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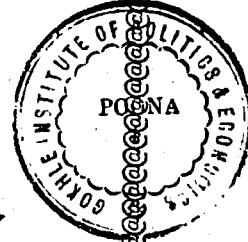
**SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW**  
**AND**  
**DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT**  
**OF**  
**SANGLI DISTRICT**

**.1965-66**



**BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS**  
**GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA**  
**BOMBAY**

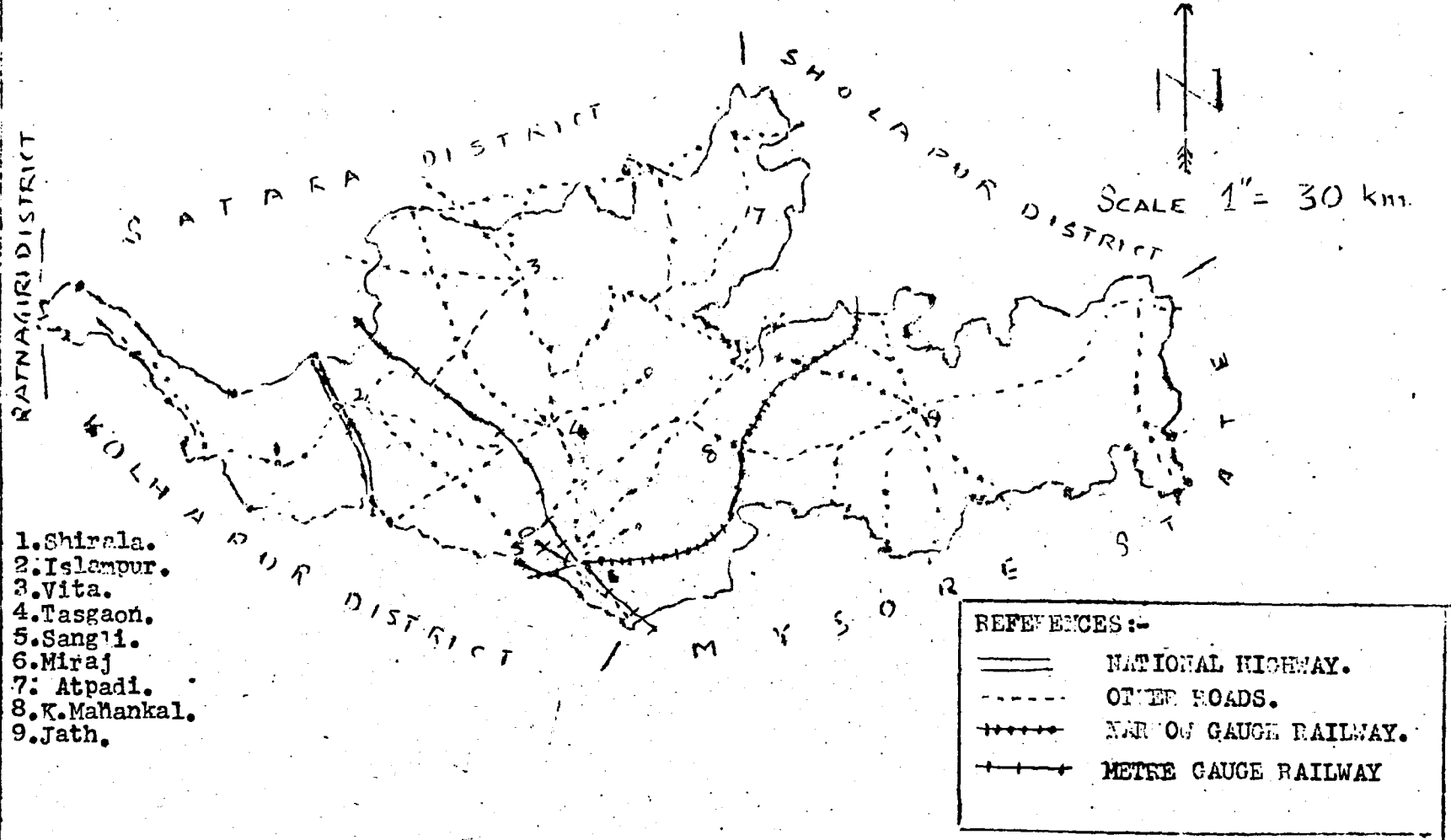
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SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW.  
A N D  
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT.  
O F  
SANGLI DISTRICT.  
1965-66.

District Statistical Office,  
Bureau of Economics & Statistics,  
Government of Maharashtra,  
S A N G L I.

# SANGLI DISTRICT



- 1. Shirala.
- 2. Islampur.
- 3. Vita.
- 4. Tasgaon.
- 5. Sangli.
- 6. Miraj
- 7. Atpadi.
- 8. K. Mahankal.
- 9. Jath.

REFERENCES:-

	NATIONAL HIGHWAY.
	OTHER ROADS.
	NARROW GAUGE RAILWAY.
	METRE GAUGE RAILWAY

C O N T E N T S.

SOCIO ECONOMICS REVIEW.

1 9 6 5-6 6.

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## C H A P T E R . I .

### I N T R O D U C T I O N .

#### 1.1. LOCATION.

The Sangli district lies on the west of Deccan plateau between 16-45' and 17-33' North latitude and 73-42' and 75-40' East longitude. The district is to the extreme South East corner of the Maharashtra State and is close to the border of Mysore State. The area of the Sangli district measures 8591 sq km. The East West measurement is 213 km. and North South 100 km. As far its surroundings it is seen that on the East and South East it is adjoined by Bijapur district of the Mysore state, on the south are situated the districts of Kolhapur (Maharashtra State) and Belgaum (Mysore State) District Ratnagiri is situated on the West and district Satara on the North border, on the North east the Sholapur district.

The district when formed in August 1949 was named as South Satara Later in November 1960 the district was renamed as Sangli, with Sangli as its Head-quarter. The city is situated on the bank of river Krishna and is connected by Metre gauge railway to Miraj Junction on the Poona Bangalore railway line.

#### 1.2 TOPOGRAPHY.

##### i) SOIL.

The soil of Sangli district is not homogeneous over the East West tract. It is classified into distinct classes.

In the western zone of the district covering Shirala taluka, the soil is hard and less fertile excepting it on the bank of river Warna. The soil is red laterite mixed with hard murum. The soil is good for growing crops such as paddy, Ragi, Wari & Sava.

Deep black soil is found in Miraj Tasgaon and Walwa talukas. The soil is very fertile particularly on the banks of Krishna, Yerala and Warna rivers and their tributaries. The zone has abundant irrigation facilities and thus grows excellent irrigated, crops such as sugarcane, turmeric, chillies, Rabi, jowar, Wheat gram, besides unirrigated crops like Kharif jowar, Groundnut, Tobacco and others.

In the eastern zone comprising of Jath and Atpadi talukas and eastern part of Khanapur taluka and Kavathe-Mahankal taluka the soil is gray. The gray soil is of very poor fertility in Jath and Kavathe-Mahankal talukas and grows Bajari crop predominality. The gray soil in Atpadi taluka, eastern part of Khanapur taluka has medium fertility and grows crops such as jowar, Bajari and Groundnut.

##### ii) RIVERS.

Krishna and Warna are the principal rivers of this district. Also Morna, Yerala, Manganga, Nani, Agrani and Bor are flowing through this district.

Krishna river enters in to Sangli district from Satara district & flows through Walwa, Tasgaon and Miraj talukas, Warna flows south of Shirala taluka and Walwa

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and Walwa taluka and meets Krishna at Haripur near Sangli. Morna is the chief tributary of Warna river flowing in Shirala taluka.

Yerala, the another tributary of Krishna river in Sangli district flows in Khanapur and Tasgaon talukas - Agrani river, rises in Khanapur taluka and runs across Tasgaon taluka. Manganga running across the North-east of Khanapur taluka goes dry in summer. River Bôr in Jath taluka as well goes dry in summer.

#### iii) Hill ranges.

There are two main systems of hills. The Sahayadri range and its off shoots and the off-shoots of Mahadeo ranges. The Sahayadri system includes the main range of the Sahayadris which forms the western boundry of the district one of the spurs of Mahadeo range known as Mahimangad - Panhala spur stretches upto Khanapur. At Khanapur it splits in to two branches- one branch passes twenty miles in the south- The other branch streteches south east to Belur, about five miles south-west of Jath. It forms the water parting between the vally of the Yerala and the vally of Man river.

#### iv.) MINERALS.

Deposits of important minerals such as Bauxite, coal, cromite, Manganese, Silica, Iron etc, are not known to have ocured in any part of the district. Departmental survays however show that limestone deposits occur around Miraj, Narwad, Waddi, Bedag, Arag, Belwanki, Kanadwadi, Savali, Tanang, Kalambi, Kupwad, Brandoli, Salagare and other villages. The limestone is associated with trap formation and the quality is not uniform Good clay for bricks and tiles is found on the banks of rivers.

#### 1.3 CLIMATE.

The climate of this district is very dry and vigorous, good for health throughout the year. The district experiences three seasons. The rainy season starts from middle of June and lasts upto September end followed by sultry weather in october and November. The winter starts from middle of November and lasts upto the end of January followed by dry hot period in February and March. The hot season prevails in April, May and upto middle of June. The seasons show considerable uniformity. They are not subject to abrupt changes or to extremes of heat and cold.

The seasons have local variaties with in the district. In the western region climate is cool and healthy in hot weather, but becomes chilly in rainy season. The plains of Walwa and Miraj have temperate climate throughout the year. The wormth increases as one proceeds from west to east. In the central region there is considerable heat during hot months and during the cold weather days are worm and nights cool. The eastern region has hotter climate than the central and western regions.

#### 1) RAINFALL.

The normal rainfall of Sangli district is 625 mm. During the year under review (1965) the average rainfall

for the district as a whole was 572 mm. with 46 average rainy days. There are wide variations in the average rainfall and number of rainy days within the different talukas of this district.

It will be seen from appended tables that the rainfall in the year 1965 was comparatively lower than that in 1964, in the Eastern and central regions of the district while it was more in the western region. The district average rainfall was 572.4 mm. in 1965 which was also lower than the normal rainfall of 624.8 mm.

The Western region receive more rain owing to the hilly tract of Shirala Taluka. Islampur though in the western region received lesser rainfall than Shirala and also had less number of rainy days as it is situated on lower plains than Shirala.

In the eastern region the rainfall and the number of rainy days are also lesser than those in other regions central and western.

In the Central region vita centre received comparatively far lesser rainfall in the year 1965 when the rainfalls 4 centres, namely Sangli, Vita, Miraj & Tasgaon are compared over 1964 and 1965.

In general, the major rainfall is received in rainy season particularly in the months of July, August & September in all the areas of this district. The importance of the winter rains is in no way, smaller as they help a lot in growing Rabi crops of the district.

Owing to scanty rains, areas in Jath and Atpadi talukas are likely to be affected by scarcity conditions with the estimated frequency of once in six years.

ii) TEMPERATURE.

The average temperature of the district is 25.5 degrees centigrade. The following chart shows the mean, mean maximum and mean minimum temperature since 1961 to 1965.

T A B L E NO 1.

Mean, Mean-Max and Mean -Minimum Temperature at Miraj Centre in Sangli district.

<u>Year.</u>	<u>Max</u>	<u>Min.</u>	<u>Mean.</u>
1961	31.7	19.0	25.4
1962	31.8	19.1	25.5
1963	31.9	19.2	25.6
1964	31.7	19.0	25.8
1965	32.3	19.0	25.7

It will be seen that the mean temperature for the district is slightly rising over years. The mean minimum is however varying between 19 to 19.2 centigrade, while mean maximum is tending to rise from 31.7. to 32.3 over the same period.

In the year 1965 the temperature was lowest, in January and February and highest in April and May. The mean minimum and mean-max being 14.6 centigrade and 37-3 centigrade.

#### iii) HUMIDITY.

The factor of humidity depends upon the temperature and closeness of the place to sea. The annual average humidity at Miraj Centre is found to be 62 percent, maximum and minimum being 77 percent and 49 percent. The humidity is found to be more in the months of June to September and minimum during January to March.

#### 1.4 NATURAL ZONES.

The district can be broadly divided in to four zones. The western zone has heavy rainfall, forests and the soils is hard and less fertile and grows crops like paddy and nachani. This zone makes more than 5 per cent of the area of the district and comprises the hilly ranges of the off-shoots of Sahayadri. The central zone making about 41 percent of the area of the district contains the rich agricultural tracts of the Miraj, Walwa and Tasgaon talukas - Krishna and Yerela rivers flow through this zone Jawar, wheat gram, chillies, sugarcane and turmeric are the principal crops of this zone. The hilly tract comprises parts of Khanapur, Tasgaon and Miraj talukas with medium type of soil and low rainfall. This zone grows jawar and bajari crops. The eastern zone comprises of scarcity area, Jath, Atpadi talukas and part of Khanapur taluka are covered under this zone. It has low rainfall and poor soil. Bajari is the main crop of this zone..

#### 1.5. FAMINES AND SCARCITY.

The eastern part of the district Sangli comprising of Jath and Atpadi talukas the rainfall is very low. These areas are prone to scarcity conditions occasionally. It has been estimated that the frequency of occurrence of scarcity conditions is once in six years.

In 1965-66 owing to failure of rains, scarcity conditions were declared in 386 villages in the entire dist. ~~Among~~ these were the entire Jath and Atpadi talukas, (with 97 and 33 villages respectively) 32 villages from Walwa 82 villages from Khanapur, 56 villages from Shirala, 23 - /firm villages/Miraj, 33 villages from Tasgaon and 30 villages from Kavathe-Mahankal taluka.

#### 1.6. TERRITORIAL CHANGES.

The Sangli district, as it stands to day underwent radical changes in respect of territorial coverage and administrative set up. The present district is comprised of the pre-independence princely states and of the British territory.



The princely states Sangli, Miraj(sr) Miraj(jr) of The Patwardhan's, Jath of the Dafaes, part of Aundh state of the pant Pratinidhis and Shirala, Walwa, Khanapur and Taseon talukas of the former Satara district mainly form the present Sangli district. Besides the above, 1 village from former Kurundwad State(sr) 1 village of former Wadi - state, 2 villages from Athani taluka of Belgaum district, 3 villages from Bijapur taluka of Bijapur district and 2 villages from Shirol taluka of Kolhapur district are also included in this district. Consequent upon the merger of the princely States, they were included in the Satara - district, which later on 1st August 1949 was bifurcated to form two districts North and South Satara. The North Satara district comprised of the former Satara district with Headquarters at Satara and the south Satara comprised as afore said of the former princely states and four talukas of Satara district with Headquarters at Sangli the former capital of Sangli State. These North and south Satara district were renamed as Satara and Sangli district respectively on 18 th October 1960.

Thus the present Sangli district is a newly formed district within area of 8591 sq.km. and a population of 12,30,716.

#### 1.7. DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION.

Until May 1962 the administrative set up of the district was under the unitary control of the district - Collector. After passing of the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities Act in 1962, the administrative set up became dual. Except for a few safeguards, the developmental functions and administrative functions, excluding matters relating to law and order, judicial functions and developmental functions involving high technical skill, have been devolved on Zilla parishads and Panchayats Samities with the Chief Executive Officer as their executive head. In other words the State Government has divested it-self of the responsibility of local activities which are left to the peoples initiative and resources. Under Government sector the Collector acts as the district head and also coordinating authority.

The Collector who is also the district Magistrate maintains law and order. He is in charge of general administration, Treasury, land revenue and Civil supply. He is assisted by a Resident Deputy Collector and two Deputy - Collectors who hold charge of the two revenue divisions - Miraj and Walwa with their head quarters at Miraj and Sangli respectively. The district is divided in to 5 talukas and 3 mahals and they are in charge of Mamlatdars and Mahalkaris respectively. (The mahals have been declared as talukas by the State Government recently in 1967-68 and the talukas are now in charge of Tahsildars formerly recognised as Mamlatdars.)

The Superintendent of Police heads the police force in the district; He is assisted by the Deputies at Miraj & Islampur. A Sub-Inspector is in-charge of the Police Station at taluka level. On the Judicial side, the District and Sessions Judge is the head of the Judicial department in the district. He is assisted by one Additional Sessions Judge and one Assistant Judge. For the convenience of administration of justice and for the convenience of the general

public, civil judges have been appointed at Taluka level also. such lower court are functioning at Sangli, Miraj, Jath, Tasgaon, Vita, Islampur and they deal with both civil and criminal suits.

The Civil Surgeon is in charge of the Civil Hospital at Sangli.

The Executive Engineer, (Irrigation) is in charge of all the state sector irrigation projects in the district where as the Executive Engineer, B & C Department, whose head-quarter is at Miraj is in charge of all Roads & Buildings in the State Sector. The office of the Dy. Registrar of Cooperative societies is located in Sangli. He is assisted by Assistant Registrars of Cooperative societies. The office of the Divisional Soil Conservation Officer is located at Miraj and he is assisted by sub-divisional soil Conservation Officers at Vita and Jath.

At Sangli there are also the offices of District Employment officer, District Statistical Officer, Factory Inspector, Government Labour Officer, District Publicity Officer, Sales Tax Officers and the office of Assistant - Commissioner of Sales Tax, Consolidation officer, Superintendent of excise (State) and the District Commandant of Home Guards, District Registrar, Treasury Officer etc.

Of the Central Government offices the offices of the Income-Tax Officers, Central Excise, Superintendent of Post Offices are situated at Sangli. Radio Transmitting Station is located at Tung near Sangli.

The other statutory bodies functioning in the district are the Maharashtra State Electricity Board, The State Transport and the Life Insurance Corporation of India.

Under the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samiti Act 1962. One Zilla Parishad and Six Panchayat Samities have been established in 1962. The number of Panchayat Samities later increased to eight with the formation of two new talukas, Atpadi and Kavathe-Mahankal. The area under the jurisdiction under the Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities correspond to the District and taluka boundaries respectively excepting the municipal limits which are under the control of municipal bodies. About 97 per cent of the area and about 84 per cent of the population of the district is covered under the Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities in the Sangli district. The Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities have replaced the erstwhile statutory bodies known as District Local Board, District Panchayat Mandal and Divisional School Board.

The Zilla Parishad is headed by the elected President from among the elected councillors, To carry out administrative and executive work an officer in the Senior scale of I.A.S. works as the Chief Executive Officer of the Zilla Parishad. He is assisted by various departmental heads. At the taluka level, the Panchayat Samities have an elected Chairman and the Block Developmental Offices work as secretaries to the Panchayat Samities. The executive authority vest in them at taluka level.

The Divisional and State Officers of the State Govt. continue to exercise technical supervision and give necessary guidance to the Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities. The State Government have powers to give directions to the Zilla Parishad in respect of any works and schemes in the interest of National or State Developmental Plans.

The other local bodies functioning are the six municipalities at Sangli, Miraj, Vita, Tasgaon, Islampur and Ashta and the village Panchayats at village level. The total number of village panchayats functioning at the end of March 1966 were 484 covering all the villages in Sangli district.

#### 1.8. DEMOGRAPHY.

i) GENERAL: Sangli district ranks 18th in population and 22nd in area among the 26 districts of the Maharashtra State. The population has increased by 90.94 per cent over the period 1901 to 1961. The population count of Sangli district according to 1961 Census is 12,30,716. The population increased in the decades 1941-51 and 1951-61 at very high rates of 22.83 and 23.26 per cent respectively.

##### ii) DENSITY.

The density of population of Sangli district according to 1961 Census is 143 per sq. km. as against 129 for the State as a whole. Among the talukas Walwa and Miraj are thickly populated with densities 261 and 339. The high density in Miraj taluka is partly due to large urban population in the two towns Sangli and Miraj and partly due to fertile soil under intensive cultivation. Walwa taluka is most densely populated rural area of the State. Soils here are very rich, people are generally progressive and have adopted intensive cultivation methods.

Very low density is observed in Jath taluka. It is 61 per sq. km. Land is of poor quality and the area is often prone to scarcity conditions.

##### iii) LITERACY.

The percentage of literacy increased substantially from 17.20 in 1951 to 28.07 in 1961 in Sangli district. Female literacy doubled during the same decade. It was 6.30 in 1951 which rose to 13.64 in 1961.

The literacy percentage for total population, males, females in 1961 for the Poona Division are 29.30, 42.03 and 16.10 respectively. It will be clear that the growth of literacy in Sangli district is below that of the division.

Within the district Miraj taluka has the highest literacy rate, obviously on account of the two urban areas viz Sangli and Miraj.

##### iiii) LIVELIHOOD CLASSIFICATION

Of the total population of the district 43 per cent is engaged in work. Remaining 57 per cent is non working or dependent population.

Four fifth of the working population is deriving its livelihood from Agricultural pursuits while the rest from non-agricultural activities such as construction, industry-

trade and commerce, Transport and other services. The proportion of workers dependant on agriculture is very high, even higher than the State proportion of 72.07 per cent.

The number of cultivators to agricultural labourers ratio too is very high in Sangli district which 5:1 as against 2:1 for the State. The proportion of working population depending on non-agricultural activities for the State is 27.93. Compared to this the proportion for Sangli district is low this the proportion for Sangli district is low.

There is a marked difference in the distribution pattern for non-workers among males & females. 38.8 percent out of male non workers are full time students while corresponding percentage for females is only 10.34. In urban areas this percentage is more than in rural areas. In case of non workers such as dependants infants and disabled the percentage is found to be lower in urban areas. The percentage of non working females engaged in household duties is higher in urban areas.

### 1.9. CULTURAL HERITAGE.

Sangli, Miraj and the surroundings having had historical background and the capitals of former princely states were humming with various cultural activities such as music dramatics & arts.

Sangli is the seat of Marathi dramatics, Shri Vighnudas Bhawe wrote his first drama in 1843. Shri Bhawe was patronised by the then chief of Sangli state H.H. - Chintamanrao Appasaheb Patwardhan. The artistic performances of drama shows in Bombay Poona and other big cities brought him name and fame. The marathi dramatics later attained finer levels of development at the hands of late servashri Govind-Ballal Deval, Krishnaji Prabhakar Khadilkar, Chaphakhane and Vasudeo Shastri Khare.

The wellknown artist of the marathi drama- late Shri Narayaurao Rajhansa, popularly known as Balgandharva also hailed from Tasgaon taluka of Sangli district. His first entry on the dias of Marathi drama took place at Miraj.

A great poet and novelist of the modern times late Shri G.G. Mujumdar alias Kavi Sadhudas, late Shri Vasudeo Shastri Khare and his son late Shri Yeshawantrao Khare the wellknown historians hailed from Sangli, Miraj towns of this district.

Miraj known for art music and Gymnastics produced great artists like Marhum Abdulkarim Khansaheb, the noted classical vocalist. The heritage has been preserved even today despite the absence of state patronage. The late Pandit Vishnu Digambar Patilkar, a classical vocalist hailed from Talus of Tasgaon taluka. He made a head way in disseminating the art of classical music to his innumerable disciples.

Miraj is wellknown in India for the manufacture of Musical instruments and of late there have been demands for these instruments from foreign countries too. It is also famous for Gymnasium and outdoor games. A number of institutes have engaged in developing Gymnasium and to imbibe the vital role Gymnasium plays in the life of youth.

The district is also known for the folk arts. The

wellknown folk artists the late Shri Patthe Bapurao Kulkarni the late shri Tatyasaheb Savalajkar hailed from Sangli - district. The places Rethare-dheran, Kameri, Islampur, Kalamwadi, Kupwad, Kavalapur, Ghatnandre, Kavathe-Ekand, Tasgaon, Wayafale, Vadiye Raibag, are still known for the folk arts and artists. The Gaja Nritya, a folk dance performance of the Dhangara community from Arewadi in Miraj taluka and Atpadi taluka is a master piece of folk art.

## CHAPTER II.

### EXPLANATORY NOTE ON SOURCES, AND LIMITATIONS OF STATISTICS PRESENTED IN THE STATISTICAL ABSTRACT.

#### PURPOSE.

This is the fourth issue of the District Statistical Abstract brought out by this office since 1960. One of the purposes of issue is to present Statistical material on as many topics as is possible so that the abstract may be useful not only as a reference book but also for research, Planning or further (social economic studies). The data is generally given talukawise in only exceptional cases where break-up is not available, data is presented for the district as a whole. The material provides a comparative picture between talukas.

#### District at a Glance.

In this Table data on Location of the district, its population and area, no of villages, towns, total workers, non workers, literary percentage are shown. Besides this, important indicators under the various heads- agriculture industry, animal husbandry electricity cooperation, public health, education, transport and communication, community development and planning are presented in this table.

#### 1. RAINFALL & TEMPERATURE.

Table No.1.1 :- This table presents the data on normal rainfall, no of rainy days and actual rainfall, in each taluka of Sangli District during the year 1961 and 1965. The data about normal rainfall is taken from the Govt. Gazettes. Atpadi and K.Mahankal talukas came into existence in the year 1964 and hence data on normal rainfall for these talukas is not available.

The average rainfall of Sangli district is round about 750 mm. (approximately). It is maximum in the western part of the district and minimum in the east. Shirala Mahal which is in the west records rainfall round about 1100 mm, and Jath about 550 mm. However, Khanapur, Atpadi and Miraj talukas recorded less rainfall than in Jath taluka. Even more significant is the fact that except Jath taluka all the other centres have recorded a decrease in rainfall in 1965 as compared to the year 1961.

Table No.1.2. The data presented in this table about maximum, minimum and mean minimum temperature is collected from Regional metrological centre, Bombay.

The month of April and May record the highest temperature which it will be seen centres round about 38 c. The minimum temperature is observed generally in January and February which is round about 12 c to 14 c. The difference between maximum and minimum temperature is highest in February and March and lowest in July and August.

#### 2. POPULATION.

Table No.2.1:- The most salient features of population statistics i.e. Area, population, density and variation in one decade (1951-61) are exhibited in this table.

Sangli district accounts for 3.11 per cent of population and 2.11 per cent of area of Maharashtra State and ranks 18 th and 22 nd resp. Maharashtra State.

The population of the district increased by 23.27 per cent during the decade 1951-61. The inter taluka - comparison shows that increase was in Miraj taluka, and lowest in Shirala. The density of population per sq.km. is 143 for the district as a whole. The density of population is lowest in Jath taluka which is affected by scarcity. The density is highest in Miraj taluka. Miraj taluka is a centre of trade, commerce, education and culutre. This has resulted on account of immigration of population from other part of district thereby increasing the density.

Taking into consideration the area only, Shirala taluka lists last with area of 637.1 sq.km. From the point of view of population Atpadi is the smallest taluka with population 62878.

The urban population of 6 cities in the district is 16 per cent and rural population comprises 84 per cent of total district population. The corresponding figures for state as a whole are 28 and 72 respectively. The percentage of urban population is highest in Miraj Taluka (42.1) and lowest in Tasgaon Taluka (8.2), this is obviously due to the fact that 2 prominent cities out of 6 situate in Miraj taluka.

Table No.2.2 :- This table gives as an idea about concentration of rural population. It presents the classification of villages as per population ranges. Out of 526 villages, 191 villages have a population in the range of 1000 and more but less than 1999. This covers 25.75 percent of total population of this district. The no. of villages having population in range 500-999 is 124 and that in the range 2000-4999 is 119. They cover, (8.83 & 34.04 percent population, respectively. 5 villages have population more than 10,000. Population per village in this district comes to 1974.

Table No.2.3 :- This table presents talukawise classification of 6 towns according to population ranges in 1961 Census. 2 Towns namely Miraj and Sangli are having population more than 50,000

Table No 2.4 :- A talukawise and economic activity wise distribution of workers in Sangli district is given in this table. The table unfolds the data of 1961 census.

Of the total district population 43.18 per cent population is engaged in work. The corresponding figure for the state is 47.91. Thus the percentage of workers is less in this district.

Looking to the further breakup it is seen that out of total workers 72.07 per cent workers are directly or indirectly depending upon agriculture as their main source of income. The percentage of cultivators is 66.37 and that of agricultural labourers is 13.58. In non agricultural class the main occupation seems to be household industry which comprises highest percentage of population (5.97) in non agricultural class. The states percentage of cultivators and agricultural labourers is much less than that of the district indicating the fact that proportions of agricultural class is much higher in the district than in the state.

The percentage of cultivators to total workers is highest in Shirala taluka-(81.72) and lowest in Miraj taluka-(43-83)

**Table No.2.5.** :- The classification of non workers in each taluka of this district can be seen in this table. The non workers include students, women engaged in household industry only, children, old persons, rentiers, pensioner, unemployed etc.

The percentage of non-working population in this district is 56.82 majority of them being dependents, infants and disabled or Fulltime students. Thus the percentage of these two categories to total non workers comes to 59.09 and 38.80 respectively.

**Table No.2.6** :- This table presents the data of population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes. As per 1961 - census, there are 1,02,080 persons belonging to scheduled caste and 595 persons belonging to scheduled tribes. The majority of scheduled caste persons is in Miraj, Khanapur Walwa, Jath and Tasgaon taluka while that of scheduled tribes in Jath taluka.

**Table No.2.7** :- The information about population of cities is given in this table separately for each town. Sangli and Miraj are the most important towns in this district as centres of trade, commerce, industry and culture.

### 3. AGRICULTURE

**Table No 3.1.** :- This table presenting the land utilization statistics of this district clearly indicates that 77.92 percent of the total Geographical area is under cultivation which in result corroborates the fact that Sangli district is one of the leading districts in Maharashtra State as far as net area under crops is concerned. The area under forest is significantly very low at 5.50 per cent. There is decrease in the percentage of barren and unculturable land from 5.33 to 4.99 in the year 1964-65. There is similar decrease in % of fallow land from 8.74 to 8.08 which indicates the fact that efforts to bring additional areas under cultivation are being made successfully.

**Table No. 3.2.** :- The changes in the cropping pattern of this district are well exhibited in this table. The information about area under different crops in the year 1961-62 and 1964-65 is given in this table.

It is evident from this table that food crops dominate the cropping pattern. In the year 1961-62, 75.24% of total cropped area and in 1964-65, 73.72 % of total cropped area is under foodcrops. The figures of the two years give us a clear picture of change in cropping pattern. The area under foodcrops is decreased and that under non-foodcrop is increased from 24.76 to 26.28. Corresponding to above change the area under cereals and pulses too, indicate a downward trend. The area under Sugarcane however denotes slight increase. Under nonfood crops Groundnut has shown an upward trend from 11.73 to 13.58.

One salient feature indicated by this table is that Jawar and Bajra are the most important crops of this district covering about 55 per cent of total cropped area.



Table No. 3.3 :- This table deals with yields per Hectare and outturn of selected crops during 1961-62 and 1964-65.

In general it is observed that production of cereals has decreased by 3.94 per cent and that of pulses by 10.57 per cent. Though the area under groundnut is increased the production is in fact decreased by 16.60 per cent. The decrease in production is considerable in case of cotton too (52.72) per cent. Only the production of Gur is increased by 10.90 percent. The yield rates show a downward trend for all the crops during the year 1964-65 as compared to the year 1961-62.

Table No. 3.4 :- The information about the area irrigated by different sources in each taluka of Sangli district for both the years 1961-62 and 1964-65 is presented in this table. The net as well as gross irrigated area have increased in this span of time. Net area irrigated increased from 48260 Hectares to 49269 Hectares. The gross irrigated area increased from 55740 hectares to 56950 hectares. It is seen that about 85 per cent of the net irrigated area sown is irrigated by wells. The percentage of area irrigated by wells was 84.79 and 85.82 respectively in the two years, under reference. There has been an increase in the area irrigated by private canals from 4.82 to 7.15 per cent of net irrigated area.

The percentage of net area irrigated to net area sown in 1961-62 was 7.24 which rose to 7.34 per cent in 1964-65 and the percentage of gross irrigated to gross cropped area sown was 8.06 in the year 1961-62 which rose to 8.26 in the year 1964-65.

Table No. 3.5 :- The data presented here relates to area irrigated under different crops in each taluka of Sangli district during the two years 1961-62 and 1964-65.

Contrary to the trend observed in respect of acreage under different crops, the % area irrigated under food crops increased in the year 1964-65. 86.87 percent of the area irrigated was under foodgrains in the year 1961-62. The same went upto 90.77 in 1964-65 consequently the irrigated area under nonfood crops decreased from 13-13 per cent to 9.23 in 1964-65. There has been a considerable increase in irrigated area under Jawar and Sugarcane. The percentage of irrigated area under Jawar increased from 24.92 to 30.15 and that under sugarcane from 18.46 to 19.99.

Table No. 3.6 A :- This table indicates the No. of irrigation wells in use, wells not in use in each taluka of Sangli district during the two years 1961-62 and 1964-65. The no. of irrigation wells decreased during this period of time however this can not be ascribed to any definite reason. Though the no. of total irrigation wells decreased in the year 1964-65, the percentage of no. of wells in use is increased slightly from 90.36 to 90.44. The highest no. of wells is in Khanapur taluka and the lowest in Atpadi taluka.

Table No. 3.6 B :- 163 minor irrigation works were in use on 31.3.66 in this district, The break up of this figure and the relevant details are available in this table. Under Local Sector 106 works are in use, 6 works are from State-Sector and the rest of them under cooperative fold or private sector. The total irrigable area is 26142 Hectares out of which 34.15 percent was actually irrigated as on 31.3.66.

Table No.3.6(c) :- This table gives us information about the medium irrigation project in this district as on 30.6.66. There is no major project in this district. The project of Remodelling and Extension of Krishna Canal is medium one. This project is nearly completed. The length of main canal is 56 km. and the extension proposed is 9.6 km. This project is intended to irrigate an area of 9200 hectares when completed. On 30.6.66 area of 3826 hectares was actually irrigated which is 41.58 per cent of the potential.

Table No.3.7 :- This table shows the distribution of households engaged in cultivation classified by size of land and interest in land cultivated. Out of the total number of households 70.59 per cent of the households are engaged in cultivation. The further break up of those engaged in cultivation is given in this table. The percentage distribution of cultivation of household is given below.

Less than 1 acre.	4.9
1 to 2.4 "	17.1
2.5 to 4.9 "	19.7
5.0 to 7.4 "	16.4
7.5 to 9.9 "	9.2
10.0 to 12.4 "	9.4
12.5 to 14.9 "	3.6
15.0 to 20.9 "	13.4
30.0 to 49.9 "	4.2
50.0 and above	2.0
Unspecified,	0.1
TOTAL	100.0

Thus it can be seen that 58.1 per cent of the cultivating households have land less than 7.5 acres. These findings are based on 20 per cent sample check.

Table No.3.8 :- The District Statistical Office, is collecting data on agricultural wages from 3 centres in Sangli District, namely Atpadi, Jath and Madhavanagar. The data for 2 years 1965 and 1966 is presented in this table. The wage increase in case of Fieldlabour was 12.7 per cent at Madhavanagar and 6.9 per cent at Atpadi. This was in respect of males. In respect of females the wage rates increased by 8.0 per cent at Atpadi and by 15.3 per cent at Jath. No change was observed in wages of carpenter Black-smith Mochies and Herdsman. There is not much of a change in wage rates of unskilled labour too.

Table No.3.9 :- The data collected in 10th Livestock census in 1966 is presented here. Only that part relating to agricultural implements is given in this Table. If the percentage of iron ploughs to total ploughs and no. of tractors is treated as an indicator of mechanization and improvement in the techniques of Agriculture it can very well be said that this district is slowly but very definitely advancing. The percentage of iron plough to total plough was 54.97 in the year 1961 which increased to 55.41 in the year 1965. The no. of tractors also increased by 7 times in 1965. 20 tractors in 1961 which rose to 173 in 1965. The no. of electric pumps in use for irrigation purpose and their percentage to total pumps also shows the development in the field of Agriculture. The No. of electric pumps was only 91 in 1961 which rose to 3141 in the year 1966. The percentage of electric pumps to total pumps was 2.02 only in 1961. Whereas it was 26.08 per cent in 1965. Showing a marked increase in a short span of 5 years.

Table No.3.10 :- The factual data about famines and scarcity in this district during the year 1965-66 is presented in this table. Atpali and Jath taluka having low rainfall are prone to scarcity conditions very often.

In the year 1965-66 very large areas of the district faced the scarcity conditions. Out of 526 inhabited villages in this district 386 villages were affected. 56 per cent of total district population was under the grip of scarcity loss was to the tune of Rs.23 lakhs.

#### 4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.

Table No.4.1 :- This table presents the data of Livestock census 1966, with taluka break-up. It is observed that total Livestock decreased during the 5 years from 1961 to 1966 from 9,47,386 to 9,16,081. However the no. of buffaloes and sheeps is found to have increased. The increase in poultry is considerable. This is owing to increasing popularity of poultry farming as a secondary occupation.

Table No.4.2. :- The veterinary statistics presented in this tables relate to year 1961-62 and 1965-66. There is only 1 veterinary hospital in the district. The no. of dispensaries and aid centres increased from 6 to 9 and 19 to 15 respectively in the period under reference. The total no. of animals treated also increased from 57042 to 78759. There are 5 insemination centres in the district in Khanapur, Walwa Tasgaon and Miraj taluka. The taluka wise breakup of the figures is also given.

Table No.4.3 :- This table shows disease wise livestock mortality in Sangli district. Among the Bovine Livestock foot and mouth disease is commonly found but the death toll is more on account of Black quarter. In case of poultry fowl-pox and Ranikot disease are commonly found.

Table No.4.4 :- The information about no. of recognised slaughter houses and the no. of animals slaughtered in them for two years namely 1961-62 and 1965-66 is given in this table. There are 3 slaughter houses in Miraj taluka and 1 in Walwa taluka. out of 3 slaughter houses, in Miraj taluka 1 slaughter house where cattle and bovine are slaughtered. The rest of the slaughter houses slaughter sheeps and goats. The total no. of animals slaughtered in the slaughter houses increased slightly during the period under reference. Since there is no statistics regarding butchers slaughtered over the villages, the picture is incomplete.

Table No.4.5 & 4.6 :- Table No.4.5 and 4.6 deal with forest statistics. The break up of the total as protected, reserved and unclassified and that under revenue jurisdiction and under forest department is given. In the year 1965-66 the area is observed to have decreased slightly from 49091 to 48801 hectares. Out of this 20811 hectares was under revenue jurisdiction while remaining was under the jurisdiction of forest department. The decrease in area is observed in reserved forest only.

Table No.4.6 :- This table presents the data about major and minor forest products. The data is presented for Poona and newly formed Aurangabad circle. It is observed from the table that the total value of major product which was Rs.22.69 Lakh in 61.62, to Rs.16.62 Lakh so far as Poona circle is concerned.

## 5. FACTORY, EMPLOYMENT AND ELECTRICITY.

Table No 5.1 :- Factory statistics of the district is given in Table Nos. 5.1, 5.2 and 5.3. The factories are classified into 29 industry groups and the tables depict information for calendar year 1963 and 1964. Table No. 5.1 gives average daily employment of Adults, adolescents and children, dexwise and mandays worked in the factories which have submitted prescribed returns under the Act. The average daily employment for factories not submitting returns is also given as estimated.

There were 94 factories employing 6126 persons in 1963. They were 89 in 1964 with total employment of 6733 persons. Though the no. of factories decreased in the year 1964 the employment increased by 9.90 per cent. Similarly there was an increase of 9.51 per cent in the no. of total mandays worked.

Table No. 5.2 :- This table throws light on another important aspect of Factory employment. The classification of factories according to working "is" denoted in this table. There is not much variation in the classification of factories for both the years. Majority of the factories employ 10 to 49 workers. Thus 61 factories out of 94 were in this category in the year 1963. The no. of factories employing 10-49 workers, 58 out of 94 in 1964. In both the years there were only 2 factories employing more than thousand workers.

Table No. 5.3 :- The classification of factories according to number of days worked in the year 1963 and 1964 is shown in this table. Majority of the factories worked for more than 300 days. The no. of factories working for more than 300 days was 52 in the year 1963 which rose to 56 in the year 1964.

Table No. 5.4 :- The information given in this table pertains to no. of Handlooms and powerlooms and the production of cotton. The information for two years 1964-65 and 1965-66 for each centre in each taluka of Sangli district is presented here.

It is observed that the no. of handlooms had decreased in the year 1965-66. This is owing to the recent trends towards conversion of handlooms into powerlooms. Consequent upon this the total no. of powerlooms increased by 344 looms making a total of 2107 looms in 1965-66. The production of handloom cloth increased by 55.3 per cent during the year 65-66. Similarly there was almost proportional increase in the production of powerlooms cloth too. The no. of looms increased by 16.6 per cent where as the production increased by 15.4 per cent. Vita, Madha-yanagar and Sangli can be regarded as main centres of powerlooms in this district.

Table No-5.5 :- Table 5.5, 5.6 and table No. 5.7 exhibit information relating to employment exchange and volume of employment. Table 5.5 gives monthwise figures of no. of registration, vacancies notified, placements done in public and private sector and live registration at the end of each month in the year 1961-62 and 1965-66.

There is a good deal of increase in no. of registration and vacancies notified in 1965-66. No. of registration in the year 1961-62 were on an average 392 which

rose to 636 in 65-66. Similarly average no. of vacancies notified increased from 47 to 77 during the same period. However there was not a proportionate increase in no. of placements made. The no. of vacancies notified increased by 62.7 per cent whereas the no. of persons placed increased by only 29.6 per cent. The no. of scheduled caste persons placed in employment in the year 1965-66 was 55 accounting for 11.4 per cent of total placements.

Table No. 5.6 :- The further break up of Registration and placements as per National classification of occupation for the 3 years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66 is presented here.

It is observed that there is not much variation in the pattern as far as this break up is concerned. The majority of placements made fall under category of clerical job.

Table No. 5.7 :- This table gives us an idea about changes in the volume of employment in one year from March 65 to March 1966. The information is collected from 264 establishments for March 65 quarter. The coverage was increased to 316 establishments in the quarter ending March 66. Though absolute change in the total employment in the entire industry complex is not available, the data collected from 316 Industrial establishments can be utilised to draw a fair estimate of change.

The relative change in the volume of employment is depicted below.

Industry group.	Percentage volume of employment.	
	31.3.65	31.3.66.
0. Agriculture.	0.90	0.91
2;3 Manufacturing	29.56	25.76
4. Construction	8.21	7.49
5. Electricity gas water & sanitation services.	2.68	5.35
6. Trade commerce & Miscellaneous.	2.86	2.80
7. Transport, storage and communication.	1.76	1.54
8. Services.	54.03	56.15
GRAND-TOTAL	100.00	100.00

Major employment is under the industry groups, services and manufacturing. They together account for more than 75 per cent of the total volume of employment. The percentage volume of employment under services group increased by more than 2 per cent while that under manufacturing decreased by nearly 4 per cent. Reduction in per cent volume of employment is also seen under construction group. There is a marked rise in this percentage under Electricity water, Sanitation services.

Table No. 5.8 :- This table is designed to give information on registered factories in the annual survey of industries. The information about registered factories, their employment capital and production for the year 1961 is presented.

in the table.

There were in all 85 registered. Factories in 1961, 22 were engaged in production of sugar confectionery and Misc. food production under spinning, weaving, textiles there were 27 factories. The total productive capital was Rs.616.52 lakh, 40 per cent of this was the investment of 49 factories from the two categories mentioned above. 4 factories engaged in Electric light and power counted for 30.09 per cent of the total capital and trunked all the other groups. Out of total no. of persons i.e. 5409, 2088 were employed in spinning and weaving mills alone, the gross value of production and value added were Rs.687.57 lakh and Rs.15937 lakh respectively.

Table No.5.9 :- Table No.5.9 and 5.10 deal with statistics on electricity. The table 5.9 gives us the information about generation and consumption of electricity in Sangli district for two years 1964-65 and 1965-66. Since the private companies are purchasing bulk supplies from Maharashtra - State Electricity Board, the generation of electricity in this district is reduced year by year. Generation of electricity is resorted to only in the times of emergency. There is only one generator with Jubilee Electric Co. Sangli. It generated 18000 KW. in the year 1965-66.

The consumption is given purpose-wise. The consumption increased in the year 1965-66 by 21.2 per cent. However the increase was not even for all purposes, In fact there was a decrease in consumption for domestic & commercial purposes.

Electric consumption for industrial purposes is a good indicator of industrial development out of total consumption of electricity 31.7 per cent was for industrial purposes in 64-65. The same was 30.4 in the year 1965-66. The proportion has reduced though net consumption for industrial consumption has increased from 11769 MWH to 13671 MWH.

Table No.5.10 :- This table is intended to give information about no. of villages and towns electrified and the population covered by these villages. Information for year ending on 31st March 1961 and 31.3.66 is given in this table. Private companies had earlier electrified 1 village Madhayanagar, and 4 towns namely Sangli, Miraj, Tasgaon and Vita. Inclusive of these there were 32 villages and 6 towns electrified at the end of 31.3.61 covering a population of 3,52,125 persons. This covered 100% towns, 6 per cent of villages only and 28.6 per cent of the dist. population. If we look up to further break up of population it is seen that 100 % urban population was covered by electrified towns and only 12.9 per cent rural population. During the five years 61.66 there was a considerable development. The total no. of villages electrified rose to 165 covering 533419 persons from these villages. That means 31.1 per cent of villages have been electrified covering 51.3 per cent of rural population. Total population covered by electrified villages and towns rose to 58.97 per cent of total district population.

## 6. COOPERATION.

Table No.6.1 :- This table gives us the data on no. of different types of cooperative societies for the year 1965-66.

There were in all 1045 cooperative societies. The 4 way classification of these societies show that there were 526 Agricultural credit, 72 non-agricultural credit, 155 Agricultural non credit and 292 Non Agricultural non-credit societies.

Table No.6.2 :- The information regarding the cooperative banks is presented in this table. The data pertaining to number of branches, number of members (individual as well as societies.) share capital and loan advanced of all types is shown for District Central Cooperative Bank and District Land Development Bank and Urban banks of this district. There is no industrial cooperative bank in Sangli district. The information for two years 1961-62 and 1965-66 is presented here.

Over a span of 5 years the banks have developed considerably. The membership of L.D.Bank increased 10 folds from 1,370 to 13,722 in 1965-66. The following table will show how there was abroad expansion and development as regards capital investment and loan operations.

Item.	% increase in 65-66 over 1961-62		
	D.C.C.	L.D.	Urban banks.
1. Share capital.	123.3	102.8	80.7
2. Working capital.	110.0	102.1	65.1
3. Loan advanced.	56.5	246.5	51.2
4. Reserve & other Funds.	285.5	300.9	99.6

It can be seen from the above table that the development made by land development bank is very much encouraging from the point of view of cooperative sector.

Table No.6.3 :- The data pertaining to agricultural credit societies in each taluka of Sangli district is displayed here. The table giving information about no. of societies, membership, capital structure and loan advances in the year 1961-62 and 1965-66, speaks very well of the development under cooperative sector. The term agricultural credit societies includes agricultural credit societies, thrift societies, Urban credit societies, grain banks and Seva and Multipurpose societies.

The no. of Agricultural credit societies increased from 571 to 596. The membership increased by 45845 so as to make the total no. of members 155082 in 1965-66. During the same period the share and working capital also increased by 113.2 per cent and 81.1 per cent respectively. Consequent upon this it was possible for these societies to increase the amount of loans advanced by 70.9 per cent. The total amount of loans advanced was Rs.507.88 Lakh in the year 1961-62 which increased to Rs.867.48 Lakh.

There are 107 societies in Walwa taluka and 105 in Tasgaon taluka- Jath, Shirala, Kavathe-Mahankal and Atpadi have lesser no. of societies owing to the fact that these are backward talukas as compared to other talukas.

Table No.6.5 :- This table displays the information of agricultural marketing societies for the two years 61-62 and 65-66. District total for primary marketing societies

and district level societies is given separately. The talukawise information presented here covers information on value of purchase, value of sales of agricultural produce and agricultural requisites the sale proceeds as owners and as agents is given separately. One more salient feature is that information on different items such as paddy, Jawar etc. is given separately.

It is seen from the table that the no. of primary marketing societies increased from 5 to 10. There is 1 society in each taluka except Miraj where there are 3 societies. The membership of central society increased 4 times and became 2237 in 65-66. During the same period the membership of primary cooperative marketing societies increased from 830 to 2785. The value of purchase and sale also increased by 32.4 per cent and 48.3 per cent respectively in respect of central society and by 63.5 per cent and 229.9 per cent in respect of primary societies. Oilseeds and fertilizers occupy major position of sales.

Table No. 6.4 :- The information on share capital and membership of non-agricultural credit, agricultural non-credit and non-agricultural non credit societies for the years 1961-62, 1964-65 and 1965-66 is given in this table. The further breakup of above type of societies viz. farming Fisheries consumers stores is also given.

The cooperative development has fastered well in Sangli district. Outstanding among the types of societies are those engaged in agricultural marketing, animal husbandry, farming, agril. processing and housing societies.

Table No. 6.6 :- This table is designed to give information about physical achievement of different types of cooperative societies. The value of agricultural produce marketed increased by 25.7 per cent in 1965-66 over that of 1961-62. The percentage increase of some other items is as given below.

	(Percentage increase.
Milk and Milk product sale value	277.5
Sugarcane crushed.	115.7
Sugar produced.	89.5
Consumer stores, sale value,	2004.8
Tenements constructed	74.5

Table No. 6.7 :- The information regarding money lenders and their loan operations is given in this table. The talukawise break up of loans advanced is not available. The no. of money lenders and the amount advanced by them decreased in the year 65-66.

## 7. PUBLIC HEALTH.

Table No. 7.1 :- This table is adopted from Table B V of the Census handbook of Sangli district. This two way table gives the information on no. of physicians, Surgeons Dentists, nurses and other medical health technicians. The sexwise classification and classification according to rural and urban areas is also given. As per 1961 census there were in all 1352 persons (1005 males 347 females.) engaged in Medical and Public health profession. Out of 1352, 558 persons were serving in rural areas and 794 in urban areas. The ratio of population served per person in medical profession, in rural areas is quite disproportionate to



that in urban areas as the no. of medical professionals serving relatively small population in urban areas is more than that serving in rural areas. There was one medical practitioner for every 1861 persons in rural areas while there was one medical practitioner for every 242 persons in urban areas.

Table No. 7.2 :- This table shows the medical facilities available in the district. The material is presented for two years 1961 and 1965 and shows the number of hospitals, dispensaries, primary health centres, doctors, nurses, beds, and indoor and out-door patients treated. The talukwise break up of figures of 1965 for only those items which are available is given. The material includes only public and public aided institutions. However in 1961 some private institutions like Mission Hospitals were also included and hence comparison and evaluation of progress in public sector is rather difficult. There is only public hospital at Sangli. The no. of dispensaries is 52. In all 12926 indoor patients and 3,77,527 outdoor patients were treated in 1965. If we look to further break up it is seen that percentage of female patients is more as far as indoor patients are considered. In case of outdoor patients children account for larger percentage.

Table No. 7.2 :- The disease wise breakup of indoor and out-door patients treated and no. of deaths in the year 1965 is given in this table. As far as outdoor patients are considered a significant no. of patients fall in categories of injuries, Diseases of respiratory system and Diarrhoea. While in case of indoor patients, they fall under injuries, cholera and Diarrhoea and unspecified. There were 364 deaths in the year 1965.

Table No. 7.4 :- This table gives information about no. of births, no. of death and no. of infant deaths in Sangli dist. in 1961 and 1965. The term infant death is used for the death of children below 1 year. It is noticed from the table that both the no. of deaths and no. of births have decreased. However the decrease in no. of deaths is more than in births. The no. of births decreased by 12.2 per cent where as that of death by 29.1 per cent. The decrease in birth can be attributed to the propaganda of family planning programme. The decrease in no. of deaths on the other hand can be attributed to better control of epidemics and better medical facilities.

Table No. 7.5 :- The table gives information about deaths due to important causes, in this district for every year from 1961 to 1965. It is observed from the table that except for the year 1962 the no. of deaths is decreasing year by year.

The main causes of death are found to be Fevers, Diarrhoea and respiratory and other diseases. The decrease in no. of deaths indicates a healthy sign of public health.

Table No. 7.6 :- The information about vaccinations and cholera inoculations for the year 1964 and 1965 is given in this table. The information for each taluka is given separately. No. of primary vaccination, revaccination and cholera-inoculation is observed to have decreased in the year 1965. As far as decrease in cholera inoculations is concerned the reason can be ascribed as decrease in

cholera epidemic outbreaks. However no definite reason can be ascribed for decrease in primary and re-vaccinations.

Table No.7.7 :- This table shows the no. of B.C.G. vaccinations in this district for the years 1964 and 1965. The no. of cases tested was 109622 in 1964, and 62841 in 1965. The positive cases were proportionately higher in 1965. In 1964 they were 28,022 and in 1965, 21281.

Table No.7.8:- The information about hygienic drinking water supply is available in this table. The items covered are no. of villages without any drinking water source and those with inadequate water supply, no. of pumps, tube wells, handpumps wells and conserved tanks. 16.9% of the total villages in Sangli district have no drinking water facility and 41.6% of villages have inadequate water supply.

## 8. EDUCATION.

Table No.8.1:- This table gives dates of literacy in each taluka of Sangli district according to 1961 census. The number of literates is given sexwise and for rural and urban areas separately. Side by side with this the percentage of literacy for each taluka for urban and rural areas and for males and females separately is given in this table.

It is observed that the proportion of literate population is more in urban areas than in rural areas and more in males than in females. The percentage of literacy is 45.66 in urban areas and 24.01 in rural areas. The same is 13.64 in respect of females and 41.88 in respect of males.

Miraj taluka ranks first as regards percentage of literacy because it is a centre of education and culture. The percentage is lowest in Jath taluka,

Table No. 8.2 :- This table gives detailed information on literacy for rural population only. The total no. of illiterates and literate with different levels of education is given sexwise. Out of total 257622 literate persons 47.7 per cent are without any educational level. The person having education upto matriculation and above is only 2.43 only.

Table No.8.3 :- The only difference in the information presented in table No.8.2 and 8.3 is that the former pertains to rural areas while the latter to urban areas. However the talukawise breakup of total no. of illiterates and literate with different levels of education is not available and hence not produced. The percentage of literate persons without any educational level is 32.1 percent of total literates. The percentage of persons having education upto primary or Junior basis was 56.2 per cent and that having a degree or post graduate degree was only 0.2.

Table No.8.4 :- This table shows the number of different types of educational institutions and the total no. of pupils (boys and girls) and teachers (trained and untrained) for each type of institutions in the year 1964-65 and 1965-66. The material is presented for the district as a whole. It is observed that the no. of primary institutions increased from 1255 to 1283 and that of secondary education from 149 to 155. The percentage increase in no. of boys and girls and teachers in respect of major types of institutions.

Type	% increase in 65-66		
	Boys	Girls	Teachers
Primary	1.07	4.6	5.6
Secondary	0.70	9.4	3.8
Higher	1.06	2.12	18.0

It can be seen from the above table that the % increase was more evident in case of girls and teachers. In case of boys the increase is negligible. In 1964-65 there were 214043 students and 5036 teachers in primary schools. The teacher student ratio therefore worked out to be 1:43. The same was 1:41 in 1965-66. In case of secondary education this ratio worked out to be 1:24 for both the year 1964-65 and 1965-66.

Table No. 8.5 :- This table shows the number of backward class students and concessions given to them at each level of education. The other backward class students include economically backward class students also. The information pertains to academic year 1965-66 of the total backward class students the percentage of scheduled caste scheduled tribe and other backward class students is 40.7, 2.3 and 57.0 respectively and of the total educational concessions in terms of Rs. concessions obtained by the three classes mentioned above is 17.4, 0.9 and 81.8 respectively. The economic benefit accrued to scheduled castes students were Rs.14.62 those by S.T. students Rs.11.48 and those by O.B.C.49.16 while the average benefit of all the B.C. students amount to Rs.34.21. The benefit are more at higher level of education as the tuition fees are also higher at these levels.

Table No. 8.6 :- Total no. of students taking benefits under the scheme of Free studentship to economically backward class students and total value of such concessions for all levels of education for the district as a whole is shown in this table. The term economically backward class covers those families whose annual income is below Rs.1200/- Those state government employees whose annual income is below Rs.1800/- are also included in this. The information is presented for 3 years 1961-62, 1964-65 and 1965-66. The no. of students is decreased in the year 65-66 from 27910 to 25607. The total concessions given in 1965-66 were Rs.2158000.

Table No. 8.7 :- Every year the state Government is giving grants to Zilla Parishad and Municipalities to reimburse some percentage of expenditure incurred by them on primary education. This table gives information about actual amount of such grants to local bodies in this district during 1964-65 and 1965-66. There is not much increase in the expenditure incurred by Zilla Parishad. However the expenditure of municipality is increased from Rs.196740 to Rs.306300.

Table No. 8.8 :- This table shows no. of villages having schools and those without schools. Further, break up of villages without primary school is given according to different population ranges. The information for 1961 and 1966 is given in this table. In 1961 there were 11 villages without primary schools. There was non such village in 1966.

## 9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

Table No 9.1 :- This table gives us information about length of railway in this district. The distances are compiled by noting the distances between railway stations and with the help of a map. Difficulty arised in measuring distance between two stations one of which lies in this district and the other in adjoining district. - Estimation was done with the aid of scale.

Table No.9.2 A :- Table No.9.2 A and 9.2B gives us an idea about length of roads of various types and category in the district. Table No.9.2 A considers only extra municipal roads and gives information about roads under Zilla Parishad and Buildings and communication department. The classification according to category as National highway state highway etc. and the classification according to surface as cements concrete, Black topped, W.B.M. is given for two years 1961-62 and 1965-66. There is a slight increase in the length of National highway (Poona Bangalore) which passes through Walwa taluka. It was 29.30 in 1960-61 which increased to 32.00 in 1965-66. The total milage of roads under B & C department decreased from 386.10 km. to 356-80.0n the other hand these was a considerable increase in road length under Zilla Parishad. The figures for two reference years are 1761.60 km. and 2147.70 km. Thus the total road milage increased in 5 years by 56 per cent. This was due to increase in MDR, ODR, vilage and other roads. As far as surface classification is considered this increase is noted in Black Topped Roads and roads of granular material.

Table No.9.2 B. :- The road length under municiple control (separately for each municipality) is shown in this table. The surfacewise classification of the roads issalso shown. The total road milage was 186.67 km as on 31.3.61 which increased to 201.27 km on 31.3.66. The increase is observed in B.T.roads. The road length is constant for Ashta Miraj-Vita and Islampur municipality. Some of the roads were transferred to ZillaParishad by Tasgaon municipality and hence the milage is reduced. In case of Sangli municipality the length is observed to have increased from 69.00 km. to 88.40 km.

Table No.9.3 :- This table presents data about motor vehicles in Kolhapur sub region as on 31.3.61 and 31.3.66. The term motor vehicles include motor cycles, Cars, Taxies, Rickshaaw stage carriages, lorries, ambulances school-busses tractors etc. The district wise information being not available data for the sub-region Kolhapur is given.

It can very well be seen that there was nearly threefold increase in no.of vehicles. The total no.of vehicles was 3812 in 1960-61 which increased to 9839 in 1965-66. The no.of auto rickshaw increased from 1 to 87 that of motor cycles from 548 to 2521. The no of tractors and trailers increased to 272. its strength as on 31.3.61. The no.of tractors and trailers was 30 and 29 which increased to 642 and 579 respectively.

Table No.9.4 :- The data presented here relates to Nationalised road Transport. The information on no.of routes, distance vehicles,perday, no.of fleets and earning is-

given as on 31.3.61 and 31.3.66. This district comes under Kolhapur division of state transport. Separata data could not be made available for this district only and as such data for division is presented. The no. of routes increased from 237 to 285 in these 5 years. Along with this there was a good deal of increase in all the aspects viz. rout distance no. of vehicles, daily earnings and passengers. The no. of passengers travelled per day increased by 25000 which resulted in an increase of Rs. 24000 in daily earnings.

Table No. 9.5 :- The results of Traffic census conducted in May 1965 are given in this table. The table gives information regarding no. of vehicles, light motor vehicles, medium heavy motor vehicles and slow moving vehicles and total traffic intensity in 24 hours. The highest no. of vehicles was found at Pethnaka on N.H.4. It was 9639. The highest traffic intensity was 13824 tons per day on Ratnagiri, Miraj Bijapur road at Ankali.

Table No. 9.6 :- This table gives the information on no. of post offices, telegraph office, letter boxes, postmen, telephones and radio licences issued. The information is presented for Financial year 1961-62, 1964-65 and 1965-66. As compared to 1964-65 there is considerable increase only in no. of telephones and radio licences. However if we compare the figures of 1961-62 and 1965-66. There is increase in every item which can be described as considerable. The no. of post offices increased by 46 no. of telegraph offices doubled exactly and was 34 in 1965-66. The no. of radio licences issued was 6151 in 1961-62 which rose to 14373 in 65-66.

Table No. 9.7 :- The classification of all villages in the district according to distance from the post offices presented here. The information is presented for each taluka separately. It will be seen that there are 292 villages having post offices. persons in 52 villages only have to walk a distance of more than 6 km. for postal facility.

Table No. 9.8 :- The material presented here pertains to rural broadcasting. It gives the no. of radio sets and villages where radio sets are installed. This talukawise position is as on 31.3.65 and 31.3.66. Tasgaon taluka is covered completely. The progress of Khanapur and Jath taluka is significant. In all there are 379 receiving sets in this district as on 31.3.66. The no. of radio Farm Forums during the year 1965-66 was 314.

#### 10. LOCAL BODIES.

Table No. 10.1 :- This table presents material on income and expenditure of local bodies. The local bodies covered under this table are village Panchayats Zilla Parishad and municipalities. The information is for the year 1961-62 and 1965-66. The no. of V.P.s increased from 441 to 484. There is a considerable increase in income and expenditure of V.P.s and municipalities. The V.P. income and expenditure increased by 293 and 290 per cent respectively. The income increased due to grants and contributions and expenditure due to increase in cost of administration and developmental activities undertaken by V.P.s. The income and expenditure municipalities increased by 66.6 and 54.9 per cent respectively. This was due to increase in Govt. grants and tax collection and increase in cost of public health and convinience of municipalities.

Table No.10.2 :- The break up of the information on income and expenditure of village panchayats is given in this table. The information for each Panchayat Samiti is given separately. The total income and expenditure is further divided into major heads as income from taxes, fees, donations contributions and expenditure on administration public works, Sanitation etc. The information for the year 1961-62 and 1965-66 is given.

It can be seen that the income increased by nearly Rs.58 lakhs over a period of four years. The income by taxes increased by 142.4 per cent. The highest income was of V.Ps in Miraj taluka, the lowest, of V.Ps in Jath taluka.

During the same period the expenditure of V.P.s increased by nearly Rs.52 lakh. The cost of administration increased by Rs.15 lakh. and that of public works by Rs. 24 lakh. The percentage of expenditure on Administration works out to be 28.7 of total expenditure in 1965-66. The highest expenditure is incurred by V.P.s in Miraj taluka.

Table No.10.3 :- This table is on the same lines that of 10.2. The break up of income and expenditure of Zilla Parishad in the year 1964-65 and 1965-66 is given subheadwise in this table. It is seen that both the income and expenditure of Zilla Parishad is increased in the year 1965-66. The income increased by Rs.82 lakhs because of increase in Government grants. The expenditure increased by Rs.2 crores. There was increase in revenue expenditure to the tune of Rs.1 crore. The expenditure under sub-head agriculture increased from Rs.4.58 lakh to 39.14 lakh. This was due to special Kharif and Pabi campaign. The expenditure under subheads Buildings and Communications and irrigation also increased considerably. One significant factor to be noted is that the expenditure on administration decreased by Rs. 3 lakhs. In relative terms this means that the same decreased from 9.10 per cent to 5.17 per cent of total revenue expenditure in the respective years.

Table No.10.4 :- This table deals with the income and expenditure of municipalities in the years 1961-62 and 1965-66. The information for each of the 6 municipalities is given separately. The further breakup of income and expenditure under different heads of Account is also given.

The income of the municipalities increased by Rs.19 lakh during the 4 years. This has been due to the increase in Govt. grants and collection of taxes. The amount received as Govt. grants in the year 65-66 were 3 times that in the year 61-62. The collection of taxes increased by 49 % from Rs.2153378 to Rs.3207112. Sangli Municipality received bulk of the increased grants for matching the expenditure of primary education taken over by it in 1964-65. It has increased the rate of taxes on houses and properties resulting in increase in collection of tax.

During the same period the increase in expenditure was Rs.17 lakhs. There was increase under all the heads of expenditure but majorly under public health and convenience and public instructions. Under public health and convenience there was an expenditure of Rs.663705 in 61-62 which increased to Rs.1544275. The increase in this expenditure was due to water works scheme of Tasgaon Municipality. The increase in expenditure under head public

instruction was due to expenditure on primary education by Sangli municipality.

### 11. PLAN AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT.

Table No.11.1 :- This table deals with expenditure under different plan schemes during the years 1961-66. There were in all 73 schemes implemented in this district. The plan allocation for the district level schemes in Sangli district was Rs.6.36 crores which amounts Rs.72 per cent of the allocation on district level plan schemes for Poona Division and 3.3 per cent of that of Maharashtra State.

The following table will indicate the progress of expenditure under planning in this district.

Major group.	Budget Provision. (Rs.in Lakh)	Expenditure (Rs.In lakh)	% of Exp- to B.P.
1. Agrl. programme.	240.50	384.45	112.90
2. C.D.&cooperation	114.22	131.82	115.40
3. Industry & mining	3.33	4.77	75.35
4. Transport and communications	62.67	48.94	76.86
5. Social services.	111.57	117.39	105.66
Total-	636.29	687.87	108.10

Thus it is observed that this district has incurred 8.10 per cent more expenditure than was envisaged in the plan.

Table No.11.2 :- In order to evaluate the progress of plan schemes it will not suffice only to look to the expenditure figures. It is necessary to see whether there are matching physical achievements. Those can be seen in this table. The following are some of the important achievements.

Item	Unit.	Achievement.
1.Improved seed distributed.	Mtl.	27047
2.Chemical Fertilisers distr.	Tons	37984
3.New wells constructed	No	4405
4.No.of coop.socys.formed of all types.	No	239
5.No.of primary schools started "	"	209
6.No.of secondary " "	No	61
7.Area bounded irrigation.	Acres	1,31,086
8.Pumps installed	No	3,737
9.Additional irrigational potential created	Acres	29,482
10.C.D.coverage	Blocks	Entire dist. covered.
11.Hospital beds added	No	62
12.Drinking water wells constructed.	No	128
13.Houses constructed	No	100

Table No.11.3:- Table No.11.3,11.4 and 11.5 give information about the community development blocks in the dist. Table 11.3 gives the general information about the no. of blocks of C.P.A. pattern in each stage the population covered under these block and inhabited and deserted villages. The total no. of C.P.A. pattern blocks is 13.5 covering an area of 8304.2 sq.km. 10,38,286 persons in 526 villages are covered by these blocks.

Table No.11.4 :- This table gives information about the expenditure of C.D. blocks upto 31.3.66 in each stage of development. 3 blocks covering 5 C.P.A. pattern blocks are in stage I (Shiral, Walwa and Jath) 3 blocks (Tasgaon K. Mahankal and Miraj) are in stage II and cover 6 C.P.A. pattern blocks and Khanapur and Atpadi covering 2.50 (P.A.) pattern blocks are in post stage II. The total expenditure incurred in all these blocks irrespective of their stages comes to Rs. 15,79,000. Out of which Rs. 8,47,000 was incurred in blocks in stage I Rs. 4,77,000 in blocks in stage II and the rest in post stage II blocks. The highest expenditure was in Walwa block (Rs. 3,65,000) and lowest in K. Mahankal (Rs. 66,000)

Table No.11.5 :- The information about actual physical achievement of the C.D. blocks during the two years 1964-65 and 1965-66 is presented in this table. It can be seen from the table that there were very few items in which there was comparatively more achievement than in 1964. The no. of pedigree birds supplied increased from 3179 to 15155. Similarly there was a considerable increase in no. of persons operated for family operations. It was 1052 and 1708 respectively during these two years. 155518 qtls of fertilisers and 5364 quintals of improved seed was distributed in the year 1965-66.

#### PRICES.

Table No.12.1 :- Monthly retail average prices of some selected commodities are compiled & depicted in this table. Price quotations are collected every Friday at the district H.O. The simple arithmetic averages of the prices prevailing through a month are taken for presentation.

Table No.12.2 :- The data on arrivals and value of regulated commodities in the four regulated markets in Sangli district is presented in this table, for the year 1961-62 and 1965-66. The increase in value despite fall in arrivals is explained by the fact that prices increased many folds during the years under review.

Table No.12.3 :- The consumer price index numbers of Sholapur Centre which are applicable to Sangli district are compiled by the office of Commissioner of Labour, Bombay and are reproduced here for the year 1949, 1951, 1956, 1960 to 1964 and for all months of 1965. The change in the index no. since October 65 is due to change in base year.

The indices are also given for the following constituent groups namely food, clothing, fuel and lighting, house rent and Miscellaneous.



### 13. MISCELLANEOUS. :-

Under this group information on subjects of varied interests such as police, Civil & Criminal court cases, theatres, banks, joint stock, companies, life insurance, small savings, land revenue, registration of documents and general elections are presented in table 13.1 to 13.10.

In table no.13.1 it will be seen that no. of cognizable crimes in the district has increased considerably in 1965. When compared to that in 1961. Table 13.2 shows break up of civil & criminal suits- original as well as appellate. The no. of cases decided show a fall in 1965.

Table 13.3. gives no. of Theatres seating capacity. There is no change in the no. of Theatres nor in seating capacity in 1965-66 when compared to previous years data.

Table no.13.4 data on Banks, their branches, population covered are given, while in table 13.5 information on joint stock companies- public as well as private, is given.

Table 13.6 deals with the insurance business of the Life Insurance Corporation of India. Data for 1964-65 and 1965-66 is presented here.

Table 13.7- The statistics pertaining to small savings targets, Gross & net- collection under various savings schemes are compiled in this table. Table 13.8 presents data on Land Revenue. Talukawise details about arrears, demand, and net collection is shown for 1961-62 and 1965-66.

Table No.13.9 gives out statistics on registration of documents and value of property transferred. While Table 13.10 presents statistics pertaining to General Elections of 1962 both for the parliamentary constituencies and the State Assembly Constituencies.

#### Table No.14 :-

In this table important indicators in the fields of development such as agriculture, irrigation, livestock and poultry, factory employment, electricity, cooperation, education, medicine and health, transport and communication, community development etc. are indicated for the year 1950-51, 1955-56 and 1960-61 to 1965-66. These indicators provide a very handy tool to bring to the fore comparative progress in various fields over certain important periods in the recent past.

SECTORIAL TRENDS.

1. In this chapter an attempt is made to give an analytic review of the sectorial trends in respect of agriculture, Livestock and poultry, Employment, electric consumption, Civic amenities, education, communication etc. The study is based on the basis of data available as at the beginning of the Third Five Year Plan and at the close of the Third Five Year Plan. It is an effort to indicate broad effects of Third Five Year Plan in general that contributed directly or indirectly in advancing the economy in various fields.

2. Agricultural development.

A very striking feature of the States economy is the agricultural backwardness of its hinterland. Agriculture and allied activities contribute about 38 per cent of the States income as against 45 per cent for the country as a whole. The productivity per acre is lower on account of certain handicaps such as the relatively inferior quality of the soil, uncertain rainfall, and lower level of irrigation development. In case of irrigation for the State as a whole only about 6 per cent of the cropped area has irrigation facilities as compared to 20 per cent for the country. In view of above, the following indicators will speak of the position of Sangli district and intertaluka comparison will indicate disparity in developments within the district.

3. The following table indicates percentage of gross cropped area to net area sown for Sangli district. The data available for the latest year is considered for review.

T A B L E NO .1.

PERCENTAGE GROSS CROPPED AREA TO NET AREA SOWN IN SANGLI DISTRICT IN THE YEARS 1960-61 AND 1964-65.

Taluka.	Percentage gross cropped area to net area sown	
	1960-61	1964-65
Jath.	101.1	101.5
Atpadi	102.3	102.8
Khanapur	102.3	104.3
K.Mahankal.	104.9	103.5
Miraj	104.9	101.2
Shirala	109.0	108.3
Tasgaon	105.5	101.5
Walwa	101.9	102.7
<b>District.</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>106.4</b>

4. The double cropped area for the district as a whole has increased only by 2.4 per cent over the period of four years of the Third Five Year Plan. Jath, Atpadi and Walwa taluka show a small rise while Khanapur taluka indicates a little larger rise in the percentage gross cropped area. There is actual reduction in this respect in other talukas namely K.Mahankal, Miraj Shirala and Tasgaon.

5. Though with the rise in the irrigation facilities it would be natural to expect more and more area under double cropping the tendency to shift to cash crops of longer duration like turmeric sugarcane results in a smaller marginal increase in the percentage of gross cropped area to net cropped area. Area under sugarcane has increased from 9057 hectares to 11414 hectares during the 4 years period under review. Area under Groundnut has increased from 83210 hectares in 1960-61 to 93705 hectares in 1964-65.

6. The area under irrigated crops in 1964-65 has increased to 56259 hectares from 48935 in 1960-61 showing a clear rise of 16.4 per cent. The rise is contributed by additional irrigational crops such as jawar, Sugarcane and Chillies.

7. When compared to the achievement for Poona Division as a whole it will be noticed that the percentage gross cropped area to net area sown in Poona Division has declined from 106 to 105, while that in Sangli district it has gone up from 104 to 106.4 per cent. The decrease in the Divisional percentage is due on account of decline in this ratio in Poona, Satara and Kolhapur district.

8. The percentage of net irrigated area to the net area sown has remained the same viz. 7 per cent in the year 1960-61 and 1964-65. That means there is equal rise in the rate of increase of net area sown and net irrigated area. In 1960-61 the net area sown was 641901 hectares and net irrigated area 43171, while they were 670967 and 49269 in 1964-65, respectively.

9. The percentage of net area irrigated area to the net area sown for the Poona Division as a whole, 10 in both the years 1960-61 and 1964-65 which confirms the fact that the rates of increase in both, net area sown and net irrigated area were the same during the two years under review.

10. An important measure of agricultural development is the rise in the productivity of crops, yield rates of some of the important crops are given below.

TABLE NO 2.

YIELD RATES PER HECTARE OF SOME OF THE IMPORTANT CROPS IN SANGLI DISTRICT IN THE YEARS 1960-61 AND 1964-65.

Crop.	Unit.	Yield rate per hectare.	
		1960-61	1964-65.
Fice.	Kg.	967	934
Kharif jowar	"	1372	1026
Pabi jowar	"	447	391
Bajari	"	158	131
Wheat	"	670	509
Gram	"	429	394
Tur	"	700	691
Sugarcane (Gur)	"	7056	7059
Tobacco	"	437	423
Cotton (lint)	Lb	472	276
Groundnut	Kg.	600	648

11. Excepting for sugarcane and Groundnut yield rates for all other crops appear to have declined in the year 1964-65 when compared to those in the year 1960-61. The causes for the fall in the yield rates in spite of the programmes of applications of improved agricultural practices under plan and non plan schemes will have to be accounted for by factors such as vagaries of nature (length uncertainly of rainfall, crop diseases and the like).

## 12. CHANGES IN THE CROPPING PATTERN.

Alongwith the other developments there was a change in the cropping pattern during the 5 years under consideration. The percentage of area under foodcrops to total gross cropped area during these years decreased from 78.13 per cent to 73.72 if we look to further break up of the figures it is seen that the decrease in area under cereals was more than that under pulses. The area under cereals decreased by 3.90 per cent while that under pulses by only 0.81 per cent. The following table will show the changes in percentage in a nutshell.

T A B L E NO 3.

Crop.	Percentage to gross cropped area.	
	60-61.	64-65
Rice.	1.98	2.04
Wheat	2.20	1.97
Jowar	38.99	36.38
Bajra	19.79	18.83
Total cereals	63.95	60.05
Total pulses	10.91	10.80
Total Foodgrains	74.86	70.15
Sugarcane.	1.36	1.66
Total foodcrops.	78.13	73.72
Groundnut	12.47	13.58
Tobacco	1.22	0.84
Non Food	21.87	26.28

It will be seen that the percentage under Jowar Bajra, Tobacco is decreased while that under Rice and Sugarcane is increased.

13. If consider the figures of irrigated area the trend is reverse. The percentage of area irrigated under foodcrops has increased by 2.74 per cent owing to increase in acreage under cereals. The percentage of irrigated area under Jowar increased from 22.04 to 24.92 and that under Bajra from 1.55 to 2.98. The percentage of irrigated area decreased under Rice & Wheat and pulses. In case of non-foodcrops, the irrigated area under cotton and groundnut increased during these years.

## 14. AGRICULTURAL CREDIT AND OUTSTANDING DUES.

It will be seen from the following table that there has been considerable increase in the field of rural agricultural credit over the last few years.

T A B L E NO 4.

AGRICULTURAL CREDIT AND OTHER IMPORTANT STATISTICS FOR  
THE YEARS 1961-62 TO 1965-66. AS AT THE END OF JUNE 30 TH.  
(Rs. in Lakh.)

Societies & partic- -ulars.	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
<b>Agricultural credit societies.</b>					
No.	518	517	521	522	524
Membership.	88,716	93,835	1,04,061	1,23,793	1,29,016
Loans advanced.	198.71	218.48	290.17	320.37	413.15
Loans outstanding	30.46	34.52	24.10	36.56	54.86
<b>Land Development Bank.</b>					
No.	1	1	1	1	1
Membership.	1,370	6,234	8,454	11,330	13,722
Loans advanced.	24.51	49.29	57.41	50.56	84.93
Loans outstanding	24.31	105.59	144.27	206.14	266.52

15. The agricultural credit societies have advanced loans to the tune of Rs. 413 lakh in 1965-66 which is more than double the amount advanced in 1961-62. Comparatively loans outstanding have not increased at the same rate and it can therefore be said that the recovery of loans is satisfactorily improving. In case of Land Development Bank loan advanced in 1965-66 have reached a limit of nearly 85 lakhs which is more than 350 percent that of advances in 1961-62. In case of recoveries it is observed that Rs. 266.52 Lakh loan are outstanding in 1965-66. Since however the loan advanced by the L.D. Bank are medium and long term loans there can be no comparison of recovery ratio with that of Agricultural credit societies.

**WAGE RATES.**

16. Data on agricultural wage rates in rural areas commenced to be collected since the year 1963-64. The three centres selected for this purpose are Madhavanagar, Budhagaon, Atpadi and Jath and the data is collected from certain selected cultivators every fortnight.

17. The wage rates have been found to vary with urban and rural characteristics of the selected places. Budhagaon Madhavanagar is very close to urban area Sangli-Miraj area and as such wage rates are found to be always higher here than those prevailing in the other two centres namely Jath and Atpadi.

18. The male Field labourers are found to get wage rate between Rs. 2.00 to 2.50 in Budhagaon-Madhavanagar area and the female labourers Rs. 1.00. The corresponding rates for males and females in the other two purely rural areas have been found to be varying between Rs. 1.25 to 1.75 and Rs. 0.50 to Rs. 1.00 respectively.

19. No child labour has been found to be employed during any time of the year.

20. Herdsmen, on the contrary are found to be getting better wage rate in purely rural areas than in semi urban areas. The payments to such persons are generally made in kind and annually in rural areas while in semi urban areas they are in cash and at times monthly. This perhaps accounts for the variation in wage rates. In Budhagaon - Madhavanagar area herdsmen are found to be getting Rs.300 annually while in rural areas Atpadi and Jath they are getting between Rs.430 to Rs.480 annually.

21. Skilled workers such as carpenters Blacksmiths, cobblers whose services are required occasionally for agricultural pursuits are still found to be paid on Baluta system in which wages are paid mostly in kind only annually, usually after harvests. The rates have been varying from Rs.40 to Rs.100

22. In the year 1964-65. The trend of the agricultural wages was found to be on the upward which is consistent with the general rise in the price line year after year.

### 23. Livestock and Poultry.

The 10th Quinquennial Livestock census was carried out in the year 1966 all over the state. Animal husbandry makes a substantial contribution to the economy by way of providing income and draught power to farmers, subsidiary food to human population and resources of employment to landless labourers. Of the total cattle population about 35 per cent are only useful. Apart from the lower productivity of cattle, the quality of draught cattle is also poor. Improvement in agriculture techniques requires more animal power. With rapid increase in population urbanisation and industratisation production aspect of livestock industry has assumed greater importance.

24. Number of livestock, particularly Bovine and Cattle population in relation to per hectare of cultivable land is one of the indicator of development in this respect. The following table is prepared to serve the purpose depicting talukawise cultivable land, Bovine & Ovine livestock and livestock per 100 hectares.

T A B L E NO 5.

LIVESTOCK PER 100 HECTARE OF CULTIVABLE LAND IN SANGLI DISTRICT IN 1966.

Taluka	Cultivable Land in hectare.	Livestock (Bovine & ovine.)	Livestock per 100 hectare.
Atpadi	80,718	1,43,742	178
Khanapur	1,15,265	1,24,272	108
Bhirala.	48,196	58,766	122
Walwa	69,043	1,22,294	177
Tasgaon	1,99,480	1,14,929	116
Jath	2,07,076	1,75,172	85
K.Mahankal	63,539	67,457	106
Miraj	87,468	95,560	109
Dist.Total	17,70,785	9,02,192	117

25. The number of livestock per 100 hectare is very low in Jath taluka. It is also very poor in K. Mahankal, Khanapur and Miraj. Walva and Atpai talukas have a fairly high number of livestock per 100 hectares. This contrast is mainly owing to scarcity of fodder crop in lands of low fertility and scanty rainfall.

26. The no. of livestock per hectare for Poona Division as a whole is 116 and as such the ratio of Sangli district compares favourably with that of the Division.

The number of livestock per 100 hectares has decreased in 1966 as compared to that in 1961 for Poona Division in general, and Poona, Satara Sangli and Kolhapur districts in particular. No definite reason can be assigned for this reduction.

27. The total poultry in 1966 increased to 6,25,787 from 4,97,992 in 1961 in Sangli district. The population according to 1961 census for Sangli district is 12,30,716. When therefore a count of poultry per 1000 population is calculated it will be seen that it has gone up from 405 in 1961 to 509 in 1966. The comparative ratios for Poona Division as a whole are 344 and 394 in the corresponding years (1961 and 1966). The rate of increase in the poultry per 1000 human population in Sangli is 26 per cent as against only 14 per cent for the Poona Division as a whole. This comparison however is based on constant human population factor of 1961 for both the year 1961 and 1966, however, human population has also increased during these years and projected population for Sangli district for 1966 was 14.28 Lakhs and accordingly the poultry per 1000 population in 1966 would be 440 to be more exact. Even then there is an improvement over 1961 ratio to the tune of 8.6 per cent, rise per 1000 population. Since the corresponding projected population for Poona Division is not available the ratio for the division for 1966 remain crude to that extent only.

#### 28. CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY.

The per capita electricity consumption was 8 kwh. in 1960-61 in Sangli district as against 16 kwh in the same year for the Poona Division as a whole. These figures compared very unfavourably, the State per capita consumption of 69 kwh. in 1960-61.

29. In the year 1965-66 however the position has improved so far as Sangli district is concerned. The per capita consumption has gone upto 37 kwh. as against 16 kwh in 1960-61. The rise is more than double during this period. Still however the consumption rate is far from factory when compared to the states per capita consumption of 69 kwh in 1960-61. The total energy consumed in 1960-61 was 10447 MWH which rose to 44969 MWH in 1965-66.

#### ENROLLMENT AT EMPLOYMENTS EXCHANGE AND VACANCIES NOTIFIED:-

30. The backlog of unemployment will have to be wiped out before seeking a goal of full employment with all the new addition to the labour force year after year. Additional employment opportunities to be generated must be substantially in excess of additional labour force coming up so as to cover up the cumulative backlog of unemployment. During the Third Plan period the cumulative back log of unemployment went of increasing due to mainly two reasons. 1) Slow progress of implementation of rural manpower works

work programmes and (2) Slowing down of constructional programmes in view of the emergency declared as also shortage of building materials.

The statistics collected from the district Employment Exchange shows that there is an increase of 143 per cent in the number of candidates registered for employment in the year 1965-66 over that in 1960-61, while there is an increase of 176 per cent in the number of vacancies notified to the exchange in 1965-66 over that in 1960-61. The factual data is depicted below in the table.

T A B L E N O 6.

NUMBER OF CANDIDATES ENROLLED IN EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE SANGLI AND VACANCIES NOTIFIED IN THE YEAR 1960-61 AND 1965-66.

ITEMS	Years		Percentage increase in 1965-66.
	1960-61	1965-66	
Candidates Enrolled.	3143	7636	143
Vacancies notified.	334	921	176

31. The picture is not very encouraging so far as notification is considered in relation to the enrollment of candidates. The vacancies notified are only about 12 per cent of the total registration in 1965-66. In 1960-61 this percentage was only 10.6. Further placement is not of the same magnitude as vacancies notified. In 1960-61 placement was only 99 and in 65-66 it was 481 of course, it would be incorrect to conclude any thing on the basis of statistics of Employment Exchange alone. Employment provided in the private sector without recourse to Employment Exchange is of a significant magnitude and even in public sector there is direct recruitment through public service Commission and through advertisement.

32. The Employment Exchange Statistics however provide us with a yardstick to indicate the trend of the extent of employment and employment opportunities.

33. INCREASE IN INDOOR AND OUTDOOR PATIENTS.

It is observed from factual data of the years 1961 and 1965 about no. of indoor and outdoor patients that the no. of indoor patients has decreased by 11 per cent. However this cannot be said to be true representative picture because the figures considered for the year 1961 include some private institutions like Mission hospital which are not considered later. In case of out-door patients the increase in no. of patients is 235 per cent. The increase is more pronounced in case of children where the number increased from 41468 to 142625.

The talukawise figures of patients for 1961 are not available and hence picture of changes in respect of taluka cannot be depicted.

34. INCREASE IN NO. OF STUDENTS IN DIFFERENT CATEGORIES.

The progress in the field of education can be judged to some extent from the increase in no. of students



in different categories of education. The following table will depict a true picture of these changes.

	Per cent increase in 1965-66 over 1961-62 in	
	no. of boys	No. of girls.
1. Primary	11.19	19.91
2. Secondary	40.99	68.33
3. Higher	65.25	142.50

It is seen that increase is more pronounced in case of girls. One more salient feature is the increase is progressive at each stage. Thus the no. of boys increased by 11.19 in case of primary students by 40.99 in case of secondary students and 65.25 in case of higher students.

35. INCREASE IN ROAD LENGTH PER 100 sq. KILO METER.

This is one more indicator of the progress of the district. There were roads of length 2237.82 km. in 1961-62 and 3350.92 km. in the year 1965-66. The ratio of road length per 100 sq. meter works out to be 18.13 in the year 1961-62 and 27.23 in the year 1965-66

36. INCREASE IN BANKING FACILITIES IN PROPORTION TO POPULATION:-

The no. of offices of all types of banks in Sangli district was 34 in 1961-62. This number rose to 57 in 1965-66, showing an increase of 68 per cent in the period of 4 years. The 1961 census population of Sangli district is 12.31 lakh and it can be said that the number of bank offices per lakh population was 2.8 in 1961-62 which rose to 4.6 in 1965-66. This shows a definite improvement in banking facilities in this district.

37. PRICES.

The need for price data collection was felt strongly after the invasion of north. borders by China in 1962 and accordingly the district statistical machinery was geared up to collect data on prices of commodities of vital importance from the point of view of common consumer. The trend in changes of price line, can at best be judged from the annual modal prices of various important commodities classified under various heads that are commonly considered for working out price indices.

T A B L E NO 7.

Modal Prices of important commodities from certain selected centres in Sangli district during the period 1962 to 1965.

Commodity.	Unit.	Prices in years in Rs.			
		1962	1963	1964	1965
<u>Cereals.</u>					
i) Rice (Medium)	Kg.	0.53	0.63	0.83	0.80
ii) Wheat (course)	"	0.58	0.67	0.96	1.23
iii) Jowar (Kar)	"	0.51	0.29	0.67	1.31

	1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>Commodity.</u>						
iv. Bajari. (Kar)	Kg.	0.45	0.40	0.59	0.92	
<u>Pulses.</u>						
i) Gram dal (Panjab	"	0.61	0.62	1.00	1.61	
ii) Arhar dal Fine	"	0.84	0.87	1.17	1.25	
<u>Spices and Condiments.</u>						
i) Groundnut oil (filtered)	"	1.96	1.93	2.46	2.89	
ii) Vanaspati " Loose,	"	3.00	3.12	3.51	3.91	
iii) Gur ( B-grade)	"	0.70	0.93	1.04	0.79	
iv) Potato Belgaum	"	0.39	0.50	0.72	0.67	
v) Turmeric Rajapur	"	1.75	1.88	1.98	1.86	
vi) Dry chillies Jawar	"	2.70	2.89	2.59	3.30	
vi) Tea (leaf Mudis,	"	7.00	7.00	6.90	7.90	
vii) Kerosene Oil Wheel brand.	Litre	0.33	0.41	0.43	0.49	

### Clothing.

i) Dhoti Gajanan Mill.	Pair	13.27	12.95	12.76	12.43	
ii) Sari Ichalkaranji		18.81	17.95	20.82	17.68	
iii) Shirting Jaybharat	Metre	1.60	1.61	2.23	2.50	
iv) Blouse piece (cheat)		1.62	1.64	1.85	1.75	

### Sundries.

i) Tobacco leaf (chewing)	Kg.	6.00	5.60	6.08	6.09	
ii) Cigarettes Berkeley	Packet of 10.	0.30	0.34	0.35	0.35	
iii) Bidi Musa	Bundle of 25	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.20	
iv) Pan Green	100	0.28	0.19	0.20	0.22	
v) Surari Bharda	Kg.	7.00	6.07	6.34	6.60	
vi) Hair oil Tata small	Bottle	1.44	1.49	1.40	1.52	
vii) Washing soap 501	Bar.	1.49	1.49	1.62	1.67	
viii) Pencilin H.A.	Bulb of 2 lakh damex.	0.63	0.57	0.56	0.50	
ix) Quinine.	One	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	

### Cereals.

Rice.:- The modal price prevailing in years 1963, 1964 and 1965 was higher than in 1962. Though price in 1964, 65 appeared to be on the decline it has not touched the price level of 1962 and secondly the variation is also due to variation in quality of rice which was available then in the market.

Wheat.: The trend is certainly on the upward year after year so much so that the price of coarse wheat in 1965 was more than double the price in 1962. Though the price of overseas wheat was low, shortage of local varieties of wheat, kept up the price shooting up.

Jewar :-The supply position remained strong in 1963 which pulled down the price of jowar. However conditions did not remain favourable later and price went up in subsequent years 1964 and 1965.

Bajara :The position is much alike to that of jowar. The price in 1965 was double the price prevailing in 1962.

#### P U L S E S .

Gram(dal) The price of gramdal was some what stable in the years 1962, 1963, however the price shoot up in 1964 and 1965 to a very considerable height.

Arhar(dal) A similar trend of rise in price is observed in case of Arhar dal, though the percentage rise in 1965 is not of the same order as that of Gram dal.

Other pulses also moved up in the same direction except urddal which indicated a mixed trend with fluctuation in marketable surplus. The inter-state ban on movement caused the prices of pulses to shoot up considerably.

Other Necessities : In this group the commodities considered are Gur, Groundnut oil, Vanaspati, Potato, Dry-Chillies, Tea(leaf) and Kerosene Gur the price of Gur started moving up in 1963, 1964 but declined to 1962 position in 1965. The rise in 1964 was as much as 50 per cent more than that in 1962. The tendency on the part of cultivators to shift sugarcane to sugar production instead of Gur making helped to cause shortage of Gur production and there by rise in gur prices.

Groundnut Oil: The increase in price of Groundnut oil assumed considerable significance since 1964. The prices are almost dependent on Bombay market for day to day variations. The seasonal variations are caused by seasonal ups and downs in demand.

Vanaspati. This commodity largely behaves in conformity with the price of Groundnut oil. The price was moving up throughout the period.

Dry chillies and potato:- There is generally a rising trend in price of dry chillies throughout the year 1962 to 1965. Turmeric also moved in the same direction. Potato also depicted a similar trend. There are seasonal variations during a year but the general level is always on the upward. This is also true of other vegetables also.

Tea:(leaf) The price of tea is predominantly fixed by the companies. The nature of demand being almost inelastic the variation is almost due to the price policy of the tea companies. During the period under review there are no significant ups and down observed in tea price.

Kerosene :- There has been a continuous rise in price of kerosene. This is due to shortage of kerosene and greater importance given to defence requirements. At times upward variation in prices are observed due to difficulties in transport facility.

Clothing articles :- Two articles Dhoti and Sari are considered here. The prices of these articles in the years 1963, 64 and 1965 were lower than those prevailing in 1962. There was a fluctuating tendency in case of Sari; however in view of factors such as change in quality, design out dated varieties, no definite statement can be made in regard to price variation of clothing articles. In the long run, they follow the tendency of the general price level.

Other sundry commodities too followed the same rising trend of prices.

## C H A P T E R - I V .

### T H I R D F I V E Y E A R P L A N P R O G R E S S .

#### I. INTRODUCTION.

The Third Five Year Plan (1961-66) ended with the year under review, 1965-66. The plan was aimed to strengthen agricultural economy, to develop industries, power and transports facilities and to provide additional employment facilities for the ever increasing labour force. Implementation of plan schemes was done at various levels. There were schemes implemented by the central Govt. as also by the State Government. The State schemes were implemented by offices at state level, Division level district level depending upon the nature of the schemes and the area extent of the benefits they accrued. After the formation of the Zilla Parishads, a number of schemes was transferred to the Zilla Parishads or was given to them for implementation on agency basis. While reviewing the achievements of the Third Five Year Plan as far as Sangli District is concerned an effort is made to bring forth the contribution made by plan schemes under State and Local Sectors separately. The year 1965-66 is the fifth and last year of the Third Five Year Plan. The review of achievements in Sangli district for both the year 1965-66 and the entire Third Five Year Plan period (1961-62 to 1965-66) has been made in the following paragraphs.

#### 2. SIZE OF THE STATE PLAN.

The Third Five Year Plan outlay was fixed at Rs. 431 crores. This outlay is double the outlay during the second Five Year Plan. The per capita plan outlay has increased from Rs. 57.94 in the Second plan to Rs. 98.72 in the Third Five Year Plan period.

3. The complementary outlays of other agencies like the Reserve Bank of India, Industrial Board, All India Commodity Committees, Land Development Banks, Finance Corporation and the Govt. of India, were of the tune of Rs. 125 crores and they have to be taken in to account for a fair assessment of the achievements during the plan period.

#### 4. I-EXPENDITURE.

The major head-wise progress of expenditure during the year 1965-66 and during the entire Third Five Year Plan period is shown below.

T A B L E N O . 1

Major head of Development,	Expenditure ( In Lakhs.)	
	during the year 1965-66,	During the five years 1961-62 to 65-66.
1	2	3
1. Agricultural Programme,	212.53	384.45
2. Cooperation & community Development.	26.50	131.82
3. Industry & Mining.	1.40	4.77
4. Transport & Communication.	9.83	48.94
5. Social Services.	25.74	117.39
<u>T O T A L.</u>	<u>286.00</u>	<u>687.87</u>

Table No. 1x reveals that the major expenditure is made only during the last year of the plan i.e. during 1965-66 and the percentage of expenditure under Agricultural Programme for the year 1965-66 is 55.47 of the total expenditure made under the same head during the 5-years of the plan, while the percentage of expenditure incurred during 1965-66 under all heads comes to 41.56 per cent of the total expenditure of the Third Plan. Thus, the last year of the plan, so far expenditure is concerned, shows that there was no even spread over of expenditure in the plan period.

#### 5. ALLOCATION OF SCHEMES INTO LOCAL AND STATE SECTOR.

On the formation of Zilla Parishads, many schemes have been transferred to the Zilla Parishad for implementation. The schemes implemented by the Zilla Parishad are termed as Local Sector, schemes while the remaining schemes implemented by the State Offices are classified as "State Sector" schemes. In the Third plan there were in all 68 district level schemes in operation in Sangli district of which 24 schemes were from Local Sector & 44 state sector schemes. Out of these 44 schemes, 5 schemes are actually with the Zilla Parishad for implementation on Agency basis alongwith the 24 Local Sector Schemes transferred to Zilla Parishad Total Expenditure during the plan period is Rs.687.87 lakhs, out of which expenditure on Local Sector Schemes amounts to Rs.307.45 lakhs i.e. about 45% and the remaining amount of Rs.380.42 lakhs is spent on State Sector scheme. During the year 1965-66 expenditure on Local Sector schemes amounts to Rs.11.15 lakhs i.e. 39 per cent of the total expenditure amounting to Rs.286.00 Lakhs.

#### 6. SCHEME-WISE PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE AND ACHIEVEMENTS.

Detail review of expenditure is taken below and an attempt is made to summarise the achievements so far achieved during the entire T.F. Y. plan with special mention of the achievements made during the last year of the plan i.e. 1965-66. Here it must be made clear that this summary of the achievements is not restricted to the achievements owing to the expenditure incurred on district level plan schemes alone. The achievements made during the plan period by the efforts of all agencies and on all schemes have been summarised.

Major Head-wise progress of the expenditure under various plan schemes is detailed below.

T A B L E NO 2.

Expenditure under Major Head Agricultural Programme and its Sub-heads for the year 1965-66 and 1961-66.

Sr/ Major Head/Sub-Head. No.	Expenditure incurred during			1961-66.			
	(Rs. in Lakhs)			(Rs. in Lakhs)			
	1965-66			1961-66.			
	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMME	150.66	61.87	212.53	266.15	118.30	384.95	
-MME							
1. Agricultural production.	4.46	25.48	29.94	8.32	33.98	42.30	
2. Land Development.	0.40	-	0.40	0.40	-	0.40	

Contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3. Soil Conservation	58.71	58.71	140.08	140.08			
4. Minor Irrigation	62.06	35.56	37.62	70.81	81.90	152.71	
5. Animal Husbandry	-	0.82	0.82	-	2.34	2.34	
6. Dairy Development	24.25	-	24.25	42.98	-	42.98	
7. Forest.	0.46	0.01	0.47	1.54	0.08	1.62	
8. Fisheries	0.08	-	0.08	0.35	-	0.35	
9. Marketing	0.24	-	0.24	1.67	-	1.67	

Out of total expenditure under Agricultural programme amounting to Rs.384.95 lakhs during entire plan period Rs.266.15 lakhs have been incurred in State Sector while the remaining amount of Rs.188.30 lakhs is spent by the Zilla Parishad on Local Sector schemes. As far as the last year of the plan (i.e. 1965-66) is concerned, about 55 per cent expenditure is made only during the last year, of the total expenditure of Rs.384.95. Expenditure during 1965-66 under both the state and Local Sectors amounts to Rs.150.66 lakhs and Rs.61.87 lakhs respectively.

6.1 . AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION :- There were in all 13 schemes under this sub-head and out of these 13 schemes, 5 schemes viz, coordinated cotton Extension Scheme (AGR-25) Development of Sugarcane (AGR-26) Integrated oilseeds Development scheme (AGR-27) Development of tobacco (AGR-28) and Establishment of Taluka seed farms (AGR-36) were in State Sector. Out of these 5 schemes, scheme of Development of tobacco implemented in this district while there was very little scope for schemes of Cotton Extension, Development of Sugarcane and Integrated oilseeds Development, and these 3 schemes were implemented only during the last 2 years of the plan. Scheme of Establishment of Taluka seed farms (AGR-36) has been implemented since the beginning of the plan period and total expenditure during the plan period on this scheme is Rs.4.00 Lakhs out of which expenditure of Rs.0.38 lakhs is incurred. During 1965-66,

Major share of expenditure under this sub-head was with Zilla Parishad as it had implemented 8 schemes. These were i) Establishment of new agricultural school, (AGR-21), ii) Propagation of improved agricultural implements, iii) General Horticultural Development (AGR-31), iv) Local Manual resources, v) Scheme for extension of plant protection services, vi) Scheme for intensive cultivation of foodcrops (AGR-34), vii) Special training to farmers and viii) Special Kharif and Rabi crop campaigns (AGR-B). During 1965-66, good deal of expenditure is made under the schemes Establishment of new agricultural school, General Horticultural Development scheme for intensive cultivation of food crops and special kharif and Rabi crop campaigns.

Under this sub-head major portion of expenditure is done by the Z.P. During 1965-66. Rs.25.48 lakhs have been spent and during plan period Rs.33.98 lakhs have been spent under Local Sector. Total expenditure during the year 1965-66 and 1961-66 under state sector comes to Rs.4.46 lakhs and Rs.8.32 lakhs respectively.

Achievements under this sub-head are as follows.

During the plan period the distribution of the improved seeds, implemented chemical fertilizers is as shown below.

Item.	Unit.	Achievement during	
		1965-66	1961-66.
<u>i) Improved seeds distributed.</u>			
a) Jowar.	Quintal.	795	1051
b) Wheat.	"	3076	3204
c) Gram.	"	501	605
d) Cotton.	"	90	175
e) Groundnut.	"	4733	5993
f) Sugarcane.	"	6815	16008
<u>ii) Improved implements distributed.</u>			
a) Iron plough.	No.	183	575
b) Other implements.	No.	197	197
<u>iii) Chemical Fertilizers distributed.</u>			
a) Ammonium Sulphate.	Tons.	4284	20682
b) Super Phosphate.	"	3382	6948
c) Fertilizers mixture.	"	-	-
d) Urea.	"	1518	6799
e) Other.	"	209	3557

It is seen from the above statistics that achievements during the year 65-66 have been remarkable as compared to total achievements in the plan period.

**b) Preparation of compost manure.**

During entire plan period 34482 compost pits have been dug, out of which 7394 pits have been dug in the last year of plan and 13,530 and 71,900 tons compost were prepared during 1965-66 and the Third Five Year Plan period respectively. Besides, area of about 3876 acres and 13168 acres were covered under green manuring during 1965-66 and 1961-62 to 1965-66 respectively for manurial purposes. In addition to the above, 370 hand flush latrines have been constructed by the farmers, during the year 1965-66 per cent plan period with a view to create the sources of compost.

**C) Fruit-trees plantation :-** With due propagation and pursuation through various agencies 1377 acres have brought under additional fruit trees plantation during the plan period i.e. 1961-66, of which 492 acres were during the last year 1965-66.

**D) Facility for Agricultural training :-** 112 pupils are admitted every year for Agril diploma course of 2 years in the Digraj Agricultural School, run by the Zilla Parishad, Sangli and trained candidates are made available for the posts of Agril. Assistants and Gramsevaks.

**E) Taluka Seed Farms :-** Five taluka Seed Farms have been set up for the production and multiplication of pure improved seeds of principal food crops and these farms are now functioning.



6.2. LAND DEVELOPMENT :- There was only one scheme namely consolidation of holdings which was implemented as State Sector Scheme. During the first four years of the plan, there was no expenditure on this scheme. But during the last year i.e., 1965-66 an amount of Rs. 0.40 lakhs has been spent.

Under this scheme scattered holdings to the tune of 90,000 acres have been consolidated in 96 villages of this district and the cultivators are provided with opportunity to reap the benefits of economic holding by undertaking all types of improvements.

6.3. SOIL CONSERVATION :- There are 2 schemes- viz  
i) scheme for contour bunding and nala bunding and ii) scheme for terracing of lands and both these are implemented as state sector schemes. Expenditure incurred during the year 1965-66 on scheme for Contour bunding is Rs. 58.37 lakhs while on other scheme for terracing amounts to Rs. 0.34 lakhs. During the plan period Rs. 137.93 lakhs have been spent on the scheme for contour bunding and nala bunding, which is 35 per cent of total expenditure under Agricultural Programme. Expenditure for the plan period on the scheme for terracing amounts to Rs. 2.15 lakhs.

This programme was under taken on a very large scale, and 70,133 acres and 1,81,086 acres have been bunded during 1965-66 and 1961-66 respectively. Besides the terracing was also done in 55 acres in 1965-66 and in 474 acres during entire plan period i.e., 1961-66.

6.4. MINOR IRRIGATION :- Schemes of Minor Irrigation were implemented both in Local and State Sector. Expenditure on state sector schemes is Rs. 62.06 lakhs during 1965-66 and Rs. 70.81 lakhs in 1961-66 while on local sector schemes. It is Rs. 35.56 lakhs during 1965-66 and Rs. 81.90 lakhs during the plan period ( i.e., 1961-62 to 1965-66) Total expenditure under this sub-head amounts of Rs. 152.71 lakhs during the entire plan period, which is almost 40 per cent of total expenditure on Agricultural Programme.

Construction of new wells (MIN-1) and Installation of pumping sets (MIN-2) and cooperative lift Irrigation scheme are implemented in the State Sector. Besides, scheme- Minor Irrigation works (MIN-7) is implemented under both the sectors. On cooperative Lift irrigation scheme (No. MIN-6) Rs. 62.06 lakhs have been spent only during 1965-66 as against Rs. 70.83 lakhs during the entire plan period, so also Rs. 27.56 lakhs have been spent on scheme MIN-7 during the 1965-66 as against Rs. 67.62 lakhs during the entire plan period.

Under this schemes the achievements are as under  
With a view to create irrigation potential to the maximum possible extent financial assistance has been given to 4405 completed irrigation wells, during entire plan period out of which 621 wells were constructed in 1965-66 alone. Assistance was also rendered for well repairs amounting to 278 and 1477 in number during 1965-66 and 1961-66 respectively. Besides, financial assistance is given to the cultivators for installation of 3737 pumping sets, out of which 697 sets are installed in 1965-66 alone. During entire plan period 4 new bandharas were constructed and 6 repaired for creating irrigation potential. With all these efforts and measures, additional irrigation potential has been

created during entire plan period, to the tune of 29,482 acres. The achievements\* in this respect during the year 1965-66 were more than 5000 acres.

**6.5 . ANIMAL HUSBANDRY :-** There were only 3 schemes under this sub-head and all these schemes were under Local Sector. Out of these, scheme of supplementary cattle Breeding Centre was not implemented, other 2 schemes were i) Construction of Building for and establishment of Veterinary Dispensary and veterinary aid Centre (AH-2) and ii) District premium bull scheme (AH-8) Expenditure on scheme-AH-2 is Rs.0.50 lakhs during 1965-66 and Rs. 1.61 lakhs during the plan period. Expenditure on scheme AH-8 is Rs.0.32 lakhs in 1965-66 while Rs.0.73 lakhs were spent in plan period. Total expenditure under this head amounts to Rs.0.82 lakhs during 1965-66 and Rs.2.34 during the plan period.

1) Under this sub-head, building for 3 veterinary aid centres at Ashta, Shirala and Kavathe-Mahankal have been constructed and these are now functioning. To supplement the income of the cultivators 20 poultry breeding farms have been established by cultivators during plan period, out of which 6 have been established in 1965-66. Besides 75 premium bulls have been located to improve the quality of village cattle and the loans amounting to Rs. 7,16,000 have been disbursed to the cultivators, for purchase of cattle.

**6.6 DAIRY DEVELOPMENT :-** There are 3 schemes under this sub-head and all these are state sector scheme. Total expenditure under this head is Rs.24.25 lakhs during the year 1965-66 and Rs.42.98 lakhs during the plan period. Scheme for Incentives to milk production in selected area had largest share in expenditure under this head. Expenditure under this scheme is Rs.22.75 lakhs in 1965-66 and Rs.35.25 lakhs in 1961-66 which amounts to 96 per cent during 1965-66 and to 81 per cent of total expenditure under this head during the entire plan period. Expenditure on the scheme of loans for purchase of cattle and on the scheme of organisation of milk producers societies and federation is Rs.1.25 lakhs and Rs.0.25 lakhs respectively during 1965-66 and Rs.7.16 lakhs and Rs.0.57 lakhs respectively during the plan period.

Under this programme to extract the high potentialities of milk production in Sangli district a milk project is set up at Miraj and the work of installation of machinery is in progress. The construction of the building for the project has been completed. After completion of installation of machinery, the pasturage of milk collected will be done. To create sufficient supply of milk for the project loans for the purchase of cattle have been also disbursed. In order to supplement the Krishna Vally Milk Project at Miraj, 17 cooperative milk societies have been also established for collecting milk.

**6.7 . FOREST :-** There were 3 schemes under this head, out of which one scheme viz. Assistant to W.P.s for afforestation was implemented by Zilla Parishad and the Z.P. has spent Rs.1000 during 1965-66 and Rs.8000 during entire plan period. Remaining two schemes namely i) Afforestation for Soil Conservation (FOP-7) ii) Development of forest pastures (FOR-8) were implemented as state sector schemes.

Expenditure on scheme FOR-7 is Rs.0.28 lakhs during 1965-66 and Rs.1.12 lakhs during plan period while the expenditure on scheme FOR-8 comes to Rs.0.18 lakhs in 1965-66 and Rs.0.42 lakhs during the entire period of plan.

Principal achievement under these schemes is the afforestation of area and about 760 acres have been covered under this scheme during plan period, out of which 220 acres are covered only during 1965-66.

**6.8. FISHERIES :-** There were 5 schemes under this head and all these in State Sector. Out of these 5 schemes, scheme of preservation, marketing and transport facilities for fish and scheme of Grant of loans to fishermen and fishery cooperatives were not implemented. Total expenditure on the remaining 3 schemes viz Assistance for purchase of fishery requisities ii) stocking of tanks with carp fry and iii) Development of cooperative fisheries, amounts to Rs.8000 during 1965-66 and Rs.25000 during the plan period.

During the plan period 38,900 fingerlings have been stocked in various tanks, out of which 4000 fingerlings are during 1965-66. During this plan no new fishery society was organised. However financial assistance was rendered to 5 existing societies. Besides Nylon twine of 420 Kg. and cotton twine of 523 Kg. was supplied to fishermen for nets.

**6.9. WARE HOUSING AND MARKETING :-** Development of Agril-cultural Marketing and ii) Development of grading were 2 state sector schemes under this sub-head. Expenditure on these 2 schemes is Rs.24000 during 1965-66 and Rs.1.67 lakhs during entire plan period.

Under the Development of grading scheme, 2 centres have been established during the first years of the plan and under the scheme of Development of Agril. Marketing 1 market committee was assisted with loan, while 19 A.D.M. Cs were assisted with subsidy.

**7. COOPERATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT :-** Cooperation and community Development are 2 sub-Heads under this major Head. Expenditure incurred during 1965-66 on cooperation and community Developments amounts to Ps.7.09 lakhs and Rs.19.41 lakhs respectively while the same for entire plan period comes to Rs.36.87 lakhs and Rs.94.95 lakhs respectively. Thus the total Expenditure under this major head is Rs.26.50 lakhs during 1965-66 and Rs.131.82 lakhs during entire plan period.

**7.1. COOPERATION :-** There are 4 schemes under this sub-head and all these are State Sector schemes. There are 2 major schemes viz Extension of Agricultural credit (Cop-1) and ii) Development of Cooperative marketing - scheme (Cop-3) which constitutes largest share of expenditure amounting to Rs.5.41 lakhs during 1965-66 and Rs.26.60 lakhs during 1961-66 as against total expenditure of Rs.7.09 lakhs during 1965-66 and Ps.36.87 lakhs during the plan period under this sub-head. On scheme COP-1 expenditure of Rs. 1.03 lakhs is incurred in 1965-66 and Ps.6.94 lakhs during entire plan period. Remaining 2 schemes - i) Cooperative farming in pilot area and ii) Cooperative farming outside the pilot area have very low share of expenditure amounting to Ps.65000 only in 1965-66 and Rs.3.33 lakhs during entire plan period.

Achievements under this sub-head are as detailed below.

Under the scheme of strengthening of cooperative credit structure, during the Third Five Year Plan period 4 branches of Land Development Bank have been opened for extending the facilities of credit to farmers. Besides the following progress have been achieved during plan period

ITEM.	UNIT.	ACHIEVEMENT DURING	
		1965-66	1961-66.
1. Agricultural Credit Societies No. Organised.	-		11
Membership added.	No.	5031	47844
2. Coop. farming societies - organized.	"	3	22
Membership increased.	"	46	266
3. Processing societies formed.	"	1	28
Membership increased.	"	504	20762
4. Irrigation societies established.	"	583	20748
Membership added.	"	1306	1480
5. Industrial Coop. societies formed.	"	21	136
Membership added.	"	693	4560
6. Handloom Weaves Coop. societies formed.	"	-	-
Membership increased.	"	56	169
7. Loans advance by Agtil. credit societies.	"	Rs. in lakh.	
a) Short term. Rs. in lakhs	"	436	1246
b) Medium term.	"	26	52
c) Long term.	"	68	244

7.2: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT :- Total expenditure under this sub-head is Rs.19.41 lakhs during 1965-66 and Rs.94.95 lakhs during plan period. There were three schemes under C.D. in Local Sector. These are as below, i) Community development project (CD-1) ii) Financial Assistance to Rural - Local Bodies for Rural works programme. (CD-3) and iii) Financial Assistance for village Panchayat (CD-9) Expenditure on CD-1 is Rs.15.80 lakhs during 1965-66 and Rs. 89.87 lakhs during plan period and on CD-3 Rs.3.61 lakhs during 1965-66 and Rs.4.74 lakhs during plan period. - Expenditure on CD-9 was Rs.34000 during the entire plan period.

As regards achievements, Sangli district was covered partially by 10 C.P.A. pattern blocks during second Five Year Plan and the remaining area of the district of 3.5 C.P.A. pattern blocks was to be covered in The Third Five Year Plan. This target of 3.50 C.P.A. pattern blocks has been achieved during the Third Five Year Plan period by covering the remaining 139 villages comprising 2,53,489 population. Thus the entire district is now covered under Community Development Programme.

**8. INDUSTRIES & MINING :-** Schemes were undertaken under this head for development of Small Scale Industries and accordingly 2 schemes viz. i) Industrial Cooperatives including cooperatives of handcraft workers (SSI-11) and ii) Development of Handloom weavers cooperative societies (SSI-12) were implemented. The first scheme has been implemented in both the State and Local Sector while the other is exclusively under local sector. Total expenditure for the plan period under scheme SSI-11 is Rs.2,27 lakhs, out of which the Zilla Parishad's share is Rs.0,91 lakhs. Expenditure during 1965-66 under this scheme comes to Rs.0,23 lakhs and Rs.0,94 lakhs under Local and State Sector respectively. An amount of Rs.1,50 lakhs has been spent on scheme SSI-12 during the plan period while during 1965-66 the expenditure amounts to Rs.0.23 lakhs.

Main programme under sub-head <sup>/is</sup> to render the financial assistance to the existing industrial societies. However 5 new industrial cooperative societies including handicraft workers have been organized during the first 4 years of the plan.

**9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION :-** Development of roads is the only activity under taken under this head and the same is implemented under 3 different schemes, out of which 2 are completely implemented by the Zilla Parishad and the remaining 1 scheme is implemented in both Local and State Sector. These schemes are as below i) Roads in Sugarcane area ( T & C-6) ii) District Roads ( T & C-10) and iii) Construction of rural roads ( T & C-12). Total expenditure under this head on all the three schemes is Rs.9,83 lakhs during 1965-66 and Rs.48,94 lakhs during the entire plan period. Zilla Parishad has spent an amount of Rs.0,40 lakhs during 1965-66 and Rs.5,76 lakhs during plan period, on scheme T & C-6 so also Rs.1,70 lakhs during 1965-66 and Rs.6,91 lakhs during plan period on scheme T & C-12. Expenditure on scheme T & C-10 amounts to Rs.7,73 lakhs during 1965-66 and Rs.36,27 lakhs during plan period, out of which state share amounts to Rs.1,50 lakhs during 1965-66 and Rs.15,13 lakhs during 1961-66 i.e. entire plan period.

The role of roads in an all sided development of rural area was not neglected in the Third Five Year Plan. Due attention was paid to the Road Development Programme. With expenditure as detailed in above paragraph, during the plan period, new roads of 17 miles, rural roads of 30 miles and 4 culverts have been constructed, out of which achievements during 1965-66, were new roads of 10 miles rural roads of 10 miles and culvert. Besides, roads of 3 miles have been modernized & that of 2 miles provided with C.D. works.

#### **10. SOCIAL SERVICES.**

Expenditure incurred under major head Social Services and its Sub-heads for the year 1965-66 and for 1961-62 to 1965-66 is detailed below.

TABLE NO.3.

Sr. No.	Major Head/ Sub-head.	Expenditure incurred during.					
		1965-66 (Rs. in lakhs.)			1961-66 (Rs in lakhs)		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
		State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total
	SOCIAL SERVICES	15.93	19.81	35.74	73.55	44.35	117.89
1.	General Education.	0.10	16.55	16.65	6.55	33.53	40.08
2.	Medical & Nursing.	3.46	-	3.46	25.33	-	25.33
3.	Public Health.	3.55	2.01	5.56	19.44	5.07	24.51
4.	Water Supply.	-	0.09	0.09	-	1.34	1.34
5.	Housing.	6.19	1.16	7.35	14.05	4.41	18.46
6.	Social Welfare.	0.21	-	0.21	1.14	-	1.14
7.	Labour Welfare.	2.42	-	2.42	7.03	-	7.03

10.1 :- GENERAL EDUCATION. There were 6 schemes under this sub-head, out of which the last one i.e. GE-21 is implemented as State Sector Scheme. All the remaining are local sector schemes. These schemes were as below.

- i) Normal Expansion of primary education (GE-1)
- ii) Basic training to primary teachers (GE-4)
- iii) Construction of building for primary school. (GE-6)
- iv) Pension scheme for teaching staff of Local Bodies (GE-8)
- v) Scholarships in secondary schools (GE-18)
- vi) Development and opening of technical schools (GE-21)

Expenditure on all these schemes is satisfactory, which is detailed below (Rs. in lakhs)

<u>No. of scheme.</u>	<u>1965-66</u>	<u>1961-62 to 1965-66.</u>
GE-1	11.82	24.70
GE-4	1.44	4.47
GE-6	2.84	3.75
GE-8	0.41	0.47
GE-18	0.04	0.14
GE-21	0.10	6.55

Under this programme, during 1965-66, 7 primary school buildings with 27 rooms have been constructed and 67 teachers have been trained. Besides 7 new secondary schools have been started and 541 pupils added. During the entire plan period, 43 primary school buildings consisting of 153 rooms have been constructed and 672 primary teachers have been trained, 209 primary schools and 61 secondary schools have been opened and there has been an increase of 39,292 pupils in primary schools and 14,478 pupils in secondary schools.

10.2 :- MEDICAL AND NURSING :- Construction of building for district hospital was undertaken under this programme and the work of main building is also completed by incurring an expenditure of Rs.25.33 lakhs during entire plan period, and of which an amount of Rs.3.46 lakhs is spent only during the last year i.e. 1965-66. This scheme was implemented as State Sector Scheme. Besides 62 additional beds have been also provided.

**10.3. PUBLIC HEALTH :-** Following 5 schemes were undertaken under this head.

i) Primary Health Centre (PH-1) ii) National Malaria Eradication Programme (PH-2) iii) B.C.G. Vaccination for T.B. control (PH-4) iv) Strengthening of establishment for vaccination against small pox (PH-7) and v) Family Planning (PH-8)

Out of these 5 schemes, 2 schemes viz, PH-2 and PH-4 were under state Sector while the remaining 3 under local sector. Expenditure on the schemes PH-2, PH-4 and PH-7 is most satisfactory. Expenditure is given below. (Rs. in lakhs)

<u>No. of Scheme.</u>	<u>1965-66</u>	<u>1961-62 to 1965-66.</u>
PH-1	0.01	0.70
PH-2	3.49	17.51
PH-4	0.085	1.23
PH-7	1.38	3.21
PH-8	0.63	1.86

Under this sub-head the buildings of 2 primary Health Centres have been constructed and 4 new primary Health Centres have been started. National Malaria Eradication scheme had covered all the villages under antimalaria measures Vaccinations were given to 3,76,630 persons during the first 4 years of the plan and to 46,785 persons during the last year of the plan i.e. 1965-66. Besides 78 per cent population was covered under small pox eradication, out of which 10 per cent was covered only during in 1965-66, 17 family planning units were started and 6854 operation were effected during plan period, out of which 1462 operation were carried out during 1965-66.

**10.4 : WATER SUPPLY :-** There are 2 schemes under this programme and both these were operated by the Zilla Parishad. Under village well water supply scheme, an expenditure of Rs.1.12 lakhs was incurred during the first 4 years of the plan and no expenditure was made during 1965-66. With this amount of expenditure, 128 drinking water wells have been completed. An amount of Rs.0.22 lakhs was spent on other scheme namely village Panchayat water supply scheme during the entire plan period, out of which an amount of Rs.9000 were spent only during the last year i.e. 1965-66. Under this scheme, 56 villages have been provided with piped water supply facilities.

**10.5 : HOUSING :-** Following 4 schemes were implemented under this programme.

- 1) Subsidised industrial housing scheme, (HSG-1)
- ii) Low income group housing scheme, (HSG-2)
- iii) Village Housing projects scheme, (HSG-4)
- iv) Extension of village gaothan (Provision of village house sites,) (HSG-5)

Out of these 4 schemes, scheme at Sr.No.iii) i.e. HSG-4 was implemented by Zilla Parishad and the remaining three were implemented as State Sector Schemes. Scheme HSG-1 under State Sector was operated by the District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, and by the Executive Engineer, Housing Deccan Division, Bombay independently. Expenditure on all these schemes except that on scheme-HSG-5, is satisfactory. The details of

expenditure are as given below. (Rs.in lakhs)

Particulars of scheme.	During 1965-66	During entire Plan period.
HSG-1.		
1) Ex. Engineer, Housing Deccan Division.	1.82	6.42
ii) Deputy Registrar, C.S.	0.55	2.70
HSG-2	3.52	4.46
HSG-4	1.10	4.41
HSG-5	0.30	0.47

Under this programme, with the above expenditure 100 tenements have been constructed at Kirloskarwadi under Industrial housing scheme. Under Low Income group housing scheme 50 tenements are under construction and these are in progress. Besides 150 tenements were also completed under village housing projects scheme

**10.6. SOCIAL WELFARE :-** Scheme of Welfare extension projects was implemented under this sub-head as State Sector scheme by the Maharashtra State Social Welfare Advisory Board, Bombay and amount spent during 1965-66 on the scheme was Rs.0.21 lakhs and Rs.1.14 during entire plan period. The expenditure on this scheme is of the nature of financial assistance to various institutions and no. of such institutions was 57.

**10.7. LABOUR WELFARE :-** Following 3 State Sector schemes were implemented under this sub-head.

- 1) Technical and Vocational Training (LAB-1)
- 2) Expansion of employment Services (LAB-5)
- 3) Collection of employment market information (LAB-6)

Expenditure on scheme. LAB-5 and LAB-6 is very low amounting to Rs.10,000 on both these schemes together during entire plan period and both schemes are staff schemes. The remaining scheme- LAB-1 is important one under this sub-head. This scheme is implemented by the Industrial Training Institute. This scheme is centrally sponsored scheme in which the share of State Govt. is only 40 per cent and the remaining share of 60 per cent is borne by Central Govt. During 1965-66 the states share of expenditure was Rs.2.35 lakhs and that during the entire plan period was Rs. 6.93 lakhs.

Item of achievements under the scheme of Technical and Vocational Training was to increase the existing intake capacity of the trainees and accordingly it is increased upto 312 seats by the end of Third Five Year Plan.

In a nut shell, the percentages of expenditure on the major heads of Developments shown below can be said to serve as indicators of expenditure pattern under state and Local sector as also their combined effect, during 1965-66 and also for the entire III Five Year Plan period

Percentages of expenditure on various developmental Heads in 1965-66 and in the Third Five Year Plan period 1961-66, is as given on next page.



Head of Development.	Percentage expenditure in.					
	1965-66			1961-66		
	STATE	LOCAL	TOTAL	STATE	LOCAL	TOTAL
Agricultural Programme	53	21	74	39	17	56
C.D. & Cooperation	2	7	9	6	14	20
Industry & Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport & Communication.	1	3	4	-	7	7
Social Services	6	7	13	11	6	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>100</b>

Nearly 3/4 th of the expenditure during 1965-66 was on Agricultural developmental programme alone. 13 per cent share of expenditure was on Social Services, 7 per cent on C.D. and Cooperation and the rest on Transport,

The five year plan picture shows that more than half ( 56 per cent) the expenditure was on Agricultural developmental programme, 20 per cent on C.D. and Cooperation, 17 per cent on Social Service and the rest on Transport.

The expenditure on Industries was very small and thus formed a negligible fraction of a per cent of the total expenditure.

The sectorial analysis revealed that the States Share was more in all respects except C.D. and Cooperation and Transport. 50 per cent of the total expenditure in the entire plan period was spent by State Sector under Agricultural programme and Social Services alone. Further - another noticeable feature of expenditure observed is that the expenditure in the Last Year of the Third Five Year plan 1965-66 is 42 per cent of the total expenditure in the Third Five Year plan 61-66,

C O N T E N T S.

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: DISTRICT AT A GLANCE :

I T E M 1	Unit 2	District 3
<b>1. LOCATION :</b>		
1.1. North Latitudes	Degree	16.45°-17.33°
1.2. East Longitude	"	73.42°-75.40°
<b>2. CLIMATE</b>		
2.1. Rainfall at Sangli (1965)	mm.s	587.1
2.2. Temperature ( Miraj- 1965 )		
a. Maximum ( Absolute )	Centigrade	37.3
b. Minimum ( Absolute )	"	14.6
c. Average	"	26.0
<b>3. AREA &amp; POPULATION ( 1961 )</b>		
3.1. Area	Sq.km.	8,591.3
3.2. Number of towns	No.	6
3.3. Number of villages		
a. Inhabited	"	526
b. Uninhabited	"	4
3.4. Rural Population	"	10,38,286
3.5. Urban Population	"	1,92,430
3.6. Total Population	"	12,30,716
3.7. Population of Scheduled Tribes/Castes	"	1,02,675
3.8. Total workers	"	5,31,478
a. As cultivators and agricultural labourers.	"	4,24,917
b. Others.	"	1,06,561
3.9. Non-workers	"	6,99,238
3.10. Literacy percentage		
a. Male	%	41.88
b. Female	%	13.64
c. Persons	%	28.07
<b>4. AGRICULTURE. (1964-1965)</b>		
4.1. Cultivable area	Hectare	7,70,410
4.2. Area not available for cultivation	"	84,383
4.3. Area sown		
a. Net	"	6,70,967
b. Gross	"	6,89,570
4.4. Area irrigated		
a. <del>Net</del> Gross	"	56,950
b. <del>Gross</del> Net	"	49,269
4.5. Area under forest	"	47,321
4.6. Cropped area under foodgrains	"	5,08,425
4.7. Land revenue collection. ( 1965-66 )	Rs.	35,95,649

1	2	3
<u>5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY ( 1966 )</u>		
5.1.	Livestock	Number 9,16,081
5.2.	Cattle	" 3,08,365
5.3.	Buffallows	" 1,80,999
5.4.	Sheep	" 2,35,603
5.5.	Goats	" 1,78,225
5.6.	Horses & Ponies	" 4,220
5.7.	Other livestock	" 9,669
5.8.	Poultry	" 6,25,787
5.9.	Number of veterinary hospital & dispensaries.	No. 9
<u>6. INDUSTRIES ( 1964 )</u>		
6.1.	Working Factories.	" 94
6.2.	Average daily employment	" 6,126
<u>7. ELECTRICITY ( 1965-1966 )</u>		
7.1.	Electricity generated	'000 kwt 14
7.2.	Electricity consumed.	" 44,969
7.3.	Number of villages electrified as at the <del>the</del> end of March, 66	No. 165
<u>8. CO-OPERATION ( 1965-1966 )</u>		
8.1.	Co-operative societies ( all types )	No. 185
8.2.	Membership.	No. 2,71,638
8.3.	Working capital	Rs. '000 2,77,274
8.4.	Loan advanced.	" 1,78,747
8.5.	Loan advanced by agricultural credit societies.	" 86,748
<u>9. MEDICAL &amp; PUBLIC HEALTH. ( 1965-1966 )</u>		
9.1.	Hospitals.	No. 1
9.2.	Dispensaries.	
	a. Allopathic	} " 52
	b. Ayurvedic	
	c. Unani	
9.3.	Number of beds in hospitals and dispensaries.	397
9.4.	Birth Rate ( 1965 )	Per '000 33.1
9.5.	Death Rate, ( 1965 )	" 11.2
<u>10. EDUCATION ( 1965-1966 )</u>		
10.1.	Primary Education.	
	a. Institutions	No. 1,283
	b. Students.	" 2,19,197
	c. Teachers.	" 5,323
10.2.	Secondary Education	
	a. Institutions	" 155



1	2	3
b. Students	No.	34,120
c. Teachers.	"	1,439
10.3 Higher Education		
a. Institutions.	"	11
b. Students.	"	4,396
c. Teachers.	"	307
10.4 Special Education,		
a. Institutions.	"	27
b. S t u d e n t s	"	1,718
c. Teachers.	"	157
10.5 Number of villages without primary education facilities,	No.	nil
<b>11. <u>TRANSPORT &amp; COMMUNICATION.</u></b>		
11.1 Total railway length as on 31-3-66	Km.	171.4
11.2 Total extra municipal road length	"	3350.92
11.3 Number of post offices	No.	327
11.4 Number of telegraph offices.	"	34
<b>12. <u>LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT ( 1965-1966 )</u></b>		
12.1 Village Panchayats	No,	484
12.2 Municipalities.	"	6
<b>13. <u>COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</u></b>		
13.1 C.P.A. Pattern Blocks	"	13.5
13.2 Villages included	"	530
13.3 Population covered	"	10,38,286
<b>14. <u>PLAN</u></b>		
14.1 Total expenditure at the end of second five year plan.	Rs.in lakhs.	471.00
14.2. Total expenditure at the end of Third Five Year Plan.	Rs.in lakh	687.87
<b>15. <u>MISCELLANEOUS</u></b>		
15.1 Joint stock companies as on 31-3-65.	NO.	33
15.2 Banking offices as on 1.1.66	"	57
15.3 Employment Exchange ( 1965-66 )		
a. Registration.	No.	7,636
b. Placement	"	481
c. Live register at the end of year		3940

b/-

III.

T A B L E N O 1.1

NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS AND RAINFALL AT SELECTED CENTRES IN SANGLI DISTRICT DURING 1961 & 1965.

Sr. No.	Month	A T P A D I.					V I T A					S H I R A L A.								
		1961	1965	1961	1965	1961	1965	1961	1965	1961	1965									
		Normal Rainfall	No. of Rainy Days	Rainfall	Normal Rainfall	No. of Rainy Days	Rainfall	Normal Rainfall	No. of Rainy Days	Rainfall	Normal Rainfall	No. of Rainy Days	Rainfall	Normal Rainfall	No. of Rainy Days	Rainfall	Normal Rainfall	No. of Rainy Days	Rainfall	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	
1.	Jan.	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	-	-	4.6	-	-	4.1	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	
2.	Feb.	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	
3.	Mar.	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	3.3	-	-	6.3	-	-	6.3	-	-	-	
4.	April	-	-	-	-	3	33.9	15.2	1	45.7	15.2	5	31.8	20.8	2	20.3	20.8	4	73.5	
5.	May	-	-	-	-	3	18.5	34.3	6	120.9	34.3	4	59.9	41.4	10	340.9	41.4	1	27.4	
6.	June	-	-	-	-	6	63.5	77.2	6	63.0	77.2	2	33.6	123.9	9	106.9	123.9	13	79.9	
7.	July	-	-	-	-	5	47.1	98.0	18	229.8	98.0	13	104.4	270.5	26	753.1	270.5	31	487.3	
8.	August	-	-	-	-	9	113.5	68.8	1	14.8	68.8	7	67.1	149.1	12	148.2	149.1	16	85.5	
9.	Sept.	-	-	-	-	7	33.9	124.5	4	33.2	124.5	4	46.7	103.9	14	110.1	103.9	6	50.1	
10.	October	-	-	-	-	-	-	78.0	7	173.7	78.0	2	21.9	97.0	8	120.3	97.0	1	16.4	
11.	November	-	-	-	-	1	1.8	30.2	1	7.1	30.2	-	-	39.6	-	0.5	49.6	1	16.0	
12.	December	-	-	-	-	2	15.2	6.9	-	-	6.9	-	-	5.1	-	-	5.1	2	49.4	
	Year.	-	-	-	-	36	327.4	541.5	44	683.2	541.5	37	365.4	362.2	321	600.3	362.2	75	390.5	
						ISLAMPUR.					TASGAON.					JATH.				
1.	Jan.	4.1	-	-	4.1	-	-	6.1	-	-	6.1	-	-	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	-	
2.	Feb.	0.8	-	-	0.8	-	-	0.8	-	-	0.8	-	2.8	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	-	
3.	March	4.3	-	-	4.3	-	-	4.1	-	-	4.1	-	-	4.8	-	-	4.8	-	-	
4.	April	24.4	3	39.1	24.4	4	37.0	23.1	2	8.6	23.1	6	17.8	13.8	2	17.0	13.8	3	50.6	
5.	May	43.9	5	244.0	43.9	2	22.0	47.2	7	171.7	47.2	3	76.1	31.5	7	129.3	31.5	3	52.6	
6.	June	33.1	4	49.2	33.1	1	20.0	86.9	7	137.4	86.9	11	106.6	63.8	7	107.3	63.8	4	25.6	
7.	July	149.3	19	366.2	149.3	14	301.0	107.2	15	316.6	107.2	22	206.4	65.8	10	77.4	65.8	9	163.1	
8.	Aug.	32.8	5	33.0	32.8	4	26.0	73.0	4	35.8	73.0	14	73.4	63.3	7	69.1	63.3	7	67.3	
9.	Sept.	101.6	5	51.5	101.6	5	43.5	116.3	3	25.5	116.3	6	63.5	152.9	2	12.2	152.9	5	109.1	
10.	Oct.	94.0	5	106.5	94.0	2	55.0	83.4	10	132.1	83.4	6	43.0	77.2	11	125.6	77.2	-	-	
11.	Nov.	35.6	-	-	35.6	1	1.0	34.0	1	6.3	34.0	-	-	33.0	1	6.8	33.0	1	7.0	
12.	Dec.	8.9	-	-	8.9	2	51.0	6.9	-	-	6.9	4	81.4	8.1	-	-	8.1	3	104.1	
	Year.	633.8	46	395.3	633.8	35	556.5	599.0	49	334.0	599.0	72	673.2	523.2	47	544.7	523.2	35	533.4	

...1...

Contd...

Contd. Table No.1.1

Sr. No.	Month.	K. MAHANKAL														SANGLI.			
		1961				1965				1961				1965					
		Normal rainfall -allyday	Noof Rain ll. s-	Normal Rainfall ll.	Noof Rain ll. ys.	Normal rainfall -ll.ydays	Noof rain ll. ys.	Normal rainfall -ll.ydays	Noof rain ll. ys.	Normal rainfall of all Rain yday	No of Rain yday	Normal Rainfall of all Rain yday	No of Rain yday	Normal Rainfall of all Rain yday	No of Rain yday	Normal Rainfall of all Rain yday	No of Rain yday		
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		
1.	Jan.	4.1	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	-	-	3.8	-	-	
2.	Feb.	0.5	-	-	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.5	-	-	
3.	March.	3.3	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	110.0	5.3	-	5.3	-	-	
4.	April.	32.0	1	76.4	32.0	-	-	-	-	-	1	20.0	22.1	3	27.9	22.1	2	45.5	
5.	May.	56.4	9	139.2	56.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.3	6	84.4	48.3	2	18.0	
6.	June.	70.4	6	107.0	70.4	-	-	-	-	-	7	73.0	71.1	7	52.1	71.1	6	27.0	
7.	July.	110.0	13	213.4	110.0	68	168.0	-	-	-	6	155.0	102.7	17	329.1	103.7	18	221.7	
8.	Aug.	110.7	13	59.2	110.7	13	77.0	-	-	-	10	58.0	79.8	10	67.4	79.8	5	126.6	
9.	Sept.	105.2	3	49.4	105.2	3	32.0	-	-	-	11	289.0	99.6	8	56.0	99.6	4	83.7	
10.	Octo.	95.8	7	39.9	95.8	3	21.0	-	-	-	7	113.0	88.9	8	62.0	88.9	2	55.3	
11.	Nov.	41.1	-	-	41.1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2.0	33.5	-	-	33.5	-	-	
12.	Dec.	5.1	-	-	5.1	3	888.0	-	-	-	-	-	6.9	-	-	6.9	2	4.3	
	Year.	635.1	51	319.5	635.1	43	437.0	-	-	-	45	726.0	563.5	59	673.9	563.5	39	537.1	

Note:- K. Mahankal and Atpadi taluka came into existence in August 64 & hence information for the year 1961 is not given for them so also the information of normal rainfall is not available.

Source:- All Mamlatdars in Sangli District.

RRG/-

T A B L E NO 1.2.  
 Mean, Mean Maximum and Mean Minimum Temperature O.C., at Selected Centres in Sangli District  
 in 1961 & 1965.

Sr. No.	Month	1961			1965		
		Maximum	Minimum	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Mean
		3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	January	30.8	14.9	22.9	29.8	15.3	22.5
2.	February	32.8	12.9	22.9	32.4	14.6	23.5
3.	March	38.0	18.7	28.3	35.7	17.8	26.7
4.	April	38.6	22.1	30.3	37.3	21.2	29.3
5.	May	34.7	22.0	28.3	37.3	21.5	29.4
6.	June	30.6	21.5	26.1	31.8	22.0	26.9
7.	July	26.6	21.6	24.1	27.7	21.2	24.5
8.	August	28.2	21.6	24.9	29.3	21.0	25.1
9.	September	29.0	20.8	24.9	31.2	20.7	25.9
10.	October	30.3	19.6	24.9	34.3	19.5	26.9
11.	November	30.6	17.8	24.2	32.1	17.1	24.6
12.	December	30.0	14.8	22.4	29.4	16.6	23.0

Source: Regional Meteorological Centre, Govt of India, Kolaba, Bombay.  
 Quarterly Bulletin of the Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay (Jan-March, 1962)

T A B L E N O 2.1

TALUKAWISE RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION OF SANGLI DISTRICT ACCORDING TO 1961 CENSUS AND VARIATIONS WITH 1951 CENSUS.

Sr. No.	Item.	Total Rural Urban	District Total		Atpadi		Khanapur		Shirala		Walwa	
			1961	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Area in Sq.Km.	Total	8,591.3	8,591.3	866.6	866.6	1,307.5	1,307.5	637.1	637.1	778.0	778.0	
	Rural	8,304.2	8,304.2	866.6	866.6	1,252.2	1,252.2	637.1	637.1	660.5	660.5	
	Urban	287.1	287.1	-	-	55.3	55.3	-	-	117.5	117.5	
2. Population in person.	Total	12,98,434	12,30,716	49,679	62,878	1,32,066	1,59,685	79,416	89,845	1,74,073	2,03,428	
	Rural	11,57,229	10,38,236	49,679	62,878	1,22,763	1,46,294	79,416	89,845	1,45,536	1,68,221	
	Urban	1,41,205	1,92,480	-	-	9,292	13,391	-	-	28,437	35,207	
3. Males	Total	6,07,407	6,28,754	24,765	31,331	65,565	79,433	39,569	44,079	89,023	1,04,357	
	Rural	5,34,563	5,28,101	24,765	31,331	60,741	72,381	39,569	44,079	74,234	86,152	
	Urban	72,844	1,00,653	-	-	4,824	7,057	-	-	14,739	18,205	
4. Females	Total	4,91,027	6,01,962	24,914	31,547	66,490	80,247	39,847	45,766	85,050	99,071	
	Rural	4,22,666	5,10,135	24,914	31,547	62,022	73,913	39,847	45,766	71,302	82,079	
	Urban	68,361	91,777	-	-	4,468	6,334	-	-	13,748	17,002	
5. Population per Sq.km.	Total	116.2	143.2	57.33	72.57	101.0	122.2	124.7	141.0	223.3	261.4	
	Rural	103.2	124.9	57.33	72.57	93.1	116.9	124.7	141.0	220.5	254.7	
	Urban	491.7	670.1	-	-	163.1	242.2	-	-	242.4	299.5	
6. Variation during the decade.	Total	-	+2,32,232	-	+13,199	-	+27,630	-	+10,429	-	+29,355	
	Rural	-	+1,81,057	-	+13,199	-	+23,531	-	+10,429	-	+22,635	
	Urban	-	+51,225	-	-	-	+4,099	-	-	-	+6,720	
7. Percentage variation over 1961.	Total	-	+23.27	-	+26.57	-	+20.91	-	+13.13	-	+16.36	
	Rural	-	+21.13	-	+26.57	-	+19.16	-	+13.13	-	+15.52	
	Urban	-	+36.29	-	-	-	+44.11	-	-	-	+23.59	

Contd...

Table No. 2.2. Contd.

Item.	Total Rural Urban	Tasraon		Jath		R. Mahankal		Miraj	
		1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Area in Sq. km.	Total	1,122.5	1,122.5	2,262.9	2,262.9	726.3	726.3	890.4	890.4
	Rural	1,079.1	1,079.1	2,262.9	2,262.9	726.3	726.3	819.5	819.5
	Urban	43.4	43.4	-	-	-	-	70.9	70.9
Population in person.	Total	1,03,271	2,02,753	1,03,270	1,33,952	57,650	71,561	2,33,420	3,01,573
	Rural	1,50,956	1,86,109	1,03,270	1,38,933	57,650	71,561	1,42,909	1,74,395
	Urban	12,915	16,649	-	-	-	-	90,511	1,27,183
Males.	Total	83,146	1,03,555	55,675	71,676	29,191	36,524	1,20,473	1,57,794
	Rural	76,650	94,337	55,675	71,676	29,191	36,524	73,633	91,071
	Urban	6,496	3,668	-	-	-	-	46,735	66,723
Females.	Total	20,725	99,203	52,595	67,307	28,459	35,037	1,12,947	1,43,784
	Rural	74,306	91,222	52,595	67,307	28,459	35,037	69,221	33,324
	Urban	6,419	7,981	-	-	-	-	43,726	60,460
Population per Sq. km.	Total	146.0	180.7	47.85	61.42	79.33	98.54	262.1	338.3
	Rural	139.9	172.4	47.85	61.42	79.33	98.54	174.4	212.7
	Urban	297.7	383.6	-	-	-	-	1,276.0	1,795.0
Variation during the decade.	Total	-	+33,337	-	+30,713	-	+13,911	-	+68,153
	Rural	-	+35,153	-	+30,713	-	+13,911	-	+31,436
	Urban	-	+3,734	-	-	-	-	-	+36,672
Percentage variation over 1951.	Total	-	+23.72	-	+23.35	-	+24.13	-	+29.20
	Rural	-	+23.83	-	+23.35	-	+24.13	-	+22.01
	Urban	-	+23.39	-	-	-	-	-	+10.52

Note: The population for 1951 (Total, Rural, Urban) is as it stood at the time of 1961 Census.  
 Source: District Census Handbook 1961.

T A B L E N O 2.2.

TALUKAWISE CLASSIFICATION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION RANGES IN 1961 CENSUS.

District.		Inhabited Villages.												Contd...
Taluka.	Less than 200	200-499		500-999		1000-1999		2000-4999		5000-9999				
	Num-ber	Person	Num-ber	Person	Num-ber	Person	Num-ber	Person	Num-ber	Person	Num-ber	Person		
2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.		
District/Total.	18	2,179	33	11,367	124	91,688	191	2,67,450	119	3,62,735	36	2,46,607		
Atpadi	1	144	1	424	10	7,409	11	13,367	3	22,922	1	7,144		
Khanapur	1	95	1	475	30	21,991	44	60,167	19	54,730	1	8,336		
Shirala	14	1,687	9	3,195	23	17,060	25	35,931	7	19,634	2	12,878		
Walwa.	-	-	1	430	3	2,176	21	29,534	24	82,360	7	53,621		
Tasgaon.	-	-	1	459	15	11,107	24	34,927	13	52,976	10	63,327		
Jath.	1	186	12	3,968	31	23,767	36	50,204	15	45,141	1	5,293		
K.Mahankal	-	-	3	1,121	3	5,192	17	23,016	11	33,670	1	8,562		
Miraj.	1	137	5	1,795	4	2,936	13	19,304	17	51,302	13	86,331		
	10,000 and above.		Total						No. of uninhabited villages.					
	Number	Person	No.	Person					Number.					
	15	16	17	18					19					
District/Total.	5	55,760		526	10,33,236				4					
Atpadi	1	10,963		33	62,373				-					
Khanapur	-	-		96	1,46,294				-					
Shirala	-	-		30	89,345				1					
Walwa.	-	-		56	1,63,221				-					
Tasgaon.	2	22,313		70	1,36,109				1					
Jath.	1	10,439		27	1,33,933				-					
K.Mahankal	-	-		40	71,561				-					
Miraj	1	11,540		54	1,74,395				2					

Source:- District Census Handbook, 1961.

T A B L E N O 2.3.  
TALUKAWISE CLASSIFICATION OF TOWNS ACCORDING TO POPULATION RANGES IN 1961 IN SANGLI DIST.

Sr. No.	District. Taluka.	Number of towns:													
		below 5,000		5,000 - 9,999		10,000 - 19,999		20,000 - 49,999		50,000 - 99,999		1,00,000 & above		Total.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
		No.	Per sons	No.	Per sons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Per sons	No.	Persons.
	District. Total.	-	-	-	-	3	44,430	1	20,817	2	1,27,133	-	-	6	1,92,430
1.	Atpadi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Khanapur	-	-	-	-	1	13,391	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13,391
3.	Shimala.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Walwa.	-	-	-	-	1	14,390	1	20,817	-	-	-	-	2	35,207
5.	Tasgaon	-	-	-	-	1	16,649	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16,649
6.	Jath.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	K.Mahankal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Miraj	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1,27,133	-	-	2	1,27,133

Source:- District Census Handbook 1961.



T A B L E N O . 2 . 4 .

NUMBER OF WORKERS IN EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT ACCORDING TO 1961 CENSUS.

Sl. No.	Livelihood Classes	Rural Urban	District Total.	T A L U K A S							
				Atpadi	Khanapur	Shirala	Walwa	Tasgaon	Jath	K. Mahankal.	Miraj.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	Total workers.	Rural Urban	4,66,193 65,280	27,316	71,033 5,262	41,347	63,650 13,144	34,260 6,205	67,660	32,402	72,975 40,669
2.	As cultivators.	Rural Urban	3,35,207 17,511	19,374	53,262 2,169	33,739	48,104 6,473	61,490 2,679	45,376	24,692	43,620 6,135
3.	As Agrl. Labourers	Rural Urban	67,135 5,014	2,911	5,662 95	3,133	11,493 2,059	11,036 932	13,433	3,703	15,709 1,923
4.	In mining, Quarry- ing Livestock, Fore- stry, Fishing, Hunt- ing & Plantations Orchards & allied activities.	Rural Urban	2,469 402	210	293 40	266	265 75	230 54	529	104	572 233
5.	At household Industry.	Rural Urban	25,621 6,093	2,243	3,394 776	1,301	3,965 999	4,455 249	4,419	1,979	3,365 4,069
6.	Construction.	Rural Urban	2,743 1,724	280	407 97	204	492 145	542 131	267	157	399 1,351
7.	Intrade & commerce.	Rural Urban	7,036 3,400	494	756 324	515	1,132 947	1,256 573	949	444	1,520 6,566
8.	In transport - storage & communi- cation.	Rural Urban	2,223 3,625	114	129 133	30	162 291	205 165	224	152	1,069 2,936
9.	In other service	Rural Urban	17,304 13,961	1,515	1,321 342	1,323	2,561 72	3,022 947	2,295	1,093	3,674 10,500
10.	Other than house- hold industry.	Rural Urban	6,370 3,550	175	364 736	136	476 473	1,931 475	110	73	3,047 6,361

Source:- District Census Handbook, 1961.

T A B L E N O . 2 . 5 .

NUMBER OF NON WORKERS IN EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT ACCORDING TO 1961 CENSUS.

Sr No.	Items.	Rural Urban	District Total.	T A L U K A S					
				Khanapur	Shirala	Walwa	Tasgaon	Jath	Miraj.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Total non workers	Rural Urban	5,72,088 1,27,150	1,10,263	48,498	99,571	1,01,849	71,323	1,40,579
2.	Full time students or children attending school.	Rural Urban	1,26,694 38,708	22,800	9,029	22,820	25,602	8,400	23,043
3.	Persons engaged only in household duties.	Rural Urban	1,29,492 33,157	21,637	11,496	26,743	13,339	16,964	34,263
4.	Dependents Infants & Children not attending & school & persons permanently disabled.	Rural Urban	3,20,860 51,995	65,192	27,535	49,484	50,103	44,942	76,554
5.	Retired rentees persons living on Agril or non Agril. Royalty rent, dividend or others persons of independent means.	Rural Urban	1,252 1,836	133	133	141	193	292	355
6.	Beggars, Vagrants etc. women without indications of source of income & others of unspecified source of existance.	Rural Urban	2,147 749	254	163	206	479	557	433
7.	Inmates of penal, mental and charitable institutions	Rural Urban	576 193	20	4	-	-	-	52
8.	Persons seeking employment for the first time.	Rural Urban	613 495	98	45	102	74	98	198
9.	Persons employed before but now out of employment & seeking work.	Rural Urban	454 617	84	33	75	59	72	131

Note:- Data for Kavathe-Mahankal and Atpadi Taluka included in Miraj and Khanapur Taluka. / is Break up is not available.

Source:- District Census Handbook, 1961.

RRG/-

T A B E No.2.6

SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES IN SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	District. Taluka.	Total. Rural Urban.	Schuduled Castes.			Scheduled Tribes.		
			Persons	Males	Females.	Persons	Males	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	District Total.	Total	1,02,030	52,062	50,013	595	337	253
		Rural	39,391	45,450	43,941	573	323	255
		Urban	12,639	6,612	6,077	17	14	3
1.	Atpadi	Total	4,955	2,495	2,460	21	19	2
		Rural	4,955	2,495	2,460	21	19	2
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Khanapur	Total	12,777	6,296	6,431	46	-	15
		Rural	11,400	5,627	5,372	43	20	14
		Urban	1,278	669	609	3	2	1
3.	Shirala	Total	4,502	2,249	2,253	43	15	33
		Rural	4,502	2,249	2,253	43	15	33
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Walwa.	Total	13,753	9,620	9,133	43	34	9
		Rural	16,004	8,130	7,374	42	33	9
		Urban	2,754	1,490	1,264	1	1	-
5.	Tasgaon	Total	13,332	7,040	6,792	39	15	21
		Rural	13,074	6,635	6,439	36	15	21
		Urban	753	405	353	3	3	-
6.	Jath.	Total	17,315	9,155	8,660	299	166	133
		Rural	17,315	9,155	8,660	299	166	133
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	K. Mahankal	Total	5,636	2,370	2,766	43	23	20
		Rural	5,636	2,370	2,766	43	23	20
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Miraj.	Total	23,305	12,337	11,463	74	43	26
		Rural	15,906	8,279	7,617	64	40	24
		Urban	7,399	4,043	3,851	10	3	2

Source:- District Census Handbook, 1961.

T A B L E NO. 2, 7.

POPULATION OF URBAN AREAS IN BANGLI DISTRICT ACCORDING TO 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	Name of the Town/City.	Taluka	P Males.	O P	U L	A T	K O	N. Total.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	
1.	Vita.	Khanapur	7,057					6,334	13,391
2.	Uran-Islampur	Walwa.	10,802					10,015	20,817
3.	Ashta.	Walwa.	7,403					6,987	14,390
4.	Tasgaon.	Tasgaon	3,568					7,931	16,649
5.	Miraj	Miraj	27,400					25,945	53,345
6.	Sangli.	Miraj	39,323					34,515	73,838

Source:- Dist Census Handbook.

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T A B L E N O. 3. 1.

LAND UTILISATION IN SANGLI DISTRICT IN 1961-62 and 1964-65. (Area in Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year	Total Geo- graphical area.	Area U- nder forest	Area not available for cultivation.		Other uncultivated land exclu- ding fallow land.				
					Land put & uncul- turable, Agrl use	Barren & uncul- turable land.	Total.	Cultura- ble waste	Permana- nt pas- tures.	Land. under Misc. Tree crops Etc. not inclu- ding area sown	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
	District.	1961-62	3,61,093	46,354	378	45,923	46,306	3,565	17,232	-	25,797
	Total.	1964-65	3,61,003	47,321	375	42,987	42,362	12,917	16,952	-	29,869
1.	Atpadi.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964-65	37,175	2,074	-	4,383	4,383	4,117	1,600	-	5,717
2.	Khanapur.	1961-62	2,19,734	12,111	40	14,520	14,660	1,415	3,261	-	4,676
		1964-65	1,32,603	11,253	25	6,091	6,116	4,801	1,565	-	6,366
3.	Shirala.	1961-62	33,405	13,215	4	2,900	2,904	1,725	1,473	-	3,202
		1964-65	33,405	13,213	5	2,036	2,091	1,351	1,477	-	3,323
4.	Walva.	1961-62	77,370	2,087	46	7,296	7,342	-	253	-	253
		1964-65	77,670	2,087	46	6,640	6,636	-	253	-	253
5.	Tasgaon.	1961-62	1,11,156	5,091	69	4,964	5,033	3,320	1,333	-	4,653
		1964-65	1,11,156	5,194	69	6,482	6,551	1,634	1,333	-	2,967
6.	Jath.	1961-62	2,24,606	11,434	157	6,229	6,386	510	5,980	-	6,490
		1964-65	2,24,606	11,391	123	6,220	6,352	137	5,797	-	5,964
7.	K. Mahankul.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964-65	70,376	251	3	6,336	6,339	272	1,534	-	1,806
8.	Miraj.	1961-62	1,63,292	1,516	562	10,019	10,531	1,596	7,922	-	6,513
		1964-65	92,616	353	104	4,190	4,294	55	3,383	-	3,443

Contd...

Contd. Table No 3.1.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year.	Fallow land.			Net area sown.	Area sown more than once.	Gross cropped area.
			Current fall ows.	Other fallows	Total			
1.	2.	3.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
	District	1961-62	6,793	63,430	75,223	6,66,913	24,767	6,91,680
	Total.	1964-65	-	69,574	69,574	6,70,967	18,603	6,89,570
1.	Atpadi.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964-65	-	4,336	4,336	70,665	1,963	72,633
2.	Khanapur	1961-62	3,962	8,112	12,074	1,76,363	7,457	1,83,820
		1964-65	-	2,303	2,303	1,07,924	4,702	1,12,626
3.	Shirala.	1961-62	-	127	127	44,047	4,750	48,797
		1964-65	-	113	113	44,750	3,751	48,501
4.	Walwa.	1961-62	-	3,943	3,943	64,135	1,452	65,588
		1964-65	-	3,056	3,056	65,633	1,314	67,497
5.	Tasgaon.	1961-62	2,831	6,644	9,475	36,504	4,319	41,723
		1964-65	-	7,376	7,374	39,070	1,253	40,323
6.	Jath.	1961-62	-	36,893	36,893	1,63,433	3,302	1,67,230
		1964-64	-	40,604	40,604	1,60,365	2,355	1,62,720
7.	K.Mahankal.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964-65	-	10,333	10,333	51,392	1,322	53,214
8.	Miraj.	1961-62	-	12,701	12,701	1,31,976	2,436	1,34,462
		1964-65	-	2,303	2,303	31,113	933	32,051

Note:- Atpadi and K.Mahankal taluka came into existence in August 1964 and hence the data in respect of them for 61-62 is included in Khanapur & Miraj Taluka respectively.

Source: Statistcian Department of Agriculture, M.S.Poona-1.

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T A B L E NO 3.2.

(in hectares)

AREA UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS IN EACH TALUKA IN SANGLI DISTRICT IN 1961-62 &amp; 1964-65.

Sr No	Crops	District Total		ATRADE		KHANAPIR		SHIRALA		WAIWA	
		1961-62	1964-65	61-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Rice.	13,679	14,027	-	129	790	612	9,354	9,658	1,514	1,614
2.	Wheat.	14,996	13,562	-	718	4,334	3,276	467	438	2,390	1,603
3.	Jowar (Kharip)	1,53,075	1,55,239	-	488	39,091	37,893	3,218	2,995	27,005	27,360
4.	Jowar (Rabi)	1,06,147	95,510	-	4,637	15,419	412	2,402	2,244	634	507
5.	Jowar (Total)	2,59,222	2,50,749	-	5,125	54,510	38,305	5,620	5,239	27,639	27,867
6.	Bajara.	1,28,865	1,29,821	-	35,106	54,035	21,180	2	4	506	347
7.	Other cereals.	6,253	5,994	-	340	1,851	1,284	2,249	2,155	780	612
8.	Total cereals.	4,23,015	4,14,153	-	51,418	1,15,520	64,657	17,692	17,494	32,829	32,043
9.	Gram.	15,397	11,850	-	451	2,781	2,181	1,065	821	2,757	1,759
10.	Tur.	16,485	16,167	-	1,334	4,602	3,666	123	166	1,818	1,790
11.	Math.	22,826	21,943	-	6,423	10,875	5,549	-	-	149	141
12.	Horsegram.	11,088	10,589	-	78	2,172	1,960	90	89	812	824
13.	Other pulses.	7,685	9,076	-	158	4,366	3,645	377	246	1,153	1,063
14.	Total pulses	73,481	69,625	-	8,444	24,796	16,901	1,655	1,312	6,689	5,577
15.	Total foodgrain	4,96,496	4,83,778	-	69,862	1,40,316	81,558	19,347	18,806	39,518	37,620
16.	Sugarcane.	10,289	11,414	-	75	961	703	1,318	1,619	3,724	4,046
17.	Chillies.	5,837	5,794	-	136	1,196	1,045	180	192	1,320	1,290
18.	Turmeric.	3,596	3,471	-	9	1,016	907	30	27	331	270
19.	Other Condiments & spices.	840	744	-	19	284	285	5	7	116	98
20.	Fruits & vegetable.	3,314	3,208	-	311	851	379	62	89	313	265
21.	Misc. food crops.	35	16	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-
22.	Total foodcrop	5,20,407	5,08,425	-	60,412	1,44,658	84,877	20,942	20,740	45,322	43,539
23.	Cotton.	5,840	3,973	-	874	1,125	11	-	-	206	108
24.	Other Fibers.	475	543	-	6	37	23	10	14	311	373
25.	Total Fibers.	8,315	4,516	-	880	1,162	34	10	14	517	481
26.	Groundnut.	81,154	93,705	-	482	11,217	12,278	3,372	3,445	12,235	16,458
27.	Other oilseeds	9,351	7,373	-	594	1,268	496	14	5	451	274
28.	Total oilseeds.	90,505	1,01,078	-	1,076	12,485	12,774	3,386	3,450	12,686	16,732

Table No.3.2 Continued.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
29. Tobacco.	8,469	5,767	-	12	103	46	52	30	2,238	1,281	
30. Other Drugs.& Narcotics.	865	743	-	-	17	13	1	2	141	92	
31. Total drugs & Narcotics.	9,334	6,510	-	12	120	59	53	32	2,429	1,373	
32. Misc. Non-food crops	65,119	69,041	-	10,253	25,395	14,882	24,406	24,265	4,634	5,322	
33. Total non-food crops.	1,71,273	1,81,145	-	12,221	39,162	27,749	27,855	27,761	20,266	23,908	
34. Total gross cropped area.	6,91,680	6,89,570	-	72,633	1,83,820	1,12,626	48,797	48,501	65,588	67,497	
35. Area cropped more than once.	24,767	18,603	-	1,968	7,457	4,702	4,750	3,751	1,453	1,814	
36. Total net area under crops.	6,66,913	6,70,967	-	70,665	1,76,363	1,07,924	44,047	44,750	64,135	65,683	

Table 3.2.Contd.



Table No.3.2. contd.

( in Hactares.)

Sr No	Crops.	TASGAON.		JATH.		K. MAHANKAL.		MIRAJ.	
		1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62.	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65.
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1.	Rice.	417	483	1,205	1,1,567	-	108	399	251
2.	Wheat.	2,233	1,747	3,278	3,335	-	1,124	2,294	1,321
3.	Jowar (Kharif)	42,330	42,097	1,276	3,241	-	11,056	40,155	30,109
4.	Jowar (Rabi)	317	200	75,051	69,223	-	6,566	12,324	1,721
5.	Jowar (Total)	42,647	42,297	76,327	72,464	-	17,622	52,479	31,830
6.	Bajara.	4,358	2,954	44,236	47,063	-	16,769	25,728	6,398
7.	Other Cereals.	566	617	321	250	-	295	486	441
8.	Total cereals.	50,221	48,103	1,25,367	1,24,279	-	35,918	81,386	40,251
9.	Gram.	4,123	2,998	1,168	1,093	-	453	3,503	2,094
10.	Tur.	3,921	3,595	1,251	1,605	-	905	4,170	3,147
11.	Math.	1,690	1,469	6,898	6,824	-	-	3,214	1,537
12.	Horsegram.	2,163	1,918	3,554	3,699	-	1,010	2,297	1,021
13.	Other pulses.	895	1,172	400	200	-	2,239	494	353
14.	Total pulses.	12,792	11,152	13,871	13,481	-	4,606	13,678	8,152
15.	Total Foodgrains.	62,013	59,255	1,39,238	1,37,760	-	40,524	95,064	48,393
16.	Sugarcane.	1,945	2,102	463	374	-	308	1,878	2,187
17.	Chillies.	1,058	1,035	578	546	-	541	1,505	1,009
18.	Turmeric.	1,240	1,129	320	293	-	558	659	278
19.	Other condiments & spices.	94	87	119	75	-	117	222	56
20.	Fruits & vegetables.	395	376	854	915	-	375	839	498
21.	Misc. food crops.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	16
22.	Total foodcrops.	67,745	63,984	1,41,573	1,39,963	-	42,423	1,00,167	52,437
23.	Cotton.	223	67	3,037	2,281	-	225	1,249	417
24.	Other Fibers.	37	55	41	24	-	5	39	43
25.	Total Fibers.	260	112	3,078	2,305	-	230	1,288	460
26.	Groundnut.	19,331	22,180	12,942	12,379	-	6,518	22,057	19,965
27.	Other oilseeds.	631	456	6,379	5,045	-	209	608	294
28.	Total oilseeds.	19,962	22,636	19,321	17,424	-	6,727	22,665	20,259

Contd...

Table No.3.2,Contd.

1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
29. Tobacco.		1,541	945	20	13	-	41	4,465	3,399
30. Other Drugs & Narcotics.		71	63	68	68	-	29	567	476
31. Total Drugs & Narcotics.		1,612	1,008	88	81	-	70	5,032	3,875
32. Misc. non-food crops.		2,144	2,588	3,230	2,947	-	3,764	5,310	5,020
33. Total non food crops.		83,978	26,344	25,717	22,757	-	10,791	34,295	29,614
34. Total gross cropped area.		91,723	90,328	1,67,290	1,62,720	-	52,214	1,34,462	82,051
35. Area cropped more than once.		4,819	1,258	3,802	2,355	-	1,822	2,486	933
36. Total net area under crops.		86,904	89,070	1,63,488	1,60,365	-	51,392	1,31,976	81,118

Note:- Atpadi and K. Mahankal Tahasil came in to existance in the month of August 1964 hence data for 1961-62 in respect of these Tahasils is included in Khanapur & Miraj Tahasil respectively.

Source:- Statistcan Department of Agriculture .M.S.Poona.1.

RPG/

TABLE NO. 3.3.

YIELD PER HECTARE AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN SANGLI DISTRICT IN 1961-62 & 1964-65.

Sr No	Crop	1961-62		1964-65	
		Yield per hectare in Kg.	Outturn (in Metric tonnes)	Yield per Hectare (in Kg.)	Outturn (in Metric Tonnes)
1.	Rice.	996	13,614	934	13,106
2.	Wheat.	515	7,722	509	6,909
3.	Jowar Kharif.	1,116	1,70,391	1,026	1,59,207
4.	Jowar Rabi.	334	35,453	391	37,389
5.	Bajara.	118	15,240	131	17,069
6.	Other cereals.	747	4,674	695	4,166
7.	Total cereals.	535	2,57,599	574	2,37,846
8.	Gram.	422	6,502	394	4,674
9.	Tur.	709	11,634	691	11,176
10.	Other pulses.	371	15,443	342	14,224
11.	Total pulses.	453	33,629	432	30,074
12.	Sugarcane (Gur)	7,060	72,644	7,059	80,569
13.	Cotton.	339	5,300	276	2,800
14.	Groundnut.	398	72,847	648	60,357
15.	Tobacco.	600	5,030	423	2,438

Note:- Production of cotton is in terms of bales of 392 lbs each and yield rate is in terms of lbs per hectare.

Source:- Statistigan Department of Agriculture- Poona.1.

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T A B L E NO.3.4.  
 AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES IN EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT. IN  
 1961-62 & 1964-65. Area in Hectares.

Sr. No.	District. Taluks.	Year.	Area irrigated by.				Total net area irrigated.	Total gross area irrigated.	
			Govt. canal.	Private canals.	Tanks.	Wells.			Other sources.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	
	District. Total.	1961-62	2,967	2,327	-	40,920	2,046	48,260	55,740
		1964-65	1,326	3,525	413	42,284	1,721	49,269	56,950
1.	Atpadi	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964-65	-	12	275	5,221	-	5,508	7,157
2.	Khanapur	1961-62	1,293	1,038	-	9,381	-	12,212	14,343
		1964-65	267	847	-	4,456	-	5,570	7,142
3.	Shirala	1961-62	-	35	-	790	1,191	2,036	2,192
		1964-65	-	128	-	682	1,721	2,526	2,615
4.	Walwa.	1961-62	361	275	-	5,426	-	6,562	7,067
		1964-65	635 ✓	103 ✓	-	6,039 ✓	- ✓	6,837 ✓	7,337 ✓
5.	Tasgaon	1961-62	593 ✓	741	-	5,497	-	6,836	7,584
		1964-65	129	991	-	5,683 ✓	- ✓	6,803 ✓	7,470 ✓
6.	Jath.	1961-62	-	21	-	11,081	-	11,102	13,784
		1964-65	-	30	-	11,061	-	11,091 ✓	12,963
7.	K.Mahankal	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964-65	235	240	138	3,668	-	4,281 ✓	5,083
8.	Miraj.	1961-62	215	167	-	8,245	355	9,482	10,770
		1964-65	- ✓	1,179	-	5,474 ✓	-	6,837 ✓	7,337

Note:- Atpadi and K.Mahankal came into existence in the year 1964 and hence data for these two talukas for 61-62 is included in Khanapur and Miraj Taluka respectively.

Source:- Statistician Department of Agriculture, M.S.Poona-1.

RRG/-

T A B L E N O 3.5. S A N G L I.  
 AREA IRRIGATED UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS IN EACH TALUKA OF/DISTRICT IN 1961-62 & 1964-65. (In hectares)

Sr. No.	Crops.	District Total.		ATPADI		KHANAPUR		SHIRALA		WALWA.	
		61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Rice.	2,417	2,515	-	86	340	272	-	-	989	1,083
2.	Wheat.	7,474	7,241	-	631	2,141	1,311	355	357	883	679
3.	Jowar. (Kharif)	5,706	4,421	-	387	2,365	911	9	-	-	-
4.	Jowar (Rabi)	7,755	9,765	-	3,108	1,496	274	-	-	-	-
5.	Bajara.	1,414	1,698	-	963	776	49	-	-	-	-
6.	Italian Millets.	385	180	-	43	217	92	-	-	-	-
7.	Maize.	1,085	1,026	-	84	328	82	397	478	63	73
8.	Other Cereals.	12	24	-	1	-	-	12	7	-	1
9.	Total Cereals.	26,248	26,870	-	5,303	7,663	2,991	773	842	1,935	1,836
10.	Gram.	1,779	1,311	-	216	1,039	969	6	13	30	66
11.	Other Pulses.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	Total Pulses.	1,779	1,311	-	216	1,039	969	6	18	30	66
13.	Total Food-grains.	28,027	28,681	-	5,519	8,752	3,960	779	860	2,015	1,902
14.	Sugarcane.	10,290	11,380	-	75	960	669	1,318	1,619	3,724	4,046
15.	Chillies.	4,340	4,568	-	125	1,196	967	2	-	265	444
16.	Turmeric.	3,596	3,444	-	9	1,017	906	30	-	331	270
17.	Potato.	140	107	-	1	104	90	1	-	3	2
18.	Fruit & Vegetables.	N.A.	N.A.	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19.	Misc. food-crops.	2,026	3,511	-	314	630	239	19	37	120	244
20.	Total food-crops.	43,419	51,691	-	6,043	12,709	3,831	2,149	2,566	6,458	6,908
21.	Cotton.	2,697	1,925	-	372	1,005	11	-	-	-	-
22.	Other Fibers.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23.	Total Fibers.	2,697	1,925	-	372	1,005	11	-	-	-	-
24.	Groundnut.	314	187	-	187	311	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Coconut.	14	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26.	Other oilseeds.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.	Total oilseeds.	328	194	-	187	311	-	-	-	-	-
28.	Tobacco.	N.A.	183	-	11	N.A.	-	N.A.	-	N.A.	-
29.	Foddercrops.	N.A.	2,057	-	43	N.A.	159	N.A.	8	N.A.	312
30.	Other Misc. nonfood crops.	4,296	930	-	1	313	91	43	41	609	117
31.	Total non-food crops.	7,321	5,259	-	1,114	1,634	261	43	49	609	429
32.	Total area irrigated.	55,740	56,950	-	7,157	14,343	7,142	2,192	2,615	7,067	7,337

Note:-

Table No.3.8. contd.

Sr No	Crops.	TASGAON		JATH		K. MAHANKAL		MIRAJ.	
		61-62	64-65	61-62	64-66	61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65
1.	2.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
1.	Rice.	365	409	416	324	-	91	307	250
2.	Wheat.	990	1,011	1,503	1,694	-	893	1,602	665
3.	Jowar (Kharif)	1,117	739	-	164	-	1,003	2,215	1,127
4.	Jowar (Rabi)	-	-	6,117	5,894	-	425	142	64
5.	Bajara.	31	-	385	638	-	-	222	48
6.	Italian millets.	154	20	-	25	-	-	14	-
7.	Maize.	38	46	191	129	-	55	68	79
8.	Other Cereals.	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	9
9.	Total Cereals.	2,695	2,225	8,612	8,868	-	2,563	4,570	2,242
10.	Gram.	248	163	113	97	-	216	233	66
11.	other pulses.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	Total pulses.	248	163	113	97	-	216	233	66
13.	Total food-grains.	2,943	2,388	8,730	8,965	-	2,779	4,808	2,308
14.	Sugarcane.	1,945	2,102	484	374	-	308	1,873	2,287
15.	Chillies.	979	1,004	577	546	-	542	1,321	940
16.	Turmeric.	1,240	1,130	320	293	-	559	659	278
17.	Potato.	4	8	20	2	-	-	8	4
18.	Fruits & Vegetables.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19.	Misc. food-crops.	237	541	854	1,129	-	489	66	418
20.	Total food-crops.	7,398	7,173	10,965	11,309	-	4,676	8,740	6,135
21.	Cotton.	23	21	1,552	368	-	92	112	61
22.	Other Fibers.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23.	Total Fibers.	23	21	1,552	368	-	92	112	61
24.	Groundnut.	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
25.	Coconut.	10	5	-	-	-	-	4	2
26.	Other oilseeds.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.	Total oilseeds.	10	5	-	-	-	-	7	2
28.	Tobacco.	N.A.	-	N.A.	-	-	2	N.A.	150
29.	Fodder crops.	N.A.	131	N.A.	736	-	236	N.A.	322
30.	Misc. non-food crops.	143	140	1,267	-	-	27	1,911	513
31.	Total non-food crops.	136	297	2,319	1,654	-	407	2,030	1,025
32.	Total area irrigated.	7,584	7,470	13,734	12,963	-	5,083	10,770	7,133

Note:- Atpadi and K. Mahankal Tahasil came in to existence in Aug. 1964 and hence data for them for 61-62 is included in Khanapur & Miraj respectively.

Source:- Statistic Department of Agriculture. M.S. Poona.-1.

T A B L E N O 3.6 (a)

No of Irrigation wells in each Taluka of Sangli District in  
1961-62 and 1964-65.

Sr. No.	DISTRICT TALUKA.	Total No of Wells		No. of Wells in use.		No. of wells not in use.	
		1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	DISTRICT TOTAL.	36,905	36,467	33,351	32,983	3,554	3,484
1.	ATPADI.	-	577	-	515	-	62
2.	KHANAPUR.	9,787	7,622	9,097	7,042	690	580
3.	SHIRALA	1,556	1,601	1,333	1,868	223	233
4.	WALWA	4,790	4,906	4,060	4,178	730	728
5.	TASGAON	7,403	7,630	6,000	6,240	1,403	1,390
6.	JATH	5,761	6,213	5,661	6,133	100	80
7.	K. MAHANKAL	-	5,075	-	4,710	-	365
8.	MIRAJ.	7,608	2,843	7,200	2,797	408	46

Note:- Atpadi and K. Mahankal Tahasil came into existence in 1964 Hence Figures of these Tahsils for the year 1961 are included in Khanapur and Miraj Tahsil respectively.

Source:- Statistigan Department of Agriculture. M.S. Poona. 1.

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T A B L E NO 3.6 B.

Minor Irrigation works in Sangli District as on 31.3.66. (Area in Hectares.)

Sr. No.	I T E M.	A G E N C Y.			Total.
		Zilla Parishad	State	Private or cooperativr	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	No. of Works in use.	106	6	51	163
2.	Gross Area Commanded.	8,759	9,050	22,805	40,614
3.	Cultivable Area Commanded.	8,387	5,594	22,805	36,786
4.	Irrigable Area by Complete Project.	8,325	5,500	12,317	26,142
6.	Net area irrigated.	4,213	800	3,917	8,930

Source:- 1) All Block Development Officer's      2) Executive Engineer, Sangli Irrigation Dn. Sangli.  
 3) Dist. Dy. Registrar of Cooperative Society, Sangli.

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T A B L E No.3.6.(C)

MAJOR AND MEDIUM PROJECTS IN SANGLI DISTRICT AS ON 30.6.66.

Sr. No.	Item.	Major Project	Medium Project.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Name of the project.	There are no major Projects in this dist.	Remodelling & Extension of Krishna Canal.
2.	a. Year of completion. b. If incomplete probable year of completion. c. Estimated cost of the project. (Rs. in Lakh)		The work is practically completed in 1966-67.  70.25 (revised.)
3.	Dam. a. Height sanctioned (in metres) b. Height completed. ( " )		7.01 7.01
4.	Canal. a. Length sanctioned (in Km) b. Length completed ( " )		1) Remodelling 56 2) Extension. 9.6
5.	Maximum storage capacity (in CFT)		Khodasi weir is diversion weir on Krishna river.
6.	Storage capacity as on 31.3.66		There is no storage.
7.	Gross area commanded (in Hect)		14,900
8.	Culturable area commanded. (in Hect)		10,320
9.	Irrigable area by completed project (in Hect.)		9,200
10.	Area irrigated at present (in Hect.) a. PERENNIAL b. SEASONAL.		3,826 Break-up is Not Available.

Source:- Executive Engineer, Sangli Irrigation Division, Sangli.

HRG/-

T A B L E N O 3.7.

DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ENGAUGED IN CULTIVATION CLASSIFIED BY INTEREST IN LAND AND SIZE OF LAND CULTIVATED IN S A N G L I DISTRICT.

District.	Taluka.	Inter-est in land culti-vation (a,b,c*)	No.of cultivating H.H.	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in Acres.										
				Less than 1	1.0 - 2.4.	2.5.- 4.9	5.0- 7.4	7.5- 9.9.	10.0- 12.4	12.5- 14.9.	15.0- 29.9	30.0 49.9	50.0- & above.	Unspeci-fied.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
District total.	(a)	25,750	1,438	4,861	5,182	4,179	2,260	2,354	890	3,203	957	471	36	
	(b)	735	57	196	170	110	54	47	10	58	25	9	-	
	(c)	4,879	37	308	838	868	557	554	312	930	339	135	1	
Rural	(a)	24,092	1,350	4,528	4,780	3,911	2,126	2,210	761	3,040	914	450	22	
	(b)	629	56	170	145	83	44	39	8	51	25	8	-	
	(c)	4,643	33	305	812	832	526	516	289	875	320	134	1	
Urban	(a)	1,658	88	333	402	268	134	144	48	163	43	21	14	
	(b)	106	1	26	25	27	10	8	2	7	-	-	-	
	(c)	236	4	3	26	36	31	38	23	55	19	1	-	
1. Khanapur.	(a)	5,534	119	746	1,004	1,072	536	614	205	864	253	119	2	
	(b)	43	3	8	9	8	4	4	-	4	1	2	-	
	(c)	730	1	16	78	122	78	106	59	199	55	16	-	
2. Shirala	(a)	2,198	313	736	473	290	91	113	35	109	29	7	2	
	(b)	69	12	25	24	3	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	
	(c)	670	20	111	223	139	57	45	21	44	8	2	-	
3. Walwa.	(a)	3,361	420	1,032	860	558	230	226	84	194	45	11	1	
	(b)	131	16	43	32	20	6	7	2	2	3	-	-	
	(c)	1,121	7	101	292	268	141	120	53	122	14	3	1	
4. Tasgaon	(a)	4,478	230	932	989	777	403	383	146	467	112	34	5	
	(b)	67	9	25	13	8	5	4	2	1	-	-	-	
	(c)	786	4	45	111	162	109	104	59	148	37	6	-	

Contd...

Table No.3.7. contd.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
5.	Jath.	(a)	2,896	23	185	354	300	333	397	87	712	280	221	4
		(b)	118	1	5	12	13	13	15	2	32	19	6	-
		(c)	570	-	3	2	15	32	39	29	197	154	98	1
6.	Miraj.	(a)	5,325	245	897	1,100	914	533	477	204	694	195	53	8
		(b)	201	15	64	55	31	14	8	1	12	1	-	-
		(c)	766	1	29	106	126	109	102	68	165	51	9	-

Note:- \* (1) (a) Owned or held from Government.  
 (b) Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money or kind.  
 (c) Partly held from Government and partly from private persons, for payment in money or kind.  
 (2) Based on 20 percent sample households.  
 (3) Data for Kavathe-Mahankal & Atpadi Taluka is included in Miraj and Khanapur Talukas.  
 Break up is not available.

Source:- District Census Handbook 1961.

RRG/-

T A B L E N O 3.8.  
 AGRICULTURAL WAGE RATES IN SANGLI DISTRICT IN 1965 and 1966.

Sr No	Month	Year	MADHAVANAGAR.										ATPADI						JATH.					
			Skilled					Unskilled labour.					skilled			Unskilled labour.			skilled			unskilled labour.		
			Carpen-ter	Black-smith.	Mechanics	Field-labour	labour	Other	herdman	Carpen-ter	Black-smith.	Mechanics	Field Labour.	Other	herdman	Carpen-ter	Mechanics	Black-smith.	Field labour	labour	Other	herdman		
						Male	Female	M	F				Male	Female	M	F				Male	Female	M	F	
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
1.	Jan.	1965				2.50	1.25					1.70	1.25											
		1966				2.50	1.25					2.00	1.00											
2.	Feb.	1965				2.54	1.43					2.00	1.00											
		1966				2.50	1.25					2.00	1.00											
3.	Mar.	1965				2.50	1.23					1.50	0.75											
		1966				2.50	1.25					2.00	1.00											
4.	April	1965				2.50	1.46					1.77	0.80											
		1966				2.50	1.25					2.00	1.00											
5.	May	1965				2.50	1.49					2.00	0.79											
		1966				2.50	1.25					2.00	1.00											
6.	June	1965				2.50	1.43					2.00	0.75											
		1966				2.50	1.43					2.00	0.75											
7.	July	1965				2.50	1.46					1.50	0.75											
		1966				2.50	1.50					2.00	1.00											
8.	Aug.	1965				2.50	1.35					2.00	1.00											
		1966				2.50	1.35					2.00	1.00											
9.	Sept.	1965				2.50	1.36					2.00	1.00											
		1966				2.50	1.50					2.00	1.00											
10.	Oct.	1965				2.50	1.27					2.00	1.00											
		1966				2.50	1.27					2.00	1.00											
11.	Nov.	1965				2.50	1.25					2.00	1.00											
		1966				2.50	1.25					2.00	1.00											
12.	Dec.	1965				2.50	1.23					2.00	1.00											
		1966				2.50	1.23					2.00	1.00											
	Average	1965				2.51	1.39					1.87	0.92											
		1966				2.33	1.40					2.00	1.00											

Source: District Statistical Officer, Sangli.

T A B L E N O 3.9

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS IN EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT IN 1966.

Sr. No.	District Taluka.	No. of Ploughs.		No. of Carts.	No. of Sugercane crash ers.		Oil engines with pumps for Irigati on purpose.	Electric pump for Irigation purpose.	Tractors	Oil Ghans.	
		Wooden	Iron.		Worked by power.	Worked by bullocks.				5 seer & above	Less than 5 seers.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
	District Total.	21,594	26,835	42,005	503	503	8,902	3,141	173	65	9
1.	Atpadi	2,981	2,638	2,966	10	6	401	3	1	-	-
2.	Khanapur	1,514	4,681	6,126	71	18	1,350	44	1	2	-
3.	Shirala	7,092	386	2,809	29	4	600	5	4	26	-
4.	Walwa	780	2,331	7,380	101	9	2,407	1,064	67	19	2
5.	Tasgaon	630	4,358	7,680	74	93	2,028	670	38	6	1
6.	Jath.	6,363	5,956	5,256	145	25	529	131	13	2	4
7.	K. Mahankal.	1,472	2,650	2,976	152	301	628	159	11	-	2
8.	Miraj.	762	3,235	6,812	153	47	959	1,175	48	10	-

Note:- The figures are provisional.

Source:- Livestock Census 1966.

T A B L E NO 3.10.

FAMINE SCARCITY AND AKIN TO SCARCITY DATA IN SANGLI DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Item.	District. Total.	T A L U							
			Atpadi	Khanapur	Shirala	Walwa.	Tasgaon	Jath	K. Mahanka	Miraj
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
<b>A. Famine &amp; Chronic Scarcity.</b>										
1.	No. of villages affected.	386	33	82	56	32	33	97	30	23
2.	Population affected.	6,88,128	62,896	1,31,966	46,572	1,05,642	67,708	1,36,000	53,361	83,984
3.	No. of villages to which full suspension is L.R. granted.	107	16	76	-	-	-	-	15	-
4.	Estimated loss (Rs)									
1)	Failure of crops.	21,82,792	90,000	6,81,950	2,10,842	1,00,000	1,00,000	4,00,000	2,00,000	4,00,000
ii)	Loss of Live-stock property.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	No. of relief works undertaken.	191	21	27	25	35	19	22	20	22
6.	No. of persons employed.	34,809	800	1,950	1,051	2,700	2,500	4,760	19,676	1,372
7.	Expenditure incurred (Rs)	10,68,551	77,667	68,032	1,37,495	2,46,000	90,600	1,52,104	1,40,500	1,53,153
8.	Tagailoan distributed under A.L. Act.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>B. Akin to Scarcity.</b>										
1.	No. of villages affected.									
2.	Population affected.									
3.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.						1		1	

Continued Table No.3.10.

	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
4. Estimated loss in Rs 1) Failure of crops. 11) Loss of Livestock property etc.C.										
5. No. of relief works under-taken.										
6. No. of persons employed.										
7. Expenditure incurred in Rs.										
8. Tagai Loan distributed under A.L. Act.										
C. <u>Floods.</u>										
1. No. of villages affected.										
2. Population affected.										
3. No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.										
4. Estimated loss in Rs . 1) Failure of crops. 11) Loss of Livestock property etc.										
5. No. of relief works undertaken.										
6. No. of persons employed.										
7. Expenditure incurred.										
8. Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.										

Source:- Collector office Sangli.

RRG/-

T A B L E NO4.1.  
LIVE-STOCK IN EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT AS PER 1966 CENSUS.

Sr No.	District Taluka.	C.				A				T T				Young stock.	Total Cattle.
		Males over 3 years. used for breeding & ing only	Males over 3 years. used for work only	Males over 3 years. used for both.	Others	Total Males.	Females over 3 years. in Milk.	Females over 3 years. Dry & not ved. ev en once.	Females over 3 years. work- ing.	Other females	Total females				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.		
	DISTRICT TOTAL.	221	4,969	1,39,044	1,410	1,45,644	43,281	54,440	1,990	504	1,00,215	62,506	3,08,365		
1.	Atpadi	39	123	12,466	21	12,639	2,632	5,213	-	7	7,552	3,023	26,519		
2.	Khanapur	45	1,052	23,923	176	25,196	6,915	10,246	92	32	17,285	8,757	51,238		
3.	Shirala.	7	59	10,554	319	10,939	4,612	5,080	149	22	9,864	6,621	27,424		
4.	Walwa.	29	254	20,398	124	20,805	4,283	5,535	39	34	9,891	6,674	37,370		
5.	Tasgaon.	41	667	21,543	214	22,465	4,831	6,605	20	42	11,493	6,805	40,768		
6.	Jath.	41	685	20,889	246	21,861	12,186	13,437	1,672	131	27,476	17,174	66,511		
7.	K.Mahankal	17	1,758	11,110	161	13,046	4,542	4,618	17	93	9,270	5,719	28,035		
8.	Miraj.	12	371	18,161	149	18,693	3,279	3,706	1	93	7,079	4,728	30,500		

Contd.



Contd. Table No 4.1.

Sr No.	District Taluka.	Males over 3 years.					Females over 3 years.					Young stock.	Total buffaloes.
		Used for breeding only	Used for work & breeding both.	Used for work only.	Others	Total males	breeding in Milk	Dry & not calved even once.	working	Others	Total females.		
1.	2.	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	DISTRICT TOTAL.	512	673	3,534	245	10,014	61,327	44,061	559	311	1,06,258	64,727	1,80,999
1.	Atpadi.	10	58	284	2	354	1,586	1,678	-	-	3,264	2,357	5,975
2.	Khanapur.	24	50	765	15	854	5,808	6,839	10	31	12,688	8,030	21,572
3.	Shirala	1	12	3,063	68	3,144	6,392	4,081	173	23	10,669	6,414	20,227
4.	Walwa.	34	165	2,627	27	2,853	13,685	9,437	135	50	23,307	13,581	39,741
5.	Tasgaon.	39	56	721	61	877	12,561	9,147	14	22	21,744	12,036	34,657
6.	Jath.	301	207	584	39	1,131	3,570	2,768	143	36	6,517	5,273	12,921
7.	K.Mahankal	13	59	341	21	434	3,481	2,273	15	35	5,804	3,680	9,918
8.	Miraj.	90	66	199	12	367	14,244	7,838	69	114	22,265	13,356	35,988

Contd...

Contd. Table No. 4.1.

Sr No.	District. Taluka.	Sheep	Goats.	Horses & ponies.	Other Livestock	Total Livestock	Fowls	Ducks.	Others.	Total poultry.
1.	2.	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.
	DISTRICT TOTAL.	2,34,603	1,78,227	4,220	9,669	9,16,081	6,23,476	2,221	90	6,25,787
1.	Atpadi.	89,214	22,034	536	1,163	1,45,441	46,101	51	-	46,152
2.	Khanapur.	22,596	28,866	29	958	1,25,259	1,72,836	165	-	1,72,001
3.	Shirala	2,643	8,472	531	234	59,531	62,145	21	-	62,166
4.	Walwa.	20,548	24,635	74	752	1,23,120	1,03,979	270	90	1,04,339
5.	Tasgaon.	13,404	26,100	169	1,149	1,16,247	63,853	64	-	69,622
6.	Jath.	58,205	37,535	1,996	4,380	1,31,548	74,249	204	-	74,453
7.	K. Mahankal.	18,941	10,563	74	304	67,335	40,197	14	-	40,211
8.	Miraj.	9,052	20,020	811	729	97,100	65,411	1,432	-	56,843

Note:- The figures are provisional.  
Source:- Livestock Census 1966.

RRG/

T A B L E N O 4.2.

VETERINARY STATISTICS IN EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR 1961-62 & 1965-66.

Sr No.	District/Taluka	Years.	No. of Veterinary.					Animals Treated in.				Insemination	
			Hospi- tals.	Dispen- saries	Aid-Cen- ters.	Docto- rs.	Stock men.	Hospi- tals.	Dispen- saries	Aid-Cen- ters.	Total	No. of Centers	Animal In- seminated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	District Total	1961-62	1	5	19	7	27	5,439	16,968	34,635	57,042	4	1,783
		1965-66	1	9	25	10	25	3,447	23,747	51,565	78,759	5	2,556
1	Atpadi.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	1	1	1	1	-	1,005	378	1,383	-	-
2	Khanapur	1961-62	-	1	5	1	7	-	3,697	2,301	5,998	1	1,093
		1965-66	1	5	5	5	5	-	2,236	12,128	14,364	1	720
3	Shirala	1961-62	-	1 (*)	2	1	2	-	- (*)	4,038	4,038	-	-
		1965-66	-	1	2	1	2	-	1,940	2,528	4,468	-	-
4	Walwa.	1961-62	-	1	1	1	1	-	661	3,210	3,871	1 (*)	- (*)
		1965-66	-	2	4	2	4	-	6,190	8,166	14,356	1	1,187
5	Tasgaon	1961-62	-	1	5	1	7	-	6,536	10,760	17,296	1	475
		1965-66	-	1	5	1	5	-	5,285	9,627	14,912	1	453
6	Jath	1961-62	-	1	2	1	2	-	3,610	3,155	6,765	-	-
		1965-66	-	1	3	1	3	-	2,532	6,584	9,116	-	-
7	K.Mahankal	1961-62	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2,973	2,973	-	-
		1965-66	-	1	1	1	1	-	1,952	3,957	5,909	-	-
8	Miraj	1961-62	1	1	3	2	7	5,439	2,464	8,198	16,101	1	215
		1965-66	1	1	4	2	4	3,447	2,607	8,197	14,251	2	196

Note(\*) These units are started at the end of year & hence figures are not reported in Col.10 & 14.

Source:- District Animal Husbandry Officer, Sangli Zilla Parishad, Sangli.

RRG/

**Disease-wise Live Stock Mortality in SANGLI District in 1961-62 & 1965-66.**

Sr. No.	Diseases. (Contagious and Parastic)	Local Names	Attacks.		Deaths.	
			1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
<b>(I) Total Live Stock Mortality.</b>			-	-	1,745	252
<u>Cattle and Bovine.</u>						
1.	Haemorrhagic, Septicemia.	हामोरेजिक	329	76	323	73
2.	Foot and Mouth	फुट अँड माउथ	1,316	1,310	-	-
3.	Black quarter.	ब्लैक क्वार्टर	416	66	415	64
4.	Anthrax.	अन्थ्रॅक्स	5	-	5	-
5.	Surra	सुर्रा	-	-	-	-
6.	Other contagious & Parasitic diseases.		180	-	-	-
<b>T O T A L.</b>			<b>2,246</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>137</b>
<b>(II) Sheeps &amp; Goats.</b>						
1.	Anthrax	अन्थ्रॅक्स	-	-	-	-
2.	Pleural pneumonia	प्ल्यूरल पॅनोमोनिया	-	-	-	-
3.	Foot and Mouth.	फुट अँड माउथ	-	-	-	-
4.	Other contagious and Parastic diseases.		419	-	263	-
<b>T O T A L</b>			<b>419</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>III. Dogs.</b>						
1.	Contagious & parastic diseases.		-	-	-	-
2.	Other		-	-	-	-
<b>T O T A L.</b>			<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>IV. Camels.</b>						
1.	Contagious & Parastic diseases.		-	-	-	-
2.	Other.		-	-	-	-
<b>T O T A L</b>			<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>V. Poultry.</b>						
1.	Ranikhed disease.	रानिकेड	740	64	722	64
2.	Fowl fox.	फॉल फॉक्स	32	51	12	51
3.	Spicehaetosis.	स्प्राइसहाेटोसिस	32	-	-	-
4.	Cocci diosis.	कोकी डायोसिस	-	-	-	-
5.	Contagious & Parastic diseases.		-	-	-	-
6.	Other.		-	-	-	-
<b>T O T A L</b>			<b>772</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>115</b>

Source:- Dist. Animal Husbandry Officer, Zilla Parishad, Sangli.

T. A. B. L. E. NO. 4.4.

NO. OF RECOGNISED SLAUGHTER HOUSES AND ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED IN EACH SLAUGHTER HOUSES IN SANGLI DIST. DURING THE YEARS 1961-62 & 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Name of the Taluka	Year.	No. of Slaughter Houses.				No. of Animals Slaughtered.							
			Bovine	Sheep & Goat.	Others	Total.	Cattle	Buffalow	Sheeps	Goats	Pigs	Others	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
1	District Total.	1961-62	-	3	-	3	-	-	8,026	14,008	-	-	-	22,034
		1965-66	1	3	-	4	560	948	10,155	15,107	-	-	-	26,770
1	Walva Taluka,	1961-62	-	1	-	1	-	-	15	2,836	-	-	-	2,351
		1965-66	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2,593	-	-	-	2,593
2	Miraj Taluka	1961-62	-	2	-	2	-	-	3,011	11,172	-	-	-	19,183
		1965-66	1	2	-	3	560	948	10,155	12,514	-	-	-	24,177

Source:- All Municipalities.

RRG/-

T A B L E N O 4.5.

RANGEWISE FOREST AREA IN SANGLI DISTRICT DURING THE YEARS 1961-62 & 1965-66. (In Hectares)

District.	RESERVED.		PROTECTED.		UNCLASSED.		T O T A L.		
	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66.	1961-62	1965-66.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Total.		48,521	48,231	8	8	562	562	49,091	48,801
Revenue		20,811	20,811	-	-	-	-	20,811	20,811
Forest.		27,710	27,420	8	8	562	562	28,280	27,990

Sources:- Divisional Forest Officer, Satara.

RRG/-

T A B L E N O 4.6.

MAJOR AND MINOR FOREST PRODUCTS IN POONA AND AURANGABAD CIRCLES DURING THE YEAR 1961-62 & 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Circle.	Year	TIMBER		F. U. E. L.		SANDLEWOOD		MINOR FOREST PRODUCTS.			Total Value in Rs, '000'
			Quantity in '000' c.ft.	Value in Rs, '000'	Quantity in '000' c.ft.	Value in Rs, '000'	Quantity in '000' c.ft.	Value in Rs, '000'	Bamboo value in Rs '000'	Grass & Ira -zing Value in Rs '000'	Other Pr oducts. Value in Rs '000'	
1.	2.	3	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11	12	13
1.	Poona	1961-62	486	972	1,310	503	-	24	12	244	514	2,269
		1965-66	114	421	1,282	372	-	3	-	351	515	1,662
2.	Aurangabad	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	150	24	455	77	-	3	-	41	60	210

Note:- 1) Aurangabad circle is formed in 1965. Data for 1961-62 is therefore not available for Aurangabad Circle.

2) A part of the former Poonacircle is merged in Aurangabad Circle in 1965. Data for 1961-62 of Poonacircle is not comparable with data in 1965-66.

Source:- Forest Department, Government of Maharashtra.

T A B L E N O 5.1.  
 EMPLOYMENT IN FACTORIES IN S A N G L I DISTRICT DURING 1963 AND 1964.

Sr No	Industry.	Year	No. of working factories.	No. of working factories submitting returns.	No. of man. days worked during the year.	Average daily No. of workers employed.						Working Factories, not submitting returns		
						Adult.		Adolescents		Children		Total	No.	Estimated average daily no. of workers employed.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7. Men	8. Women	9. Men	10. Women	11. Boys	12. Girls	13.	14.	15.
1.	Cotton ginning & baling.	1963	1	1	3,204	16	2	-	-	-	-	18	-	-
		1964	2	2	8,445	21	11	-	-	-	-	32	-	-
2.	Ginning & baling. (other than cotton)	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Spinning Weaving & finishing of cotton textiles.	1963	22	22	7,01,759	2,195	93	-	-	-	-	2,228	-	-
		1964	21	19	7,80,696	2,427	84	-	-	-	-	2,511	2	36
4.	Spinning, Weaving & Finishing (other than cotton textiles.)	1963	2	2	21,229	71	-	-	-	-	-	71	-	-
		1964	2	2	23,562	77	-	-	-	-	-	77	-	-
5.	Knitting Mill, Cordage rope, Twine Industries & mfg. of textiles & textile goods not elsewhere classified.	1963	1	1	4,620	8	7	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
		1964	1	1	4,864	8	7	-	-	-	-	16	-	-
6.	Rice & Dal mills	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Flour Mills	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Sugar Factories.	1963	1	1	74,992	436	-	-	-	-	-	436	-	-
		1964	1	1	64,883	403	-	-	-	-	-	403	-	-
9.	Sug factories.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Manufacture of Edible oils (other than hydrogenated oils)	1963	16	13	29,637	136	12	-	-	-	-	148	3	35
		1964	12	7	19,100	111	3	-	-	-	-	114	5	158
11.	Hydrogenated oil industry.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Table No. 5.1. contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
12. Food (other than Beverages.)	1963	11	10	48,085	120	249	-	-	-	-	-	369	1	10
	1964	10	9	55,976	63	202	-	-	-	-	-	265	1	50
13. Beverages.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. Tobacco Mfg.	1963	3	3	20,876	42	52	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	-
	1964	3	3	25,703	38	77	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	-
15. Saw Mills.	1963	1	1	3,090	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
	1964	1	1	3,782	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-
16. Basic Chemicals including fertilizers.	1963	1	1	8,642	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-
	1964	1	1	8,428	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-
17. Vegetable oils & fats (other than edible oils).	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Mfg. of misc. chemical products.	1963	1	1	9,928	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-
	1964	1	1	9,362	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-
19. Leather & leather products including foot wear.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20. Mfg. of bricks & tiles.	1963	1	1	19,872	80	42	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-
	1964	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	85
21. Stone dressing & crushing.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Products of petroleum coal mfg. of glass pottery, & non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere classified.	1963	3	3	29,670	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	-
	1964	3	3	47,950	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	-
23. Basic metal industry.	1963	3	3	26,833	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	-
	1964	3	3	32,271	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	-	-
24. Metal products other than machinery & transport equipments.	1963	2	2	11,519	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-
	1964	2	2	12,137	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-

Contd....

Contd. Table No. 5.1.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
25	Machinery other than elect. machinery.	1963	9	9	5,74,443	1,863	-	-	-	-	-	1,863	-	-
		1964	10	9	6,52,052	2,111	-	-	-	-	-	2,111	1	25
26	Elect. machinery apparatus appliances & supplies.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Repair of motor vehicles.	1963	5	4	4,675	95	-	-	-	-	-	95	1	15
		1964	5	5	44,896	127	-	-	-	-	-	127	-	-
28	Transport equipments.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	All other industries.	1963	11	10	84,594	242	7	-	-	-	-	249	1	20
		1964	10	10	76,083	217	13	-	-	-	-	230	-	-
	Total.	1963	94	83	17,07,633	5,532	464	-	-	-	-	6,046	6	80
		1964	89	79	18,70,101	5,982	397	-	-	-	-	6,379	10	354

Source:- Chief Inspector of Factories Bombay.

rrg/-

T A B L E N O . 5 . 2 .

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING FACTORIES ACCORDING TO PRODUCT & THEIR WORKING STRENGTH IN SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	Industry.	Year	Less than 10		10 to 19 workers		20-49 Workers		50-99 Workers		100-499 Workers		500-999 Workers		1000-4999 Workers.		5000 & above workers.	
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	Cotton ginning & baling.	1963	-	-	1	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	2	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Genning & baling (other than cotton)	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Spinning, Weaving & Finishing of cotton textiles.	1963	7	61	9	108	1	31	1	94	3	914	-	-	1	1,080	-	-
		1964	8	63	6	74	2	61	1	85	3	1,053	-	-	1	1,211	-	-
4	Spinning, Weaving & finishing (other than cotton textiles)	1963	-	-	-	-	2	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	2	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Knitting Mill, Cordage rope Twine Industries & Mfg of textile & Textile goods, not else where classified.	1963	-	-	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	1	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Rice & Dal Mills.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Flour Mills.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Sugar Factories.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Gur factories.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Manufacture of Edible oils (other than Hydro.oils)	1963	7	32	3	112	1	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	3	18	4	51	3	80	2	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Hydrogenated oil industries.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	Food. (other than beverages)	1963	1	8	3	39	4	147	3	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	1	8	3	39	3	113	3	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Beverages.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	Tobacco Manufacture.	1963	-	-	-	-	3	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	3	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Saw mills.	1963	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Contd. Table No.5.2.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
16	Basic chemicals including fertilizers.	1963	-	-	-	-	1	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	1	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Vegetable, Animal oils & fats (other than edible oils)	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Manufacture of misc. chemical products.	1963	-	-	-	-	1	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	1	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	Leather & leather products including footwear.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	Stone dressing & crushing.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Manufacture of bricks and Tiles.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Products of petroleum, mfg. of glass, pottery & Non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere classified.	1963	-	-	1	13	1	24	1	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	1	25	2	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Basic metal industries.	1963	-	-	-	-	2	61	1	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	1	16	1	35	1	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Metal products other than machinery & trans. equipments	1963	-	-	1	13	1	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	1	14	1	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Machinery other than elect.	1963	-	-	1	13	5	162	2	152	-	-	-	-	-	1	1,541	-
	"	1964	-	-	1	11	5	153	2	153	1	103	-	-	1	1,711	-	-
26	Elect. machinery apparatus applicances & supplies.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Repair of Motor vehicles.	1963	-	-	2	33	3	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	2	38	3	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Transport equipments.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	All other industries.	1963	1	99	3	37	5	112	2	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	4	50	6	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total.	1963	16	110	31	411	30	906	11	728	4	1,350	-	-	2	2,621	-	-
		1964	12	89	26	453	32	1,018	12	792	5	1,559	-	-	2	2,922	-	-

Note:- A- No. of Factories.

B- Average daily employment.

Source:- Chief Inspector of Factories, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.

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T A B L E N O. 5. 3.

## DISTRIBUTION OF FACTORIES ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED IN SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	Industry.	Year.	No. of days not stated.		60 days or less.		61-120 days.		121-180 days.		181-240 days.		241-300 days.		More than 300 days.	
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
1	1. Cotton ginning & baling.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	-	-	2	15
2	2. Ginning & baling (other than cotton)	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	3. Spinning, Weaving & finishing of cotton textiles.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	-	-	21	2,270
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	2,511	
4	4. Spinning, Weaving & Finishing (other than cotton textiles.)	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	71	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	77
5	5. Knitting Mill, Cordage rope Twine Industries & Mfg. of textiles & textiles goods not elsewhere classified.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16
6	6. Rice & Dal Mill.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	7. Flour Mills.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	8. Sugar mill.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	436	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	403	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	9. Gur Factories.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	10. Manufacture of Edible oils. (other than hydro. oils.)	1963	-	-	-	-	2	45	2	4	6	56	3	43	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	1	53	2	4	3	26	1	15	1	16
11	11. Hydrogenated oil industries.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	12. Foods (other than Beverages)	1963	-	-	3	175	2	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	1	33	2	95	1	50	1	40	3	44
13	13. Beverages.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	14. Tobacco manufacture.	1963	-	-	-	-	1	22	1	30	-	-	-	-	1	42
		1964	-	-	-	-	1	37	-	-	-	-	1	40	1	38
15	15. Saw Mills.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	
16	16. Basic chemicals including fertilisers.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	29	1	29	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	28	-	-	

Table No.5.3. Contd...

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
17. Vegetable, Abimal oils & fats (other than edible oils.)	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Mfg. Misc.chemical products.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	34	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	31
19. Leather & leather products - including footwear.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20. Stone dressing & crushing.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Manufacture of bricks & tiles.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	72	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Products of petroleum, Coal Mfg	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	97
of glass, pottery & non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere classified.	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2	80	1	80
23. Basic Metal industries.	1963	-	-	1	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	54	1	35
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	56	2	51
24. Metal products other than machinery & trans. equipment.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25	1	113
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	26	1	14
25. Machinery other than elect.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	34	-	-	8	1,834
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	43	8	2,063
26. Elect. machinery apparatus appliances & supplies.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Repair of motor vehicles.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	95
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	103
28. Transport equipments.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29. All other Industries.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2	22	3	327
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20	9	210
Total,	1963	-	-	4	201	5	157	5	403	3	103	-	14	410	53	4,682
	1964	-	-	-	-	3	123	4	502	5	93	-	11	372	56	5,239

Note:- 1) A. No. of factories submitting returns.

2) B. Average daily employment.

Source:- Chief Inspector of Factories, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.

T A B L E N O . 5 . 4 .

STATISTICS RELATING TO HANDLOOM & POWERLOOM FOR THE YEAR 1964-65 and 1965-66. IN SANGLI DIST.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Centre	Year	Number of Looms		Production in '000 meters		Average daily empl.	
				Hand operated.	Power operated.	Handloom.	Powerloom.	Handloom.	Powerloom.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	District Total.		1964-65	1,627	2,063	183.51	3,119.16	879	287
			1965-66	1,478	2,407	285.00	3,601.00	1,112	202
1.	Atpadi	Atpadi	1964-65	100	32	31.20	326.55	110	24
			1965-66	100	32	60.00	260.00	110	30
		Zare	1964-65	35	Nil	13.00	Nil	30	Nil
			1965-66	35	Nil	9.00	Nil	30	Nil
2.	Khanapur	Vita.	1964-65	75	292	3.14	287.71	17	24
			1965-66	75	343	(*)	311.00	(*)	30
		Kadegaon	1964-65	25	Nil	1.50	Nil	8	Nil
			1965-66	25	2	Nil	N.A.	40	N.A.
		Deorashtre	1964-65	25	Nil	1.00	Nil	5	Nil
			1965-66	25	Nil	6.00	Nil	30	Nil
		Alsund.	1964-65	25	Nil	1.00	Nil	4	Nil
			1965-66	30	Nil	6.00	Nil	30	Nil
3.	Shirala	Shirala	1964-65	34	Nil	0.41	Nil	15	Nil
			1965-66	34	Nil	(*)	Nil	(*)	Nil
4.	Walwa.	Islampur	1964-65	150	90	20.00	1,151.70	60	22
			1965-66	125	32	27.00	731.00	125	32
		Kasegaon	1964-65	19	10	4.99	157.80	35	16
			1965-66	13	20	(*)	235.00	(*)	20
		Kalamwadi	1964-65	50	Nil	8.00	Nil	40	Nil
			1965-66	50	Nil	2.00	Nil	70	Nil
		Walwa.	1964-65	31	Nil	4.00	Nil	30	Nil
			1965-66	34	Nil	7.00	Nil	45	Nil
		Ashta..	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-
			1965-66	Nil	50	Nil	847.00	Nil	N.A.
5.	Tasgaon.	Palus.	1964-65	100	Nil	5.00	Nil	40	Nil
			1965-66	100	13	20.00	N.A.	110	N.A.

Contd. Table No 5.4

2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	NagaonKavathe	1964-65	32	Nil	1.21	Nil	15	Nil
		1965-66	32	Nil	25.00	Nil	32	Nil
	Chinchani.	1964-65	-	4	-	N.A.	-	N.A.
		1965-66	-	8	-	N.A.	-	N.A.
	Kundal.	1964-65	300	34	11.00	109.04	90	24
		1965-66	300	67	(*)	275.00	(*)	30
	Tasgaon.	1964-65	30	31	0.30	164.44	15	24
		1965-66	25	32	(*)	170.00	(*)	32
6. Jath.	Jadartoblad.	1964-65	34	30	0.53	71.94	15	24
		1965-66	60	30	(*)	96.00	(*)	30
7. K.Mahankal.	K.Mahankal	1964-65	66	29	7.00	201.28	95	24
		1965-66	60	30	4.00	152.00	90	30
	Dhalgaon.	1964-65	30	Nil	3.23	Nil	65	Nil
		1965-66	35	Nil	22.00	Nil	40	Nil
8. Miraj.	Miraj	1964-65	100	115	23.00	205.97	30	31
		1965-66	100	121	5.00	242.00	220	N.A.
	Madhavanagar.	1964-65	166	849	14.00	205.97	60	24
		1965-66	151	1017	4.00	282.00	30	N.A.
	Sangli.	1964-65	-	422	-	236.76	Nil	50
		1965-66	-	523	Nil	N.A.	Nil	N.A.
	Budhagaon	1964-65	200	46	50.00	N.A.	100	N.A.
		1965-66	200	56	87.00	N.A.	22	N.A.
	Kupwad.	1964-65	-	4	-	N.A.	-	N.A.
		1965-66	-	2	-	N.A.	-	N.A.
	Nandre.	1964-65	-	14	-	N.A.	-	N.A.
		1965-66	-	14	-	N.A.	-	N.A.
	Kavalapur.	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	10	-	N.A.	-	N.A.

Note:- 1) (\*) Production is either not started or is closed due to the move of conversion of handlooms into Powerlooms. This explains reduction of handlooms at certain centres too.

2) The figures/production and average daily employment of powerlooms under control of Superintendent of central excise are not available.

Source:- 1) District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Sangli. (2) Supdt. of Central Excise, Sangli



T A B L E N O 5.5

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS IN SANGLI DISTRICT DURING THE YEARS  
1961-62 & 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Months.	Year	No. of registration during the month.	No. of Vacancies notified.	No. of Employers using exchange.	No. on Live Register at the end of month.	No. of candidates placed in employment.		No. of candidates placed in Employment.	
							Private Sector.	Public Sector.	Scheduled Caste/Tribe.	Others.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	April.	1961	333	26	9	2,227	-	36	--	36
2.	May	1965	733	73	23	3,497	3	45	10	38
3.	June	1961	450	62	14	2,399	-	52	-	52
		1965	559	121	19	3,642	2	38	10	30
4.	July	1961	550	72	14	2,591	-	22	-	22
		1965	907	79	23	3,986	-	43	-	43
5.	August	1961	490	124	10	2,592	-	113	-	113
		1965	691	70	12	4,034	6	56	2	60
6.	September	1961	389	21	8	2,577	-	30	-	30
		1965	712	96	12	4,191	-	30	3	27
7.	October.	1961	354	15	12	2,453	-	9	-	9
		1965	524	104	13	4,036	-	50	5	45
8.	November	1961	409	60	8	2,496	-	13	-	13
		1965	534	82	14	3,986	1	26	3	24
9.	December	1961	359	15	7	2,496	-	5	-	5
		1965	622	106	11	3,959	-	38	3	30
10.	January	1961	414	29	7	2,538	-	27	-	27
		1965	738	77	14	4,100	1	45	6	40
11.	February	1962	331	55	9	2,543	-	16	-	16
		1966	428	36	9	3,981	-	44	5	39
12.	March	1962	268	53	10	2,366	-	29	-	29
		1966	607	47	12	4,034	-	29	-	29
TOTAL.		1961-62	624,700	566	120	2,316	-	371	-	371
		1965-66	667,636	921	184	3,940	16	465	55	426

Note:- Figures are not available for 61-62, for Column No.8 & 10.

Source:- Employment Exchange, Sangli.

TABLE No. 5.6.  
 OCCUPATIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL REGISTRATION AND PLACEMENTS IN EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE IN, SANGLI DISTRICT  
 DURING 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	NATIONAL CLASSIFICATION/OCUPATION		REGISTRATION			PLACEMENT DURING THE YEAR.		
	Code No.	Group.	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1.	0	Professional Technical & related workers.	476	366	441	68	43	55
2.	I	Administrative Scientific & managerial work.	15	23	38	4	3	-
3.	2-3	Clerical related worker sales worker.	234	307	476	261	283	346
4.	4-5	Farmers, Fisherman, Hunters and related workers.	29	16	28	3	2	3
5.	6	Workers in Transport and Communication occupations.	126	225	288	7	7	15
6.	7-8	Craftman, Production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified.	302	472	330	90	56	48
7.	9	Service, sport and related workers.	439	442	452	62	59	14
8.	x	Workers not elsewhere classified by occupation.	5,413	4,687	5,583	-	-	-
TOTAL			7,034	6,538	7,636	495	453	481

Source:- Employment Exchange, Sangli.

T A B L E N O 5.

CHANGES IN THE VOLUME OF EMPLOYMENT IN DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES AS ON 31<sup>st</sup> MARCH.

- 1 9 6 5 & 1 9 6 6 .

Sr. No.	Discription of Industry.	31st March 1965,			March, 1966,		
		No. of Report- ing Establish- ments.	No. of Employees.	No. of Report ing Establis hments.	Public.	Private	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	0 Agriculture.	3	248	5	297	<del>2,310</del>	297
2.	2.3 Manufacturing.	45	8,184	50	77	8,310	8,387
3.	4 Construction	3	2,272	5	2,438	-	2,438
4.	5 Electricity & Gas Water & Sanitation Service.	4	741	4	1,740	-	1,740
5.	6 Trade, Commerce & Miscellaneous.	22	792	29	90	822	912
6.	7 Transport Storage & communication	3	486	4	502	-	502
7.	8 Services.	184	14,958	219	14,787	3,493	18,280
-	Grand Total	264	27,681	330	19,931	12,625	32,556.

Source:- District Employment Officer, Sangli.

T A B L E N O 5.8.

STATISTICS RELATING TO ANNUAL SURVEY OF INDUSTRIES IN SANGLI DISTRICT DURING 1961.

Sr. Code No.	Name of Industry.	Registered-Factories.No.	Productive Capital in Rs.'000'	Employment No.	Gross output in Rs.'000'	Value added in Rs.'000'	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	
1.	207	Sugar Factories & refineries.	22	17,014	735	23,487	3,717
	208	Manufacture of Coco, Chocolate & Sugar Confectionary.	(25.88)	(27.60)	(13.59)	(34.61)	(23.32)
	209	Manufacture of Misc. food preparations.					
2.	220	Tobacco Manufactures.	3	58	71	446	78
			(3.53)	(0.10)	(1.31)	(0.66)	(0.49)
3.	231	Spinning Weaving & finishing of Textiles.	27	7,646	2,088	18,837	4,698
			(31.70)	(12.40)	(38.60)	(27.76)	(29.43)
4.	239	Manufacture of Textile not elsewhere classified.	3	111	56	115	24
			(3.53)	(0.18)	(1.04)	(0.17)	(0.15)
5.	280	Printing Publishing and allied Industries.	4	163	62	385	155
			(4.71)	(0.26)	(1.18)	(0.57)	(0.97)
6.	331	Manufacture of Structural clay products.	6	823	144	1,301	600
	339	Manufacture of Nonmetallic mineral products not else where classified.	(7.06)	(1.33)	(2.66)	(1.92)	(3.77)
7.	360	Manufacture of Machinery except electrical machinery.	3	16,546	1,077	14,63	3,963
			(9.41)	26.84	33.55	25.72	24.55
8.	384	Repair of Motor Vehicles.	5	334	128	771	267
			(5.88)	(0.54)	(2.37)	(1.14)	(1.03)
9.	511	Electric light & Power (Generation transmission and distribution of electric energy)	4	13,550	88	7,547	2,208
			(4.71)	(30.09)	(1.63)	(11.12)	(13.85)
10.	O T H E R S.		3	407	58	905	227
			(3.53)	(0.66)	(1.07)	(1.33)	(1.42)
	T O T A L.		85	61,652	5,409	67,857	15,937
			(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Notes:- 1. Figures of No. of registered factories (Col.3) are based on the data collected by the Chief Inspector of Factories, Maharashtra. 2. Figures in Col. 4 to 7 are the pooled estimates of the Census & Sample Parts. 3) Figures in brackets are the percentages with respect to the corresponding district totals. 4) OTHERS include 1a factory of 251-Saw mills, Planning & other wood mills, 1 factory of 319-manufacture of miscellaneous chemical products & 1 factory of 350 Manufacture of metal products except machinery & Transport equipment.

Source:- Annual Survey of Industries. ...61...

T A B L E 5.9.

GENERATION AND CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY IN SANGLI DISTRICT (IN '000 'kw.)

Sr. No.	Type of Generation	Year	Electricity Generation			Electricity sold for					
			Installed capacity	Generation	Purchased	Domestic consumption	Commercial Light & small power	Industrial Power	Public Lighting	Other Purposes	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1. Thermal.		1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Hydro		1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Other.		1965-65	250kw.	18	87,138	1,311	640	11,769	672	22,690	37,082
		1965-66	250kw.	14	91,528	1,287	513	13,671	1,460	28,038	44,969
4. Total.		1964-65	250kw.	18	87,138	1,311	640	11,769	672	22,690	37,082
		1965-66	250kw.	14	91,528	1,287	513	13,671	1,460	28,038	44,969

Note:- The information for 1964-65 is revised.

Source:- Executive Engineer, Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Sangli Division and All Private Electric Companies in Sangli District.

R.G/-

T A B L E N O 5.10.

NO.OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED AND POPULATION COVERED IN SANGLI DISTRICT.

Agency	Year ending.	Villages.		Towns.		Total.	
		Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Maharashtra State Electricity Board.	31.3.61	31	1,53,884	2	35,207	33	1,89,091
	31.3.66	164	5,27,608	2	35,207	166	5,62,815
Private Companies.	31.3.61	1	5,811	4	1,57,223	5	1,63,034
	31.3.66	1	5,811	4	1,57,223	5	1,63,034
Total	31.3.61	32	1,59,695	6	1,92,430	38	3,52,125
	31.3.66	165	5,33,419	6	1,92,430	171	7,25,849

Source:- Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay and other private Companies.

RRG/

T A B L E NO. 60.1.  
CO-OPERATION.

NUMBER OF DIFFERENT TYPES OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES WORKING IN SANGLI DISTRICT IN 1965-66.  
Total Co-operative Societies. (1045.)

Credit Total ( 538 )		Non-credit Total ( 447 )	
Agricultural Credit. (526)	Non-Agricultural Credit. (72)	Agricultural Non-credit (155)	Non-Agricultural non-credit (292)
1. Dist. Central Co-op. Bank. 1	1. Industrial Co-op Bank. (-)	1) Agril. marketing (18)	1) hand loom (27) weavers Societies.
2) Dist. Development Bank. 1	2. Urban Banks & Urban credit Societies (22)	2) Fishries (6)	2) Spinning Mills (1)
3) primary Agri. Credit Societies. (524)	3) Salary Earners societies (32)	3) Animal Husbandry Societies (40)	3) Other Industrial Societies (124)
	4) Mill hand & fact or workers societies (10)	4) Irrigation societies (10)	4) Consumers stores (17)
	5) Thrift & credit societies. (8)	5) Farming Societies (40)	5) Housing Societies (100)
	6) Bhist (-)	6) Agricultural Processing (31)	6) Supervising Unions (11)
	7) other (-)	7) Other Agril Non-credit. (10)	7) Other Non-Agri. (10)
			8) Non-credit Societies.
			8) Coop. Board. (1)
			9) Farming Federation (1)

Source:- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Sangli District.

T A B L E N O 6.2.

STATISTICS RELATING TO CO-OPERATIVE BANKS IN SANGLI DISTRICT DURING  
1961-62 & 1965-66. (Rs.in '000')

Sr. No.	Name.	Year	No. of Branches.	NO. of MEMBERS		Share Capital	Reserve & other funds.	Working Capital	LOAN ADVANCES.		
				Societies	Individuals.				Short term.	Medium term.	Long Term
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	District Central - Cooperative Bank.	1961-62	11	696	630	3,251	367	26,735	30,253	211	-
		1965-66	18	855	620	7,261	1,415	56,152	44,484	3,197	-
2.	District Industrial Cooperative Bank.	1961-62 1965-66	There is no Industrial Cooperative Bank in this district.								
3.	District Development Bank.	1961-62	2	-	1,370	146	11	2,650	-	-	2,451
		1965-66	9	-	13,722	2,961	441	29,736	-	-	8,493
4.	Urban Banks.	1961-62	11	-	3,836	863	876	13,307	-	26,996	-
		1965-66	21	-	11,811	1,660	1,749	21,980	-	40,825	-

Source:- District Dy. Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Sangli.

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T A B L E N O 6.3.

PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES IN EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT DURING  
1961-62 and 1965-66. (Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	District Taluka.	Year	No. of Societies.	No. of Members.	Share Capital.	Reserve & Other Funds.	Working Capital.	L O A N S.				Percent age. of recovery.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10. Advances -ed.	11. Recover -ed.	12. Outstand -ing.	13. Overdues	14.
	District Total.	1961-62	571	-	1,09,237	9,963	3,201	41,469	50,788	45,971	30,294	3,434	-
		1965-66	596	-	1,55,022	21,261	6,316	75,107	86,748	81,774	51,847	5,702	-
1.	Atpadi	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	38	-	6,479	303	94	1,107	653	553	768	243	-
2.	Khanapur	1961-62	132	-	16,411	874	313	4,090	3,791	3,322	2,871	366	-
		1965-66	95	-	19,261	1,100	355	5,496	3,421	7,322	3,703	531	-
3.	Shirala	1961-62	56	-	8,967	503	165	2,261	1,553	1,293	1,756	551	-
		1965-66	56	-	12,023	875	240	3,397	2,427	2,107	2,330	667	-
4.	Walwa.	1961-62	105	-	18,549	2,451	996	9,537	8,703	7,047	7,320	540	-
		1965-66	107	-	27,731	4,778	1,532	19,655	18,014	15,566	8,332	11,109	-
5.	Tasgaon	1961-62	103	-	17,789	1,631	457	5,600	4,382	4,202	4,035	539	-
		1965-66	105	-	25,701	3,240	777	2,658	9,237	8,118	3,960	1,152	-
6.	Jath.	1961-62	57	-	11,291	592	81	2,383	2,800	2,414	1,830	578	-
		1965-66	59	-	16,209	957	181	3,604	2,442	2,160	2,280	816	-
7.	K.Mahankal	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	39	-	10,272	702	104	2,901	2,453	1,973	3,193	344	-
8.	Miraj	1961-62	113	-	36,230	3,911	1,184	17,515	29,503	27,633	12,482	810	-
		1965-66	97	-	37,406	9,306	3,023	36,239	43,051	43,465	21,591	750	-

Note:- 1) Taluka K.Mahankal and Atpadi were not in existence in 1961-62 and hence separate data is not available. The data in respect of these talukas is included in Miraj & Khanapur respectively.  
2) Agricultural credit Societies includ. Seva, Service, Multipurpose societies and Grain Banks.  
Source:- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Sangli.

T A B L E NO.6.4

OTHER CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES OF DIFFERENT TYPE IN SANGLI DISTRICT DURING 1961-62, 1964-65 and 1965-66. (other than Agricultural credit & Banks) (Rs. In '000')

Sr. No.	Type of society	Year	No. of socys	No. of Members	Share capital	R.&O. Funds.	Working capital	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5	6	7	8	9
Agricultural Non Credit Societies.								
1.	Agrl. marketing socys.	1961-62	10	497	1,169	974	527	2,275
		1964-65	16	670	2,764	1,297	745	3,531
		1965-66	13	757	4,726	1,523	860	3,894
2.	Fisheries socys.	1961-62	4	-	201	2	-	3
		1964-65	6	-	312	21	2	25
		1965-66	6	-	321	15	2	23
3.	Animal Husbandr. societies.	1961-62	17	13	1,305	15	8	39
		1964-65	37	-	3,656	768	70	1,463
		1965-66	40	140	3,653	837	91	1,359
4.	Irrigation socys.	1961-62	10	-	1,239	327	96	1,740
		1964-65	10	-	2,697	902	227	3,079
		1965-66	10	-	5,606	213	175	667
5.	Farming Socys.	1961-62	12	-	470	43	24	131
		1964-65	33	-	671	150	29	503
		1965-66	40	-	792	175	29	510
6.	Agrl. processing societies.	1961-62	11	207	11,142	4,993	5,959	37,270
		1964-65	30	282	23,717	6,067	9,004	41,116
		1965-66	31	335	26,351	10,497	10,259	50,217
7.	Other Agrl. socys.	1961-62	10	-	2,260	10	5	52
		1964-65	10	-	1,953	8	5	70
		1965-66	10	-	1,953	8	5	79
Non Agrl. credit society.								
8.	Salary earners socys.	1961-62	44	-	10,700	1,969	1,138	16,403
		1964-65	56	-	21,537	4,414	433	25,776
		1965-66	65	-	21,931	4,776	1,922	26,319
9.	Thrift & credit socys.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non Agril. non credit society.								
10.	Handloom weavers societies.	1961-62	23	-	794	131	54	1,113
		1964-65	27	-	730	194	80	1,080
		1965-66	27	-	734	227	115	1,249
11.	Other industrial societies.	1961-62	100	-	922	463	44	1,528
		1964-65	103	-	335	1,785	69	4,013
		1965-66	125	-	421	2,371	603	7,092
12.	Consumers store.	1961-62	12	-	952	85	53	1,065
		1964-65	17	-	793	243	78	620
		1965-66	17	-	198	105	53	969
13.	Housing socys.	1961-62	72	-	973	133	6	1,065
		1964-65	96	-	547	189	8	2,015
		1965-66	100	-	472	246	8	1,152
14.	Supervising Union.	1961-62	10	534	-	-	-	-
		1964-65	10	556	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	10	556	-	-	-	-
15.	Other non agrl. non credit societies.	1961-62	7	-	91	116	69	219
		1964-65	8	-	830	201	185	396
		1965-66	12	-	952	251	233	769

Source:- District Dy. Registrar of Cooperative societies.

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T A B L E N O. 6. 5.

OPERATION OF AGRICULTURAL CO-OPERATIVE MARKETING SOCIETIES IN EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DIST. DURING 1961-62 & 1965-66.

(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	District Taluka	Year	No. of Socys	No. of Members	Value of Purchase			Value of Sale		Sale of Agri. produce as owners & as agents.			
					Agril. Produce	Agril. Requi. sites	Consumer goods.	As own ers.	As agents	Total	Paddy.	Jowar	Other food grains
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
District Level.	1961-62	51	5523	3,501	338	4,653	5,330	4,264	3,827	-	48	692	
	1965-66	1	2,237	1,836	971	9,928	3,320	1,38,999	2,366	-	8	275	
Primary.	1961-62	5	830	3,904	1,957	2,999	2,404	6,027	3,947	4	37	594	
	1965-66	10	2,735	2,203	7,836	9,450	10,804	17,016	7,438	78	128	843	
1. Atpadi.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	1965-66	1	138	69	38	28	205	-	-	-	-	-	
2. Khanapur	1961-62	1	104	716	22	37	109	7766	713	-	-	43	
	1965-66	1	150	716	830	1,793	1,945	1,497	621	-	1	-	
3. Shiraka	1961-62	1	201	21	1	-	10	17	27	-	-	12	
	1965-66	1	244	17	1,372	1,485	233	2,685	223	-	-	-	
4. Walwa.	1961-62	1	294	2,461	1,922	2,582	1,853	4,570	2,484	-	19	390	
	1965-66	1	383	2,038	3,813	280	1,373	4,400	1,136	78	81	132	
5. Tasgaon	1961-62	1	113	261	2	328	361	261	261	-	2	-	
	1965-66	1	139	-	25	2,335	2,242	3,038	575	-	1	3	
6. Jath.	1961-62	1	119	445	10	2	66	413	457	4	18	100	
	1965-66	1	144	65	101	1,186	1,345	555	492	-	33	130	
7. K. Mahankal	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	1965-66	1	140	-	465	944	1,124	1,456	1,199	-	4	20	
8. Miraj.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	1965-66	3	1,397	8	1,137	1,399	2,232	3,335	3,192	-	3	58	

Contd...

Contd. Table No 6.5.

Sr. No.	District Taluka.	Year.	Sale of Agri. produce as own rs. & as agents.			Agricultural requisites sold.				
			Oilseeds	Joggery	Others.	Total	Fertilizers	Seeds	Agril. Implements	Others.
1.	2.	3.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.
	District Level.	1961-62	1,094	323	1,670	972	482	-	-	490
		1965-66	906	455	722	3,357	3,076	-	192	89
	Primary.	1961-62	1,163	671	1,473	2,253	1,137	46	-	1,075
		1965-66	2,394	1,162	2,333	7,505	5,407	38	79	1,931
1.	Atpadi.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	12	5	-	-	7
2.	Khanapur	1961-62	207	59	409	46	21	-	-	25
		1965-66	125	294	201	366	698	44	-	224
3.	Shirala	1961-62	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	217	3	3	1,273	1,102	-	-	115
4.	Walwa.	1961-62	961	598	516	2,134	1,003	46	-	1,030
		1965-66	7	1	327	3,383	2,677	12	-	699
5.	Tasgaon	1961-62	-	-	261	8	3	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	571	130	-	-	-	130
6.	Jath.	1961-62	-	14	272	20	-	-	-	20
		1965-66	209	43	77	257	164	1	-	92
7.	K.Mahankal	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	417	235	523	413	325	31	55	7
8.	Miraj.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	1,319	536	621	1,106	375	-	24	737

Note:- Atpadi & K.Mahankal taluka came in to existance in August 1964 and hence data in-respectt/them /of is included in Khanapur and Miraj taluka for 61-62-. For 61-62 there was only one central marketing society at Miraj.

Source:- District Dy.Registrar. Cooperative Society. Sangli.

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T A B L E NO 6.6

OPERATION OF OTHER COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES OF DIFFERENT TYPES IN SANGLI DISTRICT DURING  
1961 -62 & 1965- 66.

Sr No	Type of societies.	Item.	Unit.	Achievements during.	
				1961-62	1965-66.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Agricultural MKtg societies.	Agricultural produce	Quantity	N.A.	N.A.
			Value Rs.	77,73,842	97,72,858
2.	Fisheries societies	Catch sale	Value Rs.	5,087	7,604
3.	Animal Husbandry societies	Purchase	Value Rs.	1,45,542	54,91,832
	1) Milk and milk products.	Sale	Value Rs.	1,60,978	60,70,073
	2) Livestock products.	Purchase	Value Rs.	N.A.	5,07,507
		Sale	Value Rs.	N.A.	4,21,208
4.	Irrigation societies.	Area irrigated	Hectares	510	1,535
5.	Farming societies	Area cultivated	'00' Hectares.	12.15	25.85
6.	Agricultural processing.	Quantity processed	'00' Quintals	N.A.	111.94
		sale	Value Rs.	N.A.	41,23,836
7.	Sugar Factories	Sugarcane crushed	'000' Tonnes	152	328
		Sugar produced.	'000' "	18.62	36.29
8.	Thrift and credit societies & Bhisis etc.	Amount of loan	'0' Rs.	347	211
9.	Handloom makers.	Employment	No	2,010	1,980
10.	Consumers store	Purchase	Value	3,50,909	79,57,820
		Sale	Value	3,62,177	76,23,448
11.	Housing	Tenaments constructed.	Number	377	658

Source:- Dist.Dy.Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Sangli.

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T A B L E NO 6.77

NUMBER OF REGISTERED MONEY LENDERS & LOANS ADVANCED BY THEM IN SANGLI DISTRICT.  
DURING 1961-62 & 1965-66.

Sr. No.	District/Taluka.	Number of Money lenders.		Loan advanced to traders (in Rs.)		Loan advanced to non-traders (in Rs.)		Total (in Rs.)	
		1961-62	1965-66.	1961-62	1965-66.	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10
1.	Sangli	246	196	20,81,238	19,07,899	38,16,389	46,22,476	58,97,627	65,30,375

Note:- Talukawise Break up is not available.

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Source:- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, District Sangli.

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T A B L E NO. 7.1.

NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH PROFESSION IN SANGLI DISTRICT ACCORDING TO 1961 CENSUS.

1	Number of Physicians Surgeon and Dentists.			Number of Nurses, Pharmacists and other medical health Technicians.			T. O. T. A. L.		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Male	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
District Total.	470	442	28	882	568	314	1452	1405	347
Rural	215	205	10	343	238	105	558	443	115
Urban	255	237	18	539	325	214	794	562	232

Source:- 1961 population Census Publication, Maharashtra State. Volume X.

T. A. B. L. E. NO 7.2.

MEDICAL FACILITIES AVAILABLE THROUGH PUBLIC AND PUBLIC AIDED BODIES IN EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr No	District Taluka.	Year	No. of pits	No. of Dispensaries	No. of Maternity Homes	No. of Health Centres	No. of Primary Health Centres	No. of D.A.C.s	No. of Vaidyas	No. of Nurses	NO. OF BEDS.			No. of Indoor-patients			No. of outdoor patients.		
											Male	Female	Children	Male	Female	Children	Male	Female	Children
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	DISTRICT TOTAL.	1961	4	33	15	5	8	94	NA	356	558	368	32	5,509	6,619	2,397	48,584	35,472	41,468
		1965	1	52	4	-	11	55	41	61	114	174	9	3,636	6,201	3,189	73,082	1,01,820	1,42,625
1.	Atpadi.	1965	-	3	-	-	1	1	2	6	6	8	-	40	80	72	5,725	5,154	4,525
2.	Khanapur.	1965	-	9	-	-	1	1	6	5	10	6	-	212	129	47	8,416	7,072	8,801
3.	Shirala.	1965	-	7	-	-	1	-	7	-	8	6	-	117	186	37	13,572	8,783	9,607
4.	Walwa.	1965	-	6	-	-	2	5	11	11	8	6	-	109	97	37	16,184	11,930	17,004
5.	Tasgaon.	1965	-	8	2	-	2	3	5	10	12	38	-	174	715	653	21,271	13,053	23,012
6.	Jath.	1965	-	7	-	-	1	3	3	2	6	12	-	73	97	30	12,657	10,339	12,326
7.	K.Mahankal.	1965	-	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	6	4	-	104	177	59	5,334	3,612	3,349
8.	Miraj.	1965	1	9	2	-	2	40	7	27	53	94	9	2,707	4,720	2,254	49,373	36,322	63,011

Note:- Figures for 1961 include some private institutions which are not taken into account while giving information for the year 1965.

Source:- 1) Civil Surgeon, Sangli. 2) Public Health Officer, Z.P. Sangli. 3) Chief Officer, All Municipalities in Sangli District.



T A B L E N O 7.3.

CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS (INDOOR-OUTDOOR), TREATED IN SANGLI DISTRICT  
IN 1965.

Sr. No.	Diseases.	Outdoor patients	Indoor Patients	Deaths.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Cholera.	6,878	603	-
2.	Dysentery (Amoebic & Bacillary)	12,029	149	-
3.	Diarrhoea.	22,990	389	20
4.	Diphtheria.	109	75	2
5.	Enteric.	1,896	160	12
6.	Venereal diseases.	1,697	34	-
7.	Malaria.	1,887	8	-
8.	Pneumonia.	2,959	95	4
9.	Small pox.	265	30	-
10.	Tuberculosis of Lung.	1,967	63	6
11.	Other forms of Tuberculosis.	14,170	90	5
12.	Phreixa of untertain origin and other diseases due to enfection.	19,180	256	26
13.	Diseases due to metazoan parasites.	13,762	34	-
14.	Tumours malignant.	738	41	5
15.	Diseases of the circulatory system.	3,316	125	27
16.	Diseases of the Nervous System.	7,983	228	13
17.	Diseases of blood & spleen.	9,216	148	15
18.	Diseases due to deficiency or disorder of Nutrition or metabolism.	9,981	177	2
19.	Diseases of the generative system excluding tumours.	3,745	465	5
20.	Diseases of the urinal organs excluding tumoury.	8,007	479	-
21.	Injuries, General and Local	41,538	1,230	-
22.	Poisoning.	1,698	133	13
23.	Diseases of the respiratory system other than pneumonia & T.B.	36,721	286	14
24.	Diseases of the digestive system excluding diarrhoea, Dyeentry & tumours.	18,942	241	4
25.	Diseases not classified above.	1,35,853	7,387	191
26.	Surgical Operations.	-	2,124	-
GRAND TOTAL 1 to 25.		3,77,527	12,926	364

Note:- Information for 1961 is not available.

Source:- 1) Public Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Sangli .

2) Civil Surgeon, Sangli.

3) Chief Officers, of all Municipalities in Sangli District.

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T A B L E N O. 7.4.

No. of Births and Deaths registered in SANGLI .... District during the years,  
1961 & 1965.

Sr. No.	District/Taluka.	No. of Births Registered.		No. of Deaths Registered.		No. of infant deaths registered.	
		1961	1965	1961	1965	1961	1965
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
I.	District Total.	36,082	31,715	15,182	10,769	2,838	1,812
	Taluka.						
1.	Atpadi.	6,772	1,847	-	514	-	93
2.	Khanapur.	6,772	4,488	3,489	1,604	657	330
3.	Shirala.	3,143	2,337	1,202	878	269	151
4.	Walwa.	5,087	4,637	2,070	1,663	374	191
5.	Tasgaon.	6,416	5,700	2,575	1,717	495	341
6.	Jath.	5,138	3,005	1,760	1,064	367	172
7.	Kavathe-Mhankal.	-	2,034	-	652	-	141
8.	Miraj.	9,526	7,667	4,086	2,677	676	393

( The figures of Miraj & Khanapur Taluka for 1961 include those for K.Mhankal & Atpadi Mahal respectively.)

Source:- Director of Public Health, Maharashtra State, Poona.

T A B L E NO. 7.5.

No of Deaths due to important causes in...SANGLI... District.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
Year.	Cholera	Small pox	Plague	Fever.	Dycentry.	Diarrhoea	Respira tory dis eases	Suicide	Other causes	Total deaths	Re-marks	
1.	1961	138	36	-	3,554	14	960	1,739	20	8,661	15,182	
2.	1962	35	14	-	3,602	34	866	1,930	39	9,300	15,820	
3.	1963	76	35	-	3,341	14	994	1,782	32	8,596	14,870	
4.	1964	138	19	-	2,705	10	803	1,484	35	7,432	12,626	
5.	1965	4	41	-	1,817	4	558	1,262	60	7,023	10,769	

Source:- Director of Public Health, Maharashtra State, Poona.

T A B L E N O 7.6.

VACCINATION ATATISTICS AND CHOLERA INNOCULATION IN SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	District Taluka.	NO. OF PRIMARY VACCINATION				NO. OF REVACCINATION, CHOLERA INNOULATION.			
		Below one year.		Above one year.		1964	1965	1964	1965
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	District Total.	50,384	39,703	31,223	9,814	8,191,069	2,47,654	2,36,591	1,62,694
1.	Atpadi.	2,213	1,173	1,942	447	42,723	12,435	26,415	21,357
2.	Khanapur.	7,042	4,564	5,835	819	1,39,926	22,537	57,633	21,723
3.	SHivala.	2,673	1,201	1,091	215	56,235	5,707	13,090	5,513
4.	Walva.	7,236	6,737	2,390	826	1,24,490	39,031	46,532	17,996
5.	Tasgaon.	6,503	6,133	3,216	2,035	96,368	60,151	47,133	63,403
6.	Jath.	6,126	3,457	5,192	1,033	69,534	12,330	4,124	813
7.	K. Mahankal.	2,062	1,194	2,414	435	79,502	11,812	10,363	-
8.	Miraj.	16,439	14,434	9,143	3,954	2,32,241	33,551	26,141	26,334

Source:- Public Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Sangli-  
 2) Chief Officer, Sangli Miraj, Ashta, Islampur, Tasgaon and Vita Municipality.  
 3) Civil Surgeon, Sangli.

RRG/-

T A B L E NO 7.7.

TABLE SHOWING B.C.G. VACCINATION IN SANGLI DISTRICT OF MAHARASHTRA STATE FOR 1964 & 1965.

Item	Numbers.	
	1964	1965.
1 Total Tested.	1,09,622	62,841
2 Total positive.	28,022	21,281
3 Total negative.	49,092	21,146
4 Total absent	32,508	20,414
5 Total vaccinated	47,798	188
6 Total non-vaccinated.	1,294	20,958.

Source:- Asstt. Director of Medical Services (T.B)  
 W/C.B.C.G. Vaccination & T.B. Centered programme. Bombay-1.

RRG/-

T A B L E No. 7.8.

HYGENIC DRINKING WATER SUPPLY SOURCES AVAILABLE IN THE RURAL AREA OF SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	Item	District Panchayat Samities.						
		Total	Khanapur	Shirala	Walwa	Tasgaon	Jath	Miraj
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	No. of villages .	530	129	81	56	71	97	96
2.	No. of villages with- out any drinking - water source.	90	22	19	3	13	8	25
3.	No. of villages with inadequate water - supply.	221	61	38	45	16	30	31
4.	No. of Hygenic source of drinking water.							
	a) Piped Water	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
	b) Tube wells	46	-	-	-	-	2	44
	c) Hand pumps.	105	-	1	5	29	2	68
	d) Wells	1139	249	171	253	75	230	206
	e) Cour served Tanks.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Source:- Survey of Rural Drinking Water Supply, June, 1964.)

RRG/-

T A B L E NO 8.1.

## LITERACY IN EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT ACCORDING TO 1961 CENSUS.

Sr. No.	District Talukas.	No. of Literates.			Percentage of Literacy.			
		Males	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1.	District Total.	Total.	2,62,344	82,135	3,45,479	41.83	13.64	28.07
		Rural	2,03,367	54,255	2,57,622	38.51	10.63	24.81
		Urban	59,977	27,880	87,857	69.59	30.38	45.66
1.	Atpadi.	Total	9,723	2,250	11,973	31.00	7.13	19.03
		Rural	9,723	2,250	11,973	31.00	7.13	19.03
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Khanapur.	Total	32,781	9,135	41,966	41.27	11.45	26.26
		Rural	23,715	7,648	36,363	39.63	10.35	24.85
		Urban	4,066	1,537	5,603	59.59	30.38	45.66
3.	Shirala.	Total	15,106	2,926	18,032	37.27	6.39	20.07
		Rural	15,106	2,926	18,032	34.27	6.39	20.07
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Walwa.	Total	49,832	16,000	65,832	47.75	16.15	32.36
		Rural	39,041	11,160	50,201	45.32	13.60	29.34
		Urban	10,791	4,840	15,631	59.27	28.47	44.40
5.	Tasgaon..	Total	46,799	14,059	60,858	45.19	14.17	30.02
		Rural	41,949	12,106	54,055	44.21	13.27	29.04
		Urban	4,850	1,953	6,803	55.95	24.47	40.36
6.	Jath.	Total	15,895	3,703	19,598	22.13	5.50	14.10
		Rural	15,895	3,703	19,598	22.13	5.50	14.10
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	K.Mahankal	Total	11,015	2,501	13,516	30.13	7.14	18.89
		Rural	11,015	2,501	13,516	30.13	7.14	18.89
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Miraj.	Total	32,193	31,511	1,13,704	52.03	21.92	37.69
		Rural	41,923	11,761	53,884	46.04	14.35	30.39
		Urban	40,270	19,550	59,820	60.35	32.34	47.03

Source:- District Census Handbook. 1961.

T A B L E N O 3.2.

EDUCATION IN RURAL AREA IN EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT ACCORDING TO 1961 CENSUS.

Sr. No.	District. Taluka.	Total population.			Illiterates.		Literate without educational level	
		Persons	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1.	District Total.	10,33,236	5,23,101	5,10,135	3,24,534	4,55,930	90,522	32,446
1.	Khanapur	2,09,172	1,03,712	1,05,460	65,274	95,562	20,085	6,870
2.	Shirala	89,345	44,079	56,766	23,973	42,840	7,366	1,712
3.	Walwa.	1,68,221	86,152	82,069	47,111	30,909	15,379	6,305
4.	Tasgaon.	1,86,109	94,827	91,222	52,938	79,116	13,893	7,063
5.	Jath.	1,33,933	71,676	67,307	55,731	63,604	7,960	2,267
6.	Miraj.	2,45,956	1,27,595	1,13,361	74,657	1,03,822	21,392	3,224

	Educational Levels.			
	Primary or Junior basic.		Matriculation and above.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
10.	11.	12.	13.	
1. District Total.	1,07,037	21,264	5,748	545
1. Khanapur	17,729	2,934	624	44
2. Shirala	7,406	1,130	334	24
3. Walwa.	22,367	4,300	735	55
4. Tasgaon	22,336	4,330	1,220	143
5. Jath.	7,520	1,333	415	33
6. Miraj.	29,179	6,002	2,360	236

Note:- Data for K. Mahankal and Atpadi Talukas is included in Miraj and Khanapur Taluka.  
Break up is not available.

Source:- District Census handbook 1961.

RRG/-



T A B L E N O 3.3.

EDUCATION IN URBAN AREAS IN SANGLI DISTRICT ACCORDING TO 1961 CENSUS.

Sr. No.	District	Total population	Illiterate		Literate (without education al level)		Educational Levels (Contd.)								
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Primary or Junior Basic	Matriculation or higher secondary							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1.	Dist.	1,92,430	1,00,653	91,777	40,676	63,897	17,297	10,918	34,369	15,091	6,420	1,420			
			Educational Levels:		University Degree or post graduate degree other than technical degree.										
			Technical Diploma not equal to Degree.		Non Technical Diploma not equal to Degree.		Engineering or post graduate degree other than technical degree.		Medicine		Agriculture		Veterinary Dairying		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Male	Fem.
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
-do-		219	47	333	241	732	91	75	-	150	18	24	-	9	-
			Equal to Degree or Post graduate Degree.		Technology Teaching Others.										
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females								
		28	29	30	31	32	33								
-do-		8	1	168	25	173	28								

Source:- District Census Handbook 1961.

T A B L E N O . 8 . 4 .

NO. OF INSTITUTIONS, PUPILS AND TEACHERS IN SANGLI DIST.  
IN 1961-62 & 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Particular.	District Total.	
		1961-62	1965-66
1.	2.	3.	4.
<u>I. Pre Primary.</u>			
1.	Institutions.	N.A.	16
2.	Pupils		
	a) Boys.	N.A.	536
	b) Girls.	N.A.	423
3.	Teachers.		
	a) Trained.	N.A.	20
	b) Un-trained.	N.A.	15
<u>II. Primary Schools.</u>			
1.	Institutions.	1,102	1,283
2.	Pupils		
	a) Boys.	1,22,888	1,36,556
	b) Girls.	68,918	82,641
3.	Teachers.		
	a) Trained.	4,344	4,612
	b) Un-trained.		711
<u>III. Secondary Schools.</u>			
1.	Institutions.	127	155
2.	Pupils.		
	a) Boys.	18,974	26,752
	b) Girls.	4,377	7,368
3.	Teachers.		
	a) Trained.	1,015	1,083
	b) Un-trained.		356
<u>IV. Higher.</u>			
1.	Institutions.	10	11
2.	Pupils		
	a) Boys.	2,360	3,700
	b) Girls.	372	696
3.	Teachers.		
	a) Trained.	270	307
	b) Un-trained.		
<u>V. Special Institutions.</u>			
1.	Institutions.	20	27
2.	Pupils.		
	a) Boys.	1,670	1,172
	b) Girls.	341	546
3.	Teachers.		
	a) Trained.	N.A.	157
	b) Un-trained.		

Note:- Talukawise finalised break up of these figures is not readily available and hence only district totals are given.

Source:- Statistcan department of Education, Poona.

T A B L E N O 8.5.

BENEFICIARIES AND CONCESSIONS TO BACKWARD CLASSES IN SANGLI DISTRICT DURING 1965-66.

Sr. Education.		TOTAL ENROLMENT (NUMBER).				EDUCATION CONCESSIONS IN RS.			
No.		Schedule Caste.	Schedule Tribes.	Other B.C.	Total B. Classes	Scheduled caste.	Scheduled Tribes.	Other Backward classes.	Total Backward classes.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Total Boys.	17,611	1,106	27,890	46,607	3,44,236	16,164	15,15,289	18,74,689
	Girls	8,079	382	8,031	16,492	31,376	1,917	2,50,473	2,83,766
	Total	25,690	1,488	35,921	63,099	3,75,612	17,081	17,65,762	21,58,455
2.	Pre-primary								
	Boys	22	-	16	38	-	-	-	-
	Girls	5	-	17	22	-	-	-	-
	Total	27	-	33	60	-	-	-	-
3.	Primary.								
	Boys.	14,236	912	9,305	24,453	1,521	26	1,423	2,970
	Girls	7,619	352	4,370	12,341	447	44	404	895
	Total	21,855	1,264	13,675	36,794	1,968	70	1,827	3,865
4.	Secondary.								
	Boys.	3,183	171	16,991	20,345	2,15,603	9,120	11,43,917	13,68,640
	Girls	449	29	3,451	3,929	26,808	1,873	2,13,452	2,42,133
	Total	3,632	200	20,442	24,274	2,42,411	10,993	13,57,369	16,10,773
5.	Teachers Training.								
	Boys	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Girls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Higher								
	Boys.	156	3	1,447	1,605	1,23,887	1,718	3,41,356	4,67,461
	Girls	6	1	101	108	4,121	-	26,235	30,356
	Total	161	4	1,548	1,713	1,28,008	1,718	3,68,091	4,97,817
7.	Special.								
	Boys.	15	20	131	166	3,225	4,300	28,093	35,613
	Girls	-	-	92	92	-	-	10,382	10,382
	Total	15	20	223	258	3,225	4,300	38,475	46,000

Source:- Director of Education, Poona.

T A B L E N O 3.6

ECCONOMICALLY BACKWARD CLASS CONCESSIONS OF FREE EDUCATION IN SANGLI DISTRICT-DURING 1961-62  
& 1964-65, 1965-66.

No.	Item	Year	pre Primary	Second ary.	H I G H E R						Total	Miscel- laneous.	GRAND TOTAL.	
					Arts & Sci.	Commer- ce.	Agri- cultural	Techni- cal	Veteri- nary	Medi- cine				Others
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
1. Beneficiaries. (In numbers.)	1961-62	-	14,930	620	147	-	371	-	-	13	1,151	912	16,993	
	1964-65	-	23,771	1,133	435	-	238	-	-	2	1,808	3,331	27,910	
	1965-66	-	23,507	1,558	206	-	237	-	-	27	2,028	72	25,607	
2. Concession in (000) Rs.	1961-62	-	974	143	33	-	108	-	-	5	290	84	1,348	
	1964-65	-	1,630	384	100	-	77	-	-	4	565	281	2,470	
	1965-66	-	1,630	388	47	-	75	-	-	11	521	6	2,158	

Source:- Director of Education, Maharashtra State, Poona.

T A B L E N O 8.7.

EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY EDUCATION BY WAY OF GRANT-IN-AIDS TO LOCAL BODIES IN SANGLI DISTRICT DURING 1964-65 & 1965-66.

Sr No	Item	Year	NORMAL			PLAN			TOTAL		
			Recurring	Non-Rec urring excludi ing Buil ding & Grant	Total	Recurrin g.	Non-recu rring ex cludi ing Buil ding & grant.	Total	Recurring	Non-Recu rring Exclu ding Buil ding & Grant	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Zilla Parishad	1964-65	-	-	61,73,610	-	-	9,79,845	-	-	71,53,455
		1965-66	63,09,295	-	63,09,295	8,64,935	-	8,64,935	71,74,280	-	71,74,280
2.	Municipalities	1964-65	-	-	1,91,000	-	-	5,740	-	-	1,96,740
		1965-66	3,06,300	-	3,06,300	-	-	-	3,06,300	-	3,06,300
3.	Contoments.	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Corporations.	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	All other Expenditure including building Grants.	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	3,34,700	3,34,700	-	3,34,700	3,34,700
GRANT TOTAL.		1964-65	-	-	63,64,610	-	-	9,85,285	-	-	73,49,895
		1965-66	66,15,595	-	66,15,595	8,64,935	3,34,700	11,99,685	74,80,580	3,34,700	78,15,280

N-B.: The breakup of figures given in Col. 6, 9, and 12 for the year 1964-65 in Recurring and non-recurring expenditure is not available.

Source:- Director of Education. M. Poona.

RRG/

**TABLE NO 8.8**  
**CLASSIFICATION OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES WITHOUT PRIMARY SCHOOLS OR SCHOOLING FACILITIES BY POPULATION RANGE IN SANGLI DISTRICT DURING 1961-66.**

Sr. No.	District. Taluka.	Year. As on 31st March.	Total No. of Towns, villages & schools with Sch ools.	Total No. of Towns, villages & villages without Sch ools.	No. of villages without schools.					Total.
					Population Range.					
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6. 0-199	7. 200-399	8. 400-599	9. 600-1999	10. 2000 & above.	11.
	District.	1961	521	11	5	2	1	3	-	11
		1966	532	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Taluka									
1.	Atpadi	1961	32	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
		1966	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Khanapur	1961	96	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
		1966	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Shirala	1961	76	4	3	1	-	-	-	4
		1966	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Walwa.	1961	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1966	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Tasgaon	1961	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1966	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Jath.	1961	95	2	1	-	-	1	-	2
		1966	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	K. Mahankal	1961	39	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
		1966	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Miraj	1961	54	2	1	1	-	-	-	2
		1966	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source:- 1) Parishad Education Officer, Zilla Parishad, Sangli.  
2) District Census Handbook 1961 Sangli District.

T A B L E NO. 9.1.  
LENGTH OF RAILWAY ROUTE IN S A N G L I DISTRICT.

Sr.No.,	Railway Route.	L E N G T H I N km.	
		Asson 31st March, 1961.	An on 31st March, 1966.
1.	Broad Gauge :-		
	i) Single - )	Nil	Nil
	ii) Double - )		
	iii) Tribles and more.)		
	2) Meter Gauge.	86.6	86.6
	3) Narrow Gauge.	84.8	84.8
	Total Railway Route :-	171.4	171.4.

Source:- Indian Railway.

RRG/

T A B L E NO 9.2 (A)

ROAD LENGTH IN km. (Extra Municipal) ACCORDING TO CATEGORY AND SURFACE IN SANGLI DIST.  
AS ON 31 ST MARCH 1961 & 1966.

Sr. No.	Types of Roads Category.	B & C DEPARTMENT.		ZILLA PARISHAD.		GRANT TOTAL.	
		31.3.61	31.3.66	31.3.61	31.3.66	31.3.61	31.3.66.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6	7	8
<b>I.</b>							
1.	National Highway.	29.30	32.00	-	-	29.30	32.00
2.	State High-ways.	315.20	324.80	43.20	37.01	358.40	361.81
3.	Major District Roads.	41.60	-	775.50	927.29	817.10	927.29
4.	Other Dist. Roads.	-	-	387.40	472.61	387.40	472.61
5.	Village Roads.	-	-	555.50	790.75	555.50	790.75
6.	Otherd.	-	-	-	766.46	-	766.46
	T O T A L.	386.10	356.80	1,761.60	2,994.12	2,147.70	3,350.92
<b>II. Surface classification.</b>							
1.	Cement concrete.	53.79	49.60	-	13.60	53.79	63.20
2.	Black Topped.	93.55	208.30	-	34.23	93.55	243.03
3.	Water Bound Macadam.	238.76	93.40	273.00	374.37	511.76	472.77
4.	Granular materials.	-	-	-	1,716.67	-	1,716.67
5.	Lower Types.	-	-	1,488.60	855.20	1,488.60	855.20
	T O T A L.	386.10	356.80	1,761.60	2,994.12	2,147.70	3,350.92

Source:- 1) The Executive Engineer, B & C. Miraj.  
2) The Executive Engineer, Zilla Parishad, Sangli.

RRG/-



T A B L E NO 9.2.(B.)

LENGTH OF MUNICIPAL ROADS, SURFACEWISE AS ON 31.3.61 & 31.3.66.

(Length in km)

Sr. No.	Surface classification	As on	Total	Vita	Islampur	Ashta	Tasgaon	Miraj	Sangli
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Cement Concrete.	31.3.61		1.40	-	-	-	-	1.40	-
	31.3.66		1.40	-	-	-	-	1.40	-
2. Black Topped.	31.3.61		18.41	-	-	1.61	1.60	2.20	13.00
	31.3.66		45.64	-	0.63	1.61	1.60	7.00	34.30
3. Water Bound Macadam.	31.3.61		41.06	-	8.00	9.66	-	9.00	14.40
	31.3.66		37.43	-	7.37	9.66	-	8.30	11.60
4. Granular Material	31.3.61		4.20	4.20	-	-	-	-	-
	31.3.66		4.20	4.20	-	-	-	-	-
5. Lower Types.	31.3.61		121.60	-	12.30	-	41.60	25.60	41.60
	31.3.66		112.60	-	12.30	-	36.80	21.00	42.00
T O T A L.	31.3.61		136.67	4.20	20.30	11.27	43.20	33.20	69.00
	31.3.66		201.27	4.20	20.30	11.27	33.40	33.20	33.40

Source:- Chief Officer of all Municipalities in Sangli District.

RRG/

T A B L E N O . 9 . 3 .

Motor Vehicles in operation in Kolhapur Region. as on 31st March  
1961 & 1966.

Sr. No.	I T E M S.	R E G I O N.	
		31-3-1961	31-3-1966
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Motor Vehicles (Cycles.)	548	2,521
2.	Motor Cars.	1,404	2,369
3.	Taxi Cars.	53	118
4.	Auto Rickshaws	1	87
5.	<u>Stage Carriages.</u>		
	I. Diesel Engines.	N.A.	279
	II. Petrol Engines.		Nil.
6.	<u>Lorries.</u>		
	I) Private Carriages		
	a) Diesel Engine.	1,125 (x)	310
	b) Petrol Engine.	608 (x)	39
	II) Public Carriages.		
	a) Diesel Engines.	N.A.	1,760
	b) petrol Engines.	N.A.	313.
7.	Ambulances	6	7
8.	School Buses.	3	3
9.	Private Service Vehicles.	5	12
10.	Trailors.	29	642
11.	Tractors.	30	579
12.	Others.	Nil	Nil
	<b>T O T A L.</b>	<b>3,812</b>	<b>9,039</b>

NOTE:- 1) Break up as private & public carriages is not available (60-61)  
 2) Figure published in 1962-64 D.S.A. relate to calender years & hence do not tally with the above figures.  
 3) Jurisdiction of S.T. Kolhapur region does not coincide with district jurisdiction.

Source:- Asstt. Regional Transport Officer, Kolhapur.

T A B L E NO.9.4.

OPERATIONAL STATISTICS OF NATIONALISED ROAD TRANSPORT, KOLHAPUR DIVISION AS ON 31 ST MARCH 1961 & 1966.

Sr. No.	Items.	As on 31st March 1961	As on 31st March 1966.
1	2	3	4
1.	No. of Routes.	237	285
2.	Route distance ( in km.)	8,967.3	12,926.5
3.	Average Route Distance ( in km)	37.8	45.4
4.	Average Service distance per day ( In km.)	47,089	58,818
5.	Vehicles on Road per day	231	267.5
6.	Operating Fleet number	296	291
7.	Average daily earnings (Rs.)	50,532	74,457
8.	Average Earning per vehicle per day (Rs.)	217.40	278.34
9.	No. of passengers travelled per day. (*)	84,260	1,09,383

Note: (\*) Jurisdiction of S.T. Division does not coincide with District Jurisdiction.

Source:- Divisional Controller of State Transport, Kolhapur.

RRG/

T A B L E N O. 9.5.

TRAFFIC CENSUS ON IMPORTANT ROADS IN SANGLI DISTRICT IN MAY 1965.

Sr No	Location of countpost		Date of commencement of traffic census.	Carriage way width -ad. (feet)	Type of surface	No. of vehicles per day..			Slow moving vehicles	Total	Total Traffic intensity of light medium & heavy vehicles in tons per 24 hours (of vehicles in col. 5)	Total Traffic intensity in ton-ours (of vehicles in col. 5)
	Mileage	Near by town/ village.				Light motor vehicles.	Medium heavy motor vehicles.	Total 7+8				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
<b>BOMBAY-POONA-BENGALORE ROAD NATIONAL HIGHWAY NO. 4.</b>												
1.	127/1	Tandulwadi.	2/5/65	12	B.T.	278	681	959	84	1,043	6,274	6,374
2.	117/1	Peth-Naka.	2/5/65	12	B.T.	384	1,075	1,459	55	1,514	9,669	9,729
<b>BHIGWAN-BARWATI -SANGLI-MIRAJ ROAD STATE HIGHWAY NO. 14 A.</b>												
1.	18/8	Vita.	2/5/65	12	B.T.	89	171	260	198	458	1,654	1,911
2.	0/1	Tasgaon	2/5/65	12	B.T.	31	100	131	401	532	919	1,546
<b>GDHAGAR-JATH-BIJAPUR STATE BORDER ROAD STATE HIGHWAY NO. 47.</b>												
1.	100/1	Kadepur.	8/5/65	12	B.T.	109	472	581	458	1,039	3,406	3,970
2.	112/4	Vita.	8/5/65	12	B.T.	160	262	422	216	638	2,353	2,891
3.	125/3	Khanapur.	8/5/65	12	W.B.M.	30	139	169	442	611	1,011	1,503
4.	129/3	Bhivghat.	8/5/65	12	W.B.M.	37	125	182	243	425	1,148	1,437
5.	137/8	Ghatnandre.	8/5/65	12	W.B.M.	17	21	88	264	352	493	303
6.	150/2	Chirachi.	2/5/65	12	W.B.M.	7	15	22	263	285	99	550
7.	163/4	Jath.	8/5/65	12	W.B.M.	55	166	221	272	494	1,451	1,813
<b>MIRAJ-RATNAGIRI-MIRAJ-BIJAPUR-ROAD STATE HIGHWAY NO. 49.</b>												
1.	109/1	Ankali.	9/5/65	12	B.T.	704	1,741	2,445	585	3,030	3,070	12,324
2.	115/1	Hirabad.	9/5/65	12	B.T.	161	284	445	933	1,378	2,390	2,835

Contd....

Contd. 9.5.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
VITA-PETH-MALAKAPUR-ONI ROAD STATE HIGHWAY NO. 51.												
1.	2/0	Islampur	3/5/65	12	W.B.M.	15	48	63	363	426	436	530
2.	2/7	Islampur	2/5/65	12	W.C.	292	542	834	127	961	4,832	4,983
3.	14/6	Kundal.	2/5/65	12	W.B.M.	1	30	31	78	109	212	286
4.	0/0	Vita.	2/5/65	12	W.B.M.	8	26	34	240	274	148	390
MIRAJ-PANDHARPUR-BARSH-LATHUR ROAD STATE HIGHWAY NO. 7.												
1.	78/0	Miraj	9/5/65	12	B.T.	193	370	563	203	766	3,015	3,281
2.	48/6	Nagaj.	2/5/66	12	B.T.	23	207	230	83	313	1,485	1,577

RRG/-

Source:- Reserch Officer, B & C Department.

T A B L E NO 9.6.

Information of Postal & Telegraph & Telephone Statistics in SANGLI District during  
1961-62, 1964-65 & 1965-66.

Y e a r s	No. of post Offices.	No. of Telegraph Offices.	No. of letter Boxes.	No. of Postment	No. of Telephones	No. of Radio Licences issued.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. 1961-62	285 (x)	17	329	70	491	66,151
2. 1964-65.	330 (x)	23	532	96	769	112,485
3. 1965-66.	331 (x)	34	611	96	984	114,373

(x) Post Offices in Kolhapur District are included here as they come under ~~Sanagli~~ Jurisdiction Sangli postal Division.

Source:- Superintendent of post and Telegraph Offices.

RRG/-

T A B L E N O 9.7.

AVAILABILITY OF POSTAL FACILITIES IN THE SANGLI DISTRICT AS ON 31 ST. MARCH, 1966.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Number of village with a post office located,					Total inhabited villages.
		Within villages	Within 3 Km. of the villages.	Within 3-6 mm. of the villages.	At a dist, once be- yond 6 mm.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	
1.	District Total	292	72	110	52		526
2.	Taluka. ATBADI	14	1	13	5		33
2.	KHANAPUR	54	18	23	1		96
4.	SHIRALA	23	11	20	26		80
4.	WALWA	44	6	3	3		56
6.	TASGAON	47	11	12	-		70
6.	JATH	44	15	25	13		97
7.	KAVATHE-MHANKAL	28	2	8	2		40
8.	MIRAJ	38	8	6	2		54

Source:- Superintendent of Post Offices, Sangli.  
2) District Statistical Officer, Sangli.

TABLE NO. 9.8.

RURAL BROADCASTING STATISTICS IN WANGLI DISTRICT AS ON 31<sup>ST</sup> MARCH 1965 & 1966.

Sr. NO.	District.	No. of villages in which a receiving set is installed by Rural Broadcasting Development Dept.,		Total No. of such receiving sets.		Rural Population of villages having receiving sets.	Total No. of Radio forums.		
		31.3.65	31.3.66	31.3.65	31.3.66		31.3.65	31.3.66	
1.		3.	4.	5.		7.	8.	9.	10.
	District	299	378	300	379	6,30,518		312	314
1.	Khanapur.	76	101	76	101	1,25,209		77	77
2.	Shirala	36	49	36	49	56,556		30	30
3.	Walwa.	25	37	25	38	81,827	Not Available	45	47
4.	Tasgaon.	70	71	71	71	1,86,109		70	71
5.	Jath.	35	52	35	52	48,924		44	44
6.	Miraj	57	68	57	68	1,31,893		46	46

Source:- Divisional Engineer, Rural Broadcasting, Poona.

RRG/-



T A B L E NO 10.1.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF LOCAL BODIES IN SANGLI DISTRICT DURING 1961-62 & 1965-66.

		VILLAGE PANCHAYAT.					
Sr. No.	Year	No.	No. of villages covered.	Total income in Rs.	Total expenditure in Rs.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.		
1.	1961-62	441	526	19,91,960.19	17,87,916.08		
	1965-66	484	526	78,27,033.11	69,79,875.23		
CONTD.		ZILLA PARISHAD.		MUNICIPALITIES			
		No.	Total income in Rs.	Total Expenditure in Rs.	No.	Total income in Rs.	Total Expenditure in Rs.
		7	8	9	10	11	12
		1	6,57,00,294	6,75,63,274	6	28,41,932.	31,00,974
					6	47,35,314	43,03,499

Source:-1) Chief Accounts & Finance Officer, Zilla Parishad, Sangli.  
 2) Administrative Officer, (Village Panchayat) Zilla Parishad, Sangli.  
 3) Chief Officers of all Municipalities in Sangli District.

T A B L E NO 10.2.

PANCHAYAT SAMITIWISE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FOR VILLAGE PANCHAYATS IN SANGLI DISTRICTS DURING 1961-62 & 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti	Year.	No. of V.Ps & Group V.Ps	I N C O M E (In Rs.)					
				GRANTS.		Contribution	Donations	Taxes	Fees.
				Govt.	Others.				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	District	1961-62	441	6,25,517.35	22,82,307.30	10,226.67	45,572.12	4,39,919.59	87,662.86
	Total.	1965-66	484	10,60,009.12	34,23,168.08	1,10,826.08	32,715.09	10,66,439.97	53,100.97
1.	Atpadi	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	31	63,330.05	4,15,193.76	890.00	780.00	41,806.43	9,745.94
2.	Khanapur	1961-62	110	91,449.28	31,966.20	402.00	9,305.50	98,499.93	13,377.95
		1965-66	94	1,36,858.25	3,86,095.07	90,812.14	8,323.87	2,84,777.64	4,929.63
3.	Shirala	1961-62	57	45,543.05	3,333.28	1,480.42	275.00	43,641.43	6,853.54
		1965-66	62	1,36,716.90	3,80,733.45	-	1,051.50	50,212.11	4,242.22
4.	Walwa.	1961-62	58	1,54,673.10	28,968.45	-	9,293.75	77,195.34	2,094.29
		1965-66	59	1,84,935.45	6,41,076.51	-	115.00	1,24,572.75	3,895.00
5.	Tasgaon	1961-62	69	1,16,265.09	61,578.78	1,950.00	15,836.46	70,092.75	3,995.22
		1965-66	71	1,72,190.00	7,33,071.10	6,355.06	11,388.43	1,69,253.94	3,374.95
6.	Jath.	1961-62	69	60,650.36	69,699.00	314.65	1,243.25	35,367.01	17,858.29
		1965-66	85	1,38,983.00	62,175.95	5,620.93	8,961.28	1,39,851.77	7,470.45
7.	KsMahankal	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66.	35	57,291.40	4,04,817.24	620.00	962.06	56,487.12	8,733.18
8.	Miraj.	1961-62	78	1,56,935.57	86,761.59	6,079.60	9,568.16	1,15,123.13	43,543.57
		1965-66.	47	1,69,704.07	4,00,005.00	6,527.95	1,132.95	1,99,748.21	10,709.60

(Continued.....)

Continued Table No 10.2.

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti	Year	INCOME (Contd.)		EXPENDITURE (In Rs.)				
			Others	Total	Sanitation & Health.	Public Works	Social & Administration	Moral Welfare.	Welfare.
1	2	3	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	District Total.	1961-62 1965-66	5,00,754.30 20,80,773.80	19,91,960.19 78,27,033.11	2,10,318.55 5,63,704.84	7,16,834.73 31,15,343.61	916.62 1,436.66	5,52,233.69 20,08,153.64	69,183.10 1,61,742.98
1.	Atpadi	1961-62 1965-66	- 1,18,857.92	- 6,50,604.10	- 11,714.14	- 3,81,039.39	- -	- 1,23,154.14	- 15,549.85
2.	Khanapur	1961-62 1965-66	4,588.90 1,62,759.39	2,49,589.76 10,74,555.99	18,218.30 67,424.56	91,722.47 3,32,940.45	505.54 -	86,260.09 2,32,419.75	8,509.25 13,449.00
3.	Shirala	1961-62 1965-66	7,761.26 1,75,516.55	1,08,887.98 7,48,472.73	10,111.59 94,207.28	20,515.45 3,73,868.71	50.00 360.00	22,846.20 74,506.84	2,342.16 3,177.40
4.	Walwa.	1961-62 1965-66	1,52,650.05 6,59,862.26	4,24,874.98 16,14,456.97	42,129.88 74,872.69	1,58,704.91 4,48,274.34	130.07 -	1,45,180.57 7,60,524.47	810.33 1,221.74
5.	Tasgaon	1961-62 1965-66	1,54,916.56 3,65,549.30	4,24,625.76 14,61,182.78	39,291.46 1,46,489.92	1,87,422.17 6,30,207.38	218.86 371.17	73,827.74 1,52,433.53	30,835.48 31,857.81
6.	Jath.	1961-62 1965-66	15,176.54 1,47,607.83	2,00,309.10 5,10,401.21	14,464.20 33,589.64	38,585.34 2,44,274.38	7.15 606.23	66,759.00 1,94,446.41	1,728.10 17,504.83
7.	K. Mahanka	1961-62 1965-66	- 81,098.65	- 6,10,009.65	- 52,913.60	- 1,98,545.93	- 49.26	- 1,44,176.07	- 7,216.26
8.	Miraj	1961-62 1965-66	1,65,660.99 3,69,521.90	5,83,672.61 11,57,349.68	86,103.12 82,503.01	2,19,894.39 5,06,193.03	5.00 50.00	1,57,360.09 3,26,492.43	24,957.78 71,766.09

Contd.....

Contd. Table No. 10.2.

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti.	Year.	EXPENDITURE (In Rs.) Contd...			
			Reservation of A-nimal Husbu -ndry.	Collection of Land Revenue & maintenance	Others.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	18.	19.	20.	21.
	District Total.	1961-62 1965-66	4,603.85 11,783.09	- -	2,33,825.54 11,17,710.46	17,87,916.08 69,79,875.28
1.	Atpadi	1961-62 1965-66	- 162.00	- -	- 57,988.43	- 5,89,607.95
2.	Khanapur	1961-62 1965-66	1,286.00 951.06	- -	27,201.43 3,15,591.47	2,33,703.08 9,62,776.29
3.	Shirala.	1961-62 1965-66	100.00 779.45	- -	6,786.27 46,401.43	62,751.67 5,93,301.16
4.	Walwa.	1961-62 1965-66	1,220.85 -	- -	45,377.25 1,22,357.38	3,93,553.86 14,07,250.62
5.	Tasgaon.	1961-62 1965-66	800.00 6,300.00	- -	66,444.76 3,10,603.14	3,98,830.47 12,78,262.95
6.	Jath.	1961-62 1965-66	- 964.00	- -	9,997.13 79,920.61	1,31,540.92 5,71,296.10
7.	K.Mahankal.	1961-62 1965-66	- 265.12	- -	- 1,72,611.31	- 5,15,777.55
8.	Miraj.	1961-62 1965-66	1,197.00 2,361.46	- -	73,018.70 72,236.64	5,67,524.08 10,61,602.66

Note:- The information for V.Ps in Atpadi and K.Mahankal block for the year 1961-62 is included in Khanapur & Miraj blocks respectively as these Panchayat Samities were not in existence in 1961-62.

Source:- Administrative Officer, Village Panchayats, Zilla Parishad, Sangli.

REG/-

T A B L E NO 10.3(A)

Head-Wise Receipts of the Zilla Parishad, Sangli District.

Sr. No.	Head.	1964-65	1965-66.
1.	2.	3.	4.
<b>I. Revenue Section.</b>			
1.	Local Fund Cess.	5,76,586	6,94,167
2.	Local Rates.	10,283	32,108
3.	Other Taxes & Fees.	17,830	18,124
4.	Interest.	20,370	41,948
5.	Police.	-	-
6.	Education.	1,94,123	1,22,592
7.	Medical	7,009	4,473
8.	Public Health.	21,032	23,194
9.	Agricultural.	11,806	56,602
10.	Animal Husbandry.	2,6,461	7,733
11.	Industries & Cottage Industries.	6,363	6,137
12.	Buildings & Communications.	73,015	44,117
13.	Pensions.	-	-
14.	Miscellaneous.	78,404	1,47,937
	<b>TOTAL SELF-RAISED RESOURCES.</b>	<b>10,58,222</b>	<b>11,99,132</b>
<b>II. Grants Section.</b>			
1.	Government Grants.	19,94,85,863	2,67,42,659
2.	Government Grants for Agency Schemes.	12,46,244	31,65,023
3.	<b>Total Government Grants (Including Agency Schemes)</b>	<b>2,07,32,107</b>	<b>2,99,07,682</b>
	<b>Total Revenue Receipts (I + II)</b>	<b>2,17,90,329</b>	<b>3,11,06,814</b>
<b>III. Debt Section.</b>			
1.	Loans & Advances.	16,59,193	15,45,932
2.	Deposits & Advances.	48,33,893	56,64,341
	<b>Total Debt Section</b>	<b>64,93,056</b>	<b>72,10,273</b>
IV.	<b>Remittances.</b>	<b>2,02,39,430</b>	<b>2,73,83,307</b>
V.	<b>Opening Balance.</b>	<b>24,55,614</b>	<b>35,00,576</b>
	<b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>	<b>5,09,78,459</b>	<b>6,92,00,970</b>

Source:- Chief Accounts & Finance Officer, Zilla Parishad, Sangli.

T. A. B. L. E. NO10.3(B)

HEAD-WISE EXPENDITURE OF THE ZILLA PARISHAD SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr No	Head.	1964-65	1965-66
<u>I. Revenue Expenditure.</u>			
1.	Honoraria & Allowances to the president, Chairman & Members.	1,04,803	91,207
2.	General Administration.	19,61,481	16,47,688
3.	Interest.	-	1,022
4.	Education.	1,14,82,855	1,29,74,067
5.	Medical	1,05,121	76,592
6.	Public Health.	6,47,303	6,42,682
7.	Ayurved.	1,63,363	2,29,547
8.	Agricultural	4,58,038	39,13,608
9.	Animal Husbandry.	2,16,401	3,46,474
10.	Forest.	3,300	7,600
11.	Social Welfare.	6,55,997	7,64,436
12.	Cooperation.	22,600	18,400
13.	Industries.	48,187	52,112
14.	C.D.P.	22,59,791	21,76,758
15.	Miscellaneous.	33,876	4,992
16.	Building & Communications.	29,54,457	42,63,476
17.	Public Health Engineering.	23,459	773
18.	Irrigation.	1,27,303	27,33,403
19.	Pensions.	1,59,688	1,85,727
20.	Miscellaneous.	1,17,727	16,93,279
	<u>Total Revenue Expenditure.</u>	2,15,45,750	3,18,23,843
<u>II Debt Section.</u>			
1.	Loans & Advances.	14,71,329	16,99,279
2.	Deposits & Advances.	42,21,374	66,61,845
	<u>Total Debt Section.</u>	56,92,703	83,61,124
<u>III. Remittances.</u>			
		2,02,39,430	2,73,83,307
	<u>GRAND TOTAL.</u>	4,74,77,883	6,75,68,274
	Closing Balance.	35,00,576	16,32,698.

Source:- Chief Accounts & Finance Officer, Zilla Parishad, Sangli.

T A B L E NO 10.4.  
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES IN SANGLI DISTRICT DURING 1961-62 and 1965-66.

Sr No.	Name of the Municipality	Year.	I N C O M E								
			Grants & Contributions		Municipal rates & Taxes.			Revenue	Others.	Total.	
			Govt.	Others	Octroy.	Taxes on Houses & lands.	Other Taxes.	Total	derived from municipal Properties		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
	District Total.	1961-62	16,704	6,050	12,36,331	6,35,822	2,81,225	21,53,378	1,06,326	2,59,474	23,41,932
		1965-66	15,593	153	16,54,905	12,65,555	2,86,652	32,07,112	1,41,950	4,33,996	47,35,814
1.	Vita.	1961-62	15,745	-	35,407	26,909	21,841	84,157	5,190	5,774	1,10,866
		1965-66	21,993	-	63,679	22,281	16,087	1,02,047	3,862	47,337	1,30,239
2.	Islampur	1961-62	29,165	-	49,301	26,304	98,225	1,74,130	10,570	34,146	2,47,011
		1965-66	53,045	-	76,641	22,653	95,559	1,94,853	12,330	31,548	2,97,271
3.	Ashta.	1961-62	19,467	6,050	-	23,918	5,600	29,518	6,857	2,725	64,617
		1965-66	22,536	153	-	24,841	7,617	32,458	5,516	2,895	63,613
4.	Tasgaon.	1961-62	18,840	-	52,609	38,401	25,384	1,16,394	13,437	2,783	1,51,454
		1965-66	41,048	-	1,07,186	68,793	21,116	1,97,095	22,649	7,017	2,67,809
5.	Miraj.	1961-62	64,546	-	2,54,370	1,19,320	67,653	4,42,343	40,595	22,142	5,69,626
		1965-66	1,31,191	-	3,04,609	21,491	45,611	4,41,761	46,531	66,539	6,86,132
6.	Sangli.	1961-62	1,63,921	-	8,44,144	4,00,170	62,522	13,08,336	29,677	1,91,304	16,97,353
		1965-66	6,77,735	-	11,02,790	10,45,496	1,00,612	22,33,898	45,512	2,68,605	32,40,750

Contd...

Table No.10.4. Contd.

Sr. No.	Name of the Municipality	Year.	E X P E N D I T U R E							Total.
			Gen. Administration	Cost of collection of taxes	Public safety	Public Health & conveniences	Public Works.	Public Instruction.	Others.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	
	District Total.	1961-62 1965-66	5,42,411 7,30,534	2,95,730 3,91,254	1,11,770 1,62,608	6,63,705 15,44,275	7,29,177 7,00,572	5,18,060 8,69,324	2,40,071 4,04,432	31,00,974 48,03,499
1.	Vita.	1961-62 1965-66	12,315 14,330	17,749 20,062	10,471 31,162	48,637 42,935	3,030 19,664	4,335 -	8,202 75,421	1,05,839 2,04,125
2.	Islampur.	1961-62 1965-66	17,474 22,145	45,121 53,320	13,339 10,947	92,459 1,51,720	62,461 17,732	100 -	49,841 45,634	2,31,355 3,10,537
3.	Ashta.	1961-62 1965-66	7,230 8,235	2,500 6,445	4,359 8,762	17,433 26,073	3,841 5,081	- -	17,633 2,495	53,241 57,901
4.	Tasgaon.	1961-62 1965-66	8,766 7,579	23,050 34,304	20,001 19,163	41,272 4,26,751	23,002 56,061	30,900 21,900	6,127 11,964	1,51,118 5,77,527
5.	Miraj.	1961-62 1965-66	49,635 62,997	75,352 1,08,231	4,972 7,491	2,55,641 3,56,739	74,213 68,336	59,894 68,031	94,577 1,22,263	6,14,134 8,04,104
6.	Sangli.	1961-62 1965-66	4,43,491 6,14,743	1,31,503 1,68,833	57,863 76,078	2,08,130 5,40,006	5,62,586 5,32,793	4,22,231 7,69,842	63,636 1,46,590	13,95,214 23,43,395

Source:- Chief Officer, of all municipalities in Sangli district.

RRG/-



T A B L E NO. 11.1

EXPENDITURE IN THE THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN UNDER DIFFERENT DEVELOPMENT SUBHEADS IN THE S A N G L I DISTRICT.

Development Subhead.	EXPENDITURE IN Rs. (0.00) Lakhs.								
	1961-65			1965-66			1961-66		
	STATE	LOCAL	TOTAL	STATE	LOCAL	TOTAL	STATE	LOCAL	TOTAL
2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
I. AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMME.	115.49	56.43	171.92	150.66	61.87	212.53	266.15	118.30	384.45
1) Agrl. Production	3.86	8.50	12.36	4.46	25.48	29.94	8.32	33.98	42.30
2) Land Development.	-	-	-	0.40	-	0.40	0.40	-	0.40
3) Soil Conservation.	81.37	-	81.37	58.71	58.71	58.71	140.08	-	140.08
4) Minor Irrigation	8.75	46.34	55.09	62.06	35.56	97.62	70.81	81.90	152.71
5) Animal Husbandry.	-	1.52	1.52	-	0.82	0.82	-	2.34	2.34
6) Dairy Development	18.73	-	18.73	24.25	-	24.25	42.98	-	42.98
7) Forest	1.08	0.07	1.15	0.46	0.01	0.47	1.54	0.08	1.62
8) Fisheries	0.27	-	0.27	0.08	-	0.08	0.35	-	0.35
9) Warehousing & Marketing	1.43	-	1.43	0.24	-	0.24	1.67	-	1.67
II. C.D. & COOPERATION.	29.78	75.54	105.32	7.09	19.41	26.50	36.87	94.95	131.82
1) Cooperation	29.78	75.54	29.78	7.09	-	7.09	36.87	-	36.87
2) C.D.	-	75.54	75.54	-	19.41	19.41	-	94.95	94.95
III. INDUSTRY & MINING	2.69	0.68	3.37	1.17	0.23	1.40	3.36	0.91	4.77
IV. TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION	-	39.11	39.11	-	9.83	9.83	-	48.94	48.94
V. SOCIAL SERVICES.	57.61	24.54	82.15	15.93	19.81	35.74	73.54	44.35	117.39
1) General Education	6.45	16.98	23.43	0.10	16.55	16.65	6.55	33.53	40.08
2) Medical & Nursing.	21.87	-	21.87	3.46	-	3.46	25.33	-	25.33
3) Public Health	15.89	3.06	18.95	3.55	2.01	5.56	19.44	5.07	24.51
4) Water Supply	-	1.25	1.25	-	0.09	0.09	-	1.34	1.34
5) Housing	7.86	3.25	11.11	6.19	1.16	7.35	14.05	34.41	18.46
6) Social Welfare	0.93	-	0.93	0.21	-	0.21	1.14	-	1.14
7) Labour Welfare	4.61	-	4.61	2.42	-	2.42	7.03	-	7.03
8) Technical Education.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL.	205.57	196.30	401.87	174.85	111.15	286.00	380.42	307.45	687.87

Source:- Bureau of Economics &amp; Statistics, Bombay.

T A B L E NO.11.2

IMPORTANT PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS IN THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN IN SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	Name of the Dev. Subhead,	Item.	Unit	Target for the Plan Period	ACHIEVEMENTS DURING		
					1961-65	1965-66	1961-66
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
<b>I. Agriculture.</b>							
		1) Improved Seed distributed.		Not			
		a) Foodgrains.	Qtl.	Avail- able for any item.	256	795	1,051
	1) Agricultural Production.	1) Jowar.	"		118	3,076	3,204
		2) Wheat.	"		104	501	605
		3) Gram.	"		Nil	Nil	Nil
		4) Paddy.	"		85	30	175
		b) Cotton.	"				
		c) Oil seeds.-groundnut.	"		1,260	4,733	55,393
		d) Other -Sugarcane.	"		9,193	6,815	16,003
		2) Improved Agricultural Implements distributed.					
		a) Iron plough.	No.		392	183	575 ...97...
		b) Dry farming sets.	"		-	-	-
		c) Other emplements.	"		-	197	197
		3) Chemical fertilizer distributed.					
		a) Ammonium sulphate.	Tons.		16,398	4,284	20,682
		b) Superphosphate.	"		3,566	3,382	6,948
		c) Fertilizer Mixture.	"		-	-	-
		d) Urea.	"		5,281	1,518	6,799
		e) Others.	"		3,346	209	3,555
		4) Compost production & other manure resources.					
		a) Compost pits dug.	No.		27,088	7,394	34,482
		b) Compost prepared.	Tons.		53,370	18,530	71,900
		c) Area covered by green manuring.	Acres.		9,292	3,373	13,163
		d) Hand flush latrines const.	No.		-	370	370
	2) Minor Irrigation.	1) New wells. Constructed.	No.		3,784	621	4,405
		2) Old wells repairs.	"		1,199	273	1,477
		3) Installation of pumping sets	"		3,040	697	3,737
		4) Bandharas constructed.	"		4	-	4
		5) Bandharas repaired.	"		3	3	6
	(Contd.)	6) Additional irrigation canals created.	Acres		24,414	5,063	29,432

Contd. 11.2..

2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
3) Animal Husbandry.	1) Veterinary dispensaries & aid-centres started.	No.	N.A.	3	-	3
	2) Artificial insemination centres started.	No	"	-	-	-
	3) Cattle breeding centres started.	"	"	-	-	-
	4) Poultry breeding farms started.	"	"	14	6	20
	5) Cattle breeding societies	"	"	-	-	-
	6) Loans for cattle purchase.	Rs		5,91,000	1,25,000	7,16,000
	7) Cooperative milk societies & federations.	No		17	-	17
4) Soil conservation.	1) Additional area covered by fruits.	Acre		865	492	1,357
	2) Area bunded.	"		1,10,953	70,133	1,81,086
	3) Area terraced.	"		419	55	474
5) Forest.	1) Afforestation of area.	"		540	220	760
	2) Plantation of valuable trees	No		-	-	-
6) Fisheries.	3) Fish farms established.	"		-	-	-
	2) Fingerlings stocked	"		34,900	4,000	38,900
	3) Nettings & fish stocked.	Kg.		8,587	379	8,966
<b>II. Cooperation &amp; Community Development.</b>						
1) Cooperation.	1) Agricultural credit socys.					
	a) Socys formed.	No.		11	-	11
	b) Membership added	"		42,813	5,031	47,844
	2) Cooperative farming socys.					
	a) socys formed.	"		19	3	22
	b) Membership added	"		220	46	266
	3) Processing socys.					
	a) Socys formed.	"		27	1	28
	b) Membership added	"		20,258	504	20,762
	4) Irrigation Socys.					
	a) Socys formed.	"		9	33	42
	b) membership added	"		174	1,303	1,480

Contd. Table No. 11.2.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	5) Industrial cooperative socys.						
	a) Socys formed.	No.			115	21	136
	b) Membership added.	No			3,867	693	4,560
	6) Handloom weavers socys.						
	a) Socys formed.	"			-	-	-
	b) Membership added.	"			113	56	169
	7) Loan advanced by agricultural credit socys.						
	a) Short term.	Rs Lakh			810	436	1,246
	b) Medium term.	"			26	26	52
	c) Long term.	"			176	68	244
	d) % of recovery.	%			NA	NA	NA
2) Community Development	1) No. of blocks	No.			3.5	-	3.5
	2) No. of villages recovered.	"			139	-	139
	3) Population covered.	"			2,53,489	-	2,53,489
<b>III. Transport &amp; Communication.</b>							
1) New roads constructed.	Miles				7	10	17
2) Roads modernised.	"				3	-	3
3) Roads provided with C.E. works.	"				16	5	21
4) Rural Roads.	"				20	10	30
5) Bridges constructed	No				-	-	-
6) Culverted constructed.	"				3	1	4
<b>IV. Social Services.</b>							
<b>1) Gen. Education</b>							
1) School buildings constructed.	No				36	7	43
2) No. of Rooms.	"				126	27	153
3) Teachers trained.	No				605	67	672
4) School started.							
a) Primary.	"				209	NA	209
b) Secondary.	"				54	7	61
5) No. of pupils increased.							
a) Primary.	"				39,292	NA	39,292
b) Secondary.	"				13,937	5	14,473
<b>2) Medical &amp; Health.</b>							
1) Buildings for hospital.	"				1	-	1
2) No. of beds added.	"				62	-	62
3) P.H.C. buildings.	"				2	-	2

Contd. Table No 11.2

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
		4) P.H.C. started.	No.		4	-	4
		5) Family Planning Units Started.	"		17	-	17
		6) Drinking water wells constructed.	"		128	-	128
		7) Village benefited under Rural Water Supply scheme.	"		56	-	56
		8) Doctors appointed	"		-	2	2
		9) Nurses appointed	"		-	6	6
3) Housing.		1) No. of Tenaments constructed					
		a) Industrial housing.	No		-	100	100
		b) Low income group.	"		-	-	-
		c) Village housing.	"		70	80	150
		d) Slum clearance.	"		-	-	-
4) Labour & Social Welfare.		1) New institutions for vocational & teachers training.					
		a) No. of institutions.	"		1	-	1
		b) Intake capacity.	"		312	-	312
		2) Evening classes for industrial workers.	"				
		a) Classes opened.	"		-	-	-
		b) Persons trained.	"		-	-	-

Source:- District Statistical Office, Sangli -

T A B L E NO. 11.3  
Statement showing the C.P. Programme in Sangli District as on 31 st March 1966.

Sr. No.	Type of Block.	No. of Block of CPA pattern	Area in Sq Km.	No of Villages.			Population 1961	S.T. Population of T.D. Blocks.	Remarks.
				Inhabited	Deserted	Total			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.(a)	5(b)	5(c)	6.	7.	8/
I	STAGE I	5.00	3,560.5	233	1	234	3,27,049	-	-
II	STAGE II	3.50	1,548.8	94	2	96	2,45,956	-	-
III	STAGE III	5.00	3,197.9	199	1	200	3,21,281	-	-
IV	MAP.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
V.	T D B.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T O T A L	13.50	3,304.2	526	4	530	110,38,286	-	-

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

RRG/-

T A B L E NO. 11.4.

EXPENDITURE INCURRED IN DIFFERENT STAGES OF BLOCKS IN SANGLI DISTRICT (Rs. '000')

Sr No.	Name of block and size of CPA Pattern)	STAGE I			STAGE II			POST-STAGE.			TOTAL.	
		Upto 31.3.65	During 65-66	Total	up to 31.3.65	During 65.66	Total	Upto 31.3.65	During 65-66	Total.		
1.	2. A.	2. B.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	Dist. Total.	13.50	9,028	847	1,375	1,977	477	2,454	349	255	604	N.A.
2.	Atpadi	1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	100
3.	Khanapur	1.50	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	903	-	903	349	155	504	N.A.
4.	Shirala.	1.00	838	241	1,079	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,079
5.	Walwa	2.50	786	365	1,151	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,151
6.	Tasgaon	2.50	2,374	-	2,374	803	250	1,053	-	-	-	3,927
7.	Jath.	1.50	1,238	241	1,479	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,479
8.	K. Mahankal	1.00	-	-	-	-	66	66	-	-	-	66
9.	Miraj.	2.50	3,292	-	3,292	271	161	432	-	-	-	3,724

Note:- The expenditure of Atpadi block in Stage I and II and that of K. Mahankal in stage I included in Khanapur and Miraj block respectively as the block Atpadi and K. Mahankal were newly forwarded on 1.4.65 and the Breakup of expenditure is not available.

Source :- Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

RRG/-

T A B L E NO.11.5.

PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS ON SELECTED ITEMS IN ALL BLOCKS OF SANGLI DIST ICT.

Sr. No.	Item.	Unit.	Achievements in block.							
			Atpadi		Khanapur		Shirala		Walwa.	
			1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Fertilizers distributed excluding green manure.	Qtls.	-	2,259	9,573	473	30,038	17,068	16,998	26,797
2.	Improved seed distributed excluding sugar-cane.	"	-	254	419	38	91	16	122	1,063
3.	Improved agricultural implements supplied.	Ns.	-	7	33	113	10	91	104	9
4.	No. of animals artificially inseminated.	"	-	-	326	686	-	-	1,234	302
5.	No. of pedigree Animals supplied.	"	-	17	-	-	-	-	4	-
6.	No. of pedigree Birds supplied.	"	-	2,432	7	-	253	-	1,115	1,291
7.	Drinking water wells constructed.	"	-	31	246	-	7	-	3	6
8.	Drinking water wells renovated.	"	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
9.	No. of persons operated. (Family Planning)	"	-	330	-	1,064	120	47	307	104
10.	No. of school buildings constructed.	Rooms.	-	27	-	56	-	-	3	1
11.	Peoples contribution.	1000 Rs.	-	12.53	61.09	3.76	67.34	-	44.70	35.33
12.	No. of houses built.	No	-	5	5	15	-	-	24	6

Contd...



Table No.11.5. Contd..

Sr. No.	Item.	Unit.	Achievements in block.									
			Tasgaon		Jath		K.Mahankal		Miraj		Dist.Total	
			1964-65.	1965-66.	1964-65.	1965-66.	1964-65.	1965-66.	1964-65.	1965-66.	1964-65.	1965-66.
1.	2.	3.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
1.	Fertilisers distributed excluding green manures.	Qtls.	48,510	34,849	1,559	2,830	-	1,377	18,129	65,860	1,24,857	1,55,518
2.	Improved seeds distributed excluding sugarcane.	"	418	1,531	4,621	1,025	-	626	700	811	6,371	5,364
3.	Improved agricultural implements supplied.	No	111	46	177	55	-	37	126	161	611	519
4.	No. of animals artificially inseminated.	"	530	652	-	392	-	-	115	64	2,755	2,706
5.	No. of pedigree animals supplied.	"	30	14	2	9	-	21	33	-	39	61
6.	No. of pedigree birds supplied.	"	618	1,626	67	-	-	1,900	1,126	7,906	3,179	15,155
7.	Drinking water wells constructed.	"	2	1	9	1	-	2	22	2	289	43
8.	Drinking water wells renovated.	"	-	-	3	-	-	2	2	-	7	2
9.	No. of persons operated (Family Planning.)	"	37	59	43	3	-	300	545	8	1,052	1,916
10.	No. of school buildings constructed.	Rooms.	-	13	15	27	-	10	21	-	39	134
11.	Peoples contribution.	'000 Rs	56.33	41.77	9.45	20.0	-	88.60	49.90	23.65	283.31	224.14
12.	No. of houses built.	No.	-	-	1	-	-	25	16	1	46	52

Note:- Block Atpadi and K.Mahankal came into existence w.w.e.f.1.4.65 hence the data in respect of them is included in Khanapur & Miraj block respectively for the year 1964-65.

Source:- Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

RRG/

T A B L E NO 12.1.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES AT DISTRICT HEAD QUARTER IN SANGLI  
DISTRICT DURING 1964 & 1965. (Prices in 0.00RS.)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of quality & Variety Brand count etc. (Local Trade Name.)	Unit	Year	AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES IN THE MONTH OF					
					Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
<b>CEREALS</b>										
1.	Rice Clean (fine)	Kolamba/Bengarcatti	Kg.	1964	0.94	0.96	0.94	1.00	1.02	1.09
				1965	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
2.	Rice Clean (Medium)	Gurmutia.	Kg.	1964	0.70	0.72	0.70	0.71	0.78	0.89
				1965	0.80	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
3.	Rice (Clear)	Kanod.	Kg.	1964	0.67	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.81
				1965	1.49	1.03	0.84	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
4.	Wheat (Medium)	Khapli.	Kg.	1964	0.71	0.77	0.76	0.83	0.85	0.96
				1965	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	1.05	1.05	1.07
5.	Wheat (Coarse)	Deshi	Kg.	1964	0.55	0.72	0.64	0.67	0.74	0.82
				1965	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
6.	Wheat flour (White)	-	Kg.	1964	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
				1965	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
7.	Jowar (White)	Kar.	Kg.	1964	0.42	0.53	0.53	0.57	0.61	0.65
				1965	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
8.	Jowar (Yellow)	Shalu.	Kg.	1964	N.Q.	0.50	0.50	0.53	0.57	0.65
				1965	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
9.	Bajara.	Kar.	Kg.	1964	0.48	0.45	0.44	0.45	0.49	N.Q.
				1965	0.80	0.73	0.70	0.75	0.75	0.75
<b>PULSES</b>										
10.	Gram (whole)	Deshi	Kg.	1964	0.63	0.65	0.64	0.67	0.65	0.66
				1965	N.Q.	1.04	1.05	1.14	1.11	1.11
11.	Gram (Dal)	Panjab.	Kg.	1964	0.70	0.74	0.73	0.75	0.77	0.80
				1965	2.11	1.58	1.48	1.54	1.36	1.29
12.	Arhar (Dal)	Fine	Kg.	1964	0.93	1.04	1.08	1.06	1.08	1.11
				1965	1.22	1.27	1.22	1.28	1.21	1.24
13.	Mung (Dal)	Best A-1	Kg.	1964	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.14	1.25	0.93
				1965	1.43	1.25	1.28	1.30	1.29	1.29
14.	Urid (Dal)	Deshi	Kg.	1964	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.02
				1965	1.13	1.05	1.00	1.04	1.06	1.04
15.	Maṣur. (Dal)	Deshi.	Kg.	1964	0.87	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.90	0.93
				1965	1.55	1.19	1.09	1.06	1.10	1.10

TABLE NO 12.1. (Continued)

Sr. No.	Commodity.	Brief description of quality & Variety Brand count etc (Local Trade Name.)	Unit.	Year.	AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES IN THE MONTH OF							Average for the year.
					July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
1	2	3	4	5	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
<u>C E R E A L S .</u>												
1.	Rice Clean (Fine)	Kolamba/Bangarcatt	Kg.	1964	1.05	1.09	1.09	1.05	0.85	N.Q	0.92	
				1965	1.70	1.75	1.92	2.00	2.29	2.30	1.99	
2.	Rice clean (Medium)	Gurmutia	Kg.	1964	0.89	0.92	0.93	1.00	0.91	0.77	0.83	
				1965	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	0.80	
3.	Rice clean (Coarse)	Komod	Kg.	1964	N.Q	0.81	N.Q	N.Q	0.78	N.Q	0.73	
				1965	1.50	1.58	1.68	1.70	1.82	1.78	1.50	
4.	Whear (Medium)	Khapli	Kg.	1964	0.99	0.87	0.90	1.31	1.25	1.31	0.96	
				1965	1.20	1.25	1.28	1.18	1.43	1.52	1.23	
5.	Whear (course.)	Deshi	Kg.	1964	0.81	0.81	0.88	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	0.74	
				1965	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	
6.	Wheat flour	-	Kg.	1964	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	
				1965	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	
7.	Jowar (White)	Kar.	Kg.	1964	0.67	0.67	0.80	0.92	0.94	N.Q	0.67	
				1965	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	1.43	1.20	1.31	
8.	Jowar (Yellow)	Shalu	Kg.	1964	0.68	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	0.57	
				1965	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	N.Q	1.32	1.20	1.26	
9.	Bajara.	Kar.	Kg.	1964	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.73	0.72	0.88	0.59	
				1965	N.Q	N.Q	1.10	1.09	1.29	1.23	0.92	
<u>P U L S E S .</u>												
10.	Gram (whole)	Deshi	Kg.	1964	0.75	0.80	1.06	1.16	1.11	1.38	0.80	
				1965	1.19	1.39	1.43	1.52	N.Q	1.62	1.26	
11.	Gram (Dal)	Panjab	Kg.	1964	0.83	0.91	1.14	1.29	1.42	1.86	1.00	
				1965	1.37	1.56	1.60	1.73	1.86	1.83	1.61	
12.	Arhar (Dal)	Fine	Kg.	1964	1.19	1.18	1.29	1.36	1.48	1.17	1.17	
				1965	1.36	1.40	1.40	1.18	1.25	1.20	1.29	
13.	Mung (Dal)	Best A-1	Kg.	1964	1.00	1.25	1.42	1.13	1.19	1.38	1.15	
				1965	1.32	1.27	1.21	1.17	1.24	1.38	1.29	
14.	Urid (Dal)	Deshi	Kg.	1964	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.03	
				1965	1.08	1.08	1.00	1.02	1.11	1.57	1.10	
15.	Masur (Dal)	Deshi	Kg.	1964	1.00	1.10	1.30	1.33	1.29	1.43	1.05	
				1965	1.19	1.29	1.26	1.28	1.30	1.27	1.27	

Contd. Table No. 12.1.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>SUGAR &amp; GUR.</u>										
16.	Sugar.	D	Kg.	1964	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.23
				1965	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22
17.	Gur.	Deshi	Kg.	1964	1.07	0.94	0.88	0.89	0.90	1.00
				1965	0.97	0.85	0.70	0.68	0.70	0.70
<u>EDIBLE OILS.</u>										
18.	Groundnut Oil	Filtered	"	1964	1.92	2.00	2.06	2.11	2.27	2.51
				1965	2.52	2.39	2.28	2.47	2.59	2.55
<u>OTHER OILS.</u>										
19.	Vanspati (Dalda)	Lotus	Kg.	1964	3.25	3.40	2.60	3.20	3.26	3.45
				1965	4.00	3.75	3.56	3.50	3.50	3.50
<u>MEAT FISH &amp; EGGS</u>										
20.	Goat meat.	Local	Kg.	1964	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
				1965	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20
21.	Fresh fish.	Local	Kg.	1964	3.55	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
				1965	2.00	2.44	2.44	2.25	2.35	2.40
22.	Eggs. (Hen)	Local	Doz.	1964	2.05	2.25	2.25	1.94	1.87	1.90
				1965	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40
<u>CONDIMENTS &amp; SPICES.</u>										
23.	Salt.	Crystal	Kg.	1964	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12
				1965	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.12
24.	Turmeric.	Rajapuri	Kg.	1964	1.92	1.81	1.96	2.00	2.00	2.00
				1965	2.00	2.00	1.95	2.88	2.80	1.80
25.	Dry corander. (Superior whole)	Deshi	Kg.	1964	1.25	1.00	1.18	1.25	1.45	1.75
				1965	3.00	2.50	2.06	2.30	2.50	2.50
26.	Dry Chillies.	Jawari	Kg.	1964	2.73	2.50	2.50	2.75	2.55	2.50
				1965	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.25	3.00	3.00
<u>VEGETABLES.</u>										
27.	Potato.	Belgaum	Kg.	1964	0.58	0.51	0.50	0.50	0.59	0.75
				1965	0.89	0.67	0.53	0.57	0.72	0.78
28.	Onion.	Red	Kg.	1964	0.36	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.23	0.23
				1965	0.35	0.23	0.24	0.21	0.20	0.20
<u>FRUITS &amp; NUTS.</u>										
29.	Plantains	Local	Doz.	1964	0.52	0.60	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.63
				1965	0.57	0.62	0.64	0.61	0.65	0.67
30.	Orangies.	Local	"	1964	2.25	2.88	2.38	2.37	2.33	NQ
				1965	2.60	1.63	1.69	1.94	NQ	NQ
<u>BEAVERAGES.</u>										
31.	Tea Leaf.	Mudis	Mg.	1964	7.20	7.00	6.50	6.50	6.80	7.00
				1965	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00



Contd. Table No12.1.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
32.	Coffee Power.	Brookbond	Kg.	1964	7.00	7.00	7.50	7.50	7.85	8.50
				1965	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.60	8.50	8.50
<u>FULE POWER LIGHT LUBRIECANTS.</u>										
33.	Kerosene Oil.	Wheel brand	Litre	1964	0.43	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43
				1965	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.49	0.50	0.50
34.	Charcoal.	Sawantwadi	Kg.	1964	0.19	0.25	0.15	0.22	0.23	0.23
		Ajara.		1965	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24
35.	March Box (60 sticks)	Biva brand-	Doz.	1964	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70
		Anil.		1965	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70
36.	Firewood.	Janglee.	Kg.	1964	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06
				1965	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
<u>CLOTHING.</u>										
37.	Dhoti.	9 x 50, GajananMill	Pair	1964	14.10	14.10	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00
				1965	12.25	12.50	12.25	12.30	12.50	12.50
38.	Sari.	9 x 50	Single	1964	19.40	21.44	21.50	21.62	22.25	22.25
		Ichalkaranji		1965	18.60	17.60	17.60	17.60	17.60	17.60
39.	Shirting.	Jaipharat.	Metre	1964	1.63	1.66	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
				1965	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
40.	Coating.	Binny Mer-	"	1964	2.26	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75
		cerised Coarse		1965	2.28	2.28	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26
41.	Blouse Piece.	28 "Cheat"	Metre	1964	1.75	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
		Khatav"		1965	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75
<u>UTENSILS.</u>										
42.	Brass.	Plates & vaties	Kg.	1964	9.40	8.75	8.50	9.00	9.00	9.00
				1965	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	10.00	10.00
<u>MISCELLANEOUS. ITEMS OF CONSUMPTIONS.</u>										
43	Washing Soap.	501	Bar	1964	1.58	1.62	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
				1965	1.60	1.66	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.66
44	Pan,	Green	Box	1964	0.19	0.10	0.16	0.21	0.25	0.25
				1965	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
45.	Supari,	Bhardi.	Kg.	1964	6.39	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.85	6.00
				1965	6.50	6.50	6.50	7.10	6.25	6.00
46.	Tubbacco (Leaf)	Chewing.	Kg.	1964	4.70	5.33	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.33
		Farmas.		1965	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
47.	Cigarrate (Berkeley	Berkeley	10	1964	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35
				1965	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35

Conted Table No 12.1.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
32.	Coffee Powder.	Brookbond	Kg.	1964	3.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.70
				1965	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.10	8.00	8.00	8.30
<u>FUEL POWER LIGHT &amp; LUBRICANT.</u>											
33.	Kerosene Oil.	Wheelbrand.	Litre	1964	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.45	0.45	0.43
				1965	0.43	0.49	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.49
34.	Charcoal.	Sawantwadi	Kg.	1964	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.22
		Ajara.		1965	0.28	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.25
35.	Match Box	Diwa brand	Doz	1964	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70
	(60 sticks)	Anil.		1965	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70
36.	Firewood.	Junglee	Kg.	1964	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08
				1965	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
<u>CLOTHING.</u>											
37.	Dhoti.	9 x 50	Pair	1964	13.88	13.62	13.88	12.80	12.38	12.25	12.76
		GajananMill		1965	12.30	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.43
38.	Sari.	9 x 50	Single	1964	21.81	21.00	21.00	22.68	19.35	18.60	20.82
		Ichalkaranji		1965	17.60	17.60	17.60	17.60	17.60	17.60	17.68
39.	Shirting.	Jai Bharat.	Mercee	1964	2.16	2.66	2.66	2.74	2.69	2.50	2.23
				1965	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
40.	Coating.	Binny Mer-	Meteel	1964	2.65	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.28	2.54
		cerised coarse		1965	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26
41.	Blouse Piece.	28" Cheat Khatav "		1964	1.90	2.00	2.00	1.80	1.75	1.75	1.85
				1965	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75
<u>UTENSILS.</u>											
42.	Brass.	Plates & Vaties.	Kg.	1964	9.00	9.00	9.50	9.50	8.25	8.50	8.81
				1965	10.60	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.60	10.00
<u>MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION.</u>											
43.	Washing Soap.	501	1Bar	1964	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.66	1.66	1.60	1.62
				1965	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.67
44.	Pan.	Green	100	1964	0.28	0.21	0.18	0.19	0.29	0.22	0.20
				1965	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.29	0.22
45.	Supari	Bhardi	Kg.	1964	6.00	6.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.34
				1965	6.00	6.00	6.25	7.10	7.50	7.50	6.60
46.	Tubhacco. (Leaf)	Chewing	Kg.	1964	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.00	6.08
		Pharmas.		1965	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
47.	Cigarates.	Berkely	10	1964	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35
				1965	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35

Contd. Table No 12.1.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
48. Bidi	Musa	25	1964	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21
			1965	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
49. Hair Oil.	Tata	Bott	1964	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40
	Small	le.	1965	1.46	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.40	1.40	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.52
50. Penicillin	(Hindustan Antibiotics)	Bulb	of 2	1964	0.55	0.55	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.56
	x 4 Lakhdumex.	Lakh	1965	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
51. Quinine.	2 Grain	1	1964	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
	plahns.		1965	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03

Note:- 1.N.Q.-= Not Quoted.

2. As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotations and that too from only one shop in a District Head Quarter, the average shown above for individual commodities cannot be said to be fully representative but the data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in retail prices over the period of time.

Source:- District Statistical Officer, Sangli.

RRG/-



T A B L E NO. 12.2

OPERATION OF REGULATED MARKETING IN EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	Name of Market	Taluka	Nature of Market	Name of Commodity	ARRIVALS (Intons)		Value in "00"Rs.	
					1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1.	Agricultural Produce Market Committee -Vita.	Khanapur	Regulated.	1) Groundnut	804.0	53.6	4,962.50	804.00
				2) Turmeric	4.1	-	79.05	-
				3) Gur	200.5	184.4	977.44	1,290.80
				4) Corrian der.	5.4	0.2	25.96	4.00
				5) Safflower	1.1	-	5.00	-
				6) Jowar	143.2	-	609.90	-
				7) Bajari	36.7	1.6	158.55	14.40
				8) Gram	7.2	4.0	35.60	50.80
				9) Tur	54.2	-	241.50	-
				10) Onions	-	57.5	-	172.50
				11) Chillies	-	6.1	-	244.00
				12) Wheat	-	2.6	-	28.60
				13) Urid	-	1.0	-	8.00
				TOTAL				1,256.00
2.	Agricultural Produce Market Committee Takari.	Walwa	Regulated.	1) Groundnut	1,918.3	1,444.0	10,547.33	15,210.89
				2) Jowar	1,900.1	850.5	6,406.47	4,469.72
				3) Turmeric	209.8	100.2	2,757.60	779.34
				4) Gur	268.5	388.1	1,519.50	1,945.33
				5) Coriander	2.2	1.8	12.76	32.81
				6) Bajari	3.8	-	16.34	-
				7) Tur	26.6	1.7	107.73	9.08
				8) Gram	93.3	15.4	418.35	186.35
				9) Safflower	0.1	-	0.51	-
				TOTAL				14,422.7

Contd. Table No. 12.2.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
3. Agricultural Tasgaon. Regulated Produce Market Committee Tasgaon.				Groundnut (Unshelled)	3,378.6	2,067.7	23,717.77	28,534.26
				2) " (Shelled)	-	1.0	-	17.65
				3) Turmeric	398.2	312.0	4,682.83	3,347.76
				4) Gur	168.1	687.5	792.89	3,987.50
				5) Tur.	124.4	4.2	456.99	34.02
				6) Safflower	23.8	27.6	124.24	279.59
				7) Jowar.	2,271.6	-	9,926.89	-
				8) Bajari.	44.6	10.7	165.02	103.79
				9) Gram	211.9	105.9	989.57	1,474.12
				10) Urid.	114.8	13.3	602.70	110.39
				11) Corriander	73.7	32.4	432.47	779.22
				12) Wheat.	152.4	53.9	938.82	625.77
				13) Maize.	39.6	35.2	109.30	266.82
				14) Chillies.	14.7	1.2	201.04	38.73
				15) Chavali.	46.0	10.3	222.64	92.28
				16) Tamarind.	69.5	80.1	538.62	1,151.03
T O T A L.				7,131.9	3,443.0	43,901.79	40,842.93	
4. Agricultural Miraj Regulated Produce Market Committee Sangli.				1) Groundnut (U&SH)	27,351.1	15,034.9	1,98,553.72	1,75,835.69
				2) " (she)	13.8	43.5	134.25	933.57
				3) Turmeric	11,572.4	17,393.1	1,38,701.78	2,06,511.61
				4) Chillies.	2,058.3	592.4	33,802.15	17,641.31
				5) Gur.	18,796.7	21,803.8	87,370.76	1,53,420.92
				6) Cotton (Unginned)	2,937.8	264.1	34,055.30	3,610.24
				7) Tur.	606.1	63.6	2,326.38	525.85
				8) Gram	968.7	403.8	3,612.84	5,463.80
				9) Mung.	208.0	95.1	905.03	592.04
				10) Matak.	114.0	273.1	523.41	3,250.87
				11) Safflower.	968.9	711.3	5,346.58	734.26
				12) Urid.	250.2	442.1	1,450.18	4,448.43
				13) Corriander.	343.0	205.8	5,300.19	3,032.87
				14) Casterseed.	331.3	587.4	1,871.71	6,646.05
				15) Jowar.	13,664.6	3,648.2	7,717.66	18,605.82
				16) Bajari.	404.0	173.4	1,551.37	1,661.42
17) Wheat.	2,541.6	450.0	15,117.08	4,938.50				
18) Maize.	198.6	516.5	492.34	3,580.19				
T O T A L.				83,329.1	62,062.1	5,91,832.71	6,11,433.43	

Source:- Industries Cooperation Officer, Zilla Paeisha, Sangli.

T A B L E NO 12.3.

Consumerprice Index Number for working class in SNAGLI Dist.

Centre :- Sholapur. Base:- Average prices from Feb.1927 to January 1928.						
	Food	Fuel & Lighting	Cloth. & Ging	House rent	Miscell. eous.	Consumer Price Ind dem.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1949 Average.	292	408	316	107	337	299
1951 Average.	306	325	395	107	391	313
1956 Average.	359	271	274	107	332	316
1060 Average.	394	345	279	107	480	357
1961 Average	379	382	280	107	470	352
1962 Average	423	389	273	107	498	381
1963 Average	422	394	279	107	495	380
1964 Average.	506	396	393	248	468	456
January 1965	544	396	417	270	451	481
February 1965	512	396	411	279	455	462
March 1965	495	396	411	279	472	454
April 1965	498	396	412	279	486	457
May 1965	505	396	418	279	515	464
June. 1965	507	396	418	279	531	466
July. 1965	521	397	417	279	545	475
August 1965	535	397	417	279	556	484
September 1965	540	400	419	279	579	490
October 1965	137(x)	126	128	111	115	131(x)
November 1965	142(x)	126	128	111	116	134(x)
December 1965	140(x)	126	128	111	116	134(x)

Note:- (x) 1) With effect from Oct.65 average prices from Jan.60 to Dec.60 are used as base.

2) To arrive at index number for 1928=100 as base multiply by linking factor 3.82. The figures of index numbers have been calculated on the bases of principles laid

down by ( \* ) Committee / effect from Feb.1964. \* with

(\*) Lakadawala.

Source:- 1) Commissioner of Labour Bombay.

2) Quarterly Bulletin of Economics & Statistics.

T A B L E NO 13.1

STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE AND CRIME STATISTICS IN SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	Item.	Permenant.		Temporary		Total.	
		1961	1965	1961	1965	1961	1965.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>1. Strength of police Force.</b>							
a)	No. of Superintendents.	1	1	-	-	1	1
b)	No. of Assistant Supdt.	-	-	-	-	-	-
c)	No. of Dy. Supdts.	2	2	-	-	2	2
D)	No. of Inspectors.	3	3	-	-	3	3
e)	No. of Sub. Inspectors.	29	13	-	14	29	27
f)	No. of Jamadars.	9	9	2	2	11	11
g)	No. of Head Constables.	204	169	38	65	242	234
h)	No. of Constables.	709	596	152	279	861	875
<b>TOTAL STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.</b>		<b>957</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>1,149</b>	<b>1,153</b>
2.	No. of Police Stations.	-	-	-	-	15	15
3.	No. of Out posts.	-	-	-	-	21	21
4.	No. of Sub. Posts.	-	-	-	-	-	11
5.	No. of Lockups.	-	-	-	-	15	14
6.	No. of Cognisable crimes reported.	-	-	-	-	3,468	4,499
7.	No. of Non-cognisable crimes reported.	-	-	-	-	7,758	4,735
8.	Total cost of the police Force. (Financial Year) ( In '000' Rs.)	-	-	-	-	1,847	2,492

Note:- The breakup of figures against Item No.8, in column No.3 to 6 is not available.

Source:- Superintendent of Police, Sangli.

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T A B L E NO. 13.2.

WORK DISPOSED OF IN CIVIL AND CRIMINAL COURTS OF SANGLI DISTRICT DURING 1961 & 1965.

C I V I L					C R I M I N A L			
Y E A R	O R I G I N A L		A P P E L L A T E		O R I G I N A L		A P P L L A T E	
	Regular	Miscellane ous.	Regular	Miscellan eous.	Regular	Miscellan eous	Regular	Miscellene ous.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1961	1,993	2,298	330	67	10,906	122	288	30
1965	2,060	3,506	510	20	12,815	5641	137	84

Source:- District of Sessions Judge, Sangli.

T A B L E N O 13.3.

CINEMA STATISTICS IN SANGLI DISTRICT DURING 1964-65 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	District Taluka.	Year.	No. of Permanent.		No. of Semi-movement.		No. of Touring.	
			Talkies.	Theatres.	Talkies.	Theatres.	Talkies.	Theatres.
1.	2.	3.	No.	Seating Capacity per show	No.	Seating Capacity per show	No.	Seating Capacity per show
			4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
District Total.			1964-65	15	6,915			
District Total:			1964-65	15	6,915			
			1965-66	15	6,915			
1. Atpadi.			1964-65	-	-			
			1965-66	-	-			
2. Khanapur.			1964-65	1	500			
			1965-66	1	500			
3. Shirala			1964-65	-	-			
			1965-66	-	-			
4. Walwa.			1964-65	2	746			
			1965-66	2	746			
5. Tasgaon.			1964-65	1	500			
			1965-66	1	500			
6. Jath.			1964-65	1	350			
			1965-66	1	350			
7. K. Mahankal.			1964-65	-	-			
			1965-66	-	-			
8. Miraj.			1964-65	10	4,819			
			1965-66	10	4,819			

Source:- Collectors Office, Sangli.

T. A. B. L. E NO 113.4.

NO. OF BANKING OFFICES IN SANGLI DISTRICT AT THE BEGINNING OF 1966. AS.

Sr. No.	District.	No. of Towns & villages having banking offices.	Population of these place in Col.3.	Scheduled Banks.	Cooperative Banks.	Others.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	sangli	18	7,2,71,448	26	28	3	57

Source:- Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

T A B L E N O. 13.5.

NO. OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES IN S A N G L I DISTRICT OF POONA DIVISION.  
DURING 1961-62 & 1964-65.

Sr. No.	District	Year.	Companies Limited by shares.		Companies Limited by guarantee and Association not for profit.		Total
			Public	Private	Public	Private	
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Sangli	1961-62	13	16	2	-	31
2.	Sangli.	1964-65	11	19	2	1	33

Note:- 1) Figures are Provisional.

2) Compiled on the basis of situation of Regd. Offices and not locations of plants.

Source:- Bureau of of Economics & Statistics, Government Of maharashtra, BOMBAY.



T. A. B. L. E NO 113.4.

NO. OF BANKING OFFICES IN SANGLI DISTRICT AT THE BEGINNING OF 1966. % AS.

Sr. No.	District.	No. of Towns & villages having banking offices.	Population of these place in Col.3.	Scheduled Banks.	Cooperative Banks.	Others.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Sangli	18	7,2,71,448	26	28	3	57

Source:- Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

RRG/

T A B L E N O. 13.5.

NO. OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES IN S A N G L I DISTRICT OF POONA DIVISION.  
DURING 1961-62 & 1964-65.

Sr. No.	District	Year.	Companies Limited by shares.		Companies Limited by guarantee and Association not for profit.		Total
			Public	Private	Public	Private	
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Sangli	1961-62	13	16	2	-	31
2.	Sangli.	1964-65	11	19	2	1	33

Note:- 1) Figures are Provisional.

2) Compiled on the basis of situation of Regd. Offices and not locations of plants.

Source:- Bureau of of Economics & Statistics, Government Of maharashtra, BOMBAY.

T A B L E NO. 13.6.

NO. OF INSURANCE POLICIES ISSUED AND AMOUNT INSURED IN SANGLI DISTRICT OF SATARA DIVISION DURING  
1964-65 and 1965-66.

Sr. NO.	District.	Year.	No. of insurance policies issued.	Amount insured.	Remarks.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Sangli District.	1964-65	4,876	1,70,25,600	
		1965-66	4,746	1,88,03,000	

Source:- Division Life Insurance Corporation,  
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T A B L E NO. 13.7.

COLLECTION OF SMALL SAVING IN SANGLI DISTRICT DURING 1964-65 & 1965-66.

( in Rs. '000)

Sr. No.	Description.	Target (in lakh)		Gross Collection.		Withdrawals.		Net Collection.	
		1964-65	1965-66.	1964-65.	1965-66	1964-65.	1965-66	1964-65.	1965-66
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	National Defence Certificates.	(x)30	(x)20	1,461	1,440	2,096	2,441	(-) 635	(-)1,001
2.	10 Years Defence Certificates.			436	81	-	-	436	81
3.	15 Years Annuity Certificates.			-	27	-	-	-	27
4.	Post Office Saving Bank.			8,486	10,265	13,215	9,851	(-)4,729	414
5.	Comulative Time Deposits.			627	711	139	145	488	566
6.	Others.			-	359	-	-	-	359
	T O T A L.			11,010	12,883	15,450	12,437	(-) 4,440	446

Note:- (x) Target is for all items for net collection.

Source:- Asstt. Director of Small Saving, Sangli.

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T A B L E NO 13.8.

LAND REVENUE COLLECTION IN EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT DURING 1961-62 & 1965-66.

Sr. No.	District Taluka.	LAND REVENUE IN RS.							
		Previous Arrears at the begining of the year.		Total demand (including previous arrears.		Collection.		Arrears at the end of the year.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
		61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66
	District Total.	2,31,484	1,81,255	26,16,703	35,95,649	23,66,626	29,27,738	2,50,077	6,67,911
1.	Atpadi..	-	-	-	1,21,706	-	81,736	-	39,970
2.	Khanapur.	23,620	-	3,83,630	3,95,323	3,68,476	2,77,001	15,154	1,18,322
3.	Shirala.	-	-	1,72,861	2,41,935	1,72,861	2,21,456	-	20,479
4.	Walwa.	-	-	7,13,367	9,58,331	7,13,367	8,23,343	-	1,34,988
5.	Tasgaon.	18,960	836	4,26,290	6,07,139	4,21,199	5,68,208	5,091	38,931
6.	Jath.	90,995	1,09,836	1,95,131	3,87,367	1,15,470	2,03,309	79,711	1,94,058
7.	K.Mahankal.	-	21,086	-	1,60,470	-	1,13,697	-	16,773
8.	Miraj.	97,909	49,497	7,25,374	7,23,373	5,75,253	6,38,983	1,50,121	84,390

Note:- Data for Atpadi & K.Mahankal Taluka for the year 1961-62 is included in Khanapur & Miraj Taluka respectively as the break-up is not available. Atpadi & K.Mahankal talukas came into existance in the year 1964.

Source:- Collector Office, Sangli.

TABLE NO 13.98

NO. OF DOCUMENTS REGISTERED, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE THEREFROM AND VALUE OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED IN EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT DURING 1964- & 1965.

Sr. No.	District (x) / Taluka.	No. of Documents registered.		Value of properties transferred.		Income from registration.		Expenditure incurred.		Net income.	
		1964	1965	1964-65	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
	District Total.	19,901	20,836	23,846	29,050	221	235	61	86	160	149
1.	Atpadi.	14	812	15,600	8,83,673	188	9,870	-	3,476	188	6,394
2.	Khanapur.	1,061	3,373	26,42,412	19,68,920	31,260	23,726	6,399	7,133	24,861	16,593
3.	Shirala	976	1,227	8,60,943	10,85,143	12,888	13,543	3,240	4,106	9,643	9,437
4.	Walwa.	3,865	3,219	37,55,443	54,66,495	36,298	42,800	10,083	10,685	26,215	32,115
5.	Tasgaon.	5,901	6,467	53,01,111	62,07,517	49,282	45,732	6,349	11,870	42,933	33,862
6.	Jath.	1,047	1,150	10,72,414	10,86,720	12,048	12,645	4,149	5,111	7,899	7,534
7.	K. Mahankal.	21	798	20,500	8,93,773	341	10,256	-	3,677	341	6,579
8.	Miraj.	5,016	3,790	96,77,305	1,14,57,795	78,770	76,769	30,340	40,298	48,430	36,471

(x) Note:- Only District totals in columns 5 to 12 are rounded and recorded in Rs. '000'. Taluka figures are actuals.

Source:- District Registrar, Sangli

T A B L E NO 13.10.  
STATISTICS RELATING TO GENERAL ELECTION HELD IN 1962 IN SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	Name of Constituency	No. of Polling Station.	No. of electors who voted.			% age of voters or polled to total electorate.	No. of votes rejected.	No. of tender votes.	No. of Ballot Boxes used.	Remarks.
			Male	Female	Total.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>PARLIAMENTARY CONSTITUENCY.</u>										
1.	Miraj.	506	1,67,276	1,45,276	3,12,552	18.30	10,182	97	1,096	
<u>ASSEMBLY CONSTITUENCIES.</u>										
1.	Khanapur	81	24,214	20,790	45,004	61.16	1,076	7	167	
2.	Vita.	73	23,798	21,356	45,154	65.42	2,157	-	157	
3.	Shirala.	87	29,214	25,741	54,955	73.00	2,260	10	180	
4.	Walwa.	79	31,241	30,178	61,419	81.00	1,701	13	177	
5.	Tasgaon.	78	23,524	26,935	55,459	80.00	2,284	23	169	
6.	Jath.	97	26,931	18,375	45,306	53.40	2,730	8	177	
7.	Miraj.	87	29,785	26,250	56,035	72.60	2,639	23	198	
8.	Sangli.	90	34,038	31,882	65,920	73.50	2,716	24	228	
	TOTAL.	672	2,27,745	2,01,507	4,29,252	70.64	18,463	113	1,453	

Source:- Collector's Office, Sangli.

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**TABLE No.14.**  
**TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS.**

I t e m 1	Unit 2	1950-1951 3	1955-1956 4	1960-1961 5	1961-1962 6	1962-1963 7	1963-64 8	1964-'65 9
<b>I. AREA &amp; POPULATION.</b>								
1. Area.	Sq.km	8,609.7	-	8,591.3	-	-	-	-
2. Total Population.	No.	10,00,041	-	12,30,716	-	-	-	-
3. Density of Population.	Sq.km	116.1	-	143.2	-	-	-	-
4. Percentage of workers engaged in agriculture to total workers.	%	79.28	-	79.95	-	-	-	-
<b>II. AGRICULTURE &amp; IRRIGATION.</b>								
1. Area under forest.	Hect.	47107	46,902	46,320	46,355	46,355	46,355	47321
2. Cultivable area.	"	7,35,542	7,72,369	7,70,913	7,67,932	7,64,185	7,65,000	7,70410
3. Cultivable area per agricultural worker (1951 & '61)	Hect.	2.35	-	-	1.81	-	-	-
4. Gross cropped area.	"	6,74,392	6,86,276	6,67,787	6,91,680	6,91,186	7,02,215	6,89570
5. Net cropped area.	"	6,58,852	6,70,417	6,41,901	6,66,913	6,65,392	6,68,847	6,70967
a. Area under foodgrains	"	4,77,748	4,99,156	4,99,755	4,95,500	4,99,736	5,01,235	5,08425
b. Area under sugarcane	"	2,978	4,044	9,059	10,289	9,697	9,283	11414
c. Area under groundnut	"	62,284	69,818	83,212	81,154	82,287	90,143	93705
d. Area under cotton.	"	3,248	10,670	4,832	5,840	6,131	4,687	3970
6. Net area sown per agricultural worker ('51 & '61)	"	2.10	-	-	1.57	-	-	-
7. Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown.	%	2.35	2.35	4.03	3.71	3.88	4.99	2.77



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
8. Gross irrigated area	Hec.	39,589	42,793	48,935	55,740	57,231	58,378	56,950
9. Percentage of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area.	%	5.87	6.26	7.33	8.05	8.28	8.32	8.49
10. Net area irrigated.	Hec.	31,474	35,534	43,171	48,260	49,198	48,725	49,269
11. Area irrigated by canals.	Hec.	2,493	2,712	4,196	5,292	5,678	5,411	4,851
12. Area irrigated by wells.	"	28,031	31,629	37,385	40,922	41,262	41,934	42,284
13. Area irrigated by other sources.	"	950	1,193	1,591	2,045	2,258	2,280	1,721
14. Area irrigated under								
a. Foodgrains.	"	22,662	23,645	24,228	28,027	29,788	29,071	28,681
b. Sugarcane.	"	2,978	4,044	8,975	10,290	9,697	9,283	11,380
c. Groundnut.	"	170	35	23	314	355	250	187
d. Cotton.	"	118	1,591	2,009	2,697	2,516	2,772	1,925
e. Fruits.	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>III. SOIL CONSERVATION WORK.</b>										
1. Area bunded.	Hect.	77	1,122	3,238	9,560	10,805	16,644	49,027	73,285	
2. Area terraced	"	-	-	-	-	-	158	N.A.	N.A.	
3. Area reclaimed	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>IV. AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS</b>										
<b>1. Ploughs.</b>										
a. Wooden.	No.	-	20,942	20,996	-	-	-	-	-	21,594
b. Iron	"	-	18,548	25,631	-	-	-	-	-	26,835
<b>2. Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purpose.</b>										
	"	-	1,807	4,405	-	-	-	-	-	8,902
<b>3. Electric pumps for irrigation purpose.</b>										
	"	-	12	91	-	-	-	-	-	3,141
<b>4. Sugarcane crushers</b>										
a. Power operated	"	-	302	441	-	-	-	-	-	735
b. Bullock-driven.	"	-	211	499	-	-	-	-	-	503
<b>V. LIVESTOCK</b>										
1. Total Livestock.	"	-	7,50,391	9,47,386	-	-	-	-	-	9,16,081
2. Net cropped area per pair of bullock	Hect.	-	10.23	8.68	-	-	-	-	-	9.22
3. Male cattle over 3 years.	No.	-	1,30,553	1,53,698	-	-	-	-	-	1,45,644
4. Poultry	"	-	4,01,064	4,97,992	-	-	-	-	-	6,25,737

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>VI. FACTORY EMPLOYMENT</b>		1951	1956	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1. Working Factories. No.		61	57	67	85	92	94	89	-
2. Average daily employment.	"	4,153	4,107	5,907	5,127	5,620	6,126	6,733	-
3. No. of workers employed per lakh of population.	"	415	410	597	417	457	498	547	-
<b>VII. ELECTRICITY.</b>		'50-51	'55-56	'60-61	'61-62	'62-63	'63-64	'64-65	'65-66
1. Electricity generated.	Million kwh.	2.374	4.147	11.920	14.763	7.919	0.054	0.018	0.014
2. Electricity consumed.	"	1.957	3.477	10.447	18.871	18.354	34.280	37.082	44.969
3. Towns electrified	No.	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6
4. Villages electrified		1	1	32	84	103	120	141	165
<b>VIII. CO-OPERATION.</b>									
1. Societies.									
a. Agricultural credit		376	407	511	529	528	532	532	534
b. Other agricultural: No.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	66	78	111	142	152	155
c. Non-agricultural	"	N.A.	N.A.	127	269	280	289	312	356

reg. of.

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continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>2. Members</b>									
a. Agril. credit	No.	25,101	39,240	86000	92283	1,02294	1,14799	1,37,360	1,45,348
b. Other Agri-cultural.	"	N.A.	N.A.	11274	16491	21138	34482	37,343	45,134
c. Non-agril.	"	N.A.	N.A.	23452	32888	36333	38547	45,842	44,414
<b>3. Working Capital:</b>									
a. Agril. Credit	ls., '000	3,438	6,599	22230	54153	78054	997847	1,20,410	1,34,676
b. Other Agril.	"	N.A.	N.A.	40545	30027	27459	31309	50,480	56,749
c. Non-agril.	"	N.A.	N.A.	15405	19656	23119	29905	37,965	37,550
<b>4. Loans advanced</b>									
a. Agril. Credit	"	1,904	5,177	16259	42145	68331	63271	72,930	96,489
b. Non-agril.	"	N.A.	N.A.	24373	30921	36512	44529	52137	N.A.
c. Other Agril.	"	N.A.	N.A.	279	N.A.	N.A.	345	N.A.	N.A.
<b>IX. EDUCATION.</b>									
<b>a. Primary</b>									
i. Institutions	No.	791	870	967	1102	1147	1212	1,255	1,283
ii. Students	"	1,14,048	1,26,261	1,74,308	1,91726	1,88831	2,03909	2,14,043	2,19,197
iii. Teachers	"	2,908	3,515	3,913	4,344	4,371	4710	5,036	5,323
<b>b. Secondary</b>									
i. Institutions	"	29	51	95	127	134	140	149	155
ii. Students	"	7,942	10,299	19,358	23351	27091	30760	33,292	34,120
iii. Teachers	"	352	433	820	1015	1133	1301	1,393	1,439

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>c. Higher</b>										
i. Institutions	No.	2	2	5	5	8	9	10	11	
ii. Students.	"	1,030	1,698	2,346	2,526	3,045	3,781	4,215	4,396	
iii. Teachers.	"	62	79	140	170	191	242	260	307	
<b>d. Percentage of literate population</b>										
i. Male	%	27.80	-	41.88	-	-	-	-	-	-
ii. Female	%	6.30	-	13.64	-	-	-	-	-	-
iii. Total	%	17.20	-	28.07	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>e. Percentage of school-going children.</b>										
i. In age group 6 to 11 years	%	-	-	-	59.38	57.97	-	-	-	-
ii. 11 to 14 yrs.	%	-	-	-	22.58	22.34	-	-	-	-
<b>X. MEDICAL &amp; HEALTH</b>										
		1950	1955	1960	1961	62-63	1963	1964	1965	
1. Dispensaries.	No.	33	33	33	33	41	45	45	52	
2. Hospitals.	"	4	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	
3. Primary health centres.	"	-	-	8	8	8	11	11	11	
4. Beds.	"	584	684	1,163	958	235	256	256	297	
5. Beds per lakh of population	"					16	17	21	24	

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
6. Patients treated										
a. Outdoor.	No	45,880	1,05,032	1,37,336	1,25,524	4,49,669	3,71,477	3,93,645	377527	
b. Indoor,		363	7,258	4,068	14,525	15,759	7,069	6,028	12926	
		1950	1 9 5 5	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	
7. Birth rate per '000	'000.	31.8	34.7	30.5	29.2	29.0	31.1	28.3	33.1	
8. Death Rate	Per '000	18.5	15.3	11.6	12.7	12.5	11.6	10.7	11.2	

#### XI. TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION

1. Road Length (extra municipal) Km.		2,159.88	2,178.42	2,237.82	<del>2,237.82</del> 2,237.82	<del>3,398.50</del> 2,614.05	<del>3,388.50</del> 3,398.50	<del>3,330.92</del> 3,388.50	3350.92	3350.92
2. Length of road.										
1. Per 1,000 sq. km.		251.4	253.5	260.4	260.4	304.2	395.5	394.4	390.0	
2. Per lakh of Population.		175.5	177.0	181.8	181.8	212.4	276.1	275.3	272.3	
3. Total Railway length.	Km.	171.4	171.4	171.4	171.4	171.4	171.4	171.4	171.4	171.4
4. Post Offices	No.	N.A.	153	268	285	300	325	330	327	
5. Telegraph offices.	"	N.A.	16	17	17	19	20	23	34	
6. Radio licences										
1. New.	}	N.A.	N.A.	5,055	6,151	7,060	6,842	12,485	14373	
2. Renewed.										

1	1992	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>XIII. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</b>									
1. C.P.M. Pattern Blocks. No.	-	5	9.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5
2. Villages covered No.	-	203	394	580	526	526	526	526	526
3. Population covered.	-	3,47,222	6,50,463	8,63,000	10,38,286	1038286	1038286	1038286	10,38,286
<b>XIII. LOCAL SELF-GOVT.</b>									
1. Village Panchayats	69	237	440	432	446	447	480	484	484
2. Municipalities	11	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
<b>XIV. MISCELLANEOUS</b>									
1. Banking offices. No.	30	27	36	34	41	46	52	57	57

SOURCE: DISTRICT STATISTICAL OFFICE, SANGLI.

T A B L E NO.1.

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT FOR EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr No.	Name of Talukas.	I-A	I B	II	XII	XIII
		Total population in '000' persons 1961 Census.	Density of population per sq.km 1961 Census.	No. of workers engaged in Agriculture including Agricultural labourers as per cent to total workers 1961 - Census .	Percentage of literate population 1961 Census.	Percentage of Female literate population 1961 Census.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Atpadi.	63	73	81.91	31.00	7.13
2.	Khanapur.	160	122	86.69	41.27	11.45
3.	Shirala	90	141	89.42	34.27	6.39
4.	Walwa	203	261	83.30	47.75	16.15
5.	Tasgaon.	203	181	84.19	45.19	14.57
6.	Jath.	139	61	86.99	22.18	5.50
7.	K.Mahankal.	71	90	87.65	30.18	7.14
8.	Miraj.	302	330	59.34	52.08	21.92
District Total.		1,231	143	77.99	41.88	13.64



T A B L E NO "2."

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT FOR EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr No.	Name of Talukas.	III					IV				
		Cultivable areas per Agricultural worker for the year. ( in hectares)					Net area sown per Agricultural worker for the year. ( in hectares)				
		1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	196 -64	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Atpadi.	2.52	-	-	-	3.47	-	-	-	-	3.10
2.	Khanapur.	2.13	2.13	2.09	2.13	1.74	1.69	1.98	1.99	1.98	1.63
3.	Shirala.	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.28	1.26	1.21	1.19	1.13	1.09	1.21
4.	Walwa.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	0.94	0.95	0.96	0.98
5.	Tasgaon.	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.33	1.29	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.17
6.	Jath.	3.42	3.41	3.41	3.52	3.42	2.78	2.78	2.80	2.84	2.72
7.	K. Mahankal.	-	-	-	-	2.18	-	-	-	-	1.81
8.	Miraj.	2.52	1.53	1.53	1.60	1.25	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.20
DISTRICT TOTAL.		1.76	1.77	1.77	1.80	1.78	1.51	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.58

Note:- The data for Atpadi and K. Mahankal for the years upto 63-64 is included in Khanapur and Miraj Taluka respectively.

T A B L E NO.3.

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT FOR EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	Name of Taluka.	V					VI					
		Percent of gross irrigated area to net area sown for the year.					Percent of net irrigated area to net area sown for the year.					
		1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1.	Atpadi.	-	-	-	-	10.15	-	-	-	-	-	7.79
2.	Khanapur.	6.77	8.13	9.65	8.70	6.62	5.40	6.92	8.11	7.06	5.16	
3.	Shirala.	4.43	4.99	4.54	5.11	5.84	4.40	4.69	4.33	4.71	5.64	
4.	Walwa.	10.10	11.01	11.42	14.61	11.17	9.46	10.23	10.34	12.43	10.41	
5.	Tasgaon.	7.88	8.73	8.41	8.28	8.39	6.91	7.87	7.50	7.39	7.64	
6.	Jath.	7.95	8.43	7.77	7.80	8.08	7.20	6.79	6.28	6.67	6.92	
7.	K.Mahankal.	-	-	-	-	9.89	-	-	-	-	8.33	
8.	Miraj.	7.88	8.16	8.27	8.47	8.86	6.98	7.19	7.30	7.24	8.20	
DISTRICT.		7.62	8.36	8.60	8.73	8.49	6.73	7.24	7.40	7.42	7.34	

Note:- Data for Atpadi and K.Mahankal taluka upto 63-64 are included in Khanapur and Miraj taluka respectively.

T A B L E NO.4.

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT FOR EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	Name of Taluka	Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown for the year.				
		1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Atpadi.	3.22	3.23	3.29	3.56	2.73
2.	Khanapur.	5.03	4.53	13.89	2.53	4.35
3.	Shirala.	9.00	10.79	16.69	47.90	8.38
4.	Malwa.	1.93	2.27	3.28	2.17	2.76
5.	Tasgaon.	5.53	5.55	6.14	3.46	1.41
6.	Jath.	1.09	2.33	1.91	3.30	1.47
7.	K.Mahankal.	-	-	-	-	3.55
8.	Miraj	4.90	1.88	1.77	3.01	1.15
District.		4.03	3.62	3.55	4.99	2.77

Note:- Data for Atpadi and K.Mahankal taluka upto 63-64 is included in Khanapur and Miraj taluka respectively.

T A B L E N O.5.

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT FOR EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	Name of Taluka.	VIII					IX				
		No. of workers employed in registered factories per lakh of population for the year.					Percent of villages electrified to total no. of villages as on 31 st March.				
		1956	1961	1963	1964	1965	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	Atpadi.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Khanapur.	16	8	7	12	27	6.20	6.97	6.57	10.42	12.50
3.	Shirala.	-	-	-	-	-	7.40	7.40	14.81	16.25	18.75
4.	Walva.	8	25	14	11	16	35.71	46.47	60.71	73.21	92.86
5.	Tasgaon.	557	688	911	-	13	19.72	25.35	28.57	28.57	32.86
6.	Jath.	-	10	15	14	12	-	-	-	1.03	4.12
7.	K. Mahankal.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.00	25.00
8.	Miraj.	908	973	1,184	1,786	1,960	40.42	47.87	52.13	88.89	90.74
DISTRICT.		322	417	498	547	605	16.35	21.86	26.42	26.84	31.37

Note:- 1) Dashes refer to Nil. information in col.3 to 7.  
 2) Information for Atpadi and K. Mahankal upto year 1964 is included in Khanapur and Miraj taluka respectively in respect of indicator No.9.

T A B L E NO 6.

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT FOR EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	Name of Taluka.	X.			XI		
		Mileage of surface roads per 100 sq. km. as on 31st March.			Surface Roads in km. per lakh of population as on 31st March.		
		1964	1965	1966	1964	1965	1966
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Atpadi.	-	-	5.29	-	-	72.94
2.	Khanapur.	9.17	8.53	10.17	89.52	83.10	87.18
3.	Shirala	5.06	4.80	4.96	35.82	34.01	35.14
4.	walva.	13.52	15.39	15.39	51.73	59.00	59.00
5.	Tasgaon.	13.03	8.73	8.73	72.10	48.29	48.29
6.	Jath.	4.66	4.41	4.41	75.82	71.83	71.83
7.	K. Mahankal.	-	-	11.82	-	-	120.92
8.	Miraj	14.21	12.42	13.70	61.58	53.98	41.40
DISTRICT.		8.96	8.56	8.64	62.54	59.66	60.31.

Note:- 1) Information of Atpadi and K. Mahankal taluka upto 64-65 is included in Khanapur and Miraj taluka respectively.

T A B L E NO.7.

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT FOR EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	Name of Taluka,	XIV. Percent of primary school going children to total population for the year.				
		1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1.	Atpadi.	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Khanapur.	15.99	15.82	18.09	-	-
3.	Shirala.	15.66	15.30	17.10	-	-
4.	Walva.	17.91	17.48	14.97	-	-
5.	Tasgaon.	16.90	16.86	18.92	-	-
6.	Jath.	10.07	9.10	10.07	-	-
7.	K. Mahankal	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Miraj.	15.38	15.33	17.54	-	-
DISTRICT:		15.57	15.30	16.87	17.39	17.81.

Note:- The data for Atpadi and K. Mahankal upto years 1963-64 is included in Khanapur and Miraj taluka respectively.

T A B L E NO.8.

SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT FOR EACH TALUKA OF SANGLI DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	Name of Taluka.	XV. TV				
		Hospital beds per lakh of population for the year.				
		1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Atpadi.	-	-	-	10	22
2.	Khanapur	5	5	5	4	10
3.	Shirala.	4	4	4	18	16
4.	Walwa.	5	5	5	3	7
5.	Tasgaon	19	19	22	9	25
6.	Jath.	6	6	6	18	13
7.	K.Mahankal.	-	-	-	17	14
8.	Miraj.	27	33	34	55	53
DISTRICT.		14	16	17	21	24

Note:- Information for Atpadi and K.Mahankal for years upto 1963 is included in Khanapur and Miraj block respectively.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE RANKING OF TALUKAS FOR DIFFERENT INDICATORS AS PER LATEST REFERENCE YEAR.

NAME OF THE DISTRICT : SANGLI.

Sr. No.	Indicator. Name of the Taluka.	I - A	I - B	II	III	IV	V	VK	VII
		Total population in '000' persons	Density of population per 100 sq km.	No. of workers engaged in Agril. including Agril. labourers per cent to total workers.	Cultivable Net area per agricultural worker.	Net area sown per Agril. worker.	Percentage of gross irrigated area to net area sown.	Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown.	Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown.
1	2	1961	1961	1964-65	1964-65	1964-65	1964-65	1964-65	1964-65
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Atpadi.	3	7	7	1	1	2	4	4
2.	Khanapur.	4	5	4	4	4	7	8	2
3.	Shirala.	6	4	1	6	5	8	7	1
4.	Walva.	2	2	6	8	8	1	1	5
5.	Tasgaon	3	3	5	5	7	5	5	7
6.	Jath.	5	8	3	2	2	6	6	6
7.	K. Mahankal.	7	6	2	3	3	3	2	3
8.	Miraj.	1	1	8	7	6	4	3	8



Contd :

Sr. No.	Indicator.	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV.
	Name of the Taluka	No. of work shops emplo. yed in re- gistered factories per lakh of population	Percentage of village electrifi- ed to total villages as on 31.3.66	Mileage of surface ro- ads per 100 sq.km. as on 31.3. '66.	Surface roads in kms per lakh of population as on 31.3. '66.	Percentage of male literate population	Percentage of female literate population	Percentage of primary school going ch- ildren as on 31.3.64.	Hospital beds per lakh of population.
		1965	--	--	1961	1961	1961		1965
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Atnadi.	-	8	6	3	6	6	-	3
2.	Khanapur.	2	6	4	2	4	4	2	7
3.	Shirala.	--	5	7	8	5	7	4	4
4.	Walwa.	3	1	1	5	2	2	5	8
5.	Tasgaon.	4	3	5	6	3	3	1	2
6.	Jath.	5	7	8	4	8	8	6	6
7.	K.Mahankal.	-	4	3	1	7	5	-	5
8.	Miraj.	1	2	2	7	1	1	3	1

T A B L E NO. L-1

OPTODATE LIST OF HOSPITALS, DISPENSARIES, PRIMARY HEALTH CENTRES  
AIDED BY THE GOVERNMENT OR LOCAL BODIES.

Sr. No.	Name of the hospital/ dispensary/P.H.C.	No. of beds.	L O C A T I O N	
			Taluka	Village/Town.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Primary Health Centre.	6	Atpadi	Atpadi
2.	Zilla Parishad Dispensary.	4	"	Kharsundi.
3.	-do-	4	"	Dighanchi.
4.	-do-	-	"	Karagani.
5.	Primary Health Centre.	16	Khanapur	Vita.
6.	Zilla Parishad dispensary.	-	"	Pare.
7.	-do-	-	"	Khanapur
8.	-do-	-	"	Kadgaon.
9.	-do-	-	"	Mahuli
10.	-do-	-	"	Wadgaon.
11.	-do-	-	"	Shalgaon.
12.	-do-	-	"	Lengre.
13.	-do-	-	"	Bhalvani.
14.	-do-	-	"	Wangi
15.	Primary Health Centre.	6	Shirala	Shirala
16.	Allopathic Dispensary.	4	"	Mangale.
17.	Zilla Parishad Dispensary.	4	"	Kokarud.
18.	-do-	-	"	Sagaon.
19.	-do-	-	"	Grale.
20.	-do-	-	"	Shirashi.
21.	-do-	-	"	Charan
22.	-do-	-	"	Hatagaon.
23.	Primary Health Centre.	4	Walwa.	Bavachi.
24.	-do-	4	"	Kurlap.
25.	Zilla Parishad Dispensary.	-	"	Yelur.
26.	-do-	-	"	Kasegaon.
27.	-do-	-	"	R. Dharan.
28.	-do-	-	"	Walwa.
29.	-do-	-	"	Bhavananagar.
30.	Islampur Municipal Dispensary.	6	"	Islampur.
31.	Primary Health Centre.	6	Tasgaon	Pali.
32.	-do-	6	"	Chinchini.
33.	Zilla Parishad Maternity Home.	4	"	Yelavi.
34.	Zilla Parishad Dispensary.	4	"	Manerajuri.
35.	-do-	-	"	Savalaj.
36.	-do-	-	"	Hathoor.
37.	-do-	-	"	Ramanandnagar.
38.	-do-	-	"	Vasagade
39.	-do-	-	"	Yelavi.
40.	-do-	-	"	Kundal.
41.	Tasgaon Municipal Dispensary.	5	"	Tasgaon.
42.	Kasturba Maternity home.	25	"	Tasgaon.
43.	P.R.Z. Hospital.	6	Jath	Jath.
44.	Primary Health Centre.	6	"	Madgyal.
45.	Z.P. Dispensary.	6	"	Unadi.
46.	-do-	-	"	Sankh.
47.	-do-	-	"	Dafalapur.
48.	-do-	-	"	K. Bobalad.
49.	-do-	-	"	Umarani.
50.	-do-	-	"	Yelavi.
51.	Government Dispensary.	4	K. Mahankal	K. Mahankal.
52.	Primary Health Centre.	6	"	Dhalgaon.
53.	Z.P. Dispensary.	-	"	Ranjani.
54.	-do-	-	"	Kundalpur.
55.	Primary Health Centre.	7	Miraj	Arag.
56.	-do-	6	"	K. Piran.
57.	Z.P. Dispensary.	-	"	K. Digraj.
58.	-do-	4	"	Mhaisal.

Contd.

Table No. L-1-contd.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
59.	Zilla Parishad Dispensary.	-	Miraj.	Bhose.
60.	-do-	-	"	Belanki,
61.	Allopathic Dispensary.	-	"	Budhagaon.
62.	do No.1.	-	"	Sangli.
63.	do No.2.	-	"	"
64.	-do No.3	-	"	"
65.	Aurvedic dispensary.	-	"	"
66.	Miraj Municipal Dispensary	25	"	Miraj.
67.	Maternity Home.	24	"	Sangli.
68.	Civil Hospital	100	"	Sangli.

Source:- Civil Surgeon, Sangli.

2) Public Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Sangli.

3) Chief Officer of all Municipalities in Sangli Dist.

RRG/-

## LIST OF RAILWAY STATIONS IN S A N G L I DISTRICT

Sr. No.	Taluka	Name of the Railway Station.	Name of the Railway WR/CR/SR/etc.	Type of Route Broad Gauge/M.G./N.G.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Walwa.	Takari	Southern	Meter Gauge.
2.	"	Bhavaninagar	"	"
3.	Tasgaon	Kirloskarwadi	"	"
4.	"	Amnapur (Halt)	"	"
5.	"	Bhilwadi	"	"
6.	"	Nandre	"	"
7.	Jath	Gulvanchi	Central	Narrow Gauge
8.	"	Jath Road	"	"
9.	Miraj	Madhavanagar	Southern	Metre. Gauge.
10.	"	Miraj	"	"
11.	"	Mhaisal	"	"
12.	"	Wanlesswadi	"	"
13.	"	Vishrambag	"	"
14.	"	Sangli	"	"
15.	"	Bolwad	Central	Narrow.
16.	"	Bedag	"	"
17.	"	Arag	"	"
18.	"	Bellunki	"	"
19.	"	Dalgare	"	"
20.	"	Agran Dhalgaon	"	"
21.	"	Kavashe Mahankal	"	"
22.	"	Lahgare Peth	"	"
23.	"	Dhalgaon	"	"

Source:- 1) Railway Time Table.

T A B L E N C I-3.

List of Dak-bungalows/ Inspection Bungalows in Sangli District, position as on 31. 3. 66.

Taluka	Name of Bungalow	Whether it is DB/IB Etc.	No. of Suits.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1. Khanapur.	Vita.	Govt. Rest House.	1
2. Walwa.	Ashta.	"	1
3. "	Kasegaon	"	1
4. "	Bhavaninagar	"	1 Unfurnished.
5. Jath.	Jath	"	1
6. A. Mahankal	K. Mahankal	" (IB)	1 Partially furnished.
7. Miraj	Budhagaon	"	1
8. "	Miraj	"	3
9. "	Sangli	"	3
10. "	Vishrambag.	"	2.

Source:- 1) Officers.  
 2) Zilla Parishad Authorities.  
 3) Executive Engineer, B & C Department.

RRG/-

T A B L E N O. L-4.  
LIST OF REGULATED MARKETS IN SANGLI DISTRICT AS ON 30-6-66.

Sr. No.	Name of the regulated Market.	Year of Establishment.	No. of villages within the area of operation.	Commodities regulated.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Agricultural Produce Market Committee, Sangli.	30-8-1950	193	1) Groundnut (Shelled & Unshelled) 2) Turmeric 3) Chillies. 4) Gur 5) Cotton (ginned & unginned) 6) Tur 7) Gram 8) corriander 9) safflower 10) mung 11) Matki 12) Urid. 13) Caster seed 14) Jawar 15) Bajri. 16) Wheat 17) Maize (18)
2.	Agricultural Produce Market Committee, Tasgaon.	27-1-1948	71	1) Groundnut (shelled & Unshelled) 2) Turmeric 3) Gur 4) tur 5) Safflower 6) Jowar 7) Bajra 8) Gram 9) Urid. 10) Corriander 11) Wheat 12) Maize 13) Chillies 14) Chawali 15) Tamarind.
3.	Agricultural produce Market committee, Takari	7-7-1947	137	1) Groundnut 2) Turmeric 3) Corriander 4) Safflower 5) Gur 6) Jowar 7) Bajra 8) Gram 9) Tur.
4.	Agricultural Produce Market committee, Vita.	13-10-60	129	1) Groundnut 2) Turmeric 3) Gur 4) Corriander 5) Safflower 6) Jowar 7) Bajra 8) Gram 9) Tur 10) Chillies 11) Onion 12) Wheat 13) Urid.

Source:- Industries & Cooperation Officer, Zilla Parishad, Sangli.

~~W. A. S. L. I. 10. 1953~~  
List of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in S A N G L I Dist.

A.- List of Scheduled Castes.

List of Scheduled Castes applicable in the State of Maharashtra throughout the State except the district of (Buldhana, Akola, Amravati, Yeotmal, Wardha, Nagpur, Bhandara, Chanda, Aurangabad, Parbhani, Nanded, Bhir, Osmanabad and Rajura.)

1. Ager.
2. Baked or Bant.
3. Bhambi, Bhambhi, Asadaru, Asodi, Chamadia, Chamar, Chambhar, Chamgar
4. Haralayya, Harali, Khapla, Machigar, Mochigar, Madar, Madigamochi, Telegu Mochi, Kanati Mochi, Rani ar, Rohidas, Rohit or Pamgar.
4. Bhagi, Mehtar, Qigana, Rukhi, Malkana, Halakhor, Lalbegi, Balmili Korar or Zadmalli.
5. Chalvadi or Channayya
6. Ghenna Dasar or Holaya Dasar
7. Dhor Kakkaya or Kankayya.
8. Garoda or Caro.
9. Halleer.
10. Halsar, Maslan, Hulaswar or Halaswar.
11. Holar or Valhar.
12. Holaya or Holer.
13. Lingader.
14. Mahar, Taral or Dhegu Megu.
15. Mahya Vanshi, Dhed, Vankar or Maru Vankar.
16. Man Matang or Mininadi.
17. Mang-Garudi.
18. Meghaval or Menahwar.
19. Mukri.
20. Nadia or Hadi.
21. Pasi.
22. Shenva, Chenva, Sedma or Ravat.
23. Tingar or Tirbenda.
24. Turi.

LIST OF SCHEDULED TRIBES.

B. List of Scheduled Tribes applicable in the State of Maharashtra throughout the State except the districts of Buldhana, Akola, Amravati, Yeotmal, Wardha, Nagpur, Bhandara, Chanda, Aurangabad, Parbhani, Nanded, Bhir, Osmanabad and Rajura :-

1. Barda.
2. Bavacha or Bamcha
3. Bhil including Bhil Garasia, Bholi Bhil, Dungri Bhil, Duggri, Bhilashi, Mewasi Bhil, Rawali Bhil, Tadvi Bhil, Bhagaliala, Bhilala, Pawra, Vasava and Vasave.
4. Chodhara
5. Dhanka, including Tadvi, Teraria and Valvi
6. Bhodia
7. Dubla, including Talavia or Halpati
8. Gamit or Gamta or Gavit, including Mavchi Padvi Vasava, Vasavee and Valvi.
9. Gond or Rajgond
10. Kathodi or Katkari including Bhor Kathodi or Dhor Katkari and son Kathodi or Son Katkari.
11. Kokna, Kokni, Kukna
12. Koli Dhor, Tokre Koli, Kolcha or Kolgha
13. Naikda or Nayaka, including Chotivala Nayaka, Kapadia Nayaka, Mota Nayaka and Nana Nayaka.
14. Pardhi, including Advichincher and Phanse Bardhi
15. Patelia
16. Pomla
17. Rathawa
18. Varli
19. Vitolia, Kotwalia or Barodia.