



GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA

**BOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS
OF
MAHARASHTRA STATE
1977**



**ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY**

ERRATAHandbook of Basic Statistics of
Maharashtra State, 1977 (B)

Sr. No.	Page No.	Table No.	Col. No./Item	Incorr-ect	Correct
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	26	3.4	16 Dist. Osmana- bad	10	101
2.	27	3.5	5 Rice	144.6	146.6
3.	28	3.5	3 Castor seed	334.0	334.3
4.	86	22.1 (A)	Heading	-	(Base: 1961-62 = 100)
5.	95	25.4	2 6(1)	Below Rs. 7, 209	Below Rs. 209
6.	136	29.8 (B)	Heading	All India whole- sale price Index Number	All India whole- sale Price Index Number.

HANDBOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS
OF
MAHARASHTRA STATE
1974

DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

The "Handbook of basic statistics of Maharashtra State, 1977" is the 17th issue in the series of the Handbook started in 1960 with the object of presenting up-to-date statistical data on various socio-economic aspects of Maharashtra State in a concise form. For the purpose of comparison of the economy of the State with that of India, corresponding data for India have also been shown in the first opening table. Data on trends in some selected indicators are presented in the last series of tables, to throw light on the growth of the economy.

In attempting to give up-to-date information, provisional figures have sometimes been presented which may be revised when final figures become available.

It is hoped that the Handbook will be found useful as a convenient pocket book for ready reference.

The co-operation extended by various departments of the State Government, Central Government and autonomous organisations in bringing out this publication, is gratefully acknowledged.

S. M. VIDWANS,

*Director of Economics and
Statistics, Bombay.*

Bombay, dated 7th March 1978.

Rb 4969—1a

HANDBOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE, 1977

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MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE

(i) GENERAL INFORMATION

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
1	Location—North latitude (degrees)	.. .. 16.4 to 22.1
	East longitude (degrees)	.. .. 72.6 to 80.9
2	Number of Divisions	.. .. 4
3	Number of Districts	.. .. 26
4	Number of Tahsils	.. .. 232*
5	Number of Towns	.. .. 289
6	Number of Cities having population more than one lakh	17
7	Number of Villages—Inhabited	.. .. 35,778
	Un-inhabited	.. .. 2,883
8	Area (in sq. kilometres)	.. .. 3,07,762
9	Length of the coast-line (kilometres)	.. .. 720

Note.—(1)*Excludes three tahsils in Greater Bombay District.

(2) Information against item 8 is according to Surveyor General, India.

MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE

(II) COMPARISON WITH INDIA

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India. (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. POPULATION					
(1971 Census)					
✓ 1.1	(a) Rural population ..	Thousand numbers.	3,47,01	43,88,56	7.9
	(b) Percentage of rural population to total population.	Percentage	68.8	80.1	....
✓ 1.2	(a) Urban population ..	Thousand numbers.	1,57,11	10,90,94	14.4
	(b) Percentage of urban population to total population.	Percentage	31.2	19.9	....
✓ 1.3	(a) Total population ..	Thousand numbers.	5,04,12	54,79,50	9.2
	(i) Males ..	..	2,61,16	28,39,37	9.2
	(ii) Females ..	..	2,42,96	26,40,13	9.2
1.4	(a) Population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes.	..	59,80	11,80,11	5.1
	(b) Percentage of above population to total population.	Percentage	11.9	21.5	....
1.5	(a) Total workers ..	Thousand numbers.	1,83,90	18,03,73	10.2
	(b) Percentage of total workers to total population.	Percentage	36.5	32.9	....
1.6	(a) Total non-workers ..	Thousand numbers.	3,20,22	36,75,77	8.7
	(b) Percentage of total non-workers to total population.	Percentage	63.5	67.1	....

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. POPULATION					
(1971 Census)— <i>contd.</i>					
✓ 1.7	Density of population	.. Persons per sq. km.	164	178*	....
✓ 1.8	Literacy percentage—				
	(I) Males	.. Percentage	51.04	39.45	....
	(II) Females	.. ..	26.43	18.72	....
	(III) Persons	.. ..	39.18	29.46	....
1.9	Sex ratio	.. .. Females per 1,000 males.	930	930	....
1.10	Percentage growth of population during last ten years.	Percentage	27.45	24.80	....
2. AGRICULTURE					
<i>Area under principal crops (Average for years 1973-74, 1974-75 and 1975-76)</i>					
2.1	Rice	.. .. Thousand hectares.	13,78.3	3,86,20.5	3.6
2.2	Wheat	.. .. ..	10,32.0	1,89,01.8	5.5
2.3	Jowar	.. .. ..	60,98.6	1,63,35.4	37.3
2.4	Bajri	.. .. ..	19,82.3	1,22,67.1	16.2

* Excluding Jammu and Kashmir.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha- rashtra	India	Com- pari- son of Maha- rashtra with India (Per- centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

2. AGRICULTURE—*concl.*

2.5	All cereals ..	.. Thousand hectares.	1,09,70.0	1,08,94.7	10.8
2.6	All pulses ..	.. ..	28,52.7	2,33,72.0	12.2
2.7	All foodgrains ..	.. ..	1,38,22.6	12,52,66.7	11.0
2.8	Groundnut ..	.. ..	8,04.7	71,53.9	11.2
2.9	Sugarcane ..	.. ..	2,42.0	28,12.0	8.6
2.10	Cotton ..	.. ..	24,00.7	75,32.1	31.9

Outturn of principal crops (Average for years 1973-74, 1974-75 and 1975-76)

2.11	Rice ..	.. Thousand tonnes.	17,80.7	4,43,62.5	4.0
2.12	Wheat ..	.. ..	8,53.6	2,47,39.2	3.5
2.13	Jowar ..	.. ..	33,09.7	96,78.7	34.2
2.14	Bajri ..	.. ..	6,76.0	55,05.6	12.3
2.15	All cereals ..	.. ..	69,52.3	9,73,89.0	7.1
2.16	All pulses ..	.. ..	10,63.3	1,10,52.3	9.6
2.17	All foodgrains ..	.. ..	80,15.7	10,84,41.4	7.4
2.18	Groundnut ..	.. ..	6,09.0	60,11.4	10.1
2.19	Sugarcane (gur) ..	.. ..	18,82.0	1,46,19.7	12.9
2.20	Cotton (lint) ..	.. ..	2,04.2	11,08.6	18.4

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

3. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Livestock Census, 1972*

3.1	Total livestock	.. Thousand numbers.	2,63,61	35,49,82	7.4
3.2	Total cattle	.. ..	1,47,05	17,88,65	8.2
3.3	Cattle—				
	(i) Males over 3 years	.. ..	62,06	7,46,25	8.3
	(ii) Females over 3 years	.. ..	45,87	5,67,73	8.1
3.4	Total buffaloes	.. ..	33,01	5,79,41	5.7
3.5	Buffaloes—				
	(i) Males over 3 years	.. ..	3,08	81,16	3.8
	(ii) Females over 3 years	.. ..	18,71	2,95,53	6.3
3.6	Total sheep and goats	.. ..	80,39	10,84,19	7.4
3.7	Total horses and ponies	.. ..	58	9,66	6.0
3.8	Other livestock	.. ..	2,58	87,91	2.9
3.9	Total poultry	.. ..	1,22,17	13,67,68	8.9
3.10	Tractors	.. ..	6	1,70	3.5
3.11	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes.	.. ..	1,74	N.A.	—

4. FORESTS

4.1	Total forest area. (The figures in col. 4 relate to year 1975-76, while those in col. 5 relate to 1972-73).	Sq. km.	6,51,40	74,93,99	8.7
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* The figures for India are Provisional and excluding Arunachal Pradesh.
N.A. = Not available.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

5. INDUSTRY AND MINING

5.1 Factories (1974)*

(a) Working factories ..	Number	1,10,62	9,65,14	11.5
(b) Average daily attendance	Thousand numbers.	10,93	56,53	19.3

5.2 Annual Survey of Industries (Census plus non-census parts)

(1975-76)

(a) Productive capital ..	Lakh Rs.	34,38,49	2,04,31,92	16.8
(b) Number of persons employed.	Thousand numbers.	11,80	63,81	18.5
(c) Gross output (ex-factory value),	Lakh Rs.	72,22,89	2,98,66,45	24.2
(d) Value added by manu-facture.	"	15,74,50	63,86,68	24.7

5.3 (a) Working cotton textile mills (1976).	Number	1,03	6,87	15.0
(b) Average number of workers employed in cotton textile mills (1976).	Thousand numbers.	2,25	7,59	29.6
(c) Average monthly pro-duction of yarn (1976).	Lakh kg.	1,92.56	8,38.27	23.0
(d) Average monthly pro-duction of cloth (1976).	Lakh metrs.	11,12.89	32,34.13	34.4

* Provisional and inclusive of defence factories.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

6. ELECTRICITY@

6.1	Electricity generated (1975-76).	Million kwh	1,20,53	7,91,06	15.2
6.2	Electricity consumed (1975-76).	..	93,92	5,95,41	15.8
6.3	(a) Industrial consumption.	..	60,10	3,72,51	16.1
	(b) Percentage of industrial consumption to total consumption.	Percentage	64.0	62.6	..

7. JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES AND BANKS

7.1	Companies at work (as on 31st March 1976).	Number ..	98,49	4,46,03	22.1
7.2	Their paid-up capital	.. Crore Rs. ..	10,88	88,37	12.3
7.3	Banking offices (as on 31st December 1975).	Number ..	41,57	2,77,69	15.0
7.4	Banking offices per lakh of population.	.. ..	7.6	4.7	..
7.5	Places having banking offices	.. ..	12,27	1,03,46	11.9

8. CO-OPERATION

(The figures in column 4 and 5 relate to 1974-75)

8.1	Co-operative societies	.. Number ..	4,79,02	32,60,47	14.7
8.2	Membership	.. Thousand numbers.	1,05,01	7,75,30	13.5
8.3	Working capital of all co-operative societies.	Crore Rs.	25,28	1,12,78	22.4
8.4	Advances by agricultural credit societies.	.. ..	1,40	9,01	15.5

@ Provisional.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

9.1	(a) Total railway length .. (As on 31st March 1972).	Kilometres	5,226	59,781	8.7
	(b) Railway length per 100 sq. kilometres of area. (As on 31st March 1972).	.. ..	1.7	1.9	..
9.2	Road length per 100 sq. kilometres of area.* (As on 31st March 1975).	.. ..	34	36	..
9.3	(a) Motor vehicles per 100 sq. km. of area (As on 31st March 1975)	Number	.. 146	73	..
	(b) Motor vehicles per lakh of population (As on 31st March 1975).	.. ..	830	411	..

10. STATE INCOME

10.1	(a) Income at current prices (1975-76).	Crore Rs. ..	74,75*	60,293†	12.4
	(b) Per capita income at current prices.	Rupees ..	1,330*	1,005†	..

*Preliminary.

†Refers to National Income quick estimates.

1. CLIMATE

TABLE No. 1.1

MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE
AT SELECTED CENTRES

(In degrees centigrade)

Serial No.	Centres	1976		
		Maximum (Highest)	Minimum (Lowest)	
1	2	3	4	
1	Kulaba (Greater Bombay)	..	37.4	16.0
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	..	39.3	12.2
3	Dahanu (Thane)	..	37.2	14.3
4	Alibag (Kulaba)	..	37.5	11.8
5	Devgad (Ratnagiri)	..	35.3	17.5
6	Nashik	..	40.0	7.0
7	Jalgaon	..	44.7	7.7
8	Ahmadnagar	..	42.0	8.5
9	Pune	..	40.9	6.9
10	Mahabaleshwar (Satara)	..	37.6	10.9
11	Sangli	..	40.4	9.3
12	Solapur	..	42.3	11.5
13	Kolhapur	..	40.1	11.2
14	Aurangabad	..	41.5	9.6
15	Parbhani	..	43.5	10.3
16	Beed	..	42.6	8.0
17	Nanded	..	43.6	6.6
18	Buldana	..	39.2	11.2
19	Akola City	..	43.6	8.8
20	Amravati	..	43.9	11.5
21	Yavatmal	..	43.9	11.0
22	Wardha	..	44.6	10.2
23	Nagpur City	..	44.7	12.5
24	Gondia (Bhandara)	..	43.8	8.8
25	Chandrapur	..	N.A.	N.A.

Note.—(i) Figures are provisional. N.A.—Not available.

(ii) The names in brackets indicate the district where in the centre is located.

Source.—Meteorological Department, Pune.

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1. CLIMATE
TABLE No. 1.2

RAINY DAYS AND ANNUAL RAINFALL AT SELECTED CENTRES

(Rainfall in mm.)

Serial No.	Centres	1976		
		Number of rainy days	Rainfall	Normal rainfall
		3	4	5
1	Kulaba (Greater Bombay)	74	1,773.0	1,805
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	80	2,309.4	2,130
3	Dahanu (Thane)	72	2,307.8	N.A.
4	Alibag (Kulaba)	73	1,994.8	1,960
5	Ratnagiri	55	1,780.2	2,617
6	Nashik	47	1,211.1	697
7	Nandurbar (Dhule)	52	1,169.8	643
8	Jalgaon	47	709.2	787
9	Ahmednagar	35	448.4	622
10	Pune	45	996.9	661
11	Mahabaleshwar (Satara)	77	4,338.3	6,226
12	Sangli	25	234.8	N.A.
13	Solapur	20	333.4	678
14	Kolhapur	60	1,004.2	993
15	Aurangabad	39	542.1	726
16	Parbhani	36	816.5	854
17	Beed	36	442.1	685
18	Nanded	31	449.7	901
19	Buldana	N.A.	N.A.	875
20	Akola City	N.A.	N.A.	801
21	Amravati	N.A.	N.A.	876
22	Yavatmal	N.A.	N.A.	1,096
23	Wardha	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
24	Nagpur City	N.A.	N.A.	1,242
25	Gondia (Bhandara)	N.A.	N.A.	1,471
26	Chandrapur	N.A.	N.A.	1,267

Note.—(i) The above figures are provisional.

(ii) The names in brackets indicate the district wherein the centre is located.

(iii) N.A. means not available.

Source.—Meteorological Department, Pune.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.1

* MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH DISTRICT

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Males	Females	Total	Sex ratio
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Greater Bombay	34.78	24.92	59.71	716
2	Thane	12.05	10.77	22.82	894
3	Kulaba	6.14	6.49	12.63	1,056
4	Ratnagiri	8.87	11.04	19.91	1,244
5	Nashik	12.21	11.48	23.69	940
6	Dhule	8.50	8.13	16.62	956
7	Jalgaon	10.90	10.33	21.23	948
8	Ahmednagar	11.60	11.09	22.69	956
9	Pune	16.44	15.34	31.78	933
10	Satara	8.48	8.79	17.27	1,037
11	Sangli	7.90	7.50	15.40	949
12	Solapur	11.66	10.88	22.54	933
13	Kolhapur	10.45	10.03	20.48	959
14	Aurangabad	10.14	9.57	19.71	943
15	Parbhani	7.69	7.38	15.07	960
16	Bhir	6.58	6.28	12.86	954
17	Nanded	7.15	6.83	13.98	955
18	Osmanabad	9.75	9.21	18.97	944
19	Buldana	6.46	6.17	12.63	954
20	Akola	7.74	7.28	15.01	941
21	Amravati	7.98	7.43	15.41	931
22	Yavatmal	7.26	6.98	14.24	961
23	Wardha	4.00	3.80	7.80	949
24	Nagpur	10.11	9.32	19.43	922
25	Bhandara	7.98	7.88	15.86	987
26	Chandrapur	8.33	8.08	16.40	970
	Maharashtra State	2,61.16	2,42.96	5,04.12	930
	India	28,39.37	26,40.13	54,79.50	930

Notes.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India,

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.2

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Population			Decennial growth rate, 1961-71 (%)		
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay	.....	59,71	59,71	.....	43.80	43.80
2	Thane ..	14,55	8,27	22,82	26.15	65.57	38.06
3	Kulaba ..	11,10	1,53	12,63	16.62	43.03	19.28
4	Ratnagiri	18,23	1,67	19,91	8.58	13.07	8.94
5	Nashik ..	16,91	6,78	23,69	22.49	42.84	27.70
6	Dhule	13,74	2,88	16,62	21.06	33.30	23.01
7	Jalgaon ..	16,21	5,02	21,23	18.51	26.41	20.29
8	Ahmednagar	20,18	2,52	22,69	27.00	34.27	27.77
9	Pune ..	18,48	13,30	31,78	21.04	41.48	28.83
10	Satara ..	15,00	2,27	17,27	17.96	43.45	20.79
11	Sangli ..	12,53	2,87	15,40	20.67	49.09	25.12
12	Solapur	16,37	6,17	22,54	22.16	18.60	21.17
13	Kolhapur	16,08	4,40	20,48	24.76	43.04	28.28
14	Aurangabad	16,42	3,29	19,71	24.79	51.94	28.63
15	Parbhani	12,65	2,42	15,07	21.67	45.13	24.92
16	Bhir ..	11,37	1,49	12,86	25.92	51.35	28.42
17	Nanded ..	11,70	2,28	13,98	26.60	46.40	29.46
18	Osmanabad	16,60	2,37	18,97	25.60	51.66	28.36
19	Buldana	10,41	2,22	12,63	17.74	26.43	19.18
20	Akola ..	11,48	3,53	15,01	23.92	34.44	26.24
21	Amravati	11,17	4,25	15,41	22.62	31.81	25.02
22	Yavatmal	12,30	1,94	14,24	28.10	40.01	29.61
23	Wardha	5,88	1,91	7,80	21.52	27.39	22.91
24	Nagpur ..	8,87	10,55	19,43	22.37	33.98	28.79
25	Bhandara	14,05	1,81	15,86	24.12	32.48	24.59
26	Chandrapur	14,73	1,67	16,40	28.94	74.63	32.48
Maharashtra State		3,47,01	1,57,11	5,04,12	22.22	40.75	27.45
India ..		43,88,56	10,90,94	54,79,50	21.80	38.20	24.80

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.3

AREA AND DENSITY OF EACH DISTRICT

1971

Serial No.	District	Area in sq. kilometres	Density (No. of persons per sq. kilometre)
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	603	9,901
2	Thane	9,553	239
3	Kulaha	7,198	175
4	Ratnagiri	13,040	153
5	Nashik	15,582	152
6	Dhule	13,143	126
7	Jalgaon	11,771	180
✓8	Ahmednagar	17,035	133
9	Pune	15,640	203
10	Satara	10,492	165
11	Sangli	8,563	180
12	Solapur	15,021	150
13	Kolhapur	8,059	234
14	Aurangabad	16,200	122
15	Parbhani	12,489	121
16	Dhir	11,227	115
17	Nanded	10,492	133
18	Osmanabad	14,117	134
19	Buldhna	9,745	130
20	Akola	10,567	142
21	Amravati	12,210	126
22	Yavatmal	13,925	102
23	Wardha	6,307	124
24	Nagpur	9,928	196
25	Bhandara	9,214	172
26	Chandrapur	25,641	64
	Maharashtra State	3,07,762	164
	India	31,96,371**	178*

Note.—(1) The figures of area are according to Surveyor General, India.

(2) * Excluding Jammu and Kashmir.

(3) ** Excludes area under illegal occupation of Pakistan and China.

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.4

PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY IN EACH DISTRICT

1971

Serial No.	District	Literacy percentage		
		Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	69.7	55.7	63.8
2	Thane	50.3	29.8	40.7
3	Kulaba	47.3	24.0	35.3
4	Ratnagiri	52.5	29.6	39.8
5	Nashik	48.5	23.4	36.3
6	Dhule	43.0	20.3	31.9
7	Jalgaon	58.4	31.3	45.2
8	Ahmednagar	49.0	22.9	36.2
9	Pune	56.3	32.1	44.6
10	Satara	52.4	24.8	38.3
11	Sangli	51.0	23.2	37.5
12	Solapur	46.4	20.5	33.9
13	Kolhapur	49.8	20.3	35.4
14	Aurangabad	42.1	14.0	28.5
15	Parbhani	36.9	11.3	24.3
16	Bhir	36.3	11.2	24.0
17	Nanded	34.6	10.4	22.8
18	Osmanabad	40.3	14.7	27.9
19	Buldana	51.3	22.7	37.3
20	Akola	51.8	26.5	39.6
21	Amravati	52.3	31.7	42.4
22	Yavatmal	42.9	19.9	31.6
23	Wardha	52.6	30.3	41.7
24	Nagpur	56.1	33.5	45.3
25	Bhandara	50.0	20.6	35.4
26	Chandrapur	38.6	14.5	26.8
	Maharashtra State—1971 ..	51.0	26.4	39.2
	Maharashtra State—1961 ..	42.0	16.8	29.8
	India—1971 ..	39.5	18.7	29.5

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.5

DECADAL VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1901

Decade		Percentage decadal variation in population		
1				2
1901—11	+10.74
1911—21	-2.91
1921—31	+14.91
1931—41	+11.99
1941—51	+19.27
1951—61	+23.60
1961—71	+27.45

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.6

CLASSIFICATION OF TOWNS ACCORDING TO POPULATION

1971

Serial No.	Population range	Number of towns	Population	Percentage to total urban population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Below 5,000	14	46,837	0.3
2	5,000 to 9,999	70	5,31,848	3.4
3	10,000 to 19,999	98	13,78,891	8.8
4	20,000 to 49,999	65	18,40,040	11.7
5	50,000 to 99,999	25	17,39,880	11.1
6	1,00,000 and above	17	1,01,73,715	64.7
Total ..		289	1,57,11,211	100.0

Sources.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.7

CLASSIFICATION OF INHABITED VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION

1971

Serial No.	Population range	Number of inhabited villages	Population	Percentage to total rural population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Below 200	.. 5,053	5,48,356	1.6
2	200 to 499	.. 9,088	31,58,879	9.1
3	500 to 999	... 10,529	75,64,120	21.8
4	1,000 to 1,999	.. 7,439	1,02,00,993	29.4
5	2,000 to 4,999	.. 3,102	89,76,554	25.9
6	5,000 to 9,999	.. 492	32,78,112	9.4
7	10,000 and above	.. 75	9,74,010	2.8
Total ..		35,778	3,47,01,024	100.0

Source.—General Population Totals, Census of India-1971, Series 11-Maharashtra, Part II-A.

2. AREA AND POPULATION
TABLE No. 2.8
CITIES HAVING MORE THAN ONE LAKH POPULATION
1971

Serial No.	Cities	Population (in thousand numbers)		
1	2	3		
1	Greater Bombay (M. C.)	..	..	59,71
2	Nagpur (M. C.)	..	..	8,66
3	Pune (M. C.)	..	..	8,56
4	Solapur (M. C.)	..	..	3,98
5	Kolhapur (M. C.)	..	..	2,59
6	Amravati (M.)	..	..	1,94
7	Malegaon (M.)	..	..	1,92
8	Nashik (M.)	..	..	1,76
9	Thane (M.)	..	..	1,71
10	Akola (M.)	..	..	1,68
11	Ulhasnagar (M.)	..	..	1,68
12	Aurangabad (M.)	..	..	1,50
13	Dhule (M.)	..	..	1,37
14	Nanded (M.)	..	..	1,27
15	Ahmednagar (M.)	..	..	1,18
16	Sangli (M.)	..	..	1,15
17	Jalgaon (M.)	..	..	1,07
	Total	..	..	1,01,74

M.—Municipal Council.

M.C.—Municipal Corporation.

Note.—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.9

CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Item		Maha- rashtra	India
1	2		3	4
1	Total population .. ..	..	5,04,12	54,79,50
2	Total workers (I-IX) .. ..	..	1,83,90	18,03,73
	I. As cultivator .. ..	..	65,37	7,81,77
	II. As agricultural labourer .. ..	..	53,93	4,74,89
	III. In livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities.		2,96	42,97
	IV. In mining and quarrying .. ..	..	45	9,23
	V. In manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs—			
	(a) household industry .. ..	..	5,63	63,52
	(b) other than household industry .. ..	..	18,32	1,07,16
	VI. In construction .. ..	..	2,76	22,15
	VII. In trade and commerce .. ..	..	12,32	1,00,38
	VIII. In transport, storage and communications		5,61	44,01
	IX. In other services .. ..	..	16,55	1,57,65
3	Total non-workers .. ..	..	3,20,22	36,75,77

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.
(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.10

POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

1971

(Number)

Serial No.	District	Scheduled castes	Scheduled tribes
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	2,10,497	30,816
2	Thane	36,170	5,79,538
3	Kulaba	15,401	1,13,502
4	Ratnagiri	42,986	10,066
5	Nashik	96,097	5,61,202
6	Dhule	61,506	6,15,801
7	Jalgaon	87,708	1,25,026
8	Ahmednagar	2,11,443	1,45,783
9	Pune	1,75,402	1,08,405
10	Satara	93,103	3,610
11	Sangli	1,50,687	2,425
12	Solapur	3,20,319	8,608
13	Kolhapur	2,32,537	3,809
14	Aurangabad	1,08,389	32,300
15	Parbhani	84,938	42,101
16	Bhir	1,61,174	4,394
17	Nanded	1,27,170	56,309
18	Osmanabad	2,85,320	2,604
19	Buldana	68,326	....
20	Akola	71,571	....
21	Amravati	65,447	79,371
22	Yavatmal	55,894	1,97,977
23	Wardha	23,570	....
24	Nagpur	80,287	....
25	Bhandara	82,965	....
26	Chandrapur	76,854	2,31,402
	Maharashtra State	30,25,761	29,54,249
	India	7,99,95,896	3,80,15,162

Source.— (i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.1

LAND UTILISATION

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	Item	1973-74	1974-75
1	2	3	4
1	Total geographical area by village papers.	3,07,58	3,07,58
2	Area under forests	53,67	53,48
3	Barren and unculturable land ..	17,60	17,39
	Land put to non-agricultural uses ..	9,33	9,29
5	Culturable waste	10,93	10,09
6	Permanent pastures	16,23	16,25
7	Land under miscellaneous tree crops etc.	1,96	1,93
8	Current fallows	7,60	9,22
9	Other fallows	7,22	7,87
10	Net area sown	1,83,24	1,82,06
11	Area sown more than once ..	11,62	12,99
12	Gross cropped area	1,94,86	1,95,05

Note.—(i) The figures for 1974-75 are provisional.

(ii) Details do not add up to total geographical area due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-2

DISTRICTWISE BREAK-UP OF CULTURABLE AREA AND CULTIVATED AREA

1974-75

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	District	Total geographical area	Culturable area	Net area sown	Gross area sown
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Greater Bombay	38	11	7	7
2	Thane	9.34	3.39	2.51	2.58
3	Kulaba	6.87	3.28	1.96	2.10
4	Ratnagiri	12.79	8.61	3.57	3.68
5	Nashik	15.63	10.16	8.80	9.28
6	Dhule	14.38	7.17	6.61	7.38
7	Jalgaon	11.64	8.46	7.98	8.88
✓ 8	Ahmednagar	17.02	13.14	12.43	13.54
9	Pune	15.62	10.82	9.58	10.70
10	Satara	10.58	6.75	5.57	6.23
11	Sangli	8.61	7.28	6.30	6.53
12	Solapur	15.01	13.35	11.42	12.12
13	Kolhapur	8.18	5.54	4.05	4.15
14	Aurangabad	16.27	13.83	12.44	13.20
15	Parbhani	12.50	11.11	9.77	10.67
16	Bhir	11.17	10.09	7.92	8.16
17	Nanded	10.33	8.29	7.47	7.81
18	Osmanabad	14.03	13.23	11.80	12.83
19	Buldana	9.67	7.48	6.98	7.57
20	Akola	10.56	8.64	8.29	8.57
21	Amravati	12.22	7.64	7.04	7.24
22	Yavatmal	13.52	9.40	8.32	9.48
23	Wardha	6.29	4.70	4.37	4.51
24	Nagpur	9.86	6.13	5.73	5.99
25	Bhandara	9.28	4.50	3.92	5.20
26	Chandrapur	25.83	8.06	6.96	7.59
Maharashtra State		3,07,58	2,11,16	1,82,06	1,95,06

Note.—(i) Culturable area includes—(1) culturable waste, (2) land under miscellaneous tree crops etc., (3) current fallows, (4) other fallows, and (5) net area sown.

(ii) The above figures are provisional.

(iii) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.3

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Area in thousand hectares and outturn in thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	Crop	1973-74		1974-75		1975-76	
		Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Rice ..	13,51	16,37	13,57	14,64	14,27	22,42
2	Wheat ..	9,65	5,47	9,48	7,54	11,83	12,60
3	Jowar ..	60,88	28,19	60,23	36,48	61,75	34,51
4	Bajri ..	22,15	8,50	18,44	5,92	18,88	5,86
5	Total cereals (including other cereals).	1,10,91	61,77	1,06,42	67,74	1,11,77	7,903
6	Total pulses ..	27,62	8,68	28,56	11,09	29,40	12,13
7	Sugarcane ..	2,15	15,44	2,48	20,33	2,17	20,69
8	Cotton ..	23,48	11,19	24,97	17,04	23,57	7,81
9	Groundnut ..	7,58	5,66	8,00	5,90	8,56	6,71
10	Tobacco ..	12	6	10	5	13	6

Notes.—(i) The figures for year 1974-75 and 1975-76 are provisional.

(ii) The production of sugarcane is in terms of gur and is worked out on the basis of harvested area.

(iii) The production of cotton is in terms of lint and in '000' bales of 170 Kg. each.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.4

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT

1975-76

(Area in thousand hectares and outturn in thousand tonnes)

Serial No. 1	District 2	Rice		Wheat		Jowar	
		A 3	O 4	A 5	O 6	A 7	O 8
	Greater Bombay ..	1	2	..	..	..	..
2	Thane ..	1,46	3,07	2	3	1	1
3	Kulaba ..	1,44	2,07	..	..	4	10
4	Ratnagiri ..	1,43	2,03	..	..	1	2
5	Nashik ..	36	61	1,08	95	60	50
6	Dhule ..	23	13	49	61	1,41	1,29
7	Jalgaon ..	12	9	59	72	2,00	2,50
8	Ahmednagar ..	7	14	75	94	6,13	2,61
9	Pune ..	49	1,02	35	63	4,38	1,75
10	Satara ..	31	46	21	23	2,21	1,88
11	Sangli ..	15	30	33	33	2,26	2,02
12	Solapur ..	6	16	63	57	7,14	1,83
13	Kolhapur ..	90	191	7	10	55	86
14	Aurangabad ..	6	6	96	1,14	4,10	2,21
15	Parbhani ..	15	26	70	72	3,95	1,76
16	Bhir ..	11	5	55	58	3,28	1,43
17	Nanded ..	27	34	42	44	2,87	1,17
18	Oamanabad ..	36	33	68	78	4,59	2,93
19	Buldana ..	4	3	50	50	2,89	2,36
20	Akola ..	9	6	67	67	2,73	1,65
21	Amravati ..	14	7	46	54	1,90	1,25
22	Yavatmai ..	15	10	30	36	2,74	1,70
23	Wardha ..	10	12	45	44	1,33	74
24	Nagpur ..	40	52	80	73	2,11	1,09
25	Bhandara ..	2,96	4,40	41	29	38	12
26	Chandrapur ..	2,42	4,10	43	32	2,17	74
	Maharashtra State	14,27	22,42	11,83	12,60	61,75	34,51

A = Area.

Q = Outturn.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.4—contd.

Serial No.	District	Bajri		All cereals		All pulses	
		A	O	A	O	A	O
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Greater Bombay..	..	..	1	2	1..	..
2	Thane ..	..	..	1,82	3,38	15	6
3	Kulaba ..	..	..	1,79	2,43	11	4
4	Ratnagiri ..	..	..	2,27	2,61	16	5
5	Nashik ..	3,85	1,65	6,69	4,31	1,04	52
6	Dhule ..	1,49	30	4,20	3,07	1,20	51
7	Jalgaon ..	1,19	63	3,91	3,94	2,25	101
8	Ahmednagar ..	3,34	79	10,46	4,68	1,28	43
9	Pune ..	1,82	51	7,30	4,19	74	33
10	Satara ..	1,28	22	4,18	2,93	71	34
11	Sangli ..	1,07	18	3,96	2,96	82	46
12	Solapur ..	55	8	8,51	2,76	1,87	54
13	Kolhapur ..	1	..	2,11	3,35	19	13
14	Aurangabad ..	2,11	50	7,33	3,95	2,93	1,09
15	Parbhani ..	16	4	4,95	2,78	2,21	82
16	Bhir ..	1,15	25	5,22	2,36	1,50	45
17	Nanded ..	2	..	3,61	1,97	1,40	58
18	Osmanabad ..	34	5	6,21	4,23	3,04	108
19	Buldana ..	14	5	3,58	2,94	1,08	46
20	Akola ..	9	3	3,59	2,41	1,30	59
21	Amravati ..	9	3	2,66	1,90	76	60
22	Yavatmal ..	15	5	3,35	2,20	1,03	63
23	Wardha ..	1	..	1,89	1,30	53	35
24	Nagpur ..	..	..	3,31	2,34	72	37
25	Bhandara ..	..	..	3,81	4,83	1,09	33
26	Chandrapur ..	..	..	5,10	5,19	1,31	37
Maharashtra State		18,88	5,86	1,11,77	79,03	29,40	12,13

A—Area.

O—Outturn.

3. AGRICULTURE.
TABLE No. 3-4—*concl'd.*

Serial No.	District	Sugar cane		Cotton		Groundnut	
		A 15	O (Gur) 16	A 17	O (Lint) 18	A 19	O 20
1	Greater Bombay ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Thane ..	..	1	..	..	..	..
3	Kulaba ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Ratnagiri ..	..	3	..	..	..	..
5	Nashik ..	13	1,42	5	5	54	55
6	Dhule ..	7	61	60	44	1,12	97
7	Jalgaon ..	5	40	1,37	75	1,11	97
8	Ahmednagar ..	39	4,69	6	8	16	16
9	Pune ..	15	1,90	3	7	30	29
10	Satara ..	15	1,44	5	8	64	51
11	Sangli ..	18	1,86	3	3	51	31
12	Solapur ..	16	1,66	5	8	18	14
13	Kolhapur ..	47	3,61	1	1	51	58
14	Aurangabad ..	13	1,00	1,37	44	27	16
15	Parbhani ..	3	20	2,24	39	17	10
16	Bhir ..	4	30	28	8	33	16
17	Nanded ..	5	30	1,89	31	34	11
18	Osmanabad ..	14	10	25	5	89	38
19	Buldana ..	1	9	2,16	81	27	23
20	Akola ..	..	2	3,22	90	29	24
21	Amravati ..	..	2	3,39	1,10	32	35
22	Yavatmal ..	1	5	3,47	1,14	36	29
23	Wardha ..	..	1	1,78	60	9	8
24	Nagpur ..	..	1	86	29	13	11
25	Bhandara ..	1	6	..	..	1	1
26	Chandrapur ..	..	1	42	13	..	..
	Maharashtra State	2,17	20,69	23,57	7,81	8,56	6,71

A = Area. O = Outturn.

Note.—(i) The above figures are provisional.

(ii) Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

(iii) Production of cotton is in terms of lint and in '000' bales of 170 Kg. each.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.5

INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Base—1967-70=100)

Serial No.	Item	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77
1	2	3	4	5
1. Foodgrains—				
(a) Cereals—				
	(1) Rice ..	107.2	164.0	164.6
	(2) Wheat ..	196.3	328.0	244.0
	(3) Jowar ..	116.7	110.2	149.9
	(4) Bajri ..	93.1	92.3	107.1
	(5) Barley ..	205.9	394.1	400.0
	(6) Malze ..	124.7	174.2	364.5
	(7) Ragl ..	112.4	121.2	111.6
	(8) Kodra ..	80.2	109.9	105.9
	(9) Other cereals ..	129.1	133.9	118.0
	Total—cereals ..	119.7	145.7	153.5
(b) Pulses—				
	(1) Gram ..	139.7	185.1	131.1
	(2) Tur ..	126.0	146.9	99.3
	(3) Other pulses ..	138.1	136.7	127.8
	Total—pulses ..	133.1	147.2	116.0
	Total—foodgrains ..	122.2	146.0	146.4

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.5—concl'd.

Serial No.	Item	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77
1	2	3	4	5
II. Non-foodgrains—				
(a) Oil-seeds—				
(1)	Groundnut	93.9	106.8	96.4
(2)	Sesamum	123.0	112.3	130.9
(3)	Rape, mustard and linseed.	219.5	191.7	167.8
(4)	Castor seed	334.0	216.7	250.0
	Total—oil seeds	103.0	111.9	102.8
(b) Fibres—				
(1)	Cotton	125.0	60.7	64.7
(2)	Mesta	105.6	93.1	103.3
	Total—Fibres	124.9	60.8	64.8
(c) Miscellaneous—				
(1)	Sugarcane	143.1	145.6	167.7
(2)	Tobacco	104.2	127.1	139.6
(3)	Potato	112.9	121.1	97.7
(4)	Chillies	90.7	86.5	77.7
	Total—Miscellaneous	135.5	137.4	154.8
	Total—non-foodgrains	125.8	116.8	125.4
	All commodities	123.8	133.0	137.1

Note.—The index numbers for 1975-76 and 1976-77 are based on final forecast.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.6

PROGRESS UNDER SOIL CONSERVATION AND LAND RECLAMATION

Scheme	Achievements during 1976-77
1	2
1. Area bunded and contour bunded (in thousand hectares)	1,15
2. Area terraced (hectares)	4,160

The figures are Provisional
Sources.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.7

DISTRIBUTION OF CHEMICAL FERTILISERS
1975-76 (April-March)

(Tonnes)

Serial No.	Item	Quantity distributed to the State
1	2	3
<i>I. Nitrogenous</i>		
1	Ammonium sulphate (20.6 per cent N)	31,717
2	Urea (46 per cent N)	2,60,174
3	Ammonium sulphate nitrate (26 per cent N)	....
4	Calcium ammonium nitrate (26 per cent N)	2,260
5	Calcium ammonium nitrate (25 per cent N)	167
6	Ammonium chloride (25 per cent N)	404
<i>II. Phosphates</i>		
1	Single superphosphate (16 per cent P ₂ O ₅)	59,424
2	Triple superphosphate (45 per cent P ₂ O ₅)	1,285
3	Pelofos	309
<i>III. Complex</i>		
1	Ammonium phosphate sulphate	2,570
2	Nitro-phosphate	70,712
3	Urea ammonium phosphate	2,710
4	Diammonium phosphate	5,983
5	Ammonium nitrate phosphate	2,112
6	NPK complex	42,344
<i>IV. Potassic</i>		
1	Muriate of potash (60 per cent K ₂ O)	69,106
2	Sulphate of potash (50 per cent K ₂ O)	63

Source.—'Fertilizer Statistics—1975-76' issued by the Fertilizer Association
.. New Delhi.

3. AGRICULTURE
TABLE No. 3.8
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
1972

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Particulars
1	2	3	4
1	Ploughs—		
	(a) Wooden	'000 No.	17,80
	(b) Iron	'000 No.	5,27
2	Carts	'000 No.	15,21
3	Sugarcane crushers—		
	(a) Worked by power ..	Number	5,864
	(b) Worked by bullocks ..	Number	2,884
4	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes	Number	1,73,678
5	Ghants—		
	(a) 5 kilograms and over ..	Number	1,570
	(b) Less than 5 kilograms ..	Number	430

[Source.—11th Livestock Census, (1972).]

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.9

AGRICULTURAL PUMPS ENERGISED

(As on 31-3-1977)

Serial No.	Distriet				No. of agricultural pumps energised
1	2				3
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	..	....
2	Thane	..	..	..	6,001
3	Kulaba	..	..	..	2,806
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	..	3,487
5	Nashik	..	..	..	40,834
6	Dhule	..	..	..	20,725
7	Jalgaon	..	..	..	40,919
✓8	Ahmednagar	..	..	..	42,356
9	Pune	..	..	..	25,144
10	Satara	..	..	..	15,413
11	Sangli	..	..	..	21,575
12	Solapur	..	..	..	19,833
13	Kolhapur	..	..	..	16,850
14	Aurangabad	..	..	..	29,396
15	Parbhani	..	..	..	12,005
16	Bhir	..	..	..	8,473
17	Nanded	..	..	..	10,846
18	Osmanabad	..	..	..	20,210
19	Buldana	..	..	..	16,888
20	Akola	..	..	..	12,113
21	Amravati	..	..	..	28,623
22	Yavatmal	..	..	..	12,644
23	Wardha	..	..	..	13,434
24	Nagpur	..	..	..	20,779
25	Bhandara	..	..	..	4,574
26	Chandrapur	..	..	..	2,868
Maharashtra State					4,48,796

Source.—Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.1
LIVESTOCK POPULATION
1972

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1 Cattle—		
I. Males over three years—		
	(a) Used for breeding only	21
	(b) Used for breeding and work both	1,84
	(c) Used for work only	59,18
	(d) Others	83
	Total	62,06
II. Females over three years—		
	(a) Breeding—	
	(i) In milk	16,73
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once	28,53
	(b) Working	26
	(c) Others	35
	Total	45,87
	III. Young stock (three years and under)	39,12
	Total cattle	1,47,05
2 Buffalo—		
I. Males over three years—		
	(a) Used for breeding only	15
	(b) Used for breeding and work both	22
	(c) Used for work only	2,63
	(d) Others	8
	Total	3,08

4 ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.1—*contd.*

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
II. Females over three years—		
(a) Breeding—		
	(i) In milk	9,55
	(ii) Dry and [not calved even once	8,89
	(b) Working	16
	(c) Others	11
	Total	18,71
III. Young stock (three years and under)		
	Total buffaloes	11,22
3	Sheep	21,28
4	Goats	59,11
5	Horses and ponies	58
6	Other livestock	2,58
	Total livestock	2,63,61
	Total poultry	1,22,17

Source.—11th Livestock Census, (1972).

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4-2

LIVESTOCK POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT
1972

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Total livestock	Total poultry
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay	12	92	7	26	1,45	2,60
2	Thane ..	5,16	1,25	1	1,40	7,93	8,37
3	Kulaba ...	4,15	1,10	2	72	6,01	8,38
4	Ratnagiri ..	7,07	1,41	2	85	9,38	12,32
5	Nashik ..	7,96	97	1,39	3,72	14,21	4,83
6	Dhule ..	5,73	1,04	41	2,97	10,29	3,41
7	Jalgaon ..	5,76	1,52	43	3,00	10,85	1,81
8	Ahmadnagar ..	8,16	88	2,99	5,47	17,73	7,73
9	Pune ..	6,39	1,61	3,06	3,77	14,98	12,16
10	Satara ..	3,68	2,10	2,68	2,56	11,11	6,96
11	Sangli ..	2,80	2,16	2,23	2,17	9,43	6,47
12	Solapur ..	4,94	1,41	2,30	4,27	13,08	6,04
13	Kolhapur ..	2,90	3,33	1,10	1,43	8,81	5,50
14	Aurangabad ..	7,09	84	73	3,64	12,51	2,23
15	Parbhani ..	6,94	1,12	32	1,81	10,32	1,58
16	Bhir ..	5,50	98	87	2,38	9,86	2,22
17	Nanded ..	6,19	1,54	41	1,42	9,69	1,46
18	Osmanabad ..	6,79	2,06	80	2,19	12,02	2,21
19	Buldana ..	4,87	70	29	1,85	7,81	1,20
20	Akoja ..	5,43	90	8	1,90	8,44	1,75
21	Amravati ..	5,08	73	20	1,66	7,80	1,87
22	Yavatmal ..	7,30	95	6	2,43	10,89	4,13
23	Wardha ..	3,75	45	9	1,06	5,41	1,24
24	Nagpur ..	6,03	60	21	1,74	8,71	2,37
25	Bhandara ..	6,47	1,09	2	1,80	9,48	5,00
26	Chandrapur ..	10,79	1,35	49	2,64	15,41	8,30
27	Maharashtra State	1,47,05	33,01	21,28	59,11	2,63,61	1,22,17

Source.—11th Livestock Census, (1972).

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.3

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March 1977
1	2	3
1	Number of cattle breeding farms	15*
2	Number of sheep breeding farms	13
3	Number of poultry breeding farms	5
4	Number of hatcheries	5
5	Number of key village centres	47†
6	Number of intensive cattle development projects ..	8
7	Number of mobile epizotic control units	6
8	Number of district artificial insemination centres ..	23@
9	Number of artificial insemination sub-centres :—	
	(a) Under Zilla Parishads	961
	(b) Under intensive cattle development projects ..	720
	(c) Under key village centres	383
10	Number of veterinary institutions :—	
	(a) Veterinary polyclinics and hospitals	67
	(b) Veterinary dispensaries	299
	(c) Branch veterinary dispensaries	44
	(d) Veterinary aid centres	1,194

Note.—(1) *Including three Exotic Cattle Breeding Farms.

(2) †Including one under Zilla Parishad,

(3) @Includes 2 regional AI centres converted into district AI centre

Source.—Director of Animal Husbandry, M. S., Pune.

5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.1

QUANTITY OF FISH BROUGHT FOR CURING, SALT ISSUED AND
FISH REMOVED

1975-76

(In tonnes)

Serial No.	Name of the yard	Quantity of fish brought for curing	Quantity of salt issued	Quantity of cured fish removed
1	2	3	4	5
1	Palsbet ..	132	26	99
2	Boria ..	437	87	328
3	Jalgad ..	1,084	217	813
4	Warwade ..	225	45	169
5	Mirkarwada ..	1,839	368	1,379
6	Ratnagiri ..	1,806	361	1,354
7	Purnagad ..	Nil	Nil	Nil
8	Jaitapur ..	378	76	283
9	Vijaydurg ..	595	119	446
10	Mumbri ..	167	33	125
11	Mithbav ..	Nil	Nil	Nil
12	Achra ..	48	10	36
13	Talashil ..	134	27	100
14	Malwan ..	1,697	339	1,273
15	Deobag ..	546	109	409
16	Mobar ..	201	40	151
17	Kochara ..	405	81	304
18	Vengurla ..	1,681	336	1,261
19	Shiroda ..	Nil	Nil	Nil
20	Murud ..	Nil	9	Nil
21	Sakhar ..	242	48	181
Total ..		11,617	2,331	8,711

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.2

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO FISHERIES

1975-76

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Particulars
1	2	3	4
1	Total coastline of State	Kilometres	720
2	Marine-fishing villages/hamlets ..	No.	346
3	Boats engaged in fishing	No.	11,158
4	Boats above one tonne	No.	4,994
5	Mechanised boats :		
	(a) Departmentally	No.	2,590
	(b) Existing (including mechanised by other agencies).	No.	2,726
6	<i>Fish production—</i>		
	(i) Marine	Thousand tonnes	402
	(ii) Inland	Thousand tonnes	21
7	Co-operative societies	No.	502
8	Their membership	Thousand No.	82
9	Total inland water-spread area ..	Thousand hectares	166
10	Carp fry stocked		
	(a) Imported	Thousand No.	4,35,28
	(b) Induced breeding	Do.	2,10,22
	(c) Cyprinus	Do.	2,43,59
11	Fish curing yards	No.	21
12	Fishery schools	No.	9
13	Co-operative boat building yards ..	No.	1

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

6. FORESTS

TABLE No. 6.1

CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREA

(In sq. kilometres)

Serial No.	Class of forest	As at the end of 1975-76		
1	2	3		
1	Reserved	..	..	.. 42,134
2	Protected	..	..	.. 16,746
3	Unclassed	..	..	.. 6,260
4	Leased	..	..	.. .....
Total				.. 65,140

Note.—The above forest area is under administration of the State.

Source.—Chief Conservator of Forests, Maharashtra State, Pune.

6. FORESTS

TABLE No. 6.2

PRODUCTION OF MAJOR AND MINOR FOREST PRODUCTS

Serial No.	Item	1975-76
1	2	3
I Timber—		
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	4,54
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	19,84,71
II Fuelwood—		
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	10,52
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	3,22,24
III Sandalwood—		
	(a) Value (thousand Rs.)	2,90
Minor forest produce—		
	(a) Bamboo (value in thousand Rs.)	1,29,45
	(b) Grass and grazing (value in thousand Rs.)	31,54
	(c) Bidl leaves (value in thousand Rs.)	2,00,56
	(d) Other produce (value in thousand Rs.)	35,81

Note.—The above figures are provisional.

Source.—Chief Conservator of Forests, Maharashtra State, Pune.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.1

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING FACTORIES ACCORDING TO WORKING STRENGTH
1975

Serial No.	Strength (Average daily employment)	Working factories (No.)	Average daily number of workers
1	2	3	4
1	Less than 10 workers	1,920	12,984
2	10 to 19 workers	3,672	50,092
3	20 to 49 workers	3,126	95,581
4	50 to 99 workers	1,184	81,027
5	100 to 499 workers	1,186	2,46,505
6	500 to 999 workers	162	1,11,633
7	1,000 to 4,999 workers	159	3,17,738
8	5,000 and above	16	99,167
Total		11,425	10,14,727

Note.—The figures are provisional.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.2

FACTORIES WITH AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MAJOR GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES, 1975

Serial No.	Major groups	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Agriculture, forestry and mining	16	455
2	Manufacture of food products	1,316	71,804
3	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products.	54	6,617
4	Manufacture of cotton textiles (including cotton ginning and baling).	1,009	2,78,674
5	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles (including other textiles).	468	45,688
6	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear).	386	5,109
7	Manufacture of wood and wood products, furniture and fixtures.	323	7,106
8	Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing, publishing and allied industries.	928	47,621
9	Manufacture of leather, leather and fur products (except repair).	52	1,831
10	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products.	680	32,847
11	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (except products of petroleum and coal).	813	90,198
12	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products ..	706	38,986
13	Basic metal and alloys industries	577	52,816
14	Manufacture of metal products and parts, except machinery and transport equipment.	1,240	51,011
15	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts except electrical machinery.	1,133	86,484

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.2—*concl'd.*

Serial No.	Major groups	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
16	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies and parts.	583	55,551
17	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts ..	229	63,641
18	Other manufacturing industries	325	16,424
19	Electricity, gas and steam	96	9,678
20	Water works and supply and sanitary services ..	57	2,119
21	Establishments registered under miscellaneous wholesale and retail trade industry.	17	711
22	Water and air transport, communications, construction and services incidental to transport.	13	3,646
23	Storage and warehousing	17	458
24	Education, medical, community, international and other services.	15	775
25	Recreational and cultural services	20	1,078
26	Personal services	30	1,230
27	Repair services	322	22,169
TOTAL ..		11,425	10,14,727

Note.—(1) The figures are provisional.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.3

WORKING FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT IN EACH DISTRICT
1975

Serial No.	District	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	5,930	5,68,876
2	Thane	1,199	1,19,515
3	Kulaba	144	10,649
4	Ratnagiri	73	4,093
5	Nashik	242	21,945
6	Dhule	119	9,322
7	Jalgaon	249	14,584
8	Ahmadnagar	95	11,806
9	Pune	1,149	94,224
10	Satara	101	9,887
11	Sangli	148	10,656
12	Solapur	244	22,341
13	Kolhapur	443	20,312
14	Aurangabad	162	11,011
15	Parbhani	53	4,143
16	Bheed	22	930
17	Nanded	54	7,874
18	Osmanabad	26	1,698
19	Buldana	61	5,245
20	Akola	103	8,899
21	Amravati	89	8,037
22	Yavatmal	67	5,339
23	Wardha	42	6,128
24	Nagpur	423	28,387
25	Bhandara	134	2,712
26	Chandrapur	53	6,114
Maharashtra State		11,425	10,14,727

Note.—The figures are provisional.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.4.

VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE
1975-76 (Rs. in crore)

Serial No.	Industry Group	Value of output	Value added by mfg.
1	2	3	4
1	Manufacture of food products	962	87
2	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products.	106	22
3	Manufacture of cotton textiles (including cotton ginning and baling).	841	215
4	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles.	344	68
5	Manufacture of textile products	126	21
6	Manufacture of wood products and furniture and fixtures.	20	4
7	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing publishing and allied industries.	186	57
8	Manufacture of leather, leather and fur products except repairs.	17	3
9	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products.	482	58
10	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	1,530	354
11	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products ..	99	27
12	Basic metal and alloys industries. ..	483	96
13	Manufacture of metal products and parts (except Machinery transport equipment).	284	76
14	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts (except electrical machinery).	504	136
15	Manufacture of electrical machinery apparatus, appliances supplies and parts.	398	96
16	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts	314	92
17	Other manufacturing industries	81	24
18	Others	445	138
Total ..		7,222	1,574

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING-

TABLE No 7.5

AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF ABSENTEEISM IN THE COTTON TEXTILE
INDUSTRY

1976

Serial No.	Centres	Average percentage of absenteeism
1	2	3
1	Bombay	20.10
2	Solapur	27.02
3	Nagpur	20.90
4	Akola	N.A.
5	Jalgaon	15.23
6	Nanded	34.15
7	Aurangabad	16.21
8	Other centres	20.12
	All centres	20.71

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.6

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

1976

Serial No.	Items	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Textiles—	
	(a) Number of disputes	66
	(b) Number of workers involved—	93,945
	(i) Directly	88,089
	(ii) Indirectly	5,856
	(c) Number of mandays lost	1,77,811
2	Engineering—	
	(a) Number of disputes	135
	(b) Number of workers involved—	26,772
	(i) Directly	26,118
	(ii) Indirectly	654
	(c) Number of mandays lost	1,69,199
3	Miscellaneous—	
	(a) Number of disputes	115
	(b) Number of workers involved—	15,217
	(i) Directly	14,897
	(ii) Indirectly	320
	(c) Number of mandays lost	1,08,689
4	Total—	
	(a) Number of disputes	316
	(b) Number of workers involved—	1,35,934
	(i) Directly	1,29,104
	(ii) Indirectly	6,830
	(c) Number of mandays lost	4,55,699

Note.—The figures are provisional.

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY-AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.7

WORKING OF COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY (MILL SECTOR)

1976

Serial No.	Region	Average number of working mills	Average number of workers employed (in thousand No.)	As on 1st December 1976	
				Spindles installed ('000 No.)	Looms installed ('00 No.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Maharashtra ..	103	2,25	49,23	77,2
2	Bombay City	53	1,72	35,56	62,1
3	Rest of Maharashtra	50	53	13,67	15,1

Source.—Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.8

MINERAL PRODUCTION

1976

Serial No.	Minerals	Production (in thousand tonnes)	Value (in thousand Rs.)
1	2	3	4
1	Chromite	3	492
2	Coal	35,00	20,48,70
3	Iron ore	703	1,05,32
4	Limestone	5,84	77,65
5	Manganese ore	1,99	3,16,26
6	Kaolin (natural) @	4	30
7	Steatite	2	14
8	Ochre	1	12
9	Bauxite	2,94	55,68
10	Silica sand	58	15,37
11	Salt	4,33	21,642
12	Kyanite	14	25,32
13	Corundum	Neg.	94
14	Dolomite	5	94
15	Sand (others)	83	83
16	Barytes	4	268
17	Sillimanite	6	1,636

Note.—(i) Figures are provisional.

(ii) @Known as chinaclay.

Source.—Indian Bureau of Mines, Nagpur.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.9

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

1975

Serial No.	Product	Unit	Production
1	2	3	4
1	Sugar (refined)	Th. Tonnes	1,497.8
2	Hydrogenated oil (Vanaspathi)	Th. Tonnes	72.8
3	Cotton textile-yarn	Lakh Kg.	2,219
4	Cotton textile-cloth	Lakh metres	14,159
5	Soap	Th. Tonnes	125
6	Storage batteries	Th. No.	415.8
7	Commercial Vehicles	Nos.	8,013
8	Agricultural tractors	Nos.	8,228
9	Dry cells	Million Nos.	50.50
10	Synthetic detergent	Tonnes	54,466
11	Cement	Th. Tonnes	331.4
12	Paper and paper board	Th. Tonnes	96.2
13	Calcium Carbide	Th. Tonnes	10.0
14	Polyethelene, L. D.	Tonnes	15,818
15	Polythelene H.D.	Tonnes	22,981
16	Polystyrene	Tonnes	7,251
17	PVC. Resins	Tonnes	18,609
18	Matches	Million boxes	1,091
19	Truck and bus tyres	Of so stick each	738.79
20	Scooter tyres	Th. Nos.	255.10
21	Bicycle and Rickshatyres	Th. Nos.	2,802
22	Rubber foot wear	Lakh pairs	86.79
23	Leather foot wear (Western style)	Lakh pairs	4.34
24	Leather foot wear (Indian style)	Lakh pairs	1.60
25	Sulpha drugs	Tonnes	291.50
26	Oxygen gas	Th. cub. Metres	12,982.4
27	Dissolued acetylene gas	OOOM ³	1,192.5

Note : Figures are provisional.

Source : Directorate General and Technical Development, New Delhi.

8. ELECTRICITY

TABLE No. 8.1

8. ELECTRICITY

TABLE No. 8.1

INSTALLED CAPACITY, GENERATION AND CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY
1975-76

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
I Installed capacity (As on 31st March 1976)—		
(Thousand kw.)		
(a)	Steam	14,31
(b)	Oil	@
(c)	Hydro	11,55
(d)	Nuclear	2,10
Total		<u>27,96</u>
II Electricity generated—		
(Million kwh.)		
(a)	Steam	6,252.0
(b)	Oil	@
(c)	Hydro	4,754.0
(d)	Nuclear	1,047.0
Total		<u>12,053.0</u>
III Electricity consumed—		
(Million kwh.)		
(a)	Domestic	984
(b)	Commercial	602
(c)	Industrial	6,010
(d)	Traction	587
(e)	Others	1,209
Total		<u>9,392</u>

Note.—(i) The figures are provisional. They relate to public utilities only.
(ii) Nuclear installed capacity has been shown as 50% of Tarapur Nuclear Power House.
(iii) @Negligible.

Source.—Central Water and Power Commission, New Delhi.

8. ELECTRICITY
TABLE No. 8.2
TOWNS AND VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED

(As on 31st March 1977)

Serial No. 1	District 2					No. of towns and villages electrified 3
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	..	..	1
2	Thane	..	..	..	..	816
3	Kulaba	..	..	..	..	1,085
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	..	..	750
5	Nashik	..	..	..	..	1002
6	Dhule	..	..	..	..	660
7	Jaigaon	..	..	..	..	1,449
8	Ahmadnagar	..	..	..	..	990
9	Pune	..	..	..	..	810
10	Satara	..	..	..	..	689
11	Sangli	..	..	..	..	407
12	Solapur	..	..	..	..	647
13	Kolhapur	..	..	..	..	844
14	Aurangabad	..	..	..	..	1,166
15	Parbhani	..	..	..	..	713
16	Beed	..	..	..	..	538
17	Nanded	..	..	..	..	791
18	Osmanabad	..	..	..	..	757
19	Buldana	..	..	..	..	652
20	Akola	..	..	..	..	766
21	Amravati	..	..	..	..	1,178
22	Yavatmal	..	..	..	..	1,071
23	Wardha	..	..	..	..	770
24	Nagpur	..	..	..	..	1,143
25	Bhandara	..	..	..	..	787
26	Chandrapur	..	..	..	..	570
	Maharashtra State	..	..	..	..	21,052

Note.—(1) The figures of towns and villages include the electrified uninhabited census villages also.

(2) The above figures are based on 1971 census.

Source.—Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

9. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE No. 9.1

NUMBER OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AS ON 31ST MARCH 1976

Serial No.	District	Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantee and associations not for profit		Total
		Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Greater Bombay	1,206	7,623	202	32	9,063
2	Thane	1	86	16	4	107
3	Kulaba	4	7	..	..	11
4	Ratnagiri	..	4	..	..	4
5	Nashik	5	31	1	3	40
6	Dhule	2	11	..	..	13
7	Jalgaon	5	23	3	..	31
8	Ahmadnagar	11	26	3	..	40
9	Pune	46	365	13	2	426
10	Satara	16	31	1	..	48
11	Sangli	12	33	2	1	48
12	Solapur	12	23	3	..	38
13	Kolhapur	18	59	2	..	79
14	Aurangabad	9	24	..	..	33
15	Parbhani	..	1	..	..	1
16	Beed	..	..	..	..	..
17	Nanded	1	1	1	..	3
18	Osmanabad	3	3	1	..	7
19	Buldana	1	5	1	..	7
20	Akole	12	22	..	..	34
21	Amravati	5	37	4	..	46
22	Yavatmal	1	4	2	..	7
23	Wardha	3	11	1	..	15
24	Nagpur	41	130	8	3	182
25	Bhandara	3	12	3	1	19
26	Chandrapur	2	2	..	..	4
	Maharashtra State	1,419	8,574	267	46	10,306

Source.—Department of Company Affairs, Ministry of Law, Justice, and Company Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi.

10. BANKS

TABLE No. 10.1

NUMBER OF PLACES HAVING BANKING OFFICES AND NUMBER OF BANKING OFFICES IN EACH DISTRICT.

(As on 31st Dec. 1975)

Serial No.	District			Number of places having banking offices	Total No. of banking offices
1	2			3	4
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	1	989
2	Thane	..	..	65	206
3	Kulaba	..	..	43	104
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	46	112
5	Nashik	..	..	51	185
6	Dhule	..	..	39	96
7	Jalgaon	..	..	87	165
8	Ahmadnagar	..	..	79	175
9	Pune	..	..	81	370
10	Satara	..	..	62	160
11	Sangli	..	..	66	169
12	Solapur	..	..	43	158
13	Kolhapur	..	..	78	225
14	Aurangabad	..	..	71	146
15	Parbhani	..	..	33	68
16	Beed	..	..	37	71
17	Nanded	..	..	48	83
18	Osmanabad	..	..	62	105
19	Buldana	..	..	35	76
20	Akola	..	..	30	70
21	Amravati	..	..	33	75
22	Yavatmal	..	..	37	68
23	Wardha	..	..	19	45
24	Nagpur	..	..	30	141
25	Bhandara	..	..	24	48
26	Chandrapur	..	..	27	47
	Maharashtra State	..	..	1,227	4,157

Source.—"Directory of Bank offices, December 1975" published by the Reserve Bank of India.

11. CO-
TABLE
SOCIETIES, MEMBERSHIP, WORKING
(1975—

Serial No.	Type of society	Number of societies	Members (Thousand no.)
1	2	3	4
1	All apex and central societies	30	9,02
2	Agricultural credit*	20,130	44,52
3	Non-agricultural credit*	3,863	31,06
4	Marketing	4,00	3,63
5	Productive enterprises	95,53	13,10
6	Others	15,683	12,50

Note.—(i) *Includes primary agricultural credit

(ii) The above figures are provisional.

Source.—Commissioner for Co-operation and

OPERATION

No.11.1

CAPITAL, ADVANCES AND TURNOVER

76)

Working capital (Lakh Rs.)	Advances (Lakh Rs.)	Outstandings (Lakh Rs.)	Turnover of produce (Lakh Rs.)
5	6	7	8
11,00,79	19,17,81	7,16,10	....
3,15,52	1,70,11	2,29,55	82,08
3,24,28	3,40,20	1,83,15	5,70
1,42,11	5,70	2,90	6,66,06
5,53,21	4,80	12,31	3,90,30
2,66,30	4,02	13,15	1,32,40

Societies.

Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pune.

Rb 4969—5a

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.1

ROAD LENGTH (EXTRA-MUNICIPAL)

(In kilometres)

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March	
		1975	1976
1	2	3	4
1	National highways	2,759	2,909
2	State highways	14,957	15,042
3	Major district roads	19,921	19,989
4	Other district roads	15,466	16,046
5	Village roads	35,904	34,771*
Total ..		89,007	88,757
6	Scarcity roads	69,921	69,921
Grand Total ..		1,58,928	1,58,678

Note.—The above figures are provisional.

Source.—Public Works and Housing Department, Mantralaya Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.2

ROAD LENGTH (EXTRA-MUNICIPAL) ACCORDING TO TYPES OF SURFACE

(In kilometres)

Serial No.	Type of surface	As on 31st March	
		1975	1976
1	2	3	4
1	Cement concrete	915	884
2	Black top	17,372	18,419
3	Water bound macadam	23,197	24,541
	<i>Total surfaced</i>	<u>41,484</u>	<u>43,844</u>
4	<i>Total unsurfaced</i>	47,523	44,913
5	Scarcity unsurfaced	69,921	69,921
	Grand Total	1,58,928	1,58,678

Note.—The above figures are provisional.

Source.—Public Works and Housing Department, Mantralaya, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.3

OPERATIONAL STATISTICS OF M. S. ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION

March 1976						
Serial No.	Division	Number of routes as on 31-3-76	Route distance (in kilometres)	Average number of vehicles on road per day	Operating fleet	Number of passengers travelled per day (In lakh)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Thane ..	460	30,746	484	593	2.54
2	Kulaba ..	311	14,491	238	261	0.19
3	Ratnagiri ..	524	36,125	361	430	1.19
4	Nashik ..	442	21,340	331	389	1.63
5	Dhule ..	399	18,603	239	276	0.87
6	Jalgaon ..	517	21,567	296	326	1.35
7	Ahmednagar ..	338	26,683	298	337	1.08
8	Pune ..	362	25,730	373	413	1.10
9	Satara ..	393	23,718	300	329	1.13
10	Sangli ..	433	22,514	271	308	1.23
11	Solapur ..	305	25,317	269	319	0.95
12	Kolhapur ..	372	20,549	277	319	1.06
13	Aurangabad ..	273	22,361	255	271	1.06
14	Nanded ..	167	11,059	157	183	0.60
15	Parbhani ..	108	8,004	95	117	0.31
16	Beed ..	126	10,605	108	127	0.48
17	Osmanabad ..	170	15,716	154	195	0.70
18	Akola ..	228	13,350	195	214	0.52
19	Amravati ..	251	14,600	236	269	0.77
20	Yavatmal ..	228	17,624	199	224	0.53
21	Nagpur ..	287	10,636	253	298	1.18
22	Bhandara ..	96	4,934	111	129	0.42
23	Chandrapur ..	114	13,739	116	143	0.32
24	Buldana ..	210	8,016	171	191	0.40
Total ..		7,114	4,38,027	5,787	6,661	22.33

Source.—Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.4

MOTOR VEHICLES IN OPERATION

Serial No.	Class of vehicles					As on 1st January 1976
1	2					3
1	Motor cycles	..	..	..	..	1,71,135
2	Motor cars	..	..	..	..	1,79,989
3	Taxi cabs	..	..	..	..	22,657
4	Auto rickshaws	..	..	..	..	9,906
5	Stage carriages—					
	(f) Diesel engined	..	..	..	..	9,665
	(H) Petrol engined	..	..	..	..	49
6	Lorries—					
	A. Private carriers—					
	(f) Diesel engined	..	..	..	..	19,216
	(H) Petrol engined	..	..	..	..	7,107
	B. Public carriers—					
	(f) Diesel engined	..	..	..	..	40,744
	(H) Petrol engined	..	..	..	..	9,654
7	Ambulances	..	..	..	..	643
8	School buses	..	..	..	..	504
9	Private service vehicles	..	..	..	..	1,478
10	Trailors	..	..	..	..	11,298
11	Tractors	..	..	..	..	12,619
12	Others	..	..	..	..	1,636
					Total ..	4,97,700

Source.—Commissioner of Transport, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.5

NUMBER OF BROADCASTING (RECEIVER) LICENCES IN FORCE
1976

Serial No.	Type				Number in force as at the end of 1976
1	2				3
1	Domestic	..	..	..	22,08,533
2	Cheap	..	..	..	1,63,277
3	Community	..	..	..	8,755
4	School	..	..	..	2,531
5	Hospital	..	..	..	54
6	Commercial—				
	(i) Urban	..	..	..	17,270
	(ii) Rural	..	..	..	3,822
	(iii) Low cost	..	..	..	621
7	Possession—				
	(i) Demonstration	..	..	..	431
	(ii) Dealer	..	..	..	5,514
	(iii) Non-dealer	..	..	..	626
				Total	24,11,434

Source.—Post Master General, Bombay.

13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.1

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED IN BOMBAY PORT
1975-76

Class of vessels	No.	M. tonnes	
		Gross (in '000)	Net (in '000)
1	2	3	4
1 Steamship other than tankers—			
(A) Foreign—			
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T.	.. 1,199	11,132	65,98
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less	.. 375	6,06	3,19
(B) Coastal—			
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T.	.. 181	1,737	10,26
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less	.. 666	7,35	3,87
2 Tankers	.. ..	76,38	49,30
3 Colliers	.. ..	38	24
	Total	2,736	2,1885
			1,32,83
4 Sailing vessels—			
(i) Foreign	.. 486	....	72
(ii) Coastal	.. 10,868	....	4,40
	Grand Total	14,090	21,885
			1,37,95

Note.—3,500 G.R.T. = 3,556 Gross registered metric tonnes.

Source.—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust, 1975-76

13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.2

CARGO HANDLED AT THE DOCKS AND BUNDERS IN BOMBAY PORT
1975-76

(In thousand metric dead weight tonnes)

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Imports	1,26,54
2	Exports	41,37
	Total	1,67,97

Source.—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust, 1975-76.

13. SHIPPING
TABLE No. 13.3

CARGO (IMPORTS AND EXPORTS) HANDLED AT THE SELECTED MINOR PORTS
OF MAHARASHTRA STATE

1976-77

(In tonnes)

Serial No.	Name of the port	Imports	Exports	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Dahanu	2,616	7,650	10,266
2	Arnala	503	39,967	40,470
3	Thane	4,196	....	4,196
4	Trombay	20	14,080	14,100
5	Panvel (Ulwa)	30,168	....	30,168
6	Mora	1,650	19,390	21,040
7	Karanja	1,019	4,750	5,769
8	Alibag (Dharamtar)	4,222	....	4,222
9	Rajpuri	729	941	1,670
10	Bankot	4,802	33	4,835
11	Harnai	1,600	88	1,688
12	Dabhol	14,605	71	14,676
13	Jaigad	1,51	87	2,038
14	Ratnagiri	14,917	2,828	17,745
15	Jaitepur	3,228	389	3,617
16	Vijaydurg	3,149	2,412	5,561
17	Devgad	4,553	379	4,932
18	Malvan	5,662	310	5,972
19	Vengurla	1,046	3,957	5,003
20	Redi .. .. .	....	7,74,596	7,74,596
21	Other ports	52,291	89,441	1,41,732
Total		1,52,927	9,61,369	11,14,296

Source.—Chief Ports Officer, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.4

PASSENGER TRAFFIC AT THE PORTS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE

1976-77

Serial No.	Name of port	No. of passengers		Total traffic
		Embarked	Dis-embarked	
1	2	3	4	5
1	Murud	2	72	74
2	Rajpuri .. .. .	....	....	....
3	Shriwardhan .. .. .	....	....	....
4	Dabhol	17	171	188
5	Jaigad	14,412	16,283.50	30,695.50
6	Ratnagiri (including Ranpar)	12,40.50	2,115	3,355.50
7	Jaitapur (Musakaji)	13,028	13,721	26,749
8	Vijaydurg	9,190	10,585.50	19,775.50
9	Devgad	12,322	19,312	31,634
10	Malwan	141	754.50	895.50
11	Venguria	9	218	227
12	Mora	3,17,990	3,21,599	6,39,589
13	Mandwa	62,816	66,689	1,29,505
14	Revas (Thal)	1,75,097	1,87,986	3,63,083
15	Dharamtar (Alibag)	9,259	8,507	17,766
Total ..		6,15,523.50	6,48,013.50	12,63,537
of which				
1	Bombay harbour Services	5,65,162	5,84,781	11,49,943
2	Coastal	50,361.50	63,232.50	1,13,594

Note.—(i) Passenger traffic by the steamers and that of the launches in Bombay harbour is shown.

(ii) Passenger traffic for other ports is nil.

Source.—Chief Ports Officer, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

14. INLAND TRADE

TABLE No. 14.1

INLAND TRADE OF MAHARASHTRA

1975-76

(Thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	Commodity	Imports into the State	Exports from the State
1	2	3	4
1	Animals (thousand No.)	4,16	60
2	Coal and coke	21,73	6,33
3	Manganese ore	90	2,29
4	Lime and limestone	1,29	6
5	Salt	55	1,47
6	Rice	4,03	21
7	Wheat	97	1,19
8	Jowar	2,18	22
9	Bajri	1,26	..
10	Pulses	1,30	1,81
11	Oil seeds	1,49	39
12	Vegetable oils	72	45
13	Sugar (excluding khandasari)	1,05	4,19
14	Gur	1,24	7
15	Cotton piecegoods	7	40
16	Iron and steel bars etc.	14,24	2,81
17	Cement	11,73	3
18	Kerosene oil	21	1,10
19	Oil cakes	3,72	1,37
20	Tea	21	..
21	Timber (including teak wood)	2,33	64

Note.—The above figures relate to inland (rail-borne) trade of the State and are provisional.

Source.—Department of Commercial Intelligences and Statistics, Government of India, Calcutta.

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.1

INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT BY TYPE OF EDUCATION
AS ON 30th SEPTEMBER 1976

Serial No. 1	Type of education 2	Institutions 3	Enrolment 4
1	Pre-Primary	794	61,398
2	Primary	48,620	77,09,452
3	Secondary	5,782	26,15,803
4	<i>Teacher's training—</i>		
1	Junior college of education	120	13,176
2	Hindi shikshak sanad .. .. .	..	..
3	Anglo-Indian	2	111
4	Drawing teacher's certificate	15	1,420
5	Balkan-ji-bari .. .. .	..	..
6	Instructor's course	1	601
7	Audio visual .. .. .	..	..
8	Pre-primary teacher's certificate	13	1,274
9	Basic orientation .. .. .	..	..
10	Handi-crafts	8	664
	Total—(4) ..	159	17,246
5	<i>Higher education—</i>		
1	University teaching departments	119	12,365
2	Research Institutes	17	341
3	Institute of national importance	1	2,172
4	Institutes deemed as universities	1	156
5	Arts and science degree	144	2,21,097
6	Only arts degree	186	1,05,391
7	Only science degree	23	15,086
8	Arts and science pre-degree .. .. .	..	..
9	Only arts pre-degree .. .. .	..	..

15. EDUCATION
TABLE No. 15.1.—*contd.*

Serial No.	Type of education	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
5	<i>Higher education—contd.</i>		
10	Only science pre-degree	.. .. .	.. .. .
11	Agriculture	15	4,756
12	Applied arts	1	676
13	Fine arts	3	770
14	Architecture	1	501
15	Commerce	34	61,523
16	Only Commerce pre-degree	.. .. .	.. .. .
17	Engineering	9	9,075
18	Law	21	17,752
19	Technology	1	503
20	Veterinary	3	712
21	Journalism	1	294
22	Library science	2	86
23	Film institute	1	185
24	Allopathy	15	9,691
25	Ayurvedic	17	3,197
26	Dental	3	934
27	Nursing	2	181
28	Medicine	4	802
29	Oriental	3	237
30	Dancing and Music	2	540
31	Co-operation	2	354
32	Labour	1	94
33	Vocational guidance	1	11
34	Yoga	2	40
35	Sociology	4	1,080
36	Rural institutes	3	837
37	Home science	4	1,523
38	B. Ed.	51	8,532
39	Diploma in physical education	5	1,263
	Total—(5)	702	4,82,727
6.	<i>Professional and special education—</i>		
1	Poly-techniques	22	10,360
2	Industrial training institute	32	12,303
3	Other poly-techniques	32	3,421
4	Allopathy	.. .. .	.. .. .
5	Ayurvedic	.. .. .	.. .. .
6	Homeopathy	24	2,773
7	Nursing	39	4,747
8	Sanitary inspection	1	58
9	Family planning	.. .. .	.. .. .
10	Leprosy	.. .. .	.. .. .
11	Pharmacy	2	190
11A	Balkanji-Bari	1	41

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.1—*concl.*

Serial No.	Type of education	Institutions	Enrolmen
1	2	3	4
6 Professional and special education—contd.			
12	Commerce	41	7,557
13	Fine arts	8	509
14	Social service .. .. .	..	..
15	Home science	4	207
16	Marine	1	123
17	Audio visual .. .. .	..	..
18	Agriculture	25	1,686
19	Gram sevak training .. .. .	..	..
20	Work shop training .. .. .	..	..
21	Soil conservation .. .. .	..	..
22	Poultry training	2	526
23	Government technical centres	35	10,959
24	Industrial and technical institutes	32	5,085
25	Evening technical centres .. .. .	..	..
26	Nursing	23	1,230
27	Mentally handicapped	6	585
28	Crippled	11	359
29	Blind	21	1,209
30	Deaf-dumb	18	1,014
31	Music and dancing	40	4,556
32	Forestry	1	134
33	Co-operation	14	1,367
34	Home science	2	118
35	Oriental	48	3,312
36	Kirtan	1	52
37	Yoga	1	218
38	Hindi	517	17,472
39	Astrology .. .. .	..	..
40	Tailoring .. .. .	..	..
41	Certified schools	36	2,210
Total—(6)		1,040	94,381
Grand Total		57,097	1,09,81,007

Note.—Figures are provisional.

Source.—Director of Education, Pune.

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.2

PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION IN EACH DISTRICT
AS ON 30TH SEPTEMBER 1976

Serial No.	District	Primary			Secondary		
		No. of institutions ('000No.)	No. of pupils ('000No.)	No. of teachers ('000No.)	No. of institutions ('000No.)	No. of pupils ('000No.)	No. of teachers ('000No.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay	1,781	8,44	23	699	5,70	21
2	Thane	2,362	3,57	10	212	1,20	4
3	Kulaba	2,093	2,31	7	128	41	2
4	Ratnagiri	3,253	4,35	13	242	65	3
5	Nashik	2,307	3,76	10	262	1,15	3
6	Dhule	1,782	2,42	7	172	70	3
7	Jalgaon	1,765	3,80	11	232	1,08	4
8	Ahmednagar	2,210	4,01	11	252	99	4
9	Pune	3,092	5,63	16	348	1,92	7
10	Satara	2,065	3,22	10	249	78	3
11	Sangli	1,289	2,83	8	215	70	3
12	Solapur	1,865	3,76	11	216	85	3
13	Kolhapur	1,891	3,47	9	234	86	3
14	Aurangabad	2,140	2,49	7	222	70	3
15	Parbhani	1,630	1,52	4	122	49	2
16	Bhir	1,569	1,49	4	149	44	2
17	Nanded	1,641	1,51	5	145	51	2
18	Osmanabad	1,704	2,57	7	243	94	4
19	Buldana	1,310	1,74	5	150	54	2
20	Akola	1,595	2,38	7	179	73	3
21	Amravati	1,487	2,11	7	223	92	3
22	Yavatmal	1,811	1,88	6	167	54	2
23	Wardha	903	1,18	3	117	50	2
24	Nagpur	1,707	2,75	7	296	1,69	6
25	Bhandara	1,334	1,95	6	161	62	2
26	Chandrapur	2,034	1,95	6	147	53	2
	Maharashtra State	48,620	7,709	2,20	5,782	26,16	98

Note.—(i) Primary does not include pre-primary.

(ii) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

(iii) Figures are provisional.

Source.—Director of Education, Pune.

16. VITAL STATISTICS

TABLE No. 16.1

BIRTH RATES, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES, 1975

Serial No.	District	Birth rate	Death rate	Infant mortality rate
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	25.4	9.2	76
2	Thane	21.7	5.7	27
3	Kulaba	17.9	7.4	36
4	Ratnagiri	18.2	8.6	30
5	Nashik	28.6	8.4	46
6	Dhule	29.8	11.4	57
7	Jalgaon	30.8	11.4	61
8	Ahmednagar	20.8	7.8	57
9	Pune	23.8	8.1	58
10	Satara	23.9	8.8	48
11	Sangli	20.3	6.6	40
12	Solapur	24.2	9.5	54
13	Kolbapur	23.8	8.2	40
14	Aurangabad	17.1	6.9	50
15	Parbhani	14.8	6.5	54
16	Bhir	15.4	6.7	43
17	Nanded	15.6	6.0	42
18	Osmanabad	18.4	7.3	41
19	Buldana	30.2	10.6	70
20	Akola	30.2	8.4	39
21	Amravati	30.0	9.4	55
22	Yavatmal	28.7	11.1	86
23	Wardha	28.2	9.8	82
24	Nagpur	26.2	9.0	67
25	Bhandara	25.7	11.4	92
26	Chandrapur	27.8	10.6	85
	Maharashtra State	24.0	8.7	58

Note.—The birth and death rates are per thousand estimated population.
The infant mortality rates are per thousand births.

Source.—Director of Health Services (SBHI and Vs), Pune.

17. POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No. 17.1

POLICE STATIONS AND POLICE FORCE

Serial No.	Item	Number as on 31st December 1976
1	2	3
1	Number of police stations (including one Sub-Police Station).	693
2	Number of out-posts/chowkies	1,066
<i>Police Force</i>		
1	Inspector General of Police, Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Commissioners of Police.	20
2	Deputy Commissioners of Police and Superintendents of Police.	83
3	Assistant Commissioners of Police, Deputy Superintendents of Police, etc.	242
4	Police Inspectors	804
5	Police Sub-Inspectors	3,749
6	Head Constables including Jamadars	20,577
7	Police Constables	57,723
Total ..		83,198

Source.—Inspector-General of Police, Bombay.

17. POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No. 17.2

COGNIZABLE OFFENCES (INCLUDING ATTEMPTS) UNDER INDIAN PENAL CODE
1976

Serial No.	Item	Number of offences
1	2	3
1	Rioting	1,476
2	Offences relating to coins	2
3	Offences relating to currency and bank notes	40
4	Murders	1,406
5	Culpable homicide not amounting to murder	24
6	Administering of stupefying drugs	33
7	Kidnapping and abduction	671
8	Dacoity and preparation of assembly for dacoity	424
9	Robbery	2,321
10	House breaking	19,755
11	Cheating	2,736
12	Breach of trust	4,070
13	Theft of—	
	(a) Copper wire	804
	(b) Cattle	2,850
	(c) Cycles	4,977
	(d) Motor vehicles and accessories	2,566
	(e) Fire arms	13
	(f) Explosives	
	(g) Other thefts	46,741
14	Other crimes	42,531
	Total ..	1,33,440

Source.—Inspector-General of Police, Bombay.

18. PRISONS
TABLE No. 18.1
NUMBER OF PRISONS AND CONVICTS
1976

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<i>Number of different types of prisons—</i>		
(a)	Central prisons	7
(b)	District prisons	32
(c)	Taluka sub-jails	178
(d)	Police lock-ups	759
(e)	Others	11
<i>Number of convicts according to length of sentence as on 31st December 1976—</i>		
(a)	Below one year	5,197
(b)	Above one year and not exceeding two years	1,139
(c)	Above two years and not exceeding five years	1,310
(d)	Above five years and not exceeding ten years	484
(e)	Exceeding ten years	52
(f)	Life sentence	2,675
(g)	Transportation for a term	2
(h)	Sentenced to death	13
Total		10,872

Source.—Inspector-General of Prisons, Pune.

19. HOUSING

TABLE No. 19.1

CLASSIFICATION OF HOUSES ACCORDING TO USE

Serial No.	Item	1971		
		Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5
I	Census houses vacant at the time of house-listing.	6,29	3,28	9,57
II	<i>Occupied census houses used as—</i>			
	(1) Dwellings	58,70	26,53	85,23
	(2) Shop-cum-dwellings ..	56	35	91
	(3) Workshop-cum-dwellings including household industry.	1,20	48	1,68
	(4) Hotels, sarais, dharmashalas, tourist homes and inspection houses.	7	6	13
	(5) Shops excluding eating houses ..	86	1,67	2,53
	(6) Business houses and offices ..	34	46	80
	(7) Factories, workshops and worksheds,	67	1,02	1,69
	(8) Restaurants, sweetmeat shops and eating houses.	18	22	40
	(9) Places of entertainment and community gathering (panchayat ghar) excluding places of worship.	13	5	18
	(10) Places of worship (e.g temple, church, mosque, gurudwara, etc.	1,16	19	1,36
	(11) Others	12,22	2,12	14,34
	Total occupied census houses (II) ..	76,09	33,14	1,09,23
	Grand total of I and,II	82,38	36,43	1,18,81

Note.—(1) A census house is a building or part of a building having a separate main entrance from road, common court-yard, staircase etc., used or recognised as a separate unit.

(2) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, 1971—Maharashtra, Series 11, Part IV.

19. HOUSING

TABLE No. 19.2

DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO ROOMS OCCUPIED
1971

Serial No.	Item	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Total number of households enumerated (in thousand No.).	61,36	27,63	89,00
2	Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of institutions and houseless persons) (in thousand No.).	3,47,01	1,57,11	5,04,12
3	Percentage distribution of households—			
	(a) Percentage of households with unspecified number of rooms.	0.1	0.1	0.1
	(b) Percentage of households with one room.	67.8	63.4	66.4
	(c) Percentage of households with two rooms.	23.0	21.9	22.7
	(d) Percentage of households with three rooms.	6.2	8.9	7.1
	(e) Percentage of households with four rooms.	1.8	3.2	2.2
	(f) Percentage of households with five or more rooms.	1.1	2.5	1.5
	Total ..	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note.—(f) The percentages shown above are based on 20 per cent sample.
(ii) Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India 1971—Maharashtra, Series 11, Part IV.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20·1

COVERAGE, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS

1973-74

Serial No.	Item	Particulars-
1	2	3
I Coverage—		
	(1) No. of village panchayats	23,230
	(2) No. of villages covered	38,623
	(3) Population covered (thousand No.)*	35,122
II Income (Lakh Rs.)—		
	(1) Self-raised resources	4,94·53
	(2) Grants	1,808·24
	(3) Donations, contributions, etc.	6,52·96
	II. Total Income	29,55·73
III Expenditure (Lakh Rs.)—		
	(1) Sanitation and health	2,93·18
	(2) Public works	1,770·93
	(3) Welfare of people	90·76
	(4) Others	5,81·60
	III. Total Expenditure	27,36·47

* According to 1971 Population Census.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.2

CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS 1972-73

Serial No.	District	Number of municipal councils	Number of councillors				Total
			General	Reserved	Nomi-nated		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1	Thane	8	197	22	19	238	
2	Kulaba	10	123	16	28	167	
3	Ratnagiri	7	110	14	6	130	
4	Nashik	12	232	38	19	289	
5	Dhule	6	117	24	11	152	
6	Jalgaon	13	255	32	21	308	
7	Ahmednagar	5	94	17	16	127	
8	Pune	12	153	27	26	206	
9	Satara	8	127	28	15	170	
10	Sangli	6	115	20	11	146	
11	Solapur	9	143	32	9	184	
12	Kolhapur	9	120	28	13	161	
13	Aurangabad	9	158	24	21	203	
14	Parbhani	12	172	30	11	213	
15	Bhir	7	100	22	7	129	
16	Nanded	11	159	30	12	201	
17	Osmanabad	13	177	39	12	228	
18	Buldana	9	149	24	9	182	
19	Akola	9	169	24	14	207	
20	Amravati	13	213	33	27	273	
21	Yavatmal	8	127	25	7	159	
22	Wardha	6	129	21	7	157	
23	Nagpur	10	154	22	9	185	
24	Bhandara	5	87	23	6	116	
25	Chandrapur	5	89	16	7	112	
	Maharashtra State Municipal corporations—	222	3,669	631	343	4,643	
I	Greater Bombay	..	140	..	4	144	
II	Pune	..	69	4	..	73	
III	Nagpur	..	70	5	..	75	
IV	Solapur	..	52	3	..	55	
V	Kolhapur	..	42	8	5	55	

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS

1972-73

(In lakh Rs.)

Item	Total municipal councils	Total municipal corporations	Total (cols. 2+3)	Greater Bombay municipal corporations
1	2	3	4	5
INCOME				
I. Municipal rates and taxes—				
(a) Octroi	1,207	2,657	3,864	1,956
(b) Taxes on houses and lands.	410	2,139	2,549	1,882
(c) Lighting, water and conservancy rates.	178	1,550	1,728	1,378
(d) Others	209	4,65	6,74	169
Total I ..	2,004	6,811	8,815	5,385
II. Income from other sources—				
(a) Government grants	793	355	1,148	121
(b) Other sources ..	289	748	1,037	769
Total II ..	1,082	1,103	2,185	890
Total income (excluding extraordinary debts and opening balance).	3,086	7,914	11,000	6,275

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No.20.3—*concl.*

(In lakh Rs.)

Item	Municipal Councils	Municipal Corporations	Total (Cols. 2+3)	Greater Bombay Municipal Corporation
1	2	3	4	5
EXPENDITURE				
(a) General Administration ..	525	487	1,012	342
(b) Public lighting ..	108	203	311	170
(c) Water supply ..	288	1,251	1,539	981
(d) Drainage, conservancy and sanitation.	610	1,302	1,912	1,098
(e) Hospitals, dispensaries and vaccination.	131	1,175	1,306	1,076
(f) Education	444	1,384	1,828	1,230
(g) Public Works	110	183	293	..
(h) Other	459	1,638	2,097	1,114
Total expenditure (excluding extraordinary debts and closing balance).	2,675	7,623	10,298	6,011

Note.—The figures are provisional.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.4

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF ZILLA PARISHAD

1974-75

(In lakh Rs.)

Serial No.	Item	1974-75 (Actuals)
1	2	3
A. Revenue receipts—		
I	Self-raised resources	12,94.18
II Government grants—		
(a)	Land revenue grant	78.45
(b)	Equalisation grant	7.52
(c)	Purposive grant	88,09.14
(d)	Establishment grant	18,06.95
(e)	Deficit adjustment grant	34.63
(f)	Plan and block grants	10,25.88
(g)	Others including agency scheme grants etc.	13,09.10
II Total Government grants		13,071.67
Grand total-(I) and (II)		14,365.85
B. Revenue expenditure—		
(a)	Education	72,34.51
(b)	Buildings and communications	13,80.13
(c)	General administration	10,85.57
(d)	Public health, medical, ayurved and public health engineering	11,40.33
(e)	Community development	2,50.98
(f)	Irrigation	4,69.23
(g)	Agriculture	4,30.14
(h)	Others	11,84.94
Total expenditure		13,175.63

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.5

LOCAL BODIES BY TYPES

31-3-1976

Local body	Number
1. Municipal Corporations	5
2. Municipal Councils	222
3. Zilla Parishads	25
4. Panchayat Samitis	296
5. Village Panchayats	23,552*

*Provisional as on 31-3-1975

21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

TABLE No. 21.1

RESULTS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS

Serial No.	Item	Lok Sabha (1971)	Vidhan Sabha (1972)
1	2	3	4
1	Total number of seats or constituencies	45	270
2	Number of seats reserved for scheduled castes	3	15
	Number of seats reserved for scheduled tribes	3	16
3	Number of general seats	39	239
4	Number of candidates—		
	(a) Nominated	442	2,274
	(b) Whose nomination was rejected	7	24
	(c) Withdrew	200	1,054
	(d) Contested	235	1,196
5	Number of electors (in thousand No.)—		
	Men	1,23,39	1,32,19
	Women	1,16,49	1,26,51
	Total ..	2,40,08	2,58,70
6	Number of voters who voted (thousand No.)	1,43,91	1,56,85
7	Number of valid votes polled (thousand No.)	1,39,13	1,51,46
8	Percentage of electors' voting	59.94	60.63

Source — Chief Electoral Officer, Maharashtra State.

21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

TABLE No. 21.2

CANDIDATES ACCORDING TO PARTY AFFILIATIONS

Serial No.	Name of the party	Lok Sabha (1971)		Vidhansabha (1972)	
		Number sponsored	Number elected	Number sponsored	Number elected
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Indian National Congress (Ruling).	44	42	270	222
2	Indian National Congress (Organisation).	8	..	49	..
3	Swatantra Party	..	..	5	..
4	Bharatiya Jana Sangh	..	13	122	5
5	Socialist Party	..	17	52	3
6	Communist Party of India	8	..	44	2
7	Communist Party of India (Marxist).	2	..	20	1
8	Republican Party (All Groups).	17	1	121	2
9	Others	..	126	1	513
Total ..		235	45	1,196	270

Source.— Chief Electoral Officer, Maharashtra State.

TABLE No. 22.1(A)
ALL INDIA WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX NUMBER (OLD SERIES)
AUGUST 1976 TO DECEMBER 1976

Serial No.	Commodity Groups	August 1976	Sept. 1976	Oct. 1976	Nov. 1976	Dec. 1976
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Food Articles ..	342.1	345.2	343.6	341.8	344.6
2	Liquor and Tobacco ..	334.0	339.6	337.1	332.8	331.5
3	Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants.	370.9	370.9	371.6	371.7	373.0
4	Industrial Raw Materials ..	312.8	329.8	322.7	325.8	336.2
5	Chemicals ..	291.1	289.2	290.1	290.1	290.6
6	Machinery and Transport Equipments.	258.4	258.3	257.4	256.8	257.5
7	Manufactures ..	263.4	263.5	265.8	267.8	269.8
	All Commodities ..	310.0	313.5	312.6	312.6	315.7

Note.—(1) The new series All India Wholesale Price Index Numbers with base 1970-71=100 is released from January 1977.

(2) Conversion factor to link the general index of this new series (1970-71=100) with old series (1961-62=100) is 1.811.

Source.—The Economic Advisor to the Government of India, Ministry of Industry and Civil Supplies Department of Industrial Development, New Delhi.

TABLE No. 22.1(B)
ALL INDIA WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX NUMBER (NEW SERIES)
JANUARY 1977 TO AUGUST 1977

(Base : 1970-71=100)

Serial No.	Commodity Groups	Jan. 1977	Feb. 1977	March 1977	April 1977	May 1977	June 1977	July 1977	Aug. 1977
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Primary Articles ..	172.7	178.8	179.0	181.6	186.8	187.2	188.2	187.4
2	Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants.	232.1	232.1	232.0	233.0	232.4	232.4	232.4	234.1
3	Manufactured Products.	174.9	177.6	177.8	177.9	180.3	181.8	181.7	181.6
4	All Commodities ..	178.8	182.7	182.9	184.1	187.4	188.3	188.7	188.4

Note.—(1) The new series, All India Wholesale Price Index Numbers with base 1970-71=100 is released from January 1977.

(2) Conversion factor to link the general index of this new series (1970-71=100) with Old Series (1961-62=100) is 1.811.

Source.—The Economic Advisor to the Government of India, Ministry of Industry and Civil Supplies Department of Industrial Development, New Delhi.

22. PRICE

TABLE No.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

AUGUST 1976 TO

Serial No.	Centre	Items	Aug. 1976	Sept. 1976	Oct. 1976	Nov. 1976	Dec. 1976	Jan. 1977
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Bombay (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	313	320	317	319	321	322
		All items	294	298	297	299	300	301
2	Solapur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	326	339	330	345	342	335
		All items	306	314	310	320	318	314
3	Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	326	327	324	318	313	316
		All items	300	301	299	296	294	294
4	Nanded (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	350	356	341	339	341	343
		All items	316	319	311	311	312	316
5	Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	331	338	344	351	343	338
		All items	305	310	313	318	313	311
6	Nagpur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	324	342	341	336	323	325
		All items	294	305	305	303	295	298
7	Pune (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	313	315	318	311	310	323
		All items	286	287	289	286	285	293

Source.—Commissioner

INDICES

22.2

FOR WORKING CLASSES (NEW SERIES)

AUGUST 1977

Feb. 1977	March 1977	April 1977	May 1977	June 1977	July 1977	August 1977
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
335	333	334	341	343	352	347
309	309	309	314	316	321	319
335	337	328	341	350	356	343
315	316	312	320	325	330	323
328	319	325	345	340	342	357
301	296	300	313	311	310	319
344	360	356	369	356	357	355
319	328	326	336	328	329	327
345	353	358	358	365	377	377
316	321	325	325	330	337	338
328	331	328	333	340	347	355
299	303	302	305	309	314	319
322	329	314	332	342	334	341
293	298	289	300	306	302	306

22. PRICE INDICES

TABLE No. 22.3

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR URBAN NON-MANUAL EMPLOYEES
JUNE 1976 TO JUNE 1977

Year and Month	Base—1960=100		
	Bombay	Pune	Nagpur
	2	3	4
June 1976	353	272	269
July 1976	256	279	275
August 1976	256	283	277
September 1976	256	284	278
October 1976	256	284	277
November 1976	255	285	277
December 1976	255	285	277
January 1977	256	284	280
February 1977	256	286	283
March 1977	260	289	283
April 1977	263	290	285
May 1977	267	295	287
June 1977	268	296	291

Source.—Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.

22. PRICE INDICES

TABLE No. 22.4

INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES (AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS)
JULY 1976 TO JULY 1977

(Maharashtra)

Year and month	Base : Agricultural year 1960-61=100		
	Food index 2	General index 3	
July 1976	354	321	
August 1976	350	317	
September 1976	344	313	
October 1976	342	312	
November 1976	343	313	
December 1976	340	311	
January 1977	332	305	
February 1977	320	296	
March 1977	330	304	
April 1977	329	303	
May 1977	330	304	
June 1977	344	315	
July 1977	356	324	

Source.—Labour Bureau, Simla.

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.1.

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION
1961

Serial No.	Industrial division	Number of workers (Thousand No.)
1	2	3
1	Agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting ..	4,44
2	Mining and quarrying	54
3	Manufacturing	20,47
4	Construction	2,36
5	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	61
6	Trade and commerce	8,56
7	Transport, storage and communications	4,47
8	Services	14,98
9	Activities not adequately described	58
	Total ..	57,01

Note.—Since the data of 1971 census are not yet available, the information about 1961 census is reproduced.

Source.—Census of India, 1961—Vol. X, Part II-B (f).

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.2

OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION, 1961

Serial No.	Occupational division	Number of workers (Thousand No.)
1	2	3
1	Professional, technical and related workers	3,66
2	Administrative, executive and managerial workers	2,22
3	Clerical and related workers	5,19
4	Sales workers	6,97
5	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers	4,36
6	Miners, quarrymen and related workers	43
7	Workers in transport and communication occupations	2,03
8	Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified.	26,23
9	Service, sports and recreation workers	5,86
10	Workers not classified by occupation	6
	Total	57,01

Note.—Since the data of 1971 census are not yet available, the information about 1961 census is reproduced.

Source.—Census of India, 1961—Vol. X Part II-B (ii).

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.3
 EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS
 1976-77

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Number of registrations	4,74,682
2	Number of placements	87,832
3	Number of vacancies notified	40,043
4	Number on live register*	8,76,935

Note.—(1) *As on 31st March of the financial year.

(2) The above figures are exclusive of those relating to Decasualisation Scheme (textile).

Source.—Director of Employment, Bombay.

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.4

STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

(As on 1st July 1974)

Serial No.	Category					Employees
1	2					3
1	<i>Gazetted—</i>					
	(a) Class I	..	..	..	..	3,635
	(b) Class II	..	..	..	..	10,668
	Total	..				14,303
2	<i>Non-Gazetted—</i>					
	(a) Class III	..	..	..	..	2,45,573
	(b) Class IV	..	..	..	..	78,831
	Total	..				3,24,404
	Total Staff	..				3,38,707
3	Other Class IV servants paid from contingencies	..				3,924
4	Work-charged personnel	..	..	..	..	9,806
5	Part-time and honorary	..	..	..	..	9,694
6	Distribution of employees (Class I to IV) according to ranges of total monthly emoluments—					
	(1) Below Rs. 7,209	..	..	..	..	18,332
	(2) Rs. 209—399	..	..	..	..	2,36,639
	(3) Rs. 400—499	..	..	..	..	34,840
	(4) Rs. 500—584	..	..	..	..	23,368
	(5) Rs. 585—999	..	..	..	..	22,534
	(6) Rs. 1,000—1,250	..	..	..	..	1,451
	(7) Rs. 1,251—1,325	..	..	..	..	334
	(8) Rs. 1,326—1,599	..	..	..	..	631
	(9) Rs. 1,600—1,999	..	..	..	..	357
	(10) Rs. 2,000—2,499	..	..	..	..	162
	(11) Rs. 2,500—2,999	..	..	..	..	49
	(12) Rs. 3,000 and above	..	..	..	..	10
	Total	..				3,38,707

23. EMPLOYMENT
TABLE No. 23.5
EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR

(AS ON 31ST MARCH 1976)

Serial No.	District					Employment ('000 No.)
1	2					3
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	..	..	5,78
2	Thane	..	..	..	..	48
3	Kulaba	..	..	..	..	22
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	..	..	35
5	Nashik	..	..	..	..	67
6	Dhule	..	..	..	..	79
7	Jalgaon	..	..	..	..	78
8	Ahmadnagar	..	..	..	..	48
9	Pune	..	..	..	..	1,67
10	Satara	..	..	..	..	31
11	Sangli	..	..	..	..	28
12	Solapur	..	..	..	..	67
13	Kolhapur	..	..	..	..	37
14	Aurangabad	..	..	..	..	39
15	Parbhani	..	..	..	..	24
16	Beed	..	..	..	..	25
17	Nanded	..	..	..	..	28
18	Osmanabad	..	..	..	..	26
19	Buldana	..	..	..	..	20
20	Akola	..	..	..	..	30
21	Amravati	..	..	..	..	32
22	Yavatmal	..	..	..	..	24
23	Wardha	..	..	..	..	18
24	Nagpur	..	..	..	..	1,32
25	Bhandara	..	..	..	..	28
26	Chandrapur	..	..	..	..	36
	Maharashtra State	..	..	..	..	<u>17,47</u>
	Of which—					
	Central Government	..	..	..	..	4,45
	State Government	..	..	..	..	4,42
	Quasi Government	..	..	..	..	3,95
	Local Bodies	..	..	..	..	4,65

Source.—Director of Employment, Bombay.

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.6

EMPLOYMENT UNDER SHOPS AND ESTABLISHMENTS ACT
1976

Serial No.	Type of Establishment	Particulars (Number)
1	2	3
	Urban areas to which the Act is applicable	.. 160
1	<i>Shops—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	.. .. 1,10,081
	(b) Persons employed	.. .. 3,21,551
2	<i>Commercial establishments—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	.. .. 1,00,881
	(b) Persons employed	.. .. 5,44,204
3	<i>Hotels etc.—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	.. .. 23,936
	(b) Persons employed	.. .. 1,36,093
4	<i>Theatres etc.—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	.. .. 578
	(b) Persons employed	.. .. 9,199
5	<i>Establishments having no employees—</i>	2,58,896
	Total—	
	(a) Establishments	.. .. 4,94,372
	(b) Persons employed	.. .. 10,11,047

Note.—(i) The above information relates to the establishments registered under the Shops and Establishments Act, 1948.

(ii) Figures are provisional.

(iii) The information excludes figures of Some municipal councils.

Source.—Office of the Commissioner of Labour and Director of Employment, Bombay.

24. PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS

TABLE No. 24.1

PRINTING PRESSES, NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

1976-77

Serial No.	Item				Particulars
1	2				3
1	Number of printing presses	..	..	..	6,063
2	Newspapers—				
	(a) Dailies	..	..	..	150
	(b) Weeklies (including bi-weeklies and tri-weeklies)				540
	(c) Fortnightlies	..	..	..	167
	(d) Monthlies	..	..	..	881
	(e) Quarterlies (including bi-monthlies)				353
	(f) Annuals (including four and six monthlies).	..			222
3	Books	..	..	..	2,220

Note.—Figures are provisional.

Source.—Examiner of Books and Publications, Bombay.

25. ANNUAL PLANS

TABLE No. 25.1

ANNUAL
TABLE
FOURTH AND FIFTH FIVE-

Serial No.	Sector/Sub-Sector	Expenditure in Fourth Five Year Plan (1969-74)	Draft Fifth Five Year Plan (1974-75 to 1978-79)
1	2	3	4
1	Agriculture and allied programmes (In- cluding Miner Irrigation).	19,503·00	27,592·00
2	Co-operation	2,668·00	2,360·00
3	Irrigation (Major and Medium)	16,596·00	43,247·00
4	Power Development	28,364·00	77,641·00
5	Industry and Mining	3,962·00	9,613·00
6	Transport and Communication	8,108·00	15,448·00
7	Social and Community Service	20,783·00	41,264·00
8	Employment Guarantee Scheme	377·00	19,588·00
9	Other Programme	90·00	138·00
10	Unallocated Reserve .. .. .	....	1,104·00
Total		1,00,451·00	2,37,995·00

Source: — Annual Plan 1977-78 of Maharashtra State.

PLANS

No. 25.1.

YEAR PLAN OF MAHARASHTRA

(In lakh Rs.).

Fifth Five Year Plan			
Actual 1974-75	Actual 1975-76	Anticipated expenditure 1976-77	Proposed outlay 1977-78
5	6	7	8
4,743.91	4,766.00	5,458.87	5,645.91
474.07	309.01	659.00	960.94
4,732.97	6,672.88	9,698.74	10,752.98
9,126.14	1,10,24.92	15,054.20	25,430.34
1,401.41	1,771.08	1,928.13	2,298.59
2,233.13	3,012.17	3,372.19	3,726.43
5,695.12	6,606.93	8,497.17	10,096.50
1,371.52	3,216.18	5,000.00	5,000.00
6.87	19.03	44.45	45.53
....	....	....	1,050.00
29,785.14	37,398.20	49,712.75	65,007.22

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1

REVENUE RECEIPTS OF THE STATE

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1975-76	Revised Estimates, 1976-77	Budget Estimates 1977-78
1	2	3	4
A. Tax Revenue—			
<i>(a) Taxes on Income and Expenditure—</i>			
021. Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax.	81,11,82	71,90,48	75,61,33
022. Taxes on Agricultural Income	24,21	32,00	32,00
028. Other Taxes on Income and Expenditure.	13,75,55	16,00,00	16,00,00
Total—(a) ..	95,11,58	88,22,48	91,93,33
<i>(b) Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions—</i>			
029. Land Revenue ..	15,63,90	19,46,00	20,91,00
030. Stamps and Registration Fees	20,18,95	22,55,00	23,61,00
031. Estate Duty ..	32,26	71,47	74,72
035. Taxes on Immovable Property other than Agricultural Land.	2	....	....
Total—(b) ..	36,15,13	42,72,47	45,26,72
<i>(c) Taxes on Commodities and Services—</i>			
039. State Excise	34,91,47	40,52,00	41,33,00
040. Sales Tax	3,69,09,19	4,51,02,00	5,00,82,00
041. Taxes on Vehicles ..	23,21,34	25,41,00	27,82,00
042. Taxes on Goods and Passengers.	30,40,25	31,96,00	34,51,00
043. Taxes and Duties on Electricity.	27,83,91	29,35,42	30,35,40
045. Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities and Services.	50,67,18	52,51,00	57,10,00
Total—(c) ..	5,36,13,34	6,30,77,42	6,91,93,40
Total—(A) ..	6,67,40,05	7,61,72,37	8,29,13,45

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1— contd.

(Rs. in thousand)			
Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1973-76	Revised Estimates, 1976-77	Budget Estimates, 1977-78
1	2	3	4
B. Non-Tax Revenue—			
<i>(b) Interest Receipts, Dividends and Profits—</i>			
049. Interest Receipts ..	.. 45,62,68	49,99,30	61,14,46
050. Dividends and Profits ..	.. 3,35,31	2,49,00	2,26,87
Total—(b)	.. 48,97,99	52,48,30	63,41,33
<i>(c) Other Non-Tax Revenue—</i>			
<i>(i) General Services</i>			
051. Public Service Commission ..	1,07	2 25	3,00
055. Police	4,67,87	3,85,00	3,97,51
056. Jails	1,06,68	1,11,00	1,15,00
057. Supplies and Disposals ..	80	50	50
058. Stationery and Printing ..	1,69,77	2,58,34	1,77,75
059. Public Works	2,73,27	2,75,00	2,84,00
065. Other Administrative Services ..	7,01,29	6,00,00	5,90,48
066. Contributions and Recoveries towards Pension and other Retirement Benefits.	1,06,26	94,00	97,00
067. Aid Materials and Equipments ..	63	1,40	5,06,00
068. Miscellaneous General Services ..	11,07,76	17,95,00	23,91,64
Total—(i)	.. 29,40,40	35,22,49	45,62,88

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Revenue	Actuals,	Revised	Budget
	1975-76	Estimates, 1976-77	Estimates, 1977-78
1	2	3	4
(ii) Social and Community Services			
077. Education	2,22,11	2,70,94	2,28,16
078. Art and Culture	11,71	12,00	12,15
080. Medical	12,68,71	10,21,60	15,88,94
081. Family Planning	6,55	7,00	7,00
082. Public Health, Sanitation and Water Supply.	5,80,68	5,98,00	6,26,00
083. Housing	6,57,91	8,31,60	8,86,60
084. Urban Development	2,04,57	2,26,00	2,35,00
085. Information and Publicity	38,92	15,00	17,00
087. Labour and Employment	2,84,49	80,70	85,00
088. Social Security and Welfare	66,97	36,79	73,00
095. Other Social and Community Services.	5,16,35	35,00	60,00
Total— (ii) ..	38,58,97	31,34,63	38,18,25
(iii) Economic Services			
098. Co-operation	4,73,36	3,45,00	3,60,00
104. Other General Economic Services	43,47	44,00	45,00
105. Agriculture	2,33,66	2,24,00	2,37,04
106. Minor Irrigation, Soil Conservation and Area Development.	2,05,87	2,97,62	1,47,00
109. Food	42,99	27,00	30,00
110. Animal Husbandry	63,17	61,00	94,49
111. Dairy Development	75,07,68	84,66,52	1,00,34,82
112. Fisheries	21,18	23,00	25,00
113. Forest	27,08,11	30,14,00	32,00,00
114. Community Development	96,36	1,00,00	1,05,00
120. Industries	1,71,07	1,09,90	24,10
121. Village and Small Industries	5,14	4,00	4,00

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1—*concl'd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1975-76,	Revised Estimates, 1976-77	Budget Estimates, 1977-78
1	2	3	4
128. Mines and Minerals ..	1,14,07	2,01,20	1,85,00
131. Water and Power Development Services.	28,82	30,00	32,00
133. Irrigation, Navigation, Drainage and Flood Control Projects.	5,90,04	10,96,00	11,57,00
134. Power Projects ..	11,63,62	14,38,00	14,38,00
135. Ports, Lighthouses and Shipping ..	14,90	17,00	17,00
136. Civil Aviation	20	....	....
137. Roads and Bridges	1,13,61	1,20,00	1,26,00
139. Tourism	3	....	....
Total—(H) ..	1,35,97,35	1,56,18,24	1,72,61,45
Total—(c) ..	2,03,96,72	2,22,75,36	2,56,42,58
TOTAL—(B) ..	2,52,94,71	2,75,23,66	3,19,83,91
C. Grants-in-aid and Contributions—			
160. Grants-in-aid from Central Govern- ment.	48,93,95	68,03,85	71,49,14
162. State's share of Union Excise Duties	80,08,98	89,79,00	94,37,00
TOTAL—(C) ..	1,29,02,93	1,57,82,85	1,65,86,14
Total— Revenue Receipts ..	10,49,37,69	11,94,78,88	13,14,83,50

Source :—Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1977-78.

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2

EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1975-76	Revised Estimates, 1976-77	Budget Estimates 1977-78
1	2	3	4
A. General Services—			
(a) Organs of State—			
211. Parliament/State/Union Territory Legislature.	1,05,33	1,09,36	1,18,61
212. President/Vice-President/Governor/Administrator of Union Territories.	20,80	24,95	23,50
213. Council of Ministers ..	30,87	41,58	36,24
214. Administration of Justice ..	6,22,94	7,65,79	8,51,14
215. Elections ..	1,53,47	2,21,57	3,18,47
Total—(a) ..	9,33,41	11,63,25	13,47,96
(b) Fiscal Services—			
(i) Collection of Taxes on Income and Expenditure.			
220. Collection of Taxes on Income and Expenditure.	10,39,59	18,35,62	15,50,50
Total—(i) ..	10,39,59	18,35,62	15,50,50
(ii) Collection of Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions			
229. Land Revenue ..	21,24,28	26,14,88	23,73,78
230. Stamps and Registration ..	84,80	1,10,27	1,27,85
235. Collection of Other Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions.	24	28	30
Total—(ii) ..	22,09,32	27,25,43	25,01,93

26. STATE FINANCE
TABLE No. 26.2—*contd.*

		(Rs. in thousand)		
Heads of Expenditure		Actuals, 1975-76	Revised Estimates, 1976-77	Budget Estimates, 1977-78
1		2	3	4
(iii) Collection of Taxes on Commodities and Services				
239.	State Excise	95,28	1,11,41	1,28,92
240.	Sales Tax	21,79,98	30,83,41	33,58,13
241.	Taxes on Vehicles	20,89,23	26,31,00	27,13,74
245.	Other Taxes and Duties on Com- modities and Services.	14,95,71	32,03,08	28,85,97
	Total—(iii) ..	58,60,20	90,28,90	90,86,76
(iv) Other Fiscal Services				
247.	Other Fiscal Services	31,92	36,35	1,35,73
	Total—(iv) ..	31,92	36,35	1,35,73
	Total—(b) ..	91,41,03	1,36,26,30	1,32,74,92
(c) Interest Payment and Servicing of Debt—				
248.	Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	52,22,10	52,91,03	57,00,06
249.	Interest Payments	62,31,65	69,94,83	74,29,89
	Total—(c) ..	1,14,53,75	1,22,85,86	1,31,29,95

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26-2—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1975-76	Revised Estimates, 1976-77	Budget Estimates, 1977-78
1	2	3	4
(d) Administrative Services—			
251. Public Service Commission ..	13,87	15,69	16,62
252. Secretariat-General Services ::	2,96,14	5,54,65	3,66,28
253. District Administration ...	23,09,82	27,35,62	24,13,26
254. Treasury and Accounts Administration ..	2,18,68	2,68,60	2,82,09
255. Police ..	53,49,60	62,32,19	62,09,00
256. Jails ..	4,01,56	4,46,12	4,66,52
257. Supplies and Disposals ..	6,41	7,36	7,22
258. Stationery and Printing ..	6,39,50	7,65,10	8,04,60
259. Public Works ..	622,52	10,09,10	14,12,46
260. Fire Protection and Control ..	5,96	14,50	8,34
265. Other Administrative Services ..	3,30,19	3,36,96	58,08,79
Total—(d) ..	1,01,94,25	1,23,85,89	1,77,95,18
(e) Pensions and Miscellaneous General Services—			
266. Pensions and Other Retirement Benefits ..	9,92,52	11,49,45	12,34,33
267. Aid Materials and Equipments ..	....	....	5,04,60
268. Miscellaneous General Services ..	7,03,64	11,07,74	13,27,68
Total—(e) ..	16,96,16	22,57,19	30,66,61
TOTAL—(A) ..	3,34,18,60	4,17,18,49	4,86,14,62

26. STATE FINANCE
TABLE No. 26·2—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)				
Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1975-76	Revised Estimates, 1976-77	Budget Estimates 1977-78	
1	2	3	4	
B. Social and Community Services—				
276. Secretariat—Social and Community Services.	65,35	77,92	85,16	
277. Education	1,87,05,78	2,04,44,85	2,17,91,19	
278. Art and Culture	2,13,20	2,16,51	2,22,96	
280. Medical	34,70,47	39,58,47	45,83,49	
281. Family Planning	7,81,24	15,68,54	10,70,36	
282. Public Health, Sanitation and Water Supply.	39,24,42	38,04,30	41,97,08	
283. Housing	17,82,78	18,83,17	24,10,91	
284. Urban Development	13,13,64	12,59,01	12,86,27	
285. Information and Publicity	1,65,71	1,61,17	1,89,93	
287. Labour and Employment	7,46,10	8,03,04	8,16,62	
288. Social Security and Welfare	21,86,88	28,60,35	28,11,87	
289. Relief on Account of Natural Calamities.	1,08,01	1,87,82	4,17,00	
295. Other Social and Community Services.	73,35	85,06	81,00	
TOTAL—(B) ..	3,35,36,93	3,73,10,21	3,99,63,84	
C. Economic Services—				
(a) General Economic Services—				
296. Secretariat-Economic Services	1,47,71	1,79,60	1,95,31	
298. Co-operation	9,09,36	13,39,50	15,61,13	
304. Other General Economic Services.	11,41,87	35,47,21	34,45,42	
Total—(a) ..	21,98,94	50,66,31	52,01,86	

26. STATE FINANCE
TABLE No. 26.2—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1975-76	Revised Estimates, 1976-77	Budget Estimates, 1977-78
1	2	3	4
(b) Agriculture and Allied Services—			
305. Agriculture	27,11,74	36,06,49	42,78,54
306. Minor Irrigation	9,87,07	10,31,17	10,03,20
307. Soil and Water Conservation	2,71,74	2,85,81	2,93,61
303. Area Development	3,24,61	4,12,05	5,30,00
309. Food	4,98,44	6,76,18	5,85,93
310. Animal Husbandry	6,73,78	7,97,70	9,78,48
311. Dairy Development	78,50,10	92,16,00	1,12,12 07
312. Fisheries	89,73	1,29,96	1,90,96
313. Forest	14,00,74	17,68,55	19,89,05
314. Community Development	25,67,14	8,11,84	11,24,54
Total—(b)	1,73,75,09	1,87,35,75	2,21,86,38
(c) Industry and Minerals—			
320. Industries	1,98,53	2,28,32	1,38,56
321. Village and Small Industries	1,13,36	1,18,36	1,36,63
328. Mines and Minerals	66,88	1,04,06	1,21,65
Total—(c)	3,78,77	4,50,74	3,96,84

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2—concl'd.

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1975-76	Revised Estimates, 1976-77	Budget Estimates, 1977-78
1	2	3	4
(d) Water and Power Development—			
331. Water and Power Development Services.	5,07,30	5,70,10	4,84,43
333. Irrigation, Navigation, Drainage and Flood Control Projects.	28,93,89	34,82,51	42,34,60
334. Power Projects	31,20	1,02,89	56,33
Total—(d)	34,32,39	41,55,50	47,75,36
(e) Transport and Communications—			
335. Ports, Lighthouses and Shipping	80,33	88,10	92,42
336. Civil Aviation	1,24	7,70	8,43
337. Roads and Bridges	7,80,20	5,16,31	3,75,39
338. Road and Water Transport Services.	17,40	18,90	28,47
339. Tourism	15,24	7,72	5,03
Total—(e)	8,94,41	6,38,73	5,09,74
TOTAL—(C)	2,42,79,60	2,90,47,03	3,30,70,18
D. Grants-in-aid and Contributions—			
363. Compensation and Assignments to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions.	4,21,69	5,29,32	5,23,84
TOTAL—(D)	4,21,69	5,29,32	5,23,84
TOTAL—EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT.	9,16,96,82	10,86,05,05	12,21,72,48

Source.—Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1977-78.

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.3

Analysis of State Government Budget

(In lakh Rs.)

Item	Actuals, 1975-76	Revised Estimates, 1976-77	Budget Estimates, 1977-78
1	2	3	4
I. Receipts on Revenue Account—			
(a) Tax Revenue	7,47,49	8,51,51	9,23,51
(b) Non-Tax Revenue	3,01,89	3,43,28	3,91,33
Total—I	10,49,38	11,94,79	13,14,84
II. Receipts on Capital Account			
Total Receipts—(I+II)	18,37,06	16,78,14	18,63,08
III. Expenditure on Revenue Account—			
(a) Development Expenditure	6,41,21	7,66,09	8,29,54
(b) Non-Development Expenditure	1,60,82	1,97,10	2,60,89
(c) Debt Services	1,14,54	1,22,86	1,31,30
Total—III	9,16,57	10,86,05	12,21,73
IV. Capital Expenditure—			
(a) Capital Expenditure outside the Revenue Account.	2,10,20	1,95,97	1,73,81
(b) Disbursements on Loans and Debt Section.	6,87,82	3,95,81	4,62,92
Total—IV	8,98,02	5,91,78	6,36,73
Total Expenditures—(III+IV)	18,14,59	16,77,83	18,58,46

Source.—Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1977-78.

27. STATE INCOME

TABLE No. 27.1

STATE INCOME AT CURRENT AND CONSTANT PRICES

Sector	State income, 1975-76*	
	At current prices	At constant (1960-61) prices
1	2	3
I. Income (Rs. in crores)—		
1. Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, mining and quarrying. ..	24,91.0	798.0
2. Manufacturing, construction, electricity gas and water supply.	22,33.9	840.9
3. Transport storage, and communication, trade hotels and restaurants.	14,15.5	522.9
4. Banking and insurance, real estate and ownership of dwellings, business services public administration and other services.	13,34.8	522.8
Total ..	74,75.2	26,84.6
II. Per capita income (in Rs.)		
	1,329.5	477.5

*Preliminary.

28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28.1

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND OTHER SPECIAL PROGRAMMES

Serial No.	Item	Position as on 31-3-1977
1	2	3

Community Development Programme—

1	No. of Panchayat Samitis	.. .. .	296
2	No. of villages covered	.. .. .	38,675
3	Population covered (in lakhs)	.. .. .	3.67

Special Programmes—

4	No. of blocks of applied nutrition programme	..	1,13
5	No. of blocks of poultry development programme (Developmental work)	..	14

Note.—Information regarding villages and population is according to 1971 Census and is inclusive of the uninhabited villages and 57 non-municipal urban areas.

28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28.2

REGULATED MARKETS

(As on 30th September 1976)

Serial No.	District	Names of regulated markets
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay	....
2	Thane	.. Murbad, Shahapur, Bhiwandi, Palghar, Kalyan* *Basseim.
3	Kulaba	.. Karjat, Panvel, Pen, Roha, Khalapur (Khopoli), Mahad, Alibag, Mangaon, Murud.
4	Ratnagiri	.. ....
5	Nashik	.. Ghoti, Lasalgaon, Malegaon, Nandgaon, Sinnar, Satana, Yevla, Nashik, Kajwan.
6	Dhule	.. Dhule, Dondaicha, Shirpur, Nandurbar, Shahada, Sakri, Nawapur, Talode.
7	Jalgaon	.. Jamner, Dharangaon, Amalner, Jalgaon, Parola, Chalisgaon, Chopda, Bodwad, Pachora, Raver, Bhusawal, Yawal.
8	Ahmadnagar	.. Ahmednagar, Koregaon, Shrirampur, Rahuri, Sangamner, Shevgaon, Pathardi, Jamkhed, Shrigonda, Nevasa.
9	Pune	.. Baramati, Khed, Nira, Bor, Pune, Shirur, Indapur, Junnar, Daund, Manchar, Talgaon-Dabhade.
10	Satara	.. Koregaon, Karad, Phaltan, Satara, Vaduj, Patan, Lonand, Dabiwadi, (Gandavale).
11	Sangli	.. Sangli, Tasgaon, Islampur, Khanapur-Vite, Atpadi.
12	Solapur	.. Solapur, Mohol, Karmala, Kurduwadi, Akkalkot, Barshi, Akluj, Pandharpur, Mangalvedhe, Sangole.
13	Kolhapur	.. Kolhapur, Gadhinglaj, Jaysingpur, Vadgaon.
14	Aurangabad	.. Aurangabad, Jalna, Vajapur, Lasur, Paithan, Kannad, Sillod, Gangapur, Ambad, Bhokardan, Soyegaon.
15	Parbhani	.. Parbhani, Manwath, Salla, Partur, Gangakhed, Purna, Basmath, Hingoli, Akhada-Balapur, Jintur, Kalam- nuri, Mantha Pingali cattle market.
16	Bhir	.. Bhir, Ambejogai, Dharur, Georai, Manjalegaon, Parlivajinath, Kada, Ranapur

28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28.2—*concl'd.*

Serial No.	District	Names of regulated markets
1	2	3
17.	Nanded	.. Nanded, Mudkhed, Umri, Dharmabad, Bhokar, Kinwat, Hadgaon, Loha, Deglur, Mukhed, Kundalvadi, Naigaon.
18.	Osmanabad	.. Latur, Udgir, Kalamb, Nilanga, Osmanabad, Ahmedpur, Murum, Paranda, Deoni Cattle market, Hundarqulli cattle market.
19.	Buldana	.. Malkapur, Nandura, Shegaon, Khamgaon, Jalgaon, Deulgaonraja, Chikhli, Mohkar, Lonar, Sangrampur.
20.	Akola	.. Akola, Akot, Telhara, Murtajapur, Karanja, Washim, Risod, Malegaon, Balapur, Patur, Mangrulpir, Barshi Takli, Manora.
21.	Amravati	.. Amravati, Dhamangaon, Daryapur, Anjangaon, Achalpur, Warud, Morshi, Dharani, Chandur-Bazar, Chandur Railway.
22.	Yavatmal	.. Yavatmal, Ghatanji, Pandharkaoda, Darwaha, Wani, Digras, Bori-Arab, Umarkhed, Pusad (Cotton and grain), Ralegaon, Nere.
23.	Wardha	.. Wardha, Sindi, Pulgaon, Arvi, Hinganghat, Asti.
24.	Nagpur	.. Katol, Bhiyapur, Narkhed, Soneer, Ramtek, Umred, Kalmeshwar, Nagpur, Mandhal.
25.	Bhandara	.. Gondiya, Bhandara, Tirora, Amgaon, Lakhanl, Pavani, Tumsar Lakhavon.
26.	Chandrapur	.. Chandrapur, Warora, Mul, Armori, Brahmपुरi, Sindewahi, Gadchiroli, Nagbhir, Rajura.

Note.—The markets which are not functioning are not included in the above table.

Source.—Deputy Director of Marketing Bombay.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.1

29, TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

AGRICUL

(Area in thousand hectares and

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Total geographical area according to village papers.	3,07,48	3,07,98	3,07,58	3,07,69
2	Net area sown ..	1,67,61	1,78,97	1,78,78	1,81,35
3	Gross cropped area ..	1,73,13	1,86,49	1,88,23	1,89,79
4	Gross area irrigated ..	9,60	10,17	12,20	13,88
5	Area and outturn of principal crops—				
	(a) Rice—				
	(i) Area ..	11,21	11,82	13,00	13,21
	(ii) Outturn ..	9,21	11,98	13,69	8,84
	(b) Wheat—				
	(i) Area ..	6,76	9,32	9,07	8,33
	(ii) Outturn ..	2,49	4,00	4,01	2,80
	(c) Jowar—				
	(i) Area ..	53,17	57,38	62,84	60,57
	(ii) Outturn ..	23,14	23,33	42,24	22,95
	(d) Bajri—				
	(i) Area ..	17,82	17,42	16,35	18,28
	(ii) Outturn ..	3,95	4,46	4,89	3,70
	(e) All cereals—(including other cereals)—				
	(i) Area ..	94,06	1,00,91	1,06,04	1,05,10
	(ii) Outturn ..	41,17	46,42	67,55	40,37
	(f) All pulses—				
	(i) Area ..	24,76	24,57	23,51	23,32
	(ii) Outturn ..	9,46	9,32	9,89	6,57

INDICATORS

No. 29.1

TURE

outturn in thousand tonnes)

1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75*	1975-76*
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
3,07,68	3,07,68	3,07,68	3,07,58	3,07,58	3,07,58	3,07,58	N.A.
1,83,67	1,84,62	1,82,42	1,70,36	1,60,60	1,83,24	1,82,06	N.A.
1,93,67	1,94,35	1,93,98	1,81,15	1,69,80	1,94,86	1,95,06	N.A.
15,57	16,23	16,48	16,22	14,68	17,67	N.A.	N.A.
13,28	13,24	13,43	13,40	13,32	13,51	13,57	14,27
13,18	13,67	16,16	13,95	7,57	16,37	14,64	22,41
8,39	8,37	8,55	9,78	7,10	9,65	9,48	11,83
4,13	3,88	4,38	4,96	2,51	5,47	7,54	12,60
58,85	55,29	57,15	60,68	54,43	60,88	60,23	61,85
32,54	29,45	15,64	18,81	13,14	28,19	36,48	34,62
20,34	21,23	19,46	13,12	14,29	22,15	18,44	18,88
6,39	7,14	7,82	2,63	2,26	8,50	5,92	5,86
1,05,47	1,02,82	1,03,19	1,00,91	93,09	1,10,91	1,06,42	1,11,77
59,13	56,52	47,25	42,63	26,84	61,77	67,74	79,06
26,33	27,88	27,18	22,82	21,24	27,62	28,56	29,40
8,44	8,36	6,98	5,93	4,20	8,68	11,09	12,13

N.A. = Not available.

29. TRENDS IN

TABLE

(Area in thousand hectares and

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1960 61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6
(g) Sugarcane—					
	(i) Area	.. 91	91	1,56	1,71
	(ii) Outturn (gur)	.. 6,27	6,83	11,56	11,20
(h) Cotton—					
	(i) Area	.. 22,81	28,35	25,00	27,16
	(ii) Outturn (in lint)	.. 2,04	1,36	2,84	1,79
(i) Groundnut—					
	(i) Area	.. 9,64	10,34	10,83	11,17
	(ii) Outturn	.. 5,44	7,18	8,00	4,73
(j) Tobacco—					
	(i) Area	.. 18	28	25	13
	(ii) Outturn	.. 11	11	12	6
Index numbers of agricultural production (1956-57=100)—					
	(i) Foodgrains	.. N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	68.9
	(ii) Non-foodgrains	.. N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	89.3
	(iii) All commodities	.. N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	87.8

SELECTED INDICATORS

No. 29.1—concl'd.

outturn in thousand tonnes)

1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75*	1975-76 ¹
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2,01	2,22	2,05	1,94	2,06	2,15	2,48	2,63
15,08	16,17	15,88	14,29	14,49	15,44	20,33	20,69
27,16	28,05	27,92	25,29	25,43	23,48	24,97	23,57
2,46	2,18	85	2,20	1,91	1,90	2,92	1,33
9,28	8,99	9,21	8,35	8,17	7,58	7,25	8,56
6,58	5,84	5,98	5,05	2,08	5,66	5,16	6,71
11	12	12	12	10	12	13	13
4	6	5	5	4	6	6	6
99.7	96.8	87.1	76.5	47.4	107.6	115.0	141.8
116.6	113.4	91.7	102.8	86.9	105.6	133.3	120.1
106.2	103.2	88.9	86.6	62.6	106.8	122.0	133.5

*Figures for 1974-75 revised and for 1975-76 are provisional.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.2

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Category	1951	1956	1961	1966	1972
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Cattle—					
	Males over 3 years ..	54,68	58,26	64,90	65,50	62,06
	Females over 3 years ..	43,06	43,29	46,44	45,34	45,87
	Young stock ..	37,91	39,54	41,94	36,45	39,12
	<i>Total cattle</i> ..	<i>1,35,65</i>	<i>1,41,09</i>	<i>1,53,28</i>	<i>1,47,29</i>	<i>1,47,03</i>
2	Buffaloes—					
	Males over 3 years ..	3,26	2,95	3,53	3,40	3,08
	Females over 3 years ..	14,51	14,76	16,39	17,35	18,71
	Young stock ..	8,27	9,51	10,95	9,67	11,22
	<i>Total buffaloes</i> ..	<i>26,04</i>	<i>27,22</i>	<i>30,87</i>	<i>30,42</i>	<i>33,01</i>
3	Sheep	20,37	19,70	20,93	22,05	21,28
4	Goats	37,85	46,07	51,81	51,21	59,11
5	Other livestock ..	3,65	3,62	3,59	3,52	3,16
	<i>Total livestock</i> ..	<i>2,23,56</i>	<i>2,37,70</i>	<i>2,60,48</i>	<i>2,54,49</i>	<i>2,63,61</i>
6	Poultry	63,00	88,83	1,05,78	99,02	1,22,17

TABLE No. 29·3

Rb 4969—10

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
INDUSTRY AND

Serial No.	Item	1955	1960	1965
1	2	3	4	5
1	Number of working factories	6,703	8,010	9,472
2	Average daily number of workers (thousand No.).	6,63	7,46	9,03
3	Industrial production—			
	(i) Vegetable oil products (thousand tonnes).	N.A.	97	1,05
	(ii) Cotton yarn (million kg.)	N.A.	2,42	2,51
	(iii) Cotton cloth .. (lakh metres).	N.A.	1,67,47	1,56,54
	(iv) Paints, enamels, varnishes (thousand tonnes).	N.A.	21	30
	(v) Radio receivers .. (thousand No.).	N.A.	1,54	3,91
4	Mineral production—			
	(i) Coal (thousand tonnes)	2,82	7,88	11,40
	(ii) Manganese ore .. (thousand tonnes).	3,18	1,87	3,17

INDICATORS

No. 29.3

MINING

1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974@	1975	1976
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
9,116	9,570	9,803	10,241	10,382	10,663	10,975	11,425*	N.A.
8,87	9,27	9,52	9,98	10,07	10,38	10,39	10,15*	N.A.
1,04	1,01	97	N.A.	N.A.	84.8	57.4	72.8	N.A.
2,37	2,31	2,27	N.A.	N.A.	24.9	22.3	20.4	N.A.
1,47,24	1,44,60	1,44,11	N.A.	N.A.	1483.1	1453.3	1298.3	N.A.
29	25	29	N.A.	N.A.	37	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
10,79	13,37	13,55	N.A.	N.A.	1355.1	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
15,62	17,68	17,71	20,85	24,25	25,50	28,00	35,80	35,00*
2,91	1,64	2,16	2,18	1,88	1,85	1,76	1,88	1,99*

N.A.—Not available.

*Provisional.

Bidi factories covered under separate Act, from 1974.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

ELECTRI-

Serial No.	Item	1951	1955	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Installed capacity (thousand kw.) ..	3,39	4,31	7,60	13,04
2	Electricity generated (million kwh.) ..	1,541	2,074	3,268	5,635
3	Consumption (million kwh.)—				
	(a) Total ..	1,314	1,792	2,720	4,717
	(b) Industrial ..	816	1,143	1,853	3,297
4	Towns and villages electrified by M. S. Electricity Board as at the end of each year.	....	....	853	4,665

INDICATORS

No. 29.4

CITY

1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76*
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
16,39	18,38	21,19	21,09	21,28	21,28	23,76	27,96
7,665	8,401	9,134	10,314	10,465	10,924	11,669	12,053
6,390	7,088	7,650	8,441	8,814	8,812	93,72	93,92
4,489	4,919	5,312	5,679	5,984	6,081	62,74	60,10
10,020	10,643	12,752	13,998	15,552	17,558	19,515	20,112

* Provisional

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

Co.

Serial No.	Item	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5
1	Societies (No.) ..	20,262	31,563	37,407
2	Members (thousand No.) ..	23,57	41,91	67,86
3	Working capital (lakh Rs.) ...	96,53	2,90,96	7,11,75
4	Advances by primary agricultural credit and multi-purpose societies (crore Rs.)	10	40	76

INDICATORS

No. 29.5

OPERATION

1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
40,056	41,255	42,603	44,218	45,740	46,764	47,902	49,659
81,10	84,35	85,81	90,20	95,78	1,01,14	10,501	11,383
10,99,92	12,80,78	14,90,31	18,81,27	19,25,55	21,55,90	25,28,44	27,02,21
93	1,04	1,15	1,10	1,61	1,37	140	170

Note.—1 The figures for 1974-75 are revised and those for 1975-76 are provisional.

2 The above figures relate to all types of societies including supervising unions, divisional and district boards and insurance societies, etc.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE
TRANSPORT AND

Serial No.	Item	1956	1960	1965	1968
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Length of extra-municipal roads as on 31st March of each year (kilometres)	33,813	37,757	48,053	57,260
2	Motor vehicles in operation (as on 1st January of each year)—				
	(a) Motor cars ..	N.A.	45,328	66,363	87,751
	(b) All types of vehicles	N.A.	89,127	1,43,497	2,02,667

INDICATORS

No. 29^b

COMMUNICATIONS

1969	1970	1971	1972 ¹	1973	1974	1975	1976
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
60,694	62,703	65,364	1,07,357*	1,38,655*	1,56,823*	1,58,928*	1,58,678*
97,343	1,08,679	1,22,508	1,33,033	1,45,248	1,52,751	1,69,895	1,79,989
2,27,926	2,57,539	3,11,669	3,42,370	3,74,854	4,08,703	4,58,214	4,97,700

N.A.—Not available.

*Provisional and inclusive of scarcity roads.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
EDUCA-

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Primary education— (excluding pre-primary).						
	(1) Institutions (No.)	22,444	28,758	34,594	41,781	44,058
	(2) Students (thousand no.)	25,01	30,66	41,78	55,35	60,45
	(3) Teachers (thousand no.)	N.A.	88	1,13	1,53	1,75
2. Secondary education—						
	(1) Institutions (No.)	1,137	1,412	2,468	4,032	4,777
	(2) Students (thousand no.)	3,93	5,00	8,58	15,00	18,15
	(3) Teachers (thousand no.)	N.A.	21	35	57	69

N.A. = Not available.

*Provisional.

Note.—Figures for 1973-74 are revised.

INDICATORS

No. 29·7

TION.

1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	As on 15th July		As on 30th September	
				1973-74	1974-75	1976	1976*
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
44,396	45,143	45,792	46,404	47,338	47,900	48,018	48,620
61,30	62,29	64,05	65,43	66,90	69,06	73,67	77,09
1,79	1,85	1,92	1,99	2,15	2,19	2,20	2,20
5,076	5,339	5,663	5,872	5,884	5,869	5,897	5,782
18,76	19,36	20,29	21,97	23,46	24,52	25,13	26,15
73	77	81	87	94	97	94	98

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE

Serial No.	Commodity groups	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Food articles	106.5	115.4	135.4	144.6
2	Liquor and tobacco ..	103.1	121.0	131.0	133.2
3	Fuel, power, light and lubricants	103.2	118.1	120.3	124.1
4	Industrial raw materials ..	97.8	100.2	115.9	132.8
5	Chemicals	111.8	114.3	116.9	125.9
6	Machinery and transport equipments	103.9	108.3	111.8	117.7
7	Manufactures	102.6	104.8	109.0	118.1
	All Commodities ..	103.8	110.2	122.3	131.6

*Provisional

Source:—Economic Advisor, Ministry of Industry and civil supplies

INDICATORS

No. 29-B(A)

PRICES IN INDIA (OLD SERIES)

(BASE : 1961-62 = 100)

1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
196.9	196.8	203.9	210.3	239.5	295.6	363.6	347.7	340.4
192.5	195.0	184.9	194.8	233.0	251.2	305.4	318.6	333.4
148.6	155.1	161.8	172.1	180.7	215.1	315.8	351.8	371.2
157.3	180.1	197.3	191.0	204.0	299.2	327.2	268.7	318.6
169.1	183.8	188.0	197.0	200.8	219.8	300.1	324.4	291.8
132.6	136.3	148.0	159.0	168.2	184.7	254.4	261.7	257.9
134.4	143.5	154.9	167.1	176.7	205.6	254.5	252.9	265.6
165.4	171.6	181.1	188.4	207.1	254.3	313.7	302.8	310.6

Department Industrial Development, Govt. of India, New Delhi

TABLE No. 29.8 (B)
ALL INDIA WHOLESALB PRICE INDEX NUMBER

(BASE : 1970-71 = 100)

Serial No.	Commodity Groups	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Primary Articles ..	100.9	110.7	141.8	177.5	165.5
2	Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants. ..	105.9	110.1	130.6	198.3	219.2
3	Manufactured Products ..	109.5	121.9	139.5	168.8	171.2
4	All Commodities ..	105.6	116.2	139.7	174.9	173.0

Source.—Office of the Economic Advisor to the Government of India, Department of Industrial Development, Ministry of Industry and Civil Supplies, New Delhi.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.9

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUM-

Serial No.	Centre	Item	1951	1955
1	2	3	4	5
1	Bombay .. (July 1933 to June 1934=100).	Food General index ..	399 330	402 338
2	Solapur .. (Feb. 1927 to Jan. 1928=100).	Food General index ..	306 313	241 246
3	Jalgaon .. (Aug. 1939=100).	Food General index ..	504 467	353 353
4	Nanded .. (Aug. 1943 to July 1944=100).	Food General index ..	246 214	176 168
5	Aurangabad .. (Aug. 1943 to July 1944=100).	Food General index ..	226 205	139 142
6	Nagpur .. (Aug. 1939=100)	Food General index ..	397 391	367 364

INDICATORS

No. 29.9

BERS FOR WORKING CLASSES (OLD SERIES)

1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
6	7	8	9	10	11
520 420	515 431	527 444	536 448	622 516	685 558
394 357	379 352	423 381	421 380	506 456	526 479
565 492	534 485	570 519	573 524	756 682	816 736
292 252	265 239	296 259	302 266	373 321	379 329
232 212	228 212	257 234	251 235	302 282	324 301
529 512	504 495	512 502	540 525	690 651	774 721

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS.

Serial No.	Centre	Item	1966
1	2	3	4
1	Bombay (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food ..	150
		General index	143
2	Solapur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food ..	155
		General index	145
3	Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food ..	173
		General index	155
4	Nanded (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food ..	170
		General index	153
5	Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food ..	164
		General index	151
6	Nagpur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food ..	155
		General index	144
7	Pune (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food ..	149
		General index	139

Source:—Commissioner of Labour,

INDICATORS

No. 29·9(A)

FOR WORKING CLASSES (New Series)

1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
190 173	198 180	202 188	212 198	250 224	309 275	388 303	314 294
186 173	197 183	211 195	224 207	307 264	348 309	405 352	326 306
191 173	201 183	202 186	224 203	307 258	370 313	406 345	319 296
192 178	210 193	207 195	243 220	344 287	377 323	430 363	341 310
186 173	198 184	200 189	230 211	328 275	359 308	399 340	328 304
191 172	208 186	208 190	219 200	277 238	348 300	399 336	324 294
176 161	183 168	188 174	204 187	264 227	311 271	341 299	310 284

Bombay.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
STATE

Serial No.	Item	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5
1	Net State Domestic Product at current prices :—			
	(a) State income (in crore Rs.) ..	15,97	23,55	33,23
	(b) Index No. of State income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100.0	147.5	208.1
	(c) <i>Per capita</i> income (in Rs.) ..	409	534	700
	(d) Index No. of <i>per capita</i> income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100.0	130.6	171.2
2	Net State Domestic Product at constant (1960-61) prices :—			
	(a) State income (in crore Rs.) ..	15,97	17,04	20,07
	(b) Index No. of State income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100.0	106.7	125.7
	(d) <i>Per capita</i> income (in Rs.) ..	409	386	423
	(c) Index No. of <i>per capita</i> income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100.0	94.4	103.4

Note.—While calculating *per capita* incomes, results of the population censuses 1961 and 1971 have been used.

INDICATORS

No. 29·10

INCOME

1969-70	1970-71	1971-72*	1972-73*	1973-74*	1974-75†	1975-76†
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
36,56	39,98·5	42,67·4	45,00·3	58,45·6	69,72·6	74,75·2
228·9	250·3	267·1	281·7	365·9	436·5	467·9
752	802·8	836·3	860·8	10,91·3	12,70·5	1329·5
183·9	196·3	204·5	210·5	266·8	310·6	325·1
20,64	21,27·6	22,02·1	21,38·6	23,90·8	25,36·4	26,84·6
129·2	133·2	137·9	133·9	149·7	158·8	168·1
425	427·2	431·5	409·1	446·4	462·2	477·5
103·8	104·4	105·5	100·0	109·1	113·0	116·7

*Provisional.

†Preliminary.

CONVERSION FACTORS

I. LENGTH

1 foot = 30.48 centimetres (exact). 1 metre = 1.09361 yards.

1 yard = 0.9144 metre (exact). 1 kilometre = 0.62137
mile.

1 mile = 1.609344 kilometres (exact).

II. AREA

1 square foot = 9.2903 square decimetres. 1 hectare = 2.47105 acres.

1 acre = 0.404686 hectare. 1 sq. kilometre = 0.386101
square mile.

1 square mile = 2.58999 square kilometres.

III. WEIGHT

1 kilogram = 2.20462 pounds = 1.07169 seers.

1 pound = 0.4535924 kilogram.

1 tonne = 0.98420 ton = 26.7923 maunds.

1 ton = 1.01605 tonnes.

IV. CAPACITY

1 gallon (Imp.) = 4.54596 litres. 1 litre = 0.219976 gallon
(Imp.)

1 gallon (US) = 3.78533 litres.
= 0.83268 gallon (Imp.).

METRIC UNITS

(A) Length—1 kilometre = 1,000 metres.
1 metre = 1,000 millimetres.

(B) Area —1 sq. kilometre = 100 hectares.
1 hectare = 10,000 sq. metres.

(C) Weight—1 tonne = 1,000 kilograms.
= 10 quintals.
1 kilogram = 1,000 grams.

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