	189641	273106	
Girls.	24863	6056	68888	99807	585113	170749	1346026	2101888	
Total.									
2. Pre-Primary.									
Boys.	14	3	49	66	-	-	-	-	
Girls.	25	2	41	68	-	-	-	-	
Total.	39	5	90	134	-	-	-	-	
3. Primary.									
Boys.	12935	3755	29246	45936	14400	9300	72000	95700	
Girls.	5774	1467	16844	24085	9600	2700	34000	46300	
Total.	18709	5222	46090	70021	24000	12000	106000	142000	
4. Secondary.									
Boys.	4718	607	16524*	21849	273287	129005	867281	1269573	
Girls.	973	142	4926*	6041	52437	5663	137270	195370	
Total.	5691	749	21450*	27890	325724	134668	1004551	1464943	
5. Teacher.									
Boys.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Girls.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6. Higher.									
Boys.	404	74	1071	1549	223578	22827	194689	441094	
Girls.	20	6	76	102	11811	1254	13800	26865	
Total.	424	80	1147	1651	235389	24081	208489	467959	
7. Special.									
Boys.	-	-	76	76	-	-	22415	22415	
Girls.	-	-	35	35	-	-	4591	4591	
Total.	-	-	111	111	-	-	26986	26986	

Source:-Directorate of Education, Poona *Beneficiaries:-This number excludes pupils who got only scholarships.

TABLE NO.8.6

Economically Backward class concessions of Free education in Akola district during 1965-66.

Sr.No.:	I. t e m	Year	Pre- pry mary	Secondary	Arts Sec.	Comm erce	Agri- cul ture	Tech nic al.	Vete- rina- ry.	Medi- cal	Other cour sec.	Total 6+12	Mis- ce lla- ne- ous	Grand total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Beneficiaries: (in numbers.)	1965-66	-	26127	968	418	-	-	-	70	-	1956	31	27614
2.	Concessions granted(in Rs.)	1965-66	-	1309076	164932	65400	-	-	-	23345	-	253677	3641	1566394

Source:-Directorate of Education, Maharashtra State, Poona.

Table No. 8.7
Expenditure on Primary Education by way of Grants-in-aid to Local Bodies
in Akola District during 1964-65 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Item	Year	Normal			Plan			C.A.I.		
			Recurring	Non-recurring excluding building & grants	Total	Recurring	Non-recurring excluding building & grants	Total	Recurring	Non-recurring	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Zilla Parishad.	1964-65	4037400	-	4037400	1449590	-	1449590	5486990	-	5486990
		1965-66	4985310	-	4985310	1046005	-	1046005	6031315	-	6031315
2.	Municipalities/ Municipal committees.	1964-65	697339	-	697339	3794	-	3794	701133	-	701133
		1965-66	686690	-	686690	19002	-	19002	705692	-	705692
3.	Cantonments.	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Corporations.	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Total of cols. 2 to 4.	1964-65	697339	-	697339	3794	-	3794	701133	-	701133
		1965-66	686690	-	686690	19002	-	19002	705692	-	705692
6.	All other expdtr. including building grants.	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	121600	121600	-	121600	121600
7.	Grand-total.	1964-65	4734739	-	4734739	1453384	-	1453384	6188123	-	6188123
		1965-66	5672000	-	5672000	1065007	121600	1186607	6737007	121600	5858607

Source: Directorate of Education, Poona.

Table No.8.8

Classification of Towns and villages without primary schools or schooling facilities by population range in Akola District during 1961-66.

Sr.No.:	District	Year	Total No. of towns and villages with schools	Total No. of towns and villages without schools	No. of villages without schools					Total
					Population Range	Population Range	Population Range	Population Range	Population Range	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		As on 31st March			0-199	200-399	400-599	600-999	1000 and above	
1.	District Akola.	1961	Towns 9 Villages 1064	413	3	19	8	4	Nil.	413
		1966	Towns 9 villages 1189	309	2	17	7	3	Nil.	309

Source:- Parishad Education Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

* Figures from Annual Administration Report- 1960-61 & 1961-62.

TABLE NO.9.1

Length of Railway Route in Akola district.

Sr. No.	Railway Route.	As on 31st March 1966 (in Kms.)	As on 31st March 1966. (in Kms.)
1.	<u>Broad Gauge.</u>		
	i) Single.	-	-
	ii) Double.	83	83
	iii) Treble and More.	-	-
2.	Mter Gauge.	214	214
3.	Narrow Gauge.	57	57
	Total Railway Route.	354	354

Note:- Length within the district should be considered to the limit of Railway station.

Source:-Indian Railways.

* Figure revised.

TABLE NO.9.2(A).
Road Length (Extra Municipal) according to category and surface in Akola District (in Kms.).

Sr. No.	Type of roads category	B. & C. Department.		Zilla Parishad		GRAND-TOTAL.	
		As on 31-3-61	As on 31-3-1966	As on 31-3-61	As on 31-3-66	As on 31-3-61	As on 31-3-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	National Highways.	88.62	142.82	-	-	88.62	142.82
2.	State Highways.	260.63	424.46	-	-	260.63	424.46
3.	Major District Roads.	131.21	30.97	-	277.00	131.21	307.97
4.	Other district Roads.	41.49	-	-	138.00	41.49	138.00
5.	Village Roads.	10.33	12.37	-	136.00	10.33	148.37
6.	Others.	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total :	532.28	610.62	-	551.00	532.28	1161.62
II. Surface Classification.							
1.	Cement Concrete.	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Black topped.	240.16	461.96	-	51.00	240.16	512.96
3.	Water bound Macadam.	292.12	105.31	-	493.56	292.12	598.87
4.	Granular Material.	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Lower types.	-	43.35	-	6.44	-	49.79
	Total:	532.28	610.62	-	551.00	532.28	1161.62

Source:-1. Road Buildings division. B. & C. Akola.
2. Zilla Parishad. Akola.
3. Block Development Officer.

TABLE NO.9.2(B).

Length of Municipal Roads surfacewise as on 31-3-61 and 31-3-1966 (Length in Km.)
in Akola District.

Sl.No.:	Surface classification.	As on	Total all municipalities.	Name of the Municipality.									
				Akola	Akot	Telhara	Murti zapur	Karanja	Nang rul pir	Wahim	Iatur	Bala pur	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1.	Cement Concrete.	31-3-61	0.70	0.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		31-3-66	1.21	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Black topped.	31-3-61	57.20	34.30	6.40	-	2.40	1.30	-	12.80	-	-	-
		31-3-66	94.52	56.06	6.44	4.00	3.20	1.61	3.21	20.00	-	-	-
3.	Water bound macadam.	31-3-61	55.50	19.30	3.20	4.00	3.20	7.20	3.00	12.40	0.60	2.60	-
		31-3-66	48.42	5.76	3.22	4.00	1.92	12.87	5.63	11.00	1.61	2.41	-
4.	Granular Material.	31-3-61	66.15	5.75	8.00	4.00	16.80	8.80	5.80	8.40	1.60	7.00	-
		31-3-66	88.88	12.56	12.87	-	16.80	6.44	8.84	9.00	15.13	7.24	-
5.	Lower types.	31-3-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		31-3-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Total.	31-3-61	179.55	60.05	17.60	8.00	22.40	17.30	8.80	33.00	2.20	9.60	-
		31-3-66	233.03	75.59	22.53	8.00	21.92	20.92	17.68	40.00	16.74	9.65	-

Source:- Municipal Committees.

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TABLE NO. 9.3

Motor vehicles in operation in Akola District
as on 31st March 1961 & 1966.

Sr. No.	Items	As on 31-3-1961	As on 31-3-1966
1	2	3	4
1.	Motor vehicles (cycles).	120	222
2.	Motor Cars.	515	463 *
3.	Taxi cars.	22	11 *
4.	Auto Rikshaws.	-	1
5.	<u>Stage Carriages.</u>		
6.	<u>Engines.</u>		
	1. Diesel Engines.	66	97
	2. Petrol Engines.	99	59 *
	<u>Lorries.</u>		
	<u>I. Private Carriers.</u>		
	a) Diesel engines.	180	70 *
	b) Petrol engines.	216	21 *
	<u>II. Public Carriers.</u>		
	a) Diesel Engines.	5	281
	b) Petrol engines.	28	124
7.	Ambulances.	1	5
8.	School Buses.	1	5
9.	Private service vehicles.	2	1 *
10.	Trailors.	61	93
11.	Tractors.	84	148
12.	Others.	2	29
	Total.	1402	1630

* Figures revised.

Note:--Data is provisional.

Source:--Regional Transport Officer, Amraoti.

TABLE NO. 9.4

Operational Statistics of Nationalised Road Transport Akola
Division as on 31st March 1961
and 1966.

Sl. No.:

I T E M S

As on 31st March 1961 : As on 31st March 1966.

1

2

3

4

1.	No. of Routes.	126	266
2.	Route Distance (in Kms).	6365	11883
3.	Average route distance (in Kms).	50.52	44.67
4.	Average Service Distance per day (in Kms)	40581	63788
5.	Vehicles on load per day.	228.7	315.4
6.	Operating Fleet No.	323	384
7.	Average daily earnings (in Rs.)	31603	69270
8.	Average earnings per vehicle per day (in Rs.)	132	220
9.	No. of passengers travelled per day.	49737	116931

Note: The jurisdiction of Akola S.T. division does not coincide with district jurisdiction.

Source:-Divisional Controller of State Transport.

TABLE NC.9.5

Particulars of Traffic Census conducted in May 1965 in respect of Akola district.

Sr. No.	Location of count : Mileage	Date of commencement of traffic census	Carriage way width of Road. (feet.)	Type of surface	No. of vehicles per day			Slow moving vehicles	Total traffic intensity in tons per 24 hrs. (of vehicles in col.9)	Total traffic intensity in tons per 24 hrs. (of vehicles in col.11)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>" NATIONAL HIGHWAY "</u>												
<u>Surat-Dhulia-Edlabad-Rajnagar Road.</u>												
<u>National highway No.6.</u>												
11.	31/5 Balapur Naka.	25-8-65	12'	B.T.	66	200	266	41	307	1512	1552	
12.	166/8 Near State Bank, Akola	1-5-65	12'	B.T.	845	560	1405	6941	8346	6403	7361	
13.	170/3 Octroi Naka Akola.	24-5-65	12'	B.T.	117	317	434	495	929	4915	5244	
<u>" STATE HIGHWAY "</u>												
<u>Parisal-Akot-Washim-Warang Road.</u>												
<u>State Highway No. 68.</u>												
1.	28/8 Deoriphata.	24-5-65	12'	B.T.	20	116	136	118	254	1025	1111	
2.	0/8 Near Octroi Naka, Akola.	-do-	12'	B.T.	56	263	319	133	452	2100	2279	
3.	1/4 City-Kotwali	8-5-65	24'	B.T.	491	600	1091	3088	1178	5117	5601	

Contd. on page No.2

-2-9.5
Table No. 17 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
4.	3/5	Near Octroi Naka, Akola.	24-5-65	15'	B.T.	67	245	312	1509	1621	4058	5300
5.	1/1	Malegaon.	4-4-65	12'	W.B.M.	67	276	333	377	710	1911	2179
6.	38/6	Malegaon.	-do-	12'	B.T.	33	160	193	320	513	1485	1788
7.	51/2	Washim (Akola naka)	1-4-65	12'	B.T.	42	272	314	328	642	1636	1892
8.	52/4	Washim. (Akola naka)	-do-	12'	B.T.	27	373	400	549	949	2496	2886
9.	52/6	Near Washim.	-do-	12'	B.T.	26	72	98	261	359	511	702
<u>Akola-Mangrulpir-Digras-Road.</u>												
<u>State Highway No. 69.</u>												
1.	3/2	Near Municipal Naka, Akola.	24-5-65	12'	B.T.	33	160	193	747	940	904	1579
2.	38/4	-do-	4-4-65	9'	W.B.M.	26	45	71	226	297	665	872
3.	0/6	Mangrulpir.	-do-	9'	W.B.M.	9	77	86	218	304	193	404
4.	0/0	Manora.	4-6-65	9'	W.B.M.	6	73	79	114	193	399	545
<u>Washim-Mangrulpir-Karanja Road.</u>												
<u>State Highway No. 71.</u>												
1.	7/2	Dhanora.	24-5-65	12'	B.T.	35	164	179	147	326	927	1127
2.	5/3	Mangrulpir.	4-4-65	12'	B.T.	38	156	194	173	357	967	1187
3.	41/3	Karanja.	24-5-65	12'	B.T.	12	133	145	271	416	871	1065

Contd. on page No. 3.

-3-
Table No. 9.5 (contd.)

Sr. No.	Name & class of the road	Location of count post. Mileage	Near-by town/village.	Date of commencement of traffic census.	Carriage way width of Road (feet)	Type of surface	Number of vehicles per day				Total traffic in column (13)	Total traffic in column (14)	Remarks	
							Light motor vehicles.	Medium heavy motor vehicles.	Total 7+8	Slow moving vehicles.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<u>Yeotmal-Murtizapur-Anjancon-Road.</u>														
State Highway No. 72.														
1.	-	23/2	-	24-5-65	12'	B.T.	3	94	97	724	821	556	1130	
2.	-	42/2	Karanja	-do-	12'	B.T.	178	935	1113	1217	2330	5554	6833	
3.	-	129/3	Kherda.	-do-	12'	B.T.	54	255	309	883	1192	3463	4121	
4.	-	141/4	Murtizapur.	-do-	12'	B.T.	82	703	785	598	1383	6259	6594	

-8- Contd. on page No. 4

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Table No. 9.5(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Major District Road (Z.P.)														
1.	Karanja-Pbha Rd	1/1	Karanja.	2-5-65	8'	W.B.M.	-	-	-	332	332	-	287	tonnes
2.	Murtizapur-Darya pur Road.	1/5	Municipal Naka.	-do-	9'	W.B.M.	4	27	31	473	504	197	610	tonnes
3.	Murtizapur Rly. feeder.	1/1	Murtizapur	-do-	12'	B.T.	78	295	373	828	1,201	1,725	2,251	tonnes
4.	Akot. Nachergaon Rai Road.	5/0	Akot.	3-5-65	12'	W.B.M.	14	144	158	17	332	701	883	tonnes
5.	Adsul-Telhara	8/5	Telhara	2-5-65	9'	B.T.	20	62	82	160	242	319	540	tonnes
6.	Telhara-Malegaon	0/4	Telhara	-do-	10'	W.B.M.	2	18	20	156	176	75	321	tonnes
7.	Kinkhed-Dahi-handa Road.	1/1	Kinkhed.	-do-	8'	W.B.M.	2	21	23	47	70	159	199	tonnes
8.	Akot-Harisal Rd	1/5	Akot.	3-5-65	10'	W.B.M.	4	48	52	449	501	325	696	tonnes
9.	Akot-Hiwarkhed	0/5	Akot.	-do-	8'	W.B.M.	12	45	57	1,366	1,423	294	1,516	tonnes
10.	Balapur-Patur Rd	0/8	Balapur.	2-5-65	12'	W.B.M.	22	97	119	155	274	496	719	tonnes
11.	Washim-Risod Rd.	25/8	Washim.	-do-	12'	W.B.M.	7	29	36	563	599	178	694	tonnes
12.	Risod-Loni Road.	2/5	Nijampur.	3-5-65	12'	W.B.M.	6	24	30	528	558	181	730	tonnes

Contd. on page No. 5.....

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Table no. 9-5 (contd.).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
"Other District Road"														
13.	Somthana-Umbarda Road.	1/1	Somthana.	2-5-65	8'	W.B.M.	8	1	9	163	172	17	178	
14.	Akola-Apatapa Rd	1/6	Akola.	-do-	8'	W.B.M.	2	37	39	151	190	254	410	
15.	Mimbha to join Shegaon-Akola Rd	0/1	Karanja.	-do-	8'	W.B.M.	4	28	2	24	56	227	257	
16.	Mimbha-Kazikheda	4/1	Kazikheda.	-do-	8'	W.B.M.	-	11	11	22	38	74	105	
17.	Balapur-Paras Rd	3/8	Paras.	-do-	8'	W.B.M.	28	89	117	172	289	801	844	
18.	Akola-Dabki-Gaon Road.	3/3	Dabki.	-do-	8'	W.B.M.	1	40	41	86	127	252	347	
"Village Road."														
1.	Kapshi-Sindkheda Road.	1/1	Kapshi.	13-6-65	8'	W.B.M.	-	1	1	161	162	3	285	
2.	Katepurna Rly. feeder Road.	2/4	Rly. Stn. Katepurna	17-6-65	8'	W.B.M.	1	10	11	138	149	69	218	
3.	Borgaon-Dairy Farm.	1/0	Borgaon.	20-6-65	8'	W.B.M.	1	3	4	51	55	14	73	
4.	Borgaon Rly. Feeder Road.	1/0	Borgaon	11-6-65	8'	W.B.M.	6	7	13	191	132	70	209	
5.	Dhapsei-Ranjada Road.	1/1	Ranjada	13-6-65	8'	W.B.M.	3	2	5	139	144	12	199	

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Table No. 9.6

Information of Postal & Telegraph and Telephone statistics in Akola district during 1961-62, 1964-65, 1965-66:

Years	No. of post offices.	No. of tele-graph offices	No. of letter boxes.	No. of tele-phones.	No. of radio licences.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1961-62	289	22	755	79	3216
1964-65	310	22	762	91	10382
1965-66	315	25	769	105	11927

Source:—Superintendent of Post and Telegraph offices, Akola.

Table No.9.7
Availability of postal facilities in the Akola District as on 31st March 1966.

Sr.No.	District Talukas.	Number of villages with a post office located.				Total inhabited villages.
		: Within villages of the villa- ges.	: Within 3 KMS of the villa- ges.	: Within 3-6KMS of the villa- ges.	: At a distance beyond 6 KMS.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	District Total.	259	773	353	122	1,507
	<u>Talukas.</u>					
1.	Akot.	49	137	47	18	251
2.	Balapur.	34	85	38	7	164
3.	Akola.	44	159	81	14	298
4.	Murtizapur.	40	134	62	27	263
5.	Mangrulpir.	34	107	47	18	206
6.	Washim.	58	151	78	38	325

Source:-Village Index Cards.

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TABLE NO.9.8

Rural Broadcasting statistics in Akola District as on
31st March 1965 and 1966.

Sr. No.	District Talukas.	No. of villages in which the receiving sets are installed by the Rural Broadcast Development Department.		Total number of such receiving sets in the Taluka.		Rural population of villages having receiving sets.		No. of Radio Farmer Forums.	
		31-3-65	31-3-66	31-3-65	31-3-66	31-3-65	31-3-66	31-3-65	31-3-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Akola.	120	183	121	184	86,410	1,13,654	24	24
2.	Balapur.	60	93	60	93	58,127	79,481	22	22
3.	Akot.	53	117	53	117	49,223	1,20,105	29	29
4.	Murtizapur.	34	53	34	53	29,971	52,988	13	13
5.	Mangrulpir.	23	41	23	41	28,427	58,930	18	18
6.	Washim.	60	115	60	115	61,479	95,909	22	26

Source:- Divisional Engineer, Rural Broadcasting,
Nagpur.

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TABLE NO. 10.1.

Income and Expenditure of local bodies in the Akola District during
1961-62 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Year	Village Panchayat			Zilla Parishad			Municipalities & Cantonments			
		No.	No. of villages covered.	Total Income in Rs.	Total expdtr. in Rs.	No.	Total income in Rs.	Total expdtr. in Rs.	No.	Total income in Rs.	Total expdtr. in Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	1961-62	860	1714	23,30,761	16,48,814	6	42,86,748	49,97,553	9	71,17,702	94,96,950
2.	1965-66	889	1704	55,13,559	55,79,222	12	50,69,222	57,347,979	9	79,29,033	76,56,382

Sources: 1) Zilla Parishad Data
2) Municipal Committees Akola district

Table No.10.2

Panchayat Samitiwise Income & Expenditure for village panchayats in Akola District
During 1961-62 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti.	Year	No. of V.Ps. & Gram Panchayats.	I N C O M E (in .)							Total.
				Grant in aid. Govt.	Others	Contribution.	Taxes	Donation.	Fees	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District	1961-62	860	1511204	21055	151302	553114	258563	79524	2532830	2330702
	Total.	1965-66	860	1511220	21060	151362	56746	564095		13927	2330757
1.	Akola.	1961-62	96	280877	2790	5285	4971	44576	5671	40639	38809
		1965-66	96	280877	2790	5285	4972	83066		7315	38809
2.	Barshiakli	1961-62	85	155003	218	11721	520	16866	11987	28860	25195
		1965-66	85	155005	219	24	520	57731		11697	25196
3.	Mangrulpir	1961-62	58	78923	2872	30016	1343	10007		3017	126178
		1965-66	58	78924	2872	1684	1343	13023		26333	126179
4.	Manora.	1961-62	59	82801	2631	10424	2897	17198	19	20158	136128
		1965-66	59	82803	2631	3713	2895	37376		6711	136129
5.	Akot.	1961-62	59	111620	3554	2888	7175	39119	13548	36348	214252
		1965-66	59	111620	3555	10064	7176	69658		12179	214252
6.	Telhara.	1961-62	57	129121	2267	23395	50	18256	8766	10276	192131
		1965-66	57	129123	2267	1117	318	37296		22011	192132
7.	Balapur.	1961-62	52	233305	2975	20174	100	20419	21911	14927	313818
		1965-66	52	233307	2975	3875	1264	57255		15115	313791
8.	Patur.	1961-62	45	123021	1550	11883	1071	8088	2214	12905	100732
		1965-66	45	123023	1550	2541	1071	23200		9343	100728
9.	Malgaon.	1961-62	68	21442	194	9676	1316	16993	6034	12610	68265
		1965-66	68	21443	195	3933	1316	35637		5743	38267
10.	Washim.	1961-62	67	29769	1067	2641	3134	9228	268	6137	54244
		1965-66	67	29769	1068	1693	3135	17632		948	54245
11.	Risod.	1961-62	70	60313	729	12682	8600	39024	7577	40407	169392
		1965-66	70	60315	730	4048	8601	87066		8634	169394
12.	Murtizapur.	1961-62	66	135736	1	6617	20337	10100	1435	18209	192435
		1965-66	66	135738	1	50	20337	29743		6577	102446
13.	Karanja.	1961-62	68	69273	207	4499	3797	8629	94	6690	93189
		1965-66	68	69273	207	335	3798	15412		4164	93189

Contd. on page No.2

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Table No. 10.2 (contd.)

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti.	Year	No. of V.Ps. & group V.Ps.	EXPENDITURE (in Rs.)									Total
				Sanitation & health works	Public works	Social & moral motivation	Adminis- tration	Welfare	Preser- vation on arri- mal hu sbundry	Colle- ction of la- nd re- venue	Other		
1	2	3	4	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
	District	1961-62	860	1,94,948	7,95,339	1,87,108	3,02,178	69,766	78,797	1,17,98	8,936	16,48,870	
	Total	1965-66	860	1,94,948	18,70,11	1,87,011	3,02,182	69,730	78,799	1,17,94	-	18,39,805	
1.	Akola.	1961-62	96	26,874	1,06,496	29,171	43,798	285	2,908	3,449	4,971	2,15,952	
		1965-66	96	26,874	1,06,497	29,171	43,799	285	2,909	3,449	-	2,12,984	
2.	Barshitakli	1961-62	85	34,726	30,642	7,745	34,763	2,264	4,658	-	52	1,14,850	
		1965-66	85	34,776	30,642	7,646	34,764	2,265	4,658	-	-	1,14,751	
3.	Mangrulpir.	1961-62	58	4,462	35,607	4,337	7,002	3,939	540	-	89	55,976	
		1965-66	58	4,462	35,608	4,337	7,002	3,939	540	-	-	55,888	
4.	Manora.	1961-62	59	7,227	51,888	5,383	12,132	2,559	562	860	15	80,626	
		1965-66	59	7,227	51,888	5,384	12,132	2,559	563	860	-	80,613	
5.	Akot.	1961-62	59	28,287	62,176	21,404	29,874	6,503	12,050	3,414	378	1,64,686	
		1965-66	59	28,287	62,177	21,404	29,874	6,504	12,050	3,414	-	1,63,710	
6.	Telhara.	1961-62	57	16,530	1,05,013	13,243	26,190	13,531	5,404	-	506	1,80,417	
		1965-66	57	16,530	1,05,013	13,243	26,190	13,532	5,404	-	-	1,79,912	
7.	Balapur.	1961-62	52	10,551	81,073	53,159	35,782	18,951	6,861	492	468	2,04,337	
		1965-66	52	10,551	81,073	53,159	35,782	18,951	6,861	493	-	4,03,870	
8.	Patur.	1961-62	45	8,706	68,535	8,921	13,890	3,524	9,142	2,075	1,012	1,15,805	
		1965-66	45	8,707	68,536	8,921	13,891	3,524	9,142	2,075	-	1,14,796	
9.	Malegaon.	1961-62	68	12,190	28,998	5,862	9,683	2,050	1,329	359	-	60,469	
		1965-66	68	12,191	28,999	5,862	9,683	2,051	1,329	354	-	60,469	
10.	Washim.	1961-62	67	3,097	36,804	1,959	7,908	2,505	1,452	-	1,044	54,769	
		1965-66	67	3,097	36,804	1,960	7,908	2,505	1,452	-	-	53,726	
11.	Risod.	1961-62	70	23,289	63,679	22,869	26,549	12,350	3,2215	-	1,305	1,82,256	
		1965-66	70	23,289	63,680	22,869	26,549	12,350	3,2215	-	-	1,80,952	
12.	Murtizapur.	1961-62	66	13,980	94,198	5,944	45,667	608	4,007	-	10	1,64,414	
		1965-66	66	13,980	94,198	5,944	45,668	608	4,007	-	-	1,64,405	
13.	Karnal.	1961-62	68	4,977	30,226	7,111	8,940	697	669	1,149	486	54,255	
		1965-66	68	4,977	30,226	7,111	8,940	657	669	1,149	-	53,729	

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Table No. 10.2(a).

Sr. No.	Panchayat samiti.	Year	No. of V.P.s.	EXPENDITURE IN RS.								Total
				V.P.s. & gro. up V.P.s.	Sanita- tion & health works.	Public health works.	Social & moral pro- motion.	Adminis- tration.	Welfare: husbun- dary.	Preser- vation animal husbandry.	Collec- tion revenue & main- tainance	
1	2	3	4	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
11.	Risod.	1961-62	70	23289	63679	22869	26549	12350	32215	-	1305	182256
		1965-66	70	23289	63680	22869	26549	12350	32215	-	-	180952
12.	Murtizapur	1961-62	66	13980	94198	5944	45667	608	4007	-	10	164414
		1965-66	66	13980	94198	5944	45668	608	4007	-	-	164405
13.	Karanja.	1961-62	68	4977	30226	7111	8940	697	669	1149	486	5255
		1965-66	68	4977	30226	7111	8940	657	669	1149	-	5329

Source: Zilla Parishad, Akola.

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Table No.10.3(A)
Head-wise Receipts of the Zilla Parishad Akola
District.

	<u>1964-65</u>	<u>: 1965-66.</u>
<u>Receipts</u>		
<u>I. Revenue Section:</u>		
1. Local Fund Cess.	12,06,834	5,00,000
2. Local Rates.	-	-
3. Other taxes & fees.	1,99,842	2,07,900
4. Interest.	18,786	68,200
5. Police.	-	-
6. Education.	7,84,322	7,17,800
7. Medical.	566	600
8. Public Health.	6,118	6,000
9. Agriculture.	1,39,233	1,17,000
10. Animal Husbandry.	18,098	10,000
11. Industries & cottage Industries.	10,820	11,000
12. Buildings & communications.	31,680	32,700
13. Pensions.	660	1,600
14. Miscellaneous.	1,66,572	1,51,500
15. Total self raised Resources.	25,83,331	18,24,300
<u>II.</u>		
1. Government Grants.	1,84,34,376	2,30,60,640
2. Government grants for agency schemes.	27,96,095	31,57,490
3. Total Govt. grants (including agency schemes.)	2,12,33,457	2,62,18,130
Total Revenue Receipts (I+II)	2,38,16,782	2,80,42,430
<u>III. Debt Section.</u>		
1. Loans & advances.	20,34,933	20,53,500
2. Deposits & advances	31,74,446	27,98,000
3. Total Debt Section.	52,08,379	48,51,500
<u>IV. Remittances.</u>		
V. Opening Balance:	43,25,385	56,26,167
GRAND-Total.	3,33,50,546	3,85,20,097

Source: Chief Accounts & Finance Officer,
Zilla Parishad, Akola.

TABLE NO. 10.3(B).

Block-wise expenditure of the Zilla Parishad, Akola.
District:-Akola.

	1964-65	1965-66.
<u>I. Revenue Expenditure.</u>		
1. Honoraria & Allowances to the President, Chairman & Members.	1,47,408	1,56,260
2. General Administration.	20,13,837	23,04,100
3. Interest.	399	-
4. Education.	1,08,21,251	1,11,05,408
5. Medical.	95,282	1,58,000
6. Public health.	6,49,581	6,94,066
7. Ayurved.	1,29,514	1,36,000
8. Agriculture.	9,71,087	40,48,480
9. Animal husbandry.	2,42,205	2,72,972
10. Forest.	-	-
11. Social Welfare.	4,81,858	5,81,200
12. Co-operation.	11,870	18,400
13. Industries.	37,434	41,000
14. C.D.P.	17,86,684	22,17,680
15. Miscellaneous.	75,149	1,22,300
16. Buildings & Communication	26,28,695	36,13,798
17. Public health engineering	3,12,542	2,79,000
18. Irrigation.	53,677	6,14,000
19. Extensions.	21,254	59,000
20. Miscellaneous.	26,49,888	26,17,840
Total Revenue Expenditure.	2,31,29,615	2,90,36,504
<u>II. Debt Section.</u>		
1. Loans and advances.	20,47,258	22,36,500
2. Deposits & advances.	25,48,506	30,57,000
Total Debt section.	45,95,764	52,93,500
<u>III. Amittences.</u>		
Grand-Total	2,77,25,379	3,43,30,004
Closing balance.	56,26,167	41,89,093

Source:-Chief Accounts & Finance Officer,
Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Table No. 10.4
Income & expenditure of Municipalities in Akola District during 1961-62 & 1965-66
(Figures in rupees)

Name of municipality.	Year	Grants & contributions.		Municipal rates and taxes.			Total	Revenue derived from Municipalities		Total
		Government	Others	Octroi	Taxes on houses & lands.	Other		from Municipalities	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total of all Municipalities	1961-62	1260156	2845	2316252	457022	97355	3747128	475293	1622279	7107701
	1965-66	1996541	35234	2549076	394822	912899	3856797	342037	1690424	7929033
1. Akot.	1961-62	153230	-	200000	19000	91600	310600	30040	72000	565870
	1965-66	190646	-	214689	35543	100265	350495	24677	58833	604651
2. Akola.	1961-62	442556	-	1598361	362140	65455	2615446	207833	1413965	4739800
	1965-66	800502	30847	1753311	287191	481551	2522993	155112	1397355	4972369
3. Washim.	1961-62	152917	400	137350	21400	58235	216985	61340	25760	457402
	1965-66	250423	-	174578	31266	116154	300993	41538	52809	641768
4. Karanja.	1961-62	220140	300	103900	26065	49155	270120	44390	47555	560505
	1965-66	290505	-	170565	6270	23200	270040	37150	118780	654515
5. Telhara.	1961-62	34857	-	42981	3977	16403	63741	8666	8552	115536
	1965-66	30183	-	50996	7782	20588	79326	10892	366	170767
6. Mangrulpir.	1961-62	29933	-	-	835	7150	7985	5699	18961	62578
	1965-66	51996	4387	-	14740	27435	42175	3967	23592	126177
7. Murtizapur.	1961-62	122924	345	117534	90	34036	151660	25614	24941	325484
	1965-66	181085	-	127869	39	84807	212715	46898	50411	497109
8. Balapur.	1961-62	57597	1000	56126	13292	43371	112789	20303	9047	201236
	1965-66	79887	-	57068	11991	37178	106237	18890	8062	213076
9. Petur.	1961-62	37002	800	-	10223	18879	29102	10388	1498	79290
	1965-66	22194	-	-	-	21318	21318	2933	2216	48661

contd. on page No. 2

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Table No.10.4 (contd.)

Name of Municipality.	Year	EXPENDITURE.							
		General Administration	Cost of collection of taxes.	Public Safety	Public health and convenience.	Public works.	Public instructions.	Others	TOTAL.
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Total of all Municipalities.	1961-62	n.a.	n.a.	219043	2019389	638882	1338797	2370839	6586950
	1962-66	304442	806907	369961	2828491	431086	1609446	1306049	7656382
1. Akot.	1961-62	n.a.	n.a.	22800	164140	52780	163135	156680	559535
	1965-66	19052	94100	42790	211575	192115	167403	35871	590006
2. Akola.	1961-62	n.a.	n.a.	108214	1350651	528519	625013	1563790	4176187
	1965-66	160464	410159	222767	1924806	294537	698352	1063122	4774207
3. Washim.	1961-62	n.a.	n.a.	26000	135085	-	144958	148728	454771
	1965-66	26295	87000	22792	210345	20068	188573	60264	615637
4. Karanja.	1961-62	n.a.	n.a.	23275	173363	19192	188858	162927	567615
	1965-66	23760	75905	23965	185490	7310	252780	86850	656060
5. Telhara.	1961-62	n.a.	n.a.	6288	37334	10750	29395	47964	131731
	1965-66	12808	35322	9902	54875	49798	-	355	163060
6. Mangrulpir.	1961-62	n.a.	n.a.	3931	18300	577	26879	17932	67619
	1965-66	7102	3543	7472	27015	2745	55634	14498	118009
7. Murtizapur.	1961-62	n.a.	n.a.	14307	96220	9937	101960	122756	345180
	1965-66	26333	65011	26201	134727	25253	166616	29447	473588
8. Balapur.	1961-62	n.a.	n.a.	11017	25557	17104	28471	117555	199704
	1965-66	22221	31272	11317	59253	10356	61147	13780	209346
9. Patur.	1961-62	n.a.	n.a.	3211	18739	23	30128	32507	84608
	1965-66	6107	4595	2755	20405	1804	18941	1862	56469

Note:- Indome includes debts etc. but excludes opening balance while expenditure includes repayment of debts etc. but, excludes closing balance.

Source:-Municipal committees in Akola district.

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TABLE NO. 11.1

**Expenditure in the Third Five-Year Plan under different Development heads/
Sub-Heads in Akola district**

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sr. No.	Development Sub-Head	Expenditure during								
		61-65			65-66			61-66		
		State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
I - AGRICULTURE PROGRAMME										
1.	Agricultural Production	7.90	15.75	23.65	15.17	34.05	39.22	13.07	49.80	62.87
2.	Land Development	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Soil Conservation	33.17	-	33.17	17.56	-	17.56	50.73	-	50.73
4.	Minor Irrigation	0.19	1.70	1.89	2.01	5.65	7.66	2.20	7.35	9.55
5.	Animal Husbandry	-	0.84	0.84	-	0.44	0.44	-	1.28	1.28
6.	Dairy Development	5.50	-	5.50	1.83	-	1.83	7.33	-	7.33
7.	Forests	0.97	0.02	0.99	1.02	-	1.02	1.99	0.02	2.01
8.	Fisheries	0.14	-	0.14	0.15	-	0.15	0.29	-	0.29
9.	Warehousing & Marketing	7.96	-	7.96	0.12	-	0.12	8.08	-	8.08

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CONTB. (2)...

1. : 2. : 3 : 4 : 5 : 6 : 7 : 8 : 9 : 10 : 11

I. AGRICULTURE PROGRAMME : (CONTD.)

10. Miscellaneous agricultural programme for landless agricultural labourers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (I):-	55.83	18.31	74.14	27.86	40.14	68.00	83.69	58.45	142.14		

II - CO-OPERATION & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

1. Co-operation	22.21	-	22.21	4.19	5.40	1.19	26.40	-	26.40		
2. Community Development (including Panchayats)	0.60	68.03	68.63	0.06	16.62	16.68	0.66	84.65	85.31		
Total (II) :	22.81	68.03	90.84	4.25	16.62	20.87	27.06	84.65	111.71		

III - IRRIGATION & POWER

1. Irrigation & Medium Projects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Power Projects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (IV) :	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Contd. (3)....

IV. INDUSTRY AND MINING.

1. Largest Medium projects.									
2. Mineral Development									
3. Small Scale & cottage Industries.	0.59		0.59	0.10		0.10	0.69		0.69
4. Other industries programme for landless agricultural labourers.									
Total IV.	0.59		0.59	0.10		0.10	0.69		0.69

V. TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION.

1. Road Development.	0.90	20.48	21.38	1.28	14.35	15.63	2.18	34.83	37.01
Total V.	0.90	20.48	21.38	1.28	14.35	15.63	2.18	34.83	37.01

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Table No.11. (contd.)

1 :	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>VI. SOCIAL SERVICES.</u>										
1. General Education.	4.19	30.46	34.65	2.40	18.10	20.50	6.59	48.56	55.15	
2. Technical education.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3. Medical & Nursing.	0.34	-	0.34	1.89	-	1.89	2.23	-	2.23	
4. Public health.	15.39	2.52	17.90	5.50	0.31	5.81	20.89	2.83	23.72	
5. Ayurveda.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6. Urban Development.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7. Water supply & Drainage.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8. Housing.*	7.53	8.88	16.41	0.85	4.06	4.91	8.38	12.94	21.32	
9. Welfare of backward classes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10. Social Welfare.	0.61	-	0.61	0.10	-	0.10	0.71	-	0.71	
11. Labour & labour welfare.	7.02	-	7.02	6.05	-	6.05	13.07	-	13.07	
12. Miscellaneous social Welfare.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total VI.	35.08	41.86	76.94	16.79	22.47	39.26	51.87	64.33	116.20	

1 : 2 : 3 : 4 : 5 : 6 : 7 : 8 : 9 : 10 : 11

VII- MISCELLANEOUS

Total (VII):

Grand Total :- 115.21 148.68 263.89 50.28 93.58 143.86 165.49 242.26 407.75
(I to VII)

Source :- Regional Office, Bureau of Economics and Statistics,
Nagpur.

CONTD.(6)...

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Table No. 13.2

List of selected items of Physical Achievements under District level schemes.

I t e m s.	Unit	Targets:			PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS.		
		1961-65	1965-66	Total.	1961-65	1965-66	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>A G R I C U L T U R E.</u>							
1. Improved seeds distributed:							
a) <u>Food-grains</u>							
1. Wheat.	Quintals.	-	425	71	496		
2. Paddy.	-do-	-	-	3	3		
3. Jowar.	-do-	-	787	157	944		
4. Gram.	-do-	-	80	5	85		
b) Cotton.	-do-	-	12222	22379	36601		
c) Oil-seeds.	-do-	-	5400	3379	8779		
d) Others.	-do-	-	-	50	50		
2. Distribution of Improved Agricultural implements for propogation :-							
a) Iron Ploughs.	Number.	-	3020	385	3405		
b) Dry farming Sets.	No. of sets	-	-	-	-		
c) Other implements.	Number.	-	1150	49	1199		
3. Additional area covered by fruits.	Acres.	-	424	490	914		
4. Land reclaimed.	Acres.	-	-	-	-		

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	1.	2.	3.	5.	6.	
5. <u>Soil Conservation</u> :						
a) Area bunded		Acres	-	71, 6	61,858	1,33,354
b) Area terraced		"	-	-	-	-
6. Chemical fertilisers distributed :						
a) Ammonium sulphate		Tons	-	7,144	2,507	9,651
b) Super sulphate		"	-	2,493	1,580	4,073
c) Fertiliser mixture		"	-	2,170	2,578	4,748
d) Urea		"	-	804	851	1,655
e) Others		"	-	766	531	1,297
7. <u>Compost production and other manurial resources</u> :						
a) Composts pits dug		Number	-	27,942	11,503	39,445
b) Compost prepared		Tons	-	1,46,855	50,390	1,97,245
c) Area covered by green manure		Acres	-	2,132	2,381	4,513
d) Hand flush latrines distributed		"	-	1,200	332	1,532

Contd.....

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IRIGATION.

8. New wells constructed.	Number.	3294	866	540
9. Old wells repaired.	-do-	-	-	-
10. Installation of pumping sets.	-do-	1008	386	1394
11. Bandharas constructed.	-do-	-	-	-
12. Bandharas repaired.	-do-	-	-	-
13. Additional irrigation potential created by items 9 to 13.	Acres.	-	-	-
14. <u>Animal Husbandry.</u>				
14. Veterinary dispensaries and veterinary aid centres started.	Number.	-	-	2
15. No. of artificial insemination.	Number.	-	-	8
16. No. of cattle breeding centres started.	-do-	2	1	3
17. No. of poultry breeding farms started.	-do-	-	-	3
18. Cattle breeding societies started.	-do-	-	-	1
19. Loan for cattle purchase.	Rs.	-	-	2.92 (Lakh)
20. Co-operative milk Societies & Federations formed.	Number.	20	5	25
<u>FORESTS.</u>				
21. Afforestation of areas.	Acres.	-	-	-
22. Plantation of valuable trees.	Number.	80	140	220

contd.

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Table No. 11.2 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
FISHERIES (INLAND)					
23. No. of fish farms established for inland fisheries.	Number.	-	-	-	-
24. Fingerlings stocked.	(000)	-	607	363	970
25. Fish netted.	Quintal	-	6727	39205	106482
FISHERIES (DEEP SEA)					
26. Mechanisation of fishing crafts.:-					
a) Fishing crafts mechanised.	Number.				
b) Boats constructed.	Number				
27. Nylon for nets supplied.	Kg.				Not applicable.
28. Netting of fish.	Tons.				
29. New fisheries schools & fisheries high schools established.	Number.				
30. Production of fish.	Tons.				
CO-OPERATION					
31. Agriculture credits societies.:-					
a) Societies formed.	Number.				
b) membership added.	Number.				

 1. : 2. : 3. : 4. : 5. : 6.

CO-OPERATION

32. Co-operative Farming Societies :					
a) Societies formed	Number	-	18	6	24
b) Membership added	"	-	235	74	305
33. Processing Societies :-					
a) Societies formed	"	-	5	-	5
b) Membership added	"	-	85	-	85
34. Co-operative lift irrigation Societies :					
a) Societies formed	Number	-	-	-	-
b) Membership added	"	-	-	-	-
35. Industrial Co-operative Societies :					
a) Societies formed	Number	-	50	11	61
b) Membership added	"	-	600	124	834
36. Handloom weavers Co-operative Societies :					
a) Societies formed	Number	-	-	-	-
b) Membership added	"	-	-	-	-
37. Loan advanced by Agril. Credit Societies :-					
a) Short term	Rs. in lakh	-	-	420.85	-
b) Medium term	"	-	-	53.41	-
c) Long term	"	-	-	N.A.	-
d) Percentage of recovery	"	-	-	2.89	-

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 1. : 2 : 3 : 4 : 5 : 6

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

38.	Number of blocks	Number	13	13		
39.	Number of villages covered (inhabited)	"	1507	1507		
40.	Population covered	"	926521	926521		
<u>R O A D S</u>						
41.	New roads constructed	Miles	31	11	42	
	b) Road modernised	"	10	20	30	
	c) Road provided with C.D. work	"				
42.	Rural Roads constructed	Number				
43.	Bridges constructed	"				
44.	Culverts constructed	"				

CONTD.() ...

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
<u>EDUCATION</u>						
45. School buildings constructed :-						
a) Buildings constructed	Number			N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
b) Rooms in buildings	"			N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
46. Number of teachers trained	"			N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
47. No. of schools started :-	"			N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
a) Primary schools	"			N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
b) Secondary Schools	"			N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
48. No. of pupils increased in :-						
a) Primary Schools	"			N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
b) Secondary schools	"			N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

Contd. ()...

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	1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>MEDICAL AND HEALTH</u>						
49.	Buildings for hospitals and dispensaries constructed	Number	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
50.	Additional strength of beds provided	"	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
51.	Buildings for primary health centres constructed	"	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
52.	Primary health centres started	"	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
53.	Family Planning units started	"	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
54.	No. of drinking water wells constructed	"	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
55.	No. of villages benefitted under Rural Water Supply schemes.	"	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
56.	No. of doctors appointed	"	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
57.	No. of nurses appointed	"	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
<u>HOUSING</u>						
58.	No. of tenements constructed under :-					
	a) Industrial Housing Scheme	"	-	96	-	96
	b) Low Income Group Housing Scheme	"	-	-	-	-
	c) Village Housing Scheme	"	-	-	-	-
	d) Slum clearance housing scheme	"	-	-	-	-

Contd. ()...

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No

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Table No.11.?(Contd).

	1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>LABOUR.</u>						
59. Opening of new institutions for technical and vocational training. :-						
a) No. of institutions opened.		Number.	-	1	-	1
b) Intake capacity of (a).		Number.	-	148	-	148
60. Evening classes for industrial workers. :-						
a) Classes opened.		Number.	-	-	-	-
b) Persons trained.		Number.	-	-	-	-

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Regional Office,
Nagpur.

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TABLE NO. 11.3

Statement showing the C.D. Programme in Akola District, as on
31st March 1966.

Sr.No.:	Type of blocks.	No. of blocks of C.P.M. Pattern.	Area in Sq. Kms.	No. of villages.			Population (1961)	S.T. population of T.D. blocks.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	Inhabited	Deserted	Total	8	9	8
				5(a)	5(b)	5(c)			
I.	Stage I	2.00	1865.1	N.A.	N.A.	290	154242	-	-
II.	Stage II.	9.00	6862.9	N.A.	N.A.	1186	634322	-	-
III.	Stage III.	2.00	1669.8	N.A.	N.A.	237	137957	-	-
IV.	M.D.F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
V.	T.D.B.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL:		13.00	10397.8	-	-	1713	920521	-	-

Source:-Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

Table No. 11.
Expenditure incurred in different stages of blocks in A.P. District
upto the end of 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Name of Block & size (in C.P.A. pattern)	EXPENDITURE (IN THOUSAND RS.) APPROVED BUDGET										Total.
		Stage-I			Stage-II			Post-stage-II			Total.	
		Up-to 31-3-65	During 65-66.	Total up to end of 65-66	up-to 31-3-65	During 65-66.	Total up to end of 65-66	upto 31-3-65	During 65-66	Total upto end of 65-66.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1.	Risod.	1118	-	1118	452	-	452	207	53	260	1830	
2.	Balapur.	1159	-	1159	418	77	495	-	-	-	1655	
3.	Mangrulpir.	1133	-	1133	497	-	497	45	99	144	1774	
4.	Patur.	n.a.	-	n.a.	295	67	362	-	-	-	n.a.	
5.	Murtizapur.	1040	-	1040	279	-	279	-	1132	1132	2451	
6.	Washim.	1064	-	1064	2018	77	2095	-	-	-	3159	
7.	Akot.	1256	-	1256	272	85	357	-	-	-	1613	
8.	Barshitakli.	207	57	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	
9.	Karanja.	105	-	105	181	160	341	-	-	-	446	
10.	Telhara.	11	-	11	166	120	286	-	-	-	297	
11.	Malegaon.	678	144	822	-	-	-	-	-	-	822	
12.	Manora.	943	-	943	408	13	421	-	-	-	1364	
13.	Akola.	1296	-	1296	535	76	611	-	-	-	1907	

Source:-Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

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Table No. 11.5

Physical achievements on selected items in all the blocks of Akola District.

Sr. No.	Items	Blocks Unit	ACHIEVEMENTS IN THE BLOCKS									
			Akot.		Telhara.		Lapur.		Patur.		Akola.	
			64-65	65-66	64-65	65-66	64-65	65-66	64-65	65-66	64-65	65-66
1.	Fertilisers distributed (excluding green manure seed.)	Quintal	4948	2742	18496	9348	12243	530	1690	5076	4528	8752
2.	Improved seeds distributed (excluding sugarcane)	-do-	1633	310	1493	1570	1243	180	651	1500	869	1258
3.	Improved agricultural implements supplied.	No.	30	323	207	180	15	29	52	106	80	460
4.	No. of animals artificially inseminated.	No.	80	258	-	-	77	9	-	-	1000	353
5.	Pedegree animals supplied.	No.	-	1	8	1	5	-	-	-	-	4
6.	Pedegree birds supplied.	No.	51	67	38	101	119	-	-	175	450	238
7.	Drinking water wells constructed.	No.	6	43	14	7	5	-	10	17	5	4
8.	Drinking water wells renovated.	No.	6	25	18	8	-	-	47	28	20	4
9.	Number of persons operated (Family planning).	No.	200	69	199	364	13	90	179	12	375	360
10.	Number of school buildings constructed.	Rooms.	9	19	31	23	27	66	20	32	5	38
11.	Peoples contribution.	Rs.	85900	483519	92900	-	6900	-	85000	69860	73000	n.a.
12.	Number of houses built.	No.	63	387	14	143	-	274	105	158	100	335

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Table No. 11.5 (contd.)

Sr. No.	Items	Blocks unit.	Barshitakli. 64-65	65-66	Murtizapur. 64-65	65-66	Karanja. 64-65	65-66	64-65	65-66
1	2	3	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1.	Fertilisers distributed (excluding green manure seeds)	Quintal	834	1708	3304	14448	597	1586	5194	1433
2.	Improved seeds distributed (excluding sugarcane)	-do-	648	500	679	3656	162	1039	1786	197
3.	Improved Agril. implements supplied.	Number.	31	81	9	247	13	34	91	169
4.	Number of animals artificially inseminated.	-do-	-	81	2	6	-	13	26	48
5.	Pedigree animals supplied	-do-	-	3	9	-	-	7	2	60
6.	Pedigree birds supplied.	-do-	369	75	-	-	-	-	71	17
7.	Drinking water wells constructed.	-do-	-	-	12	10	3	17	5	1
8.	Drinking water wells renovated.	-do-	1	11	18	16	10	19	-	-
9.	Number of persons operated (Family Planning)	-do-	140	17	256	46	122	289	217	61
10.	Number school buildings constructed.	Rooms.	17	21	6	26	1	1	6	30
11.	Peoples contribution.	Rs.	59300	3950558	18500	6918172	1300	2031178	22500	1594612
12.	No. of houses built.	No.	6	138	8	67	-	120	15	73

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Table No. 11.5 (contd).

Sr. No.	Items	Blocks		Manora		Washim		Malegaon		Rised.		District	Total
		unit.	64-65	65-66	64-65	65-66	64-65	65-66	64-65	65-66	64-65	65-66	
1	2	3	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
1.	Fertilisers distributed (excluding green manure seeds.)	Quintal	906	701	3196	3586	1230	5633	789	1123	57955	59607	
2.	Improved seeds distributed (excluding sugar cane.)	-do-	302	506	2134	783	479	2024	350	691	12429	24215	
3.	Improved agric. implements supplied.	Number	20	2	77	120	92	250	89	118	806	2119	
4.	Number of animals artificially inseminated.	-do-	77	3	529	495	1	-	21	23	1813	999	
5.	Pedigree animals supplied	-do-	11	7	-	6	1	10	2	2	36	101	
6.	Pedigree birds supplied.	-do-	255	82	147	125	1076	550	-	150	2586	1580	
7.	Drinking water wells constructed.	-do-	12	27	1	2	6	9	4	11	83	146	
8.	Drinking water wells renovated.	-do-	5	1	3	2	4	11	5	4	137	128	
9.	Number of persons operated (Family Planning)	-do-	104	127	22	335	117	111	417	256	2481	2137	
10.	Number of school buildings constructed.	Rooms	10	18	6	32	1	28	14	32	155	346	
11.	Peoples contribution.	Rs.	21300	-	9400	-	53900	8060	107800	20,07,029	637800	17862,989	
12.	No. of houses built.	No.	-	107	33	89	24	198	4	591	372	2670	

Source:- Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

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TABLE No. 12.1
Average Retail Prices of important commodities in District Headquarters
in Akole District 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of quantity, variety brand, count etc. (Local trade name)	Unit	Year	RETAIL PRICES IN LACS PER UNIT							
					April 65	May 65	June 65	July 65	August 65	Sept. 65	Oct. 65	November 65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Rice clean(fine)	Luchai.	Kg.	1964-65	0.85	0.88	0.92	0.94	0.94	1.04	1.00	0.75
				1965-66	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
2.	Rice clean(Med.)	Gurmutia.	Kg.	1964-65	0.75	n.a.	n.e.	n.a.	0.93	1.00	1.00	0.75
				1965-66	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
3.	Rice clean(course)	Teliya.	Kg.	1964-65	0.75	0.75	0.80	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.97	n.e.
				1965-66	n.a.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
4.	Wheat(Medium)	Vijaya.	Kg.	1964-65	0.87	0.87	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.19	1.10	1.25
				1965-66	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.28	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.60
5.	Wheat(Course)	Gaorani.	Kg.	1964-65	0.75	0.75	0.83	0.95	0.92	1.12	1.05	1.12
				1965-66	1.09	1.15	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.31	1.30
6.	Wheat flour (white)	Telehona.	Kg.	1964-65	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
				1965-66	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
7.	Jowar(white)	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	0.47	0.50	0.55	0.56	0.62	0.81	0.75	0.50
				1965-66	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
8.	Jowar(Yellow)	N.I.	Kg.	1964-65	0.47	0.47	0.53	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
				1965-66	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.	n.e.
9.	Bajra.	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	0.50	0.50	0.60	0.64	0.63	0.84	0.75	0.83
				1965-66	0.85	0.87	0.80	1.09	1.05	0.95	1.05	1.12

contd. on page No. 2.

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of quantity, variety, brand, count etc. (local trade name)	Unit	Year	RETAIL PRICES IN EACH MONTH (30/11/66)					Average for the year.
					Dec. 65	Jan. 66	Feb. 66	March 66		
1	2	3	4	5	14	15	16	17	18	
1.	Rice clean (fine)	Luchai	Kg.	1964-65	0.76	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.90	
				1965-66	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
2.	Rice Clean (Med.)	Gurmutia	Kg.	1964-65	0.71	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.65	
				1965-66	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
3.	Rice (Coarse)	Teliya	Kg.	1964-65	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.82	
				1965-66	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
4.	Wheat (Medium)	Vijaya	Kg.	1964-65	1.44	1.40	0.84	0.83	1.07	
				1965-66	1.55	1.31	1.36	1.25	1.29	
5.	Wheat (Course)	Gaorani	Kg.	1964-65	1.31	1.25	0.78	0.78	0.97	
				1965-66	1.50	1.25	1.30	1.20	1.23	
6.	Wheat floor (White)	Telephone	Kg.	1964-65	0.50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.50	
				1965-66	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
7.	Jowar (White)	Local	Kg.	1964-65	0.50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.58	
				1965-66	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
8.	Jowar (Yellow)	M.P.	Kg.	1964-65	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.49	
				1965-66	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
9.	Bajra	Loc 1.	Kg.	1964-65	0.81	0.81	0.70	0.66	0.69	
				1965-66	1.15	0.94	1.00	0.99	0.99	

Contd. on page no. 33.....3

TABLE NO. 12.1 (contd.)

Sr. No.	COMMODITY	Brief description of quantity, variety, brand, count etc. (local trade name)	Unit	Year	RETAIL PRICES IN EACH MONTH							
					April 65	May 65	June 65	July 65	August 65	Sept. 65	October 65	November 65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
PULSES:												
10.	Gram (whole)	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.68	0.88	1.00	0.98	1.25
				1965-66	0.99	1.06	1.06	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.50	1.40
11.	Gram (Dal.)	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.90	1.20	1.18	1.34
				1965-66	1.37	1.34	1.25	1.40	1.56	1.60	1.87	1.75
12.	Arhar (Dal.)	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	0.84	0.84	0.99	1.04	1.05	1.20	1.03	1.31
				1965-66	1.10	0.93	1.12	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.40	1.25
13.	Moong (Dal)	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	0.75	0.82	0.94	0.82	0.84	1.00	0.84	0.97
				1965-66	0.93	0.90	0.88	0.94	0.88	0.88	1.00	1.15
14.	Urid (dal) Uncleaned.	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	0.75	0.80	0.84	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.68	0.78
				1964-65	0.93	0.93	0.88	0.93	0.88	0.85	0.90	1.06
15.	Masur (dal.)	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	0.87	0.87	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.30	1.19	1.31
				1965-66	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.18	1.25	1.20	1.25	1.25
Sugar & Gur:												
16.	Sugar.	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	1.25	1.25	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.26	1.29
				1965-66	1.28	1.29	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.27	1.28	1.28
17.	Gur	Gaorani.	Kg.	1964-65	1.12	1.12	1.30	1.30	1.25	1.28	1.15	1.19
				1965-66	0.78	0.75	0.88	0.83	0.80	0.83	0.82	0.94
Edible Oils:												
18.	Ground-nut oil.	Mill-made.	Kg.	1964-65	2.20	2.28	2.40	2.67	2.80	3.40	2.40	2.40
				1965-66	2.60	2.55	2.55	3.27	3.55	3.10	3.47	3.35
19.	Linseed.	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
				1965-66	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.87	2.87	3.00	3.25
20.	Vanaspati.	Dalda.	Kg.	1964-65	3.25	3.30	3.44	3.75	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25
				1965-66	3.53	3.75	3.75	4.50	4.28	4.50	4.25	4.47

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TABLE NO. 12.1 (contd.)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of quantity, variety, brand, count, etc. (Local trade name)	Unit	Year	RETAIL PRICES IN EACH MO.				Average for the year.
					Dec. 65	Jan. 66	Feb. 66	March 66	
1	2	3	4	5	14	15	16	17	18
Pulses.									
10.	Gram (whole.)	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	1.50	1.25	1.00	0.93	0.94
				1965-66	1.35	1.30	1.27	1.25	1.26
11.	Gram (Dal.)	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	1.25	1.35	1.37	1.37	1.14
				1965-66	1.70	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.56
12.	Arhar (Dal.)	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	1.50	1.05	1.10	1.05	1.09
				1965-66	1.10	1.12	1.06	1.06	1.05
13.	Moong (Dal)	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	1.12	0.84	0.83	0.88	0.89
				1965-66	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.01
14.	Urid (dal) Uncleaned.	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	1.12	0.78	0.84	0.88	0.82
				1965-66	1.12	0.93	0.92	0.93	0.94
15.	Masur (dal.)	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	1.50	1.15	1.15	0.96	1.11
				1965-66	1.30	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.27
SUGAR & Gur.									
16.	Sugar	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	1.29	1.29	1.28	1.28	1.27
				1965-66	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.35	1.29
17.	Gur.	Gaorani.	Kg.	1964-65	1.00	0.85	0.65	0.75	1.08
				1965-66	0.90	0.83	0.80	0.70	0.82
Edible Oils.									
18.	Ground-nut-oil.	Mill-made.	Kg.	1964-65	2.65	2.35	2.37	2.60	2.54
				1965-66	3.50	3.69	3.62	4.00	3.25
19.	Linseed.	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
				1965-66	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.37	2.79
20.	Vanaspati.	Dalda.	Kg.	1964-65	4.25	3.75	3.70	3.70	3.81
				1965-66	4.47	4.47	4.47	4.47	4.24

TABLE FC.12.1 (contd.).

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of variety, quantity, brand, count etc. (Local trade name)	Unit	Year	RETAIL PRICES IN BASE RUPEES							
					April 65	May 65	June 65	July 65	August 65	Sept. 65	Oct. 65	Nov. 65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
21.	Goat meat.	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
				1965-66	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.50
22.	Fresh Fish.	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
				1965-66	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.50	4.50
23.	Eggs. (Hen).	Local.	Doz.	1964-65	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.60	2.19	2.25	2.25	2.25
				1965-66	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.64	2.40	2.40
<u>Condiments & Spices.</u>												
24.	Salt.	Kathewari.	Kg.	1964-65	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14
				1965-66	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.15
25.	Turmeric.	Sangli.	Kg.	1964-65	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
				1965-66	2.00	1.75	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.95	1.80	1.80
26.	Dry Corander	Superior whole.	Kg.	1964-65	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
				1965-66	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.25	1.50	1.50	1.50	2.25
27.	Dry chillies.	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.30	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.25
				1965-66	2.10	2.25	2.31	2.44	2.50	2.50	2.53	2.70
<u>Vegetables.</u>												
28.	Potatoes.	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	0.50	0.55	0.70	0.79	0.81	0.87	0.75	0.87
				1965-66	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.45	0.45	0.62	0.75	0.80
29.	Onion.	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.28	0.35	0.40	0.50	0.53
				1965-66	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.30	0.50
<u>Fruits & Nuts.</u>												
30.	Plantains.	Bhusawal.	Doz.	1964-65	0.37	0.37	n.a.	0.37	0.73	0.50	0.50	0.62
				1965-66	n.a.	0.56	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.52	0.50	0.50
31.	Oranges.	Local.	Doz.	1964-65	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
				1965-66	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Contd. on page FC.6.....6.....6.....

TABLE NO. 12.1 (contd.)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of quantity, variety, brand, count etc. (Local trade Name).	Unit	Year	Retail prices in each month					Average for the year
					D. cr. 65	Jan. 66	Feb. 66	March 66	Average for the year	
1	2	3	4	5	14	15	16	17	18	
21.	Goat Meat.	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.06	
				1965-66	5.00	5.00	4.00	5.00	4.04	
22.	Fresh Fish.	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.19	
				1965-66	4.50	4.00	3.00	4.50	3.67	
23.	Eggs. (Hen).	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	1.71	
				1965-66	2.62	3.00	2.00	2.40	2.39	
<u>Condiments & Spices.</u>										
24.	Salt.	Kathewari.	Kg.	1964-65	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	
				1965-66	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	
25.	Turneric.	Sangli.	Kg.	1964-65	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.40	
				1965-66	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.95	1.87	
26.	Dry corander.	Superior whole.	Kg.	1964-65	1.50	1.50	1.75	2.00	1.72	
				1965-66	2.25	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.49	
27.	Dry chillies.	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	2.25	2.19	2.22	2.25	2.21	
				1965-66	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.54	
<u>Vegetables.</u>										
28.	Potatoes.	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	0.93	0.93	0.78	0.59	0.75	
				1965-66	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.60	0.64	
29.	Onion.	Local.	Kg.	1964-65	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.31	0.37	
				1965-66	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.37	0.34	
<u>Fruits and Nuts.</u>										
30.	Plantains.	Bhusawal.	Kg.	1964-65	0.50	0.50	0.50	n.s.	0.49	
				1965-66	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.62	0.56	
31.	Oranges.	Local.	Doz.	1964-65	n.s.	n.s.	1.50	1.50	1.50	
				1965-66	n.s.	1.50	n.s.	1.25	1.25	

Contd. on page 10.77.....7

TABLE NO. 12.1 (contd.)

Sr. No.	COMMODITY	Brief description of quantity, variety, brand, count etc. (Local trade name)	Unit	Year	RETAIL PRICES IN EACH MONTH								
					April 65	May 65	June 65	July 65	August 65	Sept. 65	Oct. 65	Novr. 65	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
<u>Beverages.</u>													
32.	Tea leaf.	B. Bond.	Kg.	1964-65	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.40	8.40	8.40	
				1965-66	8.40	8.40	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	
33.	Coffee Powder.	Folson.	Kg.	1964-65	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.63	10.63	10.63	10.63	
				1965-66	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	
<u>Fuel, Power, Light & Lubrication etc.</u>													
34.	Kerosene oil.	Chakra.	Litre.	1964-65	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	
				1965-66	0.44	0.44	0.62	0.44	0.50	0.50	0.53	0.50	
35.	Charcoal.	Wood local.	40Kg.	1964-65	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	8.25	8.25	
				1965-66	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	
36.	Match box. (60 sticks)	Tiger.	Doz.	1964-65	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.62	0.62	0.62	
				1965-66	0.75	0.75	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	
37.	Fire-wood.	Babul.	40Kg.	1964-65	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.75	3.25	3.25	3.25	
				1965-66	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.75	
<u>Clothing.</u>													
38.	Dhoti. (Specific size)	Ramshastri.	Pair	1964-65	15.25	15.25	15.25	15.25	15.25	15.25	15.25	15.25	
				1965-66	15.31	15.31	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	
39.	Sari. (-do-)	Nagpuri.	Pair.	1964-65	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	
				1965-66	33.00	33.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	
40.	Shirting (-do-)	Madras D. 188	Mtr.	1964-65	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.15	2.15	
				1965-66	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	
41.	Coating. (-do-)	Binny A7431.	Mtr.	1964-65	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	2.98	3.17	3.17	
				1965-66	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	

Contd. on page No. 8.....8.....8.....

TABLE NO.12.1 (contd.)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of quantity, brand, variety, count etc. (Local trade name)	Unit	Year	RETAIL PRICES IN EACH MONTH				
					Decr. 65	Jan. 66	Feb. 66	March 66	Average for the year.
1	2	3	4	5	16	17	16	17	18
<u>Beverages.</u>									
32.	Tea leaf.	B. Bond.	Kg.	1964-65	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.30
				1965-66	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.27
33.	Coffee Powder.	Folson.	Kg.	1964-65	10.63	11.09	11.25	11.25	10.66
				1965-66	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25
<u>Fuel, power, light & Lubrications etc.</u>									
34.	Kerosene oil.	Chakra.	Litre.	1964-65	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44
				1965-66	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
35.	Charcoal.	Wool-Local.	40 Kg.	1964-65	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.25	6.94
				1965-66	8.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	8.33
36.	Match box. (60 sticks.)	Tiger.	Doz.	1964-65	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.71
				1965-66	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
37.	Fire-wood. (Bamul)	Local.	40 Kg.	1964-65	3.25	3.90	3.50	3.50	3.47
				1965-66	3.75	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.63
<u>Clothing.</u>									
38.	Dhoti (Specific)	Ranshastri.	Pair.	1964-65	15.25	15.25	15.31	15.31	15.26
				1965-66	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.39
39.	Sari (-do-)	Madhuri.	Pair.	1964-65	34.00	33.00	33.00	33.00	33.75
				1965-66	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.17
40.	Shirting.	Madras D.188	Mtr.	1964-65	2.15	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.20
				1965-66	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26
41.	Coating.	Binzy 47431.	Mtr.	1964-65	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.07
				1965-66	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.70	3.26

Contd. on page No. 9.....9.....9.....

TABLE NO.12.1 (contd.)

Sr. No.	COMMODITY	Brief description of quantity, brand, variety, count etc. (Local trade name).	Unit	Year	RETAIL PRICES IN EACH MONTH.							
					April 65	May 65	June 65	July 65	August 65	Sept. 65	Oct. 65	Novr. 65
42.	Blouse-Piece.	Bombay dying 5139	Kg.	1964-65	1.70 ¹³	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.70 ¹³	1.70	1.70
				1965-66	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70
43.	Utensils. Brass.	Lowest quality	Kg.	1964-65	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
				1965-66	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.25
44.	Miscellaneous. Washing Soap	501 Bar.	1 Bar.	1964-65	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
				1965-66	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.70	1.70	1.70
45.	Fan.	Kapuri.	per 100.	1963-65	0.31	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.49	0.40	0.35	0.31
				1965-66	0.31	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.31
46.	Supari.	Phadia.	Kg.	1964-65	7.00	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50
				1965-66	8.25	8.25	8.31	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.75	9.00
47.	Tobacco leaf.	Shakuntala.	Kg.	1964-65	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.25
				1965-66	4.25	4.25	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.50	4.50	4.50
48.	Cigarette.	Panama.	10 Nos.	1964-65	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35
				1965-66	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35
49.	Bidi (No.7)	No.7.	25 Nos.	1964-65	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
				1965-66	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16
50.	Hair oil (Brahmi)	Brahmi.	1 bottle.	1964-65	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.62	4.62
				1965-66	4.62	4.62	4.90	4.90	4.90	4.90	4.90	4.90
51.	Penicillin (Injection bulb of largest or a lakh quantity in large pkt)	Glaxo.	per bulb.	1964-65	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
				1965-66	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
52.	Quinine.	Nivquine.	per tablet	1964-65	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
				1965-66	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10

Source:-District Statistical Office, Akola.

TABLE NO. 12.1 (contd.).

Sr. No.	COMMODITY	Brief description of variety, brand, quantity, count etc. (Local trade name)	Unit	Year	RETAIL PRICES IN EACH MONTH					Average for the year.
					Decr. 65	Jan. 66	Feb. 66	March 66	Average	
1	2	3	4	5	14	15	16	17	18	
42.	Blouse piece.	Bombay dyng 5139.	Mtr.	1964-65 1965-66	1.70 1.70	1.70 1.70	1.70 1.70	1.70 1.70	1.41 1.70	
43.	<u>Utensils.</u> Brass.	Lowest quality.	Kg.	1964-65 1965-66	8.00 8.25	8.00 8.25	8.25 12.00	8.25 12.00	8.04 8.56	
44.	<u>Miscellaneous.</u> Washing soap.	501 Bar.	1 Bar.	1964-65 1965-66	1.60 1.70	1.62 1.70	1.60 1.70	1.60 1.62	1.60 1.66	
45.	Pan.	Kapuri.	per 100.	1964-65 1965-66	0.31 0.31	0.31 0.36	0.31 0.36	0.31 0.25	0.34 0.31	
46.	Supari.	Phadiya.	Kg.	1964-65 1965-66	8.00 9.00	8.25 9.00	8.25 9.00	8.25 8.25	7.69 8.55	
47.	Tobacco leaf.	Shakuntala.	Kg.	1964-65 1965-66	4.25 4.50	4.25 4.50	4.25 4.50	4.25 4.75	4.12 4.54	
48.	Cigarette. (Panama)	Panama.	10 Nos.	1964-65 1965-66	0.35 0.35	0.31 0.35	0.35 0.35	0.35 0.35	0.35 0.35	
49.	Bidi (No.7).	NO.7.	25 Nos.	1964-65 1965-66	0.15 0.15	0.15 0.16	0.15 0.16	0.15 0.16	0.15 0.16	
50.	Hair oil (Brahmi)	Brahmi.	1 bottle.	1964-65 1965-66	4.62 4.90	4.62 4.90	4.62 4.90	4.62 4.90	4.56 4.85	
51.	Penicillin (Injection bulb of largest or a lakh quantity in large packets.)	Glaxo.	per bulb.	1964-65 1965-66	0.50 0.50	0.50 0.50	0.50 0.50	0.50 0.50	0.50 0.48	
53.	Quinine.	Nivaquine.	per tablet.	1964-65 1965-66	0.10 0.10	0.10 0.10	0.10 0.10	0.10 0.10	0.10 0.10	

Source:-District Statistical Office, Akola.

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Table no. 12.2

Operation of Regulated Marketing in each taluka of Akola District.

Sr. No.	Name of markets	Taluka	Nature of market	ANNUAL ARRIVALS							
				Commodity-1-Cotton				Commodity-2-Wheat			
				Quantity in tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.	Quantity in tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.				
				1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Akola.	Akola.	Agril. produce	11362	17878	130663	26674741	3661	1699	13213	23512
2.	Akot.	Akot.	-do-	108663	13300	130356	171125	1413	260	7222	2909
3.	Telhara.	Akot.	-do-	6730	3860	-	54236	-	-	-	-
4.	Murtizapur.	Murtizapur.	-do-	2896	6541	32803	99153	900	411	4088	4829
5.	Karanja.	-do-	-do-	6815	7146	84508	110774	523	17	2831	198
6.	Washim.	Washim.	-do-	4765	8684	5250	121600	58	231	2440	3004
7.	Risod.	Washim.	-do-	138	397	13301	15961	907	226	1375	2716

Table No. 12.2 (contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of markets.	Talukas	Nature of markets.	Commodity-3-Groundnut				Commodity-4-Jowar.			
				Quantity in tonnes.	Value in '00' Rs.	Quantity in tonnes.	Value in '00' Rs.	Quantity in tonnes.	Value in '00' Rs.		
				61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	1961-62	1965-66
1	2	3	4	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1.	Akola.	Akola.	Agril. produce.	577	4369	4330	55507	21910	4127	76676	2387
2.	Akot.	Akot.	-do-	109	463	547	35443	4010	41	14837	214
3.	Telhara.	Akot.	-do-	-	12	-	72	-	41	-	213
4.	Murtizapur.	Murtizapur.	-do-	475	197	3033	2080	1294	601	46075	3067
5.	Karanja.	Murtizapur.	-do-	2839	2843	20724	42653	1476	2865	6176	14599
6.	Washim.	Washim.	-do-	1040	746	6250	10818	697	-	2750	-
7.	Risod.	Washim.	-do-	818	93	334	1212	371	-	477	-

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Table No. 12.2 (contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of markets.	Taluks	Nature of market	Commodity-5- Bajra.				Commodity-6- Gram				Commodity-7- Tur.			
				Quantity in tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.	Quantity in tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.	Quantity in tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.	Quantity in tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.				
1	2	3	4	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
1.	Akola.	Akola.	April produce	78	-	353	-	365	993	15363	6468	6970	1593	25075	13041
2.	Akot.	Akot.	-do-	-	-	-	-	308	122	1478	1698	831	127	3743	938
3.	Telhara.	Akot.	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Murtizapur	Murtizapur	-do-	9	23	4	23	126	104	499	1325	1298	534	5236	4281
5.	Karanja.	Murtizapur	-do-	36	42	194	315	32	2	162	31	1673	423	2700	3596
6.	Washim.	Washim.	-do-	7	36	25	306	56	15	230	178	1703	341	850	2901
7.	Risod.	Washim.	-do-	-	-	-	-	9	11	12	154	787	246	1116	918

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Table No. 12. (contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of market.	Taluka	Nature of market.	Commodity-8-Udid.				Commodity-9-Moong				Commodity-10-Sesamum			
				Quantity in tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.	Quantity in tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.	Quantity in tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.	Quantity in tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.				
1	2	3	4	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44
1.	Akola.	Akola.	Agri. produce	2560	4155	1981	38984	2301	1770	11507	21909	163	-	1324	-
2.	Akot.	Akot.	-do-	312	239	1810	939	137	381	686	3906	91	-	871	-
3.	Telhara.	Akot.	-do-	-	20	-	173	-	13	-	113	-	-	-	-
4.	Murtizapur	Murtizapur	-do-	62	104	265	856	65	22	289	192	31	54	628	263
5.	Karanja.	Murtizapur	-do-	861	7189	5682	12488	9	12	40	126	-	-	-	-
6.	Washim.	Washim.	-do-	1836	3453	1190	27628	8	142	390	1284	-	54	-	128
7.	Risod.	Washim.	-do-	502	1043	1202	11266	125	312	156	3406	4	-	19	-

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Table No. 12.2 (contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of market	Talukas	Nature of market	Commodity-11 Lakh				Commodity-12 Barbati tonnes				Commodity-13 Linsed. tonnes			
				Quantity in '000	Value in Rs.	Quantity in '000	Value in Rs.	Quantity in '000	Value in '000 Rs.	Quantity in '000	Value in '000 Rs.				
1	2	3	4	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
1.	Akola.	Akola.	Agril produce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	661	-	-	-
2.	Akot.	Akot.	-do-	-	40	-	267	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-
3.	Telhara.	Akot.	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Murtizapur	Murtizapur	-do-	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	2	336	155	-	2272
5.	Karanja.	Murtizapur	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	1	-	5
6.	Washim.	Washim.	-do-	-	-	-	-	1	9	55	88	-	-	-	-
7.	Risod.	Washim.	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-

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Table No. 12.2 (contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of Markets.	Talukas	Nature of market.	Commodity-14-Paddy.		Commodity 15-		Other.			
				Quantity in tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.	Quantity in nes.	Value in '00' Rs.				
				61-62:65-66	61-62:65-66	61-62	65-66	1981-82	1985-86		
1	2	3	4	57	58	59	60	63	64		
1.	Akola.	Akola.	Agril. produce	126	-	819	-	1102	-		
2.	Akot.	Akot.	-do-	95	-	654	-	237	769		
3.	Telhara.	Akot.	-do-	-	-	-	-	2	247		
4.	Murtizapur	Murtizapur.	-do-	4	-	33	-	4	20		
5.	Karenja.	Murtizapur.	-do-	35	79	1050	599	83	23	348	159
6.	Washim.	Washim.	-do-	51	-	311	-	-	-	-	
7.	Risod.	Washim.	-do-	139	-	251	-	11	188	n.a.	2398

Source:-District Dy. Registrar, Cooperative societies, Akola.

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TABLE No.12.3

Consumer Price Index number for working class in
Akola District.

Centre:-Nagpur.

Base:-Average Price for August 1939 as 100.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Food	Fuel & Light- ing.	Cloth- ing	House rent.	Misce- llane- ous.	Consumer price Index.	
1949 Average	384	295	376			503	377
1951 Average	397	292	429			504	391
1956 Average	411	295	363			559	398
1960 Average	529	413	389			768	512
1961 Average	504	416	403			813	495
1962 Average	512	426	403			804	502
1963 Average	540	431	409			798	525
1964 Average	690	435	533			807	651
1965 Average	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.			N.A.	N.A.
January '65	817	434	553			866	752
February '65	798	434	545			866	736
March '65	727	434	545			846	681
April '65	749	434	547			846	698
May '65	769	434	555			866	715
June '65	772	434	554			866	717
July '65	777	515	552			879	731
August '65	792	523	552			898	744
Sept. '65	795	523	556			898	747
Oct. '65	*751	N.A.	N.A.			N.A.	*705
Nov. '65	*767	N.A.	N.A.			N.A.	*710
Dec. '65	*778	N.A.	N.A.			N.A.	*715

*New Index numbers linked with old series.

Source:-Quarterly Bulletin of Economics &
Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO.13.1

Strength of Police Force and Crime Statistics in Akola District.

Sr. No.	Items	Permenant		Temporary		Total	
		1961	1966	1961	1966	1961	1966
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Strength of Police.							
a)	No. of Superintendents.	1	1	-	-	1	1
b)	No. of Asstt. superintendents.	1	-	-	-	1	-
c)	No. of Deputy Superintendents.	2	3	-	-	2	3
d)	No. of Inspectors.	6	6	1	1	7	7
e)	No. of Sub-Inspectors.	46	46	10	12	56	58
f)	No. of Jamadars	7	7	5	5	12	12
g)	No. of Head-Constables.	143	143	13	183	256	326
h)	No. of Constables.	750	936	347	224	1097	1160
	Total strength of police force.	956	1142	396	425	1432	1567
2.	No. of Police Stations.	25	25	-	-	25	25
3.	No. of Out-Posts.	2	5	-	-	2	5
4.	No. of sub-posts.	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	No. of lockups.	26	26	-	-	26	26
6.	No. of cognisable crimes reported	8002	9107	-	-	8002	9107
7.	No. of non-cognisable crimes reported.	not available					
8.	Total cost of the police force.	2098045	2071302	61079	947278	21559124	3018580

Source:-District Superintendent of Police.

TABLE NO.13.2

Work disposed of in civil and Criminal Courts of Akola district during 1961 and 1966.

Year	C I V I L.				C R I M I N A L.			
	Original.		Appellate.		Original.		Appellate.	
	Regular	Miscellaneous.	Regular	Miscellaneous.	Regular	Miscellaneous.	Regular	Miscellaneous.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1961.	4245 *	4434 *	248 *	180 *	2682 *	2404 *	431 *	45 *
1965	2836	3167	158	65	3391	9634	239	157

* Revised figures.

Source:-District & Sessions Judge, Akola.

TABLE NO.13.3

Cinema statistics in Akola District during 1964-65 and 1965-66.

Sr.No.	District Talukas.	Year	No. of permanent Talkies/Theaters	No. of permanent Seating capacity per show	No. of Semi-permanent Talkies/Theatres.	No. of Semi-permanent Seating capacity per show	No. of touring Talkies/Theatres.	No. of touring Seating capacity per show.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District.	1964-65	19	14797	Nil.	Nil.	4	4450
		1965-66	19	14797	Nil.	Nil.	4	4450
	<u>Talukas.</u>							
1.	Akola.	1964-65	7	6510	Nil.	Nil.	1	1100
		1965-66	7	6510	Nil.	Nil.	1	1100
2.	Akot.	1964-65	3	1833	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
		1965-66	3	1833	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
3.	Washim.	1964-65	3	2115	Nil.	Nil.	3	3350
		1965-66	3	2115	Nil.	Nil.	3	3350
4.	Mangrulpir.	1964-65	1	750	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
		1965-66	1	750	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
5.	Murtizapur.	1964-65	3	2133	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
		1965-66	3	2133	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
6.	Balapur.	1964-65	2	1456	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
		1965-66	2	1456	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

Source:- Collector, Akola.

TABLE NO.13.5

No. of Banking offices in Akola District, as at the Beginning of 1966

Sr. No.	District	No. of towns & villages having the offices	Population covered as on	Scheduled Banks	Cooperative Banks	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Akola.	24	3,72,877	15	25	-	40

Note:-Information regarding offices of Scheduled banks is as on 31-3-1966 wherever available, while that regarding Non-Scheduled Banks and Cooperative Banks is as on the date of latest balance sheet of return.

Source:-Statistical table relating to Banks in India 1966 Reserve Bank of India.

Table No.13.6

No. of Joint Stock Companies in Akola district of Nagpur Division.

Sr.No.	Districts	Year	Companies limited by share.		Companies limited by Gurantees and Associations for profit.		Total
			Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Akola.	1964-65	13 *	31	-	-	44

* Figure revised.

Source:- Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

Table No. 13.7.

No. of Insurance Policies issued and Amount insured in each Akola district during 1964-65 and 1965-66.

Sr.No.	Division District.	Year	No. of Insurance policies issued.	Amount insured	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	District.	1964-65	3669	1,53,39,000	-
1.	Akola.	1965-66	3464	1,49,06,250	-

Source:- Divisional Life Insurance Corporation.

Table No.13.8
Collection of small savings in Akole district
during 1964-65 and 1965-66.

Sr.No:	Description	Target (in lakh)		Gross collection		Withdrawals		Net collection	
		1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	National Defence Certificates.	32	28	1580646	1185925	2485173	2292047	904527	1106122
1-A.	10 yrs. National Savings Certificates.	-	-	-	228720	-	-	-	228720
2.	10 yrs. Defence Certificates.	-	-	359600	25000	-	-	359600	25000
3.	15 yrs. Annuity Certificate.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Post office Savings Banks.	-	-	2629674	522436	1927988	476755	701686	45681
5.	Cumulative Time Deposits.	-	-	494066	15238888	172121	12752178	321945	2486710
T O T A L :				15063986	17290969	14585282	15634980	478704	1565989

Source: Director of Small Savings.

TABLE TC.13
Land Revenue Collection in each taluka of Akola district during
the year 1961-62 and 1965-66.

Sr.No.	Name of the District/ Taluka.	LAND REVENUE IN RS.							
		Previous arrears at the beginning of the year.	1961-62	1965-66	Total demand (including previous arrears.)	1961-62	1965-66	Collection	Arrears at the end of the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District. Akola. Taluka.								
1.	Akola.	776623	408141	1585558	1216242	1112268	400889	473290	815353
2.	Ahot.	48139	278844	755885	1128697	188793	104175	567092	1024522
3.	Balanur.	61159	721335	577115	1237757	81807	164366	495308	1073391
4.	Murtizapur.	113209	183978	534416	641696	168276	118039	366140	523657
5.	Washim.	31690	38459	448442	487900	377289	392595	71153	95305
6.	Mangrulpir.	104182	89674	295281	198978	95906	157109	199375	41878
	Total.	1135002	1720431	4196697	4911279	2024339	1337173	2172358	374106

Source: Collector's office, Akola.

FDS/

Table No. 17-10
No. of documents registered and value of property transferred in each Taluka of Akola District during 1964 & 1965.

Sr. No.	District Talukas.	No. of documents registered.		Value of properties transferred.		Income from registration.		Expenditure incurred.		Net income.	
		1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District.	19098	21431	16477148	21980068	222212	241494	61569	76484	160534	164353
	<u>Talukas.</u>										
1.	Akola.	4889	5585	6222187	7251026	79756	76777	28413	36646	51234	40131
2.	Balapur.	1922	1672	1250661	1192137	18284	15290	4376	4745	13908	10545
3.	Murtizapur.	2855	3164	2078968	2749713	29374	34483	6790	10213	22584	24270
4.	Mangrulpir.	1755	2339	1136398	1843137	16155	24480	3563	4067	12592	18413
5.	Washim.	3674	4908	2287229	4989628	33969	46978	7735	9452	26234	37224
6.	Akot.	4003	3763	3501705	3954427	44674	45486	10692	11361	33982	33770

Source:- District Registrar, Akola.

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TABLE NO.13.11

Statistics relating to General Election held in 1952 in Akola District.

Sr. No.	Name of constituency.	No. of polling stations	No. of electors who voted.			%age of voted or polled total elector rate.	No. of votes rejected.	No. of tender Ballot votes.	No. of Boxes used.	Remarks.
			Male	Female	Total.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Akola.	64	27135	28396	55531	72.0	3599	-	128	
2.	Akot.	82	28885	29235	58120	71.7	4290	-	164	
3.	Ealapur.	74	28166	22889	51055	69.1	4738	3	158	
4.	Murtizapur.	81	26104	22681	48785	70.0	5301	7	107	
5.	Mangrulpir.	70	23873	16765	40638	60.7	3459	10	160	
6.	Washim.	65	25347	21424	46771	69.5	3286	13	165	
7.	Borgaon.	86	25937	23512	49449	64.0	4301	2	176	
8.	Gowardhan.	67	25286	21425	46711	54.3	2635	16	167	
Total:		589	210733	186327	397060		31609	51	1285	

Source: Collectorate, Akola.

Table No. 14.
Trends in selected indicators.

Sr.No.	Items	Unit	Y E A R S.								
			1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1.	Area & population (for 1951 & 1961).	Sq.Kms.	10596	10596	10596	10596	10596	10596	10596	10596	10596
2.	Total population.	No.	951	951	951	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189	1189
3.	Density of population per sq. Kms.	-	90	90	90	112	112	112	112	112	112
4.	Percentage of workers engaged in agriculture (including agril. labours) to total workers (%)	%	81.44	81.44	81.33	81.33	81.33	81.33	81.33	81.33	81.33
II. Agriculture & Irrigation.											
1.	Area under Forests.	Hectares	83651	88346	87896	89420	88789	88779	88842	88776	
2.	Cultivable area.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	890520	889668	890195	893809	891212	893063	
3.	Cultivable area per agril. workers (for 1951 to 1961)	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.88	1.87	1.88	
4.	Gross cropped area.	-do-	706687	756546	766989	770110	780950	788131	795969	79106	
5.	Net cropped area.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	763953	764456	776926	781593	789242	784032	
	a) Area under food grains.	-do-	n.a.	368317	392219	390994	401413	396757	405663	394972	
	b) Area under sugarcane.	-do-	1.21	0.81	184	205	292	333	419	608	
	c) Area under ground-nuts.	-do-	40874	44517	40444	32392	39128	40769	33707	33202	
	d) Area under cotton.	-do-	218295	325904	315098	523327	319084	329196	336621	346553	
6.	Net area sown per agril. workers. (1951 & 1961).	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	1.60	1.61	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.65	

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Table No. 14 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
7. Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown.	Hectares	n.a.	n.a.	0.40	0.74	0.52	0.84	0.85	0.90	
8. Gross irrigated area.	-do-	2469	2874	3278	3416	3497	3933	5441	10865	
9. Percentage of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area.	-do-	0.35	0.38	0.3	0.4	0.45	0.50	0.68	0.37	
10. Net irrigated area.	-do-	2469	nil	3278	3416	3497	3933	5392	10530	
11. Area irrigated by canals.	-do-	-	n.a.	-	-	8	9	172	498	
12. Area irrigated by wells.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	3193	3300	3320	3734	5074	9175	
13. Area irrigated by other sources.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	85	-	169	190	146	856	
14. Area irrigated under:										
a) Food-grains.	-do-	121	242	278	312	156	252	855	6133	
b) Sugar-cane.	-do-	161	80	184	215	292	333	420	608	
c) Ground-nuts.	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	
d) Cotton.	-do-	-	-	193	20	33	200	204	822	
e) Fruits.	-do-	-	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2	4	n.a.	
III. SOIL CONSERVATION WORK.										
1. Area bunded.	-do-	-	-	6680	6772	6815	6325	13541	25033	
2. Area terraced.	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3. Area reclaimed.	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
IV. AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.										
(for the years 1956 & 1961 and 1966).										
1. Ploughs										
i) Wooden.	Numbers.	-	11814	13305	13305	13305	13305	13305	12173	

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Table No. 14 (cont.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	ii) Iron.	Numbers	-	21303	22897	22897	22897	22897	22897	25386
2.	Oil engines, with pumps (for irrigation purpose)	-do-	-	207	437	437	437	437	437	1403
3.	Electric pumps (for irri- gation purposes)	-do-	-	109	504	504	504	504	504	2135
4.	Sugarcane crushers									
	i) Power operated	-do-	-	37	29	29	29	29	29	108
	ii) Bullock driven	-do-	-	69	56	26	26	26	26	169
V.	Live-Stock. (for the year 1956, 61, & 66).									
1.	Total livestock.	-do-	-	910522	865198	865198	865198	865198	865198	859993
2.	Net cropped area per pair of bullock (male cattle over 3 yrs)		n.a.	n.a.	7.06	7.07	7.18	7.23	7.07	7.09
3.	Poultry.		-	112822	174921	174921	174921	174921	135942	135942
B.	<u>Fishery statistics.</u>									
1.										
2.										
3.										
4.										
5.										
6.										
7.										

Not pertaining to this district.

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Table No. 14 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
VI. FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.										
1. Working factories.	Number	n.a.	n.a.	95	85	89	87	88	n.a.	
2. Average daily employment.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	6409	6979	8072	8331	6232	5558	
3. No. of workers employed in regd. factories per lakh of population.	-do-	-	723	539	587	679	701	524	467	
VII. ELECTRICITY.										
1. Electricity generated.	Million kwh.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	26.30	143.96	160.99	169.61	174.76	
2. Electricity consumed.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.76	11.62	13.29	22.11	28.77	
3. Towns electrified.	Number.	n.a.	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	
4. Villages electrified.	-do-	n.a.	33	46	65	90	146	204	268	
VIII. COoperation.										
1. Societies.	-do-									
a) Agril. credit.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	835	835	835	841	840	842	
b) Other agril.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	44	46	66	29	32	101	
c) Non-agril.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	111	172	180	233	241	183	
2. Members.										
a) Agril. credit.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	68126	79634	77683	87402	99972	155676	155646
b) Other Agril.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	7175	8600	16470	6598	7028	12605	
c) Non-agril.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	11203	15010	18030	22205	27018	21992	

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Table No. 14 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
IX. Working capital.										
a) Agril. Credit.	Lakhs	n.a.	n.a.	222.94	250.72	256.69	280.59	296.81	1039.71	
b) Other agril.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	18.15	20.15	27.46	5.94	5.15	54.69	
c) Non-agril.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	20.01	27.10	28.66	421.97	524.90	50.88	
4. Loan advanced.										
a) Agril. credit.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	157.82	126.09	122.97	184.50	169.06	956.94	
b) Other agril.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	0.89	1.78	3.01	2.15	7.87	n.a.	
c) Non-Agril.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	5.30	5.31	11.00	359.72	391.56	n.a.	
X. EDUCATION.										
1. Primary.										
a) Institutions.	Number	n.a.	954	1250	1237	1238	1324	1370	1434	
b) Students.	-do-	n.a.	108694	114585	123739	126668	136431	141867	112632	
c) Teachers.	-do-	n.a.	2972	4020	4137	4179	4653	4193	5345	
2. Secondary.										
a) Institutions.	-do-	n.a.	46	65	77	79	84	93	105	
b) Students.	-do-	n.a.	15237	24236	27127	30424	33556	36434	40228	
c) Teachers.	-do-	n.a.	670	1059	1172	1223	1308	1406	1524	
3. Higher.										
a) Institutions.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8	9	10	
b) Students.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2233	2839	3076	3633	4417	
c) Teachers.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	90	90	112	147	173	

contd. on page no. 6.....

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Table No.14 (contd).

1 : 2 : 3 : 4 : 5 : 6 : 7 : 8 : 9 : 10 : 11

4. Percentage illiterate population 1961.

a) Male.	%	35.70	35.70	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8
b) Women.	%	9.00	9.00	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7
c) Total.	%	22.60	22.60	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2	31.2

5. Percentage of school going children.

a) in a age group of 6-11										
1. Boys.										
2. Girls.										
3. Total.										
b) In a age group of 11-14										
1. Boys.										
2. Girls.										
3. Total.										

XI. MEDICAL AND HEALTH.

1. Dispensaries	Number	18	20	21	23	65	70	70	84
2. Hospitals.	do	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
3. Primary health centres.	do				12	12	12	12	149
4. Beds.	do	313	551	453	510	563	671	696	756
5. Beds/per lakh of population.	do	33	47	47	43	47	50	59	64
6. Patients treated									
a) Out-door.	do	359121	423790	521021	667853	966640	1327883	1182735	1114754
b) In-door.	do	7914	10006	5309	18330	22016	24928	31004	24775

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Table No. 1 (c)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
7. Birth rate.		per 1000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n..	n.a.	59.5	59.1	44.9
8. Death rate.		-do-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n..	n.a.	15.8	15.2	15.1

XII. TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION.

1. Road length (extra-municipal).	Kms.	n.a.	n.a.	857.59	857.00	1033.00	1042.00	1103.00	1161.62	
2. Length of Road.										
a) per mile. 1000 sq. mile.	Kms.	n.a.	n.a.	209.8	209.8	252.51	25.71	269.62	284.28	
b) Per 1000 of population	Kms.	n.a.	n.a.	90	90	87	88	93	98	
3. Total railway length.	Kms.	n.a.	n.a.	249.77	249.77	354.00	354.00	354.00	354.00	
4. Post offices.	Number		175	220	289	289	299	506	310	315
5. Telegraph offices.	Number		15	18	22	22	22	22	22	25
6. Radio licences issued.										
a) New.	-do-	n.a.	1867	4328	3216	6681	8318	10382	11937	
b) Renewed.	-do-									

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1 :	2	3 :	4 :	5 :	6 :	7 :	8 :	9 :	10 :	11
XIII - <u>COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</u>										
1. C.P.A. pattern blocks	per '000'	-	6	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
2. Villages covered	"	-	813	1713	1713	1713	1713	1713	1713	1713
3. Population covered	"	-	419	926	926	926	926	926	926	926
XIV. <u>LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT</u>										
1. Village Panchayat	Number	325	345	816	860	860	860	860	860	902
2. Municipalities	"	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
3. Banking Offices	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	24	24	29	37	37	40

Table No. L-1 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5
23.	Pry. Health Centre, Balapur.	18	Balapur	Balapur.
24.	-do- Chatari.	6	Balapur.	Chatari.
25.	-do- Kamargaon	6	Murtizapur	Kamargaon.
26.	-do- Jamathi.	6	-do-	Jamathi.
27.	-do- Mangrulpir.	10	Mangrulpir	Mangrulpir
28.	-do- Manora.	-	-do-	Manora.
29.	-do- Ansing.	6	Washim.	Ansing.
30.	-do- Risod.	6	-do-	Risod.
31.	-do- Malegaon.	-	-do-	Malegaon.
32.	Allopathic Dispensary Gandhigram.	-	Akola.	Gandhigram.
33.	-do- Borgaon-Manju	2	Akola.	Borgaonmanju
34.	-do- Barshitakli	-	Akola.	Barshitakli
35.	-do- Pinjar.	-	Akola.	Pinjar.
36.	-do- Sawara	-	Akot.	Sawara.
37.	-do- Dahihanda.	-	-do-	Dahihanda.
38.	-do- Hiwarkhed.	-	-do-	Hiwarkhed.
39.	-do- Khandala.	-	-do-	Khandala.
40.	-do- Nimba.	-	Balapur.	Nimba.
41.	-do- Wadegaon.	-	-do-	Wadegaon.
42.	-do- Dhanaj.	5	Murtizapur	Dhanaj.
43.	-do- Kurum.	-	-do-	Kurum.
44.	-do- Jaulka.	-	Washim.	Jaulka.
45.	-do- Shirpur.	6	-do-	Shirpur.
46.	-do- Mangrul-Zanak	-	-do-	Mangrul-Zanak
47.	-do- Asegaon.	-	Mangrulpir	Asegaon.
48.	-do- Dhamni.	4	-do-	Dhamni.
49.	-do- Dapure.	-	-do-	Dapure.
50.	Ayurvedic Disp. Ugwa.	-	Akola.	Ugwa.
51.	-do- Mhaisang.	-	-do-	Mhaisang.
52.	-do- Kanshivani	-	-do-	Kanshivani.
53.	-do- Kapshi.	-	-do-	Kapshi.
54.	-do- Borgaon Khd.	-	-do-	Borgaon Khd.
55.	-do- Titwa.	-	-do-	Titwa.

Contd. on page No. 3.....

Table No. 1-1.
List of hospitals/dispensaries/primary health
centres aided by the Govt./ local bodies, in
Akola District. (as on 31-3-1966.)

Sr. No.	Name of the hospital/Dispensary/PHC	No. of beds.	Location	
			Taluka	Village/town.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	District Hospital Akola.	281	Akola.	Akola.
2.	Lady Hardinge Hospital, Akola.	207	Akola.	Akola.
3.	Jail Dispensary, Akola.	-	Akola.	Akola.
4.	Smt. Laxmibai Deshmukh Hospital, Murtizapur.	36	Murtizapur.	Murtizapur.
5.	Railway Dispensary Murtizapur.	-	Murtizapur.	Murtizapur.
6.	Railway Dispensary Akola.	-	Akola.	Akola.
7.	Rly. Hospital, Washim.	-	Washim.	Washim.
8.	E.S.I. Dispensary No. 1 Akola.	-	Akola.	Akola.
9.	-do- -do- No. 2	-	Akola.	Akola.
10.	-do- -do- No. 3	-	Akola.	Akola.
11.	Municipal Dispensary Akola.	-	Akola.	Akola.
12.	Mpl. Dispensary Murtizapur.	6	Murtizapur.	Murtizapur.
13.	-do- Balapur.	22	Balapur.	Balapur.
14.	-do- Telhara.	8	Akot.	Telhara.
15.	-do- Patur.	-	Balapur.	Patur.
16.	-do- Washim.	20	Washim.	Washim.
17.	-do- Karanja.	27	Murtizapur.	Karanja.
18.	-do- Akot.	6	Akot.	Akot.
19.	Primary Health Centre Apatapa.	6	Akola.	Apatapa.
20.	Pry. Health Centre, Mahan.	6	Akola.	Mahan.
21.	-do- Kawsa	-	Akot.	Kawsa.
22.	-do- Panchagavan	6	Akot.	Panchagavan.

Contd. on page No. 2

Table No. L-1 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5
56.	Ayurvedic Disp.	Akolkhed	Akolkhed	Akolkhed
57.	-do-	Rtikhed.	-do-	Rtikhed.
58.	-do-	Ropatkhed	-do-	Ropatkhed.
59.	-do-	Mundgaon.	-do-	Mundgaon.
60.	-do-	Kutasa.	-do-	Kutasa.
61.	-do-	..dgaon Bk.	-do-	..dgaon Bk.
62.	-do-	..dgaon	-do-	..dgaon
63.	-do-	Balkhed.	-do-	Balkhed.
64.	-do-	Pethardi.	-do-	Pethardi.
65.	-do-	Bhanberi.	-do-	Bhanberi.
66.	-do-	Raundala.	-do-	Raundala.
67.	-do-	Keliweli.	-do-	Keliweli.
68.	-do-	Hatrun.	Balapur.	Hatrun.
69.	-do-	Chenni.	-do-	Chenni.
70.	-do-	Alegaon.	-do-	Alegaon.
71.	-do-	Tandali Bkl	-do-	Tandali Bk.
72.	-do-	Dongargaon.	-do-	Dongargaon.
73.	-do-	Shelu Bk.	Nurtinapur	Shelu Bk.
74.	-do-	Mana.	-do-	Mana.
75.	-do-	Kajleshwar	-do-	Kajleshwar.
76.	-do-	Kurum.	-do-	Kurum.
77.	-do-	Roha.	-do-	Roha.
78.	-do-	..dgaon Bk.	-do-	..dgaon Bk.
79.	-do-	..dgaon	-do-	..dgaon
80.	-do-	..dgaon	-do-	..dgaon
81.	-do-	Kajleshwar	-do-	Kajleshwar.
82.	-do-	Gowardhan.	-do-	Gowardhan.
83.	-do-	..dgaon.	Mangrulji.	..dgaon.
84.	-do-	Poharadevi	-do-	Poharadevi
85.	-do-	Palodi.	-do-	Palodi.

Source:- 1) Civil Surgeon Akola.
 2) Public Health Officer,
 Zilla Parishad, Akola.

TABLE NO. L-2

List of Railway stations in Akola District.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Name of the Rly. station.	Name of the Railway, Wr/ CF/SR etc.	Type of route Broad gauge/ MG/NG.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Akola.	Akola	C.R.	Broad gauge.
2.	"	Gaigaon.	"	"
3.	"	Borgaon.	"	"
4.	"	Katepurna.	"	"
5.	"	Shivni-shivapur	"	Meter gauge.
6.	"	Barshitakli	"	"
7.	"	Lohaged.	"	"
8.	"	Funoti.	"	"
9.	"	Gandhi Smarak Road.	"	"
10.	"	Ugwa.	"	"
11.	Akot.	Akot.	"	"
12.	"	Hiwarkhed.	"	"
13.	"	Adgaon Bk.	"	"
14.	"	Patsul.	"	"
15.	"	Kinkhed-Purna.	"	"
16.	Balapur	Paras.	"	Broad gauge.
17.	Washim.	Washim.	"	Mtr. gauge.
18.	"	Amanwadi.	"	"
19.	"	Jaulka.	"	"
20.	"	Kata- Road.	"	"
21.	"	Kekat Umra.	"	"
22.	"	Penganga.	"	"
23.	Murtizapur	Murtizapur Jn.	"	Broad gauge & Narrow gauge.
24.	"	Murtizapur town	"	Narrow gauge.
25.	"	Mana.	"	"
26.	"	Kurum.	"	"
27.	"	Lakhpuri.	"	"
28.	"	Kinkhed.	"	"
29.	"	Velegaon.	"	"
30.	"	Bhadshivani	"	"
31.	"	Pohal.	"	"
32.	"	Karanja.	"	"
33.	"	Karanja town.	"	"
34.	"	Dadgaon.	"	"
35.	"	Somthana.	"	"

Source:- Indian Railways.

TABLE NO. L-3

List of Dak Benglows, in Akola District.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Name of Dak ben glow.	Type	No. of suits provided.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Akola.	Akola.	DB	7
2.	Akola.	Mahan.	IB	2
3.	Akola.	Sakharchire	IB	1
4.	Akola.	Ahdura.	IB	2
5.	Akot.	Akot.	IB	2
6.	Akot.	Shalanur.	IB	1
7.	Akot.	Telhara.	IB	2
8.	Balapur.	Chikhalwal	IB	1
9.	Balapur.	Balapur	IB	2
10	Balapur.	Fatur.	IB	2
11	Murtizapur.	Murtizapur.	IB	4
12	Murtizapur.	Dhanaj.	IB	2
13	Murtizapur.	Karanja.	IB	2
14	Murtizapur.	Manora.	IB	1
15	Washim.	Washim.	IB	3
16	Washim.	Risod.	IB	1
17	Washim.	Medshi.	IB	2
18	Washim.	IB	1
19	Washim.	Pimpal-gaon.	IB	1
20.	Washim.	Rithed.	IB	1
21	Washim.	Amani.	IB	2
22.	Washim.	Chandas.	IB	2
23.	Mangrulpir.	Mangrulpir.	IB	2
<u>Circuit houses.</u>				
1	Akola.	Akola.	CH	5
2.	Washim.	Washim.	CH	2

Source:-1. Zilla Parishad, Akola.
 2. B. & C. Deptt. Akola.
 3. Dnl. Forest Officer, Akola.

TABLE NO. L-4

List of regulated markets in Akola District as on 30th June 1966.

Sr. No.	Name of regulated market.	Year of Establishment.	No. of villages within the area of operation.	Commodities regulated.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Cotton & Agril. produce Market Committee, Akola.	1886	N.A.	Cotton, ground nut and all food grains.
2.	Cotton & Agril. produce Market Committee, Murtizapur.	1899	N.A.	Cotton, ground nut and all food grains.
3.	Cotton & Agril. Produce Marketing Committee, Karanja.	1886	N.A.	Cotton, ground nut and all food grains.
4.	Cotton & Agril. produce Mktg. Committee Washim.	1899	N.A.	Cotton, ground nut and all food grains.
5.	Cotton & Agril. produce Mktg. Committee Risod.	1958	N.A.	Cotton, ground nut and all food grains.
6.	Cotton & Agril. produce Mktg. Committee Akot.	1898.	N.A.	Cotton, ground nut and all food grains.
7.	Cotton & Agril. produce Marketing Committee, Telhara.	1919.	N.A.	Cotton, ground nut and all food grains.
8.	Agril. produce Marketing committee, Malegaon.	1963.	63 villages in the area of 10 miles radius.	All agril. produce.
9.	Cotton Market Committee, Balapur	1918.	N.A.	Cotton.

Source:-District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

TABEL NO.L-5.

List of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
in Akola District.

-
1. Bahna or Bahana.
 2. Balani or Balai.
 3. Basor, Burud, Bansor or Bansodi.
 4. Chamar, Chamari, Mochi, Nona, Rohidas, Rannani,
Sitnani, Surjaneskor Surjyarmansami.
 5. Dom or Dumar.
 6. Dohor.
 7. Ganda or Gandi.
 8. Ghasi or Ghasia.
 9. Kaikadi.
 10. Katia or Patharia.
 11. Klatik, Chikwa or Chikvi.
 12. Madgi.
 13. Mahar or Mehra.
 14. Mang, Dankhani-Mang, Mang-Mahashi, Mang-Garudi,
Madari-Garudi or Rache-Mang.
 15. Mehtar or Bhangi.
 16. Sansi.
 17. Bedar.
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Source:-Bureau of Economics and
Statistics, Bombay.
