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SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
SOLAPUR DISTRICT
1981-82



DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

SOLAPUR DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

(1981-82)

| Sr. No. | Item | Unit | Solapur District | Maharashtra State |
|---|--|------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. Location | | | | |
| 1.1 | North latitudes | Degree | 17°0 to 19°0 | 16°4 to 22°1 |
| 1.2 | East longitude | -do- | 75°0 to 75°6 | 72°6 to 80°9 |
| 2. Area and population (1981 census) | | | | |
| 2.1 | Area | Sq.Km. | 15017 | 3,07,690 |
| 2.2 | No. of Towns/ urban areas | No. | 10 | 307 |
| 2.3 | No. of villages | | | |
| | (i) Inhabited | No. | 1104 | 39,354 |
| | (ii) Un Inhabited | No. | 6 | 2,479 |
| 2.4 | Rural population '000' | No. | 1843 | 40,791 |
| 2.5 | Urban population | -do- | 767 | 21,593 |
| 2.6 | Total population | -do- | 2610 | 62,784 |
| 2.7 | Population of scheduled castes & scheduled tribes. | -do- | 425 | 10,252 |
| 2.8 | Total Main Workers | -do- | 983 | 24,302 |
| | (a) As cultivators and Agricultural labours. | -do- | 629 | 15,007 |
| | (b) Others | -do- | 354 | 9,295 |
| 2.9 | Marginal workers | -do- | 102 | 2,416 |
| 2.10 | Non workers | -do- | 1525 | 36,066 |
| 2.11 | Literacy percentage | | | |
| | (a) Male | Percentage | 53.61 | 58.79 |
| | (b) Female | -do- | 26.96 | 34.79 |
| | (c) Persons | -do- | 40.68 | 47.18 |
| 3. Climate | | | | |
| 3.1 | Temperature (1981) | | | |
| | (a) Maximum | Centi- | 41.1 | 6.6 |
| | | grade | (Jeur-Karmala) Tahsil | (Aurangabad) |
| | (b) Minimum | -do- | 12.9 | 3.5 |
| | | | (Jeur-Karmala) Tahsil | (Ozar.Nasik) |

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|-----|--|------------------|----------------------------|-----------|
| | <u>Agriculture</u> | | (1980-81)P | (1979-80) |
| 4.1 | Cultivable area | '000' Hectare | 1327 | 21,189 |
| 4.2 | Area not available for cultivation. | -do- | 84 | 2,709 |
| 4.3 | Area sown | | | |
| | (i) Net | -do- | 1105 | 18,274 |
| | (ii) Gross | -do- | 1238 | 19,991 |
| 4.4 | Area irrigated | | | |
| | (i) Net | -do- | 135 | 1958 |
| | (ii) Gross | -do- | 182 | 2,442 |
| 4.5 | Cropped area under foodgrains | -do- | 1071 | 14,219 |
| 4.6 | Area under forest | Sq.Km. | 326 | 64,177 |
| 4.7 | Land revenue colle- ction(actual)(1981-82) | lakhs.(Rs.) | 17 | 789 |
| | <u>Animal Husbandary (1978)</u> | | | |
| 5.1 | Livestock | '000' | 1477 | 29,542 |
| 5.2 | Cattle | No. | 472 | 15,218 |
| 5.3 | Buffaloes | -do- | 175 | 3,899 |
| 5.4 | Sheep | -do- | 277 | 2,636 |
| 5.5 | Goats | -do- | 533 | 7,563 |
| 5.6 | Horses and Ponies | -do- | 1 | 48 |
| 5.7 | Other Livestock | -do- | 20 | 278 |
| 5.8 | Poultry | -do- | 905 | 18,751 |
| 5.9 | Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries (including branches) 1981-82. | No. | 68 | 567 |
| | | | (including aid centres) | |
| | <u>Industries(31st.December 1981)(P)</u> | | | |
| 6.1 | Working factories | No. | 1095 | 16,594 |
| 6.2 | Average daily employment | '000' No. | 29 | 1,192 |
| | <u>Electricity (1981-82)</u> | | | |
| 7.1 | Electricity consumed | Million Kwn. | 236 | 14,951 |
| 7.2 | No. of towns and villages electrified. | No. | 960 | 29,139 |
| | <u>Co-operation (P)(1981-82)</u> | | | |
| 8.1 | Co-operative Societies (all types) | No. | 3080 | 64,201 |
| 8.2 | Membership | lakhs | 5 | 164 |
| 8.3 | Working capital | crores | 155 | 60,96 |
| 8.4 | Loans advanced by Agricultural credit societies. | Rs. -do- | 10 | 302 |

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|-------|---|--------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 8.5 Loans advanced by all types of societies. | Crores Rs. | 61 | 5405 |
| 9. | <u>Medical and Public Health</u> | | (As on 31-12-81) | (As on 31-12-80) |
| 9.1 | Hospitals | No. | 10 | 985 |
| 9.2 | Dispensaries | No. | 49 | 3,193 |
| 9.3 | No. of beds in hospitals and dispensaries. | No. | 1657 | 86,330 |
| 9.4 | Birth rate (1981) | '000' Po Pn. | 23.5 | 21.3 |
| 9.5 | Death rate (1981) | -do- | 6.0 | 6.5 |
| 9.6 | Sterilisation operations done (1981/82) | No. Lakhs | 0.25 | 4.95 |
| 10. | <u>Education (As on 31-3-1982)</u> | | | |
| 10.1 | <u>Primary education</u> | | | |
| (i) | Institutions | No. | 1896 | 51,534 |
| (ii) | Students | '000' No. | 375 | 8,674 |
| (iii) | Teachers | No. | 10285 | 226 |
| 10.2 | <u>Secondary education</u> | | | |
| (i) | Institutions | No. | 237 | 6,237 |
| (ii) | Students | '000' No. | 118 | 3,382 |
| (iii) | Teachers | No. | 4005 | 119 |
| 10.3 | <u>Higher education</u> | | | |
| (i) | Institutions | No. | 17 | 759 |
| (ii) | Students | '000' No. | 19 | 623 |
| (iii) | Teachers | No. | 739 | 38 |
| 11. | <u>Transport and Communication</u> | | | |
| | (As on 31-3-1982) | | | |
| 11.1 | Total Railway length Kms. | | 448 | 5,233 |
| 11.2 | Total road length Kms. classified under state & local sector. | | 8994 | 1,01,251 |
| 11.3 | <u>Post and Telegraph</u> | | | |
| (i) | No. of post offices (31-3-1981) | No. | 505 | 11,373 |
| (ii) | No. of post offices (31-3-1982): | No. | 508 | 11,471 |
| (iii) | No. of Telegraph Offices (31-3-1981) | No. | 68 | 1,971 |
| (iv) | No. of Telegraph Offices (31-3-1982) | No. | 101 | 1,991 |

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|--|---|-----------|--|---------------------|
| 12. Localself-Government (1981-82) | | | | |
| 12.1 | Village Panchayats | No. | 915 | 24,426 |
| 12.2 | Municipalities (Including corporations) | No. | 10 | 225 |
| 13. Community Development (1980-81) | | | | |
| 13.1 | C.P.A. Pattern blocks | No. | 19 | 450.50 |
| 13.2 | Villages included in the block (1971 population census) | No. | 953 | 38,718 |
| 13.3 | Population covered (1971 population census) | in lakh | 16 | 352 |
| 14. Plan | | | | |
| 14.1 | Expenditure during 1981-82. | Crore Rs. | 17 (State plan schemes only) | 1,110 |
| 15. Miscellaneous | | | | |
| 15.1 | Joint stock companies (31-3-1982) | No. | 59 | 16,976 |
| 15.2 | Banking Offices | No. | 256 (31-12-80) | 3,771 (31-12-81) |
| 15.3 | Employment Exchange (31-3-1982) | | | |
| (i) | Registration | '000' No. | 21 | 653 |
| (ii) | Placement | -do- | 1 | 43 |
| (iii) | No. on the live register. | -do- | 46 | 1,424 |

P * Provisional.

P A R T - I

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW 1981-82

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