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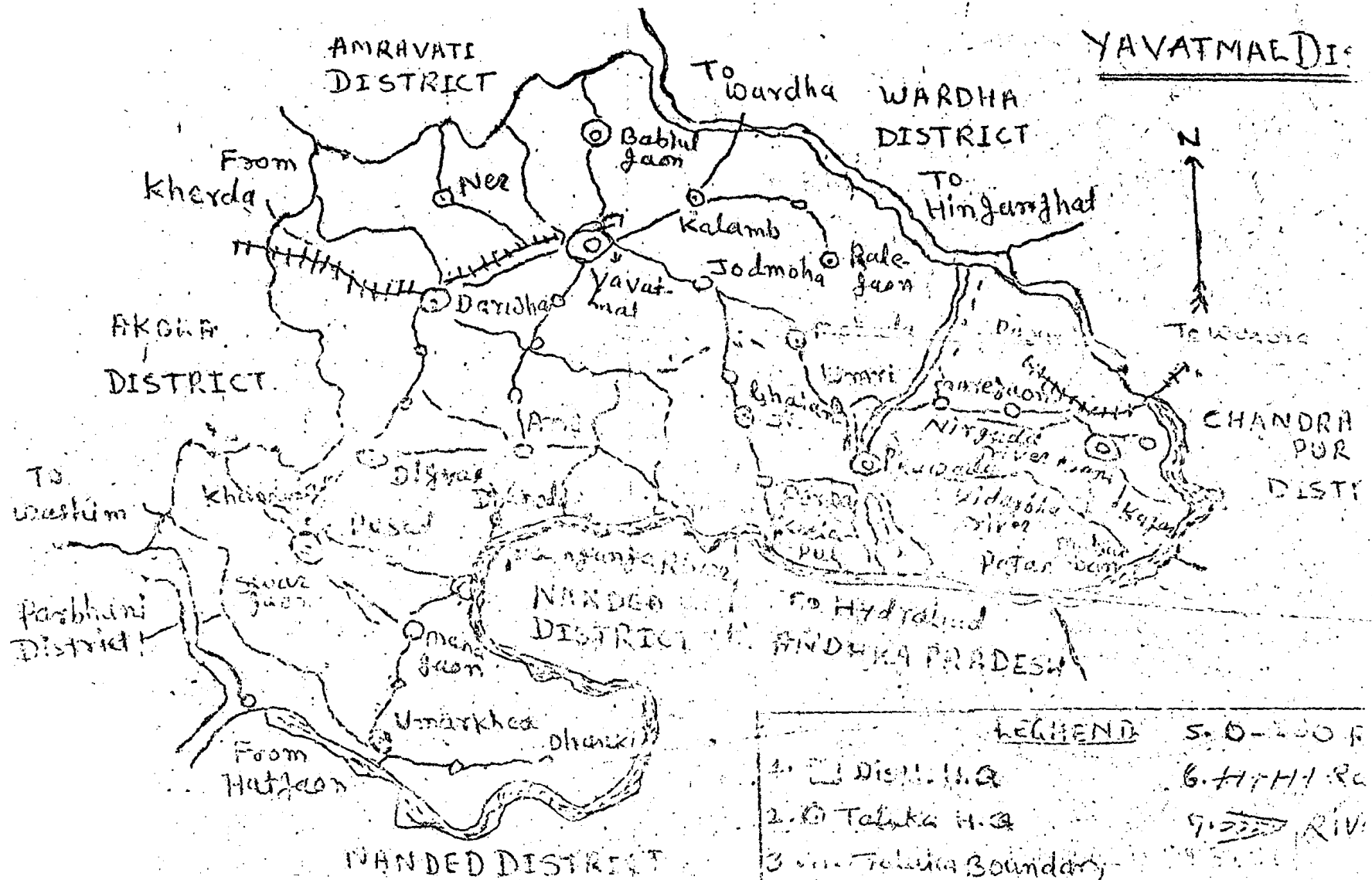


SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
YAVATMAL DISTRICT

1981-82



DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY



YAVATMA DISTRICT



LEGEND

1. [Symbol] District H.A.	5. [Symbol] S.O - 200 ft
2. [Symbol] Taluka H.A.	6. [Symbol] H.H.H. Rd
3. [Symbol] Taluka Boundary	7. [Symbol] RIVER
4. [Symbol] National Highways.	

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW AND DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF YAVATMAL
DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR 1981-82.

" E R R A T A "

Sr. No.	Chapter/ Table.	Page	Line	Column	Inccorrec	Correct
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	District at a Glance.	2	---	4 & 5	170 0237	173 6237
2.	Chapter No.I	1	4	---	Municipa	municipal
3.	----"	1	4	---	Communiy	Community
4.	----"	6	---	---	b	be
5.	----"	6	---	---	o	of
6.	----"	6	---	---	st-s	steps
7.	----"	6	---	---	ar	are
8.	----"	8	---	---	co-op	Co-operatives
9.	Chapter No.II	9	---	---	Gl-cc	Glance
10.	----"	10	---	2	galture	Agriculture
11.	----"	34	---	---	hsilw	Tahsilwise
12.	Chapter No.III	46	---	3	1	17
13.	Chapter No.IV.	56	1	---	conce	concept
14.	Table No. 1.1	1	---	9	266	226
15.	----"	6	---	12	00	56
16.	Table No:6.6.3	82	1	7	11	110
17.	Table No.6.12	90	9	6	---	219
18.	Table No.7.4	95	1	7	247	11247
19.	----"	71	2	7	795	7795
20.	Table No.9.4	115	---	9	0-09	0-89
21.	Table No.10.4	128	3	18	3	73

Y A V A T M A L D I S T R I C T .

DISTRICT AT A GLANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDING 1981-82.

Sr.No.	Items.	Unit	District	Maharashtra
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
	(1) <u>Location.</u>			
1.1	North Latitude.	Degree	19 ⁰ .26 to 20 ⁰ .42.	16 ⁰ .4 to 22 ⁰ .1
1.2	East Latitude.	Degree	77 ⁰ .18 to 79 ⁰ .9	72 ⁰ .6 to 80 ⁰ .9
	(2) <u>Area and Population.</u>			
2.1	Area.	Sq.Kms.	13925	3,07,762
2.2	No. of Towns/UAs.	No.	8	307
2.3	No. of Villages.			
	(i) Inhabited.	No.	1647	39,354
	(ii) Un-inhabited.	No.	284	2,479
2.4	Rural Population.	000 "No."	1230	40,791
2.5	Urban Population.	"	194	21,993
2.6	Total Population.	"	1424	62,784
2.7	Population of Schedule Caste and Schedule Tribes.	"	254	10,252
2.8	Total Main Workers.			
	(a) As cultivators and Agricultural Labours.	"	511	15,007
	(b) Others.	"	92	9,295
2.9	Marginal Workers.	"	N.A.	2,416
2.10	Non-Workers.	"	821	36,066
2.11	Literacy Percentage.			
	(a) Male.	Percentage	42.87	58.79
	(b) Female.	"	19.88	34.79
	(c) Persons.	"	31.60	47.18
	(3) <u>Climate.</u>			
3.1	Temperature (1981).			
	(a) Maximum.	Centigrade	45.6	46.6 (Aug.)
	(b) Minimum.	"	7.0	3.5 (Ozar & Nashik).
	(4) <u>Agriculture (1981).</u>			
@.*				
4.1	Cultivable Area.	000 Hect.	879	21,189
4.2	Area not available for cultivation.	"	225	2,709
4.3	Area Sown.			
	(i) Net.	"	879	18,274
	(ii) Gross.	"	896	19,991
4.4	Area Irrigated.			
	(i) Net.	"	24	1,958
	(ii) Gross.	"	28	2,442
4.5	Cropped area under foodgrains (1981-82).	"	281	14,219
4.6	Area under forest (1981-82).	Sq.Km.	N.A.	64,177
4.7	Land Revenue collector actual (1981-82).	Lakhs Rs.	6	789

contd.

Y A V A T M A L D I S T R I C T (Contd...)

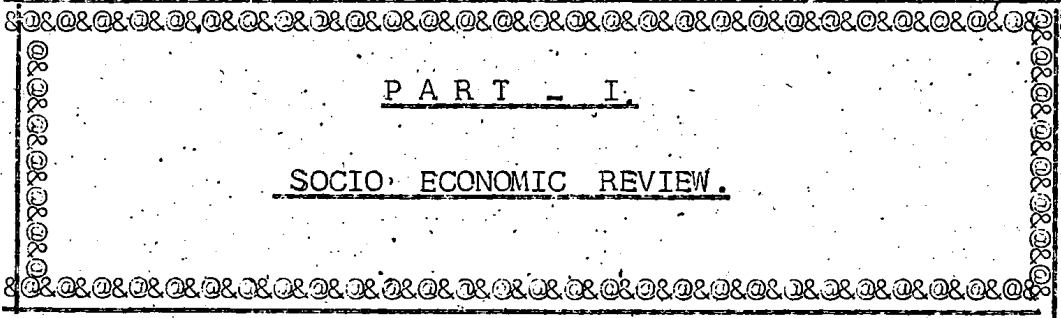
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<u>(5) Animal Husbandry (1978).</u>				
5.1	Livestock.	000'No.	1189	29,642
5.2	Cattle.	---	864	15,218
5.3	Buffaloes.	---	103	3,899
5.4	Sheep.	---	7	2,636
5.5	Goats.	---	309	7,563
5.6	Horses and Ponies.	---	---	48
5.7	Other Livestock.	---	9	278
5.8	Poultry.	---	498	18,751
5.9	Veterinary Hospitals & Dispensaries (including branches) 1981-82.	No.	30	567
<u>(6) Industries (31st Dec.81)P.</u>				
6.1	Working Factories.	No.	127	16,594
6.2	Average daily employment.	000'No.	7	1,192
<u>(7) Electricity (1981-82).</u>				
7.1	Electricity consumed.	Million Kwh.	42	14,951
7.2	No. of Towns & Villages electrified.	No.	1468	29,139
<u>(8) Co-operation (P) 1981-82.</u>				
8.1	Co-operative Societies (All types).	No.	1290	64201
8.2	Membership.	Lakhs.	11	164
8.3	Working Capital.	Cröres Rs.	49	6096
8.4	Loans advanced by Agricultural Credit Societies.	---	N.A.	302
8.5	Loans Advanced.	---	15	5405
<u>(9) Medical and Public Health (as on 31-12-1980).</u>				
9.1	Hospitals.	No.	13	985
9.2	Dispensaries.	---	55	3193
9.3	No. of Besin Hospitals & Dispensaries.	---	718	86330
9.4	Birth rate (1981).	000'Popn.	31.02	21.3
9.5	Death rate (1981).	---	10.37	6.5
9.6	Sterilisation Operation done (1981-82)..	No. Lakhs.	0.14	4.95
<u>(10) Education (as on 31.3.82).</u>				
10.1	Primary Education.			
	(i) Institution.	No.	1854	51534
	(ii) Students.	000'No.	202	8674
	(iii) Teachers.	---	6	226
10.2	Secondary Education.			
	(i) Institution.	No.	173	6237
	(ii) Students.	000'No.	117	3382
	(iii) Teacher.	---	2	119
10.3	Higher Education.			
	(i) Institution.	No.	13	759
	(ii) Students.	000'No.	8	623
	(iii) Teacher.	---	0.3	38

Contd.....

Y A V A T M A L D I S T R I C T (Contd...)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
* (11) <u>Transport and Communi-</u>				
<u>cation (as on 31-3-82).</u>				
11.1	Total Railway Length.	Kms.	82	5233
11.2	Total Road Length classified under State and Local Sector.	Kms.	4433	101851
11.3	<u>Post and Telegraph.</u>			
	(i) No. of Post Offices (31.3.1981)	No.	334	11373
	(ii) No. of Post Offices (31.3.1982)	No.	335	11471
	(iii) No. of Telegraph Offices (31.3.1981)	No.	54	1971
	(iv) No. of Telegraph Offices (31.3.1982)	No.	57	1991
(12) <u>Local Self Government</u>				
<u>(1981-82).</u>				
12.1	Village Panchayats.	No.	1124	24426
12.2	Municipalities (including Co-orporation).	No.	8	225
(13) <u>Community Development</u>				
<u>(1980-81).</u>				
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern blocks.	No.	N.A.	450.50
13.2	Villages included in the block (1971 Popn. Census).	No.	N.A.	38718
13.3	Population covered (1971 Popn. Census).	in Lakh	N.A.	352
(14) <u>Plan.</u>				
14.1	Expenditure during 1981-82.	Crore Rs.	--	1110
(15) <u>Miscellaneous.</u>				
15.1	Joint stock companies (31.3.1982).	No.	10	16976
15.2	Banking Offices (31.3.1981) (Schedule & Commercial).	No.	114	3771
15.3	<u>Employment Exchange (31.3.82).</u>			
	(i) Registration.	'000' No.	28	653
	(ii) Placement.	" "	1	43
	(iii) No. of the Live Register.	" "	28	1424

P :- Provisional.



PART - I.

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW.

P A R T - I.
SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW
YAVATMAL DISTRICT
1981 - 82.
C O N T E N T S.

Sr. No.	Chapter No.	Subject.	Page No.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Chapter - I.	Introduction.	1
2.	Chapter - II.	Explanatory Notes on the tables.	9
3.	Chapter - III.	Indicators of Development.	35
4.	Chapter - IV.	Annual Plan 1981-82.	56

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW OF YAVATMAL DISTRICT

1981 - 82.

-1-

CHAPTER - I.

I N T R O D U C T I O N

1.1 Location. :-

Yavatmal District is one of the district of Amaravati Division of Maharashtra State. Amaravati Division, which is formed on 1st May, 1981, Yavatmal district is lying between $19^{\circ}.26'$ and $20^{\circ}.42'$ North latitude and $77^{\circ}.18'$ and $79^{\circ}.98'$ East longitude. Most of the district belongs to the Balaghats i.e. the Southern plateau of Berar.

1.2 Boundries. :-

It is surrounded by Amaravati district in the North by Akola and Parbhani districts in the West, by Nanded and Adilabad (Andhra Pradesh) districts in the South, and by Chandrapur and Wardha districts in the East. The district is quite extensive in size ranking first in Amaravati Division while eighth in the State.

The district has natural boundary in the East and South. The Wardha river separates the district from Wardha and Chandrapur districts in the East, while in the South Painganga river separates it from Nanded district and Adilabad district of Andhra Pradesh.

1.3 Administrative Set-up. :-

The Zilla Parishad and Fourteen Panchayat Samities have been formed in the district on 1st May, 1962. The Zilla Parishad is responsible for the development of the entire area in the district excluding municipal areas. The Panchayat Samiti covers the area of rural while community development blocks. There are eight Municipal Councils to look after the development of urban areas. There are 49 directly elected councillors in the Zilla Parishad. Out of these two seats are reserved for Scheduled Castes and seven for Scheduled Tribes. In addition, there are ~~two~~ five associated members who are the presidents of the five different Co-operative Societies. Two lady members have also been coopted. An elected Chairman of each Panchayat Samiti is also ex-officio Councillor of

the Zilla Parishad. The Zilla Parishad is headed by President assisted by vice-president, both of them are elected from the elected councillors. The Chief Executive Officer, looks after the administration of the Zilla Parishad. For the administration purpose, there are various departments of the Zilla Parishad carrying out different functions. The Deputy Chief Executive Officer (General) works as a Secretary to Zilla Parishad. The Zilla Parishad functions through a standing committee, presided over by president and seven sub-subject committees viz. (i) Finance, (ii) Works, (iii) Agriculture, (iv) Animal Husbandry and Dairy Development, (v) Education, (vi) Health and (vii) Social Welfare.

The Panchayat Samiti consists of elected and coopted councillors from the area of the Panchayat Samiti. The Panchayat Samiti has elected Chairman and Vice-Chairman. The Block Development Officer, works as a Secretary to Panchayat Samiti.

There are 1124 village panchayats in the district. There is a Sarpanch for a village panchayat who is elected from the elected members from the village or group of villages in that village panchayat. The Sarpanch and in his absence Up-Sarpanch looks after the development activities at village level. The Gramsevak works as Secretary of the village panchayat.

1.4 Area and Territorial Change.:-

The area of the district is 13,925 Sq.Kms. Which forms 29.54% of the area of the Amaravati Division and 4.53% of the area of the State. It's maximum length from East to West is 192 Kms. Whereas its maximum breadth from North and South is 160 Kms. Out of the total area, about 94.34% (13,833.9 Sq.Kms.) area belongs to rural part of the district.

Yavatmal district is among the four districts of the Old Berar, handed over by the Nizam to the Government of India in 1853 A.D. It was a part of East Berar District upto 1963 A.D. A new Wun (Wani) district was formed by separating Yavatmal, Kelapur, Wani and Darwaha talukas from East Berar district in 1964 A.D. Pusad taluka of Basim district was transferred to this Wun district in 1905 and Yavatmal district was newly constituted in that year. There were no major changes in the constituents of the district till 1956, When the district was transferred from Madhya Pradesh State

to the then bilingual Bombay State w.e.f. 30-11-1956, due to States Reorganisation. At present it is a part of Amaravati Division of the Maharashtra State since 1st May, 1981.

The earlier reference of Yavatmal is traced back in 'Ein-Akbari' as Yeot-Lohara, which was one of the Mahals of Emperor Akbar. Lohara is a village situated on Amaravati road at a distance of 3 Kms. from Yavatmal.

The origin of the word 'Yeotmal' appeared in the grammar book 'Siddhaeim' written by Hemchandra (1088 to 1172 A.D.) and its meaning is hidden in mal i.e. Ghats or hillocks or mountains. Yavatmal is naturally surrounded by hillocks on all sides.

1.5 Topography.:-

The district has an undulating topography. The whole district is covered by the Ajantha ranges broken by broad river valleys and partially surrounded by plains. The central portion of the district is a plateau with steep ghats with an elevations of 300 to 500 metres above mean sea level. Both Painganga and Wardha rivers with their tributaries provide strips of plains in many parts along their courses. The width of these plains varies from 5 to 15 Kms.

1.6 Hills, River - System, Soil etc.:-

The whole district is covered by small East-West ranges of the Ajantha mountains. The off shoots of the Ajantha ranges are, at places, broken by the broad valleys of the tributaries of Painganga and Wardha rivers.

Wardha and Painganga are the main rivers in the district, both of them flow along North-Eastern and Southern boundaries of the district respectively. They have numerous tributaries traversing in the middle of the district. The bed of the Wardha river is broad and deep still the banks suffer from floods many a times. Wardha has two tributaries viz. Bembla and Nirguda. Nirguda has its entire course in Wani tahsil, While the Bembla flows across the north of Yavatmal tahsil below the ghats. The other river Painganga has six important tributaries viz. Pus, Arunavati, Adan, Waqhadi, Khuni and Vidarbha. Pus flows through Pusad tahsil, Arunavati and Adan through Darwhe tahsil and Vidarbha flows through Wani Tahsil. All the rivers with their tributaries maintain their flow for a greater part of the year and assist drainage system of the soil.

The soils in the district as a whole are uniformly good in texture, but in colour from black to dark brown. They are, however, slightly inferior in fertility to those in Akola and Amravati districts. The soils of the district, mainly suffer from the mixture of pieces of Chunchhadi (Limestone), sloping surfaces and excessive admixture of sand. However, the soil varies from very fertile alluvial tracts in the valleys to hills and hard parts on the plateaus.

In Wani taluka the soil is uniform but coarse in texture and of a redish colour. In Kelapur tahsil and Central southern parts of Yavatmal tahsil and hilly parts of Pusad tahsil, the soils are coarse gravelly of loose friable texture and of colour varying from light brown to grey. The rich fertile alluvial soils are found in western parts of Yavatmal tahsil and in middle of Darwaha and Pusad tahsils.

The district can be divided into three natural zones, viz. (1) the Bamble-Wardha basin in the North, (2) the plateau portion at the central and in south west part of the district and (3) the plain fertile lands of the Pus-Painganga basin in the south.

1.7 Minerals :-

Limestones and coal are the only important minerals found in the district. The limestone in cement grade variety is found near Chanakha in Kelapur tahsil. There is only one coal field near Pisgaon in Wani Tahsil near Rajur.

1.8 Climate, Temperature and Rainfall. :-

The climate of the district is in general hot and dry with moderately cold winters. The temperature ranges from 9.5°C to 37.4°C in Winter and 17.6°C to 44.9°C in the Summer during 1981. Highest temperature for Yavatmal is 44.9°C and minimum is 9.5°C .

The South West Monsoon brings rains to the district. The rainy season lasts from June to October. The intensity of rainfall is highest in the month of August. The normal rainfall varies from 913 mms. to 1122 mms. In the past few years the monsoon is not well spread through out the year and very irregular. It is also not uniform in the district. Pusad tahsil got lowest rains of 844 mms. While Pandharkawada in Kelapur taluka got 1434 mms. of highest rains.

1.9 Demography :-

- 5 -

The total population of the district is 14,23,677 as per 1971 Census. The percentage of increase in the population of the district works out to 29.61% in the last decade. The density of the population increased from 79 persons per sq.km. (210 persons per Sq.mile) in 1961 to 102 persons per Sq.Km. (272 persons per Sq.mile) in 1971. Similarly the literacy percentage also increased from 23.49% to 31.56% during the decade. The progress made in the literacy is outstanding in contents to the large tribal population and a small (13.65% of the total population) proportion of Urban population. As regards working force in the district, it is seen that there were 41.32% workers enumerated in the total population of the district at 1971 Census. Out of the total working population in the district 26.50% are engaged as cultivators, 57.52% as Agricultural labourers and 15.98% in different services. The remaining 56.68% population of the district was non-workers including dependents.

1.10 Special features - Latest and Important Development in the District.

(1) Industry :- Yavatmal is one of the industrially backward district of Vidharbia Region. Which itself is industrially under developed region of Maharashtra State. There is a meagre number of large sized industries in this district. The cottage and traditional village industries like smithy, carpentry, pottery, weaving, Oil crushing, Backery, Shoe-making, Roap making, Bricks and tiles making are still existing. There are number of small industries like ginning and pressing, Mill mills, Saw mills established mostly at taluka headquarters. Lime factories are established at village Rajur in Wani taluka.

Major type of industries are agriculture based like Oil and Dal Mills, Cotton ginning and Pressing and Food processing. The Forest based industries like Saw mills are seen mostly concentrated in Yavatmal, Darwad and Wani talukas. The lime manufacturing units are almost entirely concentrated in Wani taluka at village Rajur as Limestone deposits are found in its perryferry. The building material units especially brick-kilns are also significant in Wani and Yavatmal talukas. The Engineering Fabrication and structural industry mainly in the form of workshops including welding and other repairing units constitutes single largest group.

These units seem to be located in semi-urban areas of Yavatmal, Darwaha and Pusad talukas. The Oil mills and Cotton pressing units providing business to these workshops. The food pressing and beverage units mostly include manufacturing of Soda-Water & Bakery.

(1) Yavatmal Zilla Sahkari Soot and Kapad Girni, Maryadit, Pusad, (2) Vasant Sahkari Soot and Kapad Girni, Maryadit, Pandharkawada and (3) Vasant Sahkari, Sakhar Karkhana, Pophali, Tq. Pusad, (4) Orient Syntrex Company, Bohara, Tq. Yavatmal are the only large industry units in this district.

(II) FORESTS :- Forest occupy 3.72 lakh Hectares of area representing nearly 20% of the total area of the district. Timber, Bamboo, leaves, grass, firewood & gum are the important forest products. There is a large scope for establishing forest based industries in this district such as Saw mills, Furniture making, Door and Window frames and Pencils & Toy making.

(III) MINERALS :- Mineral resources of the district are limited to limestone and Coal. Extensive deposits of Limestone of Cement and Flux grade occur in Rajur-Wani-Chanakha belt, Mukutban area and Gaurala belt, Chanakha-Bhivkund belt. Resources of coal are in the area beyond Pisgaon to Warora. Additional resources in Warud-Chincholi and Chincholi-Pisgaon blocks are also reported. Area covered by Kumbha-Astona, Kuned-Pateli, Wani-Paluda are also reported to be coal bearing deposits in this region.

A cement plant is proposed to be set up at Chanakha in Wani taluka. The Development Corporation of Vidharbha Limited is actually promoting one mini-cement plant in this area. The Maharashtra State Mining Corporation (a State owned undertaking) has obtained a letter of intent for manufacturer deed burnt dolomite (used for lining of furnaces) near Wani. Thus, in the medium and large scale sectors, steps are being taken up for the exploitation of these resources. The small scale units such as (1) Precipitated Chalk, (2) Dolomite Powder (mixed with detergents) for washing utensils, (3) Hydraulic lime (as a substitute for cement), (4) Distempers can be established based on the availability of limestone.

(IV) IRRIGATION :- The works of (i) Upper Painganga, (ii) Arunavati major irrigation projects having gross command areas as 1230 Hectares and 30870 hectares respectively are in progress.

The works of (i) Pus, (ii) Nignoor, (iii) Takli and (iv) Saikheda medium irrigation projects have been completed the gross command area of which is 14330 hectares.

The works of (i) Waqhadi, (ii) Goki, (iii) Lower Pus, (iv) Sakhali, (v) Deogaon, (vi) Anatarcaon, (vii) Adan and (viii) Borgaon medium irrigation projects of which gross command area is 40260 hectares are in progress.

135 minor irrigation projects having gross command of 20370 hectares, have been completed and 135 minor irrigation projects having gross command of 12240 hectares are in progress.

Apart from this 9 lift irrigation projects having gross command of 2310 hectares have been completed.

During 1980-81 Rs. 64.43 lakhs which were received, have been distributed to 4465 out of which 764 from S.C. and S.Ts. families which were below poverty line in this district under I.R.D.P. for their economic uplift.

(V) FISHERY :- The total area brought under pisciculture in this district is 5913 hectares from which inland fishery production was 605 M.tons during the year under reference. The catch value of the producers was Rs. 24.20 lakhs. Carp fry used for pisciculture were 34.00 lakhs. The inland fishery is done in all 5 Tahsils of the district.

(VI) ELECTRIFICATION :- Out of total 1931 villages 1617 villages are inhabited. By end of 1981-82, 1460 villages and 21515 agriculture pumpsets were provided electricity.

(VII) TRIBAL SUB-PLAN :- Tribals are the weakest amongst among the weaker sections of the society, and because of their poverty and seclusion they could not desire the benefits of the various schemes implemented during the last four five year plans to the extent desired. With a view therefore to remove this shortcoming the Government of India have decided to ensure the development of the Tribal people by formulating a special sub-plan for tribal area. According to the directions and guidelines received from the Government of India from time to time the State Government has prepared a separate sub-plan for tribals.

Accordingly, 285 villages in the tahsils of Pandharkawada & Wani are included in Tribal Sub-Plan and 189 villages in the tahsils of Yavatmal, Pusad and Maregaon Panchayat Samiti in Wani Tahsil ^{are included} ~~are included~~ ^{These included} in an Additional Tribal Sub-Plan. Thus 474 villages and one Municipal Town of Pandharkawada are included in Tribal Sub-Plan for the uplift of the tribals in the district and as such separate plan provision earmarked. Removal of exploitative practices constitutes an important aspect in these tribal areas. With this object in View Government has recently taken steps through appropriate legislation to :

(1) Prevent alienation of tribal's lands to nontribals and (2) Return to the tribals their land alienated to nontribals. There is a Regional Office of the Tribal Development Corporation at Yavatmal which ameliorates the livings of tribals in the district through purchase of forest and agriculture products of tribals.

The money-lenders & traders have been exploiting the tribals: and this is one reason why the benefits of the plan efforts could not fully reach the tribals. Government has already take steps to give total relief for debts to Scheduled Tribes & certain categories. Establishments of the Adiwasi Co-operatives to meet the credit, marketing & other requirements in the area will fill in the void created by the money lenders. The financial assistance is given to such Adiwasi Co-operatives.

EXPLANATORY NOTES ON THE SCOPE AND LIMITATIONS OF THE STATISTICAL DATA PRESENTED IN PART II OF DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT.

I. PURPOSE :-

The part-II of this publication contains exhaustive Statistical Data and information on important Socio-Economic aspects. The tables of Statistical Data on almost all important topics are presented in this part, so that, this publication could be useful as a reference Book for various purposes. Wherever possible Panchayat Samiti-wise and Tahsil-wise information has been furnished to facilitate inter block or inter tahsil comparison for finding out regional imbalances if any. This publication is published for the year 1981-82 and the data entered therein also pertains for the same year in respect of most of the tables. In case of some tables the data for 1981-82 is not available then the data available for the latest year is produced.

Since data of 1981 Population Census is not yet made available by the Government of India the data of the 1971 Population Census is produced in this publication. Likewise the data of 1982 Livestock Census is not finalised so far and hence the data of 1978 Livestock Census is included in this booklet.

Most of the data included in this publication is collected and compiled from the various offices of State/Central Government, Local bodies and other concerned agencies. Footnote is also given below each table which indicates the source of collection of information mentioned in each table.

As compared with last year i.e. 1980-81 the tables for 1981-82 are modified by the Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Bombay with a view to make this publication more exhaustive and informative.

II. DISTRICT AT A GLANCE :-

With a view to have information some important points at a glance, the same is collected and produced in the beginning of this publication. It may be said that this table gives a birds eye-view of some important items related to Socio-Economic progress in this district and Maharashtra in

respect of area, population, agriculture, animal husbandry, education, health, transport and communication and plan expenditure and physical achievement. Reference year of information is already mentioned against the relevant item of information.

III. CONTENTS, SCOPE AND LIMITATIONS :-

In all 106 Statistical tables presented in this publication are divided in 15 parts as shown below :-

Sr. No.	Subject	Sr.No. of tables	Total tables.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Area and Population.	1.1 to 1.9	9
2.	Climate.	2.1 to 2.2	2
3.	Agriculture.	3.1 to 3.13	13
4.	Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fisheries.	4.1 to 4.8	8
5.	Employment, Industry, Mining and Electricity.	5.1 to 5.10	10
6.	Co-operation.	6.1 to 6.12	14
7.	Medical and Public Health.	7.1 to 7.5	5
8.	Education.	8.1 to 8.11	11
9.	Transport and Communication.	9.1 to 9.7	7
10.	Local Bodies.	10.1 to 10.4	4
11.	Plan.	11.1 to 11.2	2
12.	Prices and Index Nos.	12.1 to 12.3	3
13.	Judicial and Administration.	13.1 to 13.5	5
14.	Banking and Insurance.	14.1 to 14.3	3
15.	Miscellaneous.	15.1 to 15.10	10
TOTAL.			106

Brief description of each table stating its scope and limitations is given below :-

P A R T - I.

GROUP - I : AREA AND POPULATION.

In this group total 9 tables are included bearing Serial No.1.1 to 1.9. In these tables the details of 1971 Population Census and are are furnished tahsilwise and wherever possible blockwise.

Table No. 1.1 :- Tahsilwise area, Houses and Population in 1971 Census.

This table indicates Panchayat Samitiwise area, density of population per Sq.Km., number of villages and towns in the district, number of occupied houses and households, Sex-wise rural and urban population and total population as per 1971 Population Census. The area figures are reported in Sq.Kms. (1 Sq.Km. = 0.386 Sq.Mile).

Table No. 1.2 :- Decadal variations in Population since 1951.

This table presents tahsilwise and sexwise rural, urban and total population enumerated in 1951, 1961 and 1971 Census alongwith decadal percentage of variations for the district as well as for all tahsils.

Table No. 1.3 :- Tahsilwise classification of villages according to population ranges in 1971.

This table gives Panchayat Samitiwise classification of inhabited villages according to different population ranges in the district. The term village (i.e. rural area) used in this table denotes a revenue village having well defined boundaries and a separate set of land records irrespective of the fact whether that defined area has any population or not. Hamlet, Wadis & Podas have not, therefore, been classified as separate villages. Similarly, the revenue villages which do not have any residential population are classified as uninhabited or deserted villages. The term village also includes forest village comprising mostly forest labourers and their families. The number of the villages in each population ranges alongwith total population in that range is also shown in this table. All villages are classified in 7 categories and the number of inhabited and uninhabited villages is also shown separately.

Table No. 1.4 :- Tahsilwise classification of towns according to population ranges in 1971 Census.

This table indicates talukwise classification of towns in the district according to different 6 population ranges. Total population of the towns in each population range is also given in this table. Total urban population is also readily available from this table alongwith number of towns.

Table No. 1.5 :- Number of workers and non-workers in each tahsil according to 1971 Census.

This table given Panchayat Samitiwise classification of population into workers and non-workers according to standard livelihood classes. The data is furnished Panchayat Samitiwise separately for urban and rural areas. Total population is broadly divided into two major classes. (i) Workers, (ii) Non-workers. The population of workers is also divided in 9 livelihood classes.

A person is defined as a worker if (a) he has in greater part of the working season in case of seasonal work like cultivation, livestock, dairying, household industry etc, and (b) in case of regular employment in trade, a professional service, business or commerce, he was employed during any of the 15 days preceeding the day of enumerator's visit to the household.

Beggars, pensioners, agricultural or non-agricultural royalty receivers, rent or divided receivers etc. Who earn an income, but who are not participating in any productive work in any occupation and persons. Who had been offered work but not joined the work have been classified as non-workers.

Table No. 1.6 :- Distribution of population according to (A) age group, (B) Religion.

This table indicates distribution of population according to (a) age group and (b) religion separately for rural and urban areas and for the district as a whole as per 1971 Population Census.

Table No. 1.7 :- Schedule Caste/Schedule Tribe population according to 1971 Census and revised figures for the year 1971.

This table presents Panchayat Samitiwise data of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes notified and Neo-Buddhists for the district as per 1971 Population Census.

The notified Scheduled Castes / Scheduled Tribes are as under :-

SCHEDULED CASTES :-

1. Bajna or Bahana.
2. Balahi or Balai.
3. Baosr, Burad, Bansor or Bansodi.
4. Chamar, Chamari, Mochi, Nona, Rohidas, Ramanami, Satnami, Surjavanshi or Suryaramnami.
5. Dohar.
6. Dam or Dumar.
7. Ganda or Gandi.
8. Ghasi or Ghasia.
9. Kaikadi.
10. Katiā or Patharia.
11. Khatik, Chikwa or Chikvi.
12. Madgi.
13. Mahar or Mohra.
14. Mang; Dankhi-Mang, Mang-Mahashi, Madari, Garudi, Mang-Garudi or Radha-Mang.
15. Hehtar or Bhahgi.
16. Sansi.

SCHEDULED TRIBES :-

1. Andh.
2. Baiga.
3. Bhainā.
4. Bharfa, Ehumia or Bhuihar-Bhuria including Pande.
5. Bhattra.
6. Bhunjia.
7. Bhil.
8. Binjhar.
9. Birhul or Birhor.
10. Dharwar.
11. Gadaba or Gadba.
12. Gond.
13. Halba or Halbi.
14. Kumar.
15. Kawar, Karwar, Kanur, Gherwa, Gathia, Tarwar or Chattri.
16. Kharia.
17. Khairwar.
18. Konda or Khond or Kandha.
19. Koli.
20. Kolam.

21. Korki including Bohahi, Maussi and Bondhi or Bondeya.
22. Korwa including Kodaku.
23. Majhwar.
24. Munda.
25. Nagesia or Nagasta.
26. Nihal.
27. Oraon including Dhanka and Dhangad.
28. Pardha, Pathari and Saroti.
29. Pardhi including Bajelia or Bahellia, Chita-Pardhi, Langoti-Pardhi, Phas Paradhi, Shikari, Takenkhar, Takia.
30. Parja.
31. Saonta or Saunts.
32. Sawar or Savara.

Table No. 1.8 :- Distribution of houses by material used for walls and roof.

In this table the classification of houses by material used for construction of walls and roof for the year 1971 and 1981 is given separately for urban and rural areas of the district.

The houses of the district are broadly classified in 9 categories as per construction material used for construction of the walls of the houses. Likewise the houses are also distributed in 8 categories as per materials used for construction of roofs of the houses.

This is a new table introduced since 1981-82.

Table No. 1.9 :- Households according to size and status of tenure in rural, urban areas.

This table is also newly introduced since 1981-82. The data for this table is drafted from the Population Census 1971 in respect of Rural and Urban areas. The data furnished in this table is total number of households and the same is bifurcated as per status of tenure i.e. owned and rented.

Moreover, the households as per its membership are also given with further break-up into owned and rented households in respect of above all categories.

P A R T - (2)

CLIMATE :-

Table No. 2.1 :- No. of rainy days and total rainfall at selected centres.

This table indicates monthly rainfall and number of rainy days in each month at the five selected centres i.e. Yavatmal, Pandharkawada, Wani, Pusad and Darwha for the year 1981. This data is collected through revenue agencies. A day is treated as a "Rainy Day" if during 24 hours, the rain guage recorded a minimum of 2.5 mm. of rainfall. "Normal Rainfall" is the average rainfall over a period ranging from minimum five years to a maximum of eighty years. This information is collected for the calender year.

Table No. 2.2 :- Maximum and Minimum temperature at selected centres.

Since 1981 this table is slightly modified. This table gives month-wise maximum and minimum temperatures and annual temperature as recorded at two selected centres i.e. Yavatmal and Pusad for the calender, 1981. Alongwith this the data for 1960 is also recorded since 1981.

P A R T - (3)

AGRICULTURE :-

Under this sector 13 tables are included in respect of area, crop statistics, irrigation and allied information on agriculture.

Table No. 3.1 :- Land Utilisation.

In this table old tahsilwise figures of land utilisation are furnished for the year 1960-61, 1979-80 and 1980-81. The area is classified in several major categories such as forest, land put-up non-agricultural use, barren and uncluturable land, cluturable wastes, permanent pastures, land under miscellaneous tree crops not included in area sown, fallow land and area sown.

All forest areas classed or administered as forests under any legal enactment dealing with forests, whether owned by state or private, are covered under forest. If any portion of such land is not actually wooded but put to some agricultural uses, that portion is included under appropriate section of cultivated or uncultivated land as the case may be.

The areas under buildings, roads and railways or area under water i.e. river, nalas, canals and area under similar miscellaneous uses are treated as areas put-up non agricultural uses. The area under barren and unculturable land covers, land under mountains, deserts etc. culturable wastes covers all land available for cultivation, which may be brought under cultivation to some extent but at high costs. Whether not taken for cultivation or taken up for cultivation once but not cultivated during the current and last five years or more in succession. Such lands may either be fallows or areas covered with shrubs. Permanent pastures and other grazing land includes all grazing lands whether they are permanent pastures and meadows or not. Land under miscellaneous tree crops etc. not included in "net area sown" is the land under casurina trees, thatching grows, bamboo bushes and other used for fuel etc., and is included in cultivable land but not included under orchards.

Current fallows comprise cultivable areas which are kept fallow during the current year. "Other fallows" include all land which were once taken up for cultivation but are temporarily out of cultivation for a period of not less than one year and more than five years. The "net area sown" consists area sown under crops and is being counted only once. The "gross cropped area" represents the sum total of areas under all crops. Also total cultivable area is shown separately for each tahsil and district in Col. 19 of the format.

Table No. 3.2 :- Area under different crops in each tahsil.

In this table old tahsilwise area under different important crops for the year 1960-61, 1979-80 and 1980-81 is furnished.

Table No. 3.3 :- Yield per hectare and outturn of principal crops.

This table indicates out-turn and yield rate per hectare of important crops grown in this district during the years 1960-61, 1979-80 and 1980-81. The area of derived from this table may not agree with that shown in table 3.2 as the sources of data differ.

Table No. 3.4 :- Area irrigated by different sources in each tahsil.

In this table the information of area irrigated by various sources of irrigation is furnished tahsilwise for the year 1960-61, 1979-80 and 1980-81.

Table No. 3.5 :- Area irrigated under different crops in each tahsil.

This table indicates the tahsilwise and cropwise area irrigated during the year 1960-61, 1979-80 and 1980-81.

Table No. 3.6 :- No. of irrigations and other wells in each tahsil.

The format of the table is slightly modified. In this table tahsilwise information is furnished for the year 1960-61, 1979-80 and 1980-81 in respect of total No. of wells, Irrigation wells in use with electric pumpsets, irrigation wells in use with Diesel Engines, Irrigation wells not in use. Likewise the information of successful bore wells & bore wells with hand pumps is also furnished.

Table No. 3.7 :- Minor Irrigation Works.

Panchayat Samitiwise information regarding Minor Irrigation Works excluding Irrigation wells for the year 1964-65 and 1980-81 is furnished in this table. The information of 1960-61 is not available and as such the same is substituted by the year 1964-65.

Table No. 3.8 :- Major and Medium Irrigation Projects.

The information of major and medium irrigation projects in this district is furnished in this table indicating the position as on 30-6-1981.

Table No. 3.9 :- Agricultural Wage Rates.

Average monthly wage rates paid to the agricultural labourers during the calendar year 1981 are mentioned in this table. Data compiled in this table is collected fortnightly from three centres i.e. Kalab, Ner and Maregaon of this district.

Table No. 3.10 :- No. of Operational Holdings.

This table presents data regarding agricultural operational holdings for the year 1976-77 compiled from "Agriculture Census 1976-77". This information is further more elaborated such as individual holdings, joint holdings, Wholly irrigated holdings, wholly un-irrigated holdings, partly irrigated holdings etc. While furnishing this data number of holders with its area is furnished, also the details of owned and rented holdings are given separately. This data is attached at the end of the report.

Table No. 3.11 :- Agricultural implements in each taluka.

The data on various agricultural implements used in this district is given Panchayat Samitiwise as per livestock census, 1978.

Table No. 3.12 :- Famine - Scarcity and akin to Scarcity data.

Old tahsilwise information regarding famine, Scarcity and akin to scarcity for the year 1981-82 is furnished in this table.

Table No. 3.13 :- Determination of precarious and other scarcity areas according to history of scarcity.

Old tahsilwise information about total number of villages regarding determination of precarious and other scarcity since 1971-72 to 1981-82 is furnished in this table.

P A R T - 4

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, FORESTS & FISHERIES.

Table No. 4.1 :- Livestock in each taluka.

In this table information of number of various types of livestock and poultry as enumerated in the livestock census, 1978 is furnished Panchayat Samitiwise. 1978 Livestock Census was conducted through out the country on an uniform basis. Precaution was also taken to enumerate livestock in slaughter houses, stray animals and animals in transit during this census. The reference date and time of livestock census, 1978 was sunrise of April, 15, 1978. Information of all types of livestock with break-up as per sex and age is furnished.

Table No. 4.2 :- Veterinal Statistics in each taluka.

The information on veterinary statistics for the year 1981-82 in respect of number of veterinary institutions, staff, animals treated and institutions of artificial inseminations with their achievement is given Panchayat Samitiwise.

Table No. 4.3 :- Tahsilwise No. of mobile veterinary units.

This is a new table introduced since 1981-82. This table gives tahsilwise information of mobile veterinary units in Yavatmal District for the year 1960-61, 1978-79 & 1979-80. Items of information are number of mobile veterinary units, No. of doctors, livestock inspectors and No. of cases treated and castration performed.

Table No. 4.4 :- Disease-wise Livestock Mortality.

The information of livestock mortality is furnished for the year 1981-82 in respect of number of (i) Cattle and bovine, (ii) Sheep & goats, (iii) Poultry separately along with local name of the diseases.

Table No. 4.5 :- No. of recognised slaughter houses and animals slaughtered in each slaughter houses.

The information recorded in this table pertains to the year 1960-61 and 1981-82. Data is furnished Panchayat Samitiwise categorywise and number of animals slaughtered during the above period. Also total number of recognised slaughter houses is furnished.

Table No. 4.6 :- Forest area in district.

The details of area under different types of forests in the district ~~xxx~~ during the year 1960-61 and 1981-82 are furnished for a district as a whole. The data regarding the forests under control of State Government i.e. Forest Department and Revenue Department, are indicated separately.

Also the area under forest is further classified according to legal status i.e. Reserved forests, protected forests and unclassed forests. The legal status refers to the classification of forests under the "India Forest Act - XIV of 1927". The reserved forests are intended mainly for timber production, wherein the rights of grazing and cultivation seldom allowed. In respect of protected forests, the restrictions are not so rigid. The unclassed forests refer to the unclassifiable forests or unoccupied waste.

The area under forest shown in this table may not be identical as mentioned in earlier table 3.1 in part 3. These figures differ due to following reasons.

- (1) In the India Forest Statistics returns the whole area including non-wooden area under the control of Forest Department or considered as an area under forests, while in Agricultural Statistics, it is classified according to its actual utilisation during the reference period.

(2) The Forest Department returns are meant to serve a definite administrative purposes and to indicate the ownership of the forest area and actual utilisation of these areas is not so important from the point of view of Forest Department as it is in the Land Utilisation Statistics under agricultural statistics.

(3) Forest Department returns relate to financial year while agricultural statistics relate to agricultural year.

Due to above reasons both the figures are not identical but differ to some extent.

Table No. 4.7 :- Major and Minor forest products in the district.

The data of major and minor forest produce during the year 1960-61 and 1981-82 is furnished in this table along with their values.

Table No. 4.8 :- Inland Fisheries.

This table presents old talukawise information in respect of inland fisheries in this district for the year 1960-61 & 1981-82. Information on various points of inland fisheries is covered in this table such as ---(i) Length of river, (ii) total area under ponds lakes etc., (iii) inland fish production and (iv) value of catch of fish.

P A R T - 5.

EMPLOYMENT, INDUSTRY, MINING AND ELECTRICITY.

(1) In this part the statistics of employment, industries, mining and electricity is furnished through various tables with figures of industries, their workers, employment exchange data, employment guarantee scheme and electrification of villages with consumption of electricity.

(2) The data in respect of factories registered under factories act, 1948 is furnished in these tables. The concept of factory is elaborated as under :-

(i) Those employing ten or more workers working with the aid of power (Section 2 (ii)).

(ii) These employing ten or more workers working without aid of power (Section 2 (ii)).

(iii) Those registered under section 85 of the Act -- under which the State Government make applicable the provision of the act, even though above conditions are not fulfilled.

(3) Reference period of reporting information in respect of each table is different and the same is indicated under brief description of each table.

Table No. 5.1 :- No. of factories and average daily employment of workers.

This table furnishes the data on number of factories in operation with their average strength of workers and working mandays during the Calendar year 1980 and 1981.

Table No. 5.2 :- Industrywise distribution of working factories.

This table indicates industrywise distribution of working factories according to their strength of workers during the year 1980 and 1981 (Calendar Year).

Table No. 5.3 :- Distribution of factories according to number of days worked.

The industrywise data of factories according to their working days during the calendar year 1980 and 1981 is furnished in this table.

Table No. 5.4 :- Statistics relating to Annual Surveys of Industries in district.

This table furnishes industrywise statistics in respect of Annual Surveys of Industries for the year 1979-80 and 1980-81 on several items connected with industries such as fixed capital, working capital, total workers, wages paid to workers, total output, total input and value added by manufacture.

Table No. 5.5 :- Employment exchange statistics and occupational distribution of total Registration and placement in Employment Exchange.

Since 1981-82, this table is presented by combination of old tables 34 & 35. In this table the data in respect of number of vacancies notified; number of employees using exchange, number of candidates on live register of employment exchange and number of candidates placed in employment in public and private sectors during the period ending on 31-3 for years 1960, 1970, 1981 and 1982.

Likewise the data of placement in employment of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Others is presented for the above years.

In addition to above, the information of Registration and placement of candidates is also furnished in respect of major occupational National Classification for the same period as above.

Table No. 5.6 :- Vocational Guidance Programme.

Since 1981-82, this table is newly introduced in the District Statistical Abstract. For this table the years of reference are 1960-61, 1980-81 and 1981-82.

The information in respect of vocational guidance units at employment exchanges and university employment information and guidance bureaux.

Table No. 5.7 :- Works undertaken under Employment Guarantee Scheme and Employment generated and expenditure incurred.

This table is fully modified and is simplified from the current year. The information of Employment Guarantee Scheme in respect of employment generated in mandays, actual and cumulative expenditure and number of works under Employment Guarantee Scheme are reported monthly for the year 1981-82.

Table No. 5.8 :- Employment in different industries.

Data on volume of employment in various type of industries as on 31-3-1982 is furnished in this table in respect of Government, Quassi Government and Private industries.

Table No. 5.9 :- No. of towns and villages electrified and population covered.

This table presents the data of villages and towns electrified alongwith population benefited as on 31-3-1961, 1966, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1981 and 1982.

Table No. 5.10 :- Consumption of Electricity.

Data regarding consumption of electricity for various purposes like domestic, commercial, light and small power, industrial power, public lighting, and agricultural purposes is furnished for the years 1960-61, 1980-81 and 1981-82.

F A R T - 6.

CO-OPERATION.

Some important statistics in respect of co-operation is presented through various tables mainly pertaining to various types of co-operative societies, co-operative banks, primary agricultural credit societies, loans advanced through co-operative institutions and operations of regulated marketing.

Table No. 6.1 :- Number of different types of Co-operative Societies.

This table gives total number of different types of co-operative societies functioning in this district as on 30-6-81 and 30-6-1982. These societies are broadly classified in four major groups i.e. (i) Agricultural Credit Societies, (ii) Non-Agricultural Credit Societies, (iii) Agricultural Non-Credit Societies, (iv) Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies. While giving the major groupwise information sub groupwise information is also presented.

Table No. 6.2 :- Selected data of all types of Societies.

This is a new format introduced since 1981-82. In this table, the data for all types of societies in respect of certain important items of societies for successive two years i.e. as on 30-6-1981 and 30-6-1982. This covers total number of societies, their membership and capital etc. is furnished.

Table No. 6.3 :- Audit classification of all types of societies in Yavatmal District allotted during the

The table is newly introduced since 1981-82. The audit classification of all types of societies by the end of 30-6-1982 is given further classification such as A, B, C, D, not classed and not audited is also shown tahsilwise with total of number of societies.

Table No. 6.4 :- Statistics relating to co-operative Banks.

In this table the data, relating to Co-operative Banks in this district such as District Central Co-operative Bank, Land Development, is furnished on various items i.e. number of branches, membership, share capital, working capital, and deposits as on 30-6-1982.

Likewise details of loaning programme such as short term loans, medium term loans and long term loans, loans outstanding and loans over due is also furnished showing the position as on 30-6-1982.

Table No. 6.5 :- Primary Agricultural Credit Societies.

This table is slightly modified since 1981-82. The details of operation of Primary Agricultural Credit Societies are furnished as on 30-6-1982 with tahsilwise number of societies, their Khatedars, members, share capital, borrowings and working capital. The information of loans advanced, loans outstanding and loans overdue is also indicated in respect of short term, medium term & long term loans. This table throws light on the working of the Primary Agricultural Co-operative Societies in this district.

Table No. 6.6.1 :- Crop loans advanced by primary agricultural credit societies.

Since 1981-82 this table is newly introduced. The information on crop loans advanced by the primary agricultural credit societies ending as on 30-6-1982 is furnished tahsilwise in respect of food grains and non-food grain crops. Important crops of each category are taken into account for this purpose.

Table No. 6.6.2 :- Crop loans advanced by farmers service societies.

This is also new table introduced since 1981-82. As indicated against table number 6.6.1 all information remains same except heading of the proforma. The data on crop loans advanced by the farmers service societies for food grains and non-food grain crops is furnished tahsilwise as on 30-6-1982.

Table No. 6.6.3 :- Crop loans advanced by the Adiwasi Co-operative Societies.

This table is also newly introduced since 1981-82. The table presents the tahsilwise information on crop loans advanced by Adiwasi Co-operative Societies in respect of food and ~~non-food~~ non-food crops as on 30-6-1982.

Table No. 6.7 :- Operation of Central and Primary Co-operative Marketing Societies.

This table furnishes the tahsilwise operations on central and primary co-operative marketing societies in respect of number of members, value of purchase and value of sales as on 30-6-1982.

Table No. 6.8 :- Other Co-operative Societies of different types.

Since 1981-82 this format is revised and the data on operations of non-agricultural credit societies such as urban banks, employees credit and other non-agricultural societies is furnished in this table indicating the position as on 30-6-1982. The items of information are as usual, such as number of societies, members, share capital, Reserve & other funds, working capital and loans advanced and recovered ~~xxxx~~ etc.

Table No. 6.9 :- Other Co-operative Societies of different types.

Format of this table is revised since 1981-82. The information on the operations of productive enterprises and social services societies is furnished as on 30-6-1982. The category of productive enterprises cover various enterprises such as sugar factories, agricultural processing societies, spinning

mills, dairy societies and farming societies etc. while social services societies comprise consumers stores, housing societies and labour contract societies etc. The information is collected on routine on items of societies.

Table No. 6.10 :- Operations of regulated marketing.

The data regarding operations of the regulated markets is furnished Panchayat Samitiwise as on 30-6-1982. The data is furnished commoditywise alongwith its value and quantity of arrival.

Table No. 6.11 :- Operation of Productive Enterprise and Social Services.

Table No. 6.9 gives the information of productive enterprises and social services societies in respect of their financial aspect. However, table no. 6.11 covered the data on their productive aspect. Item of information differ for different types of societies.

Table No. 6.12 :- Number of Registered Money Lenders and Loans Advanced by them.

The information is furnished Panchayat Samitiwise, for the period ending 30-6-1982 in respect of number of registered money lenders and loans advanced by them to the traders and non-traders separately. The money lending business is regulated under the provisions of Bombay Money Lending Act, 1964 and modified time to time. As provisions in the act, no money lender shall carry on the business of money lending except in the area for which the licence is granted to him and except in accordance with the term and conditions of such licence.

P A R T - 7.

MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

In this section the data in respect of Public and Public aided medical and health institutions, is furnished. The information of births, deaths, vaccination and family planning is also given in various tables.

Table No. 7.1 :- Medical facilities available through public and public aided bodies in each taluka.

This table shows Panchayat Samitiwise number of hospitals, dispensaries, maternity homes, Primary Health Centres. Doctors, Valdyas, Nurses and total number of indoor and outdoor

patients treated during the year 1981. All the government medical institutions as well as institutions run by zilla parishad and municipal councils are covered. However, the hospitals, dispensaries & clinics run by private individuals are not included in this table.

Table No. 7.2 :- No. of births and deaths registered.

Panchayat Samitiwise data of registered births, deaths and infant deaths is furnished in this table for the calendar year 1981. Data is shown separately for rural and urban areas and male and female.

Table No. 7.3 :- No. of deaths due to important causes.

The table furnishes the number of deaths due to some important causes during the years 1971, 1975, 1980 and 1981 (Calendar year).

Table No. 7.4 :- Vaccination Statistics and Cholera Inoculation.

The table presents Panchayat Samitiwise data on vaccination and cholera inoculation done during the year 1981 (Calendar year).

Table No. 7.5 :- Number of family planning operating in district.

The Panchayat Samitiwise data of number of family planning centres, number of sterilisation etc. is furnished in this table for period ending 31-3-1982. This information is furnished separately for urban and rural areas.

PART - 8.

EDUCATION.

Information on various points pertaining to education is furnished in this part.

Table No. 8.1 :- Literacy in each tahsil.

This table presents sexwise number of literates and percentage of literacy separately for rural and urban areas in each tahsil according to population census 1981. A person was considered literate if he was able to read or write a simple letter in any language.

Table No. 8.2 :- Education in Rural Areas.

This table presents sexwise and old tahsilwise data of literate and illiterate rural population as per 1961 population census. Also sexwise classification of educational levels i.e. primary, middle and matriculation and above is also given as per 1961 census.

Table No. 8.3 :- Education in Urban areas.

In table no. 8.2, the data in respect of rural areas is furnished. Likewise in table no. 8.3 the data in respect of urban areas is given in the same manner and for the same period as above.

Table No. 8.4 :- No. of educational institutions and teachers.

Format of this table is modified since 1981-82. The information in respect of pre-primary schools, primary schools, secondary schools, higher secondary schools and colleges with number of teachers against respective institutions is furnished for the year 1979-80; 1980-81 and 1981-82 for the district as a whole.

Table No. 8.5 :- No. of Stagewise Pupils in Pre-primary, Primary, Secondary and Colleges of General Education and Distribution of Backward Class Pupils.

This table is revised since year 1981-82. This table presents stagewise number of pupils in pre-primary, primary secondary schools and colleges of general education with separate break-up of number of girls under each category. In addition to this, stagewise number of pupils of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Castes are also given for all above types of educational institutions. The information in this table pertains to the year 1981-82.

Table No. 8.6 :- Other types of educational institutions.

This table is newly introduced in the District Statistical Abstract 1981-82. This table gives us the data of all other types of educational institutions such as B.Ed. Colleges, Law Colleges, Medical and Engineering Colleges and Other institutions such as Polytechnics, I.T.Is. and D.Ed. Colleges etc. in respect of their numbers teachers, scheduled castes/ scheduled tribes, other backward castes and non-backward castes enrolment for the year 1980-81 and 1981-82. Separate information regarding female enrolment and teachers is also furnished.

Table No. 8.7 :- Economically Backward Class concessions of Free Education.

This table indicates the number of beneficiaries availing F.B.C. concession and amount of concession granted during the year 1981-82.

Table No. 8.8 :- Expenditure on Primary Education.

The expenditure incurred on primary education by different agencies such as Zilla Parishad, Municipal Councils etc during the year 1960-61 and 1981-82 is furnished in this table. Plan and non-Plan expenditure is shown separately.

Table No. 8.9 :- No. of Vocational and Technical Schools.

This new format is introduced since 1981-82. The information regarding enrolment and expenditure of vocational and technical institutions is furnished for the year 1979-80, 1980-81 & 1981-82.

Table No. 8.10 :- No. of Adult Educational Centres.

This format is newly introduced since 1981-82. Tahsilwise number of adult education centres is furnished for years 1980-81 and 1981-82.

Table No. 8.11 :- Total number of Teachers, training institut

This table is newly introduced since 1981-82 and gives data on number of institutions for teachers training for the years 1960-61, 1979-80 and 1980-81. The data in respect of number of such institutions, their enrolments and expenditure incurred is also given categorywise against the type of institutions.

P A R T - 9

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

In this part of the District Statistical Abstract the information, regarding Railways, Roads, Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation, Traffic Census and Postal, Telegraph and Telephone Statistics, is given through various tables.

Table No. 9.1 :- Length of Railway Route.

This table gives total railway length in the District as on 31-3-1961 and 31-3-1981 according to type of routes i.e. broad gauge, metre gauge and narrow gauge. The length of railway route is measured between the first and last station within the district boundary. The figures of length of route are therefore approximate and not accurate.

Table No. 9.2 :- Road length according to category and classification.

This table indicates road length in the District according to the category of roads i.e. National Highway, State Highway and Major District Roads etc. and surface condition.

such as black topped, water bound Macadum etc. Separate information is furnished in respect of State, zilla parishad, and municipal roads.

Table No. 9.3 :- Operational Statistics of Nationalised Passenger Road Transport.

This table gives the number of motor vehicles in operation of each category as on 31-3-1961 and 31-3-1982.

Table No. 9.4 :- Operational Statistics of Nationalised (Passenger) Road Transport.

The data of operational statistics of various road transport organisations in the district is furnished in this table for the year 1960-61, 1980-81 and 1981-82. From 1981-82 this format is revised covering several items of passenger transport. The information of Maharashtra State Road Transport, Yavatmal Division is furnished for the above years since the entire passenger road transport is nationalised.

Table No. 9.5 :- Traffic Census on Important Roads.

This table presents the results of traffic census conducted on important roads by the Public Works Department, Government of Maharashtra in this district for the period ending December, 1981. The data regarding the number of vehicles is furnished according to categories of vehicle and location of countpost.

Table No. 9.6 :- Information of Postal, Telegraph and Telephone Statistics.

The information regarding number of post offices, telegraph offices, letter boxes, postmen, telephones and radio licenses issued and renewed in the district for the years 1960-61, 1965-66, 1970-71, 1975-76, 1980-81 and 1981-82 is furnished in this table. The number of villages having facility of post offices is also given for the above years for assessing the progress.

Table No. 9.7 :- Rural Road Casting Statistics.

This table gives panchayat samitiwise data regarding number of villages where community receiving sets are installed, rural population covered and total number of radio farm forums.

P A R T - 10.

LOCAL BODIES.

This part comprises the abstract information of income and expenditure of village panchayats, Zilla Parishad, and Municipal Councils for certain period given.

Table No. 10.1 :- Income and Expenditure of Local Bodies.

Total income and expenditure of local bodies such as village panchayats, Zilla Parishad and Municipal Councils is furnished in this table for the years 1965-66, 1970-71, 1975-76, 1980-81 and 1981-82. Village group panchayats and independent village panchayats are taken into consideration while furnishing the table.

Table No. 10.2 :- Income and Expenditure of Village Panchayats.

The reference period for this table is 1981-82. Panchayat Samitiwise information of income and expenditure of village panchayats is furnished in this table in respect of some major heads of income and expenditure.

Table No. 10.3 :- Headwise receipt Govt. Grants and Expenditure of Zilla Parishad.

This table is broadly divided in two parts i.e. (i) receipts and (ii) expenditure. On the receipt side three major items are covered consisting several minor sub-items. Receipt is classified as (i) self raised resources, (2) Govt. grants, (3) debts.

Likewise the expenditure on several heads is shown in the second part of the proforma. The income and expenditure for above items is shown for the years 1960-61, 1979-80, 1980-81 (actuals), 1981-82 (revised) and 1982-83.

Table No. 10.4 :- Income and Expenditure of Municipal Councils, Corporations.

The table indicates Municipal Councilwise and headwise income and expenditure of all Municipal Councils in the district for the year 1981-82. While furnishing this information the opening and closing balances are not taken into account.

P A R T - 11.

P L A N.

This part of the District Statistical Abstract is also very important. Two tables are compiled in this part which high lights the sub-headwise expenditure under plan schemes and centrally sponsored schemes. Data on Physical achievement

against important schemes/programmes is also furnished. In short physical and financial aspects are reviewed in this sector.

Table No. 11.1 :- Plan Expenditure under different Development Head/Sub-Head.

Under this table headwise/sub-headwise expenditure incurred under the Plan schemes and Centrally sponsored schemes during the year 1980-81 and 1981-82 is furnished. In all I to VII heads of development are covered with their sub-heads.

Table No. 11.2 :- Physical Achievements under Plan.

The details of physical achievements are furnished in respect of important schemes for the year 1980-81 and 1981-82. Close perusal of these tables gives us information regarding performance and scope of plan of the respective years.

P A R T - - 12.

PRICES AND INDEX NUMBERS.

The data of prices and index numbers is furnished in this part. Wholesale prices of agricultural commodities, average retail prices and consumer price index number for working class is furnished in this part.

Table No. 12.1 :- Wholesale prices of certain Agricultural Commodities at selected centres.

Since 1981-82 this table is slightly modified. Now the monthwise data is given for the whole district in respect of some important agricultural commodities for the year 1961, 1980 and 1981.

Table No. 12.2 :- Averages Retail Prices of important commodities at district head quarters.

Monthly average prices are furnished for the year 1981 in this table in respect of the commodities for which prices are collected at District Head Quarter i.e. Yavatmal.

This proforma is also modified since 1981-82.

Table No. 12.3 :- Consumers Price Index Number (Revised Series) for working class.

This table gives monthwise data regarding consumer price index numbers (revised series) for working class for the year 1981-82 with reference to base year 1961. This is published by the commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

P A R T - 13.

JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATION.

This part of the District Statistical Abstract covers the data in respect of Police force, Crime Statistics, No. of prisoners held in various prisons, disposal of cases by courts and classification of convicts admitted in the district prisons according to their education and age etc.

Table No. 13.1 :- Strength of Police Force.

The data in respect of strength of various categories of Police Force in this district is furnished for the year 1961, 1980 and 1981. Likewise the information of total Police Stations, Outposts, Sub-posts, Lockups and villages and towns having Police Stations/Outposts and sub posts is also given alongwith total expenditure incurred on this force.

Table No. 13.2 :- Crime Statistics.

The information given in this table is furnished for the calendar year 1981 in respect of all types of offences recorded in this district alongwith the cases waiting for investigation.

Table No. 13.3 :- No. of convicts admitted in the...

The data for the calendar year 1979, 1980 and 1981 is furnished in this table in respect of various categories of convicts admitted in prison. These convicts admitted are classified into 12 categories with break-up of male and female for all categories.

Table No. 13.4 :- Statement showing the classification of convicts admitted in the Central/District prison according to their education and age groups.

This table gives us the classification of convicts admitted in the Central District Prison according to their age groups and education. This classification is given in 6 age groups with 3 sub groups with 3 sub groups under each category showing education-wise classification.

Table No. 13.5 :- Work disposal in Civil/Criminal Courts.

The data regarding disposal of Civil and Criminal cases by the courts in the district is furnished for the year 1961 and 1981.

P A R T - 14.

BANKING AND INSURANCE.

This part comprises the information regarding banking and insurance facilities available in this district alongwith their business information.

Table No. 14.1 :- No.of Banking Officer, No.of Scheduled Banks Deposits and Advances.

The information of banking facilities is furnished in this table for the years 1961, 1980 and 1981 (as on 31st December). The items covered in this table are number of towns and villages having banking facilities, population benefitted, number of scheduled banks, number of banking offices and deposits and advances of the scheduled banks.

The data of co-operative banks and other banks is also furnished in this table.

Table No. 14.2 :- Joint Stock Companies.

The data in respect of Joint Stock Companies in operation in this district as on 31st March, 1961, 1980 and 1981 is indicated in this table.

Table No. 14.3 :- No.of Insurance Policies issued and amount insured.

This table gives Life Insurance Statistics in the district for the years 1960-61 and 1981-82.

P A R T - 15.

MISCELLANEOUS.

In this part information statistics on various types is furnished. The items covered are Cinema, Small Savings, Land Revenue, Presses and Newspapers, Levy, General Election, Inspection Bungalows and Railways stations.

Table No. 15.1 :- Cinema Statistics.

This table furnishes the Panchayat Samiti/Tahsilwise (new) number of all types of Cinema theatres and entertainment tax collected from them for the period 1960-61 and 1981-82.

Table No. 15.2 :- Collection of Small Saving.

Categorywise collection and with Savings through various post offices in the district is given in this table for the year 1960-61 and 1981-82.

Table No. 15.3 :- Land Revenue Collection.

The period of information is 1981-82 for this table. The old tahsilwise information on collection of land revenue is furnished in this table alongwith number of land holders paying land revenue.

Table No. 15.4 :- No. of Presses, Newspapers and Periodicals Published.

This table gives Panchayat Samitiwise number of printing presses in this district by 31-3-1982 alongwith the languagewise data of newspapers and periodicals published in this district.

Table No. 15.5 :- Quantity of Rice, Wheat and Sugar issued to Fair Price Shops.

Quantity of Rice, Wheat and Sugar issued to fair price shops in the district during the years 1971, 1975, 1980 and 1981 is furnished in this table. Separate data for District Head Quarter and other places is furnished.

Table No. 15.6 :- Demand and Procurement of Levy.

The demand and procurement of levy of paddy, wheat, jawar, bajara and other cereals is given in this table for the years 1970-71, 1975-76, 1980-81 and 1981-82.

Table No. 15.7 :- Statistics regarding General Elections 1978 and 1980.

The results of General Elections of House of People held in 1980 and those of Maharashtra Legislative Assembly held in 1978 are given in this table. Out of eight legislative assembly constituencies of this district. Yavatmal Lok Sabha constituency consists six legislative constituencies (i.e. Wani, Balegaon, Kelapur, Yavatmal, Darwha and Digras). Two legislative constituencies i.e. Pysad and Umarched of this district are attached to Washin Lok Sabha Constituency of Akola District.

Table No. 15.8 :- List of inspection and travellers bungalows in the district.

In this table the tahsilwise information in respect of inspection/travellers bungalows alongwith their addresses as on 31-3-1982 is furnished. This format is newly introduced since 1981-82.

Table No. 15.9 :- List of Railway Stations in the District.

Tahsilwise list of railway stations as on 31-3-1982 is furnished in this table alongwith their guage and zone.

Table No. 15.10 :- Trends in Selected Indicators.

This table shows trends in respect of selected indicators. Reference period for each item of indicator is different.

INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT.

The main object of publication of this booklet of District Statistical Abstract of this district is to present a comprehensive note on the development of the district at a particular period of reference. While presenting such note the development of district as a whole and development of its tahsils in a comparative manner is also put forth wherever required and possible. It may prove useful in deciding the development of tahsils and remove the inter tahsil imbalance if any in respect of any items of development.

The indicators of development have been chosen by different agencies from time to time. After consideration on the recommendations of study group headed by Shri. Pandhay, appointed by Government of India, National Planning Commission has indicated following indicators of development in consultation with National Development Council -- (1) Per capita production of cash / food crops, (2) percentage of population working in agriculture as their means of livelihood, (3) per capita industrial production, (4) employment in factories and percentage of availability of subsidiary occupations, (5) per capita use of electricity, (6) availability of pucca roads and railway routes in proportion of the population.

In this regard Chakravarti samiti had also made certain recommendations while deciding backward areas in India. Yavatmal district is also considered as economically backward in the draft fifth five year plan of the state.

In this chapter information regarding different indicators is furnished. The statistical data on various traditional items has been presented in Part-II of this publication. While indicating the comparative picture of tahsils in this district the reference periods are also given against each item of indicator. ~~xxxx~~ On its perusal and study it will be clear that how the development of the district took place alongwith in the time span given in respect of various items of development.

Various items of indicators are briefed below :-

Percentage of gross cropped area to net sown area.

Yearwise gross and net cropped area is given below in percentage.

1	2	Percentage of gross cropped area to net area sown for the years.		
		3	4	5
1	Yavatmal.	100.91	100.87	101.52
2	Kelapur.	100.96	102.23	101.70
3	Wani.	101.02	100.14	101.42
4	Pusad.	100.44	103.19	103.40
5	Darwaha.	100.43	101.73	100.81
6	For the district.	100.72	101.72	101.68

Close look to the above table indicates that there is gradual increase in the percentage of the gross cropped areas to respective net sown areas in respect of all five tahsils as well as district as a whole taking into consideration 1960-61 as a base year. Maximum percentage of increase is seen in respect of Pusad tahsil due to completion of Pusad Irrigation Project benefiting the tahsil. This is followed by Yavatmal and Kelapur tahsil due to completion of Medium Irrigation Projects, Takali and Saini respectively. In respect of Wani and Darwaha tahsil increase is marginal but in view of advance stage of construction of 8 medium irrigation projects in the district this percentage is expected to increase substantially.

Indicator No. 2 - Percentage distribution of gross area under important crops to total cropped area.

Percentage of distribution of gross area under important crops to total gross cropped area is furnished below in table. The table indicates the cropping pattern followed in the district and change in the trend of cultivation since 1970-71 and 1980-81.

1	2	Percentage.		
		3	4	5
1	Rice.	1.24	1.50	1.74
2	Wheat.	2.78	1.97	3.52
3	Jowar.	33.01	32.26	34.14
4	Total Cereals.	41.71	37.49	40.40
5	Grass.	1.12	0.90	0.47
6	Total pulses.	12.24	12.13	11.17

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
7.	Total Food Grains.	53.95	49.52	52.63
8.	Sugarcane.	0.04	0.06	0.15
9.	Total food crops.	54.77	50.56	52.63
10.	Groundnut.	2.90	4.13	3.04
11.	Cotton.	39.63	42.99	42.59
12.	Total non food crops.	45.23	49.44	47.37
13.	Total cropped area.	100.00	100.00	100.00

It appears from the above table that the total area under food crops and non-food crops is fluctuating from year to year. This fluctuation in area under food and non-food crops happens mainly due to experience of the cultivators for the last year, market value of particular crops and their expectations for the current year in view of rains and climate.

During the year 1960-61 total area under food crops was 54.77%, but the same was reduced for the years 1970-71 and 1980-81 to 50.56% and 52.63% respectively. It is also seen that area under Wheat had increased considerably during 1980-81. On the other hand the area under pulses had increased gradually since 1960-61 to 1980-81.

The area under non-food crops was 45.23% in 1960-61, 49.44% in 1970-71 and 47.37% in 1980-81 to the total area under crops. It also appears that the area under non-food crop is increasing since 1960-61. This change is observed especially in case of area under Cotton and Groundnut.

Though the area under food and non-food crops is fluctuating slightly it is time proven fact that the farmers of this district are inclined to cultivate hybrid and high yielding varieties in respect of Jawar, H4 Cotton and other high yielding crops also.

(3) Indicator No. 3 :- Yield rate and out-turn of principal crops.

The yield rate per hectore and out-turn of the agricultural production depend upon different factors and the favourable combination of all factors of productions results in higher yield rate per hectore and total out-turn.

Timely and well spread up of rains, favourable natural conditions, timely use of suitable inputs, pesticides and availability of sufficient finance as and when needed accelerates the rate of yield per hectore and total out-turn. On the other hand erratic, scattered and unevenly spread up of rains, unfavourable natural conditions and non availability of finance

and inputs affect the agricultural production. The data given below shows the trend of yield rate per hector and out-turn in respect of some important crops grown in this district for the years 1960-61, 1970-71 and 1980-81.

Sr. No.	Name of Crop.	Yield per Hect. in Kg.			Out-turn in '00' M.T.		
		1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81
1.	Rice.	573	400	784	61	62	127
2.	Wheat.	412	528	1049	85	86	255
3.	Jawar.	789	314	801	2105	837	2209
4.	Gram.	300	267	279	25	20	17
5.	Groundnut.	683	510	388	147	174	109
6.	Tur.	625	733	742	670	333	373
7.	Cotton '00' bales.	102	33	433	17	659	1647
8.	Sugarcane.	2504	6800	7083	8	31	85

On the background of years 1960-61 and 1970-71 the yield rate per hector and out-turn in M.T. appears to have been increased considerably except groundnut. Noticable increase in yield rate per hector and total increase in production is observed in respect of Rice, Wheat, Jawar and Cotton bales. This substantial increase took place due to inclination of farmers for use of hybrid and high yielding varieties of above crops. However, the yield rate and total production had been decreased in case of groundnut. Efforts are being made to restore this decrease by taking summer crop of groundnut under irrigation. Hybrid Jawar, H4 cotton and other hybrid cotton varieties have given higher yield per hector compared with traditional varieties of the same crop. Total production of Wheat is also increased substantially alongwith per hector yield. This happened mainly due to introduction of new resistant varieties suitable to the soil of this district. It appears that the cultivators of this district are very sensitive while choosing variety of Crop, type of fertilizers and pesticides and they are keeping their view of increase in production per hectors.

INDICATOR NO. 4

Percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area.

Below table indicates the percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area for the years 1960-61, 1970-71, 1975-76, 1976-77, 1977-78, 1978-79, 1979-80 and 1980-81.

(Area in "00" hectares).

Sr. No.	Year	Net Area		Percentage of net area irrigated to net area sown.
		Irrigated	Sown	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	1960-61	29	7359	0.40
2.	1970-71	73	8164	0.90
3.	1975-76	163	8421	1.94
4.	1976-77	211	8477	2.49
5.	1977-78	209	8470	2.47
6.	1978-79	238	8545	2.79
7.	1979-80	239	8633	2.77
8.	1980-81	239	8793	2.72

Above table indicates that there is gradual increase in the area, irrigated in this district during the span of 20 years. When the same was only 2944 acres during the year 1960-61 and the same was increased upto 7277 hecters by the end of 1970-71. The percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area comes to 2.72% for the year 1980-81 and above table indicates steady and gradual increase in it. But this percentage is not matching with the State percentage of net area irrigated and systematic efforts and propoganda needs to be undertaken to accelerate the assumed increase in the net area irrigated. Now the works of Isapur Dam, Major project and 8. works of medium projects such as Goki, Waghadi, Borgaon, Antargaon, Lower Pus Adan, Deogaon and Sakhali nalla are in progress and are nearing completion. Naturally, after their completion in all respects, their benefits will accrue and net area under Irrigation will increase substantially. The work of Arunawati Major Project is also in preliminary stage. Likewise number of minor irrigation tank works which add in net area irrigated are completed.

The position of sourcewise irrigation during the year 1980-81 is as below :-

Sr. No.	Type of source.	Net area irrigated (in Hq.)	Percentage.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Surface.	8528	35.63
2.	Wells.	15405	64.37
3.	Other	--	--
4.	Total	23933	100%

It is evident that substantial net area is irrigated by wells i.e. 64% and the same is followed by surface i.e. canals i.e. 8528 hectares (36%).

The tahsilwise position of net area sown and irrigated alongwith percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area during the year 1980-81 is as under :-

Sr. No. (Old)	Name of Tahsils.	Net sown area (area in '00'hq.)	Net area irrigated (area in hq.)	Percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area.	Percentage of net area in tahsil irrigated to total area irrigated in the district.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Yavatmal	1327	2830	2.13	11.82
2.	Kelapur	1885	3024	1.60	12.64
3.	Wani	1413	1950	1.38	8.15
4.	Pusad	2074	10369	5.00	43.32
5.	Darwha	2094	5760	2.75	24.07
	Total	8793	23933	2.72	100.00

Above data indicates that highest percentage of net area irrigated to net sown area is 5% in Pusad tahsil followed by Darwha tahsil i.e. 2.75% and lowest percentage was in Wani tahsil i.e. 1.38%. Out of total net area irrigated in the district 43% was from Pusad tahsil, 24% from Darwha tahsil, Kelapur 13%, Yavatmal 12% and Wani only 8%. In view of major, medium and minor irrigation works in hand the percentage of area irrigated is bound to increase but cultivators need to be motivated suitably.

Percentage of area under different Irrigated Crops to Gross Irrigated Area.

To have a picture of Yavatmal district at a glance in respect of percentage of cropwise irrigation and its percentage to gross cropped area, the tahsilwise data of cropwise percentage of area irrigated and its percentage to gross cropped area is furnished below for the year 1960-61, ~~1970-71~~ 1979-80 and 1980-81, in respect of important crops grown in this district.

Sr. No.	Name of Crop.	Y E A R S		
		1960-61	1979-80	1980-81
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Rice	2.62	1.26	0.87
2.	Wheat	7.50	53.75	50.38
3.	Jawar	--	--	--
4.	Total cereals	11.61	55.03	51.32
5.	Gram	--	1.04	0.55
6.	Total pulses.	--	1.32	0.97
7.	Sugarcane	10.41	5.37	4.82
8.	Total food crops.	89.11	77.72	72.64
9.	Cotton	9.44	14.92	15.49
10.	Groundnut & Oil seeds.	--	7.35	11.87
11.	Total non food crops.	10.89	22.28	27.36
12.	Total.	100.00	100.00	100.00

Total gross area irrigated during the years 1960-61, 1979-80 and 1980-81 is respectively 7414 (areas) 28331 had and 28415 hectors. As stated in indicator No.4 only 2.72% net sown area was irrigated during the year 1980-81 through different measures of irrigation. Impartial look to the percentage of irrigation of major group of food and non food crop it seems that the traditional irrigation for food crops is increasing in the descending manner and the percentage of area under irrigation of non food crops is increasing in the ascending order though slightly.

During 1960-61, total 89.11% area was irrigated of food crops out of total gross area irrigated. The same was 77.72% during 1979-80 and it again decreased to 72.64% during 1980-81. Against this the area irrigated under non food crops such as Cotton, Oil seeds etc. is increasing steadily. The percentage of total area under non food crops irrigated to gross area irrigated was 10.89%, 22.28% and 27.36% for the years 1960-61, 1979-80 and 1980-81 respectively. Main reason for this trend of the cultivators is reported that the prices of food crops were not protected and were not sufficient to meet the production cost.

INDICATOR NO. 6

Sourcewise Net Irrigated Area-

Net area irrigated by different sources in Yavatmal district during the years 1960-61, 1979-80 and 1980-81 is furnished as under ---

Sr. No.	Source of Irrigation.	Net area irrigated in hectors/years.		
		1960-61	1979-80	1980-81
1.	Govt. Canals.	78	8339	8528
2.	Private Canals.	--	--	--
3.	Wells.	2828	15578	15405
4.	Others.	39	--	--
Total.		2945	23917	23933

From the above information it appears that the net area irrigated is considerably increased in comparison with the year 1960-61. Particularly the area irrigated through canals is increased about 36% and likewise the area irrigated by wells is also increased 64% than the area irrigated during 1960-61 by these sources. The area irrigated through canals is increased due to completion of minor and medium irrigation projects and this will again increase after completion of the project works in progress.

Area irrigated by wells had been increased as compared to 1960-61 but the same is decreased slightly that the figures of 1979-80 due to insufficient rains which results in inadequate yield to wells in the district.

(7) Indicator No. 7 :- Increase in Agricultural Credit Societies and Outstanding dues.

Below given table high lights some important statistics of Agricultural Credit Societies for the year 1960-61, 1970-71, 1980-81 and 1981-82.

Sr. No.	I. t. e. m. s.	(Rs. in lakhs)			
		Y e a r s			
		1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1981-82
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	No. of Agricultural Credit Societies. (No.)	604	602	537	520
2.	Membership. (No.)	58989	111995	214038	174858
3.	Working Capital. (Rs.)	141	947	3090	3076
4.	Loans Advanced. (Rs.)	108	605	1337	1358
5.	Loans Over Due. (Rs.)	-	289	764	723
6.	Loans Outstanding. (Rs.)	660	735	2052	2106

As on 31-12-1980 there were 56~~8~~ branches of scheduled banks, offices, 58 branches of co-operative banks and 14 other banks in the district as 31-12-1980, one scheduled bank office covers approximately 31,000 population (1981). It is seen that in spite of branch expansion programme of Nationalised Banks and directives issued by the Reserve Bank of India for liberal finance to agriculture the farmer has to rely on the credit provided by the agricultural credit societies and as such societies play key role to cater the credit needs of the farmers. Major part of their credit needs for short and medium term loans met from the Co-operative sector through agricultural credit societies. The nationalised banks are also coming forward, though shy to some extent, for meeting the credit needs of the cultivators.

Under short term loans seeds, fertilisers and pesticides are supplied with some proportion of loan in cash.

As compared with 1960-61 the number of Primary Agriculture Credit Societies appears to have been reduced., but there is tremendous increase in their business alongwith membership. The net work of these societies is spread up all over district. There is much scope for increase in number of members and business. Main set back for spread up the net work of Agriculture Credit Societies is overdues which has created nervousness in co-operative sector and proved obstacle in further development and advance of loans. During 1981-82, 520 Primary Agricultural Societies with 174858 members and working capital of Rs. 3076

lakhs advanced loans of Rs.1358 lakhs. By 30-6-1982 the loans of Rs.2106 lakhs were outstanding of which Rs.723 lakhs were overdue from 50709 defaulters.

(8) Indicator No. 8 :- Agricultural wage rates and wage rates for skilled persons.

The data on Agricultural wage rates is collected since 1963 through 3 centres in this district, viz (1) Ner, tahsil Ner, (2) Kalamb, tahsil Kalamb, (3) Navargaon, tahsil Navargaon.

Average wage rates worked out for the years 1963, 1980 and 1981 are given below which indicate comparative increase or decrease in wage rates in respect of male/female unskilled agricultural worker.

(Rs.in '0.00')

Sr. No.	Centre.	Male			Female		
		1963	1980	1981	1963	1980	1981
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Ner.	1.53	5.00	5.00	0.62	3.12	2.96
2.	Kalamb.	1.99	4.89	5.83	0.86	2.35	3.23
3.	Maregaon.	1.65	4.20	4.88	0.99	2.67	3.00
	District.	1.71	4.70	5.24	0.79	2.71	3.06

Above data indicates that average wage rate for unskilled agricultural labourer has been increased in respect of male as well as female worker in comparison of the year 1980. The wage rates of female unskilled agricultural labourers appear on lower side in respect all above centres of compared to male as the work to be supposed to be gather light like weeding harvesting etc.

The average wage rates in respect of Rural skilled workers such as carpenters, blacksmiths and cobblers etc. are furnished as below :-

(Rs.in 0.00)

Sr. No.	Type of Labour.	Year & Centre.							
		Ner		Kalamb.		Maregaon.		District.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Carpenter.	13.92	5.00	9.37	8.96	8.50	9.67	10.60	11.21
2.	Blacksmith.	6.00	7.00	8.42	8.09	8.17	9.00	7.53	8.00
3.	Cobbler.	6.00	6.83	5.00	5.00	5.04	5.46	5.35	5.76

overall increase in the wage rates of rural skilled labour of above category for the district as a whole.

(9) Indicator No.9 :- Livestock population (bovine & ovine) per 100 hectares of cultivable land.

In this district all most all agricultural operations are done through livestock and manual labour. Therefore the farmers are solely dependent on livestock. For economic efficient and timely execution of agricultural operations, healthy and quality breed is absolutely must. This results in increase of agricultural production and production of milk.

Agriculture and livestock are complimentary to each other and livestock rearing is mainly done as a subsidiary occupation to agriculture. Livestock is such a occupation which contributes substantially to rural economy by creating employment potential and accelerates a food production.

Livestock Census was carried out all over country during 1978 and same figures are used for this indicator. In the table given below the details of livestock per 100 hector of cultivable land are given tahsilwise (old).

Sr. No.	Name of Tahsil.	Cultivable land in ha. during 1980-81.	Bovine & Ovine population as per 1978.	Bovine & Ovine per 100 ha. of cultivable land.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Yavatmal.	159000	1,92,471	121
2.	Kelapur.	191500	2,32,907	122
3.	Wani.	148000	2,17,143	146
4.	Pusad.	222700	2,84,533	132
5.	Darwaha.	215500	2,51,904	117
District Total.		936800	11,83,913	127

In Yavatmal district total cultivable area is 936800 hectares. It appears from the above table that the population of bovine and ovine livestock per 100 hectares of cultivable land is highest in Wani tahsil i.e. 146 followed by 132 for Pusad tahsil. Average for district comes to 127 livestock per 100 hector of cultivable land. Darwaha, Yavatmal and Kelapur tahsils are falling below average of the district i.e. 117, 121 and 122 respectively.

Systematic efforts for improvement in the breed of livestock for and increase in milk production in hadrection of mechanical farming ^{and} the ration of ovine & bovine. ~~and~~ Population with cultivable land is expected to the decreased in future.

Poultry Population.

Total poultry population was recorded as 42771 in livestock census 1978. Total population of this district as per 1981 population census is 1737423. Poultry for 100 persons is given below tahsilwise. Average for whole district is also given.

Sr. No.	Name of tahsil.	Poultry per 100 persons (1981 population) year.	
		1966	1978 (L.C.)
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Yavatmal.	20	23
2.	Kolapur.	22	39
3.	Wani.	33	43
4.	Pusad.	15	22
5.	Darwaha.	17	23
Total.		21	29

It will be seen that the number of poultry birds per 100 souls has been increased in respect of all tahsils as compared to the figures of 1966. This increase is noticable in respect of Kolapur and Wani tahsils of the district. Average figure for the district is 29 birds per 100 souls of population and the figures of Pusad, Yavatmal and Darwaha are falling below district average i.e. 22, 23, 23 respectively.

(10) Indicator No. 10 - Electricity.

Electricity is the boon of modern era and it is the main source of energy for industries and agriculture. Development without energy could not be thought even and therefor its demand is continuously increasing. Use of electricity is main indicator of progress.

Out of total 1931 villages (inhabited and uninhabited) 1460 villages have been electrified by the end of 31.3.82 and 1169255 rural population has been benefitted. Thus 76% villages have been electrified alongwith electrification of all 8 towns.

Total consumption of electricity during 1981-82 is reported 42071 thousand KWH. Out of this 15666 thousand KWH (37%) is utilised for domestic purpose, 10814 thousand KWH (26%) for

of industrial power, 6923 kilowatt (KW) for agriculture 5550 thousand KW (13%) for household light and small power and 2356 thousand KW (6%) for other miscellaneous purposes.

Total electricity has been increased by 451 thousand KW in comparison of the year 1980-81. But as regards the percentage of utilization for various purposes. It seems that the consumption of electricity for various purposes have been increased in the year 1981-82. In case of industrial power the increase is 10% and 13% respectively. The main reason for this is the increase in the demand for electricity for various purposes. The progress of electrification of villages and energisation of agricultural pumpsets is given as under for the year 1981-82. Also the figures for 1980-81 are given for ready comparison.

Sr. No.	Name of tahsil	No. of towns and villages	No. of energised villages and towns	No. of pumpsets installed	Percentage of energisation	Per capita consumption of electricity	1980-81	1981-82
1.	Yavatpur (113+1)	114	107 (94%)	1124	74%	1124	N.A.	N.A.
2.	Karam (105+1)	106	105 (99%)	77	76%	935	N.A.	N.A.
3.	Babuldand (131)	131	104 (79%)	991	79%	991	N.A.	N.A.
4.	Kelapur (128+1)	129	100 (77%)	782	77%	782	N.A.	N.A.
5.	Ralegaon (132)	132	60 (45%)	5	68%	676	N.A.	N.A.
6.	Chatanji (141+1)	142	100 (70%)	1286	70%	1286	N.A.	N.A.
7.	Wari (151)	151	100 (66%)	467	66%	467	N.A.	N.A.
8.	Maregaon (23)	23	14 (61%)	407	61%	407	N.A.	N.A.
9.	Pusad (110)	110	104 (90%)	2378	90%	2378	N.A.	N.A.
10.	Madgaon (10)	10	9 (90%)	1937	87%	1937	N.A.	N.A.
11.	Umalkhed (143)	143	109 (76%)	2468	76%	2468	N.A.	N.A.
12.	Darwhe (103+1)	104	99 (95%)	1919	95%	1919	N.A.	N.A.
13.	Digwad (23+1)	24	23 (96%)	4015	100%	4015	N.A.	N.A.
14.	Netaji (65)	65	52 (80%)	1726	77%	1726	N.A.	N.A.
Total of District (1031+6)		1037	777 (75%)	232	75%	21111	N.A.	N.A.

It is evident from the above table that by 31.3.1982 total 1460 villages and 8 towns were electrified in this district and percentage of rural electrification comes to 76% and 100% respectively. The demand for electric power is incessantly increasing for agriculture as well as industries. By 31.3.1982 in all 21111 agricultural pumpsets were energised.

New tahsilwise data is available in respect of performance of electrification of villages Diqras tahsil is on top. In Diqras tahsil 100% village electrification has been achieved. It is followed by (1) Pusad (90%), (2) Mahaqaon (87%), (3) Darwha (86%), lowest percentage of electrification is in Mareqaon tahsil (61%). As regards the energisation of agricultural pumpsets 4015 pumpsets have been energised in Diqras tahsil followed by Umardhed 2469 pumpsets, Pusad 2379 pumpsets. On the other hand only 407 and 467 agriculture pumpsets have been energised in Mareqaon and Wani tahsil respectively.

The performance of electrification of villages and agricultural pumpsets is in fact land mark in comparison of the position as on 31.3.1961. However, the demand for electricity for domestic, agriculture and industries is continuously increasing and to cater this need to fullest extent is responsibility of the M.S.E.B.

(11) Indicator No. 11 :- Enrolment in Employment Exchanges and notification of vacancies.

The office of the District Employment Officer is situated at Yavatmal and details of registration vacancies notified etc. are furnished below for the year 1963-64, 1969-70, 1990-81 and 1981-82.

Sr. No.	Item.	Years			
		1963-64	1969-70	1990-81	1981-82
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	No. of registrations.	4489	4910	11069	14742
2.	No. of vacancies notified.	2142	479	524	1753
3.	Placement of vacancies.	389	288	355	1399
4.	% of placement to registration.	9	6	3	9
5.	Candidates on the live register at the end of the year.	2596	3599	22210	28231

Above table indicates at a glance that ---

- (1) Since 1963-64 to 1981-82 the number of registrations during the years and number of candidates on the live register at the end of years are increasing with galloping speed.
- (2) The rate of notification of vacancies in comparison of the fresh registration of candidates and candidates on live register is not matching. Notification of vacancies is very low.
- (3) Percentage of placement of vacancies to total number of registration is very low and the number of unemployed persons is increasing. This feature is not pleasant.

The number of registration during 1981-82 were 14742 and this number has been increased enormously in comparison of the year 1963-64. By 31.3.1982, 28231 candidates were in live register of employment exchange. Out of this only 1399 candidates were provided employment and the percentage thereof comes to 5% only.

(12) Indicator No. 12 :- Medical Facilities.

The benefit of public medical facilities is generally availed by the poor and weaker sections of society people since to could not pay heavy charges of privates dispensaries and hospitals. The number of patients taking benefit of public dispensaries is ~~xxxxxxxx~~ continuously increasing and number of dispensaries, hospitals remain almost constant.

The information on certain important points such as number of hospitals/dispensaries and number of indoor and outdoor patients treated is briefed below ---

Sr. No.	Items.	Years			
		1960	1970	1980	1981
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	No. of hospitals.	11	11	13	13
2.	No. of dispensaries.	41	58	49	55
3.	No. of indoor patients treated (in '000').	12	26	54	50
4.	No. of outdoor patients treated (in '000').	587	438	949	1306

In view of mal nutrition in our country medical facilities are of most importance. It is evident from the above table that the number of patients taking benefit of the public medical institutions is increasing year to year but the number of Hospitals/Dispensaries is not added proportionately. On the other hand the same is almost constant.

Heavy rush may affect the quality of treatment. Therefore proportionate addition of medical institutions doctors and other technical staff every year is need of the time especially in view of 21% tribal population of the district who are living in remote areas without suitable facilities of health care. Above table enlightens the matter at a glance in respect of number of public hospitals, dispensaries and indoor and outdoor patients treated for the year 1960, 1970, 1980 and 1981.

During the year 1981 the number of indoor patients treated has been decreased but the number of outdoor patients treated is increased sufficiently. Net work of Public Health Centres, Rural Hospitals and dispensaries is being planned in rural areas to avoid heavy concentration of medical facilities at urban places through various schemes under annual plans. Still medical facilities are not in the reach of rural masses of some areas and this requires patient thinking and integrated planning.

(13) Indicator No. 13 :- Education.

(A) No. of Educational Institutions, Enrolment and No. of Teachers.

Educational facilities are increased considerably since last 10 to 15 years. By the end of 1981-82 mostly all villages have been provided with primary schools.

Percentage of literacy was 31.60% in 1971 population census. The same has been increased upto 39.20% during 1981 population census. In 1971 population census the percentage of literacy was 43.43% and 19.88% for male and female respectively. In respect of literacy this district is lagging behind of the state percentage of literacy during both the population census i.e. 1971 and 1981. Special efforts need to be taken up to abolish literacy among female.

The details of primary, secondary and higher education are given below for the years 1960-61, 1970-71, 1980-81 and 1981-82. Against each type of institution its number, enrolment and teachers is furnished:

Sr. No.	Items	Years			
		1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1981-82
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1. Primary Education.					
(a)	No. of Institutions.	1168	1681	1845	1845
(b)	No. of Enrolments.	82939	136353	224074	231038
(c)	No. of Teachers.	3909	5120	5700	5967
2. Secondary Education.					
(a)	No. of Institutions.	59	155	173	173
(b)	No. of Enrolments.	17748	37394	70580	75664
(c)	No. of Teachers.	827	1801	2445	2544
3. Higher Education					
(a)	No. of Institutions.	4	11	11	11
(b)	No. of Enrolments.	805	5776	6623	7704
(c)	No. of Teachers.	N.A.	200	292	324

Close perusal of the above table indicates that there is continuous flow of increase in the number of enrolments and number of teachers employed every year in respect of primary, secondary and higher education. The number of primary schools is also slightly increasing. The comparative study of the figures of 1980-81 and 1981-82 is sufficient to prove above statement.

During the year 1981-82, 1854 primary schools with enrolment of 231038 students and 5957 teachers are reported.

Likewise in respect of secondary education 173 institutions are reported with enrolment of 75664 students and 2544 teachers for the year 1981-82.

In respect of higher education the number of institution is same as 1980-81 i.e. 11 with enrolment of 7704 students and 324 teachers for the year 1981-82.

Thus it is evident that there is substantial increase in number of enrolments and number of teachers employed.

Following table indicates some important ratios in education sector for the year 1960-61, 1970-71, 1980-81 and 1981-82.

Sr. No.	Items.	Years.			
		1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1981-82
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
(1)	<u>Institutions.</u>				
	(a) Secondary to Primary.	1:20	1:11	1:11	1:11
	(b) Higher to Secondary.	1:17	1:14	1:13	1:16
(2)	<u>Teachers to Pupils.</u>				
	(a) Primary.	1:28	1:27	1:39	1:39
	(b) Secondary.	1:21	1:21	1:29	1:30
	(c) Higher.	N.A.	1:29	1:22	1:24

Above table indicates ratios of institutions and teachers to pupils. This number is gradually increasing instead should have been decreased in the unlargest of pupils.

(14) Indicator No.14 -- Banking Facilities.

Well spread up net work of banking facilities all over the district is important factor for expeditious development in agriculture, commercial and industrial sector. Opening of Bank branches in rural areas is highly essential for maintaining the continuous flow of credit to cater the needs of various activities such as agriculture and industries compared Government has

launched a programme of opening of bank branches under the lead bank scheme in the unbanked areas of the district to ensure smooth availability of credit. As per directives of the Government, clusters of villages have also been formed and allotted among various banks branches for meeting the requirements of credit.

'Central Bank of India' is lead bank of this district and all above activities are undertaken in its leadership.

Following data of banking offices enlightens the development in banking offices and population served by them.

Sr. No.	Items.	Years			
		1960	1970	1979	1980
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
(1)	Total number of banking offices (including Co-op. Bank Offices.)	24	44	98	114
(2)	Population covered. (in Lakh).	0.44	0.32	3.23	3.82
(3)	Total population-1981.				1737423

During 1979, there were 47 offices of Scheduled Banks and 51 offices of Co-operative Banks. This number increased during 1980 as 56 offices of scheduled banks and 58 of co-operative banks. As per 1981 population census the ratio of scheduled banks to total population comes to 1:31025. However, the ratio of bank offices including co-operative banks alongwith their branch offices to population (1981) comes to 1:15240. It may be worth pointing that under branch expansion programme most ~~the~~ of the interior and remote rural places have been covered. This has initiated rural development.

(15) Indicator No.15 -- Road Length:

Roads are the main means of communication in this district and are important part of the infrastructure. Availability of all weather roads is a symbol of development and it indicates regional prosperity.

However, this district having 21% tribal population is backward in respect of all weather roads and the condition of the present roads is also not upto mark. The topography of the district is undulating. Near about 1/3 portion of the district is falling under tribal sub plan and there is a communication gap of all weather roads for remote and interior villages of the district.

Negligible traffic is tackled by railway and as such people have to rely upon roads for communication. Hence almost all traffic is covered by road lines.

There is one narrow gauge line from Yavatmal to Murtizapur (64 Km.) and another broad gauge line is from Wani to Manjari (18 Km.). Total length of Railway line is only 82 Km.

Through various schemes of Transport and communication, the efforts are being made to connect maximum number of villages by all weather roads. Master plans of road construction are also prepared with the same objectives in view. The table below gives comparative picture of the development of roads for the year 1960-61, 1970-71, 1980-81 and 1981-82.

Sr.No.:	Items.	Y e a r ' s			
		1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1981-82
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
(i)	Villages connected by all weather roads.	331	331	340	340
(ii)	Villages connected by other roads.	269	269	295	295
(iii)	Road length per 100 Sq. Km. (All type).	9.80	16.97	33.36	33.36
(iv)	Road length per 1 lakh population (All type of roads).	116	220	326.38	326.38

By the end of 1981-82 total road length of National Highways was 65.40 Km., State Highways 603.00, Major District roads 1048.93 Km. Other district roads 813.78 Km., village roads 1074.22 Km., other roads 893.21 Km. and municipal roads 203.96 Km. Total of all above roads comes to 4433.14 + 203.96 Km. = 4637.10 Km.

The surface classification of the roads is given as black topped roads 919.77 Km., water bound macadam 1871.63 Km., gramulaor material 698.42 Km. and lower types 943.32 Km. Percentage of black topped roads to total road length comes to 20.75%. Under municipal roads 32.32 Km. roads are black topped and combine percentage of black topped roads come to 22%.

It is thus clear that total road length is increased more than, thrice by 31.3.1982, in comparision of the position as on 31.3.1961. Under Employment Guarantee Scheme most of the villages have been provided with roads. But it appears that some roads are not all weather roads due to non completion of C.D.Works,

minor / major bridges and drainages and as such utility of these roads is restricted keeping such villages isolated from other areas of the district particularly in rainy season.

Road length per 100 Sq.Km. is increasing steadily. Also road length for per 1.00 lakh population is also increasing gradually. In 1960-61 road length per 1.00 lakh population was 116 Km. and the same increased by 31.3.1982 upto 326 Km. by 31.3.1982.

To sum up, it is very clear that in view of vast area and backward of district there is too much scope for road development with regard to the infrastructure and easy communication.

In this district passenger traffic is tackled by the M.S.R.T.C. popularly known as S.T. Since 1960-61. Following chart indicates the progress made by S.T. since 1960-61, 1980-81 and 1981-82.

Sr. No.	Items.	Years.		
		1960-61	1980-81	1981-82
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Number of routes.	22	327	332
2.	Distance of routes tackled by S.T. in Km.	1354	22734	21312
3.	Average buses in operation.	N.A.	289	317
4.	No. of passengers travelled per day. (in lakh).	0.07	0.66	0.89
5.	Total traffic receipt during the year (Rs. in lakh).	N.A.	647.36	864.00

It is thus clear that net work of S.T. has been increased all over the district and there is increase in respect of number of routes, distance of routes, per day passengers and traffic receipts during respective years.

(16) Indicator No.16 :- Prices.

Prices of some important commodities have been collected at District Head Quarter on every Friday of the month by the part time price enumerator. As far as possible such prices are collected from the selected shops and fluctuations therein indicated the mode of change in prices.

The table given below indicates the average prices of some important commodities collected at District Head Quarter place i.e. Yavatmal town for the year 1963, 1970 and 1981.

Sr. No.	Commodity.	Unit	Y e a r s.			
			1963	1970	1980	1981
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Rice (Medium).	Kq.	0.70	1.60	2.65	3.06
2.	Wheat (Medium).	Kq.	0.59	1.10	2.18	2.44
3.	Jawar (White).	Kq.	0.38	0.29	1.38	1.90
4.	Gram Dal.	Kq.	0.58	1.25	4.13	5.21
5.	Tur Dal.	Kq.	0.76	1.92	4.75	5.12
6.	Sugar Open Market.	Kq.	1.22	2.04	6.81	7.06
7.	Gur.	Kq.	1.04	1.55	4.45	4.55
8.	Groundnut Oil.	Kq.	1.98	4.55	11.59	15.72
9.	Vanaspati (Loose).	Kq.	3.08	5.64	12.94	15.53
10.	Potatoes.	Kq.	0.59	0.98	1.89	1.72
11.	Dry Chillies.	Kg.	2.77	5.67	9.04	12.58
12.	Tea Leaf.	Kq.	7.13	12.27	24.00	23.43
13.	Kerosene.	Litre	0.49	0.62	1.49	1.65
14.	Shirting Cloth.	Metre	1.47	2.91	7.53	7.90
15.	Cigarettes.	No.10	0.34	0.66	1.60	1.75
16.	Washing Soap.	50lBar	2.10	3.04	3.57	2.34

Above table indicates the trend of increase in prices since 1963 to 1981. The prices of some of the commodities are increased much faster as compared to others. In comparison of the year 1980-81 the prices of all most all commodities in 1981 has increased with some exceptions such as washing soap and tea (leaf).

INTRODUCTION :-

Concept of Planning is not new to India. Base for Planning was prepared before independence. The methodology of Planning was first introduced before independence of India by late Shri. Mahatma Gandhi who directed late Shri Jawaharlal Nehru to prepare necessary papers in this regard. Shri Manvendra Roy also formulated a plan which is known as Janata Plan. Some big industrialists in India had also paid their attention to this subject and they also introduced one plan which is known as "Bombay Plan". Main object of presentation of these plans was to improve living standard of Indian masses and expeditious development in industrial sector.

Since there was foreign rule in India, these efforts could not be materialised substantially but it has accelerated the thought of planning more precisely. After independence of India, the need of financial and physical planning was inevitable for balanced and all round development in all fields/sectors. As the available resources were limited and even scares in some cases, it was stressed that, without planning and proper phasing of development programmes, there could not be substantial achievement in catering the needs of people and improvement in the living standard neglected since so many years. In view of welfare of poor, neglected and weaker sections of society and limited availability of resources, the methodology of planning in various sectors of development was adopted since 1952 and by now 5 five year plans and 3 annual plans are completed and 6th five year plan is under implementation.

This has helped in integrated development in all sectors of development and in all fields of activities. Also the living standard of people is improved with a sound base of stable developing economy.

The task of preparation of Five Year Plans and Annual Plans is entrusted to the "Planning Commission" of India. The work is undertaken and done as per directives of Government of India, taking into consideration the needs of the particular time. Accordingly states are directed to prepare their plans as per directives and instructions from Government of India and Planning Commission. These formulated plans are discussed and finalised at Government of India level.

Government of India had formulated and executed the following five year plans and annual plans :-

(1) 1st Five Year Plan.	1951-56
(2) 2nd Five Year Plan.	1956-61
(3) 3rd Five Year Plan.	1961-66
(4) 3 Annual Plans.	1966-67
	1967-68
	1968-69
(5) 4th Five Year Plan.	1969-74
(6) 5th Five Year Plan.	1974-79
(7) 6th Five Year Plan.	1980-85

The main objects of these five year plans and annual plans were almost at common nature with some minor changes such as increase in national income, improvement in living standards and balanced growth of economy etc.

DISTRICT PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL.

Till the end of 4th five year plan there was a centralised planning which had given very little scope or voice for local representatives and experts in various fields while formulation of plans. Plans were formulated in a central office by some selected personalities overlooking the local needs. This procedure created several problems. It is also not expected from the central body to have clear understanding of the problems and difficulties of particular area of the state or district. This had created regional imbalance and dis-integration in the minds of common masses to some extent. Local leadership also could not be developed to push forth the problems and needs of particular area.

To overcome this lacuna, the planning process was decentralised and plans are formulated, finalised and reviewed periodically at District level since inception of 5th five year plan. While formulation of plans needs of area and time are taken into account and local leadership has a considerable voice to put forth the genuine problems of its area. This experiment is unique in the state of Maharashtra and proved successful and popular.

In the constitution of District Planning and Development Council and in its Executive Committee, suitable representation is given to Representatives of People, experts in various fields and several important institutions in the

58

district. All M.Bs. and M.L.As. or from the district, heads of some institutions such as L.D. Bank, D.C.C. Bank and some non-official members from various fields such as industrialists, social workers etc. are appointed by Government. The meetings of the District Planning and Development Council are ordinarily held twice in a year. However, the meetings of the Executive Committee are generally held every month.

The plans are prepared for removal of regional ~~disproportionate~~ imbalance if any and integrated development of the district in all sectors together is ensured. This has enabled for preparation of "Need Based Planning". Priority of the core and non-core sectors is arranged as per need of the district and plans are finalised in the series of discussions with officers, people's representatives, and non-official members according to the guidelines and financial ceiling limit indicated by the Government i.e. Planning Department.

The district minister is the chairman and the collector of the district is member secretary of the D.P.D.C. ~~and~~ The plans are formulated at district level and are discussed and finalised at state level.

The implementation of the plan is also closely watched by the D.P.D.C. in its monthly meetings of Executive Committee and difficulties if any are resolved efficiently by the district level unit under control of the Collector assisted by District Planning Officer.

In view of the experience and achievements of 5th and 6th five year plan attained so far it could be stated that the methodology of District level planning is of grand success and it has functioned very effectively and efficiently in formulation and implementation of plans and integrated development of the district is ~~not~~ achieved by removing regional level imbalance if any in the district. Local representatives are also coming forward enthusiastically with awareness with their problems for their resolve.

TRIBAL - SUB - PLAN

In this district 474 villages and one town is covered in the area of "Tribal Sub Plan". These villages are from Wani, Kelapur, Yavatmal and Pusad tahsil (old) of the

These tribal communities are generally, living in remote interior part of the district. Main tribal communities in this district are Kolamb, Gond, Gawari, Andha and Pradhan. These communities are isolated from general masses and are backward.

As stated above Government had formulated and executed 4 five year plans and 3 annual plans. In this planning process it was noticed that the benefits of the general plan could not reach and derived by the isolated, illiterate and shy tribal communities. They remain neglected and backward in the tides of planning. In view of above analogy, it was felt necessary to adopt some new method so that speedy and varasatile development of tribals could be achieved in all sectors of development, an idea of Tribal Sub Plan crept in. During the period of fifth five year plan the "Tribal Sub-Plan" was introduced. In the year 1976-77. Outlay for tribal sub-plan was curved out from the general plan outlay and from 1977-78 onward. The outlays for Tribal Sub-Plan are ~~xxxxxx~~ earmarked and are ~~xxxxxx~~ must are required to be utilised in Tribal Sub-Plan area only ~~and~~ can not be diverted to non-tribal area in any case.

As stated above, the tribals are backward in all fields, Government is very keen about speedy and all round development of tribals. In view of this a special executive committee is constituted for preparation of plans and to function as watch dog for its effective implementation in the district. The meetings of the Special Executive Committee are called periodically and chaired by the Vice Chairman who is elected tribal representative from the district.

Tribal sub plans are prepared with main objectives in view as below :-

(A) LONGTERM OBJECTIVES

- (i) To remove or narrow the gaps of development between tribals and other area people of the district.
- (ii) To accelerate the living standard of tribals to match with other area people of the district.

(B) IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVES.

- (i) Elimination of exploitation of tribals.
- (ii) Speeding up of Socio Economic Development.
- (iii) Building up of moral strength of the tribals.
- (iv) Equal participation of tribals in the task of development and production.

- (v) Ensure Social Justice to tribals.
- (vi) Great sense of self reliance in the tribals.
- (vii) To remove fear and create self confidence in the tribals for equal participation in developmental programmes in various sectors.

MODIFIED AREA DEVELOPMENT APPROACH (M.A.D.A.).

From this district 474 villages are covered under Tribal Sub-Plan. Apart from this area there are number of pockets /villages where the tribal population is 50% or more, For such villages the funds of tribal sub-plan could not be utilised and therefore the tribals therein may remain as they were. For their uplift and development new approach of modified area development approach is adopted. Various schemes are undertaken in such areas for the benefit of such tribals.

SCHEDULED CASTES AND NEO BUDDHISTS SPECIAL COMPONENT PLAN.

In this district near about 5% population belong to Scheduled Castes. The population of Neo-Buddhists is also there. Both these communities are also backward and neglected. For their uplift this plan is introduced and implemented.

DEVELOPMENT OF KOLAM.

Kolam and Pradhan are the main communities of tribals. Between these two the population of Kolam forms major part in this district. Hence for development and benefit of tribals Government have provided special allotment during 1981-82.

ANNUAL PLAN 1980-81 AND 1981-82.

In this Chapter the annual plan 1980-81 and 1981-82 which were part of 6th Five Year Plan are have been discussed in brief..

These plans was prepared by the District Planning and Development Council, Yavatmal as per directives and guidelines given by Planning Department after series of discussions in meetings with elected people's representatives, non-official members and officers. Tables given below would enlighten the financial achievement of the Plan for the years 1980-81 and 1981-82.

ANNUAL PLAN 1980-81.

As stated earlier the District Planning and Development Council is established under the overall control of the Collector of the district. This has invigorated the implementation of various schemes at district level and local important issues could be tackled and solved immediately.

1980-81 was the first year of 6th Five Year Plan. At first instance total plan outlay was provided for Rs.734.61 lakhs. Out of this total plan Rs. 597.37 lakhs were kept for non tribal plan and Rs. 137.24 lakhs were earmarked for tribal sub plan. Rs. 57.04 lakhs were carved out from non tribal plan provision of Rs. 597.37 lakhs for special component plan.

In below given statement Major Head of Development wise modified plan provisions, expenditure and percentage thereof is furnished which enlightens the actual expenditure incurred against modified plan provisions in respect of non-tribal plan and tribal sub-plan.

Statement showing Major Head-wise Modified Plan Provisions, Expenditure and Percentage thereof.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sr. No.	Head of Development	Modified Plan provision.				Actual Expenditure.		Percentage of Expenditure.					
		Non Tribal Plan.	Spl. Com. Plan.	Tribal Sub-Plan.	Non Tribal Plan.	Spl. Com. Plan.	Tribal Sub-Plan.	Non Tribal Plan.	Spl. Com. Plan.	To modified plan provision.	To Total Expenditure.	To modified plan provision.	To Total Expenditure.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
1.	Agricultural and allied programmes, C. D. & Cooperation.	100.54	6.05	45.28	192.40	2.92	62.60	191	20	48	8	138	33
2.	Irrigation (Medium).	171.42	-	3.67	282.91	-	10.67	165	30	-	-	291	5
3.	Power Development.	23.50	0.55	11.00	24.01	-	11.11	102	3	-	-	101	0
4.	Industry and Mining.	13.28	1.56	0.30	12.28	1.18	0.30	92	1	76	3	100	2
5.	Transport and Communication.	55.33	12.01	26.17	46.29	9.52	27.91	84	5	79	26	107	15
6.	Social Services.	175.13	20.54	51.60	180.62	6.89	51.56	103	19	35	19	100	27
7.	Employment Guarantee Scheme.	74.23	16.33	10.22	209.32	16.33	27.00	282	22	100	44	264	14
	TOTAL.	613.48	57.04	148.24	247.83	36.84	191.15	154	100	65	100	129	100

It would be thus seen that total modified outlay provided for this district was Rs.761.72 lakhs. Rs. 613.48 lakhs were provided for non tribal plan and Rs. 148.24 lakhs for tribal sub-plan. Out of total allocation for non tribal plan, Rs.57.04 lakhs were carved out for special component plan.

An actual expenditure of Rs.1138.98 lakhs was incurred in this district against various district level schemes. Out of this total expenditure Rs.947.83 lakhs were utilised in non tribal plan area and Rs.191.05 lakhs were spent in tribal sub-plan area. Percentage of total expenditure to total modified outlay was 130% the percentage of total expenditure to total provision on non tribal plan area was 154 and that in tribal sub plan area was 129. However, an expenditure to the tune of 65% of the total provision was incurred against special component plan (i.e. carved out provisions).

NON-TRIBAL PLAN.

The schemes of Annual Plan are grouped in 7 major heads of development. The critical analysis of the above performance indicates that overall expenditure exceeded the modified plan provision due to excess expenditure under Employment Guarantee Scheme (282%), Aquiculture and allied programmes (191%), and Irrigation (medium) (165%). Full provision could not be utilised under transport & communication (84% only) and in the sub head Industry and Mining (92%). The performance of power & social services kept up the mark.

The total expenditure, highest percentage of expenditure was under Irrigation 30% followed by Employment Guarantee Scheme 22%, Agriculture and allied programmes 20% and Social Services 19%. The expenditure under transport and communication was 5% followed by Power (3%) and Industry and Mining only (1%).

Since this district is lagging much behind in Irrigation highest percentage of expenditure i.e. 30% was incurred under Irrigation to enable this district to come to the average percentage of Maharashtra. Likewise 22% expenditure was incurred under E.G. This higher expenditure was also justifiable in view of 58% population of agricultural labourers, out of total working force in this district as per 1971 population census. Higher expenditure appeared to have been incurred under agriculture and allied programmes due to excess expenditure incurred under integrated rural development programme.

Major head of developmentwise description is given below on nut shell in respect of financial and physical achievements.

1.00 AGRICULTURE AND ALLIED PROGRAMMES CO-OPERATION ETC.

(1) Crop Husbandry

Under this sub sector Rs. 10.27 lakhs was spent for payment of subsidy to 67 Gobar Gas Plants. Rs. 0.21 lakh were utilised for payment of subsidy for the scheme of plant protection for pesticides and nematicides etc. to 1318 ha. of land. To encourage the cultivation of H4 Cotton Rs. 0.69 lakhs were spent on the centrally sponsored scheme. Rs. 10.30 lakhs were spent for the scheme of intensive cotton district programme for payment of salaries of staff, agricultural demonstrations, supply of agricultural equipments such as dusters and sprayers and seeds etc. 1500 agricultural demonstrations were performed, 433 quintal seed was supplied and 650 spray pumps and 19 dusters were given to beneficiaries from Pusad, (Mahadason and Digras Panchayat Samiti). Rs. 0.19 lakh were spent under the scheme of intensive programme of oil seeds production.

Under this sub sector Rs. 1.77 lakhs were spent on the schemes of special component plan for S.C.'s and N.B.'s for grant of financial assistance. For resettlement of landless and agricultural labourers Rs. 1.10 lakhs were spent.

(2) Minor Irrigation

The programmes of minor irrigation is being implemented in state and local sector i.e. Zilla Parishad. An expenditure of Rs. 34.63 lakhs was incurred during the year 1980-81.

Rs. 2.00 lakhs were spent for payment of subsidy to 118 irrigation failed wells. Under centrally sponsored schemes of assistance to cultivators who are not eligible for any benefit under any of the schemes, Rs. 0.64 lakhs were spent for 8 works. Local sector had spent Rs. 2.00 lakhs on 2 irrigation and 1 percolation tank worked. Under state sector Rs. 13.89 lakhs were spent to accelerate the work of 3 irrigation tanks namely Darati, Zatala and Halola.

(3) Soil Conservatio

Stoppage of the works of bunding, nala training, nala bunding and maintenance works were undertaken under this sub head. During the year 1980-81 95 works of nala bunding, 25 works of nala training were completed. Bunding on 16450 ha. and maintenance work on 413 hectares was completed.

(4) Ayacut Development.

Ayacut development programme include land levelling for easy flow of Irrigation Water. An expenditure of Rs. 12.91 lakhs was incurred and land development works on 1671 ha. was completed. For the scheme of integrated area development of small holders, Rs.1.61 lakhs were spent under various items of the scheme.

(5) Animal Husbandry.

Animal Husbandry is an important sub-sector in view of animal health, increase in milk production and supply of quality breeds of all types of animals. Most of the schemes under this sector were implemented by Zilla Parishad i.e. local sector. Total expenditure of Rs.8.20 lakhs was incurred mainly on the schemes of (1) strengthening of District Animal Husbandry office (maintenance of jeep and pay of driver), (2) supply of medicines to 72 veterinary dispensaries, (3) Construction of veterinary aid centres of chikhali and Korla, (4) Upgradation of Dhanki, Kayar, Loni and Bori Arab veterinary aid centres, (5) providing vaccine for control of foot and mouth disease, (6) construction of additional cattle sheds in Government cattle breeding farm, (7) establishment of artificial insemination centres and construction of sheds at Yavatmal, Bori Arab, Arni, Metikheda, Babhulgaon Kalam, Mchada, Saikheda and Botoni and (8) Poultry programme.

(6) Dairy Development.

Dairy development is also an important activity in view of increase in milk potential and providing subsidiary occupation to the cultivators and others. Total expenditure incurred under this programme was to the tune of Rs.2.38 lakhs. The schemes covered are strengthening of District set-up under Dairy Development Department (Salary Scheme), strengthening of Co-operative set-up and purchase of equipment for training of farmers and secretaries, etc.

(7) Fisheries.

Under the sub head fisheries an expenditure of Rs.3.51 lakhs was incurred. Rs. 2.50 lakhs were spent on establishment of fish seed production farm at Saikheda which produced 39.00 lakhs fish seed. Rs.0.49 lakh were spent on fish farming in impounded waters in which 30.00 lakhs carp fish was used and

425 M.T. fish was netted. Under the scheme of assistance for supply of fishery requisites 419 Kg. nylon twine was supplied to the fishermen in the district on subsidised rates. Rs.0.31 lakh were spent for development of fishery co-operatives by way of share capital and managerial subsidy to 7 and 10 fishery co-operatives respectively.

(8) Forests.

Most of the programmes under the sub head forest were taken up under E.G.S. An expenditure of Rs.6.90 lakhs was incurred during the reference year on this sub head. Rs.5.20 lakhs were spent on the scheme of forest exploitation and elimination of contractors in which the fire wood depots were established at Pusad, Umardhed, Digraş, Yavatmal, Pandharkawada and Wani. Under the scheme of forest labour welfare, the work of 2 labour sheds and one well was undertaken with expenditure of Rs. 0.47 lakhs. Likewise the works of establishment of Central Nurseries and Mobile Squad were undertaken.

(9) Integrated Rural Development Programme.

Under this sector various schemes of individual benefit for the people from weaker sections of society and below poverty line were undertaken to lift them above poverty line. This programme was implemented in all the 14 blocks of the district and Rs.65.00 lakhs were spent for payment of subsidy against the loans sanctioned by various banking institutions. Rs.2.28 lakhs were spent on the Integrated Rural Development Programme sponsored by Mafatlal Group of Industries & Bharatiya Agri-Industries Foundation. Total expenditure of Rs.67.28 lakhs was incurred under this sector.

(10) Co-operation.

Under the sub head an expenditure of Rs.0.32 lakh was incurred on labour contact societies, assistance to farmers Co-operative Societies and Urban Consumer Co-operative Stores.

II. IRRIGATION PROJECTS.

Medium projects play an important role in surface irrigators earlier the area under irrigation in the district was below average of State of Maharashtra and efforts were being made to accelerate the irrigation in near future to match with state average.

During 1980-81 an expenditure of Rs.282.91 lakhs on eight medium irrigation projects in the district had been incurred. The works alongwith canal and C.D.works were in progress in respect of Adan Project, Sakhali nala project, Waghadi project, Gokhi project, Lower Pus project, Deogaon project, Borgaon project and Antargaon project. The work of most of the projects was in advance stage and irrigation benefits were being accrued from them.

III. POWER DEVELOPMENT.

Use of power i.e, electric energy is an important indicator of development in modern era. The power plays significant role in modern technology in Agricultural and industrial development. Under this sector only three schemes were taken-up-- (1) Normal Development under which 3495 domestic connections were given. 456 street lights were placed while 126 agricultural pumpsets were energised. 154 Km.L.T. line was laid by spending Rs.14.22 lakhs, (2) Under system improvement H.T., L.T. & transformers were installed for 8.57 Km., 2.19 Km. and 24 (Number) respectively. Rs.2.53 lakhs were utilised under the scheme of Rural Electrification in which 6 villages were providing with the power. 37 agricultural pumpsets were energised during this period.

IV. INDUSTRY AND MINING.

Yavatmal is industrially backward district in the State of Maharashtra. Rs.12.28 lakhs were spent under the sector against various schemes. The schemes mainly covered were payment of seed money assistance worth Rs.6.92 lakhs to 206 educated unemployees imparting of training to 679 rural youths for self employment by spending Rs.1.34 lakhs. Assistance worth Rs.0.81 lakh was extended to 260 beneficiaries under the scheme of entrepreneurial training programme, maintenance of the staff of the District Industries Centre. An assistance Rs.1.00 lakh was given to 8 block level village Artisans Multipurpose Co-operative Societies. Other schemes such as financial assistance under S.A.I. Rules (Interest subsidy), development of handicrafts and assistance to industrial co-operative were also implemented suitably.

V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

Communication is the most important item in respect of development and progress of the area. Smooth and all weather road communication is the most important item of infrastructure. In this district Rs.46.29 lakhs were spent by state and local sector i.e. Zilla Parishad, Rs.8.86 lakhs were spent on the district roads by state sector and schemes like surface work, black topping, C.D.works, Slab drains and bridges were under taken. Local sector had also spent Rs.10.00 lakhs for road works. Under the scheme of construction of rural roads Rs.27.43 lakhs were spent on earthwork, surface work, consolidation of materials etc. and C.D. works.

S_O_C_I_A_L_S_E_R_V_I_C_E_S.

Under major head of Development "Social Services" 11 to 12 sub heads of development are included which are directly benefitting the masses. Detailed headwise description is given below.

(1) Education.

Under this head of development primary education, secondary and higher secondary education, adult education and sports services are covered. Total expenditure of Rs.16.00 lakhs was incurred on various schemes of education. Major schemes were covered such as establishment of book banks in primary and secondary schools, development and extension of non-government secondary schools, improvement in facilities of technical education and development of higher secondary schools.

(2) Art and Culture.

Rs.0.16 lakh were spent on payment of grant in aid to 32 new libraries.

(3) Technical Education.

Gradual growth in industrialisation and other sectors of development the demand for technical personnel is also persistently increasing. To match with this demand the institutions rendering technical education and know how were of utmost importance.

In this district there is one Government Polytechnic and one Vocational Institution at Yavatmal. Also there are two Industrial Technical Institutes and two Technical High Schools. Rs. 8,55,400 were spent on various schemes of technical education. The schemes covered under Government Polytechnic were development of library, establishment of book banks and payment of open merit and loan scholarships. Rs. 1.00 lakh were spent on the new course in Mechanical Engineering in Government Polytechnic, Yavatmal. Rs. 1.07 lakhs were spent on the scheme of Civil Engineering Assistance Course. Rs. 1.19 lakhs were spent on Vocationalisation of Education at 12 stage benefiting 3 institutions.

This programme was implemented in both the state and local sector. Under Zilla Parishad, Rs. 5.40 lakhs were spent on construction of the complex of the General Hospital, Yavatmal having items such as compound wall, quarters, hostel and internal roads, etc. Under the scheme of strengthening of Civil Hospitals Rs. 0.20 lakh were spent for payment of staff of Blood Bank. Under the scheme of national malaria control programme Rs. 3.00 lakhs were spent for purchase of equipments and material. Rs. 0.47 lakh were spent for pay of the driver and purchase of equipment under the scheme T.B. control.

Rs. 0.45 lakh were spent on the construction of quarters at Public Health Centre/Sub-Centre (1) Talegaon, (2) Ner, (3) Wadhona Bazar, and (4) Pahapal. Rs. 1.61 lakhs were spent on supply of medicines to 15 Public Health Centres and 110 sub-centres.

Thus the total expenditure of Rs. 12.49 lakhs was incurred on various schemes under Health Sector.

(5) Water Supply and Sanitation.

Urban as well as rural drinking water supply and sanitation schemes were covered under this sub sector.

Looking to the importance of the schemes Govt. had provided additional allotment than that provided originally to accelerate the programme to ameliorate the rural masses in respect of supply of drinking water. Some of the schemes are discussed below.

Rs.2.72 lakhs were spent on government water supply scheme, Yavatmal for construction of additional storage reservoir. Rs.3.64 lakhs were spent on municipal council water supply and drainage works such as Wani drainage scheme, Umarkhed, Digras and Ghatanji water supply schemes. 258 dry latrines were converted into flush latrines by spending Rs.0.99 lakh as grant of subsidy.

Under the scheme of piped water supply, (special measures- Rural) Rs.10.15 lakhs were spent on 10 continuing and 6 new (Hatola, Bori Arab, Chikani (D.), Sawargaon, Darati & Runza) Rural piped water supply schemes.

Rs.6.74 lakhs were spent on construction of 92 wells under simple measure programme of well construction. By spending Rs.29.43 lakhs the G.S.D.A. had bored 143 bore wells, installed hand pumps and electric pumps on 87 and 14 bore wells respectively.

(6) Urban Development.

Rs.11.65 lakhs were spent for payment of assistance to all the 8 municipal councils in district for implementation of their development plans. Rs.0.10 lakh are spent on slum improvement also.

(7) Housing.

Being an important programme in view of direct benefit to the people from weaker sections of society and landless labourers. An amount of Rs.55.96 lakhs was spent on various schemes of this sector. Rs.1.56 lakhs were spent on continuing scheme of construction of 66 tenements for beneficiaries of low income group. Rs.1.90 lakhs were spent for providing house sites and extension of gaonhan in 5 villages. In addition Rs.52.5 lakhs were also spent for provision of house sites and construction of huts for landless labourers. 307 huts of 107 sq ft were completed and 124 huts of 108 sq ft were taken up for construction under this scheme.

(8) Nutrition.

Nutrition programmes were undertaken under this sector. Rs.1.44 lakhs were spent on the scheme of school feeding programme extending benefits to 7070 beneficiaries.

(9) Welfare of Backward Classes.

Rs.15.64 lakhs were spent under this sub sector. Several schemes for benefit of backward classes were taken-up. The nature of the scheme was like payment of scholarships, opening, running and construction of hostels for b.c. boys, ashram shala complexes for tribals and b.c. students and opening of balwadis. 41 electric pump sets were also supplied to tribal cultivators on 100% subsidy. Financial assistance was paid to 3 b.c. housing societies. The work of ^{improvement of} 2 Harijan Bastis was also undertaken under this head of development:

(10) Social Welfare.

An expenditure of Rs.0.25 lakh is incurred on two schemes implemented under this sub head.

(11) Labour and Labour Welfare.

Rs.3.41 lakhs were spent under this sub head. Schemes like purchase of machinery and equipments for I.T.I. and payment of honorarium to 997 educated unemployed during the year 1980-81.

(12) Information and Publicity.

Under this sector, Rs.0.25 lakh were spent for opening of one publicity cell.

(13) Employment Guarantee Scheme.

58% of the total working force belong to agricultural labourers who do not get full time and continuous work in agriculture. Naturally this has resulted in continuous demand for work by the unskilled persons from rural areas. During 1980-81, 462 works were undertaken.

TRIBAL SUB PLAN - 1982-81.

It was experienced in first four 3 plans and three annual plans that the benefits of the plan process do not reach the poor tribals residing in the remote areas. Since they are living in remote areas and are illiterate they remain isolated from the main stream of masses they could not avail and enjoy benefits of planning and remained " as they were ".

To overcome this lacuna, the provisions for tribal sub plan was earmarked since middle of 5th five year plan and it was made compulsory to spend the provision in the areas of the tribals. Brief description of tribal sub-plan is given as under.

(1) AGRICULTURAL AND ALLIED SERVICES.

(1) Crop Husbandry.

The total expenditure of Rs.0.88 lakh was incurred including Rs.0.51 lakh for provision of improved seeds and fertilisers on subsidised rates to tribals in the same line & was implemented in non-tribal area.

(2) Minor Irrigation.

Rs.41.62 lakhs were spent on minor irrigation works Rs.11.00 lakhs were spent on 2 tanks (i.e. Dhundi and Belor) in local sector while Rs.30.54 lakhs were spent on five tank works (i.e. Anji, Khandni, Pendhari, Kinhi and Zola) in state sector.

(3) Soil Conservation.

Bunding works on 3682 hect. 18 nala bunding and 5 nala training works were undertaken under this sub head utilising the person under E.G.S.

(4) Animal Husbandry.

Rs.2.11 lakhs were spent in tribal sub plan area on various schemes of this sector.

(5) Dairy Development.

Rs.6.02 lakhs were spent on various schemes. Erection of two chilling plants (Pandharkawada and Maregaon) was the most important scheme on which Rs.5.17 lakhs were spent.

(6) Fisheries.

Rs.0.34 lakh were spent under this sub sector on the schemes like fish farming in impounded waters and supply of 241 Kg. of nylon twine.

(7) Forest.

Under forestry Rs.2.73 lakhs were spent of which Rs.2.10 lakhs were spent against the scheme of elimination of forest contractors only.

(8) Co-operation.

Rs.9.40 lakhs were spent for payment of financial assistance to Adiwasi Co-operative Societies.

(2) IRRIGATION.

Rs.10.00 lakhs were spent on Antargaon and Borgaon Medium Irrigation Projects.

(3) POWER.

Rs.11.11 lakhs were spent. All the above provision was spent for electrification of 13 villages and energisation of 55 agricultural pump sets in Tribal Sub Plan area.

(4) INDUSTRY AND MINING.

Rs.0.30 lakh were spent under this sector on the scheme of assistance to block level village Artisans Co-operative Societies.

(5) TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

Rs.27.91 lakhs were spent on construction of roads, C.D.works and bridges in State as well as Local sector.

(6) SOCIAL SERVICES.

(1) General Education.

Rs.3.97 lakhs were spent under this sub head. Providing various benefits to the tribals.

(2) Health.

Rs.3.28 lakhs were spent on the schemes of the health department implemented by state and local sector.

(3) Water Supply and Sanitation.

Rs.14.66 lakhs were spent on the schemes of construction of bore wells, new construction and deepening of drinking water wells. Rs.3.36 lakhs were spent on 4 rural piped water supply schemes namely (1) Jamni Dhundi, (2) Belori, (3) Donqarkharda and (4) Titwi.

(4) Urban Development.

Rs.0.32 lakh were spent for payment of financial assistance to the development plan of Pandharkawada Municipal Council.

(5) Housing.

Rs.15.81 lakhs were spent for construction of 920 huts for landless labourers and extension of gaathan.

(6) Nutrition.

Rs.5.33 lakhs were spent to provide mid-day meals to 9000 school going children.

(7) Welfare of Backward Classes.

Rs.7.96 lakhs were spent on the schemes such as running of ashram shikshas, supply of agricultural pump sets etc.

(8) Information and Publicity.

-74-73-

Rs.0.19 lakh were spent for opening of one publicity cell in tribal sub plan area of the district.

(9) Employment Guarantee Scheme.

Rs.27.00 lakhs were spent on 175 works and they were continuing.

SPECIAL COMPONENT PLAN.

For special benefit of Schedule Caste and Neo-Buddhist population the scheme of Special Component Plan is implemented. Total expenditure of Rs.36.84 lakhs is incurred on various schemes benefitting the above population. These outlays are carved out from the outlays of non tribal plan.

ANNUAL PLAN 1981-82.

Annual plan 1981-82 was the second year of 6th five year plan. Total modified provision provided for this year was 1354.40 lakhs both for non tribal and tribal sub plan. This was inclusive of central assistance of Rs.38.50 lakhs, MADA provision of Rs.19.65 lakhs and Kolam project provision of Rs.3.35 lakhs.

Modified provision for non tribal plan was of Rs. 1097.24 lakhs and for tribal sub plan area it was Rs.257.22 lakhs.

The statement showing major head of developmentwise modified provisions, and actual expenditure with their percentages given below in respect of non tribal and tribal sub plan. Speak of the financial as well as physical achievements. Special mention of Central assistance, MADA and Kolam project provisions had been shown wherever necessary.

ANNUAL PLAN 1981-82.

-75-

Statement showing major headwise modified plan provisions, expenditure and percentage thereof ---
during the year 1981-82.

(Rs. in lakhs).

Sr. No.	Name of Head of Development.	Modified Plan Provision.		Actual Expenditure.		Percentage of Expenditure.			
		Non-Tribal Plan.	Tribal Sub-Plan (Mada, Kolam, project including)	Non-Tribal Plan.	Tribal Sub Plan (inclusive of Mada & Kolam Project).	To modified plan provision.	To total expenditure.	To modified plan provision.	To total expenditure.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Agriculture and allied programmes.	239.80	79.22	263.01	72.25	110	18	91	26
2.	Irrigation.	295.53	4.92	295.12	4.92	100	20	100	2
3.	Power.	29.89	13.00	29.92	12.96	100	2	100	5
4.	Industry & Mining.	15.20	0.04	14.78	0.02	97	1	50	0
5.	Transport and Communication.	59.79	37.79	53.65	45.65	90	4	121	17
6.	Social Services.	331.53	86.25	346.47	83.00	104	24	96	30
7.	E. G. S.	95.00	15.00	464.70	55.30	547	31	369	20
	Total.	1056.74	236.22	1467.63	274.10	139	100	116	100
	Total Central Fund.	35.50	3.00	27.38	3.00	77	-	100	-
	M.A.D.A.	5.00	14.65	5.00	13.00	100	-	94	-
	Kolam Project.		3.25		3.34	100			

On perusal of the above statement it would appear that total expenditure incurred was Rs. 1467.63 lakhs i.e. 139% against the final modified plan provision of Rs. 1056.74 lakhs. Highest expenditure has been incurred against Employment Guarantee scheme i.e. 547% followed by agricultural and allied services 110% and Social Services 104%. Expenditure below 100% was of Industry and Mining (97%) and Transport and Communication (90%) sectors.

Out of total expenditure, 31% was incurred under Employment Guarantee Scheme followed by Social Services 24%, Irrigation 20%, Agricultural and allied services 18%. Comparatively less expenditure was incurred under Industry and Mining (1%), Power (2%) and Transport & Communication (4%).

As regards tribal sub plan, 369% expenditure was incurred against Employment Guarantee Scheme, followed by 121% under Transport and Communication. 100% expenditure have been incurred under Irrigation and Power. However, the performance of some sectors have been found below 100% is of social services 96%, Agricultural and allied services (91%) and industry and mining only (50%). Provision against central aid and Kolam project has been fully utilised.

As regards to percentage to total expenditure, highest percentage i.e. 30% was seen in respect of social services followed by 26 in, Agriculture and allied services, 20 in E.G.S., 17 in Transport and Communication. Percentage of expenditure for power was 5 and irrigation is 2.

NON - TRIBAL PLAN.

Major Head/Sub Headwise financial and physical achievement have been discussed below.

I. AGRICULTURAL AND ALLIED SERVICES.

(1) Crop Husbandry.

Against the modified provision of Rs.43.86 lakhs the expenditure of Rs.49.04 lakhs was incurred under this sector Rs.0.44 lakh had been spent on development of taluka seed multiplication farms and Rs.9.82 lakhs for supply of 33900 Qtl.chemical fertilizers to 25335 small and marginal farmers on subsidised rates. Rs.14.49 lakhs were utilised under the scheme of intensive cotton development programme for distribution of 603 Qtl.seed. 1040 demonstration plots were laid beside the distribution of 689 agricultural implement. Likewise Rs. 16.87

lakhs were also spent on intensive oil seed development programme for distribution of 4109 Qtls. kharip groundnut seed 1800 Qtls. summer groundnut seed Rs. 5.50 lakhs had been spent for payment of financial assistance to 2150 allottees of surplus land under land ceiling act.

(2) Minor Irrigation.

Works under minor irrigation were taken-up under state and local sector agencies. Financial assistance wells Rs.0.80 lakh was given to 118 failed wells. Minor irrigation division of Zilla Parishad has spent Rs. 19.00 lakhs on irrigation and percolation tanks. On the other hand state sector had spent Rs. 13.51 lakhs on 6 tank works.

Total expenditure incurred on all the schemes under this head was Rs. 36.11 lakhs.

(3) Soil Conservation.

Under the scheme of bunding 10693 hq. of area was bunded at the cost Rs. 34.72 lakhs, 61 works of nalla bunding and 33 works of nalla training had been completed. Rs.1.89 lakhs were spent on the scheme afforestation for soil conservation covering about 210 hq. of land.

(4) Animal Husbandry.

Total expenditure of Rs.9.18 lakhs was incurred on the schemes of Animal Husbandry. Under this sub sector state and local sector programmes were covered. The major expenditure of Rs. 2.61 lakhs was incurred on Polyclinic at Yavatmal.

(5) Dairy Development-

Rs.5.05 lakhs were spent under dairy development programme. Major expenditure of Rs.4.20 lakhs was incurred under the scheme of purchase of equipments and training to secretaries. Rs. 0.20 lakh spent on supply of dry pregnant buffaloes to 49 beneficiaries.

(6) Fisheries.

Rs.3.20 lakhs were spent on fishery development in the district. Rs. 1.85 lakhs were spent on the establishment of fish seed production farm at Saikheda. Fish seed produced was 50.10 lakhs. Under the scheme of fish farming in impounded waters Rs. 0.72 lakh were spent and 35.60 lakhs carp fish was produced and 304 M.T. fish was netted of 615 Kg. nylon twine was distributed to fishermen worth Rs. 0.30 lakh. 12 fishery co-operative societies were assisted by paying financial assistance of Rs. 0.31 lakh.

(7) Forests.

Under sub head forest an expenditure of Rs.19.04 lakhs was incurred on the schemes of forest development. Rs.2.52 lakhs were spent on the scheme of forest protection by establishing mobile squad. Rs.10.20 lakhs were spent on forest exploitation. Under the scheme of Forest Labour Welfare Rs.0.71 lakh were spent for construction of one shed each at Pusad, Singad and Kharabi beside the construction of one bore well. Rs.4.29 lakhs were spent on the scheme of social forestry. Unique scheme of tree for a child had been introduced and expenditure of Rs.0.27 lakh was incurred for plantation of 6105 saplings in both the divisions of Forest Department.

(8) Storage, Ware Housing and Marketing.

Rs.1.02 lakhs ~~lx~~ were spent for payment of loans and subsidy to Agricultural produce marketing committee i.e. Mahagaon.

(9) Community Development.

Under this programme, Rs.0.13 lakh were spent against the scheme of rural sanitation under which 325 latrine seats were supplied in the villages.

(10) Integrated Rural Development Programme.

Rs.63.38 lakhs were spent under this main scheme to pull the below poverty line people above the poverty line by providing them various assured means of livelihood through bank loans. Attractive subsidies were paid against all the schemes and people were encouraged to stand on their own feet for better living.

(11) Co-operation.

Under this sub sector Rs.39.45 lakhs were spent ~~xxxxxxxkixk~~ out of which Rs.37.00 lakhs were spent on the scheme of grant of loan for rehabilitation of sick sugar factories. Likewise Rs.1.39 lakhs were spent for payment of grant in aid to 31 marginal land holders for sugarcane plantation.

(2) IRRIGATION.

The role of irrigation was very significant for this district. Systematic and planned efforts were being made to increase irrigation potential of this district. 8 medium irrigation projects works were in progress and some of them were almost completed and irrigation was also started. Total expenditure of

Rs.295.12 lakhs was incurred on these 8 projects. (Waghadi, Sakhali nalla, Gokhi, Deogaon, Lower Pus, Adan, Antargaon and Borgaon.).

(3) POWER DEVELOPMENT.

Under sub head power, the expenditure of Rs.29.92 lakhs was incurred and the schemes like normal development, rural electrification, system improvement and electrification of harijan bastis were undertaken. Under the scheme of rural electrification 5 villages were electrified beside energisation of 9 agricultural pumpsets are Rs.21.42 lakhs were utilised under the scheme of normal development consisting of energisation of 190 pumpsets, 2950 domestic connections, 113 street lights and of 158 Km. L.T.lines, Under the scheme of system improvement the works of 9.38 Km.H.T.line, 1.26 Km.L.T.line and installation of 16 transformers were executed. On electrification of Harijan Bastis Rs.1.49 lakhs were spent.

(5) INDUSTRY AND MINING.

Total expenditure incurred under this sub sector was Rs.14.78 lakhs. Substantial expenditure of Rs.8.00 lakhs was incurred on the scheme of seed money assistance to educated unemployed and 146 beneficiaries had taken benefit of the same. Rs.4.15 lakhs were spent on the pay of the staff of District Industries Centre. 8 block level multipurpose co-operative societies were assisted by paying Rs.1.45 lakhs.

(6) TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

Transport by road plays an important role in infrastructure facilities and looking to its importance Rs.53.63 lakhs were spent on construction of roads under state and local sector.

Rs.3.00 lakhs were spent on construction of 1 bridge (small) against the target of 6 bridges. Rs.9.29 lakhs were spent on construction of district roads (M.N.P.). Rs.28.90 lakhs were spent on special rural road programmes (M.N.P.) and the works of construction of 36 C.D.works, collection and consolidation of material including earth work were undertaken. Central government had provided special assistance of Rs.13.27 lakhs for removal of backlog in respect of rural roads including manooned village approach road programme. Out of this provision the expenditure of Rs.6.45 lakhs was incurred for C.D.works and surface works.

(7) SOCIAL SERVICES.

Financial as well as physical all the sub sectors of social services are discussed below in nutshell.

(1) General Education.

An expenditure of Rs.31.84 lakhs was incurred under education on various schemes of primary, secondary, higher secondary and college education. Some of the prominent schemes covered were (1) Rs.5.73 lakhs for grant to Zilla Parishad Schools for appointment of 160 primary school teachers due to revision of norms. (2) Rs.9.26 lakhs for development and expansion of non Government secondary schools for opening and maintaining 130 additional divisions (classes). and (3) Opening of new non government secondary schools involving expenditure of Rs.2.95 lakhs. Other schemes of education and sports development were also taken up as usual.

(2) Art and Culture.

Rs.0.16 lakh were spent on payment of grant to 27 libraries.

(3) Technical Education.

Total expenditure of Rs.5.04 lakhs was incurred under technical education. This expenditure included the expenditure on Polytechnic at Yavatmal and Vocational Institutions also the main claims of this sub head were opens of and strengthening of book banks (0.05 lakh), libraries (0.15 lakh), payment of merit and loan scholarships (Rs.0.02 lakh), remaining deficiencies in respect of staff, equipment and building (Rs.1.63 lakhs), vocationalisation at 2nd stage (Rs.2.31 lakhs) and Civil Engineering Assistants Course (Rs.0.88 lakh).

(4) Health.

Rs.16.34 lakhs were spent under this sector on various schemes. Rs.6.81 lakhs were spent on completion of the complex of Main Hospital at Yavatmal. Rs.4.25 lakhs were spent on purchase of materials and equipments under the national malaria control programme.

Local sector schemes was also implemented and the provision thereof was utilised for provision of medicines to public health centres/ sub centres and their maintenance.

(5) Water Supply and Sanitation.

The expenditure of Rs.103.55 lakhs was incurred under this sector. The expenditure of Rs.20.29 lakhs was incurred on augmentation of Government Water Supply Scheme at Yavatmal. Rs.3.59 lakhs were spent on Municipal Council Water Supply and drainage schemes. Rs.0.82 lakh were spent for conversion of 218 dry latrines into flush one by paying subsidy. Rs.30.24 lakhs were spent on (special measures), 10 Continuing and 5 new schemes water supply schemes. G.S.D.A. had bored 212 wells and installed 175 hand pumps and 88 ejecto pumps by spending Rs.43.07 lakhs.

(6) Housing.

An expenditure of Rs.66.54 lakhs was incurred under the sub sector housing. Under low income group housing scheme 66 tenaments were taken up with an expenditure of Rs.10.66 lakhs. For extension of gaothans in 5 villages Rs.2.98 lakhs were spent. Rs.53.00 lakhs were spent for construction of huts for landless and houseless labourers.

(7) Urban Development.

The expenditure of Rs.14.88 lakhs was incurred on the schemes (1) implementation of development plans of M.Cs. (Rs.6.84 lakhs) and (2) environmental improvement of slum areas (Rs.8.04 lakhs).

(8) Labour and Labour Welfare.

Under this programme the expenditure of Rs.71.83 lakhs was incurred. The provisions under this sub head included the schemes of I.T.Is. and employment exchanges. Lions share of expenditure was shared by the scheme of Sanjay Gandhi Swavalamban Yojana under which 13478 beneficiaries were covered with an assistance of Rs.69.21 lakhs. 187 educated unemployed were paid honorarium of Rs.1.89 lakhs for their part time work.

(9) Welfare of Backward Classes.

Expenditure of Rs.32.07 lakhs was incurred for welfare of backward classes. The expenditure of Rs.14.14 lakhs was incurred for 4 Ashram Shala complexes in the district. Rs.5.63 lakhs were spent on 12 Ashram Schools run by voluntary agencies for V.J. and N.Ts. Other schemes like payment of tuition fees, scholarship, supply of pumpsets etc. were also implemented under this head.

(10) Social Welfare.

The expenditure of Rs.1.72 lakhs was incurred on two schemes of the sub sector.

(11) Nutrition.

Under the school feeding programme Rs.2.50 lakhs were spent and 7000 beneficiaries were covered.

(7) EMPLOYMENT GUARANTEE SCHEME.

In view of higher percentage of agricultural labourers in the district, the demand for work was also more. An expenditure of Rs.464.70 lakhs was incurred on 445 works and which were in progress in the end of the year;

TRIBAL SUB PLAN.

Since 5th five year plan the outlays for tribal sub plan were earmarked separately and were to be spent on the schemes implemented in tribal sub plan area only. Without diverting to non T.S. plan areas in any case. Main object of this methodology was to achieve assured development of tribals in respect of area and individuals.

Total modified provision for Tribal Sub-Plan in was of Rs.235.72 lakhs and actual expenditure was to the tune of Rs.274.10 lakhs. It was observed that 116% expenditure was incurred. 36% expenditure was incurred under E.G.S. followed by 12% under transport and communication, 100% expenditure was achieved under Irrigation and Power. However, the expenditure below 100% was found in respect of social services (96%), agriculture and allied services (91%) and Industry and Mining (50%).

As regards the percentage to total expenditure 30% amount was spent for social services, 26% for agriculture and allied services, 20% for E.G.S., 17% for transport and communication. Only 2% expenditure was incurred under irrigation and 5% under power. The expenditure under industry and mining was negligible.

Major head of development and sub head of developmentwise performance is discussed below

(1) AGRICULTURE AND ALLIED SERVICES.

(1) Crop Husbandary.

Under crop husbandary the expenditure of Rs.1.32 lakhs was incurred. Rs.0.20 lakh were spent for supply of 104 plant protection appliances such as sprayers and dusters. Rs.

0.33 lakh were spent on oil seeds programme. Rs.0.45 lakh were spent for supply of seeds and fertilizers to adiwasi cultivators on subsidised rates.

(2) Minor Irrigation.

This programme was implemented by both the state and local sectors. Local sector had spent Rs.12.40 lakhs on two tanks i.e. Dhundi and Londhari. State sector had spent Rs.27.02 lakhs on 5 continuing tanks works and 2 new works. Continuing works were Anji, Khandani, Pendhari, Zola and Kinhi while ~~xxxx~~ Wader and Khemkund were new works undertaken during the year.

Total expenditure of Rs.39.42 lakhs was incurred during the year under review.

(3) Soil Conservation.

Rs.1.10 lakhs were spent for construction of bunds on 2904 ha. beside 10 nalla bunding & and nalla training works.

(4) Animal Husbandry.

In tribal sub-plan areas Rs.4.34 lakhs were spent on various schemes of the sector. Rs.0.96 lakh were spent for supply of 73 milch animals to tribals. 110 milch animals were supplied to Kolams~~x~~ also under Kolam Project. Rs.2.51 lakhs were spent on construction work of staff quarters at 3 sub centres i.e. Adegaon, Botoni and Jamb.

(5) Dairy Development.

Rs.2.28 lakhs were spent on various schemes under the sub head of which Rs.1.58 lakhs were spent for purchase of equipments and training of secretaries.

(6) Fisheries.

An expenditure of Rs.0.30 lakh was incurred on the schemes undertaken under this head of which Rs.0.20 lakh were spent for supply of 41 Kg. nylon twine on subsidised rate.

(7) Forests:

Under the sub head forests an expenditure of Rs. 12.05 lakhs was incurred during the year 1981-82. Rs.5.52 lakhs were spent on the scheme of forest exploitation consisting of purchase of one Jeep, one truck and two tractors alongwith staff and other works. Rs.0.70 lakh were spent for completion of 2 labour sheds (Dhunki and Machindra), 3 wells and 2 bore wells under the scheme of Forest Labour Welfare. Under social forestry Rs.3.87 lakhs were spent and 1,38,000 seedlings were produced.

Rs.0.98 lakh were spent under the scheme of construction of labour sheds and construction of 1 shed each at Gopalpur and Rampur and construction of Rest House at Matharjun and Umari was undertaken.

(8) Co-operation.

Expenditure of Rs.11.44 lakhs was incurred under the scheme of financial assistance to adiwasi, co-operative societies for purchase of ~~xxxxx~~ shares, managerial longterm loans, and construction of godowns etc.

(2) IRRIGATION.

Under irrigation an expenditure of Rs.4.92 lakhs was incurred on Antargaon and Borgaon projects.

(3) POWER DEVELOPMENT.

Under the head power development, the expenditure of Rs.12.96 lakhs was incurred on the scheme of Rural Electrification involving electrification of 12 villages and energisation of 36 agricultural pumpsets.

(4) INDUSTRY AND MINING.

The expenditure of Rs.0.02 lakh was incurred on the scheme of development of handicraft.

(5) TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

Under the sub head transport and communication, an expenditure of Rs.45.65 lakhs was incurred under state and local sector programmes of road construction. State sector had spent Rs.11.95 lakhs on constructions of district roads black topping of 9.80 Km., surface work of 3.00 Km. and construction of 6 C.D. works. Local sector had also spent Rs.7.05 lakhs on 26 C.D. and 2.10 Km. surface work. Under minimum need programme of road construction an expenditure of Rs.17.93 lakhs was incurred on surface work, C.D.works and ~~xxx~~ earth work. Rs.4.06 lakhs were spent for purchase of 2 Road Rollers and One Truck.

(6) SOCIAL SERVICES.

-85-

(1) General Education.

Rs.9.16 lakhs were spent for the benefits of the tribals. Under adult education programme Rs.2.51 lakhs were spent on opening of 150 classes and 85 libraries for new entrants in adult education classes.

(2) Health.

Rs.7.14 lakhs were spent on the schemes for supply of medicines to P.H.C. / sub centres in tribal sub plan area alongwith their maintenance expenditure.

(3) Water Supply and Sanitation.

Rs.29.89 lakhs were spent under various water supply schemes in tribal sub plan area. Rs.9.00 lakhs were spent on 7 schemes of rural piped water supply (Special measures) G.S.D.A. had also spent Rs.19.40 lakhs on construction of 107 bore wells, and installed 87 hand pumps and 4 ejecto pumps on them.

(4) Housing.

Under housing sector an expenditure of Rs.17.54 lakhs was incurred mainly on construction of huts for landless agricultural labourers.

(5) Urban Development.

Rs.1.09 lakhs were spent for payment of grant in aid to Pandharkawada Municipal Council for its development programme.

(6) Welfare of Backward Classes.

Rs.14.23 lakhs were spent under this sector. This amount was mainly spent on Ashram Shala complexes, supply of 22 electric pumpsets and 3 oil engines to tribal cultivators.

(7) Nutrition.

Rs.3.55 lakhs were spent on the scheme of mid-day meals during 1981-82 benefitting 9090 students.

(8) Information and Publicity.

Rs.0.40 lakh were spent on opening of one publicity cell in Tribal Sub Plan area.

(9) Employment Guarantee Scheme.

Under employment guarantee scheme Rs.55.30 lakhs were spent on 225 new as well as old continuing works.

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P A R T - II.

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT.

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I.

PART - II.

CONTENTS

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT FOR THE YEAR 1991-92.

Sr. No. of Table	Subject	Page No.
<u>1. Area and Population.</u>		
1.1	Tahsilwise area, houses and population in 1971 Census.	1
1.2	Decadal variation in population since 1951.	7
1.3	Tahsilwise classification of villages according to population ranges in 1971 Census.	9
1.4	Tahsilwise classification according to population ranges in 1971 Census.	11
1.5	Number of workers and non-workers in each tahsil, according to 1971 Census.	12
1.6	Distribution of Population according to (A) Age Group (B) Religion.	16
1.7	Scheduled castes and Scheduled tribes according to 1971 Census and revised figures for the year 1977.	17
1.8	Distribution of house by material used for walls/roof.	23
1.9	Households according to size & Status of tenure in rural/urban areas.	25
<u>2. Climate</u>		
2.1	No. of rainy days and total rainfall at selected centres.	26
2.2	Maximum and minimum temperature at selected centres.	27
<u>3. Agriculture.</u>		
3.1	Land Utilisation.	28
3.2	Area under different crops in each tahsil.	30
3.3	Yield per hectare & outturn of principal crops.	33
3.4	Area irrigated by different sources in each tahsil.	34

Contd...

3.5	Area irrigated under different crops in each tahsil.	35
3.6	No. of irrigation & other wells in each tahsil.	38
3.7	Minor Irrigation Works.	40
3.8	Major and Medium Irrigation Projects.	42
3.9	Agricultural wage rates.	44
3.10	No. of Operational Holdings.	47
3.11	Agricultural implements in each taluka.	49
3.12	Famine Scarcity & skin to scarcity data.	50
3.13	Determination of precarious and other scarcity areas according to history of scarcity.	51
<u>4. Animal Husbandry, Forests & Fisheries.</u>		
4.1	Livestock in each taluka.	52
4.2	Veterinary Statistics in each taluka.	55
4.3	Tahsilwise No. of mobile veterinary units.	56
4.4	Disease wise livestock Mortality.	57
4.5	No. of recognised slaughter houses and animals slaughtered in each slaughter houses.	58
4.6	(A) Forest Area in District.	60
4.7	(B) Major and Minor Forest products in district.	61
4.8	(A) Inland Fisheries in Aurangabad district.	62
<u>5. Employment, Industry, Mining & Electricity.</u>		
5.1	No. of factories and average daily employment of workers.	63
5.2	Industrywise distribution of working factories.	65
5.3	Distribution of factories according to No. of days worked.	67
5.4	Statistics relating to Annual surveys of Industries in district.	68
5.5	Employment Exchange statistics in district.	69
	Occupational distribution of total Registration and placement in Employment Exchange.	

III

1.	2.	3.
5.6	Vocational Guidance Programme in district.	70
5.7	Works undertaken, Employment Guarantee Scheme and Employment generated and expenditure incurred.	71
5.8	Employment in different industries.	72
5.9	No. of towns and villages electrified and population covered.	73
5.10	Consumption of Electricity.	74
<u>6. Co-operation.</u>		
6.1	Number of different types of Co-operative Societies.	75
6.2	Selected data of all the types of Societies in district.	76
6.3	Audit Classification of all types of societies in district allotted during.	77
6.4	Statistics relating to Co-operative Banks.	78
6.5	Primary Agricultural Credit Societies.	79
6.6.1	Crop loans advanced by Primary Agricultural Credit Societies in district.	80
6.6.2	Crop loans advanced by Farmers Services Societies in district.	81
6.6.3	Crop loans advanced by the Adiwasi Co-operative Societies in district.	82
6.7	Operation of Central and Primary Co-operative Marketing Societies.	83
6.8	Other Co-operative Societies of different types.	85
6.9	Other Co-operative Societies of different types.	86
6.10	Operation of regulated marketing.	87
6.11	Operation of other Co-operative Societies of different types.	89
6.12	Number of Registered Money Lenders and Loans advanced by them.	90

IV.

1.	2.	3.
<u>7. Medical and Public Health.</u>		
7.1	Medical facilities available through public and public aided bodies in each taluka.	91
7.2	No. of births and deaths registered.	92
7.3	No. of deaths due to important causes.	94
7.4	Vaccination Statistics and Cholera Inoculation.	95
7.5	Number of Family Planning Centre operating in district.	96
<u>8. Education.</u>		
8.1	Literacy in each Tahsil.	98
8.2	Education in Rural area.	99
8.3	Education in Urban areas.	100
8.4	No. of educational institutions & teachers.	103
8.5	No. of stagewise pupils in pre-primary, Primary, Secondary & Colleges of Central Education and distribution of backward class pupils.	104
8.6	Other types of Educational institutions.	106
8.7	Economically backward class concessions of free education.	107
8.8	Expenditure on Primary Education.	108
8.9	No. of vocational & technical schools in district.	109
8.10	No. of adult education centres in district.	110
8.11	Teachers training institutions in district.	111
<u>9. Transport and Communication.</u>		
9.1	Length of Railway Route.	112
9.2	Road length according to category and surface classification.	113
9.3	Operational Statistics of Nationalised Passenger Road Transport.	114
9.4	Operational Statistics of Nationalised (passenger) Road Transport.	115

1.	2.	3.
9.5	Traffic Census on important Roads,	116
9.6	Information of Postal, Telegraph and Telegraph Telephone Statistics.	120
9.7	Rural Broadcasting Statistics.	121
	<u>10. Local Bodies.</u>	
10.1	Income and Expenditure of Local Bodies.	122
10.2	Income and Expenditure of Village Panchayats.	123
10.3	(A) Headwise receipts of the Zilla Parishad.	125
	(B) Government Grants to Zilla Parishad.	
	(C) Headwise Expenditure of Zilla Parishad.	
10.4	Income and Expenditure of Municipal Councils Corporations etc.	127
	<u>11. Plan.</u>	
11.1	Plan expenditure under different development head / sub-heads.	129
11.2	Physical achievement under plan	130
	Statement showing C.D? Programme expenditure incurred in different stage of Blocks physical achievements on selected items in all Blocks.	
	<u>12. Prices & Index Numbers.</u>	
12.1	Wholesale prices of certain Agricultural Commodities at selected centres.	136
12.2	Average Retail Prices of Important Commodities at District Head Quarters.	138
12.3	Consumers Price Index Number (Revised series) for working class.	144
	<u>13. Judicial and Administration.</u>	
13.1	Strength of Police Force Statistics.	145
13.2	Crime Statistics.	146
13.3	No. of prisoners held due to various causes in district.	147 147
13.4	Convict by age and sex in district.	148
13.5	Work disposed in Civil Criminal Courts.	149

VI.

2.

3.

14. Banking & Insurance.

14.1	No. of Banking Offices No. of Scheduled Banks' Deposits and advances.	150
14.2	Joint Stock Companies.	152
14.3	No. of Insurance Policies Issued and amount insure.	153

15. Miscellaneous.

15.1	Cinema Statistics.	154
15.2	Collection of Small Savings.	155
15.3	Land Revenue Collection in each tahsil.	156
15.4	No. of Presses, Newspapers and Periodicals published.	157
15.5	Quantity of Rice, Wheat and Sugar issued to Fair Price Shops.	159
15.6	Demand and Procurement of levy.	160
15.7	Statistics regarding Genral Election held in 1977 and 1978.	161
15.8	List of inspection & Travellers bungalows in district.	162
15.9	List of Railway Station in district as on	164
15.10	Trends in selected indicator Indicators.	165

TABLE NO. 1.1

- 1 -

Tahsil-wise Area, Houses and Population in District Yavatmal according to 1971 Census.

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	Total Rural Urban.	Area in Sq. Km.	Population per Sq. Km.	No. of Villages.		No. of towns.	No. of occu- pied resid- ential hous- es.
					Inhabited	Un-Inhabi- ted.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	<u>District</u>	Total	13,925.0	102	1,647	284	8	261
		Rural	13,833.2	89	1,647	284	-	266
		Urban	91.8	2,112	--	--	8	35
	<u>Panchayat Samities.</u>							
		Total	849.7	167	94	19	1	25
1.	Yavatmal.	Rural	841.3	91	94	19	-	14
		Urban	8.4	8,104	--	--	1	11
		Total	727.8	86	120	19	-	12
2.	Kalamb.	Rural	727.8	86	120	19	-	12
		Urban	--	--	--	--	-	--
		Total	774.2	88	106	25	-	13
3.	Babhulgaon	Rural	774.2	88	106	25	-	13
		Urban	--	--	--	--	-	--
	<u>Total for Yavatmal Tahsil.</u>	Total	2,351.7	116	320	63	1	50
		Rural	2,343.3	89	320	63	-	39
		Urban	8.4	7,746	--	--	1	11

Contd...

TABLE NO. 1.1 (Contd.)

- 2 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
4.	Pandharkawada	Total	730.0	108	111	17	1	14
		Rural	720.0	91	111	17	-	12
		Urban	10.0	1,360	--	--	1	2
5.	Ghatanji.	Total	1,314.0	74	119	21	1	18
		Rural	1,303.6	68	119	21	-	16
		Urban	10.4	917	--	--	1	2
6.	Ralegaon.	Total	768.7	95	111	22	-	14
		Rural	768.7	95	111	22	-	14
		Urban	--	--	--	--	-	--
	<u>Total for</u>	Total	2,812.7	89	341	60	2	46
	<u>Kelapur</u>	Rural	2,792.3	81	341	60	-	42
	<u>Tahsil.</u>	Urban	20.4	1,116	--	--	2	4
7.	Wani.	Total	888.8	129	130	27	1	22
		Rural	875.3	103	130	27	-	17
		Urban	13.5	1,747	--	--	1	5
8.	Maregaon.	Total	1,343.8	73	192	42	-	18
		Rural	1,343.8	73	192	42	-	18
		Urban	--	--	--	--	-	--
	<u>Total for</u>	Total	2,232.6	96	322	69	1	40
	<u>Wani Tahsil.</u>	Rural	2,219.1	85	322	69	-	35
		Urban	13.5	1,816	--	--	1	5

Contd ...

TABLE NO. 1.1 (Contd..)

- 3 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
9.	Pusad.	Total	1,028.3	128	111	5	1	24
		Rural	1,023.0	101	111	5	-	18
		Urban	5.3	5,592	-	-	1	6
10.	Umarkhed.	Total	1,300.1	927	110	32	1	21
		Rural	1,272.6	81	110	32	-	18
		Urban	27.5	632	-	-	1	3
11.	Mahagaon.	Total	999.8	101	103	4	-	20
		Rural	999.8	101	103	4	-	20
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total for Pusad Tahsil.</u>	Total	3,328.2	106	324	41	2	65
		Rural	3,295.4	93	324	41	-	56
		Urban	32.8	1,390	-	-	2	9
12.	Darwaha.	Total	657.8	125	93	10	1	14
		Rural	655.4	103	93	10	-	11
		Urban	2.4	7,622	-	-	1	3
13.	Digras.	Total	1,129.7	126	118	5	-	25
		Rural	1,115.4	109	118	5	-	22
		Urban	14.3	1,498	-	-	1	3
14.	Ner.	Total	1,004.5	109	129	36	-	21
		Rural	1,004.5	109	129	36	-	21
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total for Darwaha Tahsil.</u>	Total	2,192.0	120	340	51	2	60
		Rural	2,775.3	107	340	51	-	54
		Urban	16.7	2,165	-	-	2	6

Contd

TABLE NO. 1.1 (Contd...)

Sr. No.	District/Tahsil	Total Rural Urban	No. of households	Population		
				Persons	Males	Females
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
	<u>District.</u>	Total	277	1,424	726	698
		Rural	240	1,230	624	606
		Urban	37	194	102	92
	<u>Panchayat Samities.</u>					
1.	Yavatmal.	Total	28	142	74	68
		Rural	16	77	40	37
		Urban	12	65	34	31
2.	Kalamb.	Total	12	62	31	31
		Rural	12	62	31	31
		Urban	--	--	--	--
3.	Babhulgaon.	Total	14	69	35	34
		Rural	14	69	35	34
		Urban	--	--	--	--
	<u>Total for Yavatmal Tahsil.</u>	Total	54	273	140	136
		Rural	42	208	106	102
		Urban	12	65	34	31

Contd...

TABLE NO. 1.1 (Contd...)

-5-

1.	2.	3.	10.	11.	12.	13.
4.	Pandharkawada.	Total	15	79	40	39
		Rural	13	66	33	33
		Urban	2	13	7	6
5.	Ghatanji.	Total	19	98	49	49
		Rural	17	88	44	44
		Urban	2	10	5	5
6.	Ralegaon.	Total	15	73	37	36
		Rural	15	73	37	36
		Urban	--	--	--	--
	<u>Total for</u>	Total	49	250	126	124
	<u>Kelapur Tahsil.</u>	Rural	45	227	114	113
		Urban	4	23	12	11
7.	Wani.	Total	22	115	59	56
		Rural	17	90	46	44
		Urban	5	25	13	12
8.	Maregaon.	Total	20	99	50	49
		Rural	20	99	50	49
		Urban	--	--	--	--
	<u>Total for</u>	Total	42	214	109	105
	<u>Wani Tahsil.</u>	Rural	37	189	96	93
		Urban	5	25	13	12

Contd...

TABLE NO. 1.1 (Contd...)

- 6 -

1.	2.	3.	10.	11.	12.	13.
		Total	25	132	68	64
9.	Pusad.	Rural	19	104	53	51
		Urban	6	28	15	13
10.	Umarkhed.	Total	22	120	61	59
		Rural	19	103	52	51
		Urban	3	17	9	8
11.	Mahagaon.	Total	21	101	51	50
		Rural	21	101	51	50
		Urban	---	---	---	---
	<u>Total for Pusad Tahsil.</u>	Total	68	353	180	173
		Rural	59	308	156	152
		Urban	9	45	24	21
12.	Darwaha.	Total	15	82	42	40
		Rural	12	67	35	32
		Urban	3	15	7	8
13.	Digras.	Total	27	142	73	69
		Rural	23	121	61	60
		Urban	4	21	12	9
14.	Ner.	Total	22	110	53	54
		Rural	22	110	53	54
		Urban	---	---	---	---
	<u>Total for Darwaha Tahsil.</u>	Total	64	334	171	163
		Rural	57	298	152	146
		Urban	7	36	19	17

Note :- Figures in Columns pertaining to occupied residential houses, households and population are given in thousands.

Source :- 1971 Population Census.

TABLE NO. 1.2

-7-

Decadal variation in population since 1951 - District Yavatmal.
(Population in '000')

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	Year	Population Persons			Males		
			Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	<u>District.</u>	1971	1,424	1,230	194	725	624	102
		1961	1,098	960	138	557	485	72
		1951	932	820	112	469	411	58
	<u>Tahsil.</u>	1971	273	208	65	140	106	34
1.	Yavatmal.	1961	207	162	45	106	82	24
		1951	177	141	36	90	71	19
2.	Kelapur.	1971	250	227	23	126	114	12
		1961	197	180	17	99	90	9
		1951	167	154	13	83	76	7
3.	Wani.	1971	214	189	25	109	96	13
		1961	174	156	18	88	79	9
		1951	155	140	15	78	70	8
4.	Pusad.	1971	353	308	45	180	156	24
		1961	265	234	31	134	118	16
		1951	222	196	26	111	98	13
5.	Darwha.	1971	334	298	36	171	152	19
		1961	255	228	27	130	116	14
		1951	211	189	22	107	96	11

TABLE NO. 1.2 (Contd..)

- 8 -

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	Year	F e m a l e s			Popula- tion per Sq. Km.	Decadal percentage variations.		
			Total	Rural	Urban		Total	Rural	Urban
1.	2.	3.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
	<u>District.</u>	1971	698	606	92	102	+ 29.61	+ 28.10	+ 40.01
		1961	541	475	66	81	+ 17.86	+ 17.03	+ 23.98
		1951	463	409	54	69	+ 4.98	+ 3.01	+ 22.21
	<u>Tahsil.</u>								
		1971	133	102	31	116	+ 31.57	+ 28.57	+ 42.22
1.	Yavatmal.	1961	101	80	21	88	+ 16.85	+ 14.35	+ 26.70
		1951	87	70	17	75	+ 10.65	+ 5.72	+ 35.49
		1971	124	113	11	89	+ 26.76	+ 26.11	+ 33.59
2.	Kelapur.	1961	98	90	8	70	+ 18.32	+ 16.99	+ 34.59
		1951	84	78	6	59	+ 2.70	- 2.83	- 1.13
		1971	105	93	12	96	+ 22.96	+ 21.61	+ 34.55
3.	Wan.	1961	86	77	9	78	+ 12.07	+ 10.83	+ 23.88
		1951	77	70	7	69	+ 3.57	+ 2.10	+ 20.02
		1971	173	152	21	106	+ 33.20	+ 31.13	+ 48.99
4.	Pusad.	1961	131	116	15	80	+ 19.61	+ 19.67	+ 19.14
		1951	111	98	13	66	+ 7.51	+ 5.44	+ 26.41
		1971	163	146	17	120	+ 31.00	+ 30.67	+ 33.82
5.	Darwha.	1961	125	112	13	91	+ 20.77	+ 20.94	+ 19.29
		1951	104	93	11	76	+ 5.48	+ 4.30	+ 16.46

Source :- 1971 Population Census.

TABLE NO. 1.3

-9-

Tahsil-wise Classification of villages according to population ranges in 1971 Census
in Yavatmal District.

(Population in '00')

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	Inhabited villages.																No. of uninhabited villages
		Less than 200	200-499	500-999	1000-1999	2000-4999	5000-9999	10000 and above	Total	No. of uninhabited villages								
		Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	
1.	2.	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	<u>District Total.</u>	240	243	516	1788	491	3491	326	4393	68	1919	5	361	1	102	1647	12297	284
	<u>Panchayat Samiti.</u>																	
1.	Yavatmal.	7	9	28	98	30	208	24	322	5	132	-	-	-	-	94	769	19
2.	Kalamb.	32	32	49	152	16	180	9	117	3	74	1	70	-	-	120	625	19
3.	Babhulgaon.	19	20	36	113	29	204	18	231	4	119	-	-	-	-	106	686	25
	<u>Total for Yavatmal Tq.</u>	58	61	113	363	85	592	51	670	12	324	1	70	-	-	320	2050	63
4.	Pandharkawada	25	27	40	146	29	212	14	174	3	97	-	-	-	-	111	656	17
5.	Ghatanji.	16	19	29	95	41	301	29	366	4	105	-	-	-	-	119	886	21
6.	Ralegaon.	15	14	45	161	32	226	16	214	2	55	1	61	-	-	111	731	22
	<u>Total for Kelapur Tq.</u>	56	60	114	402	102	739	59	754	9	257	1	61	-	-	341	2273	60

TABLE NO. 1.3 (Contd...)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
7.	Wani.	13	13	45	156	42	291	28	397	2	49	-	-	-	-	130	106	27
8.	Maregaon.	41	43	84	300	47	306	13	161	7	175	-	-	-	-	192	985	42
	<u>Total for Wani Tq.</u>	54	56	129	456	89	597	41	558	9	224	-	-	-	-	322	1891	69
9.	Pusad.	9	9	25	90	31	227	41	559	5	149	-	-	-	-	111	1034	5
10.	Umarkhed.	14	10	23	85	41	281	33	306	7	207	2	139	-	-	110	1028	32
11.	Mahagaon.	11	12	17	57	37	278	29	405	9	259	-	-	-	-	103	1011	4
	<u>Total for Pusad Tq.</u>	34	31	65	232	109	786	93	1270	21	615	2	139	-	-	324	3073	41
12.	Darwaha.	7	6	26	90	41	298	16	204	3	74	-	-	-	-	93	672	10
13.	Digras.	9	10	29	99	35	254	36	523	8	224	-	-	1	102	118	1212	5
14.	Ner.	22	19	40	146	30	225	30	414	6	201	1	91	-	-	129	1096	36
	<u>Total for Darwaha Tq.</u>	38	35	95	335	106	777	82	1141	17	499	1	91	1	102	340	2980	51

Source :- 1971 Population Census Publications.

TABLE NO. 1.4

- 11 -

Tahsil-wise Classification of Towns according to population ranges in 1971 Census
in Yavatmal District. (Population in '000')

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	Number of Towns having Population													
		Below 5000		5000-9999		10000-19999		20000-49999		50000-99999		100000 & above		Total towns.	
		Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	<u>District.</u>	--	--	1	9	3	47	3	73	1	65	--	--	8	194
	<u>Tahsil.</u>														
1.	Yavatmal.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	65	--	--	1	65
2.	Kelapur.	--	--	1	9	1	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	23
3.	Wani.	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	24	--	--	--	--	1	24
4.	Pusad.	--	--	--	--	1	18	1	29	--	--	--	--	2	46
5.	Darwaha.	--	--	--	--	1	15	1	21	--	--	--	--	2	36

Source :- 1971 Population Census Publications.

TABLE NO. 1.5

- 12 -

Number of Workers and Non-Workers in each Tahsil of Yavatmal District according to 1971 Census.
(in '00')

Sr. No.	Livelihood Classes.	Rural Urban Total.	District Total.	Panchayat Samities.							
				Yavatmal.	Kalamb.	Babhulgaon.	Total for Yavatmal Tq.	Pandharka-wada.	Ghat-anji.	Rale-gaon.	Total for Kelapur Tahsil.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	Cultivators.	Rural	1,587	83	72	64	219	71	113	81	265
		Urban	41	8	--	--	8	3	3	--	6
		Total	1,628	91	72	64	227	74	116	81	271
2.	Agri. Labourers.	Rural	3,366	234	199	221	654	191	261	232	684
		Urban	117	18	--	--	18	10	11	--	21
		Total	3,483	252	199	221	672	201	272	232	705
3.	Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations or chards & allied activities.	Rural	63	6	3	4	13	7	5	4	16
		Urban	16	6	--	--	6	2	1	--	3
		Total	79	12	3	4	19	9	6	4	19
4.	Mining & Quarrying.	Rural	5	2	--	--	2	--	--	--	--
		Urban	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1
		Total	6	2	--	--	2	--	1	--	1
5.	Manufacturing processing servicing & repairs. (a) Household Industry.	Rural	104	6	5	7	18	6	7	8	21
		Urban	16	5	--	--	5	3	1	--	4
		Total	120	11	5	7	23	9	8	8	25
	(b) Other than Household Industry.	Rural	52	4	2	3	9	3	1	2	6
		Urban	64	21	--	--	21	4	3	--	7
		Total	116	25	2	3	30	7	4	2	13

(Contd...)

TABLE NO. 1.5 (Contd...)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
6.	Construction.	Rural	29	4	1	1	6	2	0	1	5
		Urban	18	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
		Total	47	10	2	2	7	3	1	2	7
7.	Trade & Commerce.	Rural	80	5	4	5	14	5	5	5	15
		Urban	117	38	1	1	38	2	17	1	14
		Total	197	43	5	6	52	7	22	6	29
8.	Transport, Other Storage and Communications.	Rural	12	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	2
		Urban	42	3	1	1	10	0	1	1	3
		Total	54	5	2	2	13	1	2	2	5
9.	Other Services.	Rural	166	12	9	10	3	1	0	12	32
		Urban	134	59	1	1	50	1	3	1	13
		Total	300	71	10	11	53	2	3	13	45
10.	Total Workers.	Rural	5,464	353	295	316	669	297	473	346	646
		Urban	566	179	1	1	174	43	32	1	74
		Total	6,030	532	296	317	843	340	505	347	720
11.	Non-workers.	Rural	6,833	411	329	371	1,111	354	475	398	1,227
		Urban	1,374	469	1	1	460	93	61	1	154
		Total	8,207	880	330	372	1,571	447	536	399	1,381
12.	Total Population.	Rural	12,297	764	624	687	2,080	651	948	744	1,873
		Urban	1,940	648	1	1	648	136	92	1	228
		Total	14,237	1,412	625	688	2,728	787	1,040	745	2,101

Contd..

TABLE NO. 5 (Contd.)

- 14 -

Sr. No.	Livelihood Classes	Panchayat Samities										
		Wani	Maregaon	Total for Wani Tl.	Pusad	Umar Khec	Mahagaon	Total for Pusad	Darwaha	Digras	Nar	Total for Darwaha
1.	2.	3.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.
1.	Cultivators.	129	151	280	170	143	60	471	79	150	123	352
		5	--	5	6	3	--	4	6	7	--	10
		134	151	285	176	147	60	483	85	157	123	362
2.	Agriculturers.	158	226	384	269	208	262	739	274	345	325	975
		5	--	5	16	16	--	37	17	24	--	47
		163	226	339	285	224	262	801	221	370	325	1016
3.	Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantations or Chards and allied activities.	7	7	17	5	4	2	16	4	0	4	20
		2	--	2	1	3	--	4	1	1	--	6
		12	7	19	4	7	2	18	2	4	4	24
4.	Mining & Quarrying.	1	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	1	1
		1	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	1	1
5.	Manufacturing processing servicing and repairs.											
	(a) Household Industry.	13	11	24	6	8	7	24	4	8	8	34
		2	--	2	2	2	--	4	--	2	--	6
		15	11	26	8	10	7	28	4	10	8	40
	(b) Other than household Industry.	14	3	17	4	4	4	12	--	3	3	18
		11	--	11	11	4	--	15	--	7	7	22
		25	3	28	15	8	4	27	4	10	10	40

Contd.

TABLE NO. 1.5 (Contd...)

1.	2.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.
6. Construction.	2	2	4	5	3	2	10	1	2	1	4	
	2	--	2	4	2	--	6	1	1	--	2	
	4	2	6	9	5	2	16	2	3	1	6	
7. Trade and Commerce.	7	5	12	4	8	7	19	2	8	10	20	
	17	--	17	18	9	--	27	7	14	--	21	
	24	5	29	22	17	7	46	9	22	10	41	
8. Transport, Other Storage and Communications.	1	1	2	2	--	--	2	1	1	1	3	
	6	--	6	7	3	--	10	1	4	--	5	
	7	1	8	9	3	--	12	2	5	1	8	
9. Other Services.	16	16	32	12	13	12	37	7	13	14	34	
	17	--	17	18	9	--	27	8	10	--	18	
	33	16	49	30	22	12	64	15	23	14	52	
10. Total Workers.	351	422	773	475	419	457	1,351	301	534	490	1,325	
	67	--	67	83	53	--	136	45	65	--	110	
	418	422	840	558	472	457	1,487	346	599	490	1,435	
11. Non-Workers.	552	566	1118	559	612	551	1,722	361	672	622	1,655	
	178	--	178	197	124	--	321	107	145	--	252	
	730	566	1296	756	736	551	2,043	468	917	622	1,907	
12. Total Population.	903	988	1891	1,034	1,031	1,008	3,073	662	1,206	1,112	2,980	
	245	--	245	280	177	--	457	152	210	--	362	
	1,148	988	2136	1,314	1,208	1,008	3,530	814	1,416	1,112	3,342	

Source :- 1971 Population Census Publications.

TABLE NO. 1.6

-16-

Distribution of Population according to (A) Age Group and (B) Religion.

District Yavatmal (A) Population according to Age Groups in 1971 Census. (Population in '00')

Age-groups Classification.	All ages	0-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 and above.	Age not stated.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
Total	14,237	6,210	1,055	1,054	1,033	1,827	1,318	865	875	- *
Rural	12,297	5,410	865	880	887	1,538	1,149	755	764	- *
Urban	1,939	800	190	174	146	239	169	110	111	- *

(B) Population according to Religion in 1971 Census.

Religion	Total	Budhists	Christian	Hindus	Jains	Muslims	Sikhs	Others
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Total	14,237	1,311	14	11,893	86	937	5	- *
Rural	12,297	1,211	5	10,475	45	559	3	- *
Urban	1,939	100	9	1,408	42	378	3	- *

Note :- 1) Total do not tally due to rounding.

2) * Below 50.

Source :- 1971 Population Census Publications.

TABLE NO. 1.7

Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Neo-Buddhists in Yavatmal District according to
1971 Census. (Population in '000').

Sr. No.	District / Tahsil.	Total Rural Urban	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	<u>District Total.</u>	Total Rural Urban	56 46 10	28 23 5	28 23 5	197 191 7	100 96 4	98 95 3
	<u>Panchayat Samities.</u>							
1.	Yavatmal.	Total Rural Urban	6 2 4	3 1 2	3 1 2	31 27 4	16 14 2	15 13 2
2.	Kalamb.	Total Rural Urban	2 2 -	1 1 -	1 1 -	20 20 -	10 10 -	10 10 -
3.	Babhulgaon.	Total Rural Urban	2 2 -	1 1 -	1 1 -	14 14 -	7 7 -	7 7 -
	<u>Total for Yavatmal Tahsil.</u>	Total Rural Urban	10 6 4	5 3 2	5 3 2	65 61 4	33 31 2	32 30 2
4.	Pandharkawada.	Total Rural Urban	3 2 1	1 - 1	2 2 -	29 28 1	15 14 1	14 14 -

TABLE NO. 1.7 (Contd...)

-: 18 :-

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
		Total	3	1	2	28	14	14
5.	Ghatanji.	Rural	3	1	2	28	14	14
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Total	3	2	1	24	12	12
6.	Ralegaon.	Rural	3	2	1	24	12	12
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total for</u>	Total	9	4	5	81	41	40
	<u>Kelapur Tahsil.</u>	Rural	8	3	5	80	40	40
		Urban	1	1	-	1	-1	-
		Total	5	2	3	16	8	8
7.	Wani.	Rural	4	2	2	14	7	7
		Urban	1	-	1	2	1	1
		Total	2	1	1	36	18	18
8.	Maregaon.	Rural	2	1	1	36	18	18
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>Total for</u>	Total	7	3	4	52	26	26
	<u>Wani Tahsil.</u>	Rural	6	3	3	50	25	25
		Urban	1	-	1	2	1	1
		Total	5	3	2	-	-	-
9.	Pusad.	Rural	3	2	1	-	-	-
		Urban	2	1	1	-	-	-
		Total	6	3	3	-	-	-
10.	Umardhed.	Rural	6	3	3	-	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO. 1.7 (Contd...)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
11.	Mahagaon.	Total	4	2	2	-	Total	-
		Rural	4	2	2	-	Rural	-
		Urban	-	-	-	-	Urban	-
	<u>Total for</u>	Total	15	8	7	-	Total	-
	<u>Pusad Tahsil.</u>	Rural	13	7	6	-	Rural	7
		Urban	2	1	1	-	Urban	2
12.	Darwaha.	Total	4	2	2	-	Total	2
		Rural	4	2	2	-	Rural	2
		Urban	-	-	-	-	Urban	-
13.	Digras.	Total	6	3	3	-	Total	3
		Rural	4	2	2	-	Rural	2
		Urban	2	1	1	-	Urban	1
14.	Ner.	Total	5	3	2	-	Total	3
		Rural	5	3	2	-	Rural	3
		Urban	-	-	-	-	Urban	-
	<u>Total for</u>	Total	15	8	7	-	Total	-
	<u>Darwaha Tahsil.</u>	Rural	13	7	6	-	Rural	7
		Urban	2	1	1	-	Urban	2

TABLE NO. 1.7 (Contd...)

-21-

1.	2.	3.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
5.	Ghatanjil.	Total	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Rural	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Urban	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
6.	Ralegaon.	Total	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Rural	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Urban	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	<u>Total for</u>	<u>Total</u>	15	7	8	105	52	58
	<u>Kelapur Tahsil.</u>	<u>Rural</u>	14	7	7	112	50	52
		<u>Urban</u>	1	-	1	3	2	1
7.	Wani.	Total	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Rural	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Urban	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
8.	Maregaon.	Total	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Rural	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Urban	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	<u>Total for</u>	<u>Total</u>	11	5	6	70	34	36
	<u>Wani Tahsil.</u>	<u>Rural</u>	10	4	6	66	32	34
		<u>Urban</u>	1	1	1	4	2	2
9.	Pusad.	Total	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Rural	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Urban	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
10.	Umarkhed.	Total	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Rural	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Urban	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

(Contd...)

TABLE NO. 1.7 (Contd...)

- 22 -

1.	2.	3.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
11.	Mahagaon.	Total	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Rural	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Urban	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	<u>Total for</u>	Total	40	20	20	55	28	27
	<u>Fusad Tahsil.</u>	Rural	38	19	19	51	26	25
		Urban	2	1	1	4	2	2
12.	Darwaha.	Total	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Rural	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Urban	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
13.	Digras.	Total	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Rural	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Urban	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
14.	Ner.	Total	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Rural	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		Urban	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	<u>Total for</u>	Total	38	19	19	53	27	27
	<u>Darwaha Tahsil.</u>	Rural	36	18	18	49	25	25
		Urban	2	1	1	4	2	2

Source :- 1971 Population Census Publications.

TABLE NO. 1.3

Distribution of Houses by Material used for Walls / Roofs.

Sr. No.	Item.	Unit	Year 1971
1.	2.	3.	4.
	<u>Total No. of Census Houses.</u>	T	No. 355430
		R	" 309025
		U	" 46405
(1)	<u>Material of Wall.</u>		
i)	Grass, Leavers, Roads and Bamboo.	T	" 121480
		R	" 109645
		U	" 11835
ii)	Mud.	T	" 149000
		R	" 140085
		U	" 8915
iii)	Unburnt Bricks.	T	" 2035
		R	" 1225
		U	" 810
iv)	Wood.	T	" 12820
		R	" 9500
		U	" 3320
v)	Burnt bricks.	T	" 41635
		R	" 21760
		U	" 19875
vi)	G.I. Sheets or other metal sheets.	T	" 795
		R	" 210
		U	" 585
vii)	Stone.	T	" 26300
		R	" 25515
		U	" 785
viii)	Cement Concrete.	T	" 720
		R	" 445
		U	" 275
ix)	All other Material and material not stated.	T	" 645
		R	" 640
		U	" 5

TABLE NO. 1.8 (Contd...)

1.	2.	3.	4.
(2)	Material of Roof		(iv)
i)	Grass, leaves, reeds, thakh, Mud, Unburnt bricks or bamboo.	T R U	82625 79345 3280
ii)	Tiles, Slate, Shingle.	T R U	132430 118095 14635
iii)	Corrugated Iron Sheet or other material sheets.	T R U	133090 108585 24505
iv)	Asbestos Cement Sheets.	T R U	460 160 300
v)	Bricks and Lime.	T R U	465 370 95
vi)	Stone.	T R U	200 155 45
vii)	Concrete RBC/RCC.	T R U	5530 2005 3525
viii)	Other material and material not stated.	T R U	330 310 20

Note :- T = Total, R = Rural, U = Urban.

Source :- Housing Report and Tables Series II-Part IV
Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra State.

TABLE NO. 1.9

- 25 -

Households according to size and Status and Tenure in
Rural/Urban areas of Yavatmal District.

(Reference - 1971 Census.)

Sr. No.	District	Unit	Rural	Urban	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	i) Total households.	No.	2,29,555	35,065	2,64,620
	ii) Status of Tenure.				
	a) Owned.	No.	2,11,785	18,490	2,30,295
	b) Rented.	No.	17,770	16,575	34,345
2.	One member households.				
	i) Total households.	No.	11,800	2,750	14,550
	ii) Status of Tenure.				
	a) Owned.	No.	9,015	915	9,930
	b) Rented.	No.	2,785	1,835	4,620
3.	Two member households.				
	i) Total households.	No.	21,455	4,135	25,590
	ii) Status of Tenure.				
	a) Owned.	No.	18,870	1,645	20,515
	b) Rented.	No.	2,585	2,490	5,075
4.	Three member households.				
	i) Total households.	No.	28,630	4,495	33,125
	ii) Status of Tenure.				
	a) Owned.	No.	25,700	2,005	27,705
	b) Rented.	No.	2,930	2,490	5,420
5.	Four member households.				
	i) Total households.	No.	35,660	4,450	40,110
	ii) Status of Tenure.				
	a) Owned.	No.	32,380	2,050	34,430
	b) Rented.	No.	3,280	2,400	5,680
6.	Five member households.				
	i) Total households.	No.	2,37,785	4,845	42,630
	ii) Status of Tenure.				
	a) Owned.	No.	35,255	2,575	37,830
	b) Rented.	No.	2,530	2,270	4,800
7.	Six and more member households.				
	i) Total households.	No.	94,200	14,385	1,08,585
	ii) Status of Tenure.				
	a) Owned.	No.	90,545	9,300	99,845
	b) Rented.	No.	3,655	5,085	8,740
8.	Households with number of persons unspecified.				
	i) Total households.	No.	25	5	30
	ii) Status of Tenure.				
	a) Owned.	No.	20	5	25
	b) Rented.	No.	5	5	10

Housing report and tables (Sr. II Part II)

Source :- Director of Census Operation, Maharashtra State.

TABLE NO. 2.1

No. of Rainy Days and Total Rainfall at Selected Centres in Yavatmal District during 1981.

(Rainfall in M.M.)

Sr. No.	Name of Centre - Yavatmal	Nor-mal		No. of Rainy		Nor-mal		No. of Rainy		Nor-mal		No. of Rainy		Nor-mal		No. of Rainy	
		rain fall	Days	fall	Days	rain fall	Days	fall	Days	rain fall	Days	fall	Days	rain fall	Days	fall	Days
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	January.	11	--	--	11	--	--	11	--	--	9	--	--	11	--	--	--
2.	February.	4	--	--	17	--	--	21	--	--	14	--	--	15	--	--	--
3.	March.	19	--	--	12	--	--	17	--	--	11	--	--	13	--	--	--
4.	April.	16	--	--	16	--	--	21	--	--	14	--	--	12	--	--	--
5.	May.	13	--	--	17	--	--	19	--	--	14	--	--	12	--	--	--
6.	June.	185	17	117	172	17	203	182	13	160	162	10	136	168	6	87	--
7.	July.	311	24	245	361	19	326	330	16	300	271	15	204	263	48	103	--
8.	August.	267	16	430	239	16	444	250	11	378	192	18	235	188	11	204	--
9.	September.	211	22	558	197	17	419	188	13	273	165	16	334	168	17	420	--
10.	October.	54	4	13	54	1	37	53	2	11	40	1	35	39	2	14	--
11.	November.	2	--	--	20	--	--	17	--	--	20	--	--	20	--	--	--
12.	December.	3	--	--	6	--	--	4	--	--	9	--	--	8	--	--	--
	Total.	1096	83	1362	1122	70	1434	1118	55	1122	930	55	884	918	54	918	--

Source :- All Tahsildar in Yavatmal District.

TABLE NO. 2.2

- 27 -

Maximum and Minimum Monthly Temperature at Selected Centres in Yavatmal District
during the year 1960 and 1981.

(Degree in Centregate).

Sr. No.	Centre Month.	Centre :- Yavatmal.				Centre :- Püsad.			
		Maximum		Minimum		Maximum		Minimum	
		1960	1981	1960	1981	1960	1981	1960	1981
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	January.	31.0	33.2	11.8	9.5	-Nil-	35.0	-Nil-	10.0
2.	February.	38.8	37.4	14.0	12.4	-Nil-	37.4	-Nil-	10.1
3.	March.	38.6	40.0	Rejected	17.6	-Nil-	41.4	-Nil-	15.0
4.	April.	43.6	44.1	Rejected	23.0	-Nil-	45.6	-Nil-	15.6
5.	May.	45.0	44.9	Rejected	20.1	-Nil-	45.4	-Nil-	22.4
6.	June.	41.2	43.9	21.2	20.9	-Nil-	45.0	-Nil-	21.2
7.	July.	32.4	32.9	20.6	22.1	-Nil-	35.2	-Nil-	23.0
8.	August.	32.4	32.4	20.6	20.9	-Nil-	33.4	-Nil-	21.8
9.	September.	35.1	32.7	20.6	21.6	-Nil-	34.4	-Nil-	22.1
10.	October.	34.0	33.7	15.1	18.4	-Nil-	35.2	-Nil-	16.5
11.	November.	32.2	32.6	13.1	11.8	-Nil-	35.0	-Nil-	17.0
12.	December.	34.0	30.4	11.3	13.3	-Nil-	32.6	-Nil-	9.0
	Year.	45.0	44.9	11.3	9.5	-Nil-	45.6	-Nil-	7.0

Note :- During the year 1960 only One Centre i.e., Yavatmal, is in existence.

Source :- Regional Meteorological Centre, Govt. of India, Nagpur.

TABLE NO. 3.1.

Land Utilization in Vavunna District during the year 1960-61, 1979-80 (Revised) & 1980-81 (Provisional) (in 100 Hectares)

Sl. No.	District/Tahsil	Year	Total geographic area.	Area under Forest.	Area not available for cultivation.		Total 6+7	Other uncultivable land excluding fallow land.		
					Land put to agricultural uses.	Barren & un-cultivable land.		Culturable waste.	Permanent pasture & other grazing land.	
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	Total	1960-61	33407	7861	957	1682	2639	2195	970	
		1979-80	13519	2476	387	467	854	259	668	
		1980-81	13519	2476	440	302	742	276	534	
Tahsil-wise										
1.	Vavunna	1960-61	5809	1365	191	347	538	139	145	
		1979-80	2351	307	73	89	162	68	148	
		1980-81	2351	307	120	89	209	70	160	
2.	Kelapur	1960-61	6949	1500	170	414	584	179	165	
		1979-80	2812	581	71	124	195	89	112	
		1980-81	2812	581	76	87	163	70	105	
3.	Wani	1960-61	5521	1090	207	260	467	39	149	
		1979-80	2234	355	66	66	132	66	148	
		1980-81	2234	355	93	66	159	66	148	
4.	Pussad	1960-61	8223	2269	188	763	951	84	311	
		1979-80	3327	802	99	349	448	60	182	
		1980-81	3327	802	103	68	171	60	64	
5.	Derwaha	1960-61	6905	1386	201	164	365	156	164	
		1979-80	2795	431	78	42	120	53	77	
		1980-81	2795	431	58	42	100	49	57	

(Data in parenthesis)

LAND UTILISATION IN YAVATMAL DISTRICT

1980-81

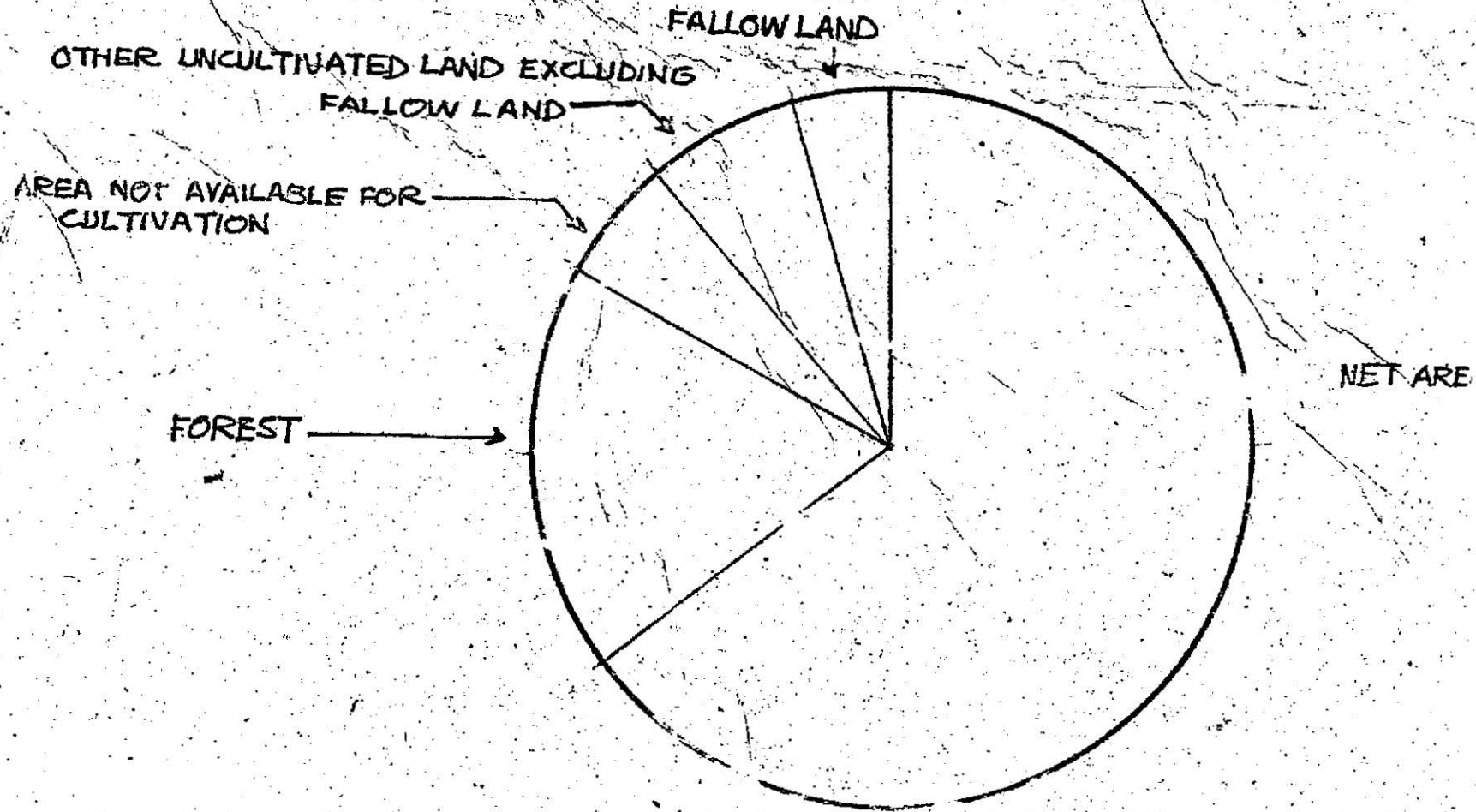


TABLE NO: 3.1 (Contd.)

25

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	Year	Other uncultivable land excluding follow land.		Fallow Land.			Net area sown.	Area sown more than once.	Gross cropped area.
			Land under tree crops not included in area sown.	Total 9+10+11.	Current follow.	Other follow.	Total 13+14.			
1.	2.	3.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
	<u>District</u>	1960-61	562	2827	913	1511	2427	4187	181	1808
	<u>Total</u>	1979-80	129	1056	200	300	500	6633	149	3782
		1980-81	123	933	271	304	575	8793	155	8958
	<u>Tahsilwise</u>									
1.	Yavatmal.	1960-61	75	359	187	171	353	3189	20	3218
		1979-80	15	231	76	77	153	1497	13	1510
		1980-81	15	245	168	95	263	1327	25	1352
2.	Kelapur.	1960-61	352	623	227	305	532	3537	38	3672
		1979-80	84	217	16	14	30	1791	40	1832
		1980-81	84	209	16	14	30	1365	32	1917
3.	Wani.	1960-61	107	519	170	287	457	3000	1	2976
		1979-80	26	214	36	21	57	1476	2	1478
		1980-81	25	239	31	37	68	1413	20	1433
4.	Pusad.	1960-61	13	418	100	347	447	4127	18	4145
		1979-80	9	251	50	132	182	1847	59	1906
		1980-81	7	131	43	107	153	2074	71	2145
5.	Darwaha.	1960-61	15	335	229	404	633	4186	18	4206
		1979-80	15	145	22	56	78	2021	35	2056
		1980-81	12	109	10	51	61	2094	17	2111

Note :- The figures for the year 1960-61 is in '00' acres.

Source :- (i) Asstt. Superintendent of Land Record, Collectorate, Yavatmal.
(ii) Director, of Agriculture, Pune.

TABLE NO. 3.2

- 30 -

Talukawise Area under different crops in Yavatmal District during the year 1960-61, 1979-80
& 1980-81. (Area in Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	Year.	Crop wise Area.										
			Rice	Wheat	Jowar (Kharif)	Jawar (Rabi)	Total Jawar.	Bajara	Other Cereals.	Total Cereals.	Gram	Tur	Other Pulses.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
	<u>District</u>	1960-61	26324	51005	659704	22	659726	25646	1366	764070	20595	101907	101819
	<u>Total</u>	1979-80	16684	26404	281200	10	281210	11628	522	336448	7043	50122	53317
		1980-81	15623	31533	305787	84	305871	9692	3	332727	4190	46905	49001
	<u>Tahsilwise.</u>	1960-61	3763	6386	106687	--	106687	5727	83	122646	4674	20124	14307
1.	Yavatmal.	1979-80	3011	3913	44854	10	44864	2226	29	54043	1781	8832	7227
		1980-81	1930	2642	42507	--	42507	1518	--	48597	804	8331	6707
		1960-61	5732	8040	133336	--	133336	5282	305	152695	5271	22896	18597
2.	Kelapur.	1979-80	4224	6727	59101	--	59101	2411	79	72542	1975	11755	7900
		1980-81	2139	4993	70284	--	70284	1300	4	78720	1042	10549	7924
		1960-61	4150	17381	119317	--	119317	680	121	141649	3595	20168	22011
3.	Wani.	1979-80	2357	6729	48653	--	48653	311	41	58091	1564	9257	9089
		1980-81	2234	7004	47121	--	47121	283	--	55642	1077	9737	7510
		1960-61	9090	16955	158354	--	158354	6390	705	191497	4870	19509	24392
4.	Pusad.	1979-80	4360	5446	64803	--	64803	3271	284	78164	1146	9347	14557
		1980-81	6730	10691	75384	34	75468	3732	4	96625	833	9441	12261
		1960-61	3589	2243	142010	22	142032	5767	152	155583	2185	19213	22512
5.	Darwha.	1979-80	2732	3589	63789	--	63789	3409	89	73608	577	10931	14544
		1980-81	2590	6203	70491	--	70491	2859	--	82143	434	8847	14599

Contd...

TABLE NO. 3.2 (Contd...)

- 31 -

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	Year	Crop wise Area										
			Total Pulses.	Total Food-grains.	Sugar-cane.	Condi-ments & spi-eces.	Fruit & Vege-table.	Misc. food crops	Total food crops.	Cotton	Other fibres	Total fibres	Groun-dnut.
1.	2.	3.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.
	<u>District</u>	1960-61	224321	988391	772	9546	4713	2	1003424	725971	11425	737396	53179
	<u>Total.</u>	1979-80	110482	446930	1521	3985	3206	-	455642	368982	1824	370806	34538
		1980-81	100096	462823	1310	4017	3306	-	471486	381529	2226	383755	27275
		1960-61	39105	161751	24	1530	755	-	164060	141199	2133	143332	10682
1.	Yavatmal.	1979-80	17840	71883	10	328	577	-	72798	69195	-	69195	6970
		1980-81	15842	64439	5	402	694	-	65540	61704	650	62354	5623
		1960-61	46764	199459	66	2494	1011	-	203030	154338	2065	156453	1530
2.	Kelapur.	1979-80	21630	94172	13	1239	565	-	95989	79674	449	80123	4818
		1980-81	19515	98235	15	1350	733	-	100333	85945	398	86343	3310
		1960-61	45771	187420	103	1937	769	-	160229	94200	1427	96036	395
3.	Wani.	1979-80	19910	78001	12	705	420	-	79138	58593	318	58911	581
		1980-81	18324	74966	11	729	285	-	75991	59329	426	59755	193
		1960-61	48771	240268	434	1722	1210	-	243634	151145	3396	154541	10788
4.	Pusad.	1979-80	25050	103214	1345	1061	804	-	106424	71036	748	71784	9385
		1980-81	22535	119160	1123	1087	872	-	122242	80110	558	80668	9828
		1960-61	43910	199493	145	1863	968	2	202471	184000	2134	186134	29734
5.	Darwha.	1979-80	26052	99660	141	652	840	-	101293	90484	309	90793	12834
		1980-81	23880	106023	186	449	722	-	107380	94441	194	94635	8321

Contd...

TABLE NO. 3.2 (Contd...)

- 32 -

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	Year	Cropwise Area								
			Other Oil seeds.	Toba- cco.	Other drugs &Nara- coties.	Total drugs &Nara- coties.	Misc. non-fo- od crops.	Total non- fbod. crops.	Total Gross cropped area.	Area cropped more th- an once.	Total area under crops.
1.	2.	3.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.
	<u>District</u>	1960-61	37714	133	---	---	48	828533	1831957	13178	18187779
	<u>Total.</u>	1979-80	17250	---	---	---	---	422646	878288	---	---
		1980-81	13339	---	5	5	2	424376	895862	---	---
	<u>Tahsilwise.</u>										
1.	Yavatmal.	1960-61	3796	---	---	---	---	157810	321870	2926	318944
		1979-80	1992	---	---	---	---	78157	150955	---	---
		1980-81	1702	---	---	---	---	69679	135219	---	---
2.	Kelapur.	1960-61	6197	2	---	---	---	164232	367262	3529	363733
		1979-80	2272	---	---	---	---	87213	183202	---	---
		1980-81	1728	---	---	---	---	91381	191714	---	---
3.	Wani.	1960-61	20311	75	---	---	---	117719	307948	3132	304816
		1979-80	9230	---	---	---	---	68722	147860	---	---
		1980-81	7384	---	---	---	---	67337	143023	---	---
4.	Pusad.	1960-61	5412	56	---	---	26	170383	414517	1837	412680
		1979-80	3007	---	---	---	---	84178	190602	---	---
		1980-81	1755	---	5	5	2	92258	214500	---	---
5.	1979-80 Darwha.	1960-61	1998	---	---	---	22	217889	420360	1754	418606
		1979-80	749	---	---	---	---	104376	205669	---	---
		1980-81	770	---	---	---	---	103726	211106	---	---

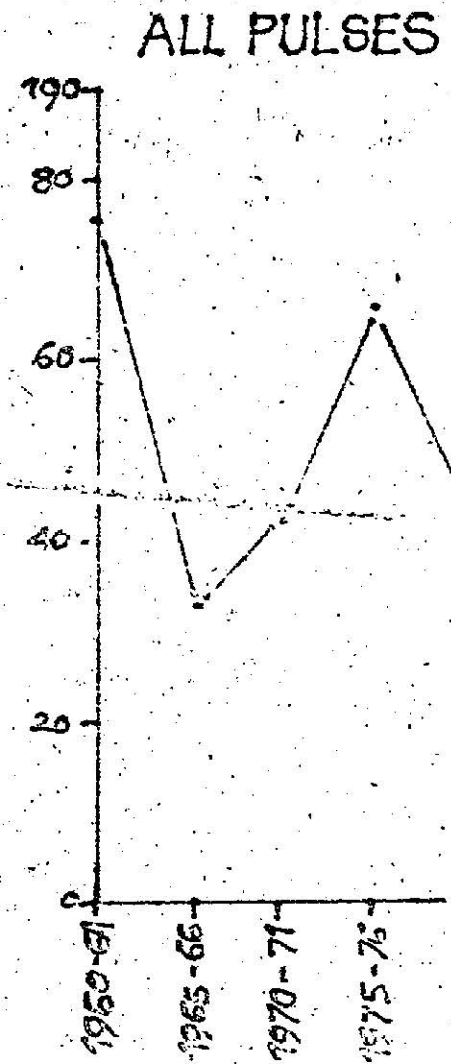
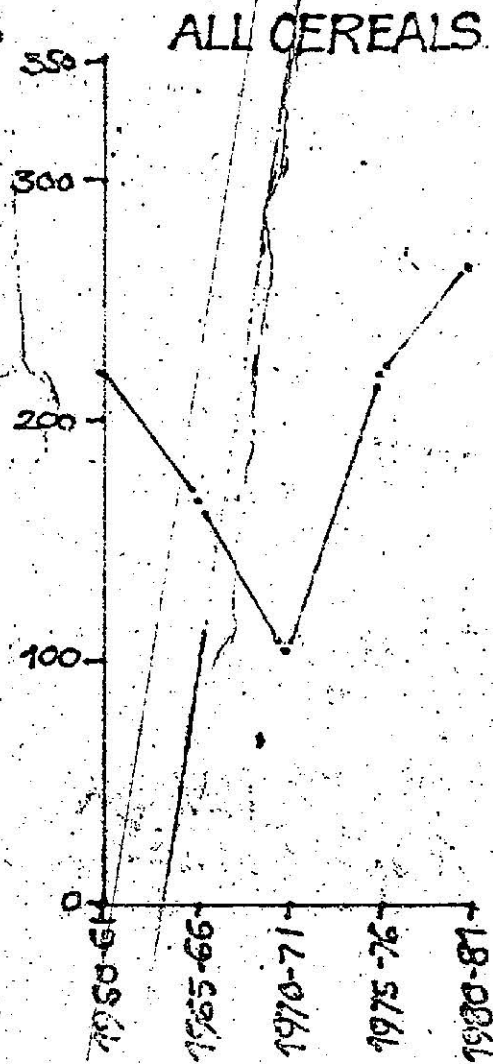
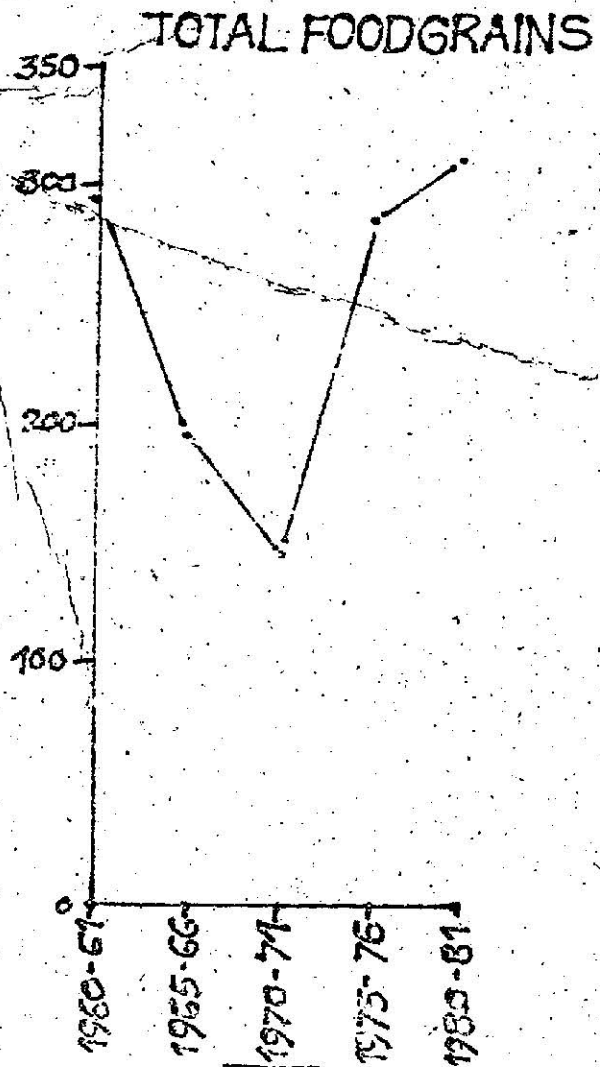
Note :- 1) The figures for the year 1960-61 is in Acres.
2) The figures for the year 1979-80 is Final.
3) The figures for the year 1980-81 is Provisional.

Source :- i) Director of Agriculture, M.S. Pune.
ii) Asstt. Supdt. of Land Record, Collectorate, Yavatmal.

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FOODGRAINS PRODUCTION

YAVATMAL DISTRICT



FOODGRAINS PRODUCTION

YAVATMAL DISTRICT

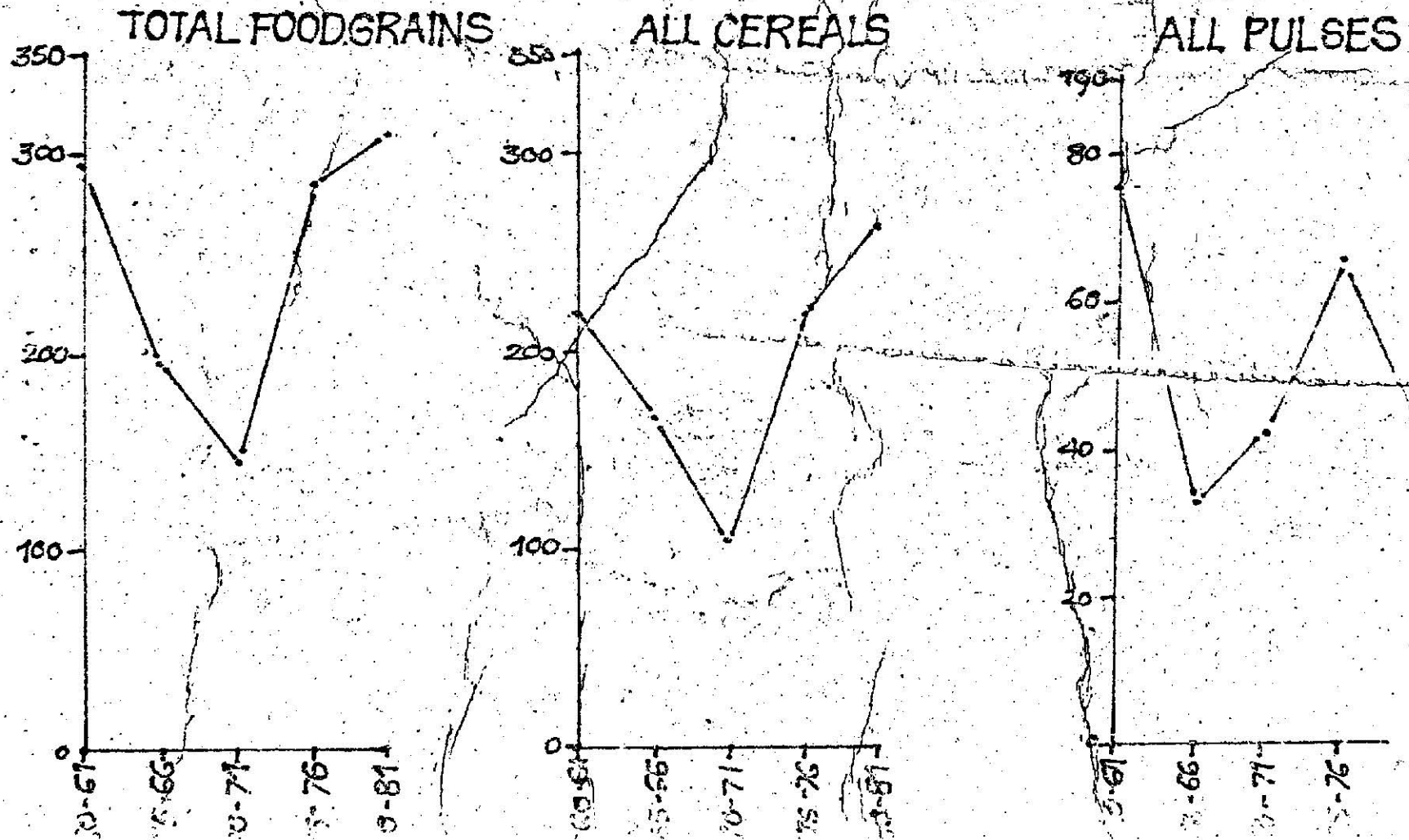


TABLE NO. 3.3

-33-

YIELD PER HECTARE AND OUT-TURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN YAVATMAL DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	Crops.	1960-61	1979-80		1980-81	
		Lbs. per Acre.	Area in hectares '00'.	Out-turn '00' tonnes.	Area in hectares '00'.	Out-turn '00' tonnes.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Rice.	1023	167	124	162	127
2.	Wheat.	1145	264	269	243	255
3.	Jowar.	1079	2812	2672	2758	2209
4.	Bajara.	400	117	48	115	41
5.	Barley.	--	--	--	--	--
6.	Maize.	Nil	--1	--2	--3	--3
7.	Ragi.	Nil	--	--	--	--
8.	Other Cereals.	--	3	1	5	2
9.	Total Cereals.	3648	3364	3116	3206	2637
10.	Gram.	390	71	21	61	17
11.	Tur.	317	501	468	503	373
12.	Urid.	--	190	55	144	21
13.	Mung.	--	271	63	266	31
14.	Masur.	--	--	--	--	--
15.	Other Pulses.	--	72	22	35	6
16.	Total Pulses.	707	1105	629	1109	448
17.	Linseed.	--	55	13	51	13
18.	Seasum.	--	111	29	112	23
19.	Groundnut (Podi).	422	346	150	281	109
20.	Rape & Mustared.	--	--1	--	--2	--1
21.	Castor Seed.	--	--	--	--	--
22.	Coconut.	--	--	--	--	--
23.	Sugarcane (Prod. in Gur).	2375	15	103	12	85
24.	Cotton in terms of bales (lint).	600	3690	2427	3805	1647
25.	Sanhemp.	--	9	1	13	2
26.	Mesta.	--	--9	--2	--19	--29
27.	Tobacco.	525	--	--	--	--
28.	Dry Ginger.	--	--	--	27	22
29.	Chillies.	--	37	22	36	21
30.	Turemeric.	--	--1	--1	28	38
31.	Potato.	6733	--	--	12	53

Source :- Director of Agriculture, M.S., Pune.

Note :- i) Figures for the year 1980-81 are provisional.
ii) Figures for the year 1979-80 are revised.

TABLE NO. 3.4

-34-

Area Irrigated by different Sources in each Tahsil of
Yavatmal District during 1960-61, 1979-80 & 1980-81.

(in Hectores)

Sr. No.	District Tahsil.	Year	Area Irrigated by Source.				Total gross area irrigated.
			Surface	Wells	Other sources	Total net area irrigated.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	<u>District Total.</u>	1960-61	192	6988	97	7277	7414
		1979-80	8339	15578	--	23917	28331
		1980-81	8528	15405	--	23933	28415
1.	<u>Yavatmal Tah.</u>	1960-61	--	1477	--	1477	1477
		1979-80	708	2122	--	2830	3336
		1980-81	650	2180	--	2830	2930
2.	<u>Wani Tah.</u>	1960-61	192	587	71	850	850
		1979-80	1288	640	--	1928	2327
		1980-81	1290	660	--	1950	2313
3.	<u>Kelapur Tah.</u>	1960-61	--	1499	16	1515	1515
		1979-80	1230	1917	--	3147	4013
		1980-81	1180	1844	--	3024	3576
4.	<u>Pusad Tah.</u>	1960-61	--	1995	10	2005	2039
		1979-80	4462	5995	--	10457	11481
		1980-81	4648	5721	--	10369	12529
5.	<u>Darwha Tah.</u>	1960-61	--	1430	4	1430	1533
		1979-80	651	4904	--	5555	7174
		1980-81	760	5000	--	5760	7067

Note :- The figures for the year 1960-61 is in Acres.
The figures for the year 1979-80 are final.
The figures for the year 1980-81 are provisional.

Source :- Directorate of Agriculture, M.S. Pune.
Asstt. Supdt. of Land Record, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 3.5

-35-

Area Irrigated under different crops in each Tahsil in Yavatmal District
during the year 1960-61, 1979-80 and 1980-81.

(in hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	Year	Rice	Wheat	Other cereals	Total cereals	Gram	Other Pulses	Total Pulses	Sugar cane	Chillies	Other condies	Total condies	Banana	Orange
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
	District	1960-61	194	556	12	762	---	---	---	772	1685	---	1685	---	---
	Total	1979-80	356	15227	9	15592	295	80	375	1521	1403	275	1678	284	305
		1980-81	247	14317	20	14584	155	120	275	1371	1493	306	1799	274	302
1.	Yavatmal Tahsil.	1960-61	32	140	---	172	---	---	---	24	523	---	523	---	---
		1979-80	19	2429	---	2448	---	---	---	10	182	21	203	41	84
		1980-81	---	1783	---	1783	36	11	47	28	224	45	269	48	68
2.	Kelapur Tahsil.	1960-61	34	156	---	190	---	---	---	66	338	---	338	---	---
		1979-80	12	2506	---	2518	165	---	165	13	590	27	617	23	57
		1980-81	8	2322	---	2330	---	59	59	15	517	69	586	20	48
3.	Wani Tahsil.	1960-61	112	15	---	127	---	---	---	103	133	---	133	---	---
		1979-80	201	1563	---	1764	---	62	62	12	64	27	91	20	6
		1980-81	169	1767	20	1956	3	12	15	10	43	26	69	2	7
4.	Pusad Tahsil.	1960-61	15	95	11	121	---	---	---	40	100	---	100	---	---
		1979-80	38	5285	7	5330	15	4	19	1345	322	137	459	103	31
		1980-81	25	5211	---	5236	16	4	20	1140	448	166	614	157	28
5.	Darwha Tahsil.	1960-61	1	150	1	152	---	---	---	145	511	---	511	---	---
		1979-80	86	3444	2	3532	115	14	129	141	245	63	308	92	127
		1980-81	45	3234	---	3279	100	31	134	178	261	---	261	47	151

Contd...

TABLE NO. 3.5 (Contd...)

- 36 -

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	Year	Other fruits.	Total fruits.	Onion	Other Vegt.	Total Vegt.	Other food crops.	Total food crops.	Cotton
1.	2.	3.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.
	<u>District</u>	1960-61	--	--	--	--	--	3388	6607	700
	<u>Total.</u>	1979-80	190	779	560	1514	2074	--	22019	4227
		1980-81	203	779	492	1342	1834	--	20642	4401
1.	Yavatmal Tahsil.	1960-61	--	--	--	--	--	693	1412	65
		1979-80	25	150	99	317	416	--	3227	102
		1980-81	23	139	22	240	262	--	2528	376
2.	Kelapur Tahsil.	1960-61	--	--	--	--	--	608	1202	314
		1979-80	39	119	93	225	318	--	3750	263
		1980-81	57	125	85	255	340	--	3455	121
3.	Wani Tahsil.	1960-61	--	--	--	--	--	487	850	--
		1979-80	34	60	34	286	320	--	2309	7
		1980-81	8	17	26	181	207	--	2274	19
4.	Pusad Tahsil.	1960-61	--	--	--	--	--	1073	1808	145
		1979-80	55	194	183	329	512	--	7859	2015
		1980-81	50	235	222	427	649	--	7894	1995
5.	Darwaha Tahsil.	1960-61	--	--	--	--	--	527	1335	176
		1979-80	37	256	151	357	508	--	4874	1840
		1980-81	65	263	137	239	376	--	4491	1890

Contd...

TABLE NO. 3.5 (Condt...)

- 37 -

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	Year	Other crops : fibre.	Total : fibre.	Total : Oil Seed	Total : drugs & : Nar.	Total : fodder : crops.	Other : Misc. : food : crops.	Total non- : food : crops.	Total gross : irrigated : area.
1.	2.	3.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.
	<u>District</u>	1960-61	---	700	---	---	61	46	807	7414
	<u>Total.</u>	1979-80	---	4227	2083	---	2	---	6312	28331
		1980-81	---	4401	3372	---	---	---	7773	28415
1.	Yavatmal Tahsil.	1960-61	---	65	---	---	---	65	65	1477
		1979-80	---	102	7	---	---	---	109	3336
		1980-81	---	376	26	---	---	---	402	2930
2.	Kelapur	1960-61	---	314	---	---	---	---	314	1515
		1979-80	---	263	---	---	---	---	263	4013
		1980-81	---	121	---	---	---	---	121	3576
3.	Wani Tahsil.	1960-61	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	850
		1979-80	---	7	11	---	---	---	18	2327
		1980-81	---	19	20	---	---	---	39	2313
4.	Pusad Tahsil.	1960-61	---	145	---	---	60	26	231	2039
		1979-80	---	2015	1605	---	2	---	3622	11481
		1980-81	---	1995	2640	---	---	---	4635	12529
5.	Darwha Tahsil.	1960-61	---	176	---	---	1	20	197	1533
		1979-80	---	1840	460	---	---	---	2300	7174
		1980-81	---	1890	686	---	---	---	2576	7067

Note :- 1) The figures for the year 1960-61 is in Acres.
2) The figures for the year 1980-81 is provisional.

Source :- 1) Director of Agriculture, M.S. Pune.
2) Asstt. Supdt. of Land Record, Collectorate, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 3.6

No. of Irrigation and other Wells in each tahsil of Yavatmal district during the years 1960-61, 1979-80 & 1980-81.

Sr. No.	District/Tahsil	Total No. of Wells			No. of Irrigation Wells in use with Electric Pumps			No. of Irrigation Wells in use with Diesel Pumps			No. of Irrigation Wells not in use		
		60-61	79-80	80-81	60-61	79-80	80-81	60-61	79-80	80-81	60-61	79-80	80-81
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
	<u>District Total.</u>	6876	18064	18897	N.A.	8710	9198	N.A.	759	1022	N.A.	2468	2292
1.	Yavatmal.	1064	3463	3601	N.A.	1643	1780	N.A.	280	277	N.A.	543	543
2.	Kelapur.	1290	2485	2401	N.A.	957	1010	N.A.	160	146	N.A.	569	559
3.	Wani.	832	1022	1107	N.A.	294	426	N.A.	26	253	N.A.	225	290
4.	Pusad.	1735	4806	4864	N.A.	2873	1804	N.A.	163	178	N.A.	330	330
5.	Darwha.	1955	6288	6920	N.A.	2943	4178	N.A.	190	168	N.A.	801	570

TABLE NO. 3.6 (Contd...)

-39-

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	No. of successful Bore- Wells.			No. of Hand pumps Installed.			No. of other Wells.		
		1960-61	1979-80	1980-81	1960-61	1979-80	1980-81	1960-61	1979-80	1980-81
1.	2.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.
	<u>District Total.</u>	N.A.	124	145	N.A.	114	133	N.A.	12941	12706
1.	Yavatmal.	N.A.	20	23	N.A.	18	19	N.A.	1793	1803
2.	Kelapur.	N.A.	32	56	N.A.	29	55	N.A.	1679	1679
3.	Wani.	N.A.	25	23	N.A.	21	21	N.A.	445	525
4.	Pusad.	N.A.	26	23	N.A.	25	21	N.A.	2286	2003
5.	Darwha.	N.A.	21	20	N.A.	21	17	N.A.	6738	6696

Note :- (1) For the year 1960-61 the break-up according to the Category is not available.
(2) Figure for the year 1979-80 & 1980-81 for Colms. 4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13 & 14 are provisional.

Source :- (1) Geologist, G.S.D.A., Yavatmal.
(2) Asstt. Supdt., Land Record, Collectorate, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 3.7

-40-

Number of Canal Irrigation Works in Yavatmal District during the years 1964-65 and 1980-81.

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	No. of works not in use.				No. of works in use.			
		Zilla Parishad.	State Sector.	Private	Total	Zilla Parishad.	State Sector.	Private	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	<u>District</u> 1964-65.	-	-	-	-	20	5	1	26
	<u>Total</u> 1980-81.	-	-	-	-	75	45	1	121
	<u>Tahsil.</u>								
1.	Yavatmal.	-	-	-	-	11	3	-	14
2.	Babhulgaon.	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	8
3.	Kalamb.	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	9
4.	Pandharkawada.	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	5
5.	Ghatanji.	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	5
6.	Ralegaon.	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	5
7.	Wani.	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	5
8.	Maregaon.	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	8
9.	Pusad.	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	7
10.	Umardhed.	-	-	-	-	4	6	1	11
11.	Mahagaon.	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	7
12.	Darwha.	-	-	-	-	10	2	-	12
13.	Digras.	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	7
14.	Ner.	-	-	-	-	14	4	-	18

TABLE NO. 3 (Contd.)

-41-

Sl. No.	District	Year	Irrigated area in Hectar.				Command area in Hectar in use.			
			Zilla Parishad	State Sector	Private	Total	Zilla Parishad	State Sector	Private	Total
1.	2.	3.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
	District	1964-65.	156	329	10	495	1792	2305	120	4217
	Total.	1980-81.	5993	3668	40	9701	5993	16029	40	22062
	<u>Tahsil.</u>									
1.	Yavatmal.		945	150	---	1095	945	665	---	1610
2.	Babhulgaon.		481	117	---	598	481	743	---	1224
3.	Kalamb.		390	397	---	787	390	1951	---	2341
4.	Pandharkawada.		154	284	---	438	154	1063	---	1217
5.	Ghatanji.		172	263	---	435	172	794	---	966
6.	Ralegaon.		142	499	---	641	142	1504	---	1646
7.	Wani.		80	467	---	547	80	1505	---	1585
8.	Maregaon.		357	414	---	771	357	1524	---	1881
9.	Pusad.		367	52	---	419	367	281	---	648
10.	Umarkhed.		323	412	40	775	323	2319	40	2682
11.	Mahagaon.		354	160	---	514	354	881	---	1235
12.	Darwaha.		778	36	---	814	778	649	---	1427
13.	Digras.		286	108	---	394	286	362	---	648
14.	Ner.		1164	309	---	1473	1164	1788	---	2952

Note :- 1) The break-up for the year 1964-65 (Tahsilwise) is not available.

2) Minor Irrigation Works includes Irrigation tanks, Percolation tanks and Bhandharas.

Source :- 1) Executive Engineer, Irrigation Dn. Yavatmal.
2) Executive Engineer, Irrigation Dn. Z.P., Yavatmal.
3) District Deputy Registrar, Co-op., Societies, Yavatmal.

Sr. No.	Name of Project.	M E D I U M P R O J E C T						
		Upper Paininganga Project.	Pus Project.	Saikheda Project.	Nignoor Project.	Takli Project.	Goki Project.	Waghadi Project.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1.	Name of Project.	Upper Paininganga Project.	Pus Project.	Saikheda Project.	Nignoor Project.	Takli Project.	Goki Project.	Waghadi Project.
2.	Location of the Project.	Village Isapur Tal. Pusad	Near village Chikhali.	Near Village Lingati.	Near Village Nignoor.	Near Village Takli.	Near Village Patharat	Near Village Waghadi.
3.	a) Year of Completion.	Work in Progress	1973-74	1972-73	1971-72	1975-76	Work in Progress	Work in Progress
	b) If incomplete probable year of Completion.	1992	---	---	---	---	1985	1986
	c) Estimated cost Rs.-(Lakhs)	8448	516.22	166.58	24.56	59.73	814.53	577.81
4.	<u>Dam.</u>							
	a) Hight sanctioned (Meters)	48	43.29	24.79	20.88	25.20	19.48	26.52
	b) Hight completed (Meters)	35	43.29	24.79	20.88	25.20	19.48	26.52
5.	<u>Canal.</u>							
	a) Total length. (Kms.)	---	RBC 15.91 LBC 25.91	23.67	3.87	6.09	60.00	39.25
	b) Length completed. (Kms.)	---	RBC 15.91 LBC 25.91	23.67	3.87	6.09	34.00	34.00
6.	Maximum storage capacity in MM.1280		113.92	38.51	3.63	5.40	50.22	41.11
7.	Storage capacity as on 30.6.81 -Nil-		113.92	38.51	3.63	5.40	6.08	21.31
8.	Gross area commanded (Hect.)	169078	25265	4868	911	20.50	11590	9118
9.	Cultivable area under Project (Hect.)	138959	13679	3895	728	16.40	9270	8342
10.	Irrigable area by completed project.	104207	8215	3116	587	9.84	6492	5839
11.	Area Irrigated at present.							
	a) Perennial.	-Nil-	340	---	---	---	---	246
	b) Seasonal.	-Nil-	3797	658	121	287	10.52	464

TABLE NO. 3.3 (Contd. ...)

-43-

Sr. No.	Name of Project	M E D I U M P R O J E C T					
		Borgaon Project	Antargaon Project	Lower Pus Project	Adan Project	Deogaon Tank Project	Sakhali Nalla Project
1.	2.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
1.	Name of Project.	Borgaon Project	Antargaon Project	Lower Pus Project	Adan Project	Deogaon Tank Project	Sakhali Nalla Project
2.	Location of the Project.	Borgaon village	Antargaon village	Near village Veni	Near Village Mahasain, Tq. Man-grulpir.	Near Village Deogaon.	Near village Khanapur
3.	a) Year of Completion.	Work in Progress	Work in Progress	Work in Progress	Work in Progress	Work in Progress	Work in Progress
	b) If complete probable year of Completion.	1986	1985	1986	1984	1983	1982
4.	c) Estimated cost Rs. (Lakhs)	161.69	70.36	954.21	377.88	59.94	113.43
	<u>Dam.</u>						
	a) Hight sanctioned (Meters)	19.37	16.82	29.00	30.29	14.41	19.10
	b) Hight completed (Meters)	In Progress.	In Progress.	29.00	30.29	In Progress.	19.10
5.	<u>Canal.</u>						
	a) Total length. (Kms.)	6.21	20.00	50.00	70.50	5.64	17.85
	b) Length completed (Kms.)	In Progress.	---	34.00	In Progress.	In Progress.	17.85
6.	Maximum storage capacity in MM3.	8.07	4.73	81.10	78.32	7.35	5.99
7.	Storage capacity as on 30.6.81.	-Nil-	-Nil-	---	78.32	-Nil-	5.99
8.	Gross area commanded (Hect.)	3365	1572	10732	14830	2000	1537
9.	Cultivable area under Project (Hect.)	3029	1415	7606	11864	1600	1304
10.	Irrigable area by completed project.	2271	1203	6600	8305	1120	1043
11.	Area Irrigated at present.						
	a) Perennial.	---	---	---	---	---	---
	b) Seasonal.	---	---	---	46	---	124

Source :- 1) Ex.Engineer, Medium Irri.Dn., Yavatmal, 2) Ex.Engineer, Yavatmal Irrigation Dn., Yavatmal, 3) Ex.Engineer, Amaravati Irrigation Dn., Amaravati, 4) Ex.Engineer, Lower Pus Project, Pusad, 5) Ex.Engineer, Upper Painganga Project Dn., Pusad.

TABLE NO. 3.9

-: 44 :-

Agriculture Wage Rates in Yavatmal District during the year 1981.

Sr. No.	Month.	CENTRE - K A L A M B.								Hardsman.
		Skilled Labour.			Un-Skilled Labour.					
		Carpenter	Blacksmith	Cobbler.	Field Labour.		Other Agriculture Labour.			
					Male	Female	Male	Female		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	
1.	January.	9.00	8.00	5.00	6.00	3.00	--	--	4.00	
2.	February.	9.00	8.00	5.00	5.00	2.00	--	--	4.00	
3.	March.	9.00	8.00	5.00	5.00	2.00	--	--	4.00	
4.	April.	9.00	8.00	5.00	6.00	2.50	--	--	4.00	
5.	May.	8.50	8.00	5.00	6.00	2.50	--	--	4.00	
6.	June.	9.00	8.00	5.00	6.00	2.75	--	--	4.00	
7.	July.	9.00	8.00	5.00	6.00	3.00	--	--	4.00	
8.	August.	9.00	8.00	5.00	6.00	3.00	--	--	4.00	
9.	September.	9.00	8.00	5.00	6.00	3.00	--	--	4.00	
10.	October.	9.00	8.00	5.00	6.00	3.00	--	--	4.00	
11.	November.	9.00	8.00	5.00	6.00	3.00	--	--	4.00	
12.	December.	9.00	8.00	5.00	6.00	3.00	--	--	4.00	

(Contd...)

TABLE NO. 3.9 (Contd...)

Sr. No.	Month	CENTRE :- NER.								Hardsman.
		Skilled Labour.			Un-Skilled Labour.					
		Carpenter.	Black Smith.	Cobbler	Field Labour		Other Agriculture Labour.			
					Male	Female	Male	Female		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	
1.	January.	15.00	7.00	7.00	5.00	3.00	--	--	--	6.00
2.	February.	15.00	7.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	--	--	--	6.00
3.	March.	15.00	7.00	7.00	5.00	3.00	--	--	--	6.00
4.	April.	15.00	7.00	7.00	5.00	3.00	--	--	--	6.00
5.	May.	15.00	7.00	7.00	5.00	3.00	--	--	--	6.00
6.	June.	15.00	7.00	7.00	5.00	3.00	--	--	--	6.00
7.	July.	15.00	7.00	7.00	5.00	3.00	--	--	--	6.00
8.	August.	15.00	7.00	7.00	5.00	2.50	--	--	--	6.00
9.	September.	15.00	7.00	7.00	5.00	3.00	--	--	--	6.00
10.	October.	15.00	7.00	7.00	5.00	3.00	--	--	--	6.00
11.	November.	15.00	7.00	7.00	5.00	3.00	--	--	--	6.00
12.	December.	15.00	7.00	7.00	5.00	3.00	--	--	--	6.00

(Contd...)

TABLE NO. 3.9 (Contd...)

#: 46 :-

Sr. No.	Month	CENTRE - MAREGAON.							Hardsman
		Skilled Labour			Un-Skilled Labour				
		Carpenter	Blacksmith	Cobbler	Field Labour		Other Agriculture Labour		
					Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	January.	10.00	10.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	--	--	4.00
2.	February.	9.00	9.00	5.00	4.00	2.00	--	--	4.00
3.	March.	8.00	6.00	5.00	4.00	2.00	--	--	3.00
4.	April.	8.00	6.00	5.00	4.00	2.00	--	--	3.00
5.	May.	8.00	6.00	4.00	4.00	2.00	--	--	3.00
6.	June.	11.00	11.00	6.50	5.00	3.00	--	--	3.50
7.	July.	12.00	12.00	7.00	6.00	4.00	--	--	4.00
8.	August.	11.00	11.00	6.50	6.00	4.00	--	--	4.00
9.	September.	9.00	9.00	5.50	5.00	3.00	--	--	4.00
10.	October.	10.00	8.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	--	--	4.00
11.	November.	10.00	10.00	5.50	5.00	4.00	--	--	4.00
12.	December.	10.00	10.00	5.50	5.50	4.00	--	--	4.00

Source :- District Statistical Officer, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 3.10

No. of Operational Holding and Area Operated, No. of Operational Holding Reporting Irrigation and Net Area Irrigated and Number and Area of Operational Holding by tenure and by size class of Operational Holdings in Yavatmal District during the year 1976-77.

Sl. No.	Size Class.	Individual Holding		Joint Holding		Total Holding		Wholly Irrigated		Wholly unirrigated	
		No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area
1.	Below 0.5 Hects.	1220	408	5	17	1225	409	15	1128	337	
2.	0.5 to 1.0 Hect.	4351	3399	14	109	4365	3408	33	24	4127	2991
3.	1.0 to 2.0 Hect.	29547	43957	80	125	29627	44082	74	93	28170	38171
4.	2.0 to 3.0 Hect.	26078	64920	82	209	26160	65129	14	735	24432	55025
5.	3.0 to 4.0 Hect.	19530	68362	55	200	19585	68562	4	309	18073	56939
6.	4.0 to 5.0 Hect.	18813	83681	45	202	18858	83883	11	24	17272	68574
7.	5.0 to 7.5 Hect.	27681	172014	105	7651	27786	172665	27	27	24792	126143
8.	7.5 to 10.0 Hect.	15369	132139	59	510	15428	132649	1	13362	1313135	99006
9.	10.0 to 20.0 Hect.	20303	267214	82	1002	20385	268216	9	10	16174	181644
10.	20.0 to 30.0 Hect.	2432	55901	37	326	2469	56227	4	2	1633	31406
11.	30.0 to 40.0 Hect.	331	11962	5	169	336	12231	3	11	204	5149
12.	40.0 to 50.0 Hect.	97	4314	1	41	98	4355	1	1	38	1438
13.	50.0 Hect. & above	62	4430	1	6	63	4436	1	1	36	2104
Total All Size Classes		165814	911801	570	3945	166384	915746	164	201	9149124	578826

TABLE NO. 3.10 (Contd...)

Sr. No.	Size Class	Partly Irrigated		Irrigated		Wholly Owned		Wholly Rented		Partly Owned & Partly Rented Area	
		No. of Holdings	Area (Hect.)	No. of Holdings	Area (Hect.)	No. of Holdings	Area (Hect.)	No. of Holdings	Area (Hect.)	No. of Holdings	Area (Hect.)
1	Below 0.5 Hect.	88	77	143	128	170	390	55	119	178	119
2	0.5 to 1.0 Hect.	50	100	110	108	145	324	185	146	124	119
3	1.0 to 2.0 Hect.	137	176	197	185	248	422	114	103	131	117
4	2.0 to 3.0 Hect.	170	178	105	134	124	613	125	109	272	175
5	3.0 to 4.0 Hect.	150	152	62	125	182	640	101	113	290	114
6	4.0 to 5.0 Hect.	170	170	62	148	172	765	130	157	342	151
7	5.0 to 7.5 Hect.	130	130	120	143	25	1577	147	192	175	175
8	7.5 to 10.0 Hect.	128	128	131	132	11	1190	130	130	130	130
9	10.0 to 20.0 Hect.	196	196	169	172	17	2363	192	112	149	149
10	20.0 to 30.0 Hect.	82	82	114	137	12	487	10	68	15	15
11	30.0 to 40.0 Hect.	129	129	117	136	10	810	10	122	122	122
12	40.0 to 50.0 Hect.	56	56	135	138	5	375	12	138	138	138
13	50.0 to & Above	23	23	157	188	52	3845	1	54	78	78
Total All Size Classes		17028	129305	17964	153588	825421	8178	143091	4613	47233	193001

Source :- Department of Agriculture, Pune (Agril. Census-1976-77).

TABLE NO. 3.11

-49-

Agricultural Implements in each Tahsil of Yavatmal District during the year 1978.

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	No. of ploughs		No. of Carts.	No. of Sugarcane crushers.		Oil eng- ines w- ith pump for irr- igation purpose.	Electric pump for irrigat- ion pur- pose.	Tra- ctor.	Oil Ghanis	
		Wooden	Iron		Worked by power.	Worked by bullock.				5 Kg. & above	Less than 5 Kg.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
	<u>District Total</u>	101201	19168	75886	26	12	2882	9934	122	11	13
1.	Yavatmal.	6507	1455	4126	--	--	309	425	20	--	--
2.	Kalamb.	4892	1107	4016	1	1	126	520	3	--	--
3.	Babhulgaon.	3102	964	3224	--	--	175	596	9	--	--
	Yavatmal Tah.	14501	3526	11366	1	1	610	1541	32	--	--
4.	Pandharkawada.	7573	797	4205	--	1	170	208	5	--	--
5.	Ghatanji.	9021	1450	6166	1	2	266	522	7	--	--
6.	Ralegaon.	6646	1432	4641	1	1	139	552	10	2	--
	Kelapur Tah.	23240	3679	15012	2	4	575	1282	22	2	--
7.	Wani.	11267	130	7722	--	--	109	197	--	4	4
8.	Maregaon.	12352	771	8000	4	--	244	197	2	--	--
	Wani Tah.	23619	901	15722	4	--	353	394	11	4	4
9.	Pusad.	6634	2132	5311	4	--	172	943	14	--	1
10.	Umarkhed.	7162	1504	6603	5	4	209	1044	3	--	--
11.	Mahagaon.	7508	1094	5648	1	--	214	1011	4	--	--
	Pusad Tah.	21304	4730	17562	10	4	595	2998	21	--	1
12.	Darwaha.	4399	1896	3856	2	3	284	842	4	1	1
13.	Digras.	8291	2346	6811	5	--	160	2187	14	3	7
14.	Ner.	5847	2090	5557	2	--	305	690	18	1	--
	Darwaha Tah.	19537	6332	16224	9	3	749	3719	36	5	8

Source :- Live Stock Census, 1978.

TABLE NO. 3.12

50-

Famine Scarcity and Akin to Scarcity Data in Yavatmal District during 1981-82.

Sr. No.	Items.	District Total.	Yavatmal	Kelapur	Pusad	Darwha	Ward
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	<u>Floods.</u>						
1.	No. of Villages affected.	629	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2.	Population affected.	29944	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3.	No. of Villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.	629	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4.	Estimated Loss (in Rs.).						
	(a) Failure of Crops.	7139125	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	(b) Loss of Livestock property etc.	215217	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5.	No. of Relief work under taken.	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
6.	No. of Persons employed.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7.	Expenditure incurred.	44811	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
8.	Tagai Loan distributed under A. L. Act.	--	--	--	--	--	--

Note :- Taluka-wise Break-up is not available.

Source :- Collector, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 3.13

51-

Determination of Precarious and Other Scarcity Area according to History of Scarcity in Yavatmal District.

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	Circle	No. of villages in Circle	Total No. of Villages Affected in.										
				1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	<u>District Total.</u>	N.A.	1931	1783	1799	1799	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	30	Nil	Nil	2011
	<u>Tahsil.</u>													
1.	Yavatmal.	N.A.	383	367	363	363	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	392
2.	Kelapur.	N.A.	401	362	362	362	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	410
3.	Wani.	N.A.	391	343	363	363	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	24	Nil	Nil	395
4.	Pusad.	N.A.	365	326	326	326	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	404
5.	Darwha.	N.A.	391	385	385	385	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	6	Nil	Nil	410

Note :- Proposal for declaration of Scarcity conditions during the year 1980-81 in 1882 villages were submitted to the Govt. vide Collector's letter No. WS,AK/SCY/693/1981, dated 27th March, 1981.

Source :- Collector's Office, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 4.1

Livestock in each taluka of Yavatmal District as per Livestock Census 1978.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Cattle									
		Males over 3 years.				Females over 3 years					
		Use for: breed- ing.	Used for: breeding and work both.	Used for: work only.	Others	Total Males.	Breeding Milk.	Work- ing. Dry & c- alved e- ven once	Others	Total Females.	
	District Total. 1902	2143	20628			20748	81933	192900	1032	2584	278449
	Panchayat Samiti.										
1.	Yavatmal	215	81	16320	228	16844	3829	13619	167	2	17617
2.	Kalamo.	89	173	15199	90	15551	4388	10159			14547
3.	Babhulgaon.	63	92	15045	302	13502	4001	8299	66	249	12614
	Yavatmal Tah.	367	346	44554	620	45097	12218	32077	233	250	44779
4.	Pardharkawade.	176	3	18915	194	19288	4514	12302	176	12	17004
5.	Ghatanji.	151	33	24772	238	25194	5297	15063	36	76	20474
6.	Ralegaon.	115	320	17827	504	18770	3460	11099	34	635	15226
	Kelapur Tah.	442	356	61514	940	63252	13451	30166	246	721	72704
7.	Wani.	191	36	25518	191	25936	6804	17469			
8.	Maregaon.	342	618	29145	245	30350	7971	19163	291	1192	28517
	Wani Tah.	533	654	54663	436	56286	14775	36632	294	1209	52910
9.	Pusad.	84	55	22450	125	22714	7563	15353	8	47	24976
10.	Umardhed.	55	68	21484	89	21636	8812	17448	11	50	26321
11.	Manegaon.	38	461	19963	233	20597	7318	15372	174	220	23084
	Pusad Tah.	177	584	63797	419	65007	25693	46170	193	317	74381
12.	Darwha.	78	10	14578	123	14789	4173	9953	10	42	14178
13.	Digras.	150	68	22369	101	22988	5848	15920	1	2	21771
14.	Nar.	162	128	23831	103	24229	5950	11679	55	43	17727
	Darwha Tah.	390	206	59078	323	60006	15971	37552	66	87	53676

TABLE NO. 4.1 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Females over 3 years.		Males over 3 years					Buffaloes			
		Young stock.	Total Cattle	use f- or br- eeding only.	Used for b- reedi- ng & both only.	Used for work only	Others	Total Males	In Milk.	Dry & not ca- lved once.	Working	Others
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	District Total	191513	760410	1382	1851	1174	160	3014	26727	34082	378	289
	Panchayat Samiti.											
1.	Yavatmal.	10926	45387	130	61	84	6	281	2316	3242	16	4
2.	Kalamb.	3406	39504	88	6	48	3	145	1212	1736		
3.	Babhulgaon.	1075	35191	89	12	68	30	69	1096	1456	45	20
	Yavatmal Tah.	29407	120082	307	70	170	39	595	4626	6434	61	24
4.	Pandharkawada.	11983	48275	148	47	111	8	316	1522	2472	17	11
5.	Ghatanji.	14557	60225	128	33	202		26	1763	2512	35	12
6.	Ralegaon.	10635	44631	84	19	48		50	822			15
	Kelapur Tah.	17075	153131	360	86	358	23	627	4107	6670	70	38
7.	Wani.	15870	66099	86	9	72	26	193	2429	3280	7	27
8.	Maregaon.	18609	77576	113	26	85		331	1695	2894	82	75
	Wani Tah.	34479	143673	199	35	167	29	624	4124	6180	81	102
9.	Pusad.	18260	65950	45	16	40	3	107	3136	1966	13	12
10.	Umardhed.	18159	66176	38	21	76	2	138	2343	2989	5	11
11.	Mahagaon.	15607	59288	38	42	129	7	116	1597	1909	71	45
	Pusad Tah.	52026	191414	123	79	245	14	461	7081	6864	80	68
12.	Darwha.	9495	38462	83	24	53	7	67	1688	1990	4	13
13.	Digras.	14327	60096	131	24	130	40	125	2868	3328	11	9
14.	Ner.	14594	53550	129	24	54	8	115	2233	2556	54	35
	Darwha Tah.	38426	152108	341	72	237	55	757	6789	7934	69	57

TABLE NO. 4 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Females over 3 years.			Bovine	Sheep	Goats	Horse & Ponies	Other Live stock.	Total Live stock.	Total Poultry
		Total Females.	Young Stock	Total buffaloes.							
1.	2.	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
	District Total	61474	38750	103238	863648	5673	309433	2391	10080	1192425	499266
	Paichhat Samiti:										
1.	Yavatmal	5578	2414	9273	50660	58	19066	169	1455	74297	61298
2.	Kalamb.	2948	1997	5090	44594	96	16066	79	243	61393	5777
3.	Balshugan.	2617	1462	4243	39439	249	10243	275	647	56838	2131
	Yavatmal Tah.	11443	5373	17611	137693	398	52069	523	2350	193033	79707
4.	Pandharkwada.	4022	2563	6901	55176	817	17363	122	743	74221	3051
5.	Ghatarji.	4322	3037	7720	67945	66	19620	155	582	88352	49970
6.	Palegaon.	2541	1563	4259	148090	736	20517	212	487	70842	45222
	Kalapur Tah.	10845	7168	18880	172011	1615	57500	489	1812	233431	114811
7.	Wani.	5749	3178	10120	76219	2215	24650	42	632	103758	52781
8.	Maregaon.	4746	2778	8005	95561	695	26548	108	459	113591	55173
	Wani Tah.	10495	7200	18125	161800	3110	51198	150	1091	223401	108962
9.	Pusad.	5127	3709	8943	24893	324	31603	129	1364	108313	30973
10.	Umarkhed.	5353	3565	8856	75032	103	21754	62	549	97500	25315
11.	Mahagaon.	3622	2607	6445	65733	88	22323	130	703	23532	30955
	Pusad Tah.	14102	9608	24244	215658	515	76250	321	2621	295365	99145
12.	Darwaha.	3695	2348	6210	44672	542	20310	208	312	66044	23934
13.	Digras.	6276	3878	10279	70375	373	28620	300	1014	100691	40179
14.	Nar.	4878	2796	7889	61439	316	23477	400	880	86512	29350
	Darwaha Tah.	14849	8822	24378	173886	1231	72416	908	2206	253247	93513

Source :- Livestock Census, 1973.

TABLE NO. 4.2

Panchayat Samitiwise Veterinary Statistics in Yavatmal District for the year 1981-82.

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	No. of Veterinary Institutions			Staff of Veterinary Institutions. Veterinary Officer	Animals Treated			Total	No. of Artificial Inseminations		
		Hospital.	Dispensary.	Aid Centre.		Hospital.	Dispensary.	Aid Centre.		Contra.	Artificial.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
District Total.		1	29	50	42	144	9552	138753	120216	268521	45	3198
Panchayat Samiti.												
1.	Yavatmal.	1	1	4	3	8	9552	4069	9409	23030	5	209
2.	Kalamb.	-	2	2	2	1	-	8059	4577	12636	3	265
3.	Babhulgaon.	-	1	3	2	3	-	5795	5517	11312	3	259
Yavatmal Tah. Total.		1	4	9	8	12	9552	17923	19503	46978	11	733
4.	Pandharkwada.	-	2	2	2	3	-	1634	5303	21437	4	334
5.	Ghatanji.	-	2	3	3	2	-	8512	-	-	-	105
6.	Ralegaon.	-	1	2	2	2	-	5731	10769	16500	3	252
Kalapur Tah. Total.		-	5	7	7	7	-	30377	22407	52784	10	741
7.	Wani.	-	1	3	3	3	-	13589	7727	21316	2	180
8.	Maregaon.	-	1	4	3	3	-	6117	10178	16295	3	223
Wani Tah. Total.		-	2	7	6	6	-	19706	17905	37611	5	403
9.	Pused.	-	1	3	3	4	-	16577	5485	22062	3	471
10.	Umarkhed.	-	1	3	5	2	-	15018	5819	20837	-	-
11.	Mahagaon.	-	1	3	3	3	-	4672	10145	14817	2	81
Pused Tah. Total.		-	2	6	11	11	-	36267	21449	57716	5	552
12.	Dawha.	-	1	1	2	5	-	12909	9609	22508	4	180
13.	Digra.	-	1	1	3	1	-	1077	18219	19296	1	34
14.	...	-	1	1	1	1	-	1121	1121	2242	1	21

TABLE NO. 4.3

Tahsil-wise Number of Mobile Veterinary Units in Yavatmal District
for the year 1960-61, 1980-81 and 1981-82.

Sl. No.	Tahsil	Year	No. of Mobile Veterinary Units.	No. of Doctors.	No. of Live-stock Inspectors.	No. of cases treated.	No. of Castration performed
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Yavatmal.	1960-61	--	--	--	--	--
		1980-81	1	1	1	32	--
		1981-82	1	1	1	308	--

Note :- Only One Mobile Veterinary Unit is in the District i.e. at Yavatmal.

Source :- District Animal Husbandary Officer, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 4.4

- 57 -

Disease-wise Livestock Mortality in Yavatmal District during
the year 1981-82.

Sr. No.	Contagious and Parastic Diseases.	Local Names.	1981-82	
			Attacks	Deaths.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
	<u>Total Livestock Mortality.</u>		3991	385
I.	<u>Cattle and Bovine.</u>			
	1. Hemorrhagic Septicaemia.	Ghatsurp	175	154
	2. Foot and Mouth.	Choukhari	3508	6
	3. Black Quarter.	Ektangya	188	171
	4. Anthrax.	---	---	---
	5. Surra.	Surra	---	---
	6. Other Contagious and Parastic diseases.	---	---	---
	Total.	---	3871	331
II.	<u>Sheep and Goats.</u>			
	1. Anthrax.	---	---	---
	2. Phears Pneumonia.	---	---	---
	3. Foot and Mouth.	---	---	---
	4. Other Contagious and Parastic diseases.	Devi	120	54
	Total.	---	120	54
III.	<u>Poultry.</u>			
	1. Ranikhet disease.	---	---	---
	2. Foul Pox.	---	---	---
	3. Cocol disease.	---	---	---
	4. Sprice hactosic.	---	---	---
	5. Contagious and Parastic diseases.	---	---	---
	Total.	---	---	---

Source :- District Animal Husbandry Officer, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 4.5

-58-

No. of Recognised Slaughter Houses and Animal Slaughtered in Slaughter Houses in
Yavatmal District during the year 1963-64 and 1981-82.

Sr. No.	District/Tahsil/ Panchayat Samiti.	Year	No. of Slaughter Houses	No. of Animals Slaughtered in the Slaughter Houses.						Total
				Cattle	Buffaloe	Sheeps	Goats	Pigs	Other Animals	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
	<u>District Total.</u>	1963-64	25	4950	153	5380	26813	--	--	37296
		1981-82	30	8494	229	2278	36594	--	--	47595
	<u>Panchayat Samiti.</u>									
1.	Yavatmal.	1963-64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
		1981-82	2	666	144	513	9614	--	--	10937
2.	Kalamb.	1963-64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
		1981-82		62	--	--	--	--	--	62
3.	Babhulgaon.	1963-64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
		1981-82	2	178	--	1	1361	--	--	1540
	<u>Yavatmal Tahsil Total.</u>	1963-64	5	679	39	2512	7633	--	--	10833
		1981-82	4	906	144	514	10975	--	--	12539
4.	Pandharkawada.	1963-64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
		1981-82	4	128	24	482	2502	--	--	4136
5.	Ghatanji.	1963-64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
		1981-82	2	174	7	9	2264	--	--	2454
6.	Ralegaon.	1963-64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
		1981-82	2	111	--	--	874	--	--	1015
	<u>Kelapur Tahsil Total.</u>	1963-64	5	342	7	659	4250	--	--	5258
		1981-82	8	1443	31	491	5640	--	--	7605

Contd.

TABLE NO. 4.5 (Contd...)

-59-

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
7.	Wani.	1963-64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
		1981-82	2	126	1	325	2121	--	--	2573
8.	Maregaon.	1963-64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
		1981-82	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	<u>Wani Tahsil</u>	1963-64	2	109	6	646	2331	--	--	3092
	<u>Total.</u>	1981-82	3	126	1	325	2121	--	--	2573
9.	Pusad.	1963-64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
		1981-82	3	2734	22	151	6359	--	--	9266
10.	Umardhed.	1963-64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
		1981-82	2	1194	--	--	2718	--	--	3917
11.	Mahagaon.	1963-64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
		1981-82	2	58	--	--	189	--	--	247
	<u>Pusad Tahsil</u>	1963-64	6	1268	2	292	4037	--	--	5599
	<u>Total.</u>	1981-82	7	3991	22	151	9266	--	--	13430
12.	Darwaha.	1963-64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
		1981-82	2	167	--	37	585	--	--	769
13.	Digras.	1963-64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
		1981-82	3	1087	30	587	5897	--	--	7601
14.	Ner.	1963-64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
		1981-82	2	774	1	173	2130	--	--	3078
	<u>Darwaha Tahsil</u>	1963-64	7	2352	99	1271	8592	--	--	12514
	<u>Total.</u>	1981-82	7	2028	31	797	8592	--	--	11448

Note :- The break-up according to Panchayat Samitiwise is not available for the year 1963-64.

TABLE No. 4.6

- 60 -

Forest Area in Yavatmal District during the year 1960-61 and 1981-82.

(Area in Hectares)

Sr. No.	District	Department	Reserved	Protected	Unclassed	Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	
1.	Yavatmal.	Total	1960-61	292079	18675	75829	386583
			1981-82	275542	18893	76716	371151
		Revenue	1960-61	--	--	75829	75829
			1981-82	--	--	76716	76716
		Forest.	1960-61	292079	18675	--	310754
			1981-82	275542	18693	--	294435

Source :- Chief Conservator of Forest Department, Maharashtra State.

TABLE No. 4.7

Major and Minor Forest Products in Yavatmal District during the year 1963-64 and 1981-82.

Sr. No.	Forest Products.	Quantity in 000 M3		Value in 000 Rupees.	
		1963-64	1981-82	1963-64	1981-82
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
<u>Major Products.</u>					
1.	Timber.	0.55	41.86	3382.3	73409.29
2.	Fuel.	12.98	92.73	387.76	3874.20
3.	Sandle Wood.	--	--	--	--
<u>Minor Forest Product.</u>				<u>Value in Rupees.</u>	
(Only value)					
i)	Bamboo.			11572	12730
ii)	Grass and Grazing.			22572	12010
iii)	Tendu.			--	8957712
iv)	Gum.			--	403700
v)	Others (Specify) Seeding, Ground Rent, Roza etc.			717406	2992
<u>Total Value in 000 Rupees.</u>				<u>983.73</u>	<u>9620.04</u>

Note :- M3 = Cubic Meters.

Source :- 1) Divisional Forest Officer, (East Div.), Yavatmal.
 2) Divisional Forest Officer, (West Div.), Pusad.
 3) Divisional Manager, Forest Project Div., Yavatmal (FDCM).
 4) Deputy Director, Social Forestry, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 4.8

-62-

Inland Fisheries in Yavatmal District during the year 1963-64 & 1981-82.

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	Year	Length of River. (Kms.)	Total area suitable for Fishculture Ponds/Lakes/Reservoirs. (Hects.)	Total area brought under Pisciculture. (Hects.)	Inland Fish Production (M.Ton)	Value of catch to producers (In lakh Rs.)	Carp fry used for Pisciculture (imported) (Lakh's No.)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	District	1963-64	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.51	2.54
	Total	1981-82	1403	5912.73	5912.73	605.00	24.20	34.00
	Tahsil.							
1.	Yavatmal	1981-82	140	1660.00	1660.00	143.00	5.84	9.00
2.	Kalsburg	1981-82	934	1320.00	1320.00	120.00	4.70	6.00
3.	Wani.	1981-82	300	560.73	560.73	112.00	4.43	3.80
4.	Pusad.	1981-82	248	1952.00	1962.00	172.00	6.86	12.00
5.	Darwina.	1981-82	175	410.00	410.00	55.00	2.20	3.20

Note :- 1) Tahsil-wise Break-up is not available for the year 1963-64.

2) New Tahsil-wise Break-up is not available for the year 1981-82.

Source :- District Fisheries Development Officer, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 5.1

-63-

Factory Statistics (Annual) 1980 and 1981.

Average Daily Employment of Workers in Factories in Yavatmal District.

Sr. No.	Industries Sub-Groups.	Year	No. of registered factories.	No. of closed factories.	No. of working factories submitting returns.	Total workers in Col. 6			Total mandays worked.	No. of working factories sub-mitting returns.	No. of workers in Col. 11.
						Total	Male	Female			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	(204) Grain Mill Products.	1980	5	-	5	57	48	9	15150	-	-
		1981	5	-	5	56	46	10	14786	-	-
2.	(206) Manuf. & refining of Sugar (Vacum) Pan sugar factories.	1980	1	-	1	450	448	2	130950	-	-
		1981	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	450
3.	(211) Manuf. of Edible Oils & Fats e.g. Mustard Oil, groundnut Oil etc. (Inedible Oil shown under 315).	1980	9	1	4	84	75	9	13341	4	99
		1981	9	1	2	38	34	4	7234	6	125
4.	(216) Manuf. of Prepared animal feeds.	1980	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1981	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	(230) Cotton Ginning, Cleaning & Bailing.	1980	58	5	4	4080	2819	1761	756010	9	791
		1981	58	5	34	3405	2246	1159	556064	19	1592
6.	(231) Cotton Spinning, Weaving & Finishing of cotton textile in mills.	1980	1	-	1	168	168	-	51744	-	-
		1981	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	168
7.	(271) Sawing & Planning of Wood (Other than Plywood).	1980	4	-	2	13	13	-	3633	2	40
		1981	27	-	4	18	18	-	5017	23	103
8.	(290) Manuf. of Pulp, paper board including news print.	1980	1	-	1	53	29	24	16271	-	-
		1981	1	-	1	54	29	25	16524	-	-

TABLE NO. 5.1 (Contd.)

264-

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
9.	(285) Printing & Publishing of periodicals, book, journals.	1980 1981	1 1	- -	1 -	14 -	14 -	-- --	4293 -	-- 1	-- 14
10.	(311) Manuf. of Fertilizers and Pesticides.	1980 1981	1 1	- -	- -	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	1 1	25 25
11.	(320) Manuf. of Structural clay products.	1980 1981	3 3	- -	2 2	53 48	14 9	39 39	10503 9276	1 1	27 27
12.	(324) Manuf. of Cement Lime and Plaster.	1980 1981	17 18	2 2	10 9	180 184	71 81	109 103	44327 38626	5 7	106 149
13.	(329) Manuf. of Misc. non-metallic mineral products.	1980 1981	2 2	- -	2 1	104 42	80 35	24 7	30908 12390	-- 1	-- 63
14.	(340) Manuf. of Metal products such as metal cans; etc.	1980 1981	1 1	- -	- 1	-- 50	-- 50	-- --	-- 15750	1 --	40 --
15.	(401) Distribution of Elect. Energy to household etc.	1980 1981	1 1	- -	1 1	21 21	21 21	-- --	6489 6510	-- --	-- --
16.	(973) Repair to Motor vehicles & Motor cycles.	1980 1981	6 6	- -	6 4	279 408	275 408	4 --	101956 136102	-- 2	-- 59
	<u>District Total.</u>	1980 1981	112 136	9 9	80 14	6056 4324	4075 2977	1931 1347	1185490 818279	23 63	1118 2775

Source :- Chief Inspector of Factories, Government of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO. 5.2

-65-

Industry-wise distribution of working factories according to working strength
in Yavatmal District during 1980 and 1981.

Sr. No.	Major Group (2 digitd) of Industries.	Year	Less than 10 workers.		10 to 19 workers.		20 to 49 workers.		50 to 99 workers.		100 to 499 workers.	
			Fac.	Wrks.	Fac.	Wrks.	Fac.	Wrks.	Fac.	Wrks.	Fac.	Wrks.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
1.	(20,21) Manufacture of Food products.	1980	3	25	4	57	6	148	-	-	-	-
		1981	3	24	4	47	6	148	-	-	1	450
2.	(23) Manufacture of Cotton Textiles.	1980	-	-	1	10	14	525	19	1292	19	3374
		1981	-	-	2	25	14	550	18	1224	19	2757
3.	(27) Manufacture of wood and wood products, furniture and fixture.	1980	1	3	1	10	2	40	-	-	-	-
		1981	25	81	-	-	2	40	-	-	-	-
4.	(28) Manufacture of Paper and paper products and printing, publishing and allied industries.	1980	-	-	1	14	-	-	1	53	-	-
		1981	-	-	1	14	-	-	1	54	-	-
5.	(31) Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical products.	1980	-	-	-	-	1	25	-	-	-	-
		1981	-	-	-	-	1	25	-	-	-	-
6.	(32) Manufacture of Non-Metallic mineral products.	1980	2	12	3	121	8	224	2	113	-	-
		1981	2	15	7	105	10	280	2	113	-	-
7.	(34) Manufacture of Metal products and parts, except machinery and transport equipment.	1980	-	-	-	-	1	40	-	-	-	-
		1981	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	50	-	-
8.	(40) Electricity.	1980	-	-	-	-	1	21	-	-	-	-
		1981	-	-	-	-	1	21	-	-	-	-
9.	(97) Repair Services.	1980	-	-	-	-	4	129	2	150	1	221
		1981	-	-	-	-	2	59	3	187	1	221
	<u>District Total</u>	1980	6	40	15	212	37	1153	24	1608	20	3595
		1981	30	120	14	191	36	1123	25	1628	21	3428

TABLE NO. 5.2 (Contd...)

Sr. No.	Major Group (2 digitd) of Industries.	Year	500 to 999 workers.		1000 to 4999 workers.		5000 and above.		Total	
			Fac.	Wrks.	Fac.	Wrks.	Fac.	Wrks.	Fac.	Wrks.
1.	2.	3.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
1.	(20,21) Manufacture of Food products.	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	230
		1981	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	669
2.	(23) Manufacture of Cotton Textiles.	1980	1	566	-	-	-	-	54	5768
		1981	1	609	-	-	-	-	54	5165
3.	(27) Manufacture of wood and wood products, furniture and fixture.	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	53
		1981	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	121
4.	(28) Manufacture of Paper and paper products and printing, publishing and allied industries.	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	67
		1981	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	68
5.	(31) Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical products.	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25
		1981	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25
6.	(32) Manufacture of Non-Metallic mineral products.	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	470
		1981	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	513
7.	(34) Manufacture of Metal products and parts, except machinery and transport equipment.	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	40
		1981	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	50
8.	(40) Electricity.	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21
		1981	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21
9.	(97) Repair Services.	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	500
		1981	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	467
<u>District Total.</u>		1980	1	566	-	-	-	-	103	7174
		1981	1	609	-	-	-	-	127	7099

Source :- Chief Inspector of Factories, Government of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO. 5.3

- 67 -

Distribution of factories according to Number of days worked in Yavatmal District
for the year 1980 and 1981.

Sr. No.	Major group of Industries (2 digitd)	Year	No. of days not started		60 days or less		61 to 120 days		121 to 180 days		191 to 240 days		241 to 300 days		more than 300 days	
			Fac.	Wrks	Fac.	Wrks	Fac.	Wrks	Fac.	Wrks	Fac.	Wrks	Fac.	Wrks	Fac.	Wrks
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
1.	(20, 21) Manufacture of food products.	1980	-	-	-	-	2	29	2	36	1	30	-	-	-	-
		1981	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	-	2	38	1	10	3	35
2.	(23) Manufacture of Cotton Textiles	1980	-	-	1	39	11	993	27	2724	2	177	2	91	2	734
		1981	-	-	3	137	14	1442	11	943	4	254	1	15	1	609
3.	(27) Manufacture of wood and wood products, furniture and fixture.	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	1	3
		1981	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	2	7
4.	(28) Manufacture of Paper and Paper products and printing publishing and allied industries.	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	67
		1981	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	54
5.	(32) Manufacture of Non-Metallic minerals products.	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	24	5	96	7	154	1	63
		1981	-	-	1	21	1	22	1	36	2	48	6	126	1	21
6.	(34) Manufacture of metal products and parts except machinery and transport equipment.	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1981	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	50
7.	(40) Electricity,	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21
		1981	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21
8.	(87) Repairs Services.	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	279
		1981	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	209
	District Total	1980	-	-	1	39	13	1012	30	2734	8	306	12	714	16	1204
		1981	-	-	4	158	16	1475	12	984	8	340	10	162	14	1205

Source :- Chief Inspector of Factories, Government of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO. 5.4

- 68 -

Statistics relating to Important Characteristics of Industries in Yavatmal District.

(A. S. I. 1979-80 and 1980-81)

(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	Indent Code	Year	Description	Fixed Capital (Rs.)	Working Capital (Rs.)	All Work-ers (No.)	All empl-oyers (No.)	Wages to W-orkers (Rs.)	Total Emolu-ments (Rs.)	Total Out-put	Total Input	Value added by man-ufact-ure
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
1.	20421	1979-80	Manuf. of Food Products	21781	5339	889	1317	1773	3857	75425	65173	8248
		1980-81	Manuf. of Food Products	18528	(-) 6507	793	1347	1196	3497	37562	35780	(-) 7
2.	23	1979-80	Manuf. of Cotton Textiles.	23860	8957	5204	6069	6551	8992	56245	37981	15903
		1980-81	----- " -----	30823	14008	5681	6509	8769	11761	69802	44695	22227
3.	27	1979-80	Manuf. of Wood and Wood.	75	174	12	26	17	34	595	489	102
		1980-81	Products, furniture and fixtures.	1014	918	42	80	84	145	4663	3371	851
4.	31	1979-80	Manuf. of Chemicals and Chemical.	1609	681	82	180	49	113	7862	7550	192
		1980-81	Products (Except Petroleum & Coal).	1282	466	160	194	291	404	1334	1207	652
5.	32	1979-80	Manuf. of Non-metallic.	239	1319	330	456	513	688	5858	4152	1674
		1980-81	Mineral products.	1422	3467	490	600	930	1313	10260	7573	2587
6.	97	1979-80	Repair Services.	2222	1640	420	522	2925	4070	51925	47533	4341
		1980-81	----- " -----	1796	1196	365	434	3110	4079	28065	23693	4324
7.	Others	1979-80	Other Industries.	169437	9315	530	736	3008	5456	36606	18259	15350
		1980-81		188545	11216	552	781	3683	6694	56322	32598	20299
	Distt.	1979-80	22	220642	28407	7557	9406	14976	23391	235437	181605	46143
	Total.	1980-81		243410	24764	8083	9945	18063	27893	220021	160297	50934

Note :- 1) The figures are provisional. 2) Details may not add-up due to rounding.
 3) The figures are based on actuals of Census sectors factories and estimates of non-census sector factories. 4) Information for less than 3 factories in any industry is clubbed with 'others' industry group.

Source :- Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE NO. 5.5

Employment Exchange Statistics in Yavatmal District during the year 1963-64,
1969-70, 1974-75, 1980-81 and 1991-92.

- 69 -

Sr. No.	Items.	Y E A R S				
		1963-64	1969-70	1974-75	1980-81	1991-92
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	No. of Vacancies Notified.	2142	479	513	524	1753
2.	No. of Employers using Exchange.	159	124	93	82	160
3.	No. of Live Register.	2596	3599	9891	22210	28231
4.	No. of Candidates placed in Employment.					
	i) Private Sector.	20	4	47	73	45
	ii) Public Sector.	360	234	303	292	1354
5.	No. of Candidates placed in Employment.					
	i) Schedule Caste/Tribes.	43	66	108	118	429
	ii) Others.	341	222	247	237	970
	iii) Total.	389	288	355	355	1399
6.	Occupation according to National Classification.					
	i) Profession, Technical & related worker.	i) Register. 210	164	165	283	291
		ii) Placement. 47	107	183	54	431
	ii) Administrative, Scientific & Managerial worker.	i) Register. 35	9	2	-	-
		ii) Placement. 6	-	2	23	1
	iii) Clerical & related worker.	i) Register. 195	352	407	105	219
		ii) Placement. 175	-	-	49	208
	iv) Sales workers.	i) Register. -	-	-	-	-
		ii) Placement. -	-	4	-	-
	v) Farmers, Fisherman, Hunters & related workers.	i) Register. 23	35	56	130	115
		ii) Placement. 45	26	1	26	36
	vi) Mineral and Quarrymen.	i) Register. 3	-	2	-	-
		ii) Placement. -	-	-	-	-
	vii) Workers in Transport & Communication.	i) Register. 253	80	1538	4	-
		ii) Placement. 9	5	-	13	-
	viii) Craftsman, Production Process workers, Labourers, not elsewhere classified.	i) Register. 230	90	68	-	222
		ii) Placement. 76	10	56	-	492
	ix) Services, Sports and related workers.	i) Register. 95	83	19	20	37
		ii) Placement. 31	46	23	67	104
	x) Workers not elsewhere classified.	i) Register. 3440	4097	4137	10527	13858
		ii) Placement. -	43	-	123	130

Note :- During the year 1960-61, 1961-62, 1962-63, the break-up according to National Classification is not available, hence the 1963-64 figures are given.

Source :- District Employment Exchange Officer, Yavatmal.

TABLE No. 5.6

Vocational Guidance Programme in Yavatmal District during the year 1980, 1981 and 1982.

Sr. No.	Item.	Unit	Year		
			1980	1981	1982
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	<u>V.G. Units at Employment Exchange.</u>			*	
	i) Persons guided/counselled individually or in groups.	No.	--	--	--
	ii) Group discussions conducted at Employment Exchange.	No.	--	--	--
	iii) Guided applicants placed in jobs/training/apprenticeship.	No.	--	--	--
2.	<u>V.G. Units at University Employment Information Guidance Bureau.</u>				
	i) Persons guided/counselled individually or in groups.	No.	--	--	--
	ii) Group discussions conducted at Employment Exchange.	No.	--	--	--
	iii) Guided applicants placed in jobs/training/apprenticeship.	No.	--	--	--

Note :- There is no V.G. Unit in the Employment Exchange.

Source :- District Employment Officer, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 5.7

- 71 -

Works undertaking under Employment Guarantee Scheme, Employment
Generated and Expenditure incurred during the year 1981-82 in Yavatmal
District.

Sr. No.	Month.	Expenditure (Rs. in lakh).		Mandays in lakhs during the month.	No. of works under E.G.S. during the month.
		Actual	Cumulative		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	April, 1981.	40.02	40.02	8.00	1281
2.	May, 1981.	62.22	102.24	12.44	1310
3.	June, 1981.	59.10	161.34	11.82	1366
4.	July, 1981.	39.32	200.37	7.80	1407
5.	August, 1981.	36.65	235.32	5.33	1410
6.	September, 1981.	23.40	258.78	4.68	1421
7.	October, 1981.	18.82	277.60	3.76	1442
8.	November, 1981.	19.96	297.56	3.99	1468
9.	December, 1981.	28.56	326.12	5.71	1548
10.	January, 1982.	41.02	367.14	8.20	1617
11.	February, 1982.	46.17	413.31	9.23	1772
12.	March, 1982.	96.69	510.00	19.33	1756
GRAND TOTAL.		511.64	3189.86	102.29	17798

Source :- The Collector, Yavatmal.

TABLE No. 5.8

- 72 -

Volume of Employment in different Industries in Yavatmal District as on 31.3.1982.

Sr. No.	Description of Industry.	No. of reporting establishments.	No. of Employers.			Total	Remarks
			Govt.	Quasi-Govt.	Private		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Agricultural, Hunting, Forestry & Kishing.	17	2018	269	--	2287	
2.	Mining and Quarrying.	1	--	1053	--	1053	
3.	Manufacturing.	58	--	--	6171	6171	
4.	Electric, Gas and Water.	5	--	1501	--	1501	
5.	Construction.	10	1200	489	15	1704	
6.	Trade, Commerce and Miscellaneous.	21	--	153	117	270	
7.	Transport, Storage and Communication.	3	23	2205	--	2228	
8.	Financing, Insurance, Real estates and Business Services.	59	26	746	1811	2583	
9.	Community, Social and Personal Services.	182	6905	13079	5124	23108	
10.	Activities not adequately defined.	--	--	--	--	--	
11.	Repair Services.	--	--	--	--	--	
TOTAL.		356	10172	19495	11238	40905	

Source :- District Employment Officer, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 5.11

- 73 -

No. of Towns and Villages Electrified and Population covered in Yavatmal District.

Sr. No.	Agency	Year ending.	Total in the District.		Villages Electrified.		Town Electrified.		Total Electrified.	
			Villages	Towns.	Number.	Population.	Number	Population.	Number	Population.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	M.S.E.B.	31.3.61	1924	8	47	32513	7	127920	54	210233
		31.3.66	1924	8	189	222078	8	138525	197	360603
		31.3.70	1924	8	403	330574	8	138525	411	519099
		31.3.76	1931	8	1030	940012	8	193949	1038	1133961
		31.3.80	1931	3	1304	1034322	8	193949	1312	1278271
		31.3.81	1961	8	1389	1117901	8	193949	1390	1311850
		31.3.82	1931	8	1460	1166255	8	193949	1468	1360204
2.	Private Companies.	31.3.82	-	-	-	N I L	-	-	-	-

Note :- Information relating to Population for 1961, 1966 and 1970 is as per 1961 Census. While for others is as per 1971 Census.

Source :- Superintending Engineer, M.S.E.B., Yavatmal.

TABLE No. 5.10

- 74 -

Consumption of Electricity in Yavatmal District during the year 1960-61, 1980-81 and 1981-82.

(in '000'KWH)

Sr. No.	Type of Generation	Year	Electricity used for:						Total	No. of Connections
			Domestic consumption.	Commercial light and small power.	Industrial power.	Public lighting.	Agricultural.	Other purpose.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	Thermal	1960-61	432	383	991	330	—	4104	6240	N.A.
		1980-81	13748	5325	12755	2305	6584	873	41590	73182
		1981-82	15666	5550	10814	2356	6928	757	42071	80140
2.	Hydro.	1960-61	.....	.....	.....	Nil	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1980-81	.....	.....	.....	Nil	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1981-82	.....	.....	.....	Nil	.....	.....	.....	.....
3.	Others.	1960-61	.....	.....	.....	Nil	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1980-81	.....	.....	.....	Nil	.....	.....	.....	.....
		1981-82	.....	.....	.....	Nil	.....	.....	.....	.....
4.	Total.	1960-61	432	383	991	330	—	4104	6240	N.A.
		1980-81	13748	5325	12755	2305	6584	873	41590	73182
		1981-82	15666	5550	10814	2356	6928	757	42071	80140

Source :- Executive Engineer, M.S.E.B., Yavatmal and Pusad.

TABLE NO. 6.1

No. of different type of Co-operative Societies working in Yavatmal District as on 30-6-1981 and 30-6-1982.

Sr. No.	Description.	As on 30.6.1981	As on 30.6.1982
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Total Credit Societies.	642	652
2.	Total Non-credit Societies.	679	638
	<u>I. Agricultural Credit Societies.</u>		
	i) District Central Co-operative Bank.	1	1
	ii) Primary Agriculture Credit Societies.	519	520
	iii) Adiwasal Co-operative Societies.	17	21
	iv) Farmers Service Society.	1	1
	v) Grain Bank.	1	1
	<u>II. Non-Agricultural Credit Societies.</u>		
	i) Urban Bank.	1	1
	ii) Urban Credit Societies.	9	8
	iii) Salary Earners Societies.	62	98
	iv) Factory Workers Society.	-	-
	v) Thrift and Credit Society.	-	-
	vi) Bhisi.	-	-
	vii) Gram Swaraj (Gram Pariwar).	1	1
	<u>III. Agricultural Non-Credit Societies.</u>		
	i) Agricultural Marketing.	14	14
	ii) Agricultural Production & Processing.	17	16
	iii) Fisheries.	39	50
	iv) Animal Husbandary Society.	-	-
	v) Irrigation Societies.	1	1
	vi) Farming Societies.	129	26
	vii) Agricultural Processing. a) Poultry	-	-
	b) Crop protection	-	-
	c) Milk Societies.	138	151
	viii) Other (Specify)-(Potterer, other village industries etc.)	43	41
	<u>IV. Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies.</u>		
	i) Handloom Weavers Societies.	-	-
	ii) Spinning Mills.	3	4
	iii) Other Industrial Societies.	1	1
	iv) Consumer Stores.	20	21
	v) Housing Societies.	204	230
	vi) Supervision Societies.	2	2
	vii) Others (Specify)		
	(a) Forest labour (1 federation).	20	24
	(b) Transport.	1	1
	(c) Labour contract (1 federation).	47	55
	<u>Total No. of Co-operative Societies.</u>	<u>1321</u>	<u>1290</u>

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 6.2

-76-

Selected data of all the types of societies in the district for the year ending on 30-6-1981 & for the year ending on 30-6-1982.

(Rs. and Members in thousands).

Sr. No.	Item.	Year ending as on 30-6-1981.	Year ending as on 30-6-1982.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	No. of Societies (Total).	1321	1290
2.	No. of Members. (Gross).	32938	11419
3.	Paid up share capital.	111818	56408
4.	(a) of which Government.	6759	4593
4.	Owned funds.	4893	3124
5.	Deposits.	8756	7467
6.	Working Capital.	814856	493273
7.	Loans advanced (Net).	227452	155358
8.	Profit.		
	(a) No. of Societies.	690	670
	(b) Amount.	7345	6732
9.	Loss.		
	(a) No. of Societies.	407	390
	(b) Amount.	5472	3301
10.	Societies with nither Profit nor Loss.		
	(a) No. of Societies.	224	230
	(b) Amount.	--	--

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 6.3

Audit Classification of all types of Societies allotted during the year 1982

as on 30.6.1982. (For the previous year.)

Sr.No.	District / Tahsil.	Class				Not Classed.	Not Audited.	Total No. of Societies.
		A	B	C	D			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	<u>District Total.</u>	2	80	703	90	2	383	1260

Note :- Tahsil-wise break-up is not available.

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Vayalmar.

Table No. 6.4

Operation of the Banks in the district during the year ending on 30th June, 1982.

(Rs. in thousand)																				
Sr. No.	Name	No. of branches	Members		Share Capital (Rs.)	Reserve & Other funds (Rs.)	Deposits	Working Capital (Rs.)	Loans											
			Soc'y.	Individual					Advanced (Rs.)	Outstanding (Rs.)	Overdue (Rs.)									
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
1.	M. S. C. Bank.	Nil																		
2.	D. C. C. Bank.	53	866	1196	26650	22170	190132	382266												
3.	Distt. Industrial Bank.	Nil																		
4.	M.S.C.L.D. Bank.	15		25959	1308494		686912	9969874												
Loans Advanced (Rs.)										Loans Outstanding (Rs.)			Loans Overdue (Rs.)							
S. I.		Of which		M.T.	L.T.	S.I.	M.I.	L.I.	S.T.	M.T.	L.T.									
G.C. (Gross)	Bill dis- counted	Total	S.F.C.			(including C & C Bill)			(including C & C)											
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.									
36146	551364	126229	10395	37615		211244	76926		91153	6113										
			588106		10519105			648063												

Source : District Deputy Registrar of Co-op. Societies, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 6.5

(A) Operations of P.A.C.S. (Ordinary) in the Yavatmal District during the year 1981-82.
as on 30-6-1982. (Rs. in thousands)

-79-

Sr. No.	District/Tahsil.	No. of Socys.	Total No. of Khatedars.	Members (No.)			Share Capital (Rs.)	Of which Govt. (Rs.)	Reserve & Other funds (Rs.)	Borrowing (Rs.)	Working Capital (Rs.)	
				Total	Small Khatedar	Large Khatedar						Others
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
<u>District Total.</u>		520	174858	174858	123520	34863	16475	35940	652	6289	234434	307582
Total loans advanced (SI+MI+LI) (Rs.)		Loans Outstanding (SI+MI+LI) (Rs.)		Total Loans Overdue (SI+MI+LI) (Rs.)		Of which Over due (Rs.)						
No. of Borrowers,		Amount	No. of members not with outstanding.	No. of defaulters.	No. of defaulters.	Amount.	Below 3 years		Above 3 years			
							No. of defaulters.	Amount	No. of defaulters.	Amount		
14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.			
54361	135800	54361	210619	50709	72349	23520	31859	27189	40490			

Note :- Talukawise Break-up is not available.

Source :- Distt. Deputy Registrar of Co-op. Societies, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 6.6.1

(A) Crop Loans Advanced by P.A.C.S. (Ordinary) in Yavatmal District

-80-

during the year ending 30-6-1982.

(Rs. in thousands).

Sr. No.	District	Total	Food grains.					Non-food grains.				
			Wheat	Paddy	Millet (Jowar, Bajara, Maize etc.)	Pulses	Others	Cotton	Oil-seeds.	Sugar-cane.	Jute & Mesta.	Others
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
	<u>District</u>	77433	1019	-	270	-	5845	64436	771	4568	-	524

Note :- Tahsil-wise break-up is not available.Source :- District Deputy Register of Co-operative Society, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 6.6.2

(B) Crop Loans Advanced by Farmers Service Societies in the District

-81-

during the year ending 30-6-1982.

(Rs. in thousands).

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Total	Food grains.					Non-food grains.				
			Wheat	Paddy	Millet, (Jowar, Bajara, Maize, etc.	Pulses	Others	Cotton	Oil- seeds.	Sugar- cane.	Jute & Mesta	Others.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
	<u>District Total.</u>	861	42	-	3	-	40	776	-	-	-	-

Note :- Tahsil-wise break-up is not available.

Source :- District Deputy Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 6.6.3

(C) Crop Loans Advanced by the Adiwasi Co-operative Societies in the Yavatmal District during the year ending 30-6-1982.

(Rs. in thousands)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Total	Food grains.					Non-food grains.				
			Wheat	Paddy	Millet, (Jowar, Bajara, Maize, etc.)	Pulses	Others	Cotton	Oil- seeds.	Sugar- cane.	Jute & Mesta	Others.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
	<u>District</u>	9831	65	-	39	110	48	9055	37	345	-	92
	<u>Total.</u>											

Note :- Tahsil-wise break-up is not available.

Source :- District Deputy Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 6.7

Operation of Central and Primary Co-operative Societies in each Tahsil of Yavatmal District during the year 1981-82 as on 30-6-1982.

-83-

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	No. of Soci- eties	No. of Memb- ers.	Working Capital (Rs.)	Value of Purchase			Value of Sales			Sale of Agril. pro- duce (As Owner and As Agent.		
					Agril. produce (Rs.)	Agril. Requis- ite (Rs.)	Consum- able goods (Rs.)	As Owner (Rs.)	As Agent (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)	Paddy Rice	Wheat	Other food grains
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
<u>District Total.</u>													
(a) Central.													
(b) Primary.		14	17253	62534	78843	74819	19244	102339	372989	475328	4	295	2269
<u>Tahsil-wise.</u>													
1.	Yavatmal.	1	713	3731	-	4159	4884	8661	893	9544	4	113	78
2.	Kalamb.	1	1129	2518	-	109	340	3048	3022	6070	-	-	625
3.	Babhulgaon.	1	663	2398	159	4207	852	520	33931	34451	-	-	-
4.	Pandharkawada.	1	226	3949	-	-	-	6267	26466	32733	-	-	-
5.	Ghatanji.	1	3595	5402	-	8487	2359	9034	40410	49444	-	-	-
6.	Ralegaon.	1	850	3493	-	8074	507	6809	40650	47448	-	9	770
7.	Wani.	1	2317	2463	-	1498	2378	3950	50193	54143	-	7	19
8.	Maregaon.	1	1274	3924	-	6686	1215	8392	-	8392	-	-	-
9.	Pusad.	1	1237	7332	1554	8612	1736	9747	26693	36440	-	21	770
10.	Umardhed.	1	1833	13073	187	17184	2034	19395	53921	73316	-	-	4
11.	Mahagaon.	1	650	4355	9291	1102	-	9771	29164	38935	-	-	3
12.	Darwha.	1	1187	1499	24148	2366	389	2741	24263	27004	-	59	-
13.	Digras.	1	1175	5906	-	7255	1987	8622	-	8622	-	-	-
14.	Ner.	1	404	2491	43483	5080	563	5382	43407	46789	-	87	-

TABLE NO. 6.7 (Contd...)

-84-

Sr. No.	District/Tahsil.	Sale of Agricultural Produce (As Owner and As Agent)					Sale of Agricultural Requisites (As Owner & As Agent)					Total Sale of Consumers Goods.
		Cotton	Oil Seeds.	Pulses.	Others.	Total.	Ferti-lizer.	Seeds	Agril. Imple-ments.	Others.	Total	
1.	2.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.
	<u>District Total.</u>											
	(a) Central.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	(b) Primary.	330599	385	139	254	330945	46132	12344	1669	11920	79106	62277
	<u>Tahsil-wise.</u>											
1.	Yavatmal.	-	2	96	-	293	2616	1319	52	240	4227	5024
2.	Kalamb.	2496	9	-	-	2505	1551	706	113	220	2390	550
3.	Babhulgaon.	-	-	-	-	-	2431	762	142	416	3781	30670
4.	Pandharkawada.	23873	-	-	-	23873	2275	1012	2	456	3745	5115
5.	Ghatanji.	40410	-	-	-	40410	4492	1311	50	950	6503	2231
6.	Ralegaon.	36099	44	-	-	36143	3717	1548	135	1001	5403	4120
7.	Wani.	51345	37	-	31	51989	709	32	-	-	1504	650
8.	Maregaon.	-	-	-	-	-	4038	1156	56	1020	6370	2022
9.	Pusad.	23993	293	39	-	25116	4311	1798	307	1770	8186	3138
10.	Umarkhed.	55426	-	4	173	55607	10356	3356	293	2384	17389	320
11.	Mahagaon.	29164	-	-	-	29164	58	1629	254	834	2774	6994
12.	Darwina.	23921	-	-	-	23921	2038	790	-	547	3025	-
13.	Digwas.	-	-	-	-	-	4331	1350	5	711	7203	1419
14.	Ver.	43372	-	-	-	43372	2878	1824	257	347	5306	24

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-op. Societies, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 6.8

-85-

Operations of Non-agriculture Credit Societies in Yavatmal District

during the year 1981-82. (As on 30-6-1982.)

(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	Type	No.	Members	Share Capital	Reserve & other fund.	Deposits.	Working Capital	Loans			
								Advance	Recover	Out Stand- ing.	Over due.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
<u>Primary Co-operative Bank.</u>											
(1)	Urban Bank.	1	2218	500	683	6573	8323	3291	2090	5279	1361
(2)	Employees Credit & Others.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Other Non-Agriculture.</u>											
(1)	Urban Bank.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(2)	Employees Credit Society.	99	9759	3521	555	1728	1041	11200	10474	9901	651
(3)	Other (Urban Credit Societies).	8	1345	188	130	190	787	465	314	569	184

Source :- District Deputy Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 6.9

Operations of Productive Enterprises and Social Services Societies
in Yavatmal District during the year 1981-82 (As on 30-6-1982)

(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	Name of Enterprise.	No. of Societies.	Members	Share Capital.	Reserve & Other funds.	Working Capital.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
I. Productive Enterprises.						
1.	Sugar Factories. (Rs. on 30.9.82)	1.	4939	13058	17008	61021
2.	Other Agril. Processing Societies.	15.	29828	2639	11538	29183
3.	Weavers Societies.	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Spinning Mills.	4.	24606	19750	35740	74181
5.	Other Industrial Societies.	42.	9180	1952	104	6059
6.	Dairy Societies.	151.	7216	303	190	1985
7.	Fisheries Societies.	52.	12140	180	52	473
8.	Farming Societies.	26.	511	26	2	256
9.	Lift Irrigation.	1.	27	17	-	138
10.	Forest Labour Societies.	23.	1758	46	14	3505
11.	Others					
	i) Transport.	1.	55	38	-	57
	ii) Gram Pariwar.	1.	25	1	1	4
II. Social Services.						
1.	Consumer Stores.	21.	7013	112	76	947
2.	Housing Societies.	230.	10795	1208	292	33085
3.	Labour Const. Societies.	55.	2366	191	22	902
4.	Others (Grain Bank).	1.	115	16	-	238

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 6.10

-87-

Operation of regulated market in each tahsil of Yavatmal district during the year 1981-82.

Co-operative year 1.30th June, 1982.

Sr. No.	Name of Panchayat Samiti.	Name of Market.	Nature of Market.	Annually Arrivals.									
				Wheat		Jowar		Bajara		Tur		Rice	
				Qty. in Quintal	Value in Rs.	Qty. in Quintal	Value in Rs.	Qty. in Quintal	Value in Rs.	Qty. in Quintal	Value in Rs.	Qty. in Quintal	Value in Rs.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
1.	Wani.	Wani.	A.P.M.C.	619	131	--	--	--	--	19912	5520	--	--
2.	Ner.	Ner.	A.P.M.C.	--	--	305	36	11	1	2340	549	--	--
3.	Umarkhed.	Umarkhed.	A.P.M.C.	732	12	1983	53	60	2	--	--	495	10
4.	Digras.	Digras.	A.P.M.C.	5325	1010	8013	1106	1398	168	3354	915	--	--
5.	Ralegaon.	Ralegaon.	A.P.M.C.	585	109	17	2	--	--	2434	732	--	--
6.	Pusad.	Pusad.	A.P.M.C.	14052	2820	21219	3295	4868	572	2686	965	--	--
7.	Darwaha.	Darwaha.	A.P.M.C.	181	8	913	7	310	1	6	--	N.A.	--
8.	Pandharkawada	P'kawada.	A.P.M.C.	2685	515	313	88	2	--	6973	2222	50	11
9.	Ghatanji.	Ghatanji.	A.P.M.C.	1861	360	--	--	--	--	1829	317	N.A.	--
10.	Mahaqaon.	Mahaqaon.	A.P.M.C.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
11.	Ner.	Bori-Arab.	A.P.M.C.	20	3	377	50	9	2	12	3	--	--
12.	Yavatmal.	Yavatmal.	A.P.M.C.	245	11	290	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
District Total.				26305	4979	33349	4641	6658	746	38746	11223	545	21

TABLE NO. 6.10 (Contd...)

88

Sr. No.	Name of Panchayat Samiti	Annually Arrivals											
		Gram.	Urid	Moong	Groundnut	Cotton	Other Oil Seeds						
		Qty. in Quintal	Value in Rs.	Qty. in Quintal	Value in Rs.	Qty. in Quintal	Value in Rs.	Qty. in Quintal	Value in Rs.	Qty. in Quintal	Value in Rs.	Qty. in Quintal	Value in Rs.
1.	2.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.
1.	Wani.	269	70	---	---	3482	1010	77	5	111651	56049	3839	1686
2.	Ner.	153	45	3038	695	2945	768	2261	662	50148	24289	736	421
3.	Umarkhed.	---	---	953	25	510	39	328	80	84497	42586	---	---
4.	Digras.	---	---	1118	300	1381	419	2199	643	96105	47091	68	33
5.	Raledaon.	97	27	---	---	101	29	102	30	61691	31370	448	43
6.	Pusad.	307	96	6069	1025	1868	460	12012	4585	58894	29624	---	---
7.	Darwha.	39	1	1464	58	1272	162	7	---	51487	25949	29	---
8.	Pandharkawada.	2	---	326	47	585	143	234	85	56328	28614	404	132
9.	Ghatanji.	156	38	413	102	4496	429	1394	501	70715	40419	443	41
10.	Mahaqaon.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	54588	27390	---	---
11.	Ner.	---	---	291	80	61	50	74	31	37537	18888	---	---
12.	Yavatmal.	5655	1729	3390	896	930	240	10407	3953	12410	54856	17	19
	District Total.	6678	2006	17062	3228	16231	3358	29095	10605	855051	427328	4404	1885

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Society, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 6.11

Operations of Productive Enterprises and Social Services in Yavatmal District during the year 1981-82. (As on 30-6-1982).

Sr. No.	Type of Societies.	Item	Unit	Achievement.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Sugar Factories.	1) Sugarcane crushed.		
		a) Quantity.	In thousand tonnes.	213499
		b) Value.	Rs. in Lakhs.	N.A.
		2) Sugar Produced.		
		a) Quantity.	In thousand tonnes.	22.06
		b) Value.	Rs. in Lakhs.	N.A.
2.	Primary Weavers Societies.	1) Working Looms.	No. of hundreds.	---
		2) Purchases.	Rs. in Lakhs.	---
		3) Production.	Rs. in Lakhs.	---
		3) Sales.	Rs. in Lakhs.	---
3.	Spinning Mills.	1) No. of Spindles.	No. of hundreds.	273561
		2) Quantity of yarn prod.	In thousand tonnes.	29.24
4.	Other Industrial Societies.	1) Purchases.	Rs. in Lakhs.	0.02
		2) Production.	Rs. in Lakhs.	0.56
		3) Sales.	Rs. in Lakhs.	0.81
5.	Dairy Societies & Unions.	1) Purchases.	Rs. in Lakhs.	105.13
		2) Sales.	Rs. in Lakhs.	111.17
6.	Fisheries Societies.	1) Catch (Value).	Rs. in Lakhs.	4.90
		2) Sale (Value).	Rs. in Lakhs.	5.31
7.	Farming Societies.	1) Area cultivated.	In hundred hectares.	744
		2) Production.	Rs. in Lakhs.	N.A.
8.	Lift Irrigation Societies.	1) Area irrigated.	In hundred hectares.	12
9.	Forest Labour Societies.	1) No. of Couple allotted.	No.	N.A.
		2) Value of forest produce collected during the year.	Rs. in Lakhs.	112.48
10.	Wholesale Cons. Stores.	1) Purchase.	Rs. in Lakhs.	---
		2) Sales.	Rs. in Lakhs.	---
11.	Primary Cons. Stores.	1) Purchases.	Rs. in Lakhs.	46.61
		2) Sales.	Rs. in Lakhs.	---
12.	Housing Societies.	1) No. of houses & tenements constructed during the year.	No. of Hundreds.	57
13.	Labour Contract Societies.	1) No. of worked executed during the year.	Number.	N.A.
		2) Value of works executed during the year.	Rs. in Lakhs.	31.22
		3) Wages paid.	Rs. in Lakhs.	17.94

Source :- Distt. Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 6.12

No. of Registered Money Lenders and Loans Advances by them in Yavatmal District during 1981-82. (As on 30.6.1982).

Sr.	District/ Panchayat Samiti.	No. of Money lenders.	Loans advanced to traders.	Loan advanced to non-traders	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
	<u>District Total.</u>	54	1891	2874	4765
1.	Yavatmal.	15	978	856	1834
2.	Kalamb.	--	--	--	--
3.	Babhulgaon.	3	--	32	32
4.	Pandharkawada.	7	442	542	984
5.	Ghatanji.	4	--	278	278
6.	Ralegaon.	5	--	37	37
7.	Wani.	5	432	865	1297
8.	Maregaon.	1	--	--	--
9.	Pusad.	9	33	219	252
10.	Umardhed.	--	--	--	--
11.	Mahagaon.	--	--	--	--
12.	Darwaha.	1	--	9	9
13.	Digras.	3	--	--	--
14.	Ner.	1	6	36	42

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-op. Societies, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 7.1

-91-

Medical Facilities available through Public and Public Aided Bodies in each Tahsil
of Yavatmal District during the year 1981.

Sr. No.	District / Tahsil	No. of Hospitals	No. of Dispensaries	No. of Maternity Homes	No. of Primary Health Centres	No. of Doctors	No. of Nurses	No. of Beds			No. of Indoor Patients treated in '000'			No. of Outdoor Patients treated in '000'			
								M	F	C	M	F	C	M	F	C	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
<u>DISTRICT TOTAL.</u>		13	55	8	18	134	26	383	346	317	55	11	32	7	327	736	243
<u>TAHSIL.</u>																	
1.	Yavatmal.	4	6	1	1	35	4	141	165	191	42	9	22	4	77	500	91
2.	Kalamb.	-	3	-	2	8	1	18	5	7	-	-	-	-	6	8	11
3.	Babhulgaon.	-	4	-	1	6	1	13	8	4	-	-	-	-	13	15	18
4.	Pandharkwada.	1	1	1	1	5	-	15	10	14	-	-	1	1	14	21	8
5.	Ghatanji.	1	2	1	2	8	1	18	10	12	5	-	1	-	24	21	8
6.	Ralegaon.	-	4	-	1	7	1	14	8	10	-	-	1	-	11	12	15
7.	Wani.	1	5	1	1	8	2	13	6	12	-	-	1	1	18	20	20
8.	Maregaon.	1	4	-	3	12	2	27	30	6	-	-	-	-	10	15	15
9.	Pusad.	1	5	1	1	7	3	20	24	12	-	1	2	1	30	37	14
10.	Umarkhed.	1	3	1	1	8	2	24	18	14	-	1	2	-	28	32	1
11.	Mahagaon.	1	5	-	1	7	2	19	30	6	-	-	-	-	11	13	13
12.	Darwaha.	1	2	1	1	9	1	18	17	11	8	-	1	-	22	19	21
13.	Digras.	1	5	1	1	7	3	21	8	13	-	-	1	-	52	14	8
14.	Ner.	-	6	-	1	6	3	17	7	5	-	-	-	-	8	9	10

Source :- 1) Civil Surgeon, Yavatmal. 2) District Health Officer, Yavatmal.
3) Chief Officer (All), M.C., in Yavatmal District. 4) Medical Officer, Police Hospital, Yavatmal. 5) Medical Officer, Women's Hospital and T.B. Hospital, Yavatmal. 6) Medical Officer, M.S.R.T.C., Dispensary, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 7.2 (Contd...)

-93-

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
8.	Maregaon.	1981	Total	1009	883	1992	369	355	724	63	56	119
			Rural	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
			Urban	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
9.	Pusad.	1981	Total	1582	1406	2989	417	304	721	58	38	96
			Rural	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
			Urban	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10.	Umarkhed.	1981	Total	1395	1156	2551	465	339	804	49	45	94
			Rural	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
			Urban	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
11.	Mahagaon.	1981	Total	1287	1083	2370	407	355	762	66	72	138
			Rural	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
			Urban	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
12.	Darwaha.	1981	Total	967	813	1780	309	292	601	51	48	99
			Rural	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
			Urban	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
13.	Digras.	1981	Total	1326	1274	2530	375	355	730	54	55	109
			Rural	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
			Urban	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
14.	Ner.	1981	Total	820	754	1574	339	289	627	57	59	116
			Rural	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
			Urban	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Note :- (1) During the year 1981, tahsilwise break-up is not available.

(2) During the year 1981, Rural/Urban wise break-up is not available.

Source :- Director of Health Services, Pune.

TABLE NO. 7.3

- 94 -

No. of Deaths due to Important Causes in Yavatmal District during the year 1975, 1971, 1980 & 1981.

Sr. No.	Year	Malaria	Cholera	Small Pox.	I.B.	Phunumenies	Dysentery P. irrih- oce & elevi- ties.	Heart disea- se.	Typh- oid.	Can- cer.	Respi- ratory disea- se.	Suci- de.	Acci- dent.	Other causes	Total dea- ths.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
1.	1971	25	-	-	407	166	541	NA	96	98	723	23	270	9506	10855
2.	1975	60	6	-	373	124	674	NA	84	118	662	42	264	8496	10903
3.	1980	--	2	--	414	96	339	139	61	118	586	50	284	7875	9964
4.	1981	--	-	-	456	81	365	135	62	117	581	49	363	8169	10378

Source :- Director of Health Services, Pune.

TABLE NO. 7.4

- 95 -

Vaccination Statistics and Cholera Inoculation in Yavatmal District in 1981.

Sr. No.	District/ Tehsil.	Total Rural Urban	No. of Primary vaccination. Below One Year	Above One Year	No. of Re-vacci- nation.	Cholera Inocula- tion
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
	District Total:	Total	22158	4055	93	195199
		Rural	19707	3496	80	153520
		Urban	2451	559	13	41679
1.	Yavatmal.	Total	2444	429	12	26533
		Rural	2270	349	11	21247
		Urban	174	140	1	15086
2.	Kalamb	Total	1774	166	11	1795
		Rural	1774	166	11	1795
		Urban	-	-	-	-
3.	Babhulgaon.	Total	1246	150	11	12322
		Rural	1246	150	11	12322
		Urban	-	-	-	-
4.	Pandharkawada.	Total	1912	315	71	19081
		Rural	1666	294	70	16140
		Urban	246	21	1	2441
5.	Ghatanji.	Total	1290	301	11	1259
		Rural	1181	300	11	1158
		Urban	109	21	0	101
6.	Ralegaon.	Total	1201	57	11	1167
		Rural	1201	57	11	1157
		Urban	-	-	-	-
7.	Wani.	Total	1822	591	10	1745
		Rural	1311	271	10	1302
		Urban	511	260	0	443
8.	Marogaon.	Total	2324	244	11	2303
		Rural	2324	244	11	2303
		Urban	-	-	-	-
9.	Pusa.	Total	-	-	-	282
		Rural	-	-	-	2678
		Urban	-	-	-	242
10.	Umarkhed.	Total	1960	592	11	1973
		Rural	1850	592	11	1873
		Urban	110	0	0	100
11.	Mahageon.	Total	1892	419	11	1811
		Rural	1892	419	11	1811
		Urban	-	-	-	-
12.	Darwaha.	Total	1664	223	11	1630
		Rural	1351	202	11	1339
		Urban	313	21	0	291
13.	Digras.	Total	1784	343	11	1746
		Rural	1526	257	11	1509
		Urban	258	86	0	237
14.	Nor.	Total	1401	138	11	12526
		Rural	1401	138	11	12526
		Urban	-	-	-	-

Source :- District Health Officer, Zilla Dushala, Yavatmal.

No. of Family Planning Operations in Yavatmal District during 1981-82.

(as on 31-3-1982)

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	Rural		No. of centres.	No. of Sterilisation.			No. of I. U.C.D. in- scriptions performed.	No. of eli- gible couples.
		Urban	Total		Vasecto- my.	Tubecto- my.	Total		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	
	<u>District.</u>	Rural	16	9261	3430	12691	140	121285	
		Urban	3	1121	1061	2182	344	N.A.	
		Total	19	10382	4491	14873	484	297910	
1.	Yavatmal.	Rural	1	1031	418	1449	55	N.A.	
		Urban	1	213	520	733	328	N.A.	
		Total	2	1244	938	2182	383	19968	
2.	Kaiamb.	Rural	1	662	277	889	3	16068	
		Urban	-	--	--	--	--	--	
		Total	1	662	277	889	3	16068	
3.	Babhulgaon.	Rural	1	573	247	820	8	16773	
		Urban	-	--	--	--	--	--	
		Total	1	573	247	820	8	16773	
4.	Pandharkawada.	Rural	1	717	165	882	16	N.A.	
		Urban	-	95	51	146	--	N.A.	
		Total	1	812	216	1028	16	16208	
5.	Ghatanji.	Rural	2	661	204	865	2	N.A.	
		Urban	-	107	31	138	--	N.A.	
		Total	2	768	235	1003	2	20959	
6.	Ralegaon.	Rural	1	581	113	694	--	18345	
		Urban	-	--	--	--	--	--	
		Total	1	581	113	694	--	18345	
7.	Wani.	Rural	1	642	270	912	20	N.A.	
		Urban	-	285	72	357	--	N.A.	
		Total	1	927	342	1269	20	2115	

Table No. 7.5 (Contd...)

- 97 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
8.	Mategaon.	Rural	2	849	115	964	12	21351
		Urban	..	---	---	---	---	---
		Total	2	849	115	964	12	22351
9.	Pusad.	Rural	1	588	185	773	---	N.A.
		Urban	1	65	150	215	1	N.A.
		Total	2	653	335	988	1	23240
10.	Umachnod.	Rural	1	361	161	522	---	N.A.
		Urban	..	112	60	172	9	N.A.
		Total	1	473	221	694	9	24034
11.	Malagaon.	Rural	1	437	253	690	2	23546
		Urban	..	---	---	---	---	---
		Total	1	437	253	690	2	23546
12.	Darvha.	Rural	1	473	404	882	11	N.A.
		Urban	..	122	17	139	---	N.A.
		Total	1	600	421	1021	11	15870
13.	Digras.	Rural	1	787	409	1196	9	N.A.
		Urban	1	122	160	282	6	N.A.
		Total	2	909	569	1478	15	28673
14.	Ner.	Rural	1	894	259	1153	2	24202
		Urban	..	---	---	---	---	---
		Total	1	894	259	1153	2	24202

Source :- District Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 8.1

- 98 -

Literacy in each Tahsil of Yavatmal District according to 1971 Census.

Sl. No.	District/Tahsil.	Rural/ Urban/ Total.	No. of Literates (in '000')			Percentage of Literacy.		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	<u>District.</u>	Total	311	139	450	42.87	19.88	31.60
		Rural	248	101	349	39.64	16.73	28.37
		Urban	63	38	101	62.66	40.52	53.12
	<u>Tahsil.</u>							
		Total	65	34	99	46.20	25.51	36.13
1.	Yavatmal.	Rural	42	19	61	39.33	18.59	29.16
		Urban	23	15	38	67.54	48.49	58.51
		Total	50	22	72	40.05	17.64	28.97
2.	Kelapur.	Rural	43	18	61	37.77	15.68	26.82
		Urban	7	4	11	62.09	37.90	50.46
		Total	49	21	70	44.86	20.42	32.87
3.	Wani.	Rural	41	16	57	42.28	17.91	30.27
		Urban	8	5	13	64.00	40.71	53.02
		Total	74	28	102	41.06	16.19	28.98
4.	Pusad.	Rural	60	20	80	38.17	13.58	26.08
		Urban	14	8	22	59.88	34.43	47.81
		Total	73	34	107	42.85	20.55	31.93
5.	Daiwha.	Rural	62	28	90	41.12	18.76	30.16
		Urban	11	6	17	56.82	35.53	46.58

Note :- 1981 Census Population is not available hence as per 1971 Census Population figures are given.

Source :- 1971 Population Census Publications.

TABLE NO. 8.2

Education in Rural Area in each Tahsil of District according to 1961 Census

District	Total Rural Population	Illiterate		Literate		Functional Literates		Total		Male		Female	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total	959245	484676	473269	307543	434576	85792	26236	69708	13561	N.A.	N.A.	2551	170
Tahsil													
1. Yavatmal	161779	81891	76988	50767	71934	13043	5153	11258	2895	N.A.	N.A.	513	46
2. Kolhapur	189222	89952	90240	61732	64230	13326	3900	10345	2042	N.A.	N.A.	470	44
3. Wani	150493	78423	77010	51718	70478	14474	4310	11011	2004	N.A.	N.A.	970	17
4. Rajur	224364	110300	114024	64061	106508	21017	6287	15713	2220				
5. Daryab	228087	115980	112107	71287	99507	22024	7815	14209	2400	N.A.	N.A.	713	43

Note: - 1971 and 1981 data are not available, hence 1961 Census data are given.

Source: - 1961 Population Census Publications, etc.

TABLE NO. 8.3

Education in Urban Area of the Yavatmal District according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	Urban Area of District	Total Urban Population.		Illiterate.		Educational Level				
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Literate without educational level	Primary	Males	Females
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	<u>District</u>	1,33,525	72,334	66,191	29,626	45,847	8,230	8,960	21,905	10,414
	<u>Total.</u>						12,961			

(Contd...)

(Contd...)

Sr. No. of District	Wiben Area	Educational Level												
		Middle	Matriculation of Higher Secondary	Non-Technical Diploma of certificate not available to degree level	Technical Dipl-	Graduate	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
2.		121	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1.	<u>District</u>	N.A.	N.A.	3,818	828	31	30	150	7	600	87			
	<u>Total.</u>													

(Contd...)

TABLE NO. 8.4

- 103 -

No. of Educational Institutions and Teachers in Yavatmal District

during the year 1979-80, 1980-81 and 1981-82.

Sr. No.	Type of Educational Institutions.	No. of Institutions:			T E A C H E R S:					
					1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	Total	Trained	Total	Trained	Total	Trained
A.	Pre-Primary Schools.	26	28	28	65(65)	56(56)	68(68)	59(59)	52(52)	49(49)
B.	Primary Schools.									
	i) Single Teacher Schools.	762	739	676	762(4)	655(3)	739(6)	647(4)	676(6)	633(6)
	ii) Lower Primary Schools.	607	613	680	2081(491)	1897(437)	2184(522)	1973(466)	2353(588)	2147(543)
	iii) Upper Primary Schools.	487	493	498	2861(361)	2598(304)	2777(342)	2535(287)	2938(492)	2710(431)
	Total (i + ii + iii)	1856	1845	1854	5704(856)	5150(744)	5700(870)	5155(757)	5967(1086)	5490(985)
C.	Secondary Schools.	143	146	146	1630(214)	1478(205)	1649(219)	1530(213)	1718(241)	1604(225)
D.	Higher Secondary Schools.	25	27	27	727(88)	651(84)	796(93)	724(91)	826(111)	660(106)
E.	Colleges of General Education (Arts/Science/Commerce).	11	11	11	270(31)	--(-)	292(34)	--(-)	324(37)	--(-)
	Grand Total.	2061	2057	2066	8396(1254)	7335(1089)	8505(1284)	7468(1120)	8887(1527)	7803(1365)

Note :- Figures in bracket in columns 6, 7 & 8 indicate Female Teachers.

Source :- Director of Education, Maharashtra State, Pune.

TABLE NO. 8.5

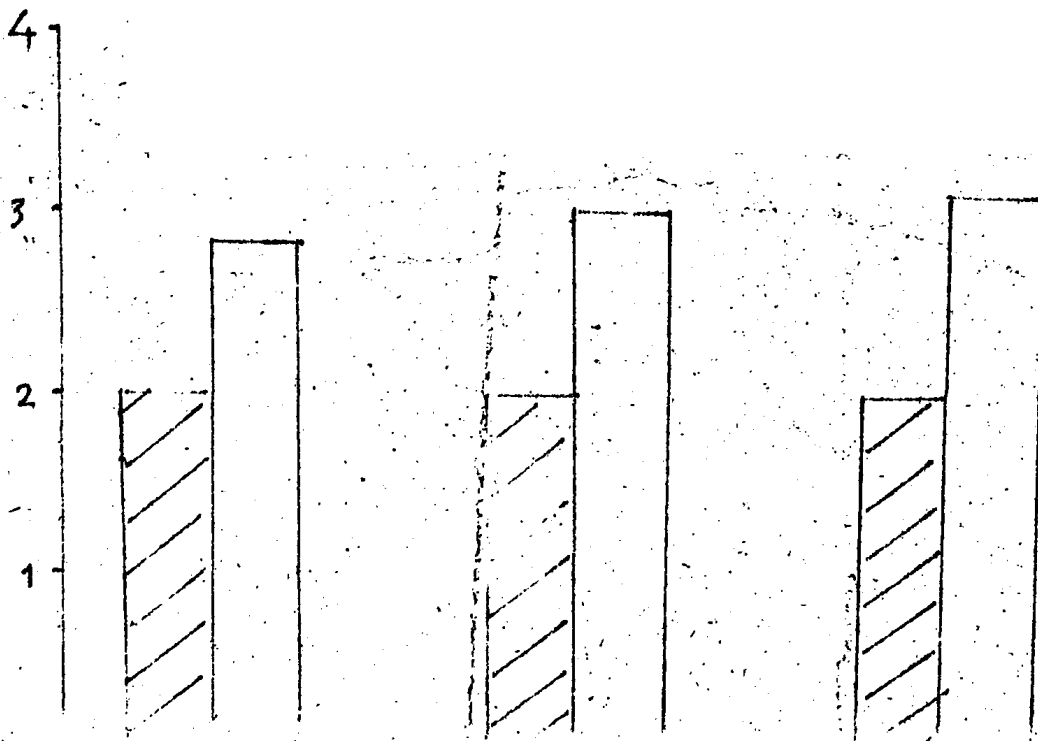
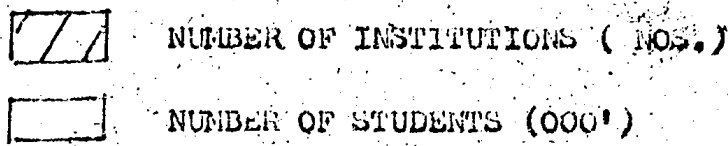
- 104 -

No. of Stagewise Pupils in Pre-primary, Primary, Secondary Schools and Colleges
of General Education and distribution of Backward Class Pupils during 1981-82 (As on 30/9/1981).

Sr. No.	Stage of Education.	No. of Pupils from Institutions.									
		Pre-Primary Schools.		Primary Schools		Secondary Schools and Higher Secondary.		Colleges General Education.		Total.	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	Pre-Primary.	1341	1213	-	-	-	-	X	X	1341	1213
2.	Std. I-IV.	X	X	117328	82950	84	40	X	X	117412	82990
3.	Std. V-VII.	X	X	19824	10936	23997	13729	X	X	43821	23665
4.	Std. VIII-X.	X	X	X	X	24673	10033	X	X	24673	10033
5.	Std. XI-XII.	X	X	X	X	2425	673	3719	1157	6154	1830
6.	Above Higher Secondary.	X	X	X	X	-	-	2295	802	2295	802
	Total.	1341	1213	137152	83886	51189	24475	6014	1959	195696	121533

EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS & ENROLMENT YAVATMAL DISTRICT



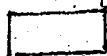
EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS & ENROLMENT

YAVATMAL DISTRICT



NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS (NOS.)



NUMBER OF STUDENTS (0001)

	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS (NOS.)	NUMBER OF STUDENTS (0001)
4		
3		
2		
1		

TABLE NO. 8.5 (Contd...)

- 105 -

Sr. No.	Stage of Education.	Backward Class Pupils.							
		Schedule Caste.		Schedule Tribes.		Other Backward Classes.		Total (B.C.)	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
1.	Pre-Primary.	73	59	39	38	220	212	332	309
2.	Std. I-IV.	16108	11424	20409	12759	48231	33432	84748	57615
3.	Std. V-VII.	5129	2484	6677	2821	19597	10598	31403	15903
4.	Std. VIII-X.	3600	1240	2321	560	11304	4134	17225	5934
5.	Std. XI-XII.	647	111	682	122	2827	400	4156	633
6.	Above Higher Secondary.	303	50	107	7	874	187	1284	244
	Total.	25860	15368	30235	16307	83053	48963	139148	80638

Source :- Director of Education, Maharashtra State, Pune.

TABLE NO. 8.6

-106-

Other Type of Educational Institutions in Yavatmal District.

Sr. No.	Type of Institution.	Year	No. of Institution	No. of Pupils.												No. of Teachers.	
				Schedule Caste.		Schedule Tribe.		O. B. C.		Total B. C.		Non B. C.		Total		Total	Female
				Tot. al.	Girl	Tot. al.	Girl	Tot. al.	Girl	Tot. al.	Girl	Tot. al.	Girl	Tot. al.	Girl		
5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.				
1.	Bachelor of Education(B.Ed)	1980-81	1	7	2	5	4	6	4	18	17	22	20	40	30	9	
		1981-82	1	7	2	5	4	8	3	20	9	48	22	68	31	10	
2.	Bachelor of Law.	1980-81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1981-82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Medical Colleges.	1980-81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1981-82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Ayurvedic Colleges.	1980-81	1	13	2	1	3	-	14	5	206	65	220	70	28		
		1981-82	1	20	3	9	2	16	9	45	14	114	58	159	72	28	
5.	Engineering Colleges.	1980-81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1981-82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Other Types.</u>																	
1.	Polytechnic.	1980-81	1	107	-	27	-	115	1	249	1	167	3	416	4	24	
		1981-82	1	4	-	2	-	18	-	24	-	12	-	36	-	2	
2.	I.T.I.'s.	1980-81	1	45	-	32	-	142	-	219	-	86	-	305	-	35	
		1981-82	1	53	-	34	-	158	-	245	-	100	-	345	-	33	
3.	D.Ed.Colleges.	1980-81	3	16	24	11	9	64	42	91	75	30	35	121	110	41	9
		1981-82	4	32	34	13	13	67	81	112	128	234	33	346	161	46	11
4.	G.C.D.	1980-81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1981-82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

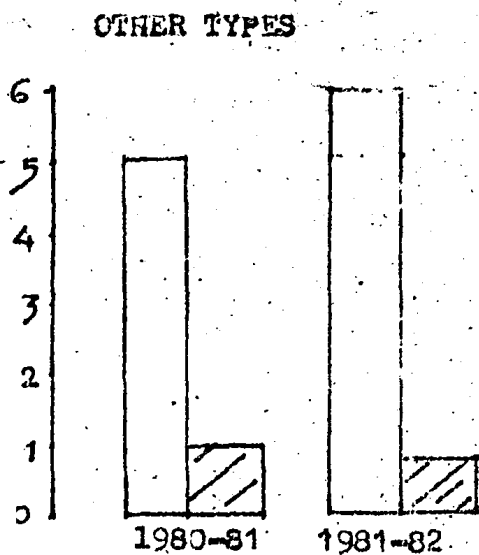
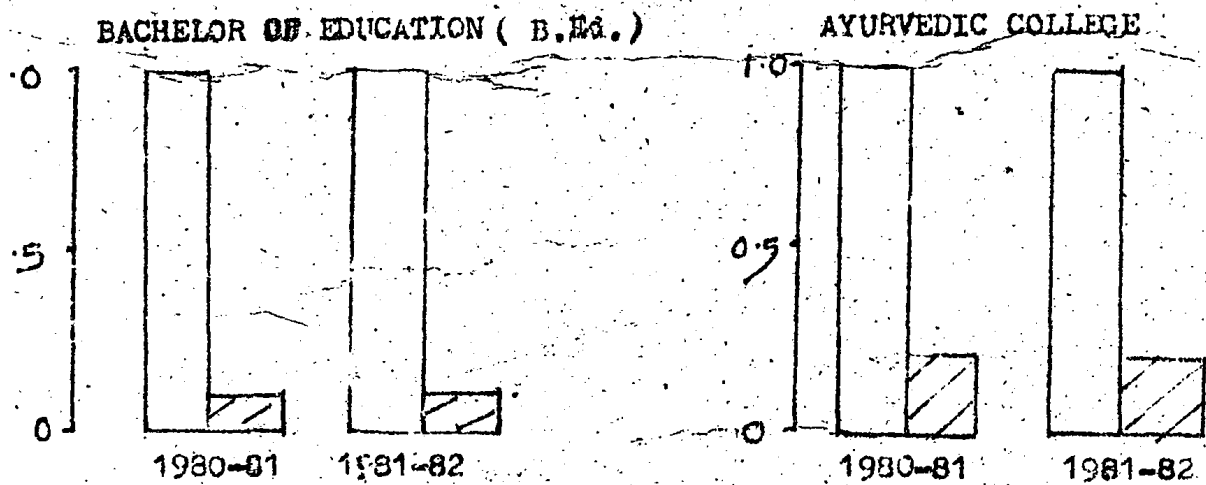
Source :- Directorate of Education, M. S., Pune.

EDUCATION (OTHERS TYPES)

INSTITUTIONS & ENROLMENT

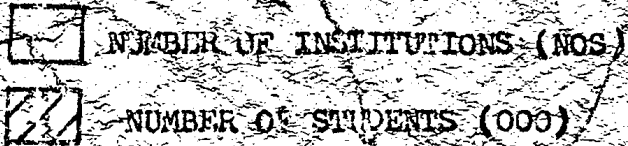
YAVATMAL DISTRICT

NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS (NOS)
 NUMBER OF STUDENTS (000)



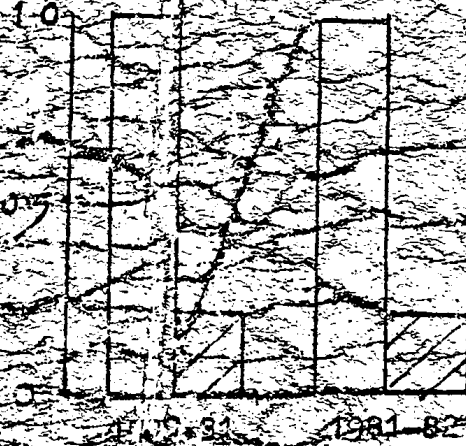
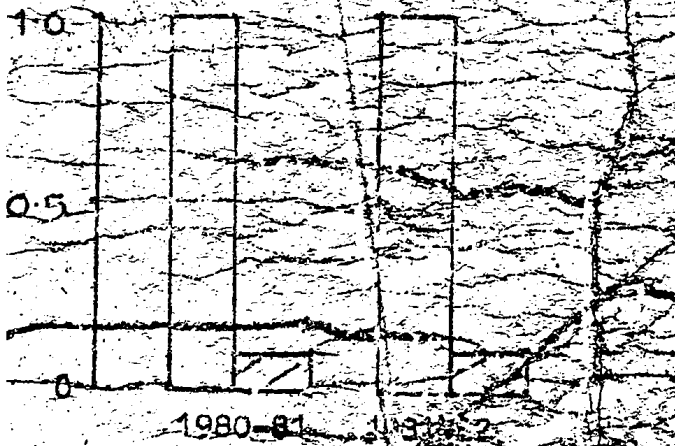
EDUCATION (SHEET TYPES)

INSTITUTIONS & ENROLMENT YAVATMAL DISTRICT



BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (B. Ed.)

AYURVEDIC COLLEGE



OTHER TYPES

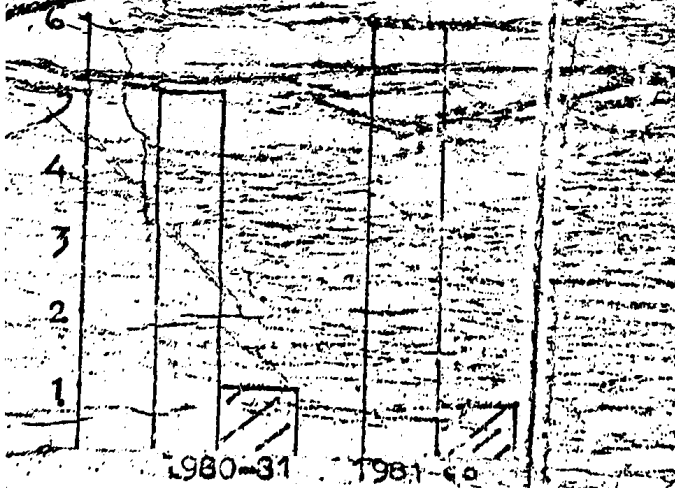


TABLE NO. 8.8

Expenditure on Primary Education in Yavatmal District during 1960-61 and 1981-82 (Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	Agency.	Year	Non-Plan.			Plan.			Total		
			Recur- ring.	Non-rec-urring expendi- ture ex- cl. buil- ding grants.	Total	Recur- ring.	Non-re-curring expendi- ture excl. buildin- g gnts.	Total	Recur- ring.	Non-re-curring.	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1. Zilla Parishad.		1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1981-82	48005	-	48005	609	-	609	48614	-	48614
2. Municipal Council.		1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1981-82	4744	-	4744	50	-	50	4794	-	4794
3. Cantonment Boards.		1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1981-82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Corporations.		1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1981-82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. All other expendi- ture including building grants.		1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1981-82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
T O T A L		1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1981-82	52749	-	52749	659	-	659	53408	-	53408

Note :- The figures for the year 1960-61 is not available. Figures for the

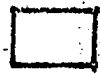
Source :- Directorate of Education, Maharashtra State, Pune

EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS & ENROLMENT

NO. OF VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

YAVATMAL DISTRICT



NO. OF INSTITUTIONS (NOS)



NO. OF STUDENTS (000)



EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS & ENROLMENT

NO. OF VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

YAVATMAL DISTRICT

□ NO. OF INSTITUTIONS (NOS)

▨ NO. OF STUDENTS (000)



TABLE NO. 8.9

No. of Vocational and Technical Schools in Yavatmal District.

Sr. No.	Items	Unit	Year		
			1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	No. of Students.	No.	No. of Students	3.	6
2.	Enrolments.	No.	Enrolments.		
	a) Boys.	No.	50	222	459
	b) Girls.	No.			
3.	Total Expenditure.	Rs.	290614	118897	231131

Note :- 1) Regarding item No.2, the break-up of Boys and Girls is not available.

2) The information given pertains to institutions where vocational courses have been introduced only.

Source :- I/c District Vocational Education Officer, Amaravati.

TABLE NO. 810

- 110 -

No. of Adult Education Centres in Yavatmal District during the
Year 1980-81 and 1981-82.

Sl. No.	Taluk	Year	No. of Adult Education Centres
	2.	3.	4.
	District Total.	1980-81	192
		1981-82	230
1.	Yavatmal	1980-81	10
		1981-82	40
2.	Kalamb	1980-81	—
		1981-82	—
3.	Babhulgaon	1980-81	—
		1981-82	—
4.	Kelapur.	1980-81	30
		1981-82	30
5.	Chattampi.	1980-81	—
		1981-82	—
6.	Ralegaon.	1980-81	30
		1981-82	30
7.	Wani.	1980-81	—
		1981-82	—
8.	Maregaon.	1980-81	90
		1981-82	90
9.	Busad.	1980-81	—
		1981-82	30
10.	Unarkhed.	1980-81	—
		1981-82	—
11.	Mahagaon.	1980-81	—
		1981-82	—
12.	Darwha.	1980-81	2
		1981-82	10
13.	Digvas.	1980-81	—
		1981-82	—
14.	Ner.	1980-81	30
		1981-82	—

Source :- Adult Education Officer, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 8.11

- 111 -

TOTAL NUMBER OF TEACHER'S TRAINING INSTITUTIONS IN YAVATMAL DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	Item.	Unit	Y E A R S		
			1960-61	1980-81	1981-82
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	No. of Institutions for Teacher's Training.		N.A.		
	(a) Degree level.	No.	N.A.	1	1
	(b) Under-graduate level.	No.	N.A.	3	3
	(c) School level.	No.	N.A.	---	---
	<u>Enrolment.</u>				
	(a) Degree level.	No.	N.A.	70	68
	(b) Under-graduate level.	No.	N.A.	231	229
	(c) School level.	No.	N.A.	---	---
	<u>Total Expenditure.</u>				
	(a) Degree level.	Rs.	N.A.	343655	332250
	(b) Under-graduate level.	Rs.	N.A.	559920	587205
	(c) School level.	Rs.	N.A.	---	---

Source :- Director of Education, Maharashtra State, Pune.

Length of Railway Route in Yavatmal District as on
31.1.1961 and 31.3.1982.

Sr. No.	Railway Routes.	Length as on: in Kms.	
		31.3.1961.	31.3.1982.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	<u>Broad Guage.</u>		
	i) Single.	17.71	17.71
	ii) Double.	—	Nil
	iii) Triple and More.	—	Nil
2.	Meter Guage.	—	Nil
3.	Narrow Guage.	64.40	64.40
4.	Total Railway Route.	82.11	82.11

Source :- Indian Railways, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 9.2

113

Road Length according to Category and Surface Classification in Yavatmal District

as on 31.3.1961 and 31.3.1982.

(Length in Kms.)

Sr. No.	Type of Roads/Category.	B & C Deptt.		Extra Municipal Zilla Parishad		Grand Total		Municipal	
		31.3.61	31.3.82	31.3.61	31.3.82	31.3.61	31.3.82	31.3.61	31.3.82
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
<u>I Category.</u>									
1.	National Highways.	62.19	65.40	62.19	65.40	62.19	65.40	62.19	65.40
2.	State Highways.	393.79	603.00	393.79	603.00	393.79	603.00	393.79	603.00
3.	Major District Road.	--	207.53	841.40	1048.93	841.40	1048.93	207.53	207.53
4.	Other District Road.	--	11.00	802.78	813.78	802.78	813.78	11.00	11.00
5.	Village Roads.	--	108.75	965.47	1074.22	965.47	1074.22	108.75	108.75
6.	Others.	815.10	109.36	783.85	815.10	783.85	815.10	815.10	109.36
Total.		1271.08	1039.64	--	3393.50	1271.08	4433.14	1039.64	203.96
<u>II Surface Classification.</u>									
1.	Cement Concrete.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.14
2.	Black topped.	306.92	701.75	218.02	919.77	306.92	919.77	701.75	82.32
3.	Water Bound Macodom.	820.15	337.89	1533.74	1871.63	820.75	1871.63	337.89	72.40
4.	Granular material.	--	--	698.42	698.42	--	698.42	--	24.09
5.	Lower types.	143.41	--	943.32	943.32	143.41	943.32	--	25.01
Total.		1271.08	1039.64	--	3393.50	1271.08	4433.04	1039.64	203.96

Source :- 1) Executive Engineer, P.W.D., Yavatmal. 2) Ex. Engineer, Z.P.C., Yavatmal. W.P.
 3) Ex. Engineer, National Highway Dn. No. XIII, Nagpur. Engineer, National H.
 4) All Chief Officer's Municipal Councils.

Motor Vehicle in Operation in Yavatmal District as on

31.3.1961 and 31.3.1982.

Sl. No.	Items	Number as on	
		31.3.1961	31.3.1982
1.	Motor Cycles, Scooters etc.	75	4740
2.	Motor Cars	392	320
3.	Carri Cans.	34	16
4.	Auto Rickshaws	2	165
5.	Stage Carriages		
	a) Diesel.	42	345
	b) Petrol	122	—
6.	Auto Carriages		
	a) Diesel	59	83
	b) Petrol	217	—
	c) Gas Carriages		
	d) Diesel	14	547
	e) Petrol	8	—
7.	Ambulance	—	2
8.	School buses	1	3
9.	Private Service Vehicles		
10.	Tractors	108	270
11.	Trailers	57	241
12.	Other (Jeep, Station wagons etc.)	—	346
	Total	1166	7078

Operational Statistics of Nationalised (Passenger) Road Transport during the year
1960-61, 1980-81 and 1981-82 in Yavatmal District.

Sr. No.	Name of undertaking.	Year	No. of routes as at the end of the year.	Route distance. (Kms.)	Average Route distance. (Kms.)	Average No. of Buses held during the year.	Average No. of Buses on road per day.	No. of passengers travelled per day. (Lakh).	Total Traffic receipt during the year (000 Rs)	Average earnings per passenger (in paise)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	M.S.R.T.C.	1960-61	22	1354	62.24	N.A.	46	0.07	N.A.	N.A.
		1980-81	327	21734	69.52	289	234	0.66	64736	2.71
		1981-82	332	21312	64.19	317	252	0.72	66400	2.66

Note :- There is no Private and Municipal Undertaking in this district.

Source :- Divisional Controller, M.S.R.T.C., Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 9.5

- 116 -

Traffic Census on Important Roads in Yavatmal District for the period of Census of Traffic conducted during December, 1982 (State Highway) and May, 1983 (National Highway).

Sr. No.	Name of the Road.	Location of the count post.		Type of surface	Carriage way width of road (Metre)	Date of Commencement of Traffic Census	VEHICLES		
		Kms.	Near-by Town/Village				Fast Moving Vehicles	Car/Jeeps & Vans	Buses	Trucks
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Banaras Nagpur Cape Commorin Road N.H.7	133/0	Karanji.	B.T.	23	1.5.1983 to 8.5.1983.	77	35	637
		140/0	Sakara.	B.T.	23	"	65	57	626
		140	Sakara.	B.T.	23	"	104	77	881
		150/0	Mpl.Naka P'kawada.	B.T.	23	"	202	143	788
		150	P'kawada.	B.T.	23	"	203	96	657
		175	Pimpalkhuti	B.T.	23	"	39	45	600
Average Traffic Intensity Per day per count post in the District							8167		
2.	Nagour Beri Ardh pur Tuljapur S.H.No.7A.	112/0	Shirpur Village.	B.T.	18	19.12.82 to 26.12.82.	64	79	157
		124/0	Kalamb Stand.	B.T.	18	"	119	130	259
		144/2	Mpl.Naka Ytl.	B.T.	18	"	149	113	311
		147/4	Mpl.Naka Ytl.	B.T.	18	"	346	59	233
		189/4	Arni Village.	B.T.	12	"	101	98	174
		255/2	Umarchhed.	B.T.	12	"	20	26	66
		257/4	Umarchhed.	B.T.	12	"	136	122	284
265/2	Near Malegaon.	B.T.	12	"	101	99	230		
Average Traffic Intensity per day per count post in the District							3249		
3.	Deulgaon Raja Washim Pusad Mandvi upto District border S.H.67	119/6	Belura	B.T.	18	19.12.82 to 26.12.82.	92	55	565
		90/0	Pusad	B.T.	18	"	58	60	407
		69/0	Gunj.	B.T.	18	"	35	64	34
		52/6	Dhanoda Village.	B.T.	18	"	38	39	60
Average Traffic Intensity per day per count post in the District							3114		
4.	Akola Murtizapur Digras S.H.No.69	17/0	Digras Distt. Border	B.T.	12	19.12.82 to 26.12.82.	26	67	65
		Average Traffic Intensity per day per count post in the District							

Contd...

	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
5.	Yavatmal Mertikapur Angdhan Road (joining) Akola Road	101/8 121/2 123/8	Lohara R.H. Darwaha Daxha Dawa Near Sawangi	B.T. B.T. P.T. B.T.	18 18 18 12	19.12.82 to 26.12.82	392 134 129 96	148 119 91 70	587 436 328 401
Average Traffic Intensity per day per count post in the District 5337									
6.	Daxha Pusad (marked) S.H.No.75	4/8	Tarora Village	B.T.	12	19.12.82 to 26.12.82	97	94	129
			Pusad Town	B.T.	12		191	166	258
			Pusad	B.T.	12		73	87	111
			Unmarked	B.T.	12		47	43	175
Average Traffic Intensity per day per count post in the District 1089									
7.	Yavatmal Badnera Road S.H.No.7	3/8	Village Marked	B.T.	12	19.12.82 to 26.12.82	42	80	143
			Village Non	B.T.	18		113	117	210
			Near Vitefalli	B.T.	12		39	63	201
Average Traffic Intensity per day per count post in the District 189									
8.	Yavatmal Karanja Wadgaon Karanja S.H.No.77	216/2 107/8 159/8 146/8 112/8 109/8	Api Naka Yll. Jodhola Umari Village Karanja Wani (Api Naka) Wani (Api Naka) Wadgaon bridge	S.T. B.T. B.T. B.T. B.T. B.T. B.T.	18 18 18 18 18 18 18	19.12.82 to 26.12.82	183 106 100 299 509 76	64 86 71 270 368 114	577 516 567 777 315 340
Average Traffic Intensity per day per count post in the District 5921									
9.	Wani Shirpur Sindola S.H.No.77A	4/0	Wani town	B.T.	12	19.12.82 to 26.12.82	62	103	142
Average Traffic Intensity per day per count post in the District									
10.	Yavatmal Deogaon Dhamangaon S.H.No.79	43/4 25/2	Api Naka Yll. Bakulgaon Stand. Near Markapur Village	B.T. B.T. B.T. B.T.	18 18 18 18	19.12.82 to 26.12.82	105 110 49	62 63 47	180 220 44
Average Traffic Intensity per day per count post in the District 1833									

Source: Public Works and Housing Department, Mantralaya, Bombay-32.

TABLE NO. 9.5 (Contd...)

PAGE - 11

Sr. Name of the Road, No.		VEHICLES					Average Traffic Intensity	
		Fast Moving Vehicles.		Slow Moving Vehicles.				
		Motorcycles & Scooters.	Total.	Animal drawn vehicles.	Cycles.	Other Rickshaws.	Total.	
1.	2.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	
1.	Banaras Nagpur Cape	39	788	52	64	113	229	7257
	Commorin Road N.H.No.7	37	785	24	79	38	144	7250
		45	1107	37	114	50	201	9889
		338	1471	26	671	29	826	9814
		264	1220	120	640	22	782	8288
	43	727	84	97		188	6503	
2.	Nagpur Bori Ardhapur	28	328	36	54		90	2295
	Tuljapur S.H.No. 72	93	605	83	319	21	423	4037
		156	760	123	718	13	852	4333
		353	988	254	1009	137	1400	3312
		189	562	679	729		1399	3080
		45	157	268	678	12	916	1761
	204	751	279	926	116	1311	3791	
	86	516	102	227		329	3386	
3.	Deulgaon Raja Washim	286	998	349	387		555	6036
	Pusad Mandvi upto	205	730	218	337		143	1102
	District border S.H.No.67	18	151	47	89		111	859
		20	157	30	77	4	111	859
4.	Akela Murtizapur Digras S.H.W.No.69	117	275		882	NO	1153	1456
5.	Yavatmal Murtizapur	272	1399	237	527		764	6598
	Anjangaon Road joining	124	813	83	298	21	402	6014
	Akot-Betul Road S.H.No.72	227	775	87	441	121	657	4803
		68	638	159	163	1	323	3934

Contd...

TABLE NO. 9.5 (Contd...)

- 119 -

1.	2.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
6.	Darwaha Pusad Umarked. S.H.No. 75	75	395	115	173	5	297	2482
		320	945	138	1590	61	1789	4528
		428	1438	622	785	31	1438	8854
		125	391	292	574	61	927	2205
		408	992	874	1514	365	2753	2377
7.	Yavatmal Badnera Road S.H.No. 76	52	317	28	80	22	108	2359
		220	660	271	1110	12	1381	2521
		44	337	109	135	22	244	2685
8.	Yavatmal Karanja Warora Kampa S.H.No. 77	175	999	186	884	1	1071	7056
		71	779	100	668	3	771	6114
		55	802	542	205	---	747	6400
		159	931	242	718	5	965	3035
		654	1846	269	337	83	689	5777
		130	660	441	350	32	823	5947
		85	719	412	427	---	839	7609
9.	Wani Shirpur Sindola S.H. No. 77A	53	360	425	519	---	944	2890
10.	Yavatmal Deogaon Dhamangaon S.H.No. 79	149	578	491	1069	39	2700	
		65	358	103	239	8	350	552
		36	175	30	61	4	95	907

Source :- Public Works and Housing Department, Mantralaya, Bombay-32.

TABLE NO. C.4

Information of Postal, Telegraph and Telephone Statistics in Yavatmal District during the year 1950-51, 1955-56, 1970-71, 1975-76, 1980-81 and 1981-82.

Sl. No.	Year	No. of Post Offices	No. of Telegraph Offices	No. of Letter Boxes	No. of Postmen	No. of Telephones	No. of Radio Licenses issued and renewed	No. of Villages having Post Offices
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1.	1950-51	216	5	338	31	355	2950	N.A.
2.	1955-56	276	13	465	70	779	6096	N.A.
3.	1970-71	284	17	457	73	1223	15343	N.A.
4.	1975-76	290	26	485	69	1500	15000	N.A.
5.	1980-81	334	34	1195	70	2074	11860	N.A.
6.	1981-82	335	37	1199	75	2220	2167	25

Source 1) Superintendent of Post and Telegraph Offices, Warana

2) Sub-Divisional Officer, Telegraphs, Yavatmal

Rural Broadcasting Statistics in Yavatmal District as on 31-3-1982.

Sr. No.	District/ Tahsil.	No. of villages in which receiving sets are installed by Rural Broadcasting Department.	Rural Population of villages having receiving sets (1971 Census).	Total No. of Radio Farm Forums.	No. of T.V. Sets distributed.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
	<u>District.</u>	1647	1229977	Discontinued	Nil
1.	Yavatmal.	94	76920	"	"
2.	Kalamb.	120	62540	"	"
3.	Babhulgaon.	106	68550	"	"
4.	Pandharkawada.	111	65700	"	"
5.	Ghatanji.	119	88690	"	"
6.	Ralegaon.	111	73290	"	"
7.	Wani.	130	90549	"	"
8.	Maregaon.	192	98600	"	"
9.	Pusad.	111	103453	"	"
10.	Unmarked.	110	102765	"	"
11.	Mahagaon.	103	101104	"	"
12.	Darwha.	93	67238	"	"
13.	Digras.	118	121197	"	"
14.	Nerani.	129	109571	"	"
2.	Source : District Information Officer, Yavatmal.				
3.	Babhulgaon.	106	68550	"	"
4.	Pandharkawada.	111	65700	"	"
5.	Ghatanji.	119	88690	"	"
6.	Ralegaon.	111	73290	"	"
7.	Wani.	130	90549	"	"
8.	Maregaon.	192	98600	"	"
9.	Pusad.	111	103453	"	"
10.	Unmarked.	110	102765	"	"
11.	Mahagaon.	103	101104	"	"

TABLE NC. 101x 10.1

-122-

Income and Expenditure of Local Bodies in Yavatmal District during the year

1965-66, 1970-71, 1975-76, 1980-81 and 1981-82.

(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	Year	Village Panchayat.		Zilla Parishad		Municipal Council, Corporation & Cantonment Boards.				
		No.	No. of villages covered.	Total Income. Rs.	Total Expenditure. Rs.	Total Income. Rs.	Total Expenditure. Rs.	No.	Total Income. Rs.	Total Expenditure. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1965-66.	1031	1308	4394	3980	52516	52740	8	4076	4096
2.	1970-71.	1111	1900	5603	5009	68370	65730	8	9335	9412
3.	1975-76.	1119	1508	5837	5484	67934	7106	8	17138	16535
4.	1980-81.	1121	1908	8157	8366	213918	212503	8	2773	5443
5.	1981-82.	1124	1908	8274	8911	249418	247700	8	30798	30615

Source :- (1) Chief Executive Officer, Zilla Parishad, Yavatmal.

(2) Chief Officer, Municipal Council (All), in Yavatmal District.

TABLE NO. 10.2

-123-

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS IN YAVATMAL DISTRICT DURING THE YEAR 1981-82.
(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti.	Year	No. of village Panchayats & Group V. Ps.	I N C O M E							Total
				Grant in Aid Govt.	Grant in Aid Others	Contribution.	Donations.	Taxes	Fees	Others	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	Yavatmal.		75	37351	33907	1073	926	216214	-	113526	809527
2.	Babhulgaon.		68	135075	66342	-	-	21661	23877	127427	454382
3.	Kalamb.		59	84805	200539	-	-	127297	10131	181583	604355
4.	Pandharkawada.		68	76560	170075	-	-	99826	20704	173048	540213
5.	Ghatanji.		81	101280	121333	-	12665	123350	-	127745	491373
6.	Ralegaon.		77	102775	58167	2388	4954	225423	1174	37321	433273
7.	Wani.		99	145592	116928	-	24502	165654	-	109174	550050
8.	Maregaon.		102	131276	223104	-	-	133054	22320	27725	537479
9.	Darwaha.		66	76192	131175	-	-	14322	-	103062	456702
10.	Digras.		100	139335	209445	-	235	167813	-	221144	737572
11.	Ner.		74	125070	200614	-	2562	122544	49137	476566	976843
12.	Pusad.		90	107697	108032	-	4500	196435	-	99840	516504
13.	Umarkhed.		87	132261	98106	-	393	169464	40539	175913	616676
14.	Mahagaon.		85	114448	167284	3161	772	181800	-	81578	549035
Total.			1124	1558259	2259651	7522	51655	2192762	167882	2036653	8274384

TABLE NO. 10.2 (Contd.)

- 124 -

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti.	Year	E X P E N D I T U R E									Total.
			No. of Village Panchayats & Group V.Ps.	Sanitation & Health.	Public Works.	Social and Medical Promotich.	Admini- stration.	elfare	rom- ion of Minimal. Pishbar- dar?	Colle- tion of lan- d re- venue & mai- ntance	Oth- ers.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
1.	Yavatmal.		75	40932	462510	49818	115285	19802	607	-	1458	696072
2.	Babhulgaon.		68	62252	211256	30415	76788	23186	13984	-	13245	436130
3.	Kalamb.		59	67238	355625	18882	131860	13054	3756	-	5272	599581
4.	Pandharkawada.		68	63944	198040	18589	89804	24686	12467	-	-	407530
5.	Ghatanji.		81	78786	174323	159876	202533	715	420	-	7314	624633
6.	Ralegaon.		70	141009	191979	40537	43772	63672	6317	-	24043	511429
7.	Wani.		99	50375	425599	34357	88247	25845	9741	-	3747	636119
8.	Maregaon.		102	28968	386564	8539	72650	-	497	-	-	497242
9.	Darwaha.		66	63597	258126	24060	68199	33412	591	-	4558	452947
10.	Digras.		100	180176	670349	48061	374220	139	3645	-	20088	1296678
11.	Ner.		74	202192	505790	40282	209103	35597	43134	-	1160	1037258
12.	Pusad.		90	73828	229865	18292	10234	32689	2627	-	134	417669
13.	Umardhed.		87	118129	350158	38886	165125	-	5318	-	-	677616
14.	Mahagaon.		85	363097	302298	17668	88572	612	1703	-	222	534135
Total.			1124	1234383	4862482	548357	1790425	273409	110875	-	90905	8910833

Source :- Chief Executive Officer, Zilla Parishad, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 10.3

- 125 -

Headwise Receipts, Government Grants and Expenditure of Zilla Parishad, Yavatmal.

Sr. No.	Head of Account	Actuals. 1963-64	Actuals. 1978-79	Actuals. 1979-80	Actuals. 1980-81	Revised. 1981-82	Estimated. 1982-83
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	<u>RECEIPTS.</u>						
	(i) <u>Self raised resources.</u>						
	(a) Local Cess Fund including Stamp duty Grant	1323.4	1793.20	2500.00	1726.50	1943.00	1921.00
	(b) Pensions			1557.50	4064.10	3039.90	5542.80
	(c) Agriculture	17.9	206.60	135.20	15.20		135.80
	(d) Building & Communication	112.2	441.20	328.90	614.10	(-)	622.10
	(e) Others	320.7	567.80	868.30	316.80	(-)	1362.30
	TOTAL	2076.9	4612.10	5390.40	7378.70	3127.30	6315.10
2.	<u>GOVERNMENT GRANTS.</u>						
	(a) Purposive Grants		47820.00	54684.10	63745.90	71935.00	80566.30
	(b) Establishment Grants	13903.6	11868.40	9266.50	13373.20	14506.00	15461.00
	(c) Plan Schemes Grants	1490.8	9489.10	9509.90		9223.30	12439.00
	(d) Others		214.70	1202.70	1005.00	(-)	4822.20
	TOTAL	15394.4	71291.20	73662.90	85806.90	90852.10	110399.30
3.	<u>DEBT.</u>						
	(a) Loans and Advances	13729.5	(-) 1653.20	(-) 103.60	3425.20	226.00	1822.00
	(b) Deposit and Advances	1194.1	46307.50	52568.10	56896.20	62515.10	55135.10
	(c) Remittances	9927.2	48060.00	57075.00	58430.00	75000.00	80000.00
	(d) Others						
	TOTAL	24850.8	93214.30	109539.50	118751.40	137741.10	136957.10
4.	<u>OPENING BALANCE</u>	1887.1	16983.10	18611.00	17944.80	17698.20	1717.90
	GRAND TOTAL RECEIPTS.	44209.2	186300.70	207203.70	229881.80	249418.70	255389.40

TABLE NO. 10.3 (Contd....)

-126-

	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
<u>EXPENDITURE.</u>							
(a) General Administration.	1778.4	11509.20	10439.20	13329.50	15123.00	16051.20	
(b) Education.	7394.7	41834.80	42508.40	47091.40	54531.40	65908.70	
(c) Medical.	686.7	229.70	158.70	160.60	204.00	244.00	
(d) Agriculture.	237.5	2117.70	1948.40	2310.70	2743.50	2431.80	
(e) Animal Husbandry.	151.9	674.10	2032.70	2151.00	2449.70	2754.50	
(f) Building and Communications.	1895.3	6614.50	7229.00	9095.30	9872.80	11975.00	
(g) Social Welfare.	873.4	2809.40	3716.20	4166.20	4141.10	4433.10	
(h) Irrigation.	238.5	4453.10	3729.90	3157.40	3273.00	4230.00	
(i) Others.	4568.0	7251.90	8314.00	11405.50	14445.10	12195.90	
TOTAL.	27844.4	75424.50	80077.10	92763.10	106785.60	119244.30	
<u>DEBT. SECTIONS.</u>							
(a) Loans and Advances.	13656.1	2401.30	534.90	206.30			
(b) Deposits and Advances.	869.7	38733.90	51571.90	57489.80	64326.60	55137.10	
(c) Remittances.	10357.1	49060.00	57075.00	58430.00	75000.00	80000.00	
(d) Others.							
TOTAL.	24882.9	89195.20	109181.80	116126.10	140915.20	135357.20	
<u>CLOSING BALANCE.</u>							
	1501.7	18611.00	17944.80	20992.60	1717.90	787.90	
GRAND TOTAL.	44209.0	186300.70	207203.70	229861.80	249418.70	255389.40	

Note: The information for the year 1960-61 is not given because of that year.

TABLE NO. 10.4

-127-

Income and Expenditure of Municipal Councils, Corporations and Cantonment Boards
in Yavatmal District during the year 1981-82.

(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	Name of Municipal Councils.	I N C O M E								
		Grand and Contributions (Rs.)		Revenue and Taxes (Rs.)				Revenue derived from properties.	Others	Total.
		Govts.	Other.	Octrai.	Taxes on houses & land.	Other Taxes.	Total.			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
	Total of All M. C.	13404	---	11159	2158	1786	15103	684	1607	30798
1.	Yavatmal.	3958	---	3816	1185	149	5150	113	494	9715
2.	Pandharkawada.	831	---	677	166	155	998	47	14	1890
3.	Ghatanji.	818	---	362	69	140	571	22	72	1483
4.	Wani.	1904	---	1664	---	479	2143	123	198	4373
5.	Umardhed.	1126	---	1211	193	306	1710	60	111	3007
6.	Pusad.	1990	---	1887	174	345	2406	107	102	4605
7.	Digras.	2118	---	1052	227	98	1377	161	280	3936
8.	Darwaha.	659	---	490	144	114	748	46	336	1789

TABLE NO. 10.4 (Contd...)

- 128 -

		(Rs. in '000')							(Rs.)
Sr. No.	Name of Municipal Councils.	General Administration.	Cost of collection of taxes.	Public safety.	Public Health & conven- sion.	Public works.	Public Instru- tions.	Others.	Total.
1.	2.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
	<u>Total of All M.C.</u>	2258	3887	1081	9561	4297	7460	2071	30615
1.	Yavatmal.	335	1129	632	2398	2666	2437	--	9587
2.	Pandharkawada.	144	199	38	670	291	357	73	1762
3.	Ghatanji.	107	228	26	505	71	409	11	1357
4.	Wani.	379	612	71	2072	422	696	181	4433
5.	Umardhed.	172	473	59	1254	205	996	249	3408
6.	Pusad.	791	535	104	1282	363	1258	130	4463
7.	Digras.	228	397	106	880	213	818	1215	3653
8.	Darwha.	102	314	45	510	76	489	211	1747

Source :- Chief Officers of All Municipal Councils of Yavatmal District.

PLAN EXPENDITURE IN PYAVATMALEDIST

1981-82

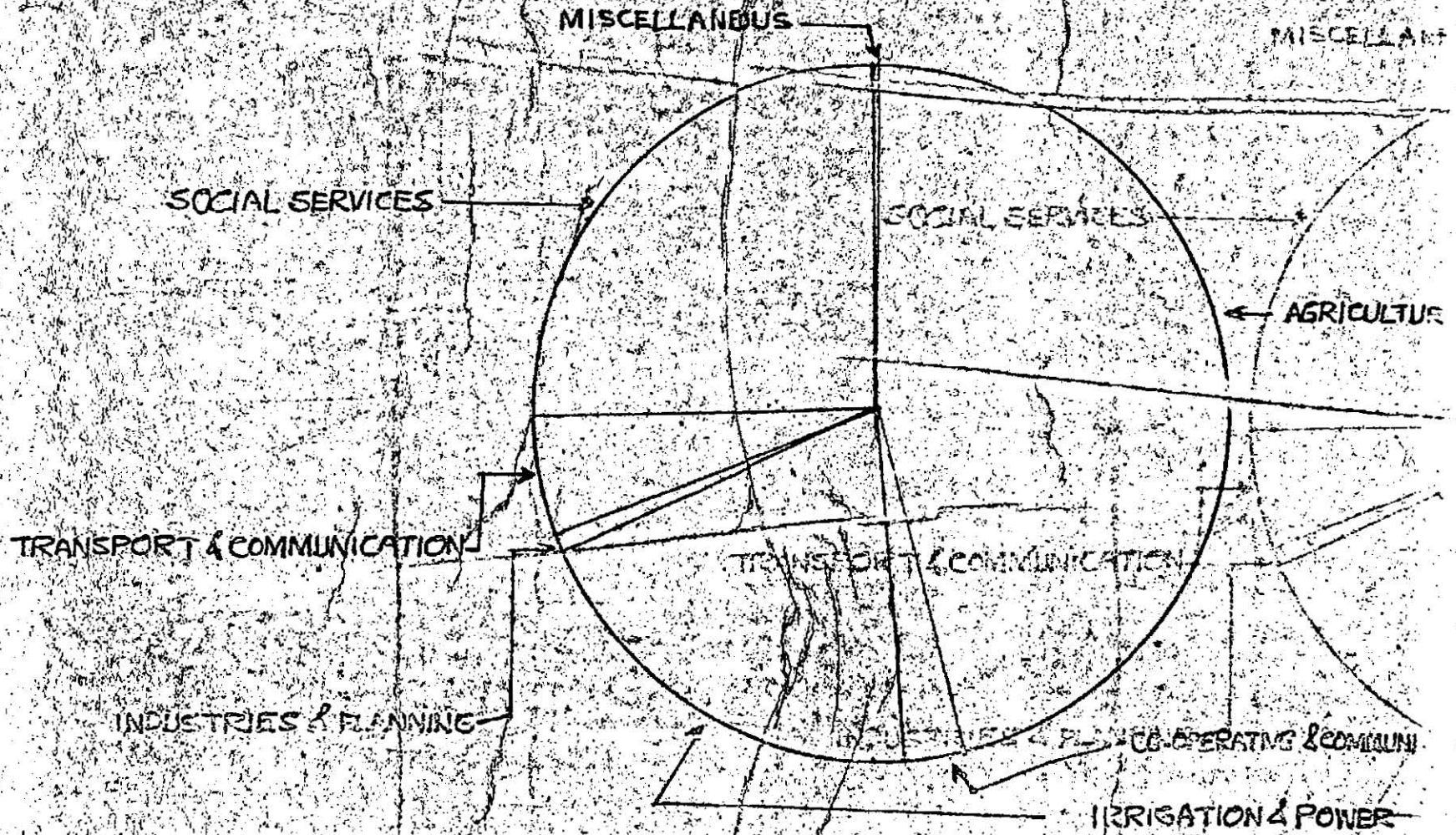


TABLE NO. 11.1

-129-

Plan Expenditure under different Development Heads during the year

1980-81 & 1981-82 in Yavatmal District.

(Rs. in thousand).

Sr. No.	Development Heads.	1980-81			1981-82		
		State Sector.	Local Sector.	Total	State Sector.	Local Sector.	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Agricultural Programme.	12703	5097	17800	72016	8991	81007
2.	Co-operation & Community Development.	7700	-	7700	5089	-	5089
3.	Irrigation and Power.	32870	-	32870	35092	-	35092
4.	Industries and Mining.	1258	-	1258	1512	-	1512
5.	Transport and Communication.	5583	1837	7420	8402	1526	9928
6.	Social Services.	19111	4047	23158	33070	10019	43089
7.	Miscellaneous Programme.	23676	-	23676	40	-	40
GRAND TOTAL.							
	(A) State Plan.	102901	10981	113882	155221	21336	176557
	(B) Centrally Sponsored.	-	-	-	892	2146	3038

Note :- During the year 1980-81, Centrally Sponsored fund was not placed the same will be started from the year 1981-82.

Source :- District Planning and Development Council, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 11.2

- 130 -

Important Physical Achievement under Plan Scheme during 1980-81 & 1991-82 in Yavatmal District.

Sl. No.	Name of the Development Head / Sub-Head.	Items	Unit	Physical Achievement during.	
				1980-81	1991-82
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	<u>Agricultural Programme.</u>				
1	Agricultural Production.	1) Financial Assistance for insecticides, Pesticides and Ratocides etc.	Hect.	12047	1901
		2) Resettlement of Agril. Labourers on Forest Land.	No.	114	-
		3) Subsidised distribution of Plant protection appliance.	No.	3111	497
		4) Financial assistance to Tribals for Oilseeds, medicines & Fertilizers.	Hect.	142	294
		5) Strengthening of Seed Certification organisation.	No.	-	-
		6) Instillation of Gobar Gas Plants.	No.	-	-
2.	Soil Conservation.	1) Soil and Water conservation bunding & terracing programme.	Hect.	24631	16611
3.	Ayazat Development.	1) Land Development Programme including construction of field channels	Hect.	2002	-
4.	Animal Husbandry and Dairy Development.	1) Supply of Milch cows to weaker section.	No.	102	78
		2) Distribution of Cockroats.	No.	599	1093
		3) Supply of medicines to existing Veterinary dispensaries.	No.	177	84
		4) Control of Foot & Mouth disease.	No.	49-0	7500

TABLE NO. 11.2 (Contd...)

-131-

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
		5) Establishment of construction of Building to Veterinary dispensaries & Breeding Centre.	No.	6	5
		6) Fodder development scheme.	Kg.	2030	-
		7) Development of Dairy Co-operative Societies, Federation etc.	No.	18	14
		8) Supply of Buffelows of 1 year in Tribal Area.	No.	--	49
5. Fisheries.		1) Fish Seed Production.	Lakh.	0.39	0.50
		2) Fish farming in impounded water.	Lakh.	-	47.30
		3) Training to Fisher Youths.	No.	8	12
		4) Financial assistance for Fisheries Co-operative Societies.	No.	17	14
		5) Financial assistance for Fisheries requisites.	Kg.	660	1031
6. Forest.		1) Establishment of Central Nurseries.	No.	-	1
		2) Plantation of Fast Growing Species.	Hect.	-	205
		3) Communities/School Nurseries.	No.	-	60000
		4) Protection of Forest.	No.	4	4
7. Minor Irrigation.		1) Construction of New Irrigation Wells.	No.	124	118
		2) Instillation of Pumping Sets.	No.	-	-
		3) Minor Irrigation Tank Works.	No.	13	18
8. Warehousing and		1) Loans to Agril. Marketing Societies.	No.	-	1
		2) Loans to Co-operative Societies in Rural Areas.	No.	-	1
		3) Establishment of Adiwasi Co-operative Societies & financial assistance to them.	No.	-	14

TABLE NO. 11.2 (Contd...)

- 132 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
	<u>II. Co-operation and Community Development.</u>				
1.	Co-operation.	1) Assistance to Labour Contract Societies.	No.	11	11
		2) Share Capital to Consumer Co-op. Society in Urban Areas.	No.	3	2
2.	Community Development.	1) C.D. Project including Block grants.	No.	-	-
		2) Gram Safai Programme.	No.	-	-
		3) I. R., D. Programme.	No.	14	14
	<u>III. Irrigation and Power.</u>				
1.	Power Project.	1) Normal Development.			
		a) Houses.	No.	3495	2950
		b) Villages.	No.	-	-
		c) Pumps.	No.	126	190
		d) L. T. Industry.	No.	154	158
		2) System Improvement.			
		a) H. T. Lines.	Kms.	8.57	9.38
		b) L. T. Lines.	Kms.	2.29	1.26
		c) Transformers.	No.	24	16
		3) Rural Electrification.			
		a) Villages.	No.	19	17
		b) Pumps.	No.	92	45
	<u>IV. Industry & Mining.</u>				
		1) Financial assistance to S.S.I.S. under S.A.I. rules.	No.	123	81
		2) Seed money assisted to Educational Un-employed.	No.	206	157

TABLE NO. 11.2 (Contd.)

- 133 -

	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
	3) Training to Educational Un-employed.	No.	142	118	
	4) Financial assistance to Industrial Co-operative Societies.	No.	3	5	
	5) Financial assistance to Block level Village artisans, multipurpose Co-operative Society.	No.	11	7	
V. Transport & Communications.					
	1) Pucca Road Constructions.	Kms.	52.13	52.03	
	2) Kachha Road Constructed.	Kms.	57.80	17.48	
	3) Block Topping of Roads.	Kms.	1.00	13.00	
	4) Construction of Bridges.	No.	-	-1	
	5) Construction of Cross drainages.	No.	118	-	
VI. Social Services.					
	1) Opening of Bal Bhavans.	No.	2	12	
	2) Attaching 5th to 6th Standard to Secondary Schools.	No.	1	5	
	3) Grants to Municipal Schools, Containments Boards expansion Programme.	No.	6	-	
	4) Development and Expansion of Non-Government Secondary School.	No.	50	90	
	5) Opening of Additional Schools in Vidarbha.	No.	2	6	
	6) Appointment of Supervisor in Ex. Government Secondary Schools.	No.	4		
	7) Book Bank in Primary/Secondary Schools.	No.	7963	3484	
	8) Concessor to the student of Economically Backward Class.	No.	80	8222	

TABLE NO. 11.2 (Contd...)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
2.	Technical Education.	1) Development of Library in Government Polytechnic.	No.	1)	Development of Library Polytechnic.
		2) Open Merit Scholarship to Diploma Student.	No.	2)	Open 2 merit scholarship student.
		3) Establishment of Book Bank in Government Polytechnic.	No.	3)	Establishment of Book Bank Government Polytechnic
3.	Health.	1) Construction of Bedded Civil Hospital in Yavatmal.	No.	1)	Construction of Bedded Hospital in Yavatmal.
		2) Expending facilities to Hospital, dispensaries & other non-teaching hospitals.	No.	2)	Expending facilities to dispensaries & other hospitals.
		3) Const. of Primary Health Centre, Sub-Centre and Rural Hospital.	No.	3)	Const. of Primary Health Centre, Sub-Centre and Rural Hospital.
4.	Nutrition Programme.	1) Mid-day meals for School going children (Primary).	No.	1)	16070 / no. 16090 for school children (Primary).
5.	Water Supply & Drainage.	1) Government Water Supply Scheme.	No.	1)	Development of water supply
		2) Municipal Water Supply.	No.	2)	Development of water supply
		3) Boring Operation of G.S.D.A.	No.	3)	193 - no. 1546
		4) Well Construction of New Gaothans.	No.	4)	193 - no. 62
		5) Rural Piped Water Supply Scheme (State).	No.	5)	11 piped water supply (State).
		6) Rural Piped Water Supply Scheme (Local).	No.	6)	16 piped water supply (Local).
		7) Well Construction Programme (Simple).	No.	7)	156 construction of 14 wells (Simple).

TABLE NO. 11.2 (Const.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
6.	Urban Development.	1) Financial assistance for implementing Development Plan by M. C.	No.	8	8
7.	Housing.	1) Provision of House sites to Landless workers in rural areas & const. of Huts.	No.	2034	1406
		2) Extension of Villages Gaothans, Provision of housing sites.	No.	8	5
		3) Tilling of Roofs of houses for Adiwasi.	No.	30	20
8.	Welfare of Backward Classes.	1) Grant to B.C.'s students for Tution Examination fees.	No.	203	1377
		2) Awards of Scholarships to B.C. students studying in Secondary Schools.	No.	84	287
		3) Grant of Post S.S.C. Scholarship to SC / ST / NT. students outside school area.	No.	20	
		4) Construction of Building for Govt. B.C. Hostel. (Girls).	No.	1	1
		5) Grant in aid to aided B.C. Hostel.	No.		4
		6) Opening & maintanance of Ashram Schools run by Voluntry agencies.	No.	11	12
		7) Instillation of Pumps Sets.	No.	59	40
		8) Financial assistance to Co-op. housing society of Backward class.	No.	3	1
		9) Ashramshala complexes.	No.	17	17
		10) Balwadies for SC/Vimukta Jaties.	No.	8	1
9.	Social Welfare.	1) Expansion of work under Porobation Offenders Act.	No.	1	
		2) Expansion of work under Children Act.	No.	1	1
VII.	Miscellaneous.	1) Work under Employment Guarantee Scheme.	No.	637	670

Source :- District Planning and Development Council, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 12.1

-136-

Average Wholesale Prices of certain Agricultural Commodities in Yavatmal district

during the year 1971, 1980 & 1981

(Month and Spot Wholesale price in Rs. per Q)

Sr. No.	Commodity.	Year	Variety	M O N T H S												Average for the year
				January.	February	March	April	May	June	July	August.	September	October.	November.	December.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
1.	Wheat.	1971	--	112	108	104	97	96	102	108	101	98	105	108	110	104
		1980	Gaorani	150	148	145	166	173	173	167	157	166	164	177	188	166
		1981	Gaorani	191	178	187	202	207	203	192	204	203	213	209	210	200
2.	Rice.	1971	--	-	-	-	127	126	135	128	131	-	-	-	-	129
		1980	Gaorani	137	182	207	182	194	187	193	210	193	172	200	192	192
		1981	Gaorani	179	207	240	258	200	243	230	243	232	229	235	216	226
3.	Jawar.	1971	--	56	56	56	56	74	76	71	80	85	83	57	72	69
		1980	Gaorani	106	107	106	110	114	122	113	112	120	108	119	129	111
		1981	Gaorani	121	129	146	155	215	176	174	187	174	152	131	129	157
4.	Bajara.	1971	--	70	67	63	64	65	68	62	72	75	60	70	75	68
		1980	Gaorani	111	111	106	110	120	115	127	112	110	116	121	132	115
		1981	Gaorani	125	131	123	143	162	162	165	114	144	144	137	129	140
5.	Tur.	1971	Gujara	110	107	105	100	110	113	128	135	122	125	124	125	117
		1980	Gaorani	267	259	249	256	238	243	260	256	281	310	311	295	268
		1981	Gaorani	296	297	294	307	313	327	336	353	339	313	328	335	320
6.	Gram.	1971	--	98	82	79	82	77	84	89	111	94	97	99	96	91
		1980	Gaorani	210	216	206	212	228	237	287	303	296	118	380	446	253
		1981	Gaorani	296	324	312	325	319	348	352	347	389	373	369	313	339
7.	Udid.	1971	--	129	122	123	123	125	133	141	151	158	156	159	157	140
		1980	Gaorani	242	248	254	228	260	247	249	231	262	287	282	274	258
		1981	Gaorani	295	300	290	295	329	293	353	325	263	235	233	245	288

TABLE NO. 12.1 (Contd.)

-137-

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
8. Moong.	1971	--	100	100	99	98	112	100	100	112	114	125	130	128	110	
	1980	Gaorani	301	305	315	319	338	326	299	254	309	316	330	316	307	
	1981	Green	358	344	293	253	395	323	319	313	313	310	309	297	320	
9. Groundnut.	1971	--	152	151	148	138	137	134	126	139	119	112	123	130	134	
	1980	Gaorani	342	346	333	336	332	330	336	339	305	319	348	375	337	
	1981	Gaorani	425	420	403	448	418	420	401	471	462	440	437	428	431	
10. Linseed.	1971	--	194	163	159	134	150	183	179	191	193	194	175	190	170	
	1980	Gaorani	405	392	413	417	418	395	535	535	500	490	520	550	410	
	1981	Gaorani	590	585	447	490	465	490	530	540	515	515	517	547	519	
11. Sesamum.	1971	--	236	233	242	237	230	231	226	207	209	212	211	216	224	
	1980	Gaorani	464	480	502	458	595	533	611	569	519	524	532	529	500	
	1981	Gaorani	604	690	615	630	605	615	622	635	610	625	570	590	610	
12. Cotton.	1971	L-147	322	282	253	238	243	270	NM	NM	NM	236	243	259	261	
	1971	1007	332	284	268	269	253	NM	NM	NM	NM	239	254	261	270	
	1980	H-4	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	445	445	445	445	
	1980	1007	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	405	405	405	405	
	1981	H-4	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	540	540	540	540	
	1981	1007	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	500	500	500	500	

Note :- (1) Since from 1960-61 to 1970-71, such type of Table was not introduced in the D.S.A., hence the reference year is taken as 1971.

(2) NM - Not marketed. (3) Since from 1971, Cotton Monopoly Procurement Scheme was introduced by Government.

Source :- All Agriculture Produce Market Committee, in Yavatmal District.

TABLE NO. 12.2 (Contd. -)

-139-

Sr. No.	Commodity.	Brief description of quality & variety brand & count etc. (local trade name).	Unit	Average retail prices in the month.					
				August	September	October	November	December	Average for the year.
1.	2.	3.	4.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
1.	Rice Clean (Fine).	--	Kg.	4.30	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.16
2.	Rice Clean (Medium).	--	Kg.	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.06
3.	Rice Clean (Coarse).	--	Kg.	2.20	2.20	2.40	3.20	3.20	2.18
4.	Wheat (Medium).	White	Kg.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.60	2.44
5.	Wheat (Coarse).	Red.	Kg.	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.26
6.	Wheat Flour (White atta).	--	Kg.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	--
7.	Jowar (White).	--	Kg.	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.10	2.10	1.90
8.	Jowar Yellow.	Yellow	Kg.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	--
9.	Bajara (Coarse)	Gaorani	Kg.	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.00	2.00	1.93
<u>Pulses.</u>									
10.	Gram (Whole).	Red Deshi	Kg.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	--
11.	Gram (Dal).	Deshi	Kg.	5.55	5.60	5.60	5.00	5.00	5.21
12.	Arhar (Dal).	Polished	Kg.	4.50	5.00	5.00	5.50	5.50	5.12
13.	Mung Dal.	Polished	Kg.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.00	5.00	5.74
14.	Urid Dal.	Deshi	Kg.	4.80	4.80	4.62	4.50	4.50	4.67
15.	Masur Dal.	Deshi	Kg.	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.47
<u>Sugar and Gur.</u>									
16.	Sugar.	Open Market.	Kg.	6.65	5.80	6.12	6.00	6.00	7.96
		Fair price.	Kg.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.65	3.52

TABLE NO. 12.2 (Contd...)

-140-

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
17.	Gur.	Ankapalli.	Kg.	7.00	7.60	4.20	4.90	9.00	5.40
18.	Groundnut Oil.	Yavatmal Oil Mill.	Kg.	13.68	14.70	14.57	15.30	15.00	16.00
19.	Vanaspathi.	Suryamukhi	Kg.	13.24	14.72	15.12	15.00	15.00	15.00
20.	Milk.	Pure Buffalow	Litre	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
20.	Milkx Goat Meat.	--	Kg.	13.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00
22.	Fresh Fish.	--	Kg.	10.00	10.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00
23.	Eggs (Hens).	--	Dozen	5.96	6.00	6.00	4.40	5.12	5.25
24.	Salt.	--	Kg.	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60
25.	Turmeric.	Nizamabad	Kg.	9.00	9.00	9.00	10.12	10.00	10.00
26.	Dry Chillies.	Deora	Kg.	9.00	9.00	11.00	11.00	12.00	13.50
27.	Potato.	Chindwara	Kg.	1.60	1.00	1.05	1.20	2.04	2.00
28.	Onion.	Local	Kg.	1.12	1.00	0.95	0.94	0.75	0.75
29.	Plantains (Banana).	Bhusawali	Dozen	1.56	1.80	1.80	1.30	1.80	N.A.
30.	Tea Leaf.	Brook Bond (Red lebble)	Kg.	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00
31.	Coffee Powder.	Polson French.	Kg.	18.50	18.50	18.50	N.A.	24.00	24.00
32.	Kerosene Oil.	Burmah Shell	Litre	1.49	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
33.	Charcoal.	--	40 Kg.	35.00	35.00	35.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
34.	Match Box (60 sticks).	Rose Brand	1 Piece	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
35.	Fire wood.	Dhawada	40 Kg.	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00
36.	Dhoti (Specify size).	Emp. Mills	Pair	54.20	58.60	58.60	58.60	58.60	58.60
37.	Saree (Specify size).	Advance Mills	Single	42.80	42.80	42.80	42.80	42.80	42.80
38.	Shirting.	Emp. Mills	Metre	7.90	7.90	7.90	7.90	7.90	7.90
39.	Bedsheet (Cotton) size 40"x90"	Handloom	Per piece	23.80	29.20	29.20	29.20	29.20	29.20
40.	Blouse piece.	Tata Mills	Metre	9.80	9.80	9.80	9.30	9.80	9.80

TABLE NO. 12.2 (Contd...)

-141-

1.	2.	3.	4.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
17.	Gur.	Ankapalli	Kg.	5.40	5.10	4.50	4.50	4.00	3.50	4.55
18.	Groundnut Oil.	Yavatmal Oil Mill.	Kg.	16.56	17.67	17.32	17.16	15.75	15.00	15.72
19.	Vanaspati.	Suryamukhi	Kg.	15.60	16.50	17.00	16.60	16.12	16.50	15.53
20.	Milk.	Pure Buffalow	Litre	3.00	3.25	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.18
21.	Goat Meat.	---	Kg.	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00
22.	Fresh Fish.	---	Kg.	11.20	11.50	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	11.56
23.	Eggs (Hens).	---	Dozen	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	6.12	7.20	5.64
24.	Salt.	---	Kg.	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60
25.	Turmeric.	Nizamabad	Kg.	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.75	9.00	9.57
26.	Dry Chillies.	Deora	Kg.	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.50	15.00	12.58
27.	Potato.	Chindawara	Kg.	2.00	2.00	1.87	1.90	2.00	2.00	1.72
28.	Onion.	Local	Kg.	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.90	2.50	2.00	1.25
29.	Plantains (Banana).	Bhusawali	Dozen	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.50	1.50	1.80
30.	Tea leaf.	Book Bond (Red lebble)	Kg.	23.20	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	23.43
31.	Coffee Powder.	Polson French	Kg.	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	22.50
32.	Kerosene Oil.	Burmah Shell.	Litre	1.62	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75
33.	Charcoal.	---	40 Kg.	40.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	40.42
34.	Match Box (60 sticks)	Rose Brand	1 Piece	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
35.	Fire Wood.	Dhawada	40 Kg.	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	15.00
36.	Dhoti (Specify size)	Emp. Mills	Pair	58.60	58.60	58.60	58.60	58.60	58.60	58.23
37.	Saree (Specify size)	Advance Mills	Single	42.80	42.80	42.80	42.80	42.80	42.80	42.80
38.	Shirting.	Emp. Mills	Metre	7.90	7.90	7.90	7.90	7.90	7.90	7.90
39.	Bedsheet (Cotton) size 40"x90"	Handloom	Per piece	29.20	29.20	29.20	29.20	29.20	29.20	28.83
40.	Blouse piece.	Tata Mills	Metre	9.80	9.80	9.80	9.80	9.85	9.35	9.81

TABLE NO. 12.2 (Contd...)

-143-

Sl. No.		3.	4.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
41.	Brass.	Vescol Plate	Kg.	33.60	36.50	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	37.57
42.	Washing Soap (50 Bar)	Tata Oil Mill	1 Bar	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.34
43.	Toilet Soap (Hamam)	Tata Oil Mill	per cake	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.95
44.	Pan.	Akeda	100No's	2.30	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.70
45.	Sunani (Double Tukada)	Old	Kg.	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	32.00	32.00	30.27
46.	Tobacco (leaf)	Pandnarpuri	Kg.	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00
47.	Cigarettes.	Barkely	10No's	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75
48.	Bidi No-7	Lion Brand	25No's	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60
49.	Hair Oil.	Tata perfumed.	400 Ml. 30 Hle.	10.80	10.80	10.80	10.80	10.80	10.80	10.08
50.	Paper.	White printing	Kg.	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00

Note :- As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation & that too only from the one shop of Distt. H. Q., the average shown above for individual community can not be said to be fully representative, but the data may prove useful as broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over a period of time.

Source :-

TABLE NO. 12.3

Consumer Price Index Number for working class for Nanded.

Base 1960 = 100.

Sr. No.	Month & Year	Food	Pan	Fuel & Light	Housing	Clothing, Bedding, and Footwear	Miscellaneous	General Index
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1.	April, 1981	529	---	627	274	448	374	488
2.	May, 1981	546	---	627	274	460	373	500
3.	June, 1981	578	---	627	274	463	383	522
4.	July, 1981	581	---	634	274	456	386	524
5.	August, 1981	597	---	637	274	456	377	532
6.	September, 1981	593	---	637	274	456	377	530
7.	October, 1981	579	---	637	274	453	391	524
8.	November, 1981	589	---	637	274	468	389	531
9.	December, 1981	589	---	637	274	468	389	531
10.	January, 1982	595	---	637	285	468	396	536
11.	February, 1982	587	---	637	285	468	396	531
12.	March, 1982	585	---	637	285	468	392	530
Average of 1981-82.		579	---	634	277	462	385	523

Source :- Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASS

(NEW SERIES)

BASE YEAR 1960=100

— FOOD
- - - ALL COMMODITIES

INDIA

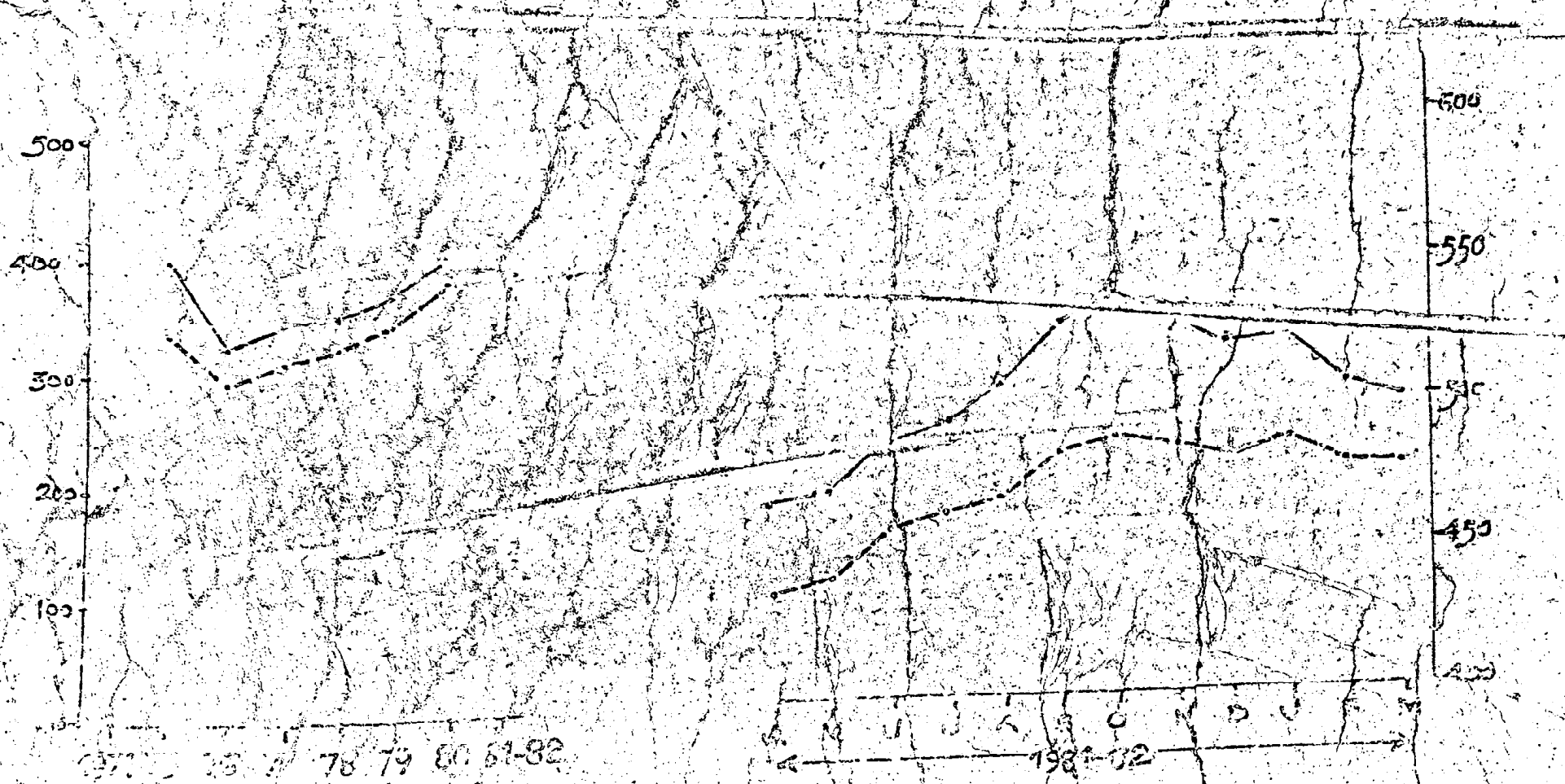


TABLE NO. 13.1

-145-

Strength of Police Force in Yavatmal District during the
year 1963, 1980 and 1981.

Sr. No.	Items	1963	1980	1981
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1)	<u>Strength of Police.</u>			
	a) No. of Superintendents.	1	1	1
	b) No. of Asstt. Superintendents.	---	---	---
	c) No. of Deputy Superintendents.	2	2	3
	d) No. of Inspectors.	3	10	9
	e) No. of Sub-Inspectors.	45	51	53
	f) No. of Jamadars.	---	---	---
	g) No. of Head Constables.	205	330	272
	h) No. of Constables.	762	961	1031
	<u>Total Strength of Police Force.</u>	<u>1018</u>	<u>1355</u>	<u>1435</u>
2)	No. of Police Stations.	23	27	27
3)	No. of Out Posts.	7	13	13
4)	No. of Sub-Post.	---	---	---
5)	No. of Lockups.	45	22	23
6)	No. of Towns/Village having Police Stations/Out Post/Sub-Post.	N.A.	N.A.	N. 40
7)	Total Cost of Police Force (Rs. in Lakhs) (From 1-4-1981 to 31-3-1982) i.e. March end.	13	125	154

Note :- The itemwise Break-up is not available during the year 1961 and 1962, hence 1963 figures are given.

Source :- District Superintendent of Police, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 13.2

Crime Statistics in Yavatmal District for the year 1981.

Sr. No.	Types of Offences.	No. of cases reported during the year.	Cases pending investigation at the end of the year.	Cases pending trial at the court from the previous year.	Cases sent to Court for trial during the year.	Cases compounded or otherwise disposed.	Cases acquitted.	Cases convicted.	Cases pending trial in the Court at the end of the year.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Abetment of cognizable offences.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Cognizable criminal conspiracy.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Offences against the State public tranquility, safety & justice.	102	10	308	111	17	23	17	362
4.	Serious offences against persons.	638	74	1509	580	143	294	193	1459
5.	Serious offences against persons & property or against property only.	784	76	1050	355	—	—	233	929
6.	Minor offences against persons.	415	58	779	355	112	109	70	834
7.	Minor offences against property.	2367	257	2199	1331	288	517	609	2116
8.	Other offences under I.P. C. not mentioned above.	303	54	352	258	4	54	128	424
	<u>Sub-Total 1 to 8.</u>	4616	529	6197	2990	570	1229	1255	6124
9.	Other offences not specified above.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
i)	Offences against special & local laws declared to be cognizable.	887	60	599	867	5	61	424	976
ii)	Offences under B.H.O.R. Act, 1947.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<u>Grand Total.</u>	5503	589	6796	3857	575	1290	1679	7100

Source :- District Superintendent of Police, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 13.3

-147-

No. of Convicts Admitted in the District Prison, Yavatmal.

Sr. No.	Items.	Unit	Years.									
			1979			1980			1981			
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	
1.	Railway Act.	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2.	Bombay Police Act.	"	319	4	323	290	2	292	313	19	337	
3.	Bombay Police Prohibition Act.	"	536	6	542	424	10	434	458	15	473	
4.	C.R.P.C.	"	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
5.	House Breaking & Theft Act.	"	312	3	315	241	1	242	246	10	256	
6.	Forgery and Cheating.	"	8	---	8	11	1	12	---	---	---	
7.	Murder.	"	---	---	---	11	---	11	---	---	0	
8.	Robbery and Decoity.	"	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	
9.	Assult and Hurt.	"	52	---	52	7	---	7	---	---	---	
10.	Rape and Kidnapping.	"	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	
11.	Military Offence.	"	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
12.	Other Offences.	"	380	8	388	166	7	173	67	---	67	
	Total.		1609	21	1630	1150	21	1171	1098	44	1142	

Source :- Superintendent, District Prison, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 13.4

-148-

The Statement showing the Classification of Convicts Admitted in the District Prison according to their Education and Age Group during the year 1979, 1980 & 1981 in Yavatmal District.

Sr. No.	Items.	Unit:	Years.									
			1979			1980			1981			
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	
(1)	<u>Under 18 Years.</u>											
1.1	Illiterate.	No.	19	2	21	20	2	22	13	1	14	
1.2	Illiterate can read only.	No.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
1.3	Can read and write.	No.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
(2)	<u>18 to 21 Years.</u>											
2.1	Illiterate.	No.	107	4	111	120	1	121	109	4	113	
2.2	Illiterate can read only.	No.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2.3	Can read and write.	No.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
(3)	<u>22 to 30 Years.</u>											
3.1	Illiterate.	No.	731	2	733	502	6	508	393	12	405	
3.2	Illiterate can read only.	No.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
3.3	Can read and write.	No.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
(4)	<u>31 to 40 Years.</u>											
4.1	Illiterate.	No.	485	7	492	338	10	348	370	21	391	
4.2	Illiterate can read only.	No.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
4.3	Can read and write.	No.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
(5)	<u>41 to 60 Years.</u>											
5.1	Illiterate.	No.	267	6	273	170	2	172	213	6	219	
5.2	Illiterate can read only.	No.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
5.3	Can read and write.	No.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	District Total.	No.	1609	21	1630	1150	21	1171	1058	44	1142	
	Literate only.	No.	523	1	524	323	1	324	330	3	333	

Note :- Age group-wise break-up of Illiterate can read, and Illiterate can read and write is not available, Only total Literate figures is available.

Source :- Superintendent, District Prison, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 13.5

-149-

Work Disposed Off in Civil and Criminal Courts of Yavatmal District During the
Year 1961 and 1981.

Sr. No.	Year	CIVIL				CRIMINAL			
		ORIGINAL		APPELLATE		ORIGINAL		APPELLATE	
		Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	1961	2367	899	63	51	6730	574	325	119
2.	1981	1740	708	289	35	16581	1082	193	199

Source :- District and Sessions Judge, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 14.1

No. of Banking Offices, No. of Scheduled Banks, Deposits and Advances

In Yavatmal District as on 31.12.1980

(Amount in Lacs Rs.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
District	Year	Populatio	Schedu	No. of	of	Advances	Collate	Other		
		covered	led	Banking	of	of	of	of		
		Banking Offices	Banks	Offices	Schedu	Schedu	Schedu	Schedu		
		(No.)	(No.)	(No.)	Banks	Banks	Banks	Banks		
Yavatmal District	1980	382437	55	56	2738	1094	58	14		
1. Yavatmal Tahsil.	1980									
		1. Akola Bazar.	1910	1		N/A.	N/A.	1		
		2. Bachkeda.	1005	1				1		
		3. Bhamraja.	1920	1				1		
		4. Gharphal.	1626	1				1		
		5. Hiwara.	599	1				1		
		6. Yavatmal.	62829	13	14			7		
2. Kalamb Tahsil.	1980									
		1. Dongarkharda.	3264	1	1					
		2. Jodmoha.	2041	1	1					
		3. Kalamb.	7019	1	1					
3. Babhulgaon Tahsil.	1980									
		1. Babhulgaon.	3163	1	1					
		2. Pahur.	1457	1	1					
4. Kelapur Tahsil.	1980									
		1. Arly.	1133	1	1					
		2. Bori.	4336	1	1					
		3. Mohada.	5900	1	1					
		4. Pandharkawada.	13602	2	2					
		5. Patan-Bori.	-	1	1					
		6. Sakhara (Kh.)	1289	1	1					
		7. Saykheda.	1543	1	1					
5. Ghatanji Tahsil.	1980									
		1. Ghatanji.	9176	2	2					
		2. Parwa.	3368	1	1					
		3. Sawali Sadoba.	2829	1	1					

TABLE NO. 12. I (CONTD...)

-151-

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	
6.	Ralegaon Tahsil.	1980	1. Ralegaon.	5065	1	1					
			2. Wadki.	2500	1	1					
			3. Wadki.	1667	-	-					
			4. Zadgaon.	5000	1	1					
7.	Wani Tahsil.	1980	1. Ghaso.	1468	1	1					
			2. Kurli.	1120	1	1					
			3. Mardi.	1388	1	1					
			4. Patan.	2147	1	1					
			5. Sakhara.	1759	1	1					
			6. Shindola.	1143	1	1					
			7. Shirpur.	1837	-	-					
			8. Wani.	64456	4	4					
8.	Maregaon Tahsil.	1980	1. Maregaon.	2531	1	1					
			2. Mukutban.	3135	1	1					
			3. Shibala.	473	-	-					
9.	Pusad Tahsil.	1980	1. Belora.	3381	1	1					
			2. Jamb Bazar.	3270	-	-					
			3. Pusad.	27979	3	3					
			4. Shembalpimpri.	4206	1	1					
10.	Umarkhed Tahsil.	1980	1. Dhanki.	8811	1	1					
			2. Mulawa.	4150	1	1					
			3. Umarkhed.	12647	2	2					
			4. Vidul.	5077	1	1					
			5. Pophali.	1862	-	-					
11.	Mahaqaon Tahsil.	1980	1. Fulsawanqi.	3560	1	1					
			2. Kali.	4223	-	-					
			3. Mahaqaon.	2334	1	1					
12.	Darwaha Tahsil.	1980	1. Darwaha.	15250	2	2					
			2. Loni.	2817	-	-					
13.	Digras Tahsil.	1980	1. Arni.	10218	1	1					
			2. Digras.	20977	2	2					
			3. Jawala.	3811	-	-					
			4. Kalqaon.	2919	-	-					
			5. Mahaqaon Kasba.	3686	1	1					
14.	Ner Tahsil.	1980	1. Bori-Arab.	3902	1	1					
			2. Mangala Devi.	2518	-	-					
			3. Ner.	9141	-	-					
			4. Nerpersopant.	-	1	1					

TABLE NO. 14.2

-152-

No. of Joint Stock Companies in Yavatmal District during the year 1962, 1981 & 1982
(As on 31st March.)

Sr. No.	Year	Companies limited by Share		Companies limited by guarantee and association not for profit.		Total.
		Public	Private	Public	Private	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	31-3-1962.	3	2	2	-	7
2.	31-3-1981.	2	5	1	-	8
3.	31-3-1982.	2	7	1	-	10

Note :- During the 1961 the information is not according to this format, hence 1962 figures are taken.

Source :- Department of Company Affairs, Ministry of Law Justice and Company Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi.

TABLE NO. 14.3

-153-

No. of Insurance Policies Issued and Amount Insured in Yavatmal District during the year 1960-61 and 1981-82.

Sr. No.	Items.	Unit	Years	
			1960-61	1981-82
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Branches.	No.	One	One
2.	a) Policies issued.	No.	1615	3138
	b) Amount.	Rs. 000	5660	34766
3.	a) Policies lapsed.	No.	N.A.	N.A.
	b) Amount.	Rs. 000	N.A.	N.A.

Source :- Divisional Manager, L.I.C., Nagpur.

TABLE NO. 15.1

Cinema Statistics in Yavatmal District during the year 1981-82.

-154-

Sl. No.	Tahsil	No. of Permanent Talkies Theatres		No. of Semi-Movement and Touring Talkies		Entertainment Tax collected in Rupees.
		No.	Seating Capacity per show.	No.	Seating capacity per show.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
	<u>District Total.</u>	17	13222	2623	26450	Rs. 29,25,747/-
	<u>Tahsil.</u>					
1.	Yavatmal.	3	2290	1	300	N.A.
2.	Kalemb.	-	-	-	-	N.A.
3.	Babhulgaon.	-	-	-	-	N.A.
4.	Pandharkwada.	1	700	5	4500	N.A.
5.	Ghataji.	1	1000	2	1900	N.A.
6.	Ralegaon.	-	-	4	3850	N.A.
7.	Wani.	3	2200	2	1800	N.A.
8.	Maregaon.	-	-	1	500	N.A.
9.	Pusad.	2	1990	3	2000	N.A.
10.	Umarkhed.	3	1938	2	2050	N.A.
11.	Mahagaon.	-	-	2	1100	N.A.
12.	Darwhe.	1	762	2	2200	N.A.
13.	Digras.	2	1682	4	4400	N.A.
14.	Ner.	1	660	1	1350	N.A.

Note :- Tahsil-wise Break-up of Entertainment Tax is not available, only District figure is available.

Source :- The Collector, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 15.2

-155-

Collection of Small Savings in Yavatmal District during the year 1963-64 and 1981-82.
(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	Description.	Target		Gross Collection		Withdrawals		Net Collection	
		1963-64	1981-82	1963-64	1981-82	1963-64	1981-82	1963-64	1981-82
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	<u>District Total.</u>	1400	10500	8024	71735	6202	58435	(+) 1822	(+) 13300
1.	7 Years N.S.C.S. II issue.			1178	1358	548	656	(+) 630	(+) 702
2.	7 Years N.S.C.S. III issue.			-	-	-	11	- (-)	11
3.	7 Years N.S.C.S. IV issue.			-	11	-	226	- (-)	215
4.	7 Years N.S.C.S. V issue.			-	379	-	1695	- (-)	1316
5.	7 Years N.S.C.S. VI issue.			-	13562	-	-	- (+)	13562
6.	7 Years N.S.C.S. VII issue.			-	576	-	-	- (+)	576
7.	Other Old Certificates.			85	-	-	165	(+) 85 (-)	165
8.	Post Office Saving Bank.			6565	38005	5646	41924	(+) 919 (-)	3919
9.	Post Office Recurring Deposit.			-	13044	-	10776	- (+)	2268
10.	Commulative Time Deposits.			183	1266	8	623	(+) 175 (+)	643
11.	Post Office Time Deposits.			-	2239	-	2359	- (-)	120
12.	5 Years Fixed Deposits.			-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	15 Years Public Provident Fund.			-	1292	-	-	- (+)	1292
14.	Annuity Certificate.			13	-	-	-	(+) 13	-
15.	National Development Bonds.			-	3	-	-	- (+)	3

Note :- During the year 1960-61, 1961-62 and 1962-63 itemwise break-up is not available, hence 1963-64 figures are given.

Source :- Assistant Director of Small Saving, Collectorate, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 15.3

-156-

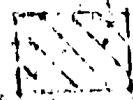
Land Revenue Collection in each Tahsil of Yavatmal District during the year 1981-82.

(Rs. in '000')

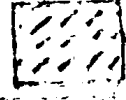
Sr. No.	District/Tahsil.	Current year consolidated demand of L.R. (Excl. collection on previous year) (Rs.)	Arrears of Land Revenue (Authorised/Un-authorised). (Rs.)	Gross consolidated demand including arrears of L.R. (Authorised/un-authorised) (Rs.)	Remission. (Rs.)	Suspension. (Rs.)	Collection due. (Rs.)	Actual collection. (Rs.)	No. of Landholders paying Land Revenue. (No.)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	District :-	812	594	1406	812	-Nil-	594	75	163896
1.	Yavatmal.	37	77	114	37	-Nil-	77	14	9909
2.	Kalamb.	45	17	62	45	-Nil-	17	1	11404
3.	Babhulgaon.	92	42	134	92	-Nil-	42	3	9569
4.	Kelapur.	37	20	57	37	-Nil-	20	6	31076
5.	Ghatanji.	57	15	72	57	-Nil-	15	4	15175
6.	Ralegaon.	56	13	69	56	-Nil-	13	1	7991
7.	Wani.	96	16	112	96	-Nil-	16	11	9208
8.	Maregaon.	68	33	101	68	-Nil-	33	4	16652
9.	Pusad.	30	63	93	30	-Nil-	63	1	15061
10.	Umarkhed.	63	21	84	63	-Nil-	21	1	160
11.	Mahagaon.	30	20	59	39	-Nil-	20	0	2370
12.	Darwha.	47	57	104	47	-Nil-	57	8	7386
13.	Digras.	66	108	174	66	-Nil-	108	10	15600
14.	Ner.	79	92	171	73	-Nil-	92	5	12335

Source - The Collector, Yavatmal

LAND REVENUE IN YAVATMAL DI



DEMAND



COLLECTION



ARRE

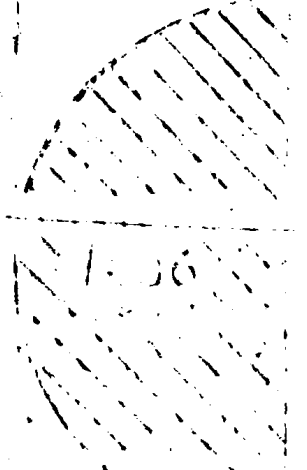
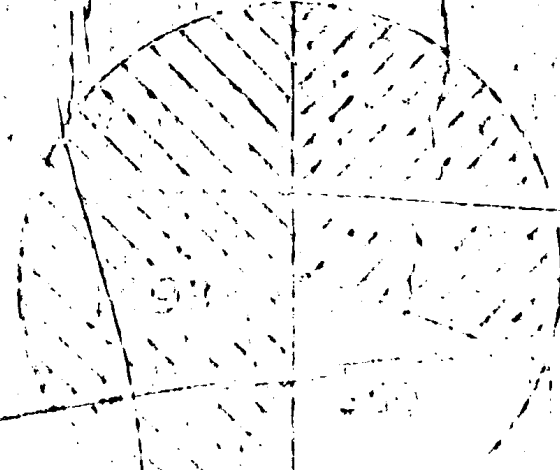
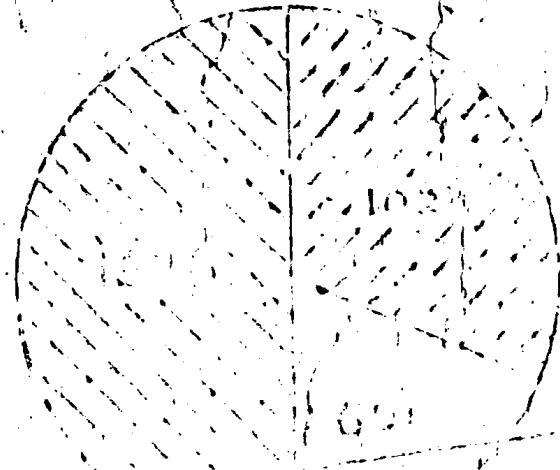


TABLE NO. 15.4 (Contd...)

Sr. No.	District / Tahsil.	No. of Printing Presses.	FORTNIGHTLY					MONTHLY				
			Marathi.	Hindi	Engl- ish.	Other	Total	Marathi.	Hindi	Engl- ish.	Other	Total
1.	2.	3.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.
	<u>District Total.</u>	75	2	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	5
	<u>Tahsi.</u>											
1.	Yavatmal.	32	2	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	5
2.	Kalamb.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Babhulgaon.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Pandharkawada.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Ghatanji.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Ralegaon.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Wani.	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Maregaon.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Pusad.	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Umardhed.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Mahagaon.	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	Darwha.	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	Digras.	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.	Ner.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source :- Sub-Divisional Magistrate (All), in Yavatmal District.

TABLE NO. 15.5

-159-

Quantity of Rice, Wheat and Sugar issued to Fair Price Shops in Yavatmal District issued to Fair Price Shops during the year 1971, 1975, 1980, 1981 during the year 1971, 1975, 1980, 1981 (in '00' M.Tonnes).

Sr. No.	Year	Rice			Wheat			Sugar			No. of Ration Fair Price Shops (No.)
		Distt. H.Q.	Other places in the Distt.	Total Col. 3 + Col. 4.	Distt. H.Q.	Other places in the Distt.	Total Col. 6 + Col. 7	Distt. H.Q.	Other places in the Distt.	Total Col. 9 + Col. 10.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	1971	0.76	3.53	4.29	1.76	11.17	12.93	2.76	17.36	20.12	332
2.	1975	0.13	1.21	1.34	1.81	33.20	35.01	7.98	32.06	40.04	509
3.	1980	19.14	14.74	33.88	18.05	74.30	92.35	4.60	82.51	87.11	1118
4.	1981	16.05	63.68	79.73	19.98	79.83	99.81	50.25	76.11	81.36	1086
	1971	0.6	17.0	17.6	21.1	65.7	86.8	15.15	66.37	81.52	105

Source :- District Supply Officer, Collectorate, Yavatmal

TABLE NO. 15.6

-160-

Demand and Procurement of Levy in Yavatmal District.
(in '00' M.Tonnes).

Year	Demand Total demand of all food grains	Levy Procurement.					Total	Percentage of procurement of levy do demand.
		Paddy	Wheat	Jowar	Bajara	Other		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1970-71	N.A.	8.3	--	908.0	--	--	916.3	--
1975-76	6100.0	4.6	305.6	3619.9	50.6	--	3980.7	65
1980-81	N.A.	--	--	--	--	--	--	-- *
1981-82	N.A.	--	--	--	--	--	--	-- *

Note :- During the year 1980-81, 697.8 and during the year 1981-82, 1617.2 (M.Tonnes) of Jowar was procured Under Price Support Scheme.

Source:- District Supply Officer, Yavatmal.

TABLE NO. 15.7

-161-

Statistics Relating to General Election to Parliament and Maharashtra Assembly held in
1978 & 1980 in Yavatmal District.

Sr. No.	Name of Constituency and number.	Total No. of elector-ate.	No. of Electors who voted.			% of votes polled to total elector-ate.	Partywise No. of votes polled.	
			Male	Female	Total		Congress (Indira)	Indian National Congress.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
A) <u>Parliament 1980.</u>								
	Yavatmal Parliament Constituency (29)	650317	211377	182595	393972	60.58	281387	81207
	Total Parliament 1980	650317	211377	182595	393972	60.58	281387	81207
B) <u>Assembly 1978.</u>								
1.	Wani. (160)	101153	41421	35021	76448	75.58	50142	--
2.	Ralegaon S.T. (161)	109433	42036	32651	74687	68.25	57404	5666
3.	Kelapur S.T. (162)	91922	36032	32537	68569	74.59	44846	6471
4.	Yavatmal. (163)	102658	40745	35918	76663	74.68	--	2114
5.	Darwha. (164)	100860	42104	35189	77293	76.63	--	18218
6.	Digras. (165)	107321	43616	40589	84205	78.48	--	15846
7.	Pusad. (166)	102672	42747	40528	83275	81.11	--	43485
8.	Umarkhed. (167)	101067	41704	39171	80875	80.02	14657	34805
Assembly Total.		817086	330405	291610	622015	76.13	167049	126605

TABLE NO. 15.7 (Contd...)

-162

Sr. No.	Name of Constituency and number.	Party-wise No. of votes polled.							
		Janata	Republic party (Gawai)	C.P.I.	Peasant worker party.	Independent.	Forward Block.	Republic party (Khobragade)	Others
1.	2.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
A) <u>Parliament 1980.</u>									
	Yavatmal Parliament Constituency (28)	3549	14028	---	---	13801	---	---	---
	Total Parliament 1980.	3549	14028	---	---	13801	---	---	---
B) <u>Assembly 1978.</u>									
1.	Wani. (160)	---	1776	8230	---	---	---	---	16300
2.	Ralegaon S.T. (161)	---	---	5039	3182	---	---	---	3396
3.	Kelapur S.T. (162)	14916	---	---	---	---	---	---	2336
4.	Yavatmal. (163)	15654	---	---	---	---	55608	---	3287
5.	Darwaha. (164)	---	---	---	---	45194	---	10343	3538
6.	Digras. (165)	13664	---	---	636	49051	---	---	5008
7.	Pusad. (166)	31958	---	---	---	---	---	---	7832
8.	Unarkhed. (167)	25803	---	---	2360	---	---	1186	2064
Assembly Total.		101995	1776	13269	6178	94245	55608	11529	43761

Note :- 1) No. of votes polled by all independent, defeated candidates and number of invalid votes are shown in Col.17 for Assembly polls.
2) The votes polled for Assembly Elections by Independent candidates who are elected are shown in Col.14 i.e. Independent

Source :- Election Section, Collectorate, Yavatmal.

Tahsil-wise List of Inspection and Traveller's Bungalows
in Yavatmal District as on 31.3.1932.

Tahsil	Name and address of Travellers/Inspection Bungalow.
2.	3.
Yavatmal.	1) Circuit and Rest House, Yavatmal.
	2) Rest House at Jodmoha, Tah. Yavatmal.
Pusad.	3) V.I.P. and R.H. at Pusad.
	4) Rest House at Khanlala, Tah. Pusad.
Umardhed.	5) Rest House, Umardhed.
	6) Rest House, Dhanoda, Tah. Umardhed.
Dargha.	7) Rest House, Dargha.
Digras.	8) Rest House, Digras.
	9) Rest House at Arni, Tah. Digras.
Wani.	10) Rest House, Wani.
Pandharkawada.	11) Rest House, Pandharkawada.
Ner.	12) Rest House, Ner.
Mahagaon.	13) Rest House, Mahagaon.
Ghatanji.	14) Rest House, Ghatanji.
Ralegaon.	15) Rest House, Ralegaon.

Source :- 1) Executive Engineer, F.W.D., Yavatmal.

2) Executive Engineer, Z.P. Works, Yavatmal.

Tahsil-wise List of Railway Stations in Yavatmal District
as on 31st March, 1982.

Sl. No.	Tahsil.	Name of Railway Station.	Gauge of Railway.	Zone of Railway.
	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Yavatmal.	1. Yavatmal.	Narrow	C.Rly.Bhusawal Division.
		2. Lasina.	" "	" "
2.	Dor.	1. Linga.	" "	" "
		2. Ladkhed.	" "	" "
3.	Dorwaha.	1. Tapona (Bori-Arab).	" "	" "
		2. Darwaha (Motibagh).	" "	" "
		3. Bhadegaon.	" "	" "
		4. Waruckhed.	" "	" "
		5. Sangri.	" "	" "
4.	Wani.	1. Wani.	Broad	C.Rly.Nagpur Division.
		2. Rajur.	" "	" "
		3. Majari.	" "	" "
		4. Majari hadan.	" "	" "

Source :- Railway Time Tables of Indian Railways.

TABLE NO. 15.10

Trends in selected indicators in Yavatmal District.

Sr. No.	Items	Units	Y E A R S								
			1950-51	1960-61	1966-67	1970-71	1974-75	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-
I. Area and Population (1951, 1961 & 1971).											
1.	Area.	Sq.Km.	13517	13517	x	13925	x	x	x	x	x
2.	Total Population.	No.	932932	1098470	x	1423677	x	x	x	x	x
3.	Density of population per Sq.Kms.	%	69	79	x	102	x	x	x	x	x
4.	Percentage of workers (engaged in Agril. including Agril. labourers, to total workers.)	%	82.84	85.30	x	84.73	x	x	x	x	x
II. Agriculture & Irrigation.											
1.	Area under Forests.	Hect.	308690	310035	267083	253194	253300	248400	246800	217600	24760
2.	Cultivable Area.	Hect.	730000	839173	900733	934582	941800	947300	896500	102400	87930
3.	Cultivable area per agricultural workers for 1951, 1961 & 1971.	%	5.04	4.37	x	5.74	x	x	x	x	x
4.	Gross cropped area.	Hect.	690763	741393	784740	826520	843724	833000	832200	817000	825000
5.	Net area cropped.	Hect.	668100	736030	777907	816404	829681	834222	832200	815000	811000
6.	a) Area under foodgrains.	Hect.	397213	400002	407916	410119	413765	434735	429904	438962	43282
	b) Area under Sugarcane.	Hect.	536	312	454	508	853	1347	2037	1521	134
	c) Area under Groundnut.	Hect.	38740	21511	21530	34157	32308	33663	27228	31494	2727
	d) Area under Cotton.	Hect.	22618	293800	323180	355313	366528	357748	359196	348182	38152
6.	Net area Shown (per Agril. worked 1951, 1961 & 1971).	%	1.56	1.45	x	1.60	x	x	x	x	x
7.	Percentage of area sown more than once in net area sown.	%	0.35	0.72	0.88	1.24	1.67	2.18	2.39	2.1	1.87

155

TABLE NO. 15.10 (Contd...)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
8.	Gross irrigated area.	Hect.	3184	3000	7281	8728	16299	927442	24029	23776	284
9.	Percentage of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area.	Hect.	0.46	0.40	0.94	1.06	1.93	2.30	2.82	2.81	3.1
10.	Net irrigated area.	Hect.	3184	2945	6216	7325	11342	14238	19900	21510	239
11.	Area irrigated by Canals.	Hect.	132	78	404	506	2473	3423	7895	7060	85
12.	Area irrigated by Wells.	Hect.	2942	2828	5597	6359	8460	93499	14074	12994	15
13.	Area irrigated by other sources.	Hect.	110	39	215	351	340	945	1598	1456	--
14.	Area irrigated under :-										
a)	Food grains.	Hect.	162	348	2243	3451	9053	21388	14611	14225	206
b)	Sugarcane.	Hect.	535	312	454	508	853	1347	2037	1518	10
c)	Groundnut & Other oil seeds.	Hect.	--	--	--	8	--	35	554	2115	3
d)	Cotton.	Hect.	--	--	--	891	2701	1700	3935	1932	4
e)	Fruits.	Hect.	--	--	598	626	154	--	759	685	--
<u>III. Soil Conservation Work.</u>											
1.	Area bounded.	Hect.	--	107111	25930	25314	10709	18503	1472	--	--
2.	Area terraced.	Hect.	--	--	--	--	--	--	1303	--	--
3.	Area reclaimed.	Hect.	--	--	--	16	465	--	1575	--	--
<u>IV. Agril. Implements.</u>											
(1956, 61, 66 & 1972 & 1978).											
1.	Ploughs -i) Wooden.	No.	75273	7527	80080	92202	x	x	101201	x	x
	ii) Iron.	No.	12213	14142	15370	18608	x	x	19168	x	x
2.	Oil Engines with Pumps (for irrigation purpose).	No.	172	413	939	1414	x	x	2882	x	x
3.	Electric Pumps.	No.	12	232	1471	3407	x	x	9934	x	x
4.	Sugarcane										
i)	Power Operated.	No.	47	36	82	66	x	x	26	x	x
ii)	Bullock Driven.	No.	75	56	60	28	x	x	12	x	x

166

TABLE NO. 15.10. (Contd.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
V. Livestock (1956, 1956, 1961, 1966, 1972, 1978)											
1.	Total livestock.	No.	997527	100742	975436	1089880	x	x	1192425	x	x
2.	Net cropped area per pair of bullock (male cattle over 3 years).	No.	2.21	2.10	2.28	2.41	x	x	x	x	x
3.	Poultry.	No.	280710	446034	228225	413477	x	x	497905	x	x
VI. Factory Employment.											
1.	Working Factories.	No.	N.A.	58	79	73	69	73	71	92	
2.	Average daily employment.	No.	N.A.	4472	7649	5237	5221	4937	5713	6619	7
3.	Worker employed in Regd. factories per lakh of population.	No.	N.A.	407	697	477	367	378	444	473	
VII. Electricity.											
1.	Electricity generated.	MKWH	N.A.	0.18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.	Electricity consumed.	MKWH	N.A.	6.24	11.16	19.86	33.77	44.41	448998	65971	4
3.	Town electrified.	No.	N.A.	6	8	8	8	8	3		
4.	Village electrified.	No.	N.A.	47	233	501	1010	1118	1211	1304	1
VIII. Co-operative Societies.											
a) Agricultural credit.		No.	598	616	613	608	608	543	538	531	
b) Other Agricultural.		No.	598	102	219	289	244	278	288	311	
c) Non-Agricultural.		No.	598	209	273	310	367	373	408	489	
2. Membership.											
a) Agricultural credit.		No.	27694	59571	105901	129368	169749	231170	255007	218521	214
b) Other Agricultural.		No.	27694	2010	28220	36632	34894	47674	48739	44873	N.
c) Non-Agricultural.		No.	27694	17800	31050	43015	46980	30333	32571	58712	N.

TABLE NO. 15.10 (Contd.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
3.	<u>Working Capital.</u>										
	a) Agricultural credit.	Rs. '000'	6615	14009	80992	246163	296321	293825	321746	266538	3090
	b) Other Agricultural.	"	6615	595	99753	14735	52985	19562	19712	56747	N.A.
	c) Non-Agricultural.	"	6615	24321	12610	45554	54367	329315	35346	90301	N.A.
4.	<u>Loans Advanced.</u>										
	a) Agricultural credit.	"	N.A.	10787	52517	138432	316083	77806	79745	96238	133
	b) Other Agril.	"	N.A.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	N.A.
	c) Non-Agril.	"	N.A.	--	--	1367	--	191684	316112	--	N.A.
	<u>IX. Education.</u>										
1.	<u>Primary.</u>										
	a) Institution.	No.	464	1108	1629	1661	1793	1833	1848	1856	16
	b) Student.	No.	35370	82939	135445	136353	154206	199724	210122	223004	2240
	c) Teachers.	No.	1188	3009	4743	5120	5422	5527	5600	5704	5
2.	<u>Secondary.</u>										
	a) Institution.	No.	59	114	155	177	161	163	163	169	
	b) Student.	No.	6914	17743	39357	37394	46153	56733	60592	66149	703
	c) Teachers.	No.	280	527	1417	1801	2133	2233	2233	2357	24
3.	<u>Higher.</u>										
	a) Institution.	No.	--	4	3	11	13	13	13	13	
	b) Student.	No.	--	106	172	177	14	11	11	11	
	c) Teachers.	No.	--	806	4151	5776	774	5583	5702	5981	7
4.	<u>Percentage of literate.</u> (Population in 1961 & 1971)										
	a) Men.	No.	--	35.34	--	42.87	--	--	--	--	--
	b) Women.	No.	--	11.27	--	19.88	--	--	--	--	--
	c) Total.	No.	--	23.48	--	31.60	--	--	--	--	--

Contd.

168

TABLE NO. 15.1 (Contd.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
5.	Percentage of School going children,									
a)	In age group of 6-11 years,									
i)	Boys,	%								
ii)	Girls,	%								
iii)	Total,	%								
										Age groupwise data in not available.
b)	In age group of 12-14 years,									
i)	Boys,	%								
ii)	Girls,	%								
iii)	Total,	%								
										Age groupwise data in not available.
	<u>X. Medical & Health.</u>									
1.	Dispensaries,	No.	6	33	53	57	53	60	62	61
2.	Hospitals,	No.	12	11	9	11	11	11	11	11
3.	Primary Health Centres,	No.	7	7	14	14	14	14	15	19
4.	Beds,	No.	109	283	323	456	479	657	875	755
5.	Bed per lakh population,	No.	12	26	35	46	34	34	72	54
6.	Patient treated,									
a)	Outdoor,	No.	264007	586755	550940	749017	692515	673000	741000	1024000
b)	Indoor,	No.	3638	11004	15937	24921	4277	333	25000	1104000
7.	Birth rate,	Per '000 Pop.	37.13	42.77	46.10	38.47	32.19	28.10	27.90	28.26
8.	Death rate,	"	29.64	1279	1488	2294	4974	4105	4075	3620
	<u>XI. Transport & Communication.</u>									
1.	Road length (Extra Municipal),	Kms.	127	127	1488	2294	4974	4105	4075	3620
2.	Road length, a) Per 1000 Sq. Kms.,	Sq. Kms.	36.25	51.95	106.48	164.74	357.20	291.79	202.63	262.96
	b) Per lakh Pop.,	Kms.	52.52	116.40	135.46	161.13	349.38	293.21	291.07	254.21
3.	Total Railway length,	"	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82
4.	Post Offices,	No.	95	216	263	284	289	294	302	328
5.	Telegraphs Offices,	No.	7	9	14	17	24	28	32	37
6.	Radio licenses issued,									
a)	New,	No.	N.A.	2852	10080	113343	19231	24384	26863	20110
b)	Renewed,									

169

TABLE NO. 15.10 (Contd...)

-15
170

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
<u>XII. Community Development.</u>											
1.	CPA Pattern Blocks, No.	9	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
2.	Villages covered: No.	1913	1924	1924	1931	1931	1931	1931	1931	1931	1931
3.	Population covered. No.	691000	959945	959945	1229728	1229728	1229728	1229728	1229728	1229728	1229728
<u>XIII. Local Self Government.</u>											
1.	Village Panchayats. No.	184	872	1085	1111	1110	1119	1119	1119	1119	1119
2.	Municipalities. No.	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
<u>XIV. Miscellaneous.</u>											
1.	Banking. No.	14	16	30	36	61	84	91	N.A.		

Source :- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Bombay-23.