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GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA

**HANDBOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS
OF
MAHARASHTRA STATE
1978**



**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY**

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HANDBOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS
OF
MAHARASHTRA STATE
1978

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P R E F A C E

The "Handbook of Basic Statistics of Maharashtra State, 1978" is the 18th issue in the series of the Handbook started in 1960 with the object of presenting up-to-date statistical data on various socio-economic aspects of Maharashtra State in a concise form. For the purpose of comparison of the economy of the State with that of India, corresponding data for India have also been shown in the first opening table. Data on trends in some selected indicators are presented in the last series of tables to throw light on the growth of economy. An additional table is also included in the section of Transport and Communications showing the number of T.V. licences in force at the end of the years 1976 and 1977.

In attempting to give up-to-date information, provisional figures have sometimes been presented which may be revised when final figures become available.

It is hoped that the Handbook will be found useful as a convenient book for ready reference.

The co-operation extended by various departments of the State Government; Central Government and autonomous organisations in bringing out this publication is gratefully acknowledged.

S. M. VIDWANS

*Director of Economics and Statistics
Bombay*

Bombay, dated 27th June 1979

MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE

(I) GENERAL INFORMATION

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
1	Location—North latitude (degrees)	16.4 to 22.1
	East longitude (degrees)	72.6 to 80.9
2	Number of Divisions	4
3	Number of Districts	26
4	Number of Tahsils	232*
5	Number of Towns	289
6	Number of Cities having population more than one lakh (out of towns against Sr. No. 5)	17
7	Number of Villages—Inhabited	35,778
	Un-inhabited	2,883
8	Area (in sq. kilometres)	3,07,762
9	Length of the coast-line (kilometres)	720

Note.—(1)* Excludes three tahsils in Greater Bombay District.

(2) Information against item 8 is according to Surveyor General, India

MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE

(II) COMPARISON WITH INDIA

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha- rashtra	India	Com- parison of Maha- rashtra with India (Per- centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. POPULATION					
(1971 Census)					
1.1	(a) Rural population ..	Thousand numbers.	3,47,01	43,88,56	7.9
	(b) Percentage of rural population to total population.	Percentage	68.8	80.1	....
1.2	(a) Urban population ..	Thousand numbers.	1,57,11	10,90,94	14.4
	(b) Percentage of urban population to total population.	Percentage	31.2	19.9	....
1.3	(a) Total population ..	Thousand numbers.	5,04,12	54,79,50	9.2
	(i) Males ..	"	2,61,16	28,39,37	9.2
	(ii) Females ..	"	2,42,96	26,40,13	9.2
1.4	(a) Population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes.	"	59,80	11,80,11	5.1
	(b) Percentage of above population to total population.	Percentage	11.9	21.5	....
1.5	(a) Total workers ..	Thousand numbers.	1,83,90	18,03,73	10.2
	(b) Percentage of total workers to total population.	Percentage	36.5	32.9	....
1.6	(a) Total non-workers ..	Thousand numbers.	3,20,22	36,75,77	8.7
	(b) Percentage of total non-workers to total population.	Percentage	63.5	67.1	....

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

1. POPULATION—*contd.*(1971 Census)—*contd.*

1.7	Density of population ..	Persons per sq. km.	164	178*	....
1.8	Literacy percentage—				
	(i) Males ..	Percentage	51.04	39.45	....
	(ii) Females ..	..	26.43	18.72	....
	(iii) Persons ..	..	39.18	29.46	....
1.9	Sex ratio ..	Females per 1,000 males.	930	930	....
1.10	Percentage growth of population during 1961-71.	Percentage	27.45	24.80	....

2. AGRICULTURE

Area under principal crops (Average for years 1974-75 1975-76 and 1976-77)

2.1	Rice ..	Thousand hectares.	14,22	3,86,56	3.7
2.2	Wheat ..	..	11,06	1,97,76	5.6
2.3	Jowar ..	..	62,16	1,60,20	38.8
2.4	Bajri ..	..	18,33	1,11,95	16.4

* Excluding Jammu and Kashmir.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

2: AGRICULTURE—contd.

2.5	All cereals	.. Thousand hectares	1,10,68	10,13,30	10.9
2.6	All pulses	.. ..	28,67	2,31,08	12.4
2.7	All foodgrains	.. ..	1,39,35	12,44,38	11.2
2.8	Groundnut	.. ..	8,60	70,77	12.2
2.9	Sugarcane	.. ..	2,67	28,43	9.4
2.10	Cotton	.. ..	23,25	72,71	32.0

*Outturn of principal crops (Average for years 1974-75
1975-76 and 1976-77)*

2.11	Rice	.. Thousand tonnes	19,03	4,37,02	4.4
2.12	Wheat	.. ..	9,84	2,73,44	3.6
2.13	Jowar	.. ..	39,46	1,01,05	39.0
2.14	Bajri	.. ..	6,20	49,12	12.6
2.15	All cereals	.. ..	78,04	9,93,89	7.9
2.16	All pulses	.. ..	11,00	1,14,21	9.6
2.17	All foodgrains	.. ..	89,04	11,08,10	8.0
2.18	Groundnut	.. ..	6,22	57,09	10.9
2.19	Sugarcane (gur)	.. ..	21,62	1,49,91	14.4
2.20	Cotton (lint)	.. ..	1,88	10,70	17.6

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
3. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY					
Livestock Census, 1972*					
3.1	Total livestock	.. Thousand numbers.	2,63,61	35,49,82	7.4
3.2	Total cattle	.. ..	1,47,05	17,88,65	8.2
3.3	Cattle—				
	(i) Males over 3 years	.. ..	62,06	7,46,25	8.3
	(ii) Females over 3 years	.. ..	45,87	5,67,73	8.1
3.4	Total buffaloes	.. ..	33,01	5,79,41	5.7
3.5	Buffaloes—				
	(i) Males over 3 years	.. ..	3,08	81,16	3.8
	(ii) Females over 3 years	.. ..	18,71	2,95,53	6.3
3.6	Total sheep and goats	.. ..	80,39	10,84,19	7.4
3.7	Total horses and ponies	.. ..	58	9,66	6.0
3.8	Other livestock	.. ..	2,59	87,91	2.9
3.9	Total poultry	.. ..	1,22,17	13,67,68	8.9
3.10	Tractors	.. ..	6	1,70	3.5
3.11	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes.	.. ..	1,74	16,28	10.7
3.12	Electric pumps for irrigation	.. ..	1,70	16,18	10.5
4. FORESTS					
4.1	Total forest area. (The figures in col. 4 relate to year 1976-77, while those in col. 5 relate to 1973-74).	.. Sq. km.	6,53,98	74,87,47	8.7

* The figures for India are Provisional and excluding Arunachal Pradesh.
N.A. = Not available.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

5. INDUSTRY AND MINING

5.1 Factories (1974)

(a) Working factories	..	Number	1,10,62*	9,65,14*	11.5
(b) Average daily attendance		Thousand numbers.	10,93*	56,53*	19.3

5.2 Annual Survey of Industries (Census plus sample parts)

(1975-76)

(a) Productive capital	..	Crore Rs.	34,39	2,04,32	16.8
(b) Number of persons employed.		Thousand numbers.	11,80	63,81	18.5
(c) Gross output (ex-factory value),		Crore Rs.	72,22	2,98,66	24.2
(d) Value added by manu-facture.		..	15,74	63,87	24.6

5.3 (a) Working cotton textile mills (end of 1977).		Number	1,00	6,07	16.5
(b) Average number of workers employed in cotton textile mills (end of 1977).		Thousand numbers.	2,41	8,34	28.9
(c) Average monthly production of yarn (end of 1977).		Lakh kg.	1,78.52	7,05.05	23.3
(d) Average monthly production of cloth (end of 1977).		Lakh metrs.	9,84.06	26,86.24	36.6

* Provisional and inclusive of defence factories.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha- rashtra	India	Com- pari- son of Maha- rashtra with India (Per- centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
6. ELECTRICITY@					
6.1	Electricity generated (1976-77).	Million kwh	1,40,82	8,83,33	16.0
6.2	Electricity consumed (1976-77).	..	1,08,10	6,65,98	16.2
6.3	(a) Industrial consumption. (1976-77)	..	67,11	4,14,58	16.2
	(b) Percentage of industrial consumption to total consumption.	Percentage	62.0	62.3	...
7. JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES AND BANKS					
7.1	Companies at work (as on 31st December 1977).	Number ..	10,425	46,856	22.2
7.2	Their paid-up capital	.. Crore Rs. ..	11,40	99,53	11.5
7.3	Banking offices (as on 31st December 1976).	Number ..	45,79	3,15,60	14.5
7.4	Banking offices per lakh of population.	.. ..	9.1	5.6	...
7.5	Places having banking offices	.. ..	20,25	1,57,27	12.9
8. CO-OPERATION					
(1975-76)					
8.1	Co-operative societies	.. Number ..	49,659	3,08,709	16.1
8.2	Membership	.. Thousand numbers.	1,16,29	8,52,06	13.5
8.3	Working capital of all co-operative societies.	Crore Rs.	27,88	1,24,32	22.4
8.4	Advances by agricultural credit societies.	.. ..	1,70	10,23	16.6

@ Provisional.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

9.1	(a) Total railway length .. (As on 31st March 1972).	Kilometres	5,226	59,781	8.7
	(b) Railway length per 100 sq. kilometres of area. (As on 31st March 1972).	.. ..	1.7	1.9	....
9.2	Road length per 100 sq. kilometres of area.* (As on 31st March 1975).	.. ..	34	36	....
9.3	(a) Motor vehicles per 100 sq. km. of area (As on 31st March 1975)	Number ..	146	73	....
	(b) Motor vehicles per lakh of population (As on 31st March 1976).	.. ..	920	486	....

10. STATE INCOME

10.1	(a) Income at current prices (1976-77).*	Crore Rs. ..	84,39	6,65,61	12.7
	(b) Per capita income at current prices.*	Rupees ..	14,98	10,81	....

*Provisional.

1. CLIMATE

TABLE No. 1.1

MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE
AT SELECTED CENTRES

(In degrees centigrade)

Serial No.	Centre	1976	
		Maximum (Highest)	Minimum (Lowest)
1	2	3	4
1	Culaba (Greater Bombay)	37.4	16.0
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	39.3	12.2
3	Dahanu (Thane)	37.2	14.3
4	Alibag (Kulaba)	37.5	11.8
5	Devgad (Ratnagiri)	35.3	17.5
6	Nashik	40.0	7.0
7	Jalgaon	44.7	7.7
8	Ahmadnagar	42.0	8.5
9	Pune	40.9	6.9
10	Mahabaleshwar (Satara)	37.6	10.9
11	Sangli	40.4	9.3
12	Solapur	42.3	11.5
13	Kolhapur	40.1	11.2
14	Aurangabad	41.5	9.6
15	Parbhani	43.5	10.3
16	Beed	42.6	8.0
17	Nanded	43.6	6.6
18	Buldana	39.2	11.2
19	Akola City	43.6	8.8
20	Amravati	43.9	11.5
21	Yavatmal	43.9	11.2
22	Wardha	44.6	10.2
23	Nagpur City	44.7	12.5
24	Gondia (Bhandara)	43.8	8.8
25	Chandrapur	N.A.	N.A.

Note.—(i) Figures are provisional.

N. A.—Not available.

(ii) The names in brackets indicate the district where in the centre is located.

Source.—Meteorological Department, Pune.

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1. CLIMATE
TABLE No. 1.2
RAINY DAYS AND ANNUAL RAINFALL AT SELECTED CENTRES
 (Rainfall) in mm.)

Serial No.	Centres	1976		
		Number of rainy days	Rainfall	Normal rainfall
1	2	3	4	5
1	Culaba (Greater Bombay)	74	1,773.0	1,805
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	80	2,309.4	2,130
3	Dahanu (Thane)	72	2,307.8	N.A.
4	Alibag (Kulaba)	73	1,994.8	1,960
5	Ratnagiri	55	1,780.2	2,617
6	Nashik	47	1,211.1	697
7	Nandurbar (Dhule)	52	1,169.8	643
8	Jalgaon	47	709.2	787
9	Ahmadnagar	35	448.4	622
10	Pune	45	996.9	661
11	Mahabaleshwar (Satara)	77	4,338.3	6,226
12	Sangli	25	234.8	N.A.
13	Solapur	20	333.4	678
14	Kolhapur	60	1,004.2	993
15	Aurangabad	39	552.1	726
16	Parbhani	36	816.5	854
17	Beed	36	442.1	685
18	Nanded	31	449.7	901
19	Buldana	N.A.	N.A.	875
20	Akola City	N.A.	N.A.	801
21	Amravati	N.A.	N.A.	876
22	Yavatmal	N.A.	N.A.	1,096
23	Wardha	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
24	Nagpur City	N.A.	N.A.	1,242
25	Gondia (Bhandara)	N.A.	N.A.	1,471
26	Chandrapur	N.A.	N.A.	1,267

Note.—(i) The above figures are provisional.

(ii) The names in brackets indicate the district wherein the centre is located.

(iii) N.A. means not available.

Source.—Meteorological Department, Pune.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.1

MALE AND FEMALE IN EACH DISTRICT

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Male	Female	Total	Sex ratio (No.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Greater Bombay	34,78	24,92	59,71	716
2	Thane	12,05	10,77	22,82	894
3	Kulaba	6,14	6,49	12,63	1,036
4	Ratnagiri	8,87	11,04	19,91	1,244
5	Nashik	12,21	11,48	23,69	940
6	Dhule	8,50	8,13	16,62	956
7	Jalgaon	10,90	10,33	21,23	948
8	Ahmadnagar	11,60	11,09	22,69	956
9	Pune	16,44	15,34	31,78	933
10	Satara	8,48	8,79	17,27	1,037
11	Sangli	7,90	7,50	15,40	949
12	Solapur	11,66	10,88	22,54	933
13	Kolhapur	10,45	10,03	20,48	959
14	Aurangabad	10,14	9,57	19,71	943
15	Parbhani	7,69	7,38	15,07	960
16	Beed	6,58	6,28	12,86	954
17	Nanded	7,15	6,83	13,98	955
18	Osmanabad	9,75	9,21	18,97	944
19	Buldana	6,46	6,17	12,63	954
20	Akola	7,74	7,28	15,01	941
21	Amravati	7,98	7,43	15,41	931
22	Yavatmal	7,26	6,98	14,24	961
23	Wardha	4,00	3,80	7,80	949
24	Nagpur	10,11	9,32	19,43	922
25	Bhandara	7,98	7,88	15,86	987
26	Chandrapur	8,33	8,08	16,40	970
	Maharashtra State	2,61,16	2,42,96	5,04,12	930
	India	28,39,37	26,40,13	54,79,50	930

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2:2

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Population			Decennial growth rate, 1961-71 (%)		
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay	.....	59,71	59,71	.....	43.80	43.80
2	Thane	14,55	8,27	22,82	26.15	65.57	38.06
3	Kulaba	11,10	1,53	12,63	16.62	43.03	19.28
4	Ratnagiri	18,23	1,67	19,91	8.58	13.07	8.94
5	Nashik	16,91	6,78	23,69	22.49	42.84	27.70
6	Dhule	13,74	2,88	16,62	21.06	33.30	23.01
7	Jalgaon	16,21	5,02	21,23	18.51	26.41	20.29
8	Ahmadnagar	20,18	2,52	22,69	27.00	34.27	27.77
9	Pune	18,48	13,30	31,78	21.04	41.48	28.83
10	Satara	15,00	2,27	17,27	17.96	43.45	20.79
11	Sangli	12,53	2,87	15,40	20.67	49.09	25.12
12	Solapur	16,37	6,17	22,54	22.16	18.60	21.17
13	Kolhapur	16,08	4,40	20,48	24.76	43.04	28.28
14	Aurangabad	16,42	3,29	19,71	24.79	51.94	28.63
15	Parbhani	12,65	2,42	15,07	21.67	45.13	24.92
16	Beed	11,37	1,49	12,86	25.92	51.35	28.42
17	Nanded	11,70	2,28	13,98	26.60	46.40	29.46
18	Osmanabad	16,60	2,37	18,97	25.60	51.66	28.36
19	Buldana	10,41	2,22	12,63	17.74	26.43	19.18
20	Akola	11,48	3,53	15,01	23.92	34.44	26.24
21	Amravati	11,17	4,25	15,41	22.62	31.81	25.02
22	Yavatmal	12,30	1,94	14,24	28.10	40.01	29.61
23	Wardha	5,88	1,91	7,80	21.52	27.39	22.91
24	Nagpur	8,87	10,55	19,43	22.37	33.98	28.79
25	Bhandara	14,05	1,81	15,86	24.12	32.48	24.59
26	Chandrapur	14,73	1,67	16,40	28.94	74.63	32.48
	Maharashtra State	3,47,01	1,57,11	5,04,12	22.22	40.75	27.45
	India	43,88,56	10,90,94	54,79,50	21.80	38.20	24.80

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION.

TABLE No. 2.3

AREA AND DENSITY OF EACH DISTRICT

1971

Serial No.	District	Area in sq. kilometres of persons per sq. kilometre	
		3	4
1	Greater Bombay	603	9,901
2	Thane	9,553	239
3	Kulaba	7,198	175
4	Ratnagiri	13,040	153
5	Nashik	15,582	152
6	Dhule	13,143	126
7	Jalgaon	11,771	180
8	Ahmadnagar	17,035	133
9	Pune	15,640	203
10	Satara	10,492	165
11	Sangli	8,563	189
12	Solapur	15,021	150
13	Kolhapur	8,059	234
14	Aurangabad	16,200	122
15	Parbhani	12,489	121
16	Beed	11,227	115
17	Nanded	10,492	133
18	Osmanabad	14,117	134
19	Buldana	9,745	130
20	Akola	10,567	142
21	Amravati	12,210	126
22	Yavatmal	13,925	102
23	Wardha	6,307	124
24	Nagpur	9,928	196
25	Bhandara	9,214	172
26	Chandrapur	25,641	64
	Maharashtra State	3,07,762	164
	India	31,96,371**	478*

Note.—(1) The figures of area are according to Surveyor General, India.

(2) * Excluding Jammu and Kashmir.

(3) ** Excludes area under illegal occupation of Pakistan and China.

Source.—(i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra;

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-4

PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY IN EACH DISTRICT

1971

Sl. No.	District	Literacy percentage		
		Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	69.7	55.7	63.8
2	Thane	50.3	29.8	40.7
3	Kulaba	47.3	24.0	35.3
4	Ratnagiri	52.5	29.6	39.8
5	Nashik	48.5	23.4	36.3
6	Dhule	43.0	20.3	31.9
7	Jalgaon	58.4	31.3	45.2
8	Ahmadnagar	49.0	22.9	36.2
9	Pune	56.3	32.1	44.6
10	Satara	52.4	24.8	38.3
11	Sangli	51.0	23.2	37.5
12	Solapur	46.4	20.5	33.9
13	Kolhapur	49.8	20.3	35.4
14	Aurangabad	42.1	14.0	28.5
15	Parbhani	36.9	11.3	24.3
16	Beed	36.3	11.2	24.0
17	Nanded	34.6	10.4	22.8
18	Osmanabad	40.3	14.7	27.9
19	Buldana	51.3	22.7	37.3
20	Akola	51.8	26.5	39.6
21	Amravati	52.3	31.7	42.4
22	Yavatmal	42.9	19.9	31.6
23	Wardha	52.6	30.3	41.7
24	Nagpur	56.1	33.5	45.3
25	Bhandara	50.0	20.6	35.4
26	Chandrapur	38.6	14.5	26.8
	Maharashtra State—1971	51.0	26.4	39.2
	Maharashtra State—1961	42.0	16.8	29.8
	India—1971	39.5	18.7	29.3

Source.—(i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.5

DECADAL VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1901

Decade	Percentage decadal variation in population			
1				2
1901—11	+10.74
1911—21	-2.91
1921—31	+14.91
1931—41	+11.99
1941—51	+19.27
1951—61	+23.60
1961—71	+27.45

Source.—(i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.6

CLASSIFICATION OF TOWNS ACCORDING TO POPULATION

1971

Serial No.	Population range		Number of towns	Population	Percentage to total urban population
1	2		3	4	5
1	Below 5,000	..	14	46,837	0.3
2	5,000 to 9,999	..	70	5,31,848	3.4
3	10,000 to 19,999	..	98	13,78,891	8.8
4	20,000 to 49,999	..	65	18,40,040	11.7
5	50,000 to 99,999	..	25	17,39,880	11.1
6	1,00,000 and above	..	17	1,01,73,715	64.7
Total ..			289	1,57,11,211	100.0

Sources.—(i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.7

CLASSIFICATION OF INHABITED VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION

1971

Serial No.	Population range	Number of inhabited villages	Population	Percentage to total rural population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Below 200	5,053	5,48,356	1.6
2	200 to 499	9,088	31,58,879	9.1
3	500 to 999	10,529	75,64,120	21.8
4	1,000 to 1,999	7,439	1,02,00,993	29.4
5	2,000 to 4,999	3,102	89,76,554	25.9
6	5,000 to 9,999	492	32,78,112	9.4
7	10,000 and above	75	9,74,010	2.8
Total ..		35,778	3,47,01,024	100.0

Source.—General Population Totals, Census of India 1971, Series 11-Maharashtra, Part II-A.

2. AREA AND POPULATION
TABLE No. 2-8
CITIES HAVING MORE THAN ONE LAKE POPULATION
1971

Serial No.	Cities	Population (in thousand numbers)
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay (M. C.)	59,71
2	Nagpur (M. C.)	8,66
3	Pune (M. C.)	8,56
4	Solapur (M. C.)	3,98
5	Kolhapur (M. C.)	2,59
6	Amravati (M.)	1,94
7	Malegaon (M.)	1,92
8	Nashik (M.)	1,76
9	Thane (M.)	1,71
10	Akola (M.)	1,68
11	Ulhasnagar (M.)	1,68
12	Aurangabad (M.)	1,50
13	Dhule (M.)	1,37
14	Nanded (M.)	1,27
15	Ahmadnagar (M.)	1,18
16	Sangli (M.)	1,15
17	Jalgaon (M.)	1,07
Total ..		1,01,74

M.—Municipal Council.

M.C.—Municipal Corporation.

Note.—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.9

CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Item		Maha-rashtra	India
1	2		3	4
1	Total population		5,04,12	54,79,50
2	Total workers (I-IX)		1,83,90	18,03,73
	I. As cultivator		65,37	7,81,77
	II. agricultural labourer		53,93	4,74,89
	III. In livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities.		2,96	42,97
	IV. In mining and quarrying		45	9,23
	V. In manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs—			
	(a) household industry		5,63	63,52
	(b) other than household industry		18,32	1,07,16
	VI. In construction		2,76	22,15
	VII. In trade and commerce		12,32	1,00,38
	VIII. In transport, storage and communications		5,61	44,01
	IX. In other services		16,55	1,57,65
3	Total non-workers		3,20,22	36,75,77

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.10

POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

1971

(Number)

Serial No.	District	Scheduled castes	Scheduled tribes
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	2,10,497	30,016
2	Thane	36,170	5,79,538
3	Kulaba	15,401	1,13,502
4	Ratnagiri	42,986	10,066
5	Nashik	96,097	5,61,202
6	Dhule	61,506	6,15,801
7	Jalgaon	87,708	1,25,026
8	Ahmadnagar	2,11,443	1,45,783
9	Pune	1,75,402	1,08,405
10	Satara	93,103	3,610
11	Sangli	1,50,687	2,425
12	Solapur	3,20,319	8,608
13	Kolhapur	2,32,537	3,809
14	Aurangabad	1,08,389	32,300
15	Parbhani	84,938	42,101
16	Beed	1,61,174	4,394
17	Nanded	1,27,170	56,309
18	Osmanabad	2,85,320	2,604
19	Buldana	68,326	....
20	Akola	71,571	....
21	Amravati	65,447	79,371
22	Yavatmal	55,894	1,97,977
23	Wardha	23,570	....
24	Nagpur	80,287	....
25	Bhandara	82,965	....
26	Chandrapur	76,854	2,31,402
	Maharashtra State	30,25,761	29,54,249
	India	7,99,95,896	3,80,15,162

Source.—(i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.1

LAND UTILISATION

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	Item	1974-75	1975-76
1	2	3	4
1	Total geographical area by village papers.	3,07,58	3,07,58
2	Area under forests	53,49	53,34
3	Barren and unculturable land ..	17,39	17,38
4	Land put to non-agricultural uses ..	9,29	9,48
5	Culturable waste	10,09	10,20
6	Permanent pastures	16,25	16,15
7	Land under miscellaneous tree crops etc.	1,93	1,93
8	Current fallows	9,22	8,45
9	Other fallows	7,86	8,03
10	Net area sown	1,82,06	1,82,62
11	Area sown more than once ..	12,99	14,02
12	Gross cropped area	1,95,06	1,96,64

Note.—(i) The figures for 1975-76 are provisional.

(ii) Details do not add up to total geographical area due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M.S., Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-2

DISTRICTWISE BREAK-UP OF CULTURABLE AREA AND CULTIVATED AREA
1975-76

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	District	Total geographical area	Culturable area	Net area sown	Gross area sown
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Greater Bombay	.. 38	10	8	9
2	Thane	.. 9,34	3,33	2,46	2,54
3	Kulaba	.. 6,87	3,28	1,97	2,13
4	Ratnagiri	.. 12,79	8,60	3,58	3,71
5	Nashik	.. 15,63	10,17	8,85	9,37
6	Dhule	.. 14,38	7,20	6,85	7,54
7	Jalgaon	.. 11,64	8,51	8,08	9,06
8	Ahmadnagar	.. 17,02	13,14	12,54	13,87
9	Pune	.. 15,62	10,83	9,77	10,98
10	Satara	.. 10,58	6,75	5,59	6,27
11	Sangli	.. 8,61	7,28	6,29	6,59
12	Solapur	.. 15,01	13,32	11,34	12,16
13	Kolhapur	.. 8,18	5,58	4,15	4,24
14	Aurangabad	.. 16,27	13,82	12,28	13,08
15	Parbhani	.. 12,50	11,11	9,98	10,98
16	Beed	.. 11,17	10,09	7,88	8,11
17	Nanded	.. 10,33	8,28	7,59	7,98
18	Osmanabad	.. 14,03	13,23	11,64	12,62
19	Buldana	.. 9,67	7,48	6,93	7,52
20	Akola	.. 10,56	8,62	8,29	8,58
21	Amravati	.. 12,22	7,67	7,13	7,35
22	Yavatmal	.. 13,52	9,45	8,42	8,61
23	Wardha	.. 6,29	4,69	4,33	4,48
24	Nagpur	.. 9,86	6,16	5,73	6,01
25	Bhandara	.. 9,28	4,50	3,93	5,21
26	Chandrapur	.. 25,83	8,06	6,96	7,59
	Maharashtra State	.. 3,07,58	2,11,23	1,82,62	1,96,64

Note.—(i) Culturable area includes—(1) culturable waste, (2) land under miscellaneous tree crops etc., (3) current fallows, (4) other fallows, and (5) net area sown.

(ii) The above figures are provisional.

(iii) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.3

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Area in thousand hectares and outturn in thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	Crop	1974-75		1975-76		1976-77	
		Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Rice	13,57	14,64	14,27	22,41	14,83	20,03
2	Wheat	9,48	7,54	11,83	12,60	11,88	9,38
3	Jowar	60,23	36,67	61,85	34,61	64,40	47,11
4	Bajri	18,44	5,92	18,88	5,86	17,68	6,81
5	Total cereals (including other cereals).	1,06,42	67,90	1,11,77	79,03	1,13,84	87,20
6	Total pulses	28,56	11,10	29,40	12,13	28,05	9,77
7	Sugarcane	2,48	20,33	2,63	20,69	2,90	23,83
8	Cotton	24,97	17,04	23,57	7,81	21,20	8,33
9	Groundnut	8,00	5,90	8,56	6,71	9,25	6,05
10	Tobacco	10	5	13	6	12	7

Notes.—(i) The figures for years 1975-76 and 1976-77 are provisional.

(ii) The production of sugarcane is in terms of gur and is worked out on the basis of harvested area.

(iii) The production of cotton is in terms of lint and in '000' bales of 170 kg each.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

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3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.4

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT

1976-77

(Area in thousand hectares and outturn in thousand tonnes)

Serial No. 1	District 2	Rice		Wheat		Jowar	
		A 3	O 4	A 5	O 6	A 7	O 8
1	Greater Bombay ..	1	2	..	..	..	..
2	Thane ..	1,49	2,35	..	..	1	1
3	Kulaba ..	1,44	2,16	..	..	1	1
4	Ratnagiri ..	1,45	1,99	..	..	1	1
5	Nashik ..	39	62	1,20	98	87	96
6	Dhule ..	24	16	55	55	1,56	1,46
7	Jalgaon ..	15	23	63	55	2,37	2,55
8	Ahmadnagar ..	13	21	74	77	5,79	3,17
9	Pune ..	49	1,04	42	54	4,69	2,38
10	Satara ..	33	53	23	21	2,22	1,85
11	Sangli ..	17	39	30	22	2,17	1,49
12	Solapur ..	9	14	52	34	6,92	3,10
13	Kolhapur ..	91	2,03	10	11	53	66
14	Aurangabad ..	9	7	1,00	86	4,74	3,02
15	Parbhani ..	28	25	67	52	4,15	3,40
16	Beed ..	13	11	49	29	3,55	3,27
17	Nanded ..	37	37	38	30	3,00	2,54
18	Osmanabad ..	39	27	67	47	4,91	3,54
19	Buldana ..	4	3	47	29	3,03	2,79
20	Akola ..	10	8	68	47	2,93	2,66
21	Amravati ..	16	9	48	41	2,07	2,26
22	Yavatmal ..	18	9	30	31	2,96	2,57
23	Wardha ..	11	8	46	35	1,37	1,05
24	Nagpur ..	41	45	79	49	2,13	1,28
25	Bhandara ..	2,90	3,29	37	18	34	10
26	Chandrapur ..	2,42	2,99	41	18	2,07	96
	Maharashtra State	14,83	2,003	11,88	9,38	64,39	47,11

A=Area.

O=Outturn.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.4—contd.

Serial No.	District	Bajri		All cereals		All pulses	
		A	O	A	O	A	O
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Greater Bombay..	..	..	1	2	..	..
2	Thane ..	..	..	1,85	2,60	14	5
3	Kulaba ..	..	..	1,72	2,39	11	4
4	Ratnagiri ..	..	..	2,29	2,55	14	4
5	Nashik ..	3,77	1,72	6,97	4,78	1,07	49
6	Dhule ..	1,43	1,00	4,36	3,45	1,34	39
7	Jalgaon ..	90	51	4,08	3,85	2,05	99
8	Ahmadnagar ..	3,31	1,21	10,11	5,46	1,13	33
9	Pune ..	1,80	66	7,71	5,01	72	30
10	Satara ..	1,16	39	4,12	3,14	66	26
11	Sangli ..	97	21	3,69	2,43	93	40
12	Solapur ..	68	11	8,37	3,98	1,50	37
13	Kolhapur ..	1	..	2,13	3,35	18	9
14	Aurangabad ..	1,87	52	7,79	4,59	2,60	77
15	Parbhani ..	10	3	5,22	4,22	2,37	81
16	Beed ..	97	26	5,23	3,97	1,32	38
17	Nanded ..	2	..	3,80	3,23	1,22	44
18	Osmanabad ..	27	6	6,55	4,49	2,74	91
19	Buldana ..	10	3	3,66	3,16	1,26	43
20	Akola ..	9	3	3,81	3,24	1,32	45
21	Amravati ..	9	3	2,85	2,81	76	37
22	Yavatmal ..	12	4	3,57	3,01	1,01	35
23	Wardha ..	1	..	1,95	1,48	54	33
24	Nagpur ..	..	..	3,34	2,23	68	22
25	Bhandara ..	..	..	3,68	3,60	1,04	28
26	Chandrapur ..	..	..	4,98	4,18	1,22	29
Maharashtra State		17,68	6,81	1,13,84	87,20	28,05	9,77

A—Area.

O—Outturn.

3. AGRICULTURE
TABLE No. 3-4—concl'd.

Serial No.	District	Sugarcane		Cotton		Groundnut	
		A	O (Gur)	A	O (Lint)	A	O
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	Greater Bombay ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Thane ..	*	1	..	..	..	..
3	Kulaba ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Ratnagiri ..	1	4	..	..	..	..
5	Nashik ..	17	1,74	4	3	68	69
6	Dhule ..	8	60	53	30	1,17	1,03
7	Jalgaon ..	5	39	1,17	54	1,11	55
8	Ahmadnagar ..	64	5,46	3	6	17	17
9	Pune ..	23	1,90	3	6	36	31
10	Satara ..	19	1,61	4	8	65	72
11	Sangli ..	25	2,20	2	2	54	44
12	Solapur ..	21	1,81	4	6	33	21
13	Kolhapur ..	50	4,49	1	1	53	49
14	Aurangabad ..	17	1,08	1,02	47	31	11
15	Parbhani ..	5	22	1,86	51	18	6
16	Beed ..	7	47	15	6	31	8
17	Nanded ..	7	43	1,77	66	32	8
18	Osmanabad ..	18	1,10	21	6	79	36
19	Buldana ..	2	10	1,86	64	36	9
20	Akola ..	..	2	3,10	1,23	35	11
21	Amravati ..	..	2	3,20	1,17	39	27
22	Yavatmal ..	1	10	3,33	1,38	43	18
23	Wardha ..	..	1	1,67	53	11	5
24	Nagpur ..	..	1	76	32	15	7
25	Bhandara ..	1	4	..	..	2	1
26	Chandrapur ..	..	1	36	13	..	..
	Maharashtra State	2,90	23,83	21,20	8,33	9,25	6,05

A = Area.

O = Outturn.

Notes.—(i) The above figures are provisional.

(ii) Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

(iii) * Figures are below 500 hectares/tonnes.

(iv) The production of cotton is in terms of lint and in '000' bales of 170 kg. each.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.5

INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Base—1967-70=100)

Serial No.	Item	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78
1	2	3	4	5
I. Foodgrains—				
(a) Cereals—				
(1)	Rice ..	167.3	146.6	171.6
(2)	Wheat ..	312.1	244.0	250.5
(3)	Jowar ..	110.3	149.9	162.6
(4)	Bajri ..	88.1	107.1	102.1
(5)	Barley ..	200.0	400.0	382.4
(6)	Maize ..	278.4	364.5	345.8
(7)	Ragi ..	119.7	111.6	109.7
(8)	Kodra ..	73.8	105.9	107.9
(9)	Other cereals ..	107.4	118.0	117.2
	Total—cereals ..	144.6	153.5	165.7
(b) Pulses—				
(1)	Gram ..	175.6	131.1	143.0
(2)	Tur ..	136.3	99.3	135.8
(3)	Other pulses ..	135.8	127.8	115.0
	Total—pulses ..	141.0	116.0	127.4
	Total—foodgrains ..	143.9	146.4	158.5

3. AGRICULTURE
TABLE No. 3.5—*contd.*

Serial No.	Item	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78
I	2	3	4	5
II. Non-foodgrains—				
(a) Oil-seeds—				
	(1) Groundnut	.. 110.3	96.4	92.1
	(2) Sesamum	.. 99.1	130.9	139.4
	(3) Rape, mustard and linseed.	177.5	167.8	203.3
	(4) Castor seed	.. 200.0	250.0	216.7
	Total—oil seeds	.. 113.3	102.8	101.5
(b) Fibres—				
	(1) Cotton	.. .. 57.2	61.1	92.7
	(2) Mesta	.. .. 115.8	103.3	101.1
	Total—fibres	.. 57.4	61.2	92.7
(c) Miscellaneous—				
	(1) Sugarcane	.. .. 156.2	167.7	181.8
	(2) Tobacco	.. .. 102.1	139.6	116.7
	(3) Potato	.. .. 133.8	97.7	102.9
	(4) Chillies	.. .. 89.6	77.7	82.4
	Total—Miscellaneous	.. 146.8	154.8	167.2
	Total—Non-foodgrains	.. 121.9	124.7	137.5
	All commodities	.. 134.1	136.7	149.2

Note.—The index numbers for 1975-76 are based on final forecast estimates.
Sources.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.6

PROGRESS UNDER SOIL CONSERVATION AND LAND RECLAMATION

Scheme	Achievements during 1977-78
1	2
1. Area bunded and contour bunded (in thousand hectares)	1,32
2. Area terraced (hectares)	4,400

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-7

DISTRIBUTION OF CHEMICAL FERTILISERS
1976-77 (April-March)

(Tonnes)

Serial No.	Item	Quantity distributed to the State
1	2	3
<i>I. Nitrogenous</i>		
1	Ammonium sulphate (20.6 per cent N)	45,505
2	Urea (46 per cent N)	3,42,880
3	Ammonium sulphate nitrate (26 per cent N)	.....
4	Calcium ammonium nitrate (26 per cent N)	.....
5	Calcium ammonium nitrate (25 per cent N)	1,072
6	Ammonium chloride (25 per cent N)	1,290
<i>II. Phosphates</i>		
1	Single superphosphate (16 per cent P ₂ O ₅)	1,21,727
2	Triple superphosphate (46 per cent P ₂ O ₅)	1,398
3	Pelofos (18 per cent P ₂ O ₅)	816
<i>III. Complex</i>		
1	Ammonium phosphate sulphate	7,493
2	Nitro-phosphate	1,12,502
3	Urea ammonium phosphate	9,190
4	Diammonium phosphate	24,229
5	Ammonium nitrate phosphate	.....
6	NPK complex	57,741
<i>IV. Potassic</i>		
1	Muriate of potash (60 per cent K ₂ O)	56,226
2	Sulphate of potash (50 per cent K ₂ O)	1,451

Source.—'Fertilizer Statistics—1976-77' issued by the Fertilizer Association of India, New Delhi.

3. AGRICULTURE
TABLE No. 3.8
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
1972

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Particulars
1	2	3	4
1	<i>Ploughs—</i>		
	(a) Wooden	'000 No.	17,80
	(b) Iron	'000 No.	5,27
2	Carts	'000 No.	15,21
3	<i>Sugarcane crushers—</i>		
	(a) Worked by power ..	Number ..	5,864
	(b) Worked by bullocks ..	Number ..	2,884
4	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes.	Number ..	1,73,678
5	<i>Ghanis—</i>		
	(a) 5 kilograms and over ..	Number ..	1,570
	(b) Less than 5 kilograms ..	Number ..	430

Source.—11th Livestock Census (1972).

3. AGRICULTURE
TABLE No. 3.9
AGRICULTURAL PUMPS ENERGISED

(As on 31-3-1978)

Serial No.	District				No. of agricultural pumps energised
1	2				3
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	..	....
2	Thane	..	..	..	6,411
3	Kulaba	..	..	..	2,944
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	..	3,972
5	Nashik	..	..	..	43,344
6	Dhule	..	..	..	22,364
7	Jalgaon	..	..	..	42,463
8	Ahmadnagar	..	..	..	44,215
9	Pune	..	..	..	27,135
10	Satara	..	..	..	16,694
11	Sangli	..	..	..	23,771
12	Solapur	..	..	..	21,988
13	Kolhapur	..	..	..	17,882
14	Aurangabad	..	..	..	31,627
15	Parbhani	..	..	..	13,496
16	Beed	..	..	..	9,544
17	Nanded	..	..	..	12,225
18	Osmanabad	..	..	..	22,927
19	Buldana	..	..	..	19,363
20	Akola	..	..	..	13,968
21	Amravati	..	..	..	32,036
22	Yavatmal	..	..	..	14,234
23	Wardha	..	..	..	15,052
24	Nagpur	..	..	..	22,664
25	Bhandara	..	..	..	5,145
26	Chandrapur	..	..	..	3,242
Maharashtra State					4,88,706

Source.—Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.1
LIVESTOCK POPULATION
1972

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
1 Cattle—		
I. Males over three years—		
	(a) Used for breeding only	21
	(b) Used for breeding and work both	1,84
	(c) Used for work only	59,18
	(d) Others	83
	Total	62,06
II. Females over three years—		
	(a) Breeding—	
	(i) In milk	16,73
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once	28,53
	(b) Working	26
	(c) Others	35
	Total	45,87
	III. Young stock (three years and under)	39,12
	Total cattle	1,47,05
2 Buffaloes—		
i. Males over three years—		
	(a) Used for breeding only	15
	(b) Used for breeding and work both	22
	(c) Used for work only	2,63
	(d) Others	8
	Total	3,08

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.1—*contd.*

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
II. Females over three years—		
(a) Breeding—		
	(i) In milk	9,55
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once	8,89
	(b) Working	16
	(c) Others	11
	Total	18,71
III. Young stock (three years and under)		
	Total buffalo	11,22
3	Sheep	21,28
4	Goats	59,11
5	Horses and ponies	58
6	Other livestock	2,58
	Total livestock	2,63,61
	Total poultry	1,22,17

Source.—11th Livestock Census (1972).

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4-2

LIVESTOCK POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT
1972

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Total livestock	Total poultry
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay	12	92	7	26	1,45	2,60
2	Thane ..	5,16	1,25	1	1,40	7,93	8,37
3	Kuloba ..	4,15	1,10	2	72	6,01	8,38
4	Ratnagiri ..	7,07	1,41	2	85	9,38	12,32
5	Nashik ..	7,96	97	1,39	3,72	14,21	4,83
6	Dhule ..	5,73	1,04	41	2,97	10,29	3,41
7	Jalgaon ..	5,76	1,52	43	3,00	10,85	1,81
8	Ahmadnagar ..	8,16	88	2,99	5,47	17,73	7,73
9	Pune ..	6,39	1,61	3,06	3,77	14,98	12,16
10	Satara ..	3,68	2,10	2,68	2,56	11,11	6,96
11	Sangli ..	2,80	2,16	2,23	2,17	9,43	6,47
12	Solapur ..	4,94	1,41	2,30	4,27	13,08	6,04
13	Kolhapur ..	2,90	3,33	1,10	1,43	8,81	5,50
14	Aurangabad ..	7,09	84	73	3,64	12,51	2,23
15	Parbhani ..	6,94	1,12	32	1,81	10,32	1,58
16	Beed ..	5,50	98	87	2,38	9,86	2,22
17	Nanded ..	6,19	1,54	41	1,42	9,69	1,46
18	Osmanabad ..	6,79	2,06	80	2,19	12,02	2,21
19	Buldana ..	4,87	70	29	1,85	7,81	1,20
20	Akoja ..	5,43	90	8	1,90	8,44	1,75
21	Amravati ..	5,08	73	20	1,66	7,80	1,87
22	Yavatmal ..	7,30	95	6	2,43	10,89	4,13
23	Wardha ..	3,75	45	9	1,06	5,41	1,24
24	Nagpur ..	6,03	60	21	1,74	8,71	2,37
25	Bhandara ..	6,47	1,09	2	1,80	9,48	5,00
26	Chandrapur ..	10,79	1,35	49	2,64	15,41	8,30
	Maharashtra State	1,47,05	33,01	21,28	59,11	2,63,61	1,22,17

Source.—11th Livestock Census (1972).

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.3

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Serial No.	Item			As on 1st January 1978
1	2			3
1	Number of cattle breeding farms	..	..	15*
2	Number of sheep breeding farms	..	..	13@
3	Number of poultry breeding farms	..	..	..
4	Number of hatcheries	..	..	5
5	Number of key village centres	..	..	47***
6	Number of intensive cattle development projects	..	..	8
7	Number of mobile epizotic control units	..	..	8†
8	Number of district artificial insemination centres	..	..	23
9	Number of artificial insemination sub-centres—			
	(a) Under Zilla Parishads	..	..	1,139
	(b) Under intensive cattle development projects	..	..	630
	(c) Under key village centres	..	..	389**
10	Number of veterinary institutions :—			
	(a) Veterinary polyclinics and hospitals	..	..	69
	(b) Veterinary dispensaries	..	..	303
	(c) Branch veterinary dispensaries	..	..	51
	(d) Veterinary aid centres	..	..	1,190

Note.—(1) *Including three Exotic Cattle Breeding Farms.

(2) †Including three under Zilla Parishad.

(3) @Including 2 sheep units.

(4) **Including 6 units under Zilla Parishad.

(5) ***Including 1 unit under Zilla Parishad.

Source.—Director of Animal Husbandry, M. S., Pune.

5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.1

QUANTITY OF FISH BROUGHT FOR CURING, SALT ISSUED AND
FISH REMOVED

1976-77

(In tonnes)

Serial No.	Name of the yard	Quantity of fish brought for curing	Quantity of salt issued	Quantity of cured fish removed
1	2	3	4	5
1	Palshet ..	Nil	Nil	Nil
2	Boria ..	503	101	377
3	Jalgad ..	978	196	733
4	Warwade ..	119	24	90
5	Mirkarwada ..	1,956	391	1,467
6	Ratoagiri ..	1,350	270	1,013
7	Purnagad ..	Nil	Nil	Nil
8	Jaitapur ..	136	27	102
9	Vijaydurg ..	204	41	153
10	Mumbri ..	49	10	37
11	Mithbav ..	Nil	Nil	Nil
12	Achra ..	Nil	Nil	Nil
13	Talashil ..	118	24	88
14	Malwan ..	2,059	412	1,544
15	Deobag ..	140	28	105
16	Mobar ..	120	24	90
17	Kochara ..	301	60	226
18	Vongurla ..	1,044	209	783
19	Shiroda ..	Nil	Nil	Nil
20	Murud ..	15	6	10
21	Sakhar ..	242	48	181
Total ..		9,334	1,871	6,999

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.2

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO FISHERIES

1976-77

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Particulars
1	2	3	4
1	Total coastline of State	Kilometres	720
2	Marine-fishing villages/hamlets ..	No.	346
3	Boats engaged in fishing	No.	11,203
4	Boats above one tonne	No.	5,071
5	Mechanised boats—		
	(a) Departmentally	No.	2,635
	(b) Existing (including mechanised by other agencies).	No.	2,803
6	Fish production—		
	(i) Marine	Thousand tonnes	392
	(ii) Inland	Thousand tonnes	21
7	Co-operative societies	No.	539
8	Their membership	Thousand No.	88
9	Total inland water-spread area ..	Thousand hectares	166
10	Carp fry stocked—		
	(a) Imported	Thousand No.	6,11,33
	(b) Induced breeding	Do.	2,25,17
	(c) Cyprinus	Do.	2,09,88
11	Fish curing yards	No.	21
12	Fishery schools	No.	9
13	Co-operative boat building yards ..	No.	1

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

6. FORESTS
TABLE No. 6.1
CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREA

(In sq. kilometres)

Serial No.	Class of forest					At the end of 1976-77
1	2					3
1	Reserved					42,372
2	Protected					16,749
3	Unclassed					6,277
					Total ..	65,398

Note—The above forest area is under administration of the State.

Source.—Chief Conservator of Forests, Maharashtra State, Pune.

6. FORESTS

TABLE No. 6.2

PRODUCTION OF MAJOR AND MINOR FOREST PRODUCE

Serial No.	Item	1976-77
I.		3
<i>Timber—</i>		
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	4,83
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	20,98,68
II Fushwood—		
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	1,244
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	4,25,57
III Sandalwood—		
	(a) Value (thousand Rs.)	7
<i>Minor forest produce—</i>		
	(a) Bamboo (value in thousand Rs.)	1,21,31
	(b) Grass and grazing (value in thousand Rs.)	28,54
	(c) Bidi leaves (value in thousand Rs.)	2,53,70
	(d) Other produce (value in thousand Rs.)	63,86

Note.—The above figures are provisional.

Source.—Chief Conservator of Forests, Maharashtra State, Pune.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.1

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING FACTORIES ACCORDING TO WORKING STRENGTH
1976

Serial No.	Strength (Average daily employment)			Working factories (No.)	Average daily number of workers
1	2			3	4
1	Less than 10 workers	..	..	1,920	13,014
2	10 to 19 workers	..	..	3,826	52,284
3	20 to 49 workers	..	..	3,392	1,02,652
4	50 to 99 workers	..	..	1,208	82,695
5	100 to 499 workers	..	..	1,222	2,50,519
6	500 to 999 workers	..	..	183	1,26,432
7	1,000 to 4,999 workers	..	..	155	3,14,408
8	5,000 and above	..	..	17	1,06,083
				Total ..	11,923 10,48,087

Note.—The figures are provisional.

Source.—The Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay.

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7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.2

FACTORIES WITH AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MAJOR GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES, 1976

Serial No.	Major groups	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Agriculture, forestry and mining	20	429
2	Manufacture of food products	1,343	77,040
3	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products.	52	6,891
4	Manufacture of cotton textiles (including cotton ginning and baling).	961	2,80,626
5	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles and manufacture of Jute, Hemp and Mesta Textiles.	515	48,633
6	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear).	459	27,444
7	Manufacture of wood and wood products, furniture and fixtures.	326	6,221
8	Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing, publishing and allied industries.	947	51,057
9	Manufacture of leather and leather and fur products (except repair).	65	2,316
10	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products.	718	35,326
11	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (except products of petroleum and coal).	869	94,672
12	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	764	40,312
13	Basic metal and alloys industries	610	52,881
14	Manufacture of metal products and parts, except machinery and transport equipment.	1,267	51,497
15	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts except electrical machinery.	1,178	86,099

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.2—*contd.*

Serial No.	Major groups	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
16	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies and parts.	618	57,019
17	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts ..	241	70,055
18	Other manufacturing industries	354	16,937
19	Electricity, gas and steam	100	9,002
20	Water works and supply and sanitary services ..	59	2,187
21	Establishments registered under miscellaneous wholesale and retail trade industry.	21	818
22	Construction and activities allied to construction, land, water and air transport, communications, construction and services incidental to transport.	13	3,957
23	Storage and warehousing	15	378
24	Education, medical and health services, international and other territorial bodies, services not elsewhere classified and activities not adequately defined.	17	602
25	Recreational and cultural services	20	1,018
26	Personal services	27	1,479
27	Repair services	344	23,191
Total ..		11,923	10,48,087

Note.—(1) The figures are provisional.

(2) Industries are regrouped as per NIC-70 classification.

Source.—The Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.3

WORKING FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT IN EACH DISTRICT
1976

Serial No.	District			Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	.	.	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	6,155	5,79,210
2	Thane	..	..	1,354	1,26,374
3	Kulaba	..	..	155	11,567
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	82	4,391
5	Nashik	..	..	284	25,896
6	Dhule	..	..	128	12,115
7	Jalgaon	..	..	244	14,839
8	Ahmadnagar	..	..	104	11,790
9	Pune	..	..	1,169	97,703
10	Satara	..	..	94	9,954
11	Sangli	..	..	161	11,603
12	Solapur	..	..	223	22,236
13	Kolhapur	..	..	435	21,020
14	Aurangabad	..	..	157	13,635
15	Parbhani	..	..	49	2,906
16	Beed	..	..	27	1,624
17	Nanded	..	..	55	7,253
18	Osmanabad	..	..	28	2,410
19	Buldana	..	..	56	3,789
20	Akola	..	..	101	7,054
21	Amravati	..	..	86	7,759
22	Yavatmal	..	..	76	5,623
23	Wardha	..	..	46	7,327
24	Nagpur	..	..	451	30,112
25	Bhandara	..	..	141	2,608
26	Chandrapur	..	..	62	7,289
Maharashtra State				11,923	10,48,087

Note.—The figures are provisional.

Source.—The Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.4

PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL, OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE
1975-76

(Rs. in crore)

Serial No.	Industry Group	Productive capital	Value of output	Value added
1	2	3	4	5
1	Manufacture of food products	244	962	87
2	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products.	39	106	22
3	Manufacture of cotton textiles (including cotton spinning and baling).	302	841	215
4	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles.	94	344	68
5	Manufacture of textile products	28	126	21
6	Manufacture of wood products and furniture and fixtures.	8	20	4
7	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing publishing and allied industries.	99	186	57
8	Manufacture of leather, leather and fur products (except repairs).	3	17	3
9	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products.	151	482	58
10	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	727	1,530	354
11	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products ..	55	99	27
12	Basic metal and alloys industries. ..	208	483	96
13	Manufacture of metal products and parts (except Machinery transport equipment).	97	284	76
14	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts (except electrical machinery).	246	504	136
15	Manufacture of electrical machinery apparatus, appliances supplies and parts.	177	398	96
16	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts ..	171	314	92
17	Other manufacturing industries	49	81	24
18	Others	741	445	138
Total ..		3,439	7,222	1,574

Note.—The figures are compiled by the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bombay and are provisional. The figures are revised. (The final figures will be released by Government of India).

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.5

AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF ABSENTEEISM IN THE COTTON TEXTILE
INDUSTRY

1977

Serial No.	Centres			Average percentage of absenteeism
1	2			3
1	Bombay	..	..	21.56
2	Solapur	..	..	26.61
3	Nagpur	..	..	20.17
4	Akola	..	..	N.A.
5	Jalgaon	..	..	15.16
6	Nanded	..	..	30.45
7	Aurangabad	..	..	17.16
8	Other centres	..	..	22.54
	All centres	..	..	21.98

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.6

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

1977

Serial No.	Items	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Textiles—	
	(a) Number of disputes	68
	(b) Number of workers involved	44,213
	(i) Directly	N.A.
	(ii) Indirectly	N.A.
	(c) Number of mandays lost	N.A.
2	Engineering—	
	(a) Number of disputes	235
	(b) Number of workers involved	67,979
	(i) Directly	N.A.
	(ii) Indirectly	N.A.
	(c) Number of mandays lost	N.A.
3	Miscellaneous—	
	(a) Number of disputes	377
	(b) Number of workers involved	99,424
	(i) Directly	N.A.
	(ii) Indirectly	N.A.
	(c) Number of mandays lost	N.A.
4	Total—	
	(a) Number of disputes	698
	(b) Number of workers involved	2,11,616
	(i) Directly	N.A.
	(ii) Indirectly	N.A.
	(c) Number of mandays lost	45,78,610

Note.—The figures are provisional. N.A.—Not available

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.7

WORKING OF COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY (MILL SECTOR)
1977

Serial No.	Region	Average number of working mills	Average number of workers employed (No.)	As on 1st December 1977	
				Spindles installed ('000 No.)	Looms installed ('00 No.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Maharashtra ..	100	2,40,681	47,92	7,75
2	Bombay City ..	54	1,80,092	34,25	6,21
3	Rest of Maharashtra	46	60,589	13,67	1,53

Source.—Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.8

MINERAL PRODUCTION

1977

Serial No.	Minerals			Production (in thousand tonnes)	Value (in thousand Rs.)
1	2			3	4
1	Chromite	..	..	4	846
2	Coal	..	..	35,10	20,91,10
3	Iron ore	..	..	9,61	2,46,82
4	Limestone	..	..	6,88	1,08,68
5	Manganese ore	..	..	1,85	3,12,37
6	Kaolin (natural) @	..	..	4	26
7	Steatite	..	..	2	14
8	Ochre	..	..	1	15
9	Bauxite	..	..	2,78	57,96
10	Silica sand	..	..	63	13,97
11	Salt	..	..	5,30	N.A.
12	Kyanite	..	..	17	32,14
13	Corundum	..	..	1	5,24
14	Dolomite	..	..	8	1,64
15	Sand (others)	..	..	28	29
16	Barytes	..	..	2	99
17	Sillimanite	..	..	6	14,11

Note.—(i) *As reported by the Deputy Salt Commissioner, Bomt ay.
N.A.—Not available

(ii) Figures are provisional.

(iii) @Known as china clay.

Source.—Indian Bureau of Mines, Nagpur.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.9

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

1977

Serial No.	Product	Unit	Production
1	2	3	4
1	Sugar (refined) ..	Th. Tonnes	N.A.
2	Hydrogenated oil (Vanaspat) ..	Th. Tonnes	N.A.
3	Cotton textile-yarn ..	Lakh Kg.	N.A.
4	Cotton textile-cloth ..	Lakh metres	N.A.
5	Soap ..	Th. Tonnes	13,80.38
6	Storage batteries ..	Th. No.	422.8
7	Commercial Vehicles ..	Nos.	7,574
8	Agricultural tractors ..	Nos.	2,570
9	Dry cells ..	Million Nos.	48.76
10	Synthetic detergent ..	Tonnes	73,359
11	Cement ..	Th. Tonnes	5,23
12	Paper and paper board ..	Th. Tonnes	116.9
13	Calcium Carbide ..	Th. Tonnes	11.4
14	Polyethelene, L. D. ..	Tonnes	12,455
15	Polythelene H. D. ..	Tonnes	24,904
16	Polystyrene ..	Tonnes	9,684
17	PVC. Resins ..	Tonnes	22,823
18	Matches ..	Million boxes	549
19	Truck and bus tyres ..	Th. Nos.	791.9
20	Scooter tyres ..	Th. Nos.	321.3
21	Bicycle and Ricksha tyres ..	Th. Nos.	606.1
22	Rubber foot wear ..	Lakh pairs	101.56
23	Leather foot wear (Western style) ..	Lakh pairs	3.81
24	Leather foot wear (Indian style) ..	Lakh pairs	0.45
25	Sulpha drugs ..	Tonnes	298.90
26	Oxygen gas ..	Th. cub. Metres	15,185.1
27	Dissolved acetylene gas ..	Th. cub. Metres	1,462.0

Note.—Figures are provisional.

N.A.—Not Available

Source.—Directorate General and Technical Development, New Delhi.

8. ELECTRICITY

TABLE No. 8.1

INSTALLED CAPACITY, GENERATION AND CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY
1976-77

Serial No.	Item					Particulars
1	2					3
I Installed capacity (As on 31st March 1977)— (Thousand kw.)						
	(a) Steam	..	..	..	..	15,21
	(b) Oil	..	..	..	..	Neg.
	(c) Hydro	..	..	..	..	11,75
	(d) Nuclear	..	..	..	..	2,10
					Total ..	<u>29,06</u>
II Electricity generated— (Million kwh.)						
	(a) Steam	..	..	..	..	75,14.0
	(b) Oil	..	..	..	..	Neg.
	(c) Hydro	..	..	..	..	54,89.6
	(d) Nuclear	..	..	..	..	1,078.6
					Total ..	<u>1,40,82.2</u>
III Electricity consumed— (Million kwh.)						
	(a) Domestic	..	..	..	..	11.96
	(b) Commercial	..	..	..	..	8.80
	(c) Industrial	..	..	..	..	67.11
	(d) Traction	..	..	..	..	1.18
	(e) Others	..	..	..	..	7.68
					Total ..	<u>96.73</u>

Note.—(i) The figures are provisional. They relate to public utilities only.

(ii) Nuclear installed capacity has been shown as 50% of Tarapur Nuclear Power House.

(iii) @Negligible.

Source.—Central Water and Power Commission, New Delhi.

8. ELECTRICITY
TABLE No. 8.2
TOWNS AND VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED

(As on 31st March 1978)

Serial No.	District					No. of towns and villages electrified
1	2					3
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	..	..	1
2	Thane	..	..	..	..	857
3	Kulaba	..	..	..	..	1,112
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	..	..	794
5	Nashik	..	..	..	..	1,048
6	Dhule	..	..	..	..	711
7	Jalgaon	..	..	..	..	1,449
8	Ahmadnagar	..	..	..	..	1,016
9	Pune	..	..	..	..	850
10	Satara	..	..	..	..	774
11	Sangli	..	..	..	..	428
12	Solapur	..	..	..	..	736
13	Kolhapur	..	..	..	..	857
14	Aurangabad	..	..	..	..	1,191
15	Parbhani	..	..	..	..	775
16	Beed	..	..	..	..	568
17	Nanded	..	..	..	..	920
18	Osmanabad	..	..	..	..	870
19	Buldana	..	..	..	..	723
20	Akola	..	..	..	..	835
21	Amravati	..	..	..	..	1,229
22	Yavatmal	..	..	..	..	1,117
23	Wardha	..	..	..	..	828
24	Nagpur	..	..	..	..	1,254
25	Bhandara	..	..	..	..	849
26	Chandrapur	..	..	..	..	600
	Maharashtra State	..	..	..	..	22,392

Note.—(1) The figures of towns and villages include the electrified uninhabited census villages also.

(2) The above figures are based on 1971 census.

Source.—Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

9. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE No. 9.1

NUMBER OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AS ON 31ST MARCH 1977

Serial No.	District	Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantee and associations not for profit		Total
		Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Greater Bombay	1,258	8,085	214	31	9,588
2	Thane	1	94	13	2	110
3	Kulaba	4	7	..	..	11
4	Ratnagiri	..	5	..	..	5
5	Nashik	5	37	6	2	50
6	Dhule	5	23	..	..	28
7	Jalgaon	1	11	..	..	12
8	Ahmadnagar	11	28	4	..	43
9	Pune	47	399	14	2	462
10	Satara	16	32	..	..	48
11	Sangli	12	35	2	1	50
12	Solapur	11	23	1	..	35
13	Kolhapur	20	62	3	..	85
14	Aurangabad	10	26	1	..	37
15	Parbhani	..	1	..	..	1
16	Beed	..	..	..	..	..
17	Nanded	1	1	1	..	3
18	Osmanabad	3	3	1	..	7
19	Buldana	1	5	2	..	8
20	Akola	12	22	2	..	36
21	Amravati	5	38	4	..	47
22	Yavatmal	1	4	1	..	6
23	Wardha	3	11	1	..	15
24	Nagpur	41	134	11	3	189
25	Bhandara	3	12	..	..	15
26	Chandrapur	2	2	..	..	4
	Maharashtra State	1,473	9,100	281	41	10,895

Source.—Department of Company Affairs, Ministry of Law, Justice, and Company Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi.

10. BANKS

TABLE No. 10.1

NUMBER OF PLACES HAVING BANKING OFFICES AND NUMBER OF BANKING OFFICES IN EACH DISTRICT.

(As on December 1976)

Serial No.	District			Number of places having banking offices	Total No. of banking offices.
1	2			3	4
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	1	1,048
2	Thane	..	..	71	225
3	Kulaba	..	..	46	108
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	52	124
5	Nashik	..	..	58	207
6	Dhule	..	..	41	103
7	Jalgaon	..	..	103	188
8	Ahmadnagar	..	..	90	196
9	Pune	..	..	92	407
10	Satara	..	..	66	171
11	Sangli	..	..	73	186
12	Solapur	..	..	62	192
13	Kolhapur	..	..	93	225
14	Aurangabad	..	..	71	149
15	Parbhani	..	..	37	71
16	Beed	..	..	37	73
17	Nanded	..	..	51	93
18	Osmanabad	..	..	65	112
19	Buldana	..	..	41	88
20	Akola	..	..	41	93
21	Amravati	..	..	44	92
22	Yavatmal	..	..	42	76
23	Wardha	..	..	20	55
24	Nagpur	..	..	33	157
25	Bhandara	..	..	32	66
26	Chandrapur	..	..	37	72
	Maharashtra State	..	..	1,399	4,577

Source.—'Directory of Bank offices, Dec. 1976' published by the Reserve Bank of India.

11. CO-OPERATION

TABLE No. 11.1

Rb 4931—5

11. CO-
TABLE
SOCIETIES, MEMBERSHIP, WORKING
(1976—

Serial No.	Type of society`	Number of societies	Members (Thousand No.)
1	2	3	4
1	All apex and central societies	30	9,55
2	Agricultural credit*	19,157	46,90
3	Non-agricultural credit*	4,130	31,50
4	Marketing	403	3,60
5	Productive enterprises	10,057	13,85
6	Others	16,549	13,50

Note.— (i) *Includes primary agricultural credit

(ii) The above figures are provisional.

Source.—Commissioner for Co-operation, and

OPERATION

No.11.1

CAPITAL, ADVANCES AND TURNOVER

77)

Working capital (Lakh Rs.)	Advances (Lakh Rs.)	Outstandings (Lakh Rs.)	Turnover of produce (Lakh Rs.)
5	6	7	8
11,58,86	22,50,92	7,05,20	....
3,60,98	1,82,96	2,64,75	88,70
3,56,97	3,58,19	2,13,51	4,70
1,45,07	5,50	3 05	5,02,33
6,24,21	4,70	15,10	5,50,10
2,90,10	5,10	14,60	1,54,20

Societies.

Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pune.

Rb 4931—5a

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.1

ROAD LENGTH

(In kilometres)

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March	
		1976	1977
1	2	3	4
1	National highways	2,909	2,944
2	State highways	15,042	17,380
3	Major district roads	19,925	24,572
4	Other district roads	14,506	23,174
5	Village roads	11,003	23,333
6	Non-Plan roads	25,372	38,129
Total ..		88,757	1,29,532

Note.—(i) *The figures are reclassified.

(ii) Road length increased as the scarcity roads brought to the safe stage have been reclassified as plan and non-plan roads and are under maintenance of P.W.D./Zilla Parishad.

Source.—Public Works and Housing Department, Mantralaya, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.2

ROAD LENGTH ACCORDING TO TYPES OF SURFACE

(In kilometres)

Serial No.	Type of surface	As on 31st March	
		1976	1977 [@]
1	2	3	4
1	Cement concrete	884	868
2	Black top	18,419	19,373
3	Water bound macadam	24,541	26,124
<i>Total surfaced</i> ..		43,844	46,365
4	<i>Total unsurfaced</i>	44,913	83,167
Grand Total ..		88,757	1,29,532

Note.—(i) *The figures are revised.

(ii) The above figures are provisional.

[@]Road length increased as the scarcity roads brought to safe stage have been reclassified as plan/non-plan roads and are under maintenance of P. W. Division/Zilla Parishad.

Source.—Public Works and Housing Department, Mantralaya, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.3

OPERATIONAL STATISTICS OF M. S. ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION

March 1977						
Serial No.	Division	Number of routes as on 31-3-77	Route distance (in kilometres)	Average number of vehicles on road per day	Operating fleet (No.)	Number of passengers travelled per day (In lakh)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Aurangabad	1,015	73,433	911	941	4.26
2	Bombay	2,697	1,45,460	2,074	2,269	8.49
3	Nagpur	1,502	90,975	1,321	1,437	4.09
4	Pune	2,368	1,56,648	1,910	2,118	7.09
Average/Total		7,582	4,66,516	6,216	6,765	23.93

Source.—Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.4

MOTOR VEHICLES IN OPERATION

Serial No.	Class of vehicles	Number in force as on 1st January 1977
1	2	3
1	Motor cycles	1,97,985
2	Motor cars	1,88,983
3	Taxi cabs	25,069
4	Auto rickshaws	12,571
5	Stage carriages—	
	(i) Diesel engined	9,034
	(ii) Petrol engined .. .. .	....
6	Contract carriages—	
	(i) Diesel engined	909
	(ii) Petrol engined	56
7	Lorries—	
	A. Private carriers—	
	(i) Diesel engined	19,948
	(ii) Petrol engined	7,026
	B. Public carriers—	
	(i) Diesel engined	46,472
	(ii) Petrol engined	9,643
8	Ambulances	661
9	School buses	523
10	Private service vehicles	1,610
11	Trailors	12,050
12	Tractors	13,211
13	Others	1,827
	Total ..	5,47,578

Source.—Commissioner of Transport, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.5

NUMBER OF BROADCASTING (RECEIVER) LICENCES IN FORCE
1977

Serial No.	Type				Number in force as at the end of 1977
1	2				3
1	Domestic	..	..	..	24,68,379
2	Cheap	..	..	..	2,01,123
3	Community	..	..	..	3,226
4	School	..	..	..	2,417
5	Hospital	..	..	..	259
6	Commercial—				
	(i) Urban	..	..	..	16,246
	(ii) Rural	..	..	..	3,980
	(iii) Low cost	..	..	..	725
7	Possession—				
	(i) Demonstration	..	..	..	453
	(ii) Dealer	..	..	..	5,304
	(iii) Non-dealer	..	..	..	625
	Total	..	..	..	27,02,737

Source.—Post Master General, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

TABLE No. 12.6

NUMBER OF BROADCASTING T.V. LICENCES IN FORCE.

Serial No.	Type	Number in force as at the end of	
		1976	1977
1	2	3	4
1	Domestic	1,99,447	2,42,034
2	Community	469	599
3	School	366	272
4	Hospital	22	17
5	<i>Commercial—</i>		
	Urban	1,538	1,449
	Rural	9	....
	Demonstration	25	41
	<i>Possession—</i>		
	(i) Dealer	121	177
	(ii) Non-dealer	75	15
	Total	2,02,072	2,44,604

Source.—Post Master General, Bombay.

13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.1

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED IN BOMBAY PORT
1976-77

Class of vessels	No.	M. tonnes		
		Gross (in'000)	Net (in'000)	
1	2	3	4	
1 Steamship other than tankers—				
(A) Foreign—				
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T.	.. 1,506	1,40,82	83,35	
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less	.. 600	8,56	4,59	
(B) Coastal—				
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T.	.. 22	1,70	93	
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less	.. 908	9,10	4,51	
2 Tankers .. ..	.. 348	83,76	54,25
3 Collers .. ..	.. 3	23	14
Total ..		3,387	2,44,18	1,47,77
4 Sailing vessels—				
(i) Foreign	.. 1,032	....	1,70
(ii) Coastal	.. 9,164	....	3,81
Grand Total ..		13,583	2,44,18	1,53,29

Note.—3,500 G.R.T. = 3,556 Gross registered metric tonnes.

Source.—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust, 1976-77.

13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.2

CARGO HANDLED AT THE DOCKS AND BUNDERS IN BOMBAY PORT
1975-77

(In thousand metric dead weight tonnes)

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Imports	1 23,49
2	Exports	50,43
Total		1,73,92

Source.—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust, 1976-77.

13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.3

CARGO (IMPORTS AND EXPORTS) HANDLED AT THE SELECTED MINOR PORTS
OF MAHARASHTRA STATE
1977-78

(In tonnes)

Serial No.	Name of the port	Imports	Exports	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Dahanu	807	4,026	4,833
2	Arnala	235	18,474	18,709
3	Thane	5,836	....	5,836
4	Trombay .. ..	....	11,800	11,800
5	Panvel (Ulwa)	67,998	31,876	99,874
6	Mora	928	23,982	24,910
7	Karanja	166	1,785	1,951
8	Alibag (Dharamtar)	3,571	....	3,571
9	Rajpuri	561	578	1,139
10	Bankot	5,459	....	5,459
11	Harnai	497	24	521
12	Dabhol	16,754	23	16,777
13	Jaigad	1,172	21	1,193
14	Ratnagiri	10,825	4,792	15,617
15	Jaitapur	2,356	322	2,678
16	Vijaydurg	1,484	2,852	4,336
17	Devgad	2,843	105	2,948
18	Malvan	3,538	108	3,646
19	Vengurla	706	3,588	4,294
20	Redi .. ..	....	6,72,096	6,72,096
21	Other ports	3,232	2,200	5,432
Total ..		1,28,968	7,78,652	9,07,620

Source.—Chief Ports Officer, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

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13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.4

PASSENGER TRAFFIC AT THE PORTS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE

1977-78

Serial No.	Name of port	No. of passengers		Total traffic
		Embarked	Dis-embarked	
1	2	3	4	5
1	Murud .. .. .	....	....	....
2	Rajpuri .. .. .	....	....	....
3	Shriwardhan .. .. .	....	....	....
4	Dabhol .. .. .	....	....	....
5	Jaigad	13,875½	16,069½	29,945
6	Ratnagiri (including Ranpar)	250½	369	619½
7	Jaitapur (Musakaji)	13,248½	12,939½	26,188
8	Vijaydurg	9,516	10,239½	19,755½
9	Devgad	12,829	14,992	27,821
10	Mulvan .. .. .	....	....	....
11	Vengurla .. .. .	....	....	....
12	Mora	3,01,774	3,33,424	6,35,198
13	Mandwa	18,598	23,155	41,753
14	Revas (Thal)	2,01,670	2,23,348	4,25,018
15	Dharamtar (Alibag)	6,522	6,532	13,054
Total		5,78,283½	6,41,068½	12,19,352
Of which				
1	Bombay harbour Services	5,28,564	5,86,459	11,15,023
2	Coastal	49,719½	54,609½	1,04,329

Note.—(i) Passenger traffic by the steamers and that of the launches in Bombay harbour is shown.

(ii) Passenger traffic for other ports is nil.

Source.—Chief Ports Officer, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

14. INLAND TRADE

TABLE No. 14.1

INLAND TRADE OF MAHARASHTRA
1976-77

(Thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	Commodity	Imports into the State	Exports from the State
1	2	3	4
1	Animals (thousand No.)	4,88	88
2	Coal and coke	24,10	5,13
3	Manganese ore	16	1,17
4	Lime and limestone	83	2
5	Salt	51	78
6	Rice	4,96	23
7	Wheat	7,44	67
8	Jowar	78	70
9	Bajri	1,23	.....
10	Pulses	1,94	1,53
11	Oil seeds	1,74	13
12	Vegetable oils	68	1,17
13	Sugar (excluding khandsari)	36	5,21
14	Gur	1,77	6
15	Cotton piecegoods	7	31
16	Iron and steel bars etc.	16,39	1,75
17	Cement	12,83	5
18	Kerosene oil	22	1,60
19	Oil cakes	5,31	1,37
20	Tea	19	.....
21	Timber (including teak wood)	2,33	58

Note.—The above figures relate to inland (rail-borne) trade of the State and are provisional.

Source.—Department of Commercial Intelligences and Statistics, Government of India, Calcutta.

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.1

INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT BY TYPE OF EDUCATION
AS ON 30th SEPTEMBER 1977

Serial No.	Type of education	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
1	Pre-Primary	739	59,412
2	Primary	48,820	78,69,835
3	Secondary	5,824	27,07,966
4	<i>Teacher's training—</i>		
1	Junior college of education	120	12,692
2	Hindi shikshak sanad .. .. .	....	....
3	Anglo-Indian	2	81
4	Drawing teacher's certificate	14	16,72
5	Balkan-ji-bari .. .. .	....	....
6	Instructor's course	1	601
7	Audio visual .. .. .	....	....
8	Pre-primary teacher's certificate	13	1,311
9	Basic orientation .. .. .	....	....
10	Handi-crafts	8	649
	Total—(4)	158	17,006
5	<i>Higher education—</i>		
1	University teaching departments	119	12,148
2	Research Institutes	17	434
3	Institute of national importance	1	2,232
4	Institutes deemed as universities	1	197
5	Arts and science degree	153	2,34,319
6	Only arts degree	183	1,13,773
7	Only science degree	24	18,889
8	Arts and science pre-degree .. .. .	....	....
9	Only arts pre-degree .. .. .	....	....

15. EDUCATION
TABLE No. 15-1—contd.

Serial No. 1	Type of education 2	Institutions 3	Enrolment 4
5 Higher education—contd.			
10	Only science pre-degree .. .. .	.....	.....
11	Agriculture	15	4,648
12	Applied arts	1	671
13	Fine arts	3	851
14	Architecture	1	492
15	Commerce	34	62,168
16	Only Commerce pre-degree .. .. .	.....	.....
17	Engineering	9	9,801
18	Law	23	19,858
19	Technology	1	521
20	Veterinary	3	717
21	Journalism	1	294
22	Library science	2	76
23	Film institute	1	47
24	Allopathy	15	9,465
25	Ayurvedic	17	4,272
26	Dental	3	980
27	Nursing	2	181
28	Medicine	4	722
29	Oriental	3	129
30	Dancing and Music	2	541
31	Co-operation	2	341
32	Labour	1	85
33	Vocational guidance	1	14
34	Yoga	2	2,06
35	Sociology	4	1,022
36	Rural institutes	3	715
37	Home science	4	1,811
38	B. Ed.	51	8,148
39	Diploma in physical education	6	953
Total—(5)		712	5,11,721
6. Professional and special education—			
1	Poly-techniques	23	11,161
2	Industrial training institute	35	20,532
3	Other poly-techniques	32	3,734
4	Allopathy .. .. .	.....	.....
5	Ayurvedic .. .. .	.....	.....
6	Homeopathy	24	4,153
7	Nursing	39	4,747
8	Sanitary inspection	1	58
9	Family planning .. .. .	.....	.....
10	Leprosy .. .. .	.....	.....
11	Pharmacy	2	276
11A	Balkanji-Bari	1	41

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.1—concl'd.

Serial No. 1	Type of education 2	Institutions 3	Enrolment 4
6	<i>Professional and special education—contd.</i>		
12	Commerce	44	6,690
13	Fine arts	7	331
14	Social service .. .. .	....	....
15	Home science	4	114
16	Marine	1	236
17	Audio visual .. .. .	....	....
18	Agriculture	25	1,789
19	Gram sevak training .. .. .	....	....
20	Work shop training .. .. .	....	....
21	Soil conservation .. .. .	....	....
22	Poultry training.. .. .	2	526
23	Government technical centres	35	12,731
24	Industrial and technical institutes	32	5,085
25	Evening technical centres .. .. .	....	....
26	Nursing	23	1,230
27	Mentally handicapped	6	585
28	Crippled	11	305
29	Blind	20	1,392
30	Deaf-dumb	19	1,756
31	Music and dancing	40	4,556
32	Forestry	1	60
33	Co-operation	13	1,214
34	Home science	2	67
35	Oriental	48	3,955
36	Kirtan	1	42
37	Yoga .. .. .	....	....
38	Hindi .. .. .	....	....
39	Astrology .. .. .	....	....
40	Tailoring	594	20,694
41	Certified schools.. .. .	28	2,582
	Total—(6)	1,113	1,10,642
	Grand Total	57,366	1,12,76,582

Note.—Figures are provisional.

Source.—Director of Education, Pune.

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.2

PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION IN EACH DISTRICT
AS ON 30TH SEPTEMBER 1977

Serial No.	District	Primary			Secondary		
		No. of institutions	No. of pupils (' No.)	No. of teachers (' No.)	No. of institutions	No. of pupils (' No.)	No. of teachers. (' No.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay	1,821	87,05,05	2,39,60	702	57,61,59	1,89,64
2	Thane ..	2,367	38,47,39	1,01,30	210	12,73,66	43,51
3	Kulaba ..	2,109	23,82,62	65,10	131	4,24,69	16,86
4	Ratnagiri ..	3,298	39,39,75	1,29,34	244	6,86,24	27,85
5	Nashik ..	2,338	37,76,41	1,05,35	264	12,07,03	45,25
6	Dhule ..	1,786	24,57,04	71,79	176	7,20,87	27,51
7	Jalgaon ..	1,761	36,92,38	1,12,81	239	11,04,02	40,53
8	Ahmadnagar ..	2,055	39,24,23	1,05,96	258	10,78,35	38,5
9	Pune ..	3,123	57,99,82	1,53,33	354	19,68,67	67,85
10	Satara ..	2,067	33,50,80	96,39	249	8,24,97	31,38
11	Sangli ...	1,294	28,83,85	82,42	216	7,52,45	28,76
12	Solapur ..	1,887	38,39,21	1,06,40	223	8,65,15	32,15
13	Kolhapur ..	1,893	35,56,26	93,02	234	8,68,20	32,95
14	Aurangabad ..	2,156	26,11,83	72,56	227	7,05,57	30,54
15	Parbhani ..	1,647	15,23,67	43,62	121	5,10,21	22,42
16	Beed ..	1,570	14,62,62	40,53	149	4,68,71	21,66
17	Nanded ..	1,646	15,62,80	46,95	147	5,28,20	24,51
18	Osmanabad ..	1,709	26,09,87	72,18	246	9,53,41	40,22
19	Buldana ..	1,319	17,93,75	51,69	150	5,79,45	22,63
20	Akola ..	1,601	24,01,79	65,60	179	7,62,69	27,97
21	Amravati ..	1,491	24,00,69	69,62	223	9,53,05	34,38
22	Yavatmal ..	1,833	19,97,24	55,27	161	5,67,83	21,25
23	Wardha ..	904	11,91,13	32,99	116	5,30,08	19,27
24	Nagpur ..	1,754	28,97,98	70,29	295	17,53,99	58,87
25	Bhandara ..	1,335	20,44,02	58,47	163	6,57,91	24,61
26	Chandrapur ..	2,056	20,46,15	60,31	147	5,72,67	21,90
	Maharashtra	48,820	78,69,835	22,02,89	5,824	2,70,79,66	9,92,99

Note.—(i) Primary does not include pre-primary.

(ii) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

(iii) Figures are provisional.

Source.—Director of Education, Pune.

16. VITAL STATISTICS

TABLE No. 16-1

BIRTH RATES, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES, 1976

Serial No.	District	Birth rate	Death rate	Infant mortality rate
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	26.0	8.8	74
2	Thane	20.4	5.3	25
3	Kulaba	16.6	7.8	39
4	Ratnagiri	19.6	8.5	27
5	Nashik	26.2	8.6	49
6	Dhule	29.2	9.6	48
7	Jalgaon	29.6	10.0	52
8	Ahmednagar	19.8	7.7	52
9	Pune	24.8	8.2	53
10	Satara	25.1	8.8	42
11	Sangli	19.4	6.9	35
12	Solapur	24.0	8.5	48
13	Kolhapur	22.5	8.0	34
14	Aurangabad	17.3	7.4	48
15	Purbhani	14.1	6.4	51
16	Beed	14.6	6.2	44
17	Nanded	15.2	6.7	45
18	Osmanabad	17.6	6.6	36
19	Buldana	30.5	11.1	70
20	Akola	26.2	8.3	43
21	Amravati	28.0	9.1	51
22	Yavatmal	26.7	9.8	73
23	Wardha	28.8	8.6	67
24	Nagpur	26.4	8.3	54
25	Bhandara	26.6	9.4	65
26	Chandrapur	28.1	9.4	65
Maharashtra State		23.6	8.3	53

Note.—The birth and death rates are per thousand estimated population.
The infant mortality rates are per thousand births.

Source.—Director of Health Services (SBHI and VS), Pune.

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17. POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No. 17.1

POLICE STATIONS AND POLICE FORCE

Serial No.	Item	Number as on 31st December 1977
1	2	3
1	Number of police stations (including one Sub-Police Station),	694
2	Number of out-posts/chowkies	1,067
<i>Police Force</i>		
1	Inspector General of Police, Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Commissioners of Police.	21
2	Deputy Commissioners of Police and Superintendents of Police.	87
3	Assistant Commissioners of Police, Deputy Superintendents of Police, etc.	248
4	Police Inspectors	852
5	Police Sub-Inspectors	3,834
6	Head Constables including Jamadars	21,283
7	Police Constables	58,893
Total ..		85,218

Source.—Inspector-General of Police, Bombay.

17. POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No. 17.2

COGNIZABLE OFFENCES (INCLUDING ATTEMPTS) UNDER INDIAN PENAL CODE
1977

Serial No.	Item	Number of offences
1	2	3
1	Rioting	2,734
2	Offences relating to coins	2
3	Offences relating to currency and bank notes	139
4	Murders	1,526
5	Culpable homicide not amounting to murder	25
6	Administering of stupefying drugs	63
7	Kidnapping and abduction	607
8	Dacoity and preparation of assembly for dacoity	518
9	Robbery	2,656
10	House breaking	20,109
11	Cheating	2,660
12	Breach of trust	34,21
13	Theft of—	
	(a) Copper wire	921
	(b) Cattle	2,597
	(c) Cycles	5,304
	(d) Motor vehicles and accessories	3,234
	(e) Fire arms	9
	(f) Explosives	8
	(g) Other thefts	49,817
14	Other crimes	48,736
	Total	1,45,086

Source.—Inspector-General of Police, Bombay.

18. PRISONS
TABLE No. 18.1
NUMBER OF PRISONS AND CONVICTS
1977

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<i>Number of different types of prisons—</i>		
(a) Central prisons	7
(b) District prisons	33
(c) Taluka sub-jails	178
(d) Police lock-ups	759
(e) Others	3
<i>Number of convicts according to length of sentence as on 31st December 1977—</i>		
(a) Below one year	4,252
(b) Above one year and not exceeding two years	676
(c) Above two years and not exceeding five years	982
(d) Above five years and not exceeding ten years	543
(e) Exceeding ten years	138
(f) Life sentence	2,413
(g) Transportation for a term
(h) Sentenced to death	9
Total		9,013

Source.—Inspector-General of Prisons, Pune.

19. HOUSING

TABLE No. 19.1

CLASSIFICATION OF HOUSES ACCORDING TO USE

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Item	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5
I	Census houses vacant at the time of house-listing.	6,29	3,28	9,57
II	<i>Occupied census houses used as—</i>			
	(1) Dwellings	58,70	26,53	85,23
	(2) Shop-cum-dwellings ..	56	35	91
	(3) Workshop-cum-dwellings including household industry.	1,20	48	1,68
	(4) Hotels, sarais, dharmashalas, tourist homes and inspection houses.	7	6	13
	(5) Shops excluding eating houses ..	86	1,67	2,53
	(6) Business houses and offices ..	34	46	80
	(7) Factories, workshops and worksheds.	67	1,02	1,69
	(8) Restaurants, sweetmeat shops and eating houses.	18	22	40
	(9) Places of entertainment and community gathering (panchayat ghar) excluding places of worship.	13	5	18
	(10) Places of worship (e.g temple, church, mosque, gurudwara, etc.)	1,16	19	1,36
	(11) Others	12,22	2,12	14,34
	Total occupied census houses (II)	76,09	33,14	1,09,23
	Grand total of I and II ..	82,38	36,43	1,18,81

Note.—(1) A census house is a building or part of a building having a separate main entrance from road, common court-yard, staircase etc., used or recognised as a separate unit.

(2) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, 1971—Maharashtra, Series 11, Part IV.

19. HOUSING

TABLE No. 19.2

DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO ROOMS OCCUPIED

1971

Serial No.	Item	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Total number of households enumerated (in thousand No.).	61,36	27,63	89,00
2	Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of institutions and houseless persons) (in thousand No.).	3,47,01	1,57,11	5,04,12
3	Percentage distribution of households—			
	(a) Percentage of households with unspecified number of rooms.	0.1	0.1	0.1
	(b) Percentage of households with one room.	67.8	63.4	66.4
	(c) Percentage of households with two rooms.	23.0	21.9	22.7
	(d) Percentage of households with three rooms.	6.2	8.9	7.1
	(e) Percentage of households with four rooms.	1.8	3.2	2.2
	(f) Percentage of households with five or more rooms.	1.1	2.5	1.5
	Total ..	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note.—(i) The percentages shown above are based on 20 per cent sample
(ii) Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India 1971—Maharashtra, Series 11, Part IV.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.1

COVERAGE, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS

1974-75

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
I Coverage—		
	(1) No. of village panchayats	23,556
	(2) No. of villages covered	38,689
	(3) Population covered (thousand No.)*	35,122
II Income (lakh Rs.)—		
	(1) Self-raised income	5,32.61
	(2) Grants	8,58.77
	(3) Donations, contributions, etc.	3,61.69
	II. Total Income	17,53.07
III Expenditure (lakh Rs.)—		
	(1) Sanitation and health	2,65.92
	(2) Public works	8,12.15
	(3) Welfare of people	80.81
	(4) Others	6,01.19
	III. Total Expenditure	17,60.07

* According to 1971 Population Census.

Source.—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.2

CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS
1975-76

Serial No.	District	Number of municipal councils	Number of councillors			Total
			General	Reserved	Nominated	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Thane ..	8	284	89	26	399
2	Kulaba ..	10	160	42	16	218
3	Ratnagiri ..	7	148	17	13	178
4	Nashik ..	12	239	94	27	360
5	Dhule ..	6	148	65	15	228
6	Jalgaon ..	13	248	154	23	425
7	Ahmadnagar ..	5	123	36	2	161
8	Pune ..	12	208	35	32	275
9	Satara ..	8	157	35	22	214
10	Sangli ..	6	155	29	16	200
11	Solapur ..	9	185	49	14	248
12	Kolhapur ..	9	164	44	16	224
13	Aurangabad ..	9	190	32	23	245
14	Parbhani ..	12	241	38	16	295
15	Beed ..	7	125	22	13	160
16	Nanded ..	11	208	52	23	283
17	Osmanabad ..	13	256	48	23	327
18	Buldana ..	9	186	32	15	233
19	Akola ..	9	170	24	16	210
20	Amravati ..	13	223	63	25	311
21	Yavatmal ..	8	156	33	14	203
22	Wardha ..	6	140	21	7	168
23	Nagpur ..	10	171	28	14	213
24	Bhandara ..	5	118	23	13	154
25	Chandrapur ..	5	112	15	8	135
Maharashtra State ..		222	4,515	1,120	432	6,067
Municipal Corporations—						
I	Greater Bombay ..	1	133	5	4	142
II	Pune ..	1	71	4	....	75
III	Nagpur ..	1	70	5	....	75
IV	Solapur ..	1	59	5	....	64
V	Kolhapur ..	1	42	8	5	55
Total ..		5	375	27	9	411

Source.—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State Bombay..

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS

1973-74

(In lakh Rs.)

Item	All Municipal Councils	All Municipal Corpora- tions	Total (cols. 2+3)	Greater Bombay Municipal Corpora- tion
1	2	3	4	5
INCOME				
I. Municipal rates and taxes—				
(a) Octroi	14,67.20	30,78.91	45,46.11	21,91.98
(b) Taxes on houses and lands.	4,80.51	23,75.56	28,56.07	20,92.78
(c) Lighting, water and conservancy rates.	1,60.94	16,78.85	18,39.79	14,95.15
(d) Others	1,30.59	4,38.72	5,69.31	3,28.47
Total I ..	22,39.24	75,72.04	98,11.28	61,08.38
II. Income from other sources—				
(a) Government grants	8,85.90	8,96.28	17,82.18	6,69.77
(b) Other sources ..	4,75.41	13,26.29	18,01.70	11,46.63
Total II ..	13,61.31	22,22.57	35,83.88	18,16.40
Total income (excluding extraordinary debts and opening balance).	36,00.55	97,94.61	1,33,95.16	79,24.78

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3—*contd.*

(In lakh Rs.)

Item	All Municipal Councils	All Municipal Corpora- tions	Total (Cols. 2+3)	Greater Bombay Municipal Corpora- tion
1	2	3	4	5
EXPENDITURE				
(a) General Administration ..	1,91.20	3,63.97	5,55.17	2,56.48
(b) Public lighting ..	1,05.40	1,87.97	2,93.37	1,68.53
(c) Water supply ..	3,29.88	15,47.17	18,77.05	13,11.61
(d) Drainage, conservancy and sanitation.	4,96.68	14,56.14	19,52.82	12,60.46
(e) Hospitals, dispensaries and vaccination.	1,38.56	12,67.05	14,05.61	11,69.01
(f) Education ..	5,42.58	17,60.26	23,02.84	14,07.81
(g) Public Works ..	16,66.72	67,45.93	84,12.65	57,28.22
(h) Other ..	15,89.85	3,72,45.75	3,88,35.60	3,59,96.79
<i>Total expenditure (excluding extraordinary debts and closing balance).</i>	50,60.87	5,05,74.24	5,56,35.11	4,72,98.91

Source.—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20,4

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF ZILLA PARISHADS
1975-76

(In lakh Rs.)

Serial No.	Item	1975-76 (Actuals)
1	2	3
A. Revenue receipts—		
I	Self-raised income	14,12·92
II	Government grants—	
	(a) Land revenue grant	10·46
	(b) Equalisation grant .. .. .	....
	(c) Purposive grant	1,14,97·63
	(d) Establishment grant	15,11·31
	(e) Deficit adjustment grant	0·45
	(f) Plan and block grants	14,39·43
	(g) Others including agency scheme grants etc.	8,78·56*
	II Total Government grants	1,53,37·84
	Grand total-(I) and (II)	1,67,50·76
B. Revenue expenditure—		
	(a) Education	89,10·50
	(b) Buildings and communications	16,48·32
	(c) General administration	12,99·59
	(d) Public health, medical, ayurved and public health engineering.	13,21·65
	(e) Community development	3,67·60
	(f) Irrigation	6,90·54
	(g) Agriculture	4,26·65
	(h) Others	14,36·36
	Total expenditure	1,61,01·21

*This figure includes local cess matching grants, block grants, incentive grants and misc. grants.

20. LOCAL BODIES
TABLE No. 20.5
LOCAL BODIES BY TYPES
1977.

Local body 1	Number 2
1. Municipal Corporations	5
2. Municipal Councils	222
3. Zilla Parishads	25
4. Panchayat Samitis	296
5. Village Panchayats	23,556*

* As on 31-3-1976

Source—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

TABLE No. 21-1

RESULTS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS

Serial No.	Item	Loksabha (1977)	Vidhan-sabha (1978)
1	2	3	4
1	Total number of seats or constituencies ..	48	288
2	Number of seats reserved for scheduled castes ..	3	18
	Number of seats reserved for scheduled tribes ..	4	22
3	Number of general seats	41	248
4	Number of candidates—		
	(a) Nominated	N.A.	4,052
	(b) Whose nomination was rejected ..	N.A.	96
	(c) Withdrew	N.A.	2,137
	(d) Contested	211	1,819
	(e) Elected	48	288
5	Number of electors (in thousand No.)—		
	Men	N.A.	1,58,81
	Women	N.A.	1,51,33
	Total ..	2,88,44	3,10,15
6	Number of voters who voted (thousand No.) ..	1,74,04	2,09,64
7	Number of valid votes polled (thousand No.) ..	1,68,91	2,03,67
8	Percentage of electors' voting	60.34	67.60

Source — Chief Electoral Officer, Maharashtra State.

21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

TABLE No. 21.2

CANDIDATES ACCORDING TO PARTY AFFILIATIONS

Serial No.	Name of the party	Loksabha (1977)		Vidhansabha (1978)	
		Number sponsored	Number elected	Number sponsored	Number elected
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Indian National Congress	47	20	259	69
2	Indian National Congress (I)	....	....	203	62
3	Bharatiya Lok Dal	.. 31	19	....	....
4	Janata Party	.. .....	....	215	99
5	Peasants and Workers Party.	6	5	88	13
6	Republican Party of India (Khobragade).	5	1	....	....
7	Republican Party of India.	2	....	....	....
8	Communist Party of India (Markist).	3	3	12	9
9	Communist Party of India.	4	....	48	1
10	Independents	.. 113	....	994	35
Total		.. 211	48	1,819	288

Source.-- Chief Electoral Officer, Maharashtra State.

22. PRICE INDICES

TABLE No. 22·1

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22. PRICE

TABLE

ALL INDIA WHOLESALE PRICE

(Base :

(August 1977 to

Serial No.	Commodity Groups	Aug. 1977	Sept. 1977	Oct. 1977	Nov. 1977	Dec. 1977	Jan. 1978
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Primary Articles	187.4	186.2	181.9	181.2	183.3	183.2
2	Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants.	234.1	234.1	234.1	234.1	234.1	234.1
3	Manufactured Products	181.6	182.0	179.8	178.8	179.3	177.1
4	All Commodities	188.4	188.2	185.2	184.4	185.6	184.5

Source.—Office of the Economic Advisor to the Government of India
New Delhi.

INDICES

No. 22.1

INDEX NUMBERS (NEW SERIES)

1970-71 = 100)

August 1978)

Feb. 1978	March 1978	April 1978	May 1978	June 1978	July 1978	August 1978
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
179.2	179.1	179.5	181.2	181.6	184.4	184.2
234.1	242.5	243.8	243.9	243.9	245.3	245.4
174.4	175.9	174.7	174.4	177.2	178.8	179.2
181.4	182.9	182.5	183.1	184.7	186.7	186.9

Department of Industrial Development, Ministry of Industry and Civil Supplies

22. PRICE

TABLE No.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

AUGUST 1977 TO

Serial No.	Centre	Items	Aug. 1977	Sept. 1977	Oct. 1977	Nov. 1977	Dec. 1977	Jan. 1978
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Bombay (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	347	350	350	345	352	346
		All items	319	321	321	318	323	319
2	Solapur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	343	346	349	346	361	352
		All items	323	325	327	326	336	332
3	Nagpur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	355	356	364	360	360	349
		All items	319	320	325	323	324	318
4	Pune (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	341	352	335	325	349	336
		All items	306	312	304	298	312	304
5	Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	357	363	353	337	348	354
		All items	319	323	317	307	315	320
6	Nanded (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	355	358	357	355	366	364
		All items	327	329	328	327	334	334
7	Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	377	374	354	364	359	354
		All items	338	336	325	332	329	327

Source.—Commissioner

INDICES

22.2

FOR WORKING CLASSES (NEW SERIES)

AUGUST 1978

Feb. 1978	March 1978	April 1978	May 1978	June 1978	July 1978	August 1978
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
335	338	344	346	349	349	347
314	316	320	323	325	325	325
345	344	345	353	354	351	353
328	328	330	336	339	337	338
334	337	337	337	343	352	355
309	311	312	313	319	323	324
325	326	337	338	341	337	332
298	298	304	308	309	307	304
347	341	356	357	353	354	358
317	315	325	326	324	325	328
356	358	350	348	353	361	374
328	329	324	323	327	330	338
351	351	362	365	367	374	374
325	325	333	336	338	342	342

of Labour, Bombay.

22. PRICE INDICES

TABLE No. 22.3

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR URBAN NON-MANUAL EMPLOYEES
JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1978

Year and Month	Base—1960=100		
	Bombay	Pune	Nagpur
1	2	3	4
June 1977	268	296	291
July 1977	268	297	296
August 1977	269	296	295
September 1977	270	298	298
October 1977	271	296	297
November 1977	271	296	296
December 1977	273	301	297
January 1978	272	298	295
February 1978	268	293	289
March 1978	270	296	291
April 1978	276	299	292
May 1978	279	303	293
June 1978	283	306	297

Source.—Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.

22. PRICE INDICES

TABLE No. 22.4

INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES (AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS)
JULY 1977 TO JULY 1978

(Maharashtra)

Year and month 1	Base : Agricultural year 1960-61=100	
	Food index 2	General index 3
July 1977	356	324
August 1977	357	325
September 1977	363	330
October 1977	363	330
November 1977	358	326
December 1977	362	329
January 1978	359	327
February 1978	346	318
March 1978	343	316
April 1978	333	308
May 1978	328	305
June 1978	329	306
July 1978	337	312

Source.—Labour Bureau, Simla.

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.1

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION
1961

Serial No.	Industrial division	Number of workers (Thousand No.)
1	2	3
1	Agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting ..	4,44
2	Mining and quarrying	54
3	Manufacturing	20,47
4	Construction	2,36
5	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	61
6	Trade and commerce	8,56
7	Transport, storage and communications	4,47
8	Services	14,98
9	Activities not adequately described	58
Total ..		57,01

Note.—Since the data of 1971 census are not yet available, the information about 1961 census is reproduced.

Source.—Census of India, 1961—Vol. X, Part II-B (J).

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.2

OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION, 1961

Serial No.	Occupational division	Number of workers (Thousand No.)
1	2	3
1	Professional, technical and related workers	3,66
2	Administrative, executive and managerial workers	2,22
3	Clerical and related workers	5,19
4	Sales workers	6,97
5	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers	4,36
6	Miners, quarrymen and related workers	43
7	Workers in transport and communication occupations	2,03
8	Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified.	26,23
9	Service, sports and recreation workers	5,86
10	Workers not classified by occupation	6
	Total	57,01

Note.—Since the data of 1971 census are not yet available, the information about 1961 census is reproduced.

Source.—Census of India, 1961.—Vol. X Part II-B (ii).

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.3

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS

1977-78

Serial No.	Item	Particulars		
1	2	3		
1	Number of registrations	..	..	.. 4,14,324
2	Number of placements	..	..	.. 32,334
3	Number of vacancies notified	..	..	.. 73,836
4	Number on live register*	..	..	.. 9,59,081

Note.—(1) *As on 31st March of the financial year.

(2) The above figures are exclusive of those relating to Decasualisation Scheme (textile).

Source.—Director of Employment, Bombay.

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.4

STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

(As on 1st July 1974)

Serial No.	Category					Employees
1	2					3
1	<i>Gazetted—</i>					
	(a) Class I	..	..	..	..	3,635
	(b) Class II	..	..	..	..	10,668
	Total	..				14,303
2	<i>Non-Gazetted—</i>					
	(a) Class III	..	..	..	..	2,45,573
	(b) Class IV	..	..	..	..	78,831
	Total	..				3,24,404
	Total Staff	..				3,38,707
3	Other Class IV servants paid from contingencies	..				3,924
4	Work-charged personnel	..	..	..		9,806
5	Part-time and honorary	..	..	..		9,694
6	Distribution of employees (Class I to IV) according to ranges of total monthly emoluments—					
	(1) Below Rs. 209	..	..	..		18,332
	(2) Rs. 209—399	..	..	..		2,36,639
	(3) Rs. 400—499	..	..	..		34,840
	(4) Rs. 500—584	..	..	..		23,368
	(5) Rs. 585—999	..	..	..		22,534
	(6) Rs. 1,000—1,250	..	..	..		1,451
	(7) Rs. 1,251—1,325	..	..	..		334
	(8) Rs. 1,326—1,599	..	..	..		631
	(9) Rs. 1,600—1,999	..	..	..		357
	(10) Rs. 2,000—2,499	..	..	..		162
	(11) Rs. 2,500—2,999	..	..	..		49
	(12) Rs. 3,000 and above	..	..	..		10
	Total	..				3,38,707

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.5

EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR

(AS ON 31ST MARCH 1978.)

Serial No.	District					Employment ('000 No.)
1	2					3
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	..	..	6,02
2	Thane	..	..	..	..	48
3	Kulaba	..	..	..	..	21
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	..	..	36
5	Nashik	..	..	..	..	70
6	Dhule	..	..	..	..	2,80
7	Jalgaon	..	..	..	..	78
8	Ahmadnagar	..	..	..	..	40
9	Pune	..	..	..	..	1,69
10	Satara	..	..	..	..	31
11	Sangli	..	..	..	..	25
12	Solapur	..	..	..	..	69
13	Kolhapur	..	..	..	..	38
14	Aurangabad	..	..	..	..	43
15	Parbhani	..	..	..	..	25
16	Beed	..	..	..	..	22
17	Nanded	..	..	..	..	29
18	Osmanabad	..	..	..	..	28
19	Buldana	..	..	..	..	20
20	Akola	..	..	..	..	32
21	Amravati	..	..	..	..	32
22	Yavatmal	..	..	..	..	25
23	Wardha	..	..	..	..	21
24	Nagpur	..	..	..	..	1,34
25	Bhandara	..	..	..	..	23
26	Chandrapur	..	..	..	..	38
	Maharashtra State	..	..	..	..	19,79
	Of which—					
	Central Government	..	..	..	..	4,60
	State Government	..	..	..	..	6,30
	Quasi Government	..	..	..	..	4,22
	Local Bodies	..	..	..	..	4,67

Source.—Director of Employment, Bombay.

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.6

EMPLOYMENT UNDER SHOPS AND ESTABLISHMENTS ACT
1977

Serial No.	Type of Establishment	Particulars (Number)
1	2	3
	Urban areas to which the Act is applicable	.. 163
1	<i>Shops—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	1,15,893
	(b) Persons employed	3,36,801
2	<i>Commercial establishments—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	1,05,134
	(b) Persons employed	5,65,425
3	<i>Hotels etc.—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	25,852
	(b) Persons employed	1,42,493
4	<i>Theatres etc.—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	639
	(b) Persons employed	9,925
5	<i>Establishments having no employees—</i>	2,76,377
	Total—	
	(a) Establishments	5,23,895
	(b) Persons employed	10,54,644

Note.—(i) The above information relates to the establishments registered under the Shops and Establishments Act, 1948.

(ii) Figures are provisional.

(iii) The information excludes figures of 15 municipal councils.

Source.—Office of the Commissioner of Labour and Director of Employment, Bombay.

24. PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS

TABLE No. 24.1

PRINTING PRESSES, NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

1977-78

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Number of printing presses	N.A.
2	Newspapers—	
	(a) Dailies	160
	(b) Weeklies (including bi-weeklies and tri-weeklies)	579
	(c) Fortnightlies	139
	(d) Monthlies	885
	(e) Quarterlies (including bi-monthlies)	382
	(f) Annuals (including four and six monthlies)	194
3	Books	1,737

Note.—Figures are provisional.

Source.—Examiner of Books and Publications, Bombay.

25. ANNUAL PLANS

TABLE No. 25·1

25. ANNUAL
TABLE No.
FOURTH AND FIFTH FIVE-YEAR

Serial No.	Sector/Sub-Sector	Expenditure in Fourth Five-Year Plan (1969-74)	Draft Fifth Five-Year Plan outlay (1974-75 to 1978-79)
1	2	3	4
1	Agriculture and allied Programmes (Including Minor Irrigation).	1,95,03·00	2,65,78·00
2	Co-operation	26,68·00	25,67·00
3	Irrigation (Minor and Medium)	1,65,96·00	4,41,91·00
4	Power Development	2,83,64·00	7,7,773·00
5	Industry and Mining	39,62·00	91,98·00
6	Transport and Communication	81,08·00	1,40,53·00
7	Social and Community Service	2,07,83·00	3,99,28·00
8	Employment Guarantee Scheme	3,77·00	2,03,34·00
9	Other Programme	90·00	1,39·00
10	Unallocated Reserve .. ..	....	....
Total ..		10,04,51·00	23,47,61·00

Source.—Annual Plan 1978-79

PLANS

25.1

PLANS OF MAHARASHTRA

(In lakh Rs.)

Fifth Five-Year Plan				
Actuals, (1974-75)	Actuals, (1975-76)	Actuals, (1976-77)	Anticipated expenditure, (1977-78)	Proposed Outlay, (1978-79)
5	6	7	8	9
47,65.10	47,42.20	52,41.67	59,37.34	52,29.30
4,74.07	3,09.01	11,46.13	9,61.99	7,50.42
47,32.97	66,73.07	98,40.90	1,35,27.98	1,11,25.00
92,25.95	1,18,89.12	1,57,45.12	2,47,72.83	2,83,53.16
14,01.41	17,71.08	20,52.39	29,63.01	31,52.01
22,42.31	30,18.80	37,86.93	54,30.12	61,43.21
56,95.03	66,09.93	88,67.58	1,03,10.13	1,34,93.95
13,72.00	34,43.00	49,88.00	52,50.00	60,00.00
6.87	19.03	44.45	45.53	74.88
....	....	....	....	1,78.07
2,99,15.71	3,84,75.24	5,17,13.17	6,91,98.93	7,45,00.00

of Maharashtra State.

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1

REVENUE RECEIPTS OF THE STATE

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1976-77	Revised Estimates, 1977-78	Budget Estimates, 1978-79
1	2	3	4
A. Tax Revenue—			
<i>(a) Taxes on Income and Expenditure—</i>			
021. Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax.	72,07,03	74,64,00	81,69,00
022. Taxes on Agricultural Income	8,96	7,50	7,50
028. Other Taxes on Income and Expenditure.	17,22,73	17,70,00	18,23,00
Total—(a) ..	89,38,72	92,41,50	99,99,50
<i>(b) Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions—</i>			
029. Land Revenue ..	18,59,07	21,24,00	21,24,00
030. Stamps and Registration Fees	22,42,70	23,57,00	24,40,00
031. Estate Duty	35,25	88,00	88,00
Total—(b) ..	41,37,02	45,69,00	46,52,00
<i>(c) Taxes on Commodities and Services—</i>			
039. State Excise	40,99,33	48,85,00	54,55,00
040. Sales Tax	4,39,10,52	4,74,03,00	5,17,99,66
041. Taxes on Vehicles ..	25,82,84	28,28,00	30,96,00
042. Taxes on Goods and Passengers.	29,09,60	31,51,00	34,29,00
043. Taxes and Duties on Electricity.	31,97,88	33,66,00	37,15,00
045. Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities and Services.	54,63,50	56,83,00	60,81,00
162. States shares of Union Excise duties.	95,94,35	1,04,80,00	1,10,95,00
Total—(c) ..	7,17,58,02	7,77,96,00	8,46,70,66
Total—(A) ..	8,48,33,76	9,16,06,50	9,93,22,16

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1— contd.

(Rs. in thousand)			
Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1976-77	Revised Estimates, 1977-78	Budget Estimates, 1978-79
1	2	3	4
B. Non-Tax Revenue—			
(a) Other Fiscal Services—			
047. Other Fiscal Services	3	....	....
Total (a) ..	3	....	....
(b) Interest Receipts, Dividends and Profits—			
049. Interest Receipts ..	60,37,56	60,99,49	64,68,17
050. Dividends and Profits ..	3,82,36	2,27,00	2,46,75
Total—(b) ..	64,19,92	63,26,49	67,14,92
(c) Other Non-Tax Revenue—			
(i) General Services			
051. Public Service Commission ..	2,35	2,45	2,45
055. Police	4,48,11	3,98,00	4,14,00
056. Jails	1,06,35	93,00	96,00
057. Supplies and Disposals ..	66	50	50
058. Stationery and Printing ..	3,88,57	1,78,50	1,90,06
059. Public Works	1,73,34	2,84,00	2,90,00
065. Other Administrative Services ..	8,33,63	5,55,36	5,61,06
066. Contributions and Recoveries towards Pension and other Retirement Benefits.	1,50,27	1,20,00	1,20,00
067. Aid Materials and Equipments ..	....	2,15,10	2,69,68
068. Miscellaneous General Services ..	18,82,10	14,68,74	16,15,70
Total—(i) ..	39,85,38	33,15,65	35,59,45

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1976-77	Revised Estimates, 1977-78	Budget Estimates, 1978-79
1	2	3	4
(ii) Social and Community Services			
077. Education	2,78,92	2,28,26	2,34,01
078. Art and Culture	11,33	12,21	13,56
080. Medical	9,29,20	13,77,88	16,09,03
081. Family Welfare	34,19	700	8,00
082. Public Health, Sanitation and Water Supply.	7,32,27	7,00,00	8,17,84
083. Housing	6,80,71	5,86,00	5,91,54
084. Urban Development	3,22,71	3,00,00	3,15,00
085. Information and Publicity	22,83	17,00	13,00
087. Labour and Employment	71,75	75,00	78,41
088. Social Security and Welfare	38,47	4,06,90	1,36,32
095. Other Social and Community Ser- vices.	3,58,32	1,20,00	1,20,00
Total— (ii)	34,80,70	38,30,25	39,36,71
(iii) Economic Services			
098. Co-operation	5,27,79	20,17,00	3,27,00
104. Other General Economic Services	43,97	45,00	45,00
105. Agriculture	2,78,49	2,37,04	2,46,67
106. Minor Irrigation, Soil Conserva- tion and Area Development.	4,61,13	1,47,00	1,51,00
109. Food	44,16	30,00	32,00
110. Animal Husbandry	81,29	1,22,00	1,32,00
111. Dairy Development	83,59,05	90,22,77	1,08,79,11
112. Fisheries	24,45	25,00	49,22
113. Forest	37,32,52	51,93,82	39,71,00
114. Community Development	2,17,32	2,83,00	3,28,00
120. Industries	1,17,18	18,10	18,09
121. Village and Small Industries	5,13	2,00	2,00

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1—*concl'd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1976-77	Revised Estimates, 1977-78	Budget Estimates, 1978-79
1	2	3	4
128. Mines and Minerals ..	2,40,50	2,00,50	2,54,87
131. Water and Power Development Services.	25,64	27,00	27,00
133. Irrigation, Navigation, Drainage and Flood Control Projects.	6,19,23	11,17,00	12,54,00
134. Power Projects	15,62,09	14,33,45	13,73,00
135. Ports, Lighthouses and Shipping	15,82	15,00	16,00
137. Roads and Bridges ..	1,25,00	1,31,00	1,38,00
139. Tourism	3	....	....
Total—(ii) ..	1,64,80,79	2,00,66,68	1,92,43,96
Total—(c) ..	2,39,46,87	2,72,12,58	2,67,40,12
<i>(d) Grants-in-aid and Contributions—</i>			
160. Grants-in-aid from Central Government.	52,82,48	82,48,97	1,20,02,02
Total—(d) ..	52,82,48	82,48,97	1,20,02,02
TOTAL—(B) ..	3,56,49,30	4,17,88,04	4,54,57,06
Total— Revenue Receipts ..	12,04,83,06	13,33,94,54	14,47,79,22

Source :—Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1978-79.

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2

EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1976-77	Revised Estimates, 1977-78	Budget Estimates, 1978-79
1	2	3	4
A. General Services—			
(a) Organs of State—			
211. Parliament/State/Union Territory Legislatures.	1,04,96	1,17,99	1,24,63
212. President/Vice-President/Governor/Administrator of Union Territories.	23,94	23,16	23,96
213. Council of Ministers ..	42,11	45,00	43,00
214. Administration of Justice ..	7,26,22	8,04,71	8,68,55
215. Elections ..	2,28,40	9,18,47	77,65
Total—(a) ..	11,25,63	19,09,33	11,37,79
(b) Fiscal Services—			
(i) Collection of Taxes on Income and Expenditure.			
220. Collection of Taxes on Income and Expenditure.	18,14,73	18,87,47	17,78,62
Total—(i) ..	18,14,73	18,87,47	17,78,62
(ii) Collection of Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions.			
229. Land Revenue ..	23,54,20	25,13,54	26,93,21
230. Stamps and Registration ..	1,16,94	1,24,62	1,30,82
235. Collection of Other Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions.	25	29	30
Total—(ii) ..	24,71,39	26,38,45	28,24,33

26. STATE FINANCE
TABLE No. 26.2—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1976-77	Revised Estimates, 1977-78	Budget Estimates, 1978-79
1	2	3	4
(iii) Collection of Taxes on Commodities and Services.			
239. State Excise	1,13,73	1,40,97	1,64,27
240. Sales Tax	30,75,05	42,19,78	37,61,31
241. Taxes on Vehicles	24,98,39	28,42,32	30,64,11
245. Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities and Services.	25,36,36	29,31,05	31,87,30
Total—(iii) ..	82,23,53	1,01,34,12	1,01,76,99
(iv) Other Fiscal Services			
247. Other Fiscal Services ..	36,42	30,44	1,40,75
Total—(iv) ..	36,42	30,44	1,40,75
Total—(b) ..	1,25,46,07	1,46,90,48	1,49,20,69
(c) Interest Payment and Servicing of Debt—			
248. Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	52,90,38	58,29,90	61,15,45
249. Interest Payments	66,14,58	73,55,97	80,90,26
Total—(c) ..	1,19,04,96	1,31,85,87	1,42,05,71

26. STATE FINANCE
TABLE No. 26.2—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1976-77	Revised Estimates, 1977-78	Budget Estimates, 1978-79
1	2	3	4
<i>(d) Administrative Services—</i>			
251. Public Service Commission ..	15,67	16,62	17,72
252. Secretariat-General Services ..	4,48,53	3,78,90	3,80,33
253. District Administration ..	26,11,45	23,58,28	26,99,81
254. Treasury and Accounts Administration.	2,56,28	2,82,09	3,07,61
255. Police	57,43,45	65,07,25	73,38,33
256. Jails	4,58,94	4,03,55	4,32,88
257. Supplies and Disposals ..	7,36	7,22	7,43
258. Stationery and Printing ..	7,89,77	7,84,21	8,84,33
259. Public Works	11,06,57	13,25,66	11,70,94
260. Fire Protection and Control ..	8,79	9,60	8,89
265. Other Administrative Services ..	3,22,42	3,35,54	86,60,72
Total—(d) ..	<u>1,17,69,23</u>	<u>1,24,08,92</u>	<u>2,19,08,99</u>
<i>(e) Pensions and Miscellaneous General Services—</i>			
266. Pensions and Other Retirement Benefits.	11,30,63	13,91,65	15,17,38
267. Aid Materials and Equipments ..	....	35,70	91,68
268. Miscellaneous General Services ..	10,22,18	11,12,26	12,01,63
Total—(e) ..	<u>21,52,81</u>	<u>25,39,61</u>	<u>28,10,69</u>
TOTAL—(A) ..	<u>3,94,98,70</u>	<u>4,47,34,21</u>	<u>5,49,83,87</u>

26. STATE FINANCE
TABLE No. 26.2—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1976-77	Revised Estimates, 1977-78	Budget Estimates 1978-79
1	2	3	4
B. Social and Community Services—			
276. Secretariat—Social and Community Services.	75,51	84,10	1,03,92
277. Education ..	2,00,53,67	2,25,29,03	2,44,14,96
278. Art and Culture ..	1,91,97	2,10,89	2,54,73
280. Medical ..	40,23,09	45,47,62	53,51,45
281. Family Welfare ..	13,68,09	7,56,57	11,89,84
282. Public Health, Sanitation and Water Supply.	33,17,65	42,75,96	50,56,20
283. Housing ..	15,41,32	23,68,27	19,73,22
284. Urban Development ..	10,19,17	13,19,62	12,92,30
285. Information and Publicity ..	1,59,39	1,79,41	1,96,13
287. Labour and Employment ..	7,15,79	7,53,98	10,35,61
288. Social Security and Welfare ..	25,53,88	26,02,87	31,94,14
289. Relief on Account of Natural Calamities.	1,75,45	4,17,00	4,19,75
295. Other Social and Community Services.	84,49	76,45	73,25
TOTAL—(B) ..	3,52,79,47	4,01,21,77	44,55,5,50
C. Economic Services—			
(a) General Economic Services—			
296. Secretariat—Economic Services ..	1,85,79	1,92,37	2,02,76
298. Co-operation ..	10,80,50	14,81,20	13,04,16
304. Other General Economic Services.	28,46,06	35,98,54	37,36,29
Total—(a) ..	41,12,35	52,72,11	52,43,21

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1976-77	Revised Estimates, 1977-78	Budget Estimates, 1978-79
1	2	3	4
(b) Agriculture and Allied Services—			
305. Agriculture	30,99,72	39,94,05	39,38,43
306. Minor Irrigation	11,84,51	10,20,03	10,27,94
307. Soil and Water Conservation	2,86,11	3,04,35	18,48,21
308. Area Development	4,72,84	4,86,93	5,73,05
309. Food	5,20,92	6,31,31	5,99,40
310. Animal Husbandry	7,98,36	9,82,36	11,12,84
311. Dairy Development	93,03,05	97,32,27	1,16,32,79
312. Fisheries	1,17,21	1,74,84	2,48,78
313. Forest	17,46,82	28,91,89	19,90,95
314. Community Development	7,76,19	13,92,32	14,03,88
Total— (b)	1,84,05,73	2,16,10,35	2,43,76,27
(c) Industry and Minerals—			
320. Industries	1,88,62	2,52,47	3,66,59
321. Village and Small Industries	1,11,03	1,30,62	1,40,53
328. Mines and Minerals	86,65	1,12,35	1,08,08
Total— (c)	3,86,30	4,95,44	6,15,20

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2—*concl'd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1976-77	Revised Estimates, 1977-78	Budget Estimates, 1978-79
1	2	3	4
<i>(d) Water and Power Development—</i>			
331. Water and Power Development Services.	4,01,80	5,08,00	6,63,81
333. Irrigation, Navigation, Drainage and Flood Control Projects.	36,13,79	44,95,04	50,50,41
334. Power Projects	1,16,33	1,14,27	94,96
Total—(d) ..	41,31,92	51,17,31	58,09,18
<i>(e) Transport and Communications—</i>			
335. Ports, Lighthouses and Shipping	69,03	1,07,70	1,26,63
336. Civil Aviation	5,95	8,43	8,43
337. Roads and Bridges	4,71,04	17,46,82	8,46,41
338. Road and Water Transport Services.	17,73	28,47	29,29
339. Tourism	7,63	4,66	5,18
345. Indian Railways .. ..	....	4,28	1
Total—(e) ..	5,71,38	19,00,36	10,15,95
TOTAL—(C) ..	2,76,07,68	3,43,95,57	3,70,59,81
D. Grants-in-aid and Contributions—			
363. Compensation and Assignments to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions.	5,00,65	5,43,12	6,23,22
TOTAL—(D) ..	5,00,65	5,43,12	6,23,22
TOTAL—EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT.	10,28,86,50	11,97,94,67	13,72,22,40

Source.—Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1978-79.

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.3

Analysis of State Government Budget

(In lakh Rs.)

Item	Actuals, 1976-77	Revised Estimates, 1977-78	Budget Estimates, 1978-79
I	2	3	4
I. Receipts on Revenue Account—			
(a) Tax Revenue	8,48,34	9,16,07	9,93,22
(b) Non-Tax Revenue	3,56,49	4,17,88	4,54,57
Total—I	12,04,83	13,33,95	14,47,79
II. Receipts on Capital Account	3,88,24	4,96,17	5,65,97
Total Receipts—(I+II)	15,93,07	18,30,12	20,13,76
III. Expenditure on Revenue Account—			
(a) Development Expenditure	7,21,38	8,58,24	9,26,69
(b) Non-Development Expenditure	1,88,43	2,07,85	3,03,47
(c) Debt Services	1,19,05	1,31,86	1,42,06
Total—III	10,28,86	11,97,95	13,72,22
IV. Capital Expenditure—			
(a) Capital Expenditure outside the Revenue Account.	1,69,76	1,97,86	2,36,67
(b) Disbursements on Loans and Debt Section.	3,81,45	4,22,37	4,87,59
Total—IV	5,51,21	6,20,23	7,24,26
Total Expenditures—(III+IV)	15,80,07	18,18,18	20,96,48

Source.—Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1978-79.

27. STATE INCOME

TABLE No. 27.1

STATE INCOME AT CURRENT AND CONSTANT PRICES

Sector	State income, 1976-77*	
	At current prices	At constant (1960-61) prices
1	2	3
I. Income (Rs. in crores)—		
1. Agriculture, forestry, fisheries & mining & quarrying etc.	25,30.8	794.5
2. Manufacturing, industry, construction, electricity etc.	27,55.2	911.8
3. Transport and communication, trade, storage, etc.	15,28.6	551.0
4. Banking and insurance, real estate and ownership of dwellings, business administration and other services.	16,24.1	585.1
Total ..	84,38.7	28,42.4
II. Per capita income (In Rs.)	14,97.8	504.5

*Provisional.

Source.—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State Bombay.

28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28.1

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND OTHER SPECIAL PROGRAMMES

Serial No.	Item	Position as on 31-3-1978
1	2	3

Community Development Programme—

1	No. of Panchayat Samitis	.. .. .	296
2	No. of villages covered	.. .. .	38,675
3	Population covered (in lakhs)	.. .. .	367

Special Programmes—

4	No. of blocks of applied nutrition programme	..	118
5	No. of blocks of poultry development programme (Developmental work)	..	14

Note.—Information regarding villages and population is according to 1971 Census and is inclusive of the uninhabited villages and 57 non-municipal urban areas.

Source.—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28.2

REGULATED MARKETS

(As on 30th September 1977)

Serial No.	District	Names of regulated markets
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay Bombay	....
2	Thane	.. Murbad, Shahapur, Bhiwandi, Palghar, Kalyan* *Bassein.
3	Kulaba	.. Karjat, Panvel, Pen, Roha, Khalapur (Khopoli), Mahad, Alibag, Mangaon, Murud.
4	Ratnagiri	.. ....
5	Nashik	.. Ghoti, Lasalgaon, Malegaon, Nandgaon, Sinnar, Satana, Yevia, Nashik, Kaiwan.
6	Dhule	.. Dhule, Dondajcha, Shirpur, Nandurbar, Shahada, Sakri, Nawapur, Talode.
7	Jalgaon	.. Jamner, Dharangaon, Amalner, Jalgaon, Parola, Chalisgaon, Chopda, Bodwad, Pachora, Raver, Bhusawal, Yawal.
8	Ahmadnagar	.. Ahmadnagar, Kopergaon, Shrirampur, Rahuri, Sangamner, Shevgaon, Pathardi, Jamkhed, Shrigonda, Nevasa.
9	Pune	.. Baramati, Khed, Nira, Bor, Pune, Shirur, Indapur Junnar, Daund, Manchar, Talegaon-Dabhade.
10	Satara	.. Koregaon, Karad, Phaltan, Satara, Vaduj, Patan, Lonand, Dahiwadi, (Gandavale).
11	Sangli	.. Sangli, Tasgaon, Islampur, Khanapur-Vite, Atpadi.
12	Solapur	.. Solapur, Mohol, Karmala, Kurduwadi, Akkalkot, Barshi, Akluj, Pandharpur, Mangalvedhe, Sangole.
13	Kolhapur	.. Kolhapur, Gadhinglaj, Jaysingpur, Vadgaon.
14	Aurangabad	Aurangabad, Jalna, Vaijapur, Lasur, Paithan, Kannad, Sillod, Gangapur, Ambad, Bhokardan, Soyegaon.
15	Parbhani	.. Parbhani, Manwath, Sails, Partur, Gangakhed, Purna, Basmath, Hingoli, Akhada-Balapur, Jintur, Kalam- nuri, Mantha Pingali cattle market.
16	Beed	.. Beed, Ambejogai, Dharur, Georai, Manjalegaon, Parlivaijnath, Kada, Ranapur cattle market.

*Not yet started

28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28.2—*contd.*

Serial No.	District	Names of regulated markets
1.	2.	3.
17.	Nanded	.. Nanded, Mudkhed, Umri, Dharmabad, Bhokar, Kinwat, Hadgaon, Loha, Degtur, Mukhed, Kundalvadi, Naigaon.
18.	Osmanabad	.. Latur, Udgir, Kalamb, Nilanga, Osmanabad, Ahmedpur, Murum, Paranda, Deoni Cattle market, Hundargullj cattle market.
19.	Buldana	.. Malkapur, Nandura, Shegaon, Khamgaon, Jalgaon, Jamod, Deulgaonraja, Chikhli, Mehkar, Lonar, Sangrampur.
20.	Akola	.. Akola, Akot, Telhara, Murtajapur, Karanja, Washim, Risod, Malegaon, Balapur, Patur, Mangrulpir, Barshi Takli, Manora.
21.	Amravati	.. Amravati, Dhamangaon, Daryapur, Anjangaon, Achalpur, Warud, Morshi, Dharani, Chandur-Bazar, Chandur Railway.
22.	Yavatmal	.. Yavatmal, Ghatanji, Pandharkaoda, Darwaha, Wani, Digras, Bori-Arab, Umakhed, Pusad (Cotton and grain), Ralogaon, Nere.
23.	Wardha	.. Wardha, Sindi, Pulgaon, Arvi, Hinganghat, Asti, Samudrapur.
24.	Nagpur	.. Katol, Bhlvapur, Narkhed, Saoner, Ramtek, Umred, Kalmeshwar, Nagpur, Mandhal.
25.	Bhandara	.. Gondiya, Bhandara, Tirora, Amgaon, Lakhani, Pavani, Tumsar Lakhandur, Arjunl, Morgaon.
26.	Chandrapur	.. Chandrapur, Warora, Mul, Armori, Brahmpuri, Sidewahi, Gadchiroli, Nagbhir, Rajura.

Note.—The markets which are not functioning are not included in the above table.

Source.—Deputy Director of Marketing, Bombay.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.1

Rb 4931—9

29, TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
AGRICUL
(Area in thousand hectares and

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Total geographical area according to village papers.	3,07,48	3,07,98	3,07,58	3,07,69	3,07,68
2	Net area sown ..	1,67,61	1,78,97	1,78,78	1,81,35	1,83,67
3	Gross cropped area ..	1,73,13	1,86,49	1,88,23	1,89,79	1,93,67
4	Gross area irrigated ..	9,60	10,17	12,20	13,88	15,57
5	Area and outturn of principal crops—					
	(a) Rice—					
	(i) Area ..	11,21	11,82	13,00	13,21	13,28
	(ii) Outturn ..	9,21	11,98	13,69	8,84	13,18
	(b) Wheat—					
	(i) Area ..	6,76	9,32	9,07	8,33	8,39
	(ii) Outturn ..	2,49	4,00	4,01	2,80	4,13
	(c) Jowar—					
	(i) Area ..	53,17	57,38	62,84	60,57	58,85
	(ii) Outturn ..	23,14	23,33	42,24	22,95	32,54
	(d) Bajri—					
	(i) Area ..	17,82	17,42	16,35	18,28	20,34
	(ii) Outturn ..	3,95	4,46	4,89	3,70	6,39
	(e) All cereals—(including other cereals)—					
	(i) Area ..	94,06	1,00,91	1,06,04	1,05,10	1,05,47
	(ii) Outturn ..	41,17	46,42	67,55	40,37	59,13
	(f) All pulses—					
	(i) Area ..	24,76	24,57	23,51	23,32	26,33
	(ii) Outturn ..	9,46	9,32	9,89	6,57	8,44

INDICATORS

No. 29.1

TURE

outturn in thousand tonnes)

1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75*	1975-76*	1976-77*
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
3,07,68	3,07,68	3,07,58	3,07,58	3,07,58	3,07,58	3,07,58	N.A.
1,84,62	1,82,42	1,70,36	1,60,60	1,83,24	1,82,06	1,82,62	N.A.
1,94,35	1,93,98	1,81,15	1,69,80	1,94,86	1,95,06	1,96,64	N.A.
16,23	16,48	16,22	14,68	17,67	19,33	N.A.	N.A.
13,24	13,43	13,40	13,32	13,51	13,57	14,27	14,83
13,67	16,6	13,95	7,57	16,37	14,64	22,41	20,03
8,37	8,55	9,78	7,10	9,65	9,48	11,83	11,88
3,88	4,38	4,96	2,51	5,47	7,54	12,60	9,38
55,29	57,15	60,68	54,43	60,88	60,23	61,85	64,40
29,45	15,64	18,81	13,14	28,19	36,67	34,61	47,11
21,23	19,46	13,12	14,29	22,15	18,44	18,88	17,68
7,14	7,82	2,63	2,26	8,50	5,92	5,86	6,81
1,02,82	1,03,19	1,00,91	93,09	1,10,91	1,06,42	1,11,77	1,13,84
56,52	47,25	42,63	26,84	61,77	67,90	79,03	87,20
27,88	27,18	22,82	21,24	27,62	28,56	29,40	28,05
8,36	6,98	5,93	4,20	8,68	11,10	12,13	9,77

N.A. = Not available.

29. TRENDS IN

TABLE

(Area in thousand hectares and

Social No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5 Area and outturn of principal crops—contd.						
(g) Sugarcane—						
	(i) Area	.. 91	91	1,56	1,71	2,01
	(ii) Outturn (gur)	.. 6,27	6,83	11,56	11,20	15,08
(h) Cotton—						
	(i) Area	.. 22,81	28,35	25,00	27,16	27,16
	(ii) Outturn (in lint)	.. 2,04	1,36	2,84	1,79	2,46
(i) Groundnut—						
	(i) Area ..	.. 9,64	10,34	10,83	11,17	9,28
	(ii) Outturn	.. 5,44	7,18	8,00	4,73	6,58
(j) Tobacco—						
	(i) Area	.. 18	28	25	13	11
	(ii) Outturn	.. 11	11	12	6	4
Index numbers of agricultural production (1967-70=100)—						
	(i) Foodgrains	.. 80.62	91.16	115.6	71.1	102.0
	(ii) Non-foodgrains	.. 82.87	78.45	102.6	79.9	104.6
	(iii) All commodities	.. 81.38	86.83	109.8	84.9	103.2

SELECTED INDICATORS

No. 29.1—*contd.*

output in thousand tonnes)

1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75*	1975-76*	1976-77*
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2,22	2,05	1,94	2,06	2,15	2,48	2,63	2,90
16,17	15,88	14,29	14,49	15,44	20,33	20,69	23,80
28,05	27,92	25,29	25,43	23,48	24,97	23,57	21,20
2,18	85	2,20	1,91	1,90	2,90	1,33	1,42
8,99	9,21	8,35	8,17	7,58	8,00	8,56	9,25
5,84	5,98	5,05	2,08	5,66	5,90	6,71	6,05
12	12	12	10	12	10	13	12
6	5	5	4	6	5	6	7
98.6	86.3	76.1	48.1	109.1	122.2	143.9	146.4
103.7	90.9	92.9	79.5	97.6	125.8	121.9	124.7
100.9	88.3	83.6	62.1	104.0	123.8	134.1	136.7

*Figures are based on revised forecast.

Rb-4931-10

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.2

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Category	1951	1956	1961	1966	1972
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Cattle—					
	Males over 3 years ..	54,68	58,26	64,90	65,50	62,06
	Females over 3 years ..	43,06	43,29	46,44	45,34	45,87
	Young stock ..	37,91	39,54	41,94	36,45	39,12
	<i>Total cattle</i> ..	<i>1,35,65</i>	<i>1,41,09</i>	<i>1,53,28</i>	<i>1,47,29</i>	<i>1,47,05</i>
2	Buffaloes—					
	Males over 3 years ..	3,26	2,95	3,53	3,40	3,08
	Females over 3 years ..	14,51	14,76	16,39	17,35	18,71
	Young stock ..	8,27	9,51	10,95	9,67	11,22
	<i>Total buffaloes</i> ..	<i>26,04</i>	<i>27,22</i>	<i>30,87</i>	<i>30,42</i>	<i>33,01</i>
3	Sheep ..	20,37	19,70	20,93	22,05	21,28
4	Goats ..	37,85	46,07	51,81	51,21	59,11
5	Other livestock ..	3,65	3,62	3,59	3,52	3,16
	<i>Total livestock</i> ..	<i>2,23,56</i>	<i>2,37,70</i>	<i>2,60,48</i>	<i>2,54,49</i>	<i>2,63,61</i>
6	Poultry ..	63,00	88,83	1,05,78	99,02	1,22,17

29, TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29·3

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
INDUSTRY AND

Serial No.	Item	1955	1960	1965	1968
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Number of working factories.	6,703	8,010	9,472	9,116
2	Average daily number of workers (thousand No.).	6,63	7,46	9,03	8,87
3	Industrial production—				
	(i) Vegetable oil products (thousand tonnes).	N.A.	97	1,05	1,04
	(ii) Cotton yarn (million kg.)	N.A.	2,42	2,51	2,37
	(iii) Cotton cloth (lakh metres).	N.A.	1,67,47	1,56,54	1,47,24
	(iv) Paints, enamels, varnishes (thousand tonnes).	N.A.	21	30	29
	(v) Radio receivers (thousand No.).	N.A.	1,54	3,91	10,79
4	Mineral production—				
	(i) Coal (thousand tonnes)	2,82	7,88	11,40	15,62
	(ii) Manganese ore (thousand tonnes).	3,18	1,87	3,17	2,91

N.A.—Not available.

*Provisional.

INDICATORS

No. 29.3

MINING

1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974 [@]	1975	1976	1977
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
9,570	9,803	10,241	10,382	10,663	10,975	11,425	11,923 [*]	N.A.
9,27	9,52	9,98	10,07	10,38	10,39	10,15	10,48 [*]	N.A.
1,01	97	N.A.	N.A.	84.8	57.4	72.8	N.A.	N.A.
2,31	2,27	N.A.	N.A.	24.9	22.3	20.4	N.A.	N.A.
1,44,60	1,44,11	N.A.	N.A.	1483.1	1453.3	1298.3	N.A.	N.A.
25	29	N.A.	N.A.	37	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
13,37	13,55	N.A.	N.A.	1355.1	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
17,68	17,71	20,85	24,25	25,50	28,00	35,90	35,00 [*]	35,10 [*]
1,64	2,16	2,18	1,88	1,85	1,76	1,85	1,99 [*]	1,85 [*]

[@] Bidifactories covered under separate Act, from 1974.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
ELECTR-

Serial No.	Item	1951	1955	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Installed capacity (thousand kw.) ..	3,39	4,31	7,60	13,04	16,39
2	Electricity generated (million kw.) ..	1,541	2,074	3,268	5,635	7,665
3	Consumption (million kw.)—					
	(a) Total ..	1,314	1,792	2,720	4,717	6,390
	(b) Industrial ..	816	1,143	1,853	3,297	4,489
4	Towns and villages electrified by M. S. Electricity Board as at the end of each year.	....	....	853	4,665	10,020

INDICATORS

No. 29.4

CITY

1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76*	1976-77*
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
18,38	21,19	21,09	21,28	21,28	23,76	27,96	2,906
8,401	9,134	10,314	10,465	10,924	11,669	12,053	14,082
7,088	7,650	8,441	8,814	8,812	93,72	94,90	10,810
4,919	5,312	5,679	5,984	6,081	62,74	59,35	6,711
10,643	12,752	13,998	15,552	17,558	19,515	20,112	21,052

* Provisional

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

Co-

Serial No.	Item	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Societies (No.) ..	20,262	31,565	37,407	40,056
2	Members (thousand No.) ..	23,57	41,91	67,86	81,10
3	Working capital (lakh Rs.) ..	96,53	2,90,96	7,11,75	10,99,92
4	Advances by primary agricultural credit and multi-purpose societies (crore Rs.)	10	40	76	93

Note.—1 The figures for 1975-76 are revised and
 2 The above figures relate to all types of societies including supervising

INDICATORS

No. 29.5

OPERATION

1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
41,255	42,603	44,218	45,740	46,764	47,902	49,659	50,326
84,35	85,81	90,20	95,78	1,01,14	1,05,01	1,13,83	11,890
12,80,78	14,90,31	18,81,27	19,25,55	21,55,90	25,28,44	27,02,21	25,36,19
1,04	1,15	1,10	1,61	1,37	140	170	183

those for 1976-77 are provisional.

unions, divisional and district boards and insurance societies, etc.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
TRANSPORT AND

Serial No.	Item	1956	1960	1965	1968	1969
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Length of extra-municipal roads as on 31st March of each year (kilometres).	33,813	37,757	48,053	57,260	60,694
2	Motor vehicles in operation (as on 1st January of each year)—					
	(a) Motor cars	N.A.	45,328	66,363	87,751	97,343
	(b) All types of vehicles	N.A.	89,127	1,43,497	2,02,667	2,27,926

N.A.—Not available.

INDICATORS

No. 29.6

COMMUNICATIONS

1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
62,703	65,364	1,07,357*	1,38,655*	1,56,823*	1,58,928*	88,757*	1,29,532
1,08,679	1,22,508	1,33,033	1,45,248	1,52,751	1,69,895	1,79,989	1,88,983
2,57,539	3,11,669	3,42,370	3,74,854	4,08,703	4,58,214	4,97,700	5,47,578

*Provisional and inclusive of scarcity roads.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
EDUCA-

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	<i>Primary education— (excluding pre-primary).</i>					
	(1) Institutions (No.)	22,444	28,758	34,594	41,781	44,058
	(2) Students (thousand no.)	25,01	30,66	41,78	55,35	60,45
	(3) Teachers (thousand no.)	N.A.	88	1,13	1,53	1,75
2	<i>Secondary education—</i>					
	(1) Institutions (No.)	1,137	1,412	2,468	4,032	4,777
	(2) Students (thousand no.)	3,93	5,00	8,58	15,00	18,15
	(3) Teachers (thousand no.)	N.A.	21	35	57	69

N.A. = Not available.

Note.—Figures for 1974-75 &

INDICATORS

No. 29·7

TION

1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77*
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
44,396	45,143	45,792	46,404	47,338	47,900	48,299	48,555
61,30	62,29	64,05	65,43	66,90	69,06	69,93	73,05
1,79	1,85	1,92	1,99	2,15	2,19	2,21	2,20
5,076	5,339	5,663	5,872	5,884	5,869	5,810	5,798
18,76	19,36	20,29	21,97	23,46	24,52	24,42	25,71
73	77	81	87	94	97	96	96

*Provisional.
1975-76 are revised.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESAL

Serial No.	Commodity groups	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Food articles	106.5	115.4	135.4	144.6
2	Liquor and tobacco ..	103.1	121.0	131.0	133.2
3	Fuel, power, light and lubricants.	103.2	118.1	120.3	124.1
4	Industrial raw materials ..	97.8	100.2	115.9	132.8
5	Chemicals	111.8	114.3	116.9	125.9
6	Machinery and transport equipments.	103.9	108.3	111.8	117.7
7	Manufactures	102.6	104.8	109.0	118.1
	All Commodities ..	103.8	110.2	123.3	131.6

INDICATORS

No. 29-8(A)

PRICES IN INDIA (OLD SERIES)

(BASE : 1961-62 = 100)

1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
196.9	196.8	203.9	210.3	239.5	295.6	363.6	347.7	340.4
192.5	195.0	184.9	194.8	233.0	251.2	305.4	318.6	333.4
148.6	155.1	161.8	172.1	180.7	215.1	315.8	351.8	371.2
157.3	180.1	197.3	191.0	204.0	299.2	327.2	268.7	318.6
169.1	183.8	188.0	197.0	200.8	219.8	300.1	324.4	291.8
132.6	136.3	148.0	139.0	168.2	184.7	254.4	261.7	257.9
134.4	143.5	154.9	167.1	176.7	205.6	254.5	252.9	265.6
165.4	171.6	181.1	188.4	207.1	254.3	313.7	302.8	310.6

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.8 (B)

ALL-INDIA WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX NUMBER

(BASE : 1970-71=100)

Serial No.	Commodity Groups	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Primary Articles ...	100.9	110.7	141.8	177.5	165.8	167.2
2	Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants.	105.9	110.1	130.6	198.3	219.2	230.8
3	Manufactured Products	109.5	121.9	139.5	168.8	171.2	175.2
4	All Commodities ..	105.6	116.2	139.7	174.9	173.0	176.6

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29·9

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

Serial No.	Centre	Item	1951	1955
1	2	3	4	5
1	Bombay .. (July 1933 to June 1934=100).	Food General index ..	399 330	402 338
2	Solapur .. (Feb. 1927 to Jan. 1928=100).	Food General index ..	306 313	241 246
3	Jalgaon .. (Aug. 1939=100)	Food General index ..	504 467	353 353
4	Nanded .. (Aug. 1943 to July 1944=100).	Food General index ..	246 214	176 168
5	Aurangabad .. (Aug. 1943 to July 1944=100).	Food General index ..	226 205	139 142
6	Nagpur .. (Aug. 1939=100)	Food General index ..	397 391	367 364

INDICATORS

No. 29.9

FOR WORKING CLASSES (OLD SERIES)

1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
6	7	8	9	10	11
520	515	527	536	622	685
420	431	444	448	516	558
394	379	423	421	506	526
357	352	381	380	456	479
565	534	570	573	756	816
492	485	519	524	682	736
292	265	296	302	373	379
252	239	259	266	321	329
232	228	257	251	302	324
212	212	234	235	282	301
529	504	512	540	690	774
512	495	502	525	651	721

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

Serial No.	Centre	Item	1967	1968
1	2	3	4	5
1	Bombay (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food ..	171	183
		General index	158	176
2	Solapur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food ..	177	180
		General index	162	167
3	Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food ..	199	191
		General index	173	171
4	Nanded (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food ..	198	190
		General index	174	173
5	Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food ..	201	191
		General index	176	173
6	Nagpur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food ..	178	184
		General index	160	166
7	Pune (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food ..	166	172
		General index	151	156

INDICATORS

No. 29-9 (A)

FOR WORKING CLASSES (New Series)

1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
190	198	202	212	250	309	388	314	342
173	180	188	198	224	275	303	294	315
186	197	211	224	307	348	405	326	344
173	183	195	207	264	309	352	306	322
191	201	202	224	307	370	406	319	339
173	183	186	203	258	313	345	296	309
192	210	207	243	344	377	430	341	356
178	193	195	220	287	323	363	310	327
186	198	200	230	328	359	399	328	360
173	184	189	211	275	308	340	304	327
191	208	208	219	277	348	399	324	344
172	186	190	200	238	300	336	294	312
176	183	188	204	264	311	341	310	333
161	168	174	187	227	271	299	284	301

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

STATE

Serial No.	Item	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69	1969-70
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Net State Domestic Product at current prices :—				
	(a) State income (in crore Rs.) ..	15,97	23,55	33,23	36,56
	(b) Index No. of State income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100.0	147.5	208.1	228.9
	(c) <i>Per capita</i> income (in Rs.) ..	409	534	700	752
	(d) Index No. of <i>per capita</i> income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100.0	130.6	171.2	183.9
2	Net State Domestic Product at constant (1960-61) prices :—				
	(a) State income (in crore Rs.) ..	15,97	17,04	20,07	20,64
	(b) Index No. of State income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100.0	106.7	125.7	129.2
	(c) <i>Per capita</i> income (in Rs.) ..	409	386	423	425
	(d) Index No. of <i>per capita</i> income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100.0	94.4	103.4	103.9

INDICATORS

No. 29.10

INCOME

1970-71*	1971-72*	1972-73*	1973-74*	1974-75*	1975-76*	1976-77*
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
39,91·7	43,02·5	45,75·1	59,56·9	74,27·9	76,05·2	84,38·7
249·9	269·4	286·5	373·0	465·1	476·2	528·4
806·6	848·8	883·1	11,25·0	13,73·3	13,77·0	14,97·8
197·2	207·5	215·9	275·1	335·8	336·7	366·2
21,24·8	21,95·5	21,29·0	23,78·0	25,38·7	26,72·1	28,42·4
133·0	137·4	133·3	148·9	159·0	167·3	178·0
429·3	433·1	410·9	449·1	469·3	483·8	504·5
105·0	105·9	100·5	109·8	114·7	118·3	123·3

*Provisional.

CONVERSION FACTORS

I. LENGTH

1 foot = 30.48 centimetres (exact). 1 metre = 1.09361 yards.

1 yard = 0.9144 metre (exact). 1 kilometre = 0.62137
mile.

1 mile = 1.609344 kilometres (exact).

II. AREA

1 square foot = 9.2903 square decimetres. 1 hectare = 2.47105 acres.

1 acre = 0.404686 hectare. 1 sq. kilometre = 0.386101
square mile.

1 square mile = 2.58999 square kilometres.

III. WEIGHT

1 kilogram = 2.20462 pounds = 1.07169 seers.

1 pound = 0.4535924 kilogram.

1 tonne = 0.98420 ton = 26.7923 maunds.

1 ton = 1.01605 tonnes.

IV. CAPACITY

1 gallon (Imp.) = 4.54596 litres. 1 litre = 0.219976 gallon
(Imp.)

1 gallon (US) = 3.78533 litres.
= 0.83268 gallon (Imp.).

METRIC UNITS

(A) Length—1 kilometre = 1,000 metres.
1 metre = 1,000 millimetres.

(B) Area —1 sq. kilometre = 100 hectares.
1 hectare = 10,000 sq. metres.

(C) Weight—1 tonne = 1,000 kilograms.
= 10 quintals.
1 kilogram = 1,000 grams.

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