



SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
WARDHA DISTRICT

1975-76



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SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

AND

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT.

OF

WARDHA DISTRICT

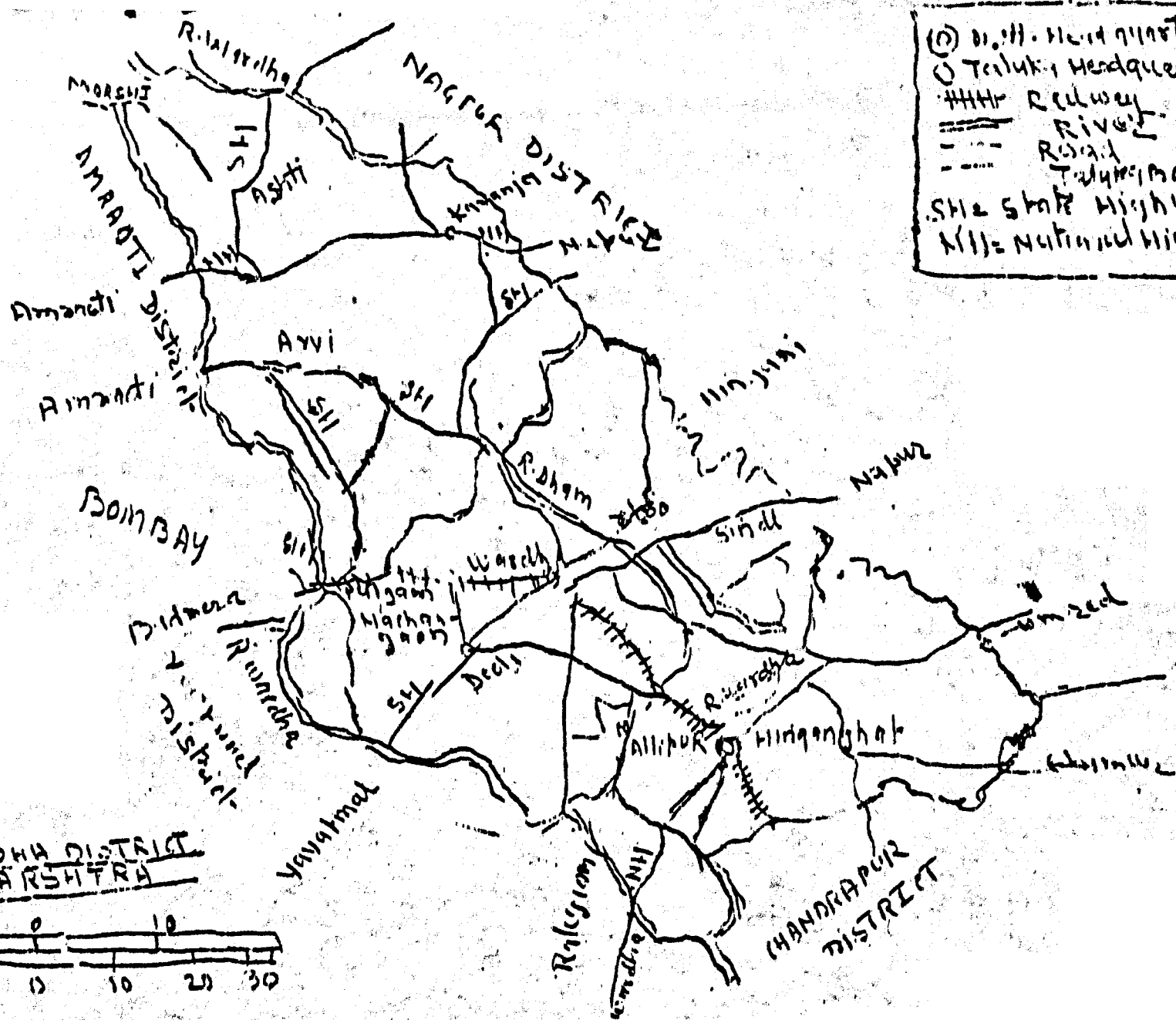
1975-76

DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, GOVERNMENT

OF MAHARASHTRA

PLANNING DEPARTMENT.

B O M B A Y - 1.



(D) D.H. Headquarter
 (O) Taluk Headquarter
 ||||| Railway
 ===== River
 - - - - Road
 - - - - Taluk boundary
 SH = State Highway
 NH = National Highway

WADHWA DISTRICT
MAHARASHTRA
 10 5 0 10 20 30

Socio-Economic Review and District Statistical Abstract
for the year - 1975-76

E R R A T A

Socio-Economic Review :-

<u>Sr.No.</u>	<u>Chapter No.</u>	<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Line No.</u>	<u>Incorrect</u>	<u>Correct</u>
1.	I	4	7	Illegible	singularly
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District Statistical Abstract :-

<u>Sr.No.</u>	<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Col. No. & line No.</u>	<u>Incorrect</u>	<u>Correct</u>
1.	1	1	(col.12, line 20)	17	47
2.	1	2	(col.No. 13)	Illegible	40
3.	1	2	(-"- 13)	-"-	39
4.	5	9	(col. in last line	-"-	22
5.	5	10	(col. 5, line 4)	-"-	13
6.	5	10	(col. 5, line 6)	-"-	24
7.	5	10	(col. 9, line 9)	-"-	23
8.	5	10	(col. 13, line 9)	-"-	25
9.	5	10	(col. 11, line 13)	-"-	16
10.	5	10	(col. 4, line 15)	-"-	245
11.	5	10	(col. 7, line 15)	Illegible	56
12.	5	10	(col.11, line 15)	-"-	16
13.	5	10	(col.12, line 18)	-"-	797
14.	5	10	(col. 6, line 18)	-"-	537
15.	5	10	(col.12, line 18)	-"-	917
16.	5	10	(col. 6, line 19)	-"-	579
17.	5	10	(col. 4, line 20)	-"-	578
18.	5	10	(col. 6, " 20)	-"-	1056
19.	5	10	(" 7, " 20)	-"-	722
20.	5	10	(" 12, " 21)	-"-	1248
21.	7	12	(" 4, " 4)	-"-	11.8
22.	7	12	(" 4, " 5)	-"-	6.3
23.	7	12	(" 5, " 7)	-"-	2.8
24.	7	12	(" 4, " 10)	-"-	4.8
25.	7	12	(" 4, " 12)	-"-	2.0
26.	34	61	(" 6, " 2)	-"-	10669
27.	34	61	(" 6, " 3)	-"-	10583

<u>Sr. No.</u>	<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Col. No. & line No.</u>	<u>Incorrect.</u>	<u>Correct</u>
28.	34	(61)	(col. 6, line ⁴ / ₃)	Illegible	10885
29.	34	61	(" 3, " 6)	-"-	569
30.	34	61	(" 4, " 7)	-"-	475
31.	46	77	((" 6, " 5)	-"-	758
32.	51	83-A	(" 5, " 6)	-"-	27051
33.	69-C	109	(" 4, " 5)	-"-	16118
34.	71	114	(" 6, " 6)	-"-	1.64
35.	77	140	(" 11, " 2)	-"-	15.12
36.	190	158	(" 14, " 1)	-"-	30035
37.	90	158	(" 6, " 1)	-"-	35378
38.	90	158	(" 7, " 1)	-"-	34728

WARDHA DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

1975-76

Sr. No.	Items	Unit	District	Maharashtra
1	2	3	4	5
<u>1. Location</u>				
1.1.	North Longitude	Degrees	20° 18' to 21° 21'	16° 4' to 20° 1'
1.2.	East Longitude	"	78° 4' to 79° 15'	73° 6' to 80° 9'
<u>2. Area & Population (1971 Census)</u>				
2.1.	Area	Sq. Kms.	6,307	2,07,768
2.2.	No. of towns	No.	6	989
2.3.	No. of villages (Total)	"	1,376	88,661
	i) Inhabited	"	962	35,778
	ii) Un inhabited	"	414	2,883
2.4.	Rural population	'000 No.	589	64,701
2.5.	Urban population	"	191	15,511
2.6.	Total population	"	7,780	50,412
2.7.	Population of scheduled caste and scheduled Tribes.	"	24	5,980
2.8.	Total workers	"	809	18,990
	i) As cultivators and Agril. labourers	"	233	11,990
	ii) Others	"	572	6,460
2.9.	Non-workers	"	475	32,032
2.10.	Literacy percentage	Percentage		
	i) Male	"	52.55	51.04
	ii) Female	"	30.29	26.43
	iii) Persons	"	41.71	30.13
<u>3. Climate</u>				
3.1.	Rainfall (1975) (Range in selected centres)	In M.Ms.	984.3	1535.2
3.2.	Temperature (1975)	Centigrade		
	a) Maximum (absolute) (in selected centres)	"	45.3	46.0
	b) Minimum (absolute)	"	9.0	3.6
<u>4. Agriculture (74-75)</u>				
4.1.	Cultivable area	'000 Hect	462	21,116

1	2	3	4	5
4.2.	Area not available for cultivation	'000Hect.	45	2,363
4.3.	<u>Area sown</u>			
a)	Net	--,-	429	13,206
b)	Gross	--,-	441	19,506
4.4.	<u>Area irrigated</u>			
a)	Net	--,-	18	1,612
b)	Gross	--,-	15	1,033
4.5.	Area under forests	--,-	21	5,318
4.6.	Cropped area under food grains(1975-76)	--,-	213	13,498
4.7.	Land Revenue collections (1975-76)	'000 Rs.	1,185	1,56,000
5.	<u>Animal Husbandry(1972)</u>			
5.1.	Livestock	No.'000	540	26,361
5.2.	Cattle	--,-	374	14,706
5.3.	Buffaloes	--,-	45	3,301
5.4.	Sheeps	--,-	9	2,128
5.5.	Goats	--,-	106	5,911
5.6.	Horses and ponies	--,-	2	58
5.7.	No. of veterinary Hospital and dispensaries (1975-76)	No.	13	359
6.	<u>Industries 1974</u>			
6.1.	Working factories	No.	--	10,975
6.2.	Average daily employment	--,-	--	10,38,863
7.	<u>Electricity (1975-76)</u>			
7.1.	Electricity consumed	M.Kwh	4,803	9,392
7.2.	No. of villages and towns electrified at the end of March, 1976.	No.	718/5	20,112
8.	<u>Co-Operation (1975-76)</u>			
8.1.	Cooperative societies (all types)	No.	344	49,659
8.2.	Membership	'000 No.	143	11,333
8.3.	Working capital	Lakh(Rs.)	1,733	2,70,221
8.4.	Loan advanced	--,-	121	2,44,264
8.5.	Loan advanced by Agril. credit societies	--,-	121	17,011

Contd...

1	2	3	4	5
<u>9. Medical & Public Health(1974)</u>				
9.1. Hospitals	No.	7		353
9.2. Dispensaries	-,,-	46		1,395
i) Allopathic	-,,-	32		N.A.
ii) Ayurvedic	-,,-	14		N.A.
iii) Unani	-,,-	N.A.		N.A.
9.3. No. of beds in hospitals and dispensaries	-,,-	936		54,769
9.4. Birth rate (75)	Per'000	22.6		24.0
9.5. Death rate (75)	-,,-	7.9		8.7
9.6. No. of sterilisation operations(1975-76)	No.	8,732		83,749
<u>10. Education(As on 15-7-75)</u>				
<u>10.1. Primary Education</u>				
i) Institutions	No.	899		48,018
ii) Students	No.'000	110		7,367
iii) Teachers	-,,-	3		220
<u>10.2. Secondary Education</u>				
i) Institutions	No.	116		5,897
ii) Students	'000 No.	50		2,513
iii) Teachers	-,,-	2		94
<u>10.3. Higher Education</u>				
i) Institutions	No.	10		632
ii) Students	'000 No.	6		474
iii) Teachers	-,,-	0.03		20
<u>11. Transport & Communication</u>				
11.1. Total Railway length (31-3-76)	Kms.	144		5,232
11.2. Total extra-municipal road as on 31-3-76	-,,-	1,359		1,78,678
11.3. a) No. of Post offices (73-74)	No.	155		9,414
b) No. of Telegraphs offices (73-74)	-,,-	19		1,119
<u>12. Local Self Government</u>				
12.1. Village Panchayat 31-3-75	No.	470		23,552
12.2. Municipalities (1976)	-,,-	6		227

Contd..

1	2	3	4	5
<u>13. Community Development (1975-76)</u>				
13.1.	C.P.A. Pattern Blocks	No.	85	44,200
13.2.	Villages included in Blocks	-,,-	1,376	33,904
13.3.	Population covered	In lakh	6	402
<u>14. Plan</u>				
14.1.	Total expenditure during IVth Plan	Rs. in lakh.	601.81	1,00,451
14.2.	Expenditure during 5th plan anticipated expenditure for 1975-76	-,,-	298.16	37,398
<u>15. Miscellaneous</u>				
15.1.	Joint stock companies (31-3-75)	No.	15	9,691
15.2.	Banking offices (on 31-3-74)	-,,-	26	2,603
<u>15.3. Employment Exchange 1975-76</u>				
	i) Registration	No.	6,642	in' 456.
	ii) Placements	-,,-	418	'000 35
	iii) No. on the live register as on 31st March, 1976	-,,-	12,238	-,,- 795

Note :- 1) The figures for items 3,4 and 6 to 15 are provisional
 2) There is no change in the figures for the items 1,2 and 5 except item 5.9

PART - I

SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW

PART - I
SOCIO - ECONOMIC - REVIEW
1975-76
C O N T E N T S

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SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT 1975-76

CHAPTER - I

-: INTRODUCTION :- 1

1. LOCATION:- A new district, named Wardha was formed with Head quarter at Wardha in the year 1862 due to bifurcation of Nagpur district. The district derived its name from the river Wardha which flows all along the western border of the district. The Wardha valley forms the western portion of the district consisting of a long strip of land, running from the North-west to the South-East of the district, occupies the western portion of Nagpur plain and lies at the foot of Satpura hills adjoining Amravati district. It lies between 20°-18' to 21°-21' North latitude and 78°-30' and 79°-15' East longitude and is very narrow at the Northern extremity & gradually enlarge its width towards south.

2. BOUNDARIES :- The District is surrounded by four district of Vidarbha with Nagpur district on the East, Chandrapur district on the South, Yavatmal district on the south-West and Amravati district on the west, the North-west and the North. The Wardha river separates the district all along the western border from Amravati and Yavatmal districts.

3. ADMINISTRATIVE SET UP

The District is administratively divided in to three Revenue sub-divisions named Wardha, Arvi and Hinganghat, each comprising of a Taluka. The talukas are further sub-divided into 15 Revenue circles which in turn are divided in to groups of villages, called 'Patwari Halka'. As such, village is the lowest unit in the administrative set up. The district is a part of Nagpur Division and is administered by the Collector.

4. AREA :-

The area of the district is 6307.0 Sq.Kms. (2,434 Sq. Miles) and its population according to 1971 census is 7,79,562. In terms of area and population, it constitutes 1.06 percent and 1.75 percent of area and population of Maharashtra state excluding, greater Bombay district. Its head-quarter was first located at Kaotha a village near pulgaon, but it was subsequently changed to the present site, at Palakwadi village subsequently named as Wardha after the name of the river 'The Wardha'. The maximum length of the district is about 128 Kms. and its breadth at the southern extremity is about 58 Kms. There were no major changes in the boundaries of the district and administrative divisions since 1911, though it formed a part of erstwhile state of Madhya Pradesh and bilingual state of Bombay. Due to states Reorganisation on 1st May, 1960, the district forms a part of Maharashtra State.

5. TOPOGRAPHY :-

Wardha district naturally is divided into two parts. The northern part comprises of hilly parts due to underlying spur of Satpura and covers of a major portion of Arvi tahsil while on the south, lies undulating plain inter-cepted by streams and broken here and there by isolated hills rising abruptly from it's surface. It covers most of Wardha tahsil and the entire Hinganghat tahsil. No peak in the range exceeds 610 m. and the average ^{height} of their summits is not more than 396 to 427 m. above the level of the plain. The length of the hilly tract from the North-west to the South-East is 80 Kms. and it's greatest width is less than 32 Km. It occupies about one fourth of the whole area of the

district. The elevation of the plain country is between 213 m and 290 m. The slope of the district is from the North-west to the South-East.

6. HILLS, RIVER SYSTEM AND SOIL :-

6.1 Hills. There is only one main system of hills, which is the off shoot of the Satpura ranges. The length of the hill from the North-West to the South-East is about 80 Km. and its maximum width is 32 Km. The highest point in the district is the peak of Garamsur 602 m. Nandgaon 536 m. and Malegaon 492m. in the hills of Arvi Tahsil. The trigometrical survey stations are near Nachangaon 374 m. and that near Kelzar 345 m.

6.2 RIVERS :-

The Wardha is the only important river of the district which rises from the Multai Plateau of the Satpura range and flows all along the northern and Western borders dividing the district from former Berar. The main tributaries of the Wardha are the Yeshoda, and Wana and the Bankali. The other notable rivers in the district are the Bhadadi the Dham, the Bor and the Pothara. Though these rivers ^{posed} a great threat and danger to the villages situated on their banks when they are in spate in the monsoon season, there remain hardly any water in them in summer. Secondly the beds of these rivers are too deep to make them fit for canal irrigation. The river Bor is harnessed for irrigation purposes by construction of a dam named 'Yeshwant Dharan' on it.

6.3 SOIL :-

To the south of a large number of villages around Anji and Hingani and slightly to the north of Nagpur Bombay Road, the country is hilly and the remaining parts of Wardha and Hinganehat tahsils are fertile plains with the

exception of some low foot-hills running along the northern boundary of Wardha tahsil and of few small hills in the south-East of Hinganghat tahsil. The level portion of Arvi tahsil in the north, is the most fertile part of the district and consists of a strip of land lying between the hills and Wardha river. The soil here is formed of the ^{detriths} brought down from the hills and is highly productive growing a ~~stagnantly~~ fine crop of cotton. The plains of Wardha and Hinganghat tahsils, are not so renowned for fertility but they are covered over most of the surface with a coating of fertile bank of brown soil of varying depth above the basaltic rock. The black soil which cover the trap is believed to be formed by the denudation of basalt combined with the deposit of vegetable matters. The thickness of the soil in the district ~~varies~~ from 10 feet to a few inches, the average thickness being about 2 feet. The soil is generally found intermined with calcareous tufa of 'Kankari'. The types of soil in the district are Kali I, Kali II, Morand and Khardi Bhardi. The black soil occupies nearly 84 percent of the area of the district. The soils are mostly original from Deccan trap. The Black soil contracts in summer and becomes fissure with racks.

7.1 CLIMATE, TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL :-

7.1 CLIMATE :- The climate of the district is hot and dry and somewhat cooler than Nagpur. The days are hot and nights are cool. Both summer and winter seasons are severe. The heat of the ^{mid-day} in summer is a little lessor than the hottest parts in India. The maximum ^{temperature} was 42.2 and 45.8 centigrade in the month of May while the minimum temperature was 12.5 and 9.0 centigrade in December during the years 1974 and 1975 respectively. The summer sets in roughly from the middle of

February and continues up to the middle of June or till Monsoon sets in. The winter usually starts from the middle of October and ends by middle of February though the nights in February continue to be quite cold.

An observatory was started in the month of June, 1966 at Wardha. The temperature record shows that the month of May is the hottest while January is considered to be the coldest month of the year.

A major supply of rain is from the South-West monsoon, over whole the district, which sets in about the middle of June, and lasts till the end of October. The rainfall data are recorded at the taluka head quarters of Wardha Arvi, and Hinganghat. During the wet season, the month of August usually has the greatest intensity of rain followed by July. During the year 1975 at all the three centres in the district, the rainfall was 878, 1068 and 1007 mms. respectively as against moving normal rainfall of 1054, 1196 and 1092 mms respectively. From taluka to taluka the average rainfall is more or less the same but is decreased as one proceeds from North to South.

8. POPULATION :-

The 1971 population of the district shows an increase of 22.91 percent over the year 1961 as against 27.5 percent for Maharashtra. The Urban and Rural population in 1971 form 24.51 percent and 75.49 percent of the total population of the district as against 23.35 percent and 76.35 percent in 1961. The density of population in 1971 was 124 per square kilometre as compared to 164 for Maharashtra and 173 for India. An interesting feature of Wardha's population is, that the sex ratio i.e. females for 1000 males has

declined to 949 in 1971 from 964 in 1961. The literacy rate for the district is of 41.71 percent in 1971 as against the rate of 30.45 percent in 1961. The literacy rate of Maharashtra is 39.18 in 1971.

The percentage of scheduled caste is 3.02 percent in 1971 as against 2.39 percent in 1961. Out of total population in Wardha district, 39.10 percent were workers of which 25.24 percent and 51.24 percent were reported as cultivators and agricultural labourers respectively in the 1971 census. Persons engaged in remaining services were 23.52 percent of the total workers in 1971.

8. MISCELLANEOUS :-

8.1 Industries in the district:-

The district has no natural resources of iron ore, manganese, coal or other minerals. Therefore the development as far as minerals are concerned is almost nil. The district has about 868 sq. Km. of Forest consisting of Teak, Haldu, Rosewood, Ain, Benteak, Tendu and Bamboo etc. There are some forest based industries in the district and there is scope for development of forest based industries. The major portion of the production of the district comes from agriculture. The main products of agriculture are cotton, groundnut, sesamum, linseed, jowar, wheat, rice, toor and moong. The district also produces banana, oranges, sugarcane. The industries based on farm products may come up in the district as there is much scope left for their development. There are at present saw mills, oil mills, cotton ginning and pressing, dal mills, weaving, garment making, tanning of hides and skins, matting industries in addition to the three cotton textile mills. Maharashtra Industrial Development Corporation and

Govt. of Maharashtra undertaking has developed an Industrial Area at Wardha, with an objective to provide the infra-structure for industries by making available land, water, power, communication facilities, which in effect will augment the industrial development of the district.

CHAPTER-II

EXPLANATORY NOTE

ON THE SCOPE AND LIMITATIONS OF THE STATISTICAL DATA -
REPRESENTED IN PART-III (STATISTICAL ABSTRACT).

I. PURPOSE

The abstract part of this publication gives exhaustive Statistical data on important Socio-Economic indicators of development. Tables on almost all important topics are presented in this part, so that the publication could serve as a reference book. Talukawise data has been displayed as far as possible, for inter taluka comparison. Blockwise data has also been furnished wherever possible. In most of the tables, data for 1975-76 have been indicated. The available data for latest year have been presented where ever that could not be available for the year 1975-76. All the data are collected from the state and central Government offices, Local Bodies and other relevant agencies. The foot/^{note}below each table indicates the source from which the data have been collected.

II. DISTRICT AT A GLANCE.

This table presents^a birds-eye-view of the Socio - Economic Indicators of development in Wardh district and Maharashtra State, under different heads such as /^{avega}, Population, Agriculture, Animal husbandry, Education, Transport and Communication, Plan and C.D. Programme, Local Bodies and other miscellaneous statistics. Reference year of the data is also indicated in the table.

III. CONCEPTS, SCOPE & LIMITATIONS

The statistical tables presented in the District Statistical Abstract are grouped into 13 parts. The contents of the tables and the scope and limitations of the data

displayed under each group are explained below.

1. AREA AND POPULATION

In all 7 tables i.e. table Nos 1 to 7 are included in this section. Data for 1971 census are indicated in all the tables. Table No. 1 indicates area, houses and population according to 1971 census.

Table No. 2 indicates (Decadal variation) sexwise rural and urban population enumerated in 1951, 1961 and 1971 census, alongwith variation between the three censuses. The population figures for 1951 and 1961 census shown in the table have been adjusted to cover the boundaries of areas of the district and talukas as they existed at the time of 1971 census. According to 1971 census, the term urban area as used in col. 6 of the table was defined as under...

For any place to be recognised as an urban area (town) for the 1971 census, it was to have a municipal corporation or an area under a municipal council or a cantonment or a civil line. If it did not have any of these urban local bodies to administer its affairs, the following empirical tests were applied, (a) a minimum population of 5,000 (Estimated for 1971); (b) a density of not less than 400 per Km² (1,000 per Sq. mile); (c) 75 percent of the male working population pursuing occupations falling outside agriculture; (d) the place should have, according to the Director, of Census operations of the State, a few pronounced urban characteristics and amenities.

Table No. 3 gives Blockwise classification of inhabited villages according to different population ranges. The term village i.e. rural area used in the table denotes a statutorily recognised villages having a well defined

- 10 -

boundary and separate land records. Hamlets, wadies or padas have therefore not been shown as separate villages. On the other hand, Statutorily recognised villages having no population have been shown separately as 'Uninhabited' Villages. Villages also include forest villages comprising mostly of forest labourers and their families. Total population of the villages in each range is also indicated in the table. Table No. 4 gives blockwise classification of towns according to population ranges in 1971 census. The table No. 5 gives number of workers and non-workers in each block of Wardha district according to 1971 census, and they are classified according to standard livelihood classes. The population according to livelihood classes is also shown separately for rural and urban areas and also for the district as a whole. The concept of dependency has been abandoned for economic classification at the 1971 census. Instead the population is classified into workers and non-workers. The emphasis is now on work and not on income or economic dependence. A person is defined as worker, (a) In case of seasonal work like cultivation, livestock, dairying, household industry, etc; he has had some regular work of more than one hour a day throughout the greater part of the working season and (b) In the case of regular employment in any trade, profession, service, business or commerce; he was employed during any of the fifteen days preceding the day of the enumerator's visit to the household.

Persons like beggars, pensioners, agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend/receivers etc; who earn an income but who are not participating in any productive work in any occupation a person who had been

offered work but who had not actually joined has been classified as non-workers.

The table No. 6 gives distribution of population according to (A) Age group and (B) Religion separately for Rural and Urban areas and for the district as a whole. The table No. 7 gives blockwise details of scheduled castes, scheduled tribes and Neo Buddhist separately for rural and urban area and also for the district as a whole.

The scheduled castes notified for this district are as follows :-

(1) Balani (2) Basar (3) Bhangi (4) Chamar (5) Dhor (6) Dom (7) Gonda (8) Kaikadi (9) Katia (10) Khatik (11) Madgi (12) Mahar and (13) Mang(Mang Garudi)

The scheduled castes for which no one was returned in the district in 1971 are (1) Bahna, (ii) Ghasi and (iii) Sansi.

Scheduled Tribes:- There are no scheduled tribes for which any one was returned in the district in 1971 census.

2. CLIMATE

Two tables are included under this section pertaining to rainfall and temperature at the selected centres in Wardha district.

Table No. 8 gives monthly rainfall and number of rainy days in each month at the selected centres for the year 1975. The data are collected through Revenue agency. A day is treated as a rainy day if during the 24 hours, the rain gauge recorded a minimum of 2.55 M.M. of rainfall. Annual rainfall for each centre is also indicated in the table. 'Normal rainfall' is the average rainfall over a period ranging from fifty to eighty years. But moving average rainfall of ten

year is given in this table.

Table No. 9 gives monthwise 'Maximum, Minimum and Annual temperature as recorded at selected centres for the year 1975. The data are supplied by the Government of India's Regional Meteorological centre, Nagpur. The maximum and the minimum temperature denote the maximum and the minimum temperature recorded on any day during the month.

3. AGRICULTURE

In all 14 tables i.e. table Nos. 10 to 23 are included in this section.

The table No. 10 indicates talukawise figures of land utilisation under the standard heads of land uses for the year 1974-75. The break-up for the total geographical area according to different types of land uses is shown. Major constituents of the Geographical area are forests, land put to non-agricultural uses, barren and uncultivable land, cultivable waste, permanent pastures, land under miscellaneous tree-crops not included in area sown, current fallows, other fallows and lastly net area sown. Under 'Forest' are included all actual forest area of lands classed or administered as forests under any legal enactment dealing with forests whether state owned or private. If any portion of such land is not actually wooded but put to some agricultural use, that portion is included under the appropriate heading of cultivated or uncultivated land as the case may be, 'Land put to non-agricultural uses' stands for all lands, occupied by buildings, roads and railways or under water e.g. rivers and canals and other lands put to uses other than agriculture. 'Barren and uncultivable land' covers all barren and uncultivable land like mountains,

deserts etc. Land which cannot be brought under cultivation unless at a high cost, is classed as 'barren and unculturable land whether such land is in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. 'Culturable waste' ^{includes} all lands available for cultivation whether not taken up for cultivation or taken up for cultivation once but not cultivated during the current year and last five years, or more in succession. Such lands may be either fallow or covered with shrubs and jungles which are not put to any use. They may be assessed or not assessed and may lie in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. 'Permanent pastures' and other grazing lands cover all grazing lands, whether they are permanent pastures and meadows or not. Village common and grazing lands within forest areas are included under this head 'Land under miscellaneous tree crops etc; not included in the net area sown' includes all cultivable land, which is not included under net area sown, but is put to some agricultural use. Land under casurina tree thatching grass, bamboo bushes and other for fuel etc. which are not included under 'orchards' are classed under this category. 'Current fallows' comprises cropped areas, which are kept fallow during the current year. 'Other fallow' land includes all lands which were taken up for cultivation, but are temporarily out of cultivation for a period of not less than one year and more than five years. The 'net area sown' consists of net area sown with crops and orchards, area sown more than once being counted only once. The gross cropped area represents the sum total of area under all crops. The difference between the total or gross cropped area and net area sown is accounted for by the area sown more than once during the same year with the same or different crops.

Table No. 12 gives the data relating to yield per hectare and out-turn of principal crops in the district.

Table No. 13 and 14 gives the information of area irrigated by different sources and area irrigated under different crops respectively. While Table No. 15 gives the number of wells in the district. Table No. 16 has displayed the availability of ground water in the district.

Table No. 17 gives the number of minor irrigation works and area irrigated by them.

Table No. 18 gives the information on Major and Medium projects in this district. All the four Medium, Irrigation projects have been covered in this table. Position in this table is as it was on 30th June 1975. The cost of Medium irrigation project ranges between Rs. 20 lakhs to Rs. 5 crores where that of a Major irrigation project, it^{is} Rs. 5/- crores and above.

Table No. 19 deals with monthly agricultural wage rates in 1975. This data is collected fortnightly throughout the year from three selected Rural centres viz; (1) Seloo, (2) Karanja and (3) Samudrapur. only one centre has been selected from a taluka. Table No. 20 has been displayed for first time and gives the number of operational holding and area operated by operational holding as per Agriculture Census 1970. The census was conducted through out the country. Table No. 21 gives the no. of agriculture implements as per Live stock census 1973. Table No. 22 deals with famine, scarcity, akin to scarcity and Table No. 23 indicates determination of precarious and other scarcity areas.

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, FOREST & FISHERIES

A-ANIMAL HUSBANDRY: - In all 6 tables i.e. table

Nos. 24 to 29 are included in the section.

Table No. 24 gives talukawise number of various types of livestock and poultry as enumerated in the district in the Livestock Census, 1972. The census is conducted throughout the country on an uniform basis of concepts and methods of enumeration once in 5 years. During the Livestock census operations, the livestock and poultry were enumerated by house to house enquiry particular care was taken to enumerate livestock in slaughter houses, stray animals and animals in transit. Sex and age-groupwise classification of the livestock is also indicated in the table.

B- FOREST

The table No. 28 gives details of area in different types of forests during the year 1975-76. Data regarding forests under the control of the state Government's Forest Department and those under the control of the State Government's Revenue Department are shown separately. The areas under forests are classified according to legal status ^{in to} reserved forests, protected forest and unclassed forests.

The legal status refers to the classification of forests under the Indian Forests Act, XVI of 1927. Reserved forests are those that are intended mainly for timber production wherein the rights of grazing and cultivation are seldom allowed. In protected forests, the restrictions are not so rigid. Right of grazing or cultivation is allowed, but certain limitations and restrictions are imposed. The unclassed forest refers to the inaccessible forest or unoccupied waste. The forests which are taken by Govt. from local bodies or Private individuals for management on lease basis are called 'Leased forests'. There is no classification

of ex-proprietary forests as such but in Nagpur Division, some private lands containing valuable Forest are taken over by Government under section 29 of the Indian forests Act, which are not yet classified as per tripartite classification and they are termed as ex-proprietary. The forest area shown in the Table No. 28 (A) may not tally with the area under forest shown in Table No. 10. The two sets of figures differ due to the following reasons.

(i) In the Indian Forest statistics Returns, the whole area including non-wooden area under the control of Forest Department is taken as area under forests, while in Agricultural Statistics, it is classified according to its actual utilisation (ii) The Forest. Department returns are meant to serve definite administrative purpose and indicate the ownership of the forest areas and actual utilisation of these areas is not so important from the point of view of Forest Department, as it is in the land utilisation Statistics under Agricultural Statistics. (iii) The Forest Department returns relate to financial year and Agricultural Statistics relate to the Agricultural year.

C. FISHERIES

The table Nos. 29-A to 29-C have been newly inserted from this year. Table No. 29 A and C gives the area suitable for fish culture, area under fish culture, fish production and its value etc.

5. EMPLOYMENT, INDUSTRY, MINING AND ELECTRICITY

In all 10 tables i.e. table Nos. 30 to 39 are included in this section.

The factory statistics shown in table Nos. 30, 31 and 32 relate to the following types of factories regist-

ered under the Factories Act, 1948.

(1) Those employing 10 or more workers working with the aid of power (Section 2(i)).

(2) Those employing 20 or more workers and working without the aid of power (Section 2(ii)).

and (3) Those registered under section 85 of the Act, under which the State Government makes applicable the provisions of the Act, even though the above conditions are not fulfilled. However, statistics of the Defence Factories are excluded.

Table No. 35 gives occupational distribution of total registrations and placements in the employment exchange for the year 1975-76 according to standard National classification.

6. CO-OPERATION

In all 8 tables i.e. table Nos. 40 to 47 are included in this section.

Table No. 40 gives blockwise number of primary agricultural societies, their membership, share capital, reserve and other funds, working capital, loans advanced and recovered, loans outstanding and overdues and percentage of recovery to total loan advanced for the year 1975-76.

'Working Capital' include paid up capital, deposits and borrowings. Loans outstanding includes outstanding in respect of loans, cash credits and over drafts and the amount of outstanding bills purchased or discounted. 'Overdues' refer to amount of loan or instalments which were due for collection but which were not actually collected and for the repayment of which no extension has been granted by a competent authority.

Table No. 47 gives blockwise number of registered money lenders in each taluka and loans advanced by them during 1975-76. Separate figures of loans advanced to traders and non-traders have been furnished in the table. The transactions of money lending in the State are regulated under the provisions of Bombay Money Lenders Act, 1946. According to the act no money lender shall carry on the business of money lending except in the area for which he has been granted a licence, and except in accordance with the terms and conditions of such licence.

7. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

In all 5 tables i.e. table Nos. 48 to 52 are included in this section.

Table No. 48 given in this section indicates blockwise number of hospitals, dispensaries, maternity homes, health centres and primary Health centres, doctors nurses, vaidyas, beds and total number of indoor and outdoor patients treated for the year 1975. The table covers all the state and Central Government medical institutions, and also institutions owned by municipalities. Private clinics run by private bodies or individuals are, however, not included in the table.

Table No. 47 gives vital statistics such as number of registered births and deaths in this district for the year 1975. The table 52 deals with the number of Family planning centres operating in the district in the year 1975-76.

8. EDUCATION

In all 7 tables i.e. Table Nos. 53 to 59 are included in this section.

Table No. 53 gives sexwise number of literates and percentage of literacy seperately for rural and urban

areas of each taluka according to 1971 population census. As per 1971 census definition, a person was classified as a literate if he was able to read or write a simple letter in any language.

Table No. 56 gives information regarding number of educational institutions according to types for the year 1975-76. Sexwise enrolment and number of trained and untrained teachers in these ^{institutions} is also indicated in this table. The classification of institutions according to types is slightly different from stage of education. There are at present many Secondary Schools, which also impart education in primary course. Nevertheless, the entire enrolment of students is included under 'Secondary education. Primary institutions provide education for standards I to IV or standards I to VII/VIII or less and teach the curriculum approved by the Education Department. The Secondary institutions teach students for standards VIII to X or XI/XII with or without lower standards. Higher education is the education, after passing H.S.C. examination or Junior College Examination which leads to a Degree examination.

Table No. 57 presents data on the number of beneficiaries among backward classes such as scheduled caste, Scheduled Tribes and other Backward classes for the years 1974-75 and 1975-76. ^{Beneficiaries} for this table are persons who are getting educational concessions of either type such as scholarships, etc.

9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

In all 7 tables i.e. table Nos. 60 to 66 included in this section.

Table No. 60 gives total railway length as at the end of 31st March 1976 according to types of route i.e. Broad Gauge, Metre Gauge and Narrow Gauge. The information is compiled from the railway time table. The railway length is measured between the first and last stations within the district boundary. The figures of length of each types of route are, therefore, approximate and not accurate.

Table No. 63 deals with operational statistics of Nationalised Road Transport in the district. Wardha district is divided in to 3 parts each covering whole of the taluka for the operational purposes. Every taluka is covered under different Division of M.S. Road Transport corporation. The ^{Wardha} Taluka is covered under Yeotmal Division. The Arvi Taluka is covered under Amravati Division and Hinganghat taluka is covered under Chandrapur Division. Each of the taluka head quarter has a Depot, and operates independently under the control of the respective division.

Table No. 64 presents the results of the traffic census on important roads conducted in Public Works and Housing Department, Government of Maharashtra. Data on the number of vehicles is according to categories and location of count-post. Type of surface and total traffic intensity in tons per 24 hours are also indicated in the table.

10. LOCAL BODIES

In all 4 tables i.e. table No. 67 to 70 are included in this section. Table No. 67 gives abstract of income and expenditure of local bodies such as village panchayats, Zilla Parishad and Municipalities for the financial year 1975-76. The number of village panchayats includes independent as well as group village panchayats.

11. PLAN AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

In all 5 table i.e. table Nos. 71 to 75 are included in this section. They represent expenditure on Plans and Community Development Programmes and Achievements under them.

12. PRICES

Only three tables i.e. table Nos. 76 to 78 included in this section. Table No. 76 shows the wholesale prices of certain agriculture commodities at selected centres in the district.

Table No. 77 gives monthly average retail prices of various commodities at district head quarter i.e. Wardha. The average prices under each commodity are shown from the month of January to December for the year 1975 alongwith units and varieties of commodities for which prices have been quoted. The data are regularly collected by the District Statistical Officer every week on Thursday by visiting selected shops. The average price of each commodity for the year is also shown in the table. As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too from only one shop at District Head Quarter, the average price for individual commodity cannot be fully representative, but the data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend of retail prices, over the period of time.

Table No. 78 gives consumer price index number (revised series) for working class for Nagpur centre published by the Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Bombay. Monthwise data for the year 1975-76 commencing from April and also average for the year 1975-76 have been given in

this table. The base year for calculating price index (New series) is 1960. The Index Number of wholesale prices are issued by the Economic Adviser to the Government of India. The base year for the same is 1961-62. The methods of construction of the index is given in Appendix to Index Numbers of wholesale Prices in India Revised series (1961-62) issued by the office of the Economic Adviser to Government of India.

13. MISCELLANEOUS

In all 12 tables i.e. table Nos. 79 to 90 are included in this section, which provides information on banking facilities, working of Joint stock Companies, L.I.C. of India, Wardha, Collection of Small Saving, Collection of Land Revenue, No. of printing presses etc.

Table No. 79 gives blockwise cinema statistics for the year 1975-76. Number of permanent, Semi-permanent and touring theatres and their seating capacity per show has been indicated in the table. Table No. 90 indicates trends in important selected indicators, over a period of time in the district.

CHAPTER - III

INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT :-

In this chapter attempt is made to compare the sectorwise progress achieved in the tahsils of the district through various indicators. The year 1960-61 is made use of for the purpose of comparison and calculation of indicators. Earlier or latter years have also been considered where the necessary data for the year 1960-61 were not available. The indicators for some important items of development have been worked out for each taluka in the district for intertaluka comparison and to know the pace of development made by the taluka and the district as a whole, in the year 1975-76 or other taking in-to account the availability of data.

INDICATOR NO. 1:-

PERCENTAGE OF GROSS SOWN AREA TO NET SOWN AREA :-

Agriculture has been the main stay of district economy. As much as 72 percent of the district population is dependent on it for its livelihood. Percentage of gross sown area to net sown area denotes the frequency of land sown more than once. Availability of sources of irrigation decide the use of land for double cropping. Net sown area forms 71.75 percent of the geographical area of the district. Hardly about 3 percent area of net area sown is under double cropping. The table below gives the talukawise percentage of gross cropped area to net cropped area.

Sr.No.	Taluka	Percentage of gross sown area to Net sown area	
		1960-61	1974-75
1	2	3	4
1.	Wardha	100.47	103.23
2.	Arvi	101.38	103.90
3.	Hinganghat	100.79	101.59
	District	100.84	102.84

The above table indicates that the percentage of gross sown area to net sown area of the district in the year 1974-75 had increased to 102.84 percent from 100.84 percent in the year 1960-61. Similar increasing trend was observed in Wardha and Arvi Tahsils. However in Hinganghat tahsil percentage increase was as low as 101.59 in 1974-75 though it is a little more as compared to 100.79 percent in the year 1960-61. The net sown area had increased from 4,07,477 hacts in 1960-61 to 4,29,070 hectares in 1974-75 during this period by about 5.3 percent while the gross sown area has risen to 4,41,312 hacts in 1974-75 from 410884 hacts in 1960-61 by about 7.4 percent during this period.

INDICATOR NO. 2 :-

PERCENTAGE OF PRODUCTIVITY OF IMPORTANT CROPS

Productivity of land in the district is low due to various factors such as meagre irrigation facilities, inadequate and uneven rainfall, large scale soil erosion and uneconomic size of the average holding. As in the past, productivity of important crops had been assigned highest priority under the programme of agricultural production. Following table gives the productivity of important crops in the district for the year 1974-75 as compared with the corresponding position in the year 1960-61 which was supposed to be exceptionally good year.

Sr.No.	Name of crop.	Productivity in the year (in Kg.)		Percentage increase or decrease in the year.
		1960-61	1974-75	
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Rice	581	562	(-) 3.27
2.	Wheat	372	660	(+) 77.42
3.	Jowar	550	782	(+) 42.18

1	2	3	4	5
4. Total cereals		511	741	(+) 45.01
5. Gram		292	400	(+) 36.99
6. Tur		2,233	121	(-) 95.58
7. Total pulses		1,290	742	(-) 42.48
8. Total food grains		680	741	(+) 8.97
9. Groundnut		646	677	(+) 4.80
10. Linseed		252	227	(-) 9.92
11. Cotton(in Bales)		43	111	(+) 158.14

The above table shows that over all productivity of food grains had increased by 8.97 percent in 1974-75 as compared to the year 1960-61, mainly due to sizable increase in the productivity of wheat, Jowar & Gram by 77.42, 42.18 and 36.99 percentage respectively during the period. Among non-food crops, the productivity of groundnut and cotton had increased by 4.80 percent and 158.14 percent respectively. However the productivity of linseed had decreased by 9.92 percent during the year as compared to the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO. 3

GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION :

As the relevant price data required are not available, the gross value of agricultural production could not be calculated.

INDICATOR NO.4

(a) PERCENTAGE OF IRRIGATED AREA :-

Wells are the major source of irrigation in the district. The number of irrigation wells in use in the district in the year 1974-75 was about 11860 wells, Following table shows the percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area for the year 1974-75 as compared with the corresponding position in the year 1960-61 of the district.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area.	
		1960-61	1974-75
1	2	3	4
1.	Wardha	123.70	147.05
2.	Arvi	105.39	100.00
3.	Hinganghat	117.01	100.00
District		114.75	123.59

The above table indicates that the percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area for the district had increased to 123.59 percent in the year 1974-75 from 114.75 percent in the year 1960-61. The net irrigated area has increased to 12048 Hecters in 1974-75 from 4971 Hecters in 1960-61. The net irrigated area and the gross irrigated area was the same in Arvi and Hinganghat Tahsils while in Wardha tahsil it was increased to 147.05 percent in 1974-75 from the 130.6 percent in 1973-74. Wardha tahsil has the highest percentage of about 147 percent of gross area irrigated to net area irrigated.

(b) PERCENTAGE OF NET IRRIGATED AREA TO NET SOWN AREA :-

Since there are no perennial rivers in the district the irrigation in rabi season mainly depends upon the availability of water in the wells. The following table shows the percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area.

Sr.No.	Taluka	Percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area	
		1960-61	1974-75
1	2	3	4
1.	Wardha	1.38	3.83
2.	Arvi	1.91	4.11
3.	Hinganghat	0.48	0.70
District		1.22	2.81

The above table indicates that the percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area had increased from 1.22 percent in the year 1960-61, to 2.81 percent in the year 1974-75. Arvi Tahsil had the highest percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area in 1974-75 and it was lowest in Hinganghat tahsil in that year.

INDICATOR NO. 5

(a) PERCENTAGE OF AREA UNDER FOOD AND NON-FOOD CROPS TO GROSS CROPPED AREA

There had been no change in the cropping pattern of the district except shifting of acreage under some crops, due to rotation of crops. The area under cash crops is steadily increasing year after year continuously. Following table shows the percentage of area under food and non-food crops to gross cropped area in each tahsil of the district during the year 1960-61, and 1974-75.

Sr.No.	Taluka	Percentage of food crop area to gross cropped area.		Percentage of non food crop area to gross cropped area	
		1960-61	1974-75	1960-61	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Wardha	59.09	52.32	40.91	47.68
2.	Arvi	55.30	49.89	44.70	50.11
3.	Hinganghat	60.28	50.19	39.72	49.89
	District	58.43	50.89	41.57	49.11

The table above indicates that the percentage of area under food crops to gross cropped area had decreased from 58.43 percent in 1960-61 to 50.89 percent in the year 1974-75 whereas the percentage of area under non-food crops to gross cropped area had increased to 49.11 percent in the year 1974-75 from 41.57 percent in 1960-61 due to increasing

tendency of agriculturists to grow more and more cash crops like cotton, banana and sugarcane which are the important cash crops in the district.

(b) PERCENTAGE OF IRRIGATED AREA UNDER FOOD AND NON-FOOD CROPS TO GROSS IRRIGATED AREA

During the year 1974-75 the percentage of area irrigated by wells to the total gross irrigated area in the district was 74.8 percent. Following table shows percentages of irrigated area under food and non-food crops to gross irrigated area of the district for the year 1960-61 and 1974-75.

Sr.No.	Taluka	Percentage of irrigated area to gross irrigated area			
		Food crops		Non-food crops	
		1960-61	1974-75	1960-61	1974-75
1.	Wardha	93.19	78.61	6.81	21.39
2.	Arvi	95.23	87.21	4.77	12.79
3.	Hinganghat	93.24	85.34	6.76	14.66
	District	94.02	81.95	5.98	18.05

The above table indicates that the percentage of irrigated area of food crops to gross irrigated area of the district had decreased from 94.02 percent in 1960-61 to 81.95 percent in the year 1974-75. The decreasing trend was observed in all tahsils of the district. Whereas the percentage of area irrigated under non-food crops had increased from 5.98 in 1960-61 to 18.05 in the year 1974-75. The percentage of irrigated area under food crops was lowest in Wardha tahsil and it was highest in Arvi tahsil in 1974-75. There is a sudden fall of about 11 percent in irrigated area under food crops to gross irrigated area.

INDICATOR NO. 6 :-

INCREASE IN AGRICULTURE CREDIT OUTSTANDING DUES AND GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURE PRODUCT :

Agricultural credit is the most crucial input which enables the farmer to go in for another important inputs, like fertilisers, high quality improved variety of seed and improved implements and help him to raise yields from his land. Following table gives percentage increase in agriculture credit and outstanding dues during the year 1975-76, over the year 1963-64 as the base year since data for the year 1960-61 is not available.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Loan advanced in the year		Percentage increase in loan advanced.	Outstanding dues.	
		1963-64	1975-76	1975-76	1963-64	1975-76
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Wardha	3,562	23,069	548	3,476	13,390
2.	Arvi	3,043	16,452	441	3,001	12,072
3.	Hinganghat	1,741	16,447	845	1,667	11,279
	District	8,346	55,968	571	3,144	36,741

Sr.No.	Taluka	Percentage increase in outstanding dues
		1975-76
1	2	8
1.	Wardha	285
2.	Arvi	302
3.	Hinganghat	577
	District	351

The above table indicates that the amount of loan advanced had increased by 571 percent during the year 1975-76 over the year 1963-64. The percentage was the highest in Hinganghat tahsil and the lowest in Arvi tahsil. Similarly the percentage increase in outstanding dues, increased by 351 percent for the district, in the year 1975-76 over

the year 1963-64 and this percentage was the highest in Hinganghat tahsil and the lowest in Wardha tahsil.

The percentage of of outstanding dues to loan advanced has decreased from 97.58 percent in 1963-64 to to 65.64 percent in 1975-76. It is the highest i.e. 73.38 percent for Arvi tahsil in the year 1975-76 and the lowest i.e. 58.04 percent for Wardha tahsil in the year 1975-76.

Following table shows the percentage of over dues to outstanding dues for the year 1963-64 and 1975-76.

(Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Taluka.	Outstanding loans in the year		Over dues in the year		Percentage of over dues to outstanding dues.	
		1963-64	1975-76	1963-64	1975-76	1963-64	1975-76
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Wardha	3,476	13,390	970	2,848	28	21
2.	Arvi	3,001	12,072	417	4,243	14	35
3.	Hingan- ghat	1,667	11,279	723	2,136	43	19
District		8,144	36,741	2,110	9,227	26	25

The above table indicates that the percentage of over dues to outstanding dues has decreased from 26 percent in 1963-64 to 25 percent in the year 1975-76. This percentage was highest in Arvi tahsil at 35 percent and was lowest at 19 percent in Hinganghat tahsil in the year 1975-76.

INDICATOR NO. 7
AGRICULTURAL WAGE RATES..

The term agricultural wages denotes the wages paid to workers employed on daily wages in agricultural operations. Agricultural wages are collected from three

selected rural centres of the district on fortnightly basis since July 1963. The centres are Samudrapur, Seloo and Karanja . Following table shows the average wage rates of skilled and unskilled labourers in the district for year 1963 and for the year 1975 and the percentage increase in the year 1975 over 1963.

Sr. No.	Type of labourers	Average wages for 1963 (in Rs)			Average wages for 1975 (in Rs.)			Percentage increase in average wages for the year 1975		
		Samudrapur	Seloo	Karanja	Samudrapur	Seloo	Karanja	Samudrapur	Seloo	Karanja
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
A. SKILLED LABOUR										
1.	Carpenter	4.00	4.00	3.00	9.67	9.00	6.42	141	125	114
2.	Blacksmith	4.00	3.50	3.00	9.25	5.00	6.00	131	43	100
B. UNSKILLED LABOUR										
Field Labourers										
(a)	Men	1.43	1.57	1.50	3.96	3.75	3.50	177	139	133
(b)	Women	0.62	0.58	0.59	2.15	1.75	1.25	247	201	112
OTHER AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS										
(a)	Men	1.39	1.50	1.50	3.88	2.75	3.50	179	150	133
(b)	Women	0.72	0.52	0.60	2.50	1.75	1.25	247	236	108

It will be seen from the above table that the percentage increase in average wages of skilled labourers was highest at Samudrapur and was lowest at Seloo centre in the year 1975.

As regards unskilled labourers highest percentage increase in average wages was observed in case of men as well as Women at Samudrapur centre. Whereas the percentage increase in average wages of other agricultural labourers as regards to men and women was highest at Samudrapur centre in

INDICATOR NO.8

LIVESTOCK PER HECTARE OF CULTIVABLE LAND

Livestock has got much importance in the economy of India; as an agricultural country. Its due place was recognised by introducing live stock-development programme in the Five Year Plans. Its importance from the point of its value in nutrition as a productive food and in providing cattle for farming operations and tenures, remains beyond doubt. The following table gives live-stock population (ovine and bovine) as per livestock population census 1961 and 1972 and livestock per hectare of cultivable land for the year 1961 and 1972-75.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Livestock population census (NUMBER)00)		Cultivable land (in '00 hectere)		Livestock per hectere of cultivable land	
		1961	1972	1960-61	1974-75	1961	1972
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Wardha	182,211	193,911	170,355	1,6985	1.07	1.14
2.	Arvi	163,913	180,413	141,413	1,402	1.16	1.29
3.	Hinganghat.	145,011	165,211	156,011	1,578	0.93	1.05
District		491,135	539,635	467,783	4,678	1.05	1.15

It will be seen from the above table that the livestock per hectare of cultivable land had increased from 1.05 in the year 1961 to 1.15 in the year 1972. The livestock per hectare of cultivable land was highest in Arvi tahsil whereas it was lowest in Hinganghat tahsil for the year 1972.

INDICATOR NO. 9

POULTRY AS COMPARED TO POPULATION

Poultry is the occupation which can give quick results and good returns. It also can be carried out as

Subsidiary occupation. Its importance as a nutritional food is undoubted. Its use in daily diet certainly will increase the nutritional standard of the community. Progress of poultry farming is much emphasised in the successive plans. But it has not attracted the people in this district as it will be seen from the following table. The table gives the number of poultry birds as per 1961 and 1972 ^{censuses} and the number of poultry per 100 persons as per 1961 and 1971 population census respectively.

Sr.No.	Taluka	Poultry per 100 persons.	
		1961	1972
1	2	3	4
1.	Wardha	19	15
2.	Arvi	21	15
3.	Hinganghat	27	13
	District	22	16

The number of poultry birds has decreased substantially from 1,37,707 in 1961 to 1,28,514 in 1972. The Number of birds per 100 persons which was 22 decreased to 16 only. The decrease was observed in all the tahsils of the district. However considerable decrease was observed in case of Hinganghat tahsil. Even after the substantial decrease in number of birds from 44,930 in 1961 to 35,787 in 1971 in Hinganghat tahsil it ranks the first at 13 birds per 100 persons in 1972 as compared to 15 birds each in Arvi and Wardha tahsils.

INDICATOR NO. 10
PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY

A high priority is given to the power development programme in view of the importance of power in the economic

development of the State. The talukawise data of the electricity consumption being not available, percentage increase in the capita consumption of electricity for the district during the year 1960-61 and 1975-76 has been shown in the following table.

Consumption (in Lakhs K.W.H.)		Per capita consumption		percentage increase
1960-61	1975-76	1960-61	1975-76	
1	2	3	4	5
221	480	34.91	61.60	76.45

It is seen from the above table that per capita consumption of electricity in the district rose from 34.91 K.W.H. in 1960-61, 61.60 KWH. in 1975-76 denoting an increase of 76.45 percent over the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO. 11

INCREASE IN NUMBER OF CANDIDATES ENROLLED IN EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND PLACEMENTS MADE

During the plan periods additional employment opportunities had been generated to remove the cumulative backlog of unemployment. The following table shows the percentage increase or decrease in registrations, and placements during the year 1960-61 and 1975-76 in the district Employment Exchange, Wardha

Sr. No.	Items.	Number of candidates.		Percentage increase or decrease in the number of candidates
		1960-61	1975-76	1975-76
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Registration	7,732	6,642	(-) 14.10
2.	Placements	743	418	(-) 43.74

It is seen from the above table that the percentage of registration and placement in 1975-76 decreased by (-) 14.10 and (-) 43.74 percent respectively over the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO. 12
INCREASE IN INDOOR AND OUT DOOR PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES

Good living conditions and healthy well-being exert powerful influence on productivity and peace for economic growth. Accordingly appreciable progress in providing curative and preventive health measures had been made in preceding years. The following table gives the talukawise no. of hospitals and dispensaries and health centres per lakhs of population. There were 53 hospitals, dispensaries, 19 maternity homes & 19 health centres in the district during the year 1975, with 936 beds, as compared to 37 hospitals and dispensaries, 15 maternity homes and 5 health centres with 304 beds in the year 1961. The number of doctors also has been increased during the period and stood at 194 doctors in 1975 as against 31 doctors in 1961.

Sr. No.	Taluka	No. of hospitals & dispensaries per lakh of population.		No. of beds per lakh of population.		No. of doctors per lakh of population.	
		1961	1975	1961	1975	1961	1975
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Wartha	4	8	89	231	6	40
2.	Arvi	8	11	3	20	3	10
3.	Hingsanghat	7	10	25	33	4	14
	District	6	9	48	120	5	25

From the above it is seen that the no. of

Hospitals, dispensaries and health centres in the District per lakh of population have been increased from 6 in 1961 to 9 in 1975. The position in case of Wardha tahsil was rather inadequate in 1961 which improved a lot in the year 1975. The availability of beds per lakh of population also increased as well as the no. of doctors per lakh of population.

The following table gives the no. of patients treated ^{outdoor} as well as indoor per lakh of population in the hospitals, dispensaries and health centres. The number of indoor patients treated has been increased by 114 percent in 1975 over that of 1961. Likewise there has been a rise of 230 percent in the number of outdoor patients treated in 1975 over that of the year 1961.

Sr. No.	Taluka	No. of indoor patients treated per lakh of population		No. of outdoor patients treated per lakh of population	
		1961	1975	1961	1975
1		2	3	4	5
1.	Wardha	239	4,583	41,475	2,12,605
2.	Arvi	110	244	26,007	9,037
3.	Hinganghat	650	1,519	1,27,956	1,19,118
	District	1,220	2,487	59,909	1,53,718

No. of indoor patients treated per lakh of population is the highest in Wardha tahsil, while it is the lowest in Arvi tahsil in both the years. The No. of outdoor patients treated was more in Hinganghat tahsil in the year 1961, while it is the highest in Wardha tahsil in 1975 and the lowest in Arvi tahsil in both the years

INDICATOR NO. 13
INCREASE IN NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN DIFFERENT CATEGORIES

Education helps to make people aware of the needs of development and equips them with specific skill to participate in the progress of development. During plan period quantitative expansion particularly at primary, secondary and higher education has been achieved in great measures. The following tables indicate increase in number of students in different categories for the district during the year 1960-61, and 1974-75 and 1975-76 as the talukawise data is not available.

(a) PRIMARY EDUCATION.

Education has become one of the primarily felt needs of the human beings. It is being satisfied through the rapid progress made and facilities being made available on large scale to the ordinary people during the successive plans. The following table gives the progress made towards the primary education.

Sr. No.	Category of students.	No. of students			Percentages increase	
		1960-61	1974-75	1975-76	1974-75	1975-76
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Boys	36,661	57,126	60,382	55.82	64.70
2.	Girls	22,307	46,250	49,296	102.79	116.14
	District	59,468	1,03,376	1,09,678	73.83	84.43
	Total					

The above data shows that during the years 1974-75, the percentage increase in number of students for the district was 73.83 and 84.43 P.C. respectively over the year 1960-61. The percentage increase in number of boys was

and 116.14 percent during the year 1974-75 and 1975-76 respectively over the year 1960-61.

(b) SECONDARY EDUCATION

The rapid expansion of primary education and several educational concessions made available to weaker sections of the community has its effect on education of secondary level also. The following table gives percentage increase in number of students in different categories for the district as a whole for the year 1960-61 and 1974-75 and 1975-76.

Sr. Category No. of students	No. of students			Percentages increase	
	1960-61	1974-75	1975-76	1974-75	1975-76
1. Boys	14,773	27,203	30,090	84.14	103.68
2. Girls	4,811	17,320	19,441	260.00	304.09
District Total	19,584	44,523	49,531	127.34	152.92

The above table indicates that the percentage of boys and girls students together for the district increased by 127.34 and 152.92 in 1974-75 and 1975-76 respectively over 1960-61. The percentage increase in number of boys was 84 and 104 for the respective years, whereas in the case of girls it was 260 and 304 percent over the year 1960-61.

(c) HIGHER EDUCATION

Due to opening of new colleges in rural areas, the facilities for higher education have also increased. The following table shows percentage increase in number of students in colleges for the year 1974-75, 1975-76 over 1960-61.

Sr. Category No. of students.	No. of students			Percentages increase		
	1960-61	1974-75	1975-76	1974-75	1975-76	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Boys	1,160	5,127	4,147	341.98	257.50	
2. Girls	54	1,743	1,361	3124.07	2420.04	
District Total	1,214	6,870	5,508	565.90	453.71	

The above table indicates that the percentage increase in number of students in respect of higher education was 566 and 454 in 1974-75 and 1975-76 respectively over the year 1960-61. The percentage increase in case of boys was 342 and 258 whereas in case of girls it was 3124 and 2420 in the year 1974-75 and 1975-76 respectively over the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO. 14

INCREASE IN ROAD LENGTH PER 100 SQUARE KILOMETRES

Railways and roads are the arteries of the nation and play dominant role in the all round development of the country. The programme for road development during the period envisaged, construction of National Highways, state Highways, District Roads and village Roads to serve the requirements of social, industrial and economic changes in an integrated manner. The following table shows the percentage increase in road length for 100 square kilometres for the district data being not available for talukas as on 31-3-1961 and 31-3-1976.

(Kilo metres)

Type of Road	Road length in the district as on		Road length per 100 square K.M. as on		Percentage increase in road length per 100 Sq. K.M. as on
	31-3-61	31-3-76	31-3-61	31-3-76	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. National Highway.	72.52	107.8	1.15	1.7	48.7
2. State Highway	216.66	306.9	3.44	4.9	41.6
3. Major District roads	143.58	371.3	2.28	5.9	158.6
4. Other District roads	60.45	162.1	0.96	2.6	168.2
5. Village roads	41.16	410.7	0.70	6.5	830.0
District Total	537.37	1358.8	8.52	21.8	152.9

It will be seen from the above that road length in the district increased by 152.9 percent as on 31-3-76 as compared to the position as on 31-3-1961. The percentage increase in road length relating to National Highways, State Highways and Major District Roads was 48.7, 41.6 and 158.6 percent respectively as at the end of March, 1976, over the year 1961. However the percentage increase in road length of other district roads and village roads in 1976 was 168.2 and 830.0 respectively over the year 1961.

INDICATOR NO. 15

INCREASE IN BANKING FACILITIES IN PROPORTION TO POPULATION

Banks play an important role as creditors and controllers of supply and demand of money. They had a very small beginning in the district. But the scheduled banks and cooperative banks have made a remarkable progress by extending their services and expanding their business in

rural areas. The following table gives the number of banks and population per banking office during the year 1960-61 and 1974-75.

Sr. No.	Year	No. of Banking offices	Banking offices per lakh of population	Population per banking office.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1960-61	15	2.36	42,285
2.	1974-75	46	5.90	16,947

The table above indicates that the no. of banking offices per lakh of population have increased from 2.36 in 1960-61 to 5.90 in 1974-75. One banking office could cater to the needs of 16,947 people instead of 42,285 in 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO. 16 PRICE SITUATION

Since the declaration of emergency in the year 1962 in the country, price quotations of some important commodities from district Headquarter, are collected on every Thursday since 9th November, 1962 in order to watch the trends in prices. The average monthly price is worked out for each of the commodities. As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too from only one shop at the District headquarter, the average of monthly prices for individual commodity cannot be said to be fully representative. But the data may still prove useful as a broad indicator of the trends of changes in retail prices in the district over the period of time.

The following table shows average prices of certain commodities and percentage rise during the year 1975.

at the district head-quarter, as compared to the corresponding average prices of these commodities in the year 1963.

Sr. No.	Commodity	Variety	Unit	Average prices in the years		Percentage increase in average price.
1	2	3	4	1963	1975	7
1.	Rice	Luchai No.1	Kg.	0.77	3.78	390
2.		Luchai No.2	,,	0.70	3.55	407
		Luchai No.3	,,	0.64	3.39	430
2.	Wheat	Medium	,,	0.50	2.14	328
3.	Jowar	White	,,	0.40	1.71	328
4.	Bajara	Georani	,,	0.46	N.A.	--
5.	Gram(Whole)	,,	,,	0.48	2.24	367
6.	Gram dal	,,	,,	0.58	2.61	350
7.	Tur Dal	,,	,,	0.80	2.80	250
8.	Moong Dal	,,	,,	0.59	3.12	429
9.	Sugar(Open Market)	B-Type	,,	1.25	4.71	277
10.	Gur	Papdi	,,	0.98	2.23	128
11.	Salt	White	,,	0.15	0.30	100
12.	Groundnut oil	..	,,	2.04	8.20	302
13.	Eggs(Hen)	..	Doz.	2.22	5.56	150
14.	Turmeric	Waigaon	Kg.	3.12	7.54	142
15.	Dry chillies	Bhiwapuri	,,	2.90	12.65	336
16.	Potato	..	,,	0.50	0.97	94
17.	Tea leaf	..	,,	8.68	15.71	81
18.	Plantains	..	Doz.	0.39	1.10	182
19.	Kerosene	..	Litr.	0.45	1.17	160
20.	Choti	..	Pair	12.62	38.52	205
21.	Shirting	..	Mtr.	1.67	5.61	236
22.	Brass	..	Kg.	8.89	30.21	240
23.	Washing soap	..	Bar	1.53	3.18	108
24.	Cigarette	..	..	0.35	1.20	243

It is observed from the above table that the average prices of most of the essential commodities i.e. Rice, Wheat, Jowar, Bajara, Gram whole, Pulses, Sugar, Gur, Groundnut oil, Eggs, Dry chillies, Potato, Plantains,

Kerosene, Dhoti, Shirting cloth, brass and cigarette have risen above hundred percent in the year 1975 over the year 1963. While the average prices of some commodities have shown a rise of below hundred percent, ranging from 81 percent in case of tea leaf to 94 percent in case of Potato during the 1975 , compared with the year 1963. The monthly average price of Sugar in the fair price shop was worked out to Rs. 2.15 per Kg. in the year 1975. The open market average price of Sugar showed an increase of 277 percent in 1974 over the year 1963.

CHAPTER-IV

INTRODUCTION

Wardha district is the smallest district in the State of Maharashtra. It accounts for 2.04 percent area in the total area of the State, where as its share in the population comes to 1.55 percent. There has been a very little scope for industrial development in the district due to non-availability of natural raw materials. The economy of the district therefore is fully agrarian and most of its population is dependent on agriculture. 2.3 lakhs out of 3.1 lakhs of working population of the district has to work in fields. The district accounts for 2.35 percent of cultivable area of the State. The major share of population of the district is rural population accounting for 75.5 percent in the total population of the district. They are mostly illiterate. Thus though the State of Maharashtra is the most urbanised and industrialised State in the country the Wardha district is dominated by rural population and is industrially backward as the rest of the parts of the country. Moreover though the district economy is mostly agriculture the irrigation facilities available are much inadequate. The net area irrigated by all sources of irrigation stands hardly 3 percent of the net area sown. Thus the district will have perpetually to concentrate on the development of agriculture, and allied services. It is being followed in all the plans hitherto implemented.

THE FIFTH FIVE YEAR PLAN 1974-79

The fifth Five year plan of Maharashtra was formulated in accordance with the guidelines laid down in the National and state Approach to the Fifth plan.

The Annual plan 1974-75 has marked the beginning of the Fifth plan. The development programme which will have a long term impact on economy had to be given priority from the very beginning of the State Fifth Plan. The emphasis in the plan has therefore been on certain core sector such as agriculture, irrigation, power and industry. In result certain other sectors whose impact on the economy is not likely to be immediate have been given a low priority. The urgent needs of the economically weaker sections like the small and marginal farmers, landless agricultural labourers, scheduled castes and scheduled tribes have been taken into account in pursuance of the 20 point Economic Programme of our beloved Prime Minister Mrs. Indira Gandhi. Similarly special area development programmes which are crucial to the economy have been given adequate attention.

The State of Maharashtra has adopted the district as the unit of planning. Accordingly the District Planning and Development council for every District has been constituted. The District Planning and Development Councils have formulated the Fifth Five year plan for the districts as well as Annual plan for the years 1974-75 and 1975-76 in the given ceiling limits of the districts.

The District Planning and Development Council, Wardha has prepared its Fifth Five Year Plan 1974-79 of the district of Rs. 1856 lakhs which is likely to be reduced and finalised at Rs. 1556 lakhs by the Govt. The Annual Plan 1974-75 was prepared taking into consideration the given ceiling limit of Rs. 205.71 lakhs. Thus the plan provision for the first year 1974-75 of the Fifth Five year plan 1974-79 was only 11 percent of the revised provision for the

plan. The budgetted outlay was placed at Rs. 214.13 lakhs as against the plan provision of Rs. 205.71. The expenditure incurred during the year 1974-75 was Rs. 222.49 lakhs.

ANNUAL PLAN 1975-76

The District Planning and Development Council, Wardha has formulated, an Annual Plan 1975-76, within the prescribed ceiling of Rs. 278 lakhs, with due respect to the guidelines and directives from the Govt. The Govt. has subsequently revised the plan by increasing the plan ceiling for Rs. 13.13 lakhs and finalised the Annual Plan 1975-76 at Rs. 291.13 lakhs. It comes to about 18.7 percent of the revised Fifth Five Year Plan of Rs. 1,556 lakhs.

The Plan Provision of Rs. 291.13 lakhs is further divided into various Heads of development as shown below.
(Rs. in Lakh)

Head of Development.	Plan provision	Percentage to total plan provision.	Expenditure incurred	Percentage of expenditure to plan provision
1	2	3	4	5
I. Agricultural programme.	98.48	33.8	82.01	83.3
II. Cooperation & community development.	4.61	1.6	4.18	90.7
III. Irrigation & power.	94.30	32.4	106.03	112.4
IV. Industry & Mining.	3.37	1.1	2.80	83.1
V. Transport & communication	14.00	4.8	12.15	86.8
VI. Social Services.	61.28	21.0	63.41	103.5
VII. Other programme	15.09	5.2	27.58	128.8
Total	291.13	100.0	298.16	102.4

It will be seen from the above statement that as much as 67 percent of the plan provision has been provided

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on core sectors of development. While doing so due attention was also given to other programmes of vital importance. The 20 point programme has been the main stay side by side by side Minimum Needs Programme, 15 point programme etc. were also paid due attention. An amount of Rs. 15.00 lakhs was provided for Employment guarantee scheme which provides works to the needy agrarian workers in their idle time. The District planning and Development council has emphasised on the development of irrigation and power keeping in view the fact that there is a very little scope for the development of industries. It has put the finger rightly on the development of agriculture which is the back bone of the Economy of the district and the prime source of livelihood of the people of the district. Looking at the scope for the progress of dairy development in the district due consideration was given to it in the plan and a beginning has been made towards a ambitious scheme. Likewise there is much scope for afforestation of land in the district, and it was provided in the plan.

It is observed from the above that about 66 percent of total plan provision was provided on Agricultural, Irrigation and Power Development Programme, followed by Social Services, another major head of development of prime importance. It was more by Rs. 69.25 lakhs, about 11 percent than that of the year 1974-75. The expenditure on Agricultural programme was Rs. 82.01 lakhs i.e. 83.3 percent of the plan outlay of Rs. 98.48 lakhs, and that of Irrigation and power to the tune of Rs. 106.03 lakhs, i.e. 112.4 percent of plan provision of Rs. 94.30 lakhs, commensurate with their importance in the district followed by Transport and communication whose expenditure stands to the tune of Rs. 12.15 lakhs

as against the plan provision of Rs. 14.50 lakhs. The expenditure on cooperation and Community Development was Rs. 4.18 lakhs as against the provision of Rs. 4.61 lakhs being 90.7 percent. The expenditure on other programmes is quite high reflecting the need of the programme of Employment Guarantee scheme being about 182 percent of the plan provision. While the expenditure on Social Services is recorded at Rs. 63.41 lakhs as against plan provision of Rs. 61.28 lakhs i.e. 103.5 percent and that for Industry and Mining of Rs. 2.80 lakhs as against Rs. 3.37 lakhs which stands to about 83.1 percent of plan provision.

After going through the Major Headwise Budget provisions and Expenditure incurred it is not possible to know the items taken for development. The various development schemes in operation are summarised in the following paragraphs to throw some light on the schemes undertaken under the major Heads of Development.

I. AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMME

The agricultural programme consists of the schemes which are probably directly connected with immediate as well as long term benefits which are helpful in improving the lots of the masses. The budget provision for this Head of Development amounts to Rs. 98.48 lakhs which is about 34 percent of total budget provision, for the year 1975-76 while the amount of expenditure is Rs. 82.01 lakhs about 83 percent of plan provision. It ranks First in Plan provision. The distribution of plan provision and expenditure incurred on the various sub sectors of development was as under.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sr. No.	Sector of development	Plan provision	Expenditure incurred
1	2	3	4
1.	Agricultural production	3.79	3.50
2.	Minor Irrigation	65.61	52.59
3.	Soil Conservation	8.37	9.36
4.	Ayacut Development	6.60	10.00
5.	Animal Husbandry	1.10	0.64
6.	Dairy Development	10.00	3.41
7.	Forest	2.10	1.64
8.	Fisheries	0.54	0.50
9.	Ware Housing & Marketing	0.37	0.37
Total :-		98.48	82.01

A look at the above table conveys that an amount as much as Rs. 72 lakhs has been expended on development of land and creation of minor irrigation facilities, as against the plan provision of Rs. 80 lakhs, under sub sector minor Irrigation, Soil Conservation and Ayacut Development. It denotes that much of the preliminaries are to be done as regards to the agricultural development, and for all out production of agriculture there is much scope in the district. An amount of Rs. 3.79 lakhs provided in the plan for agricultural production seems to be a meagre amount looking at the huge field of agriculture production. Programme of plant protection, educating people for adopting modern technics of agriculture and maximum utilisation of irrigation potentials created by various irrigation projects, to take to their farms modern machinery and appliances for their help and so on, are yet to reach their homes. Such schemes need be taken up on a very large scale extensively involving majority of farmers in them.

A boastful beginning has been made in the field of Dairy Development with a provision of Rs. 10 lakhs, in

order to set up a dairy project at Wardha. ~~It is an immediat-~~
~~ely felt need of the people of the district.~~ The sub-sectors
of development like Animal Husbandry, Forest, Fisheries, and
Ware housing and Marketing too, were provided in the plan
and the expenditure on them is also commensurate with the
provisions. The emphasis on the programme of dairy development
has its roots in the development programme of Animal Husban-
dry. The bovine livestock of the district has a very good
type of milk cows, and a tribe well established in the field
of milk business. Apart from this there has been an extensive
grazing forest providing good quality fodder. It was therefore
quite logical to provide with a substantial amount on this
programme with a provision of Rs. 1.10 lakhs for the year
1975-76. But it could not be spent in full for one reason or
other and the expenditure incurred was limited to only Rs. 64
thousand.

The programme of fisheries development is being
augmented and is coming up rapidly with the completion of the
irrigation projects, with the ensured potentials for its
development. As regards the Forest Development, it has got
much scope. The schemes of 'Abhayaranya' as envisaged in the
Wardha plan is being executed along with the schemes of fodder
development, afforestation for soil conservation, Forest
-ry etc. The provision in every year plan is being perpetually
increased to cope up with the need of its development.

II. COOPERATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

A plan provision to the tune of Rs. 4.61 lakhs
was made in the Annual plan 1975-76. An expenditure amount-
ing to of Rs. 4.18 lakhs has been made on this Head of deve-
-lopment. Under the subsector of development of co-operation

a provision of Rs. 1.00 lakh was made and the whole was expended in providing share contribution to the 4 co-operative ginning and pressing factories in the district.

Under the sub-sector of Community Development a provision of Rs. 3.61 lakhs was made out of which an amount of Rs. 3.18 lakhs was spent on local Development Programme and Gram safai Programme under which incomplete works were completed and latrine seats were purchased.

III-IRRIGATION AND POWER

Irrigation and Power are the base of any type of physical development. Irrigation and Power together are the heart and soul of Agriculture Development. Their importance increases many fold in the district like Wardha where the main stay of the economy is agriculture. This head of development has got a significance from the all out development of the district. It is being provided lavishly amounting a sizable share of the plan of the district amounting to above 30 percent. Very high priority is being successively given to this head of development. In the year 1975-76 a provision of Rs. 94.30 lakhs was made under this head of Development which comes to Rs. 32.4 percent of the total plan provision for the year. Of an amount of Rs. 63.30 lakhs was provided for irrigation development and an amount of Rs. 31.00 lakhs was provided on power development. The expenditure on irrigation project was Rs. 60.86 lakhs during the year. The Panchadharea Medium Irrigation Project has been completed and will start irrigating the fields to the tune of 680 Hectares from the Rabi Season of 1976-77. The work on Dham Medium Irrigation project will be in progress.

Under the power Development in the district 29 villages were electrified and a sizable number of 1184 pumps were energised during the year 1975-76. The provision of Rs. 31.00 lakhs for the year was exceeded and an amount of expenditure stood at Rs. 45.17 lakhs during the year. Wardha district is one of a few districts which have got more than 50 percent of populated villages electrified as on 31-3-76.

IV-INDUSTRY AND MINING

A provision of Rs. 3.37 lakhs was made on this head of development. Out of which an amount of Rs. 1.20 lakhs was earmarked for the package scheme of Incentives to large and Medium scale Industries. The full amount was spent by SICOM, Bombay, on providing incentives for relief in electricity tariff contribution towards cost of feasibility survey, contribution towards industrial housing, preferential treatment in Govt. purchase programme and Assistance in training technical personnels etc.

An amount of Rs. 2.17 lakhs was provided for the development of Small scale Industries in the district. Out of which an amount of Rs. 1.60 lakhs was spent on the schemes of Financial Assistance to Small scale Industries under S.A. I. Rules under which an interest subsidy of Rs. 5 thousand was given to 17 small scale Industries units, under development of handloom industries. Rs. 67 thousand assistance to Industrial Co-operatives and assistance to Block Level village artisans Co-operative Societies.

V-TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

A provision of Rs. 14.00 lakhs was made for construction of District Roads including roads in hilly and

inaccessible areas, during the year 1975-76. An expenditure amounting to Rs. 12.15 lakhs was incurred during the year out of which an amount of Rs. 6.20 was spent in local sector.

VI-SOCIAL SERVICES

This head of development is one of the most important sector of development like other sectors the tangible property is also one of the developmental factors considered. But its special feature is creating and improving the quality and skills as well as creation of intangible assets. It accounts about one fifth of the total plan provision successively. An amount to the tune of Rs. 61.28 lakhs has been earmarked on this head which comes to 21 percent of total provision for the year 1975-76. It is more by about Rs. 10.35 lakhs than that for the year 1974-75 exhibiting an rise of about 20 percent. The expenditure on this head has exceeded the provision. It was to the tune of Rs. 63.41 lakhs about 103.5 percent of plan provision.

The sub sectorwise distribution of plan provision and percentage and the expenditure incurred on them along with the percentage to respective plan provision have been shown in the following table.

Sr. No.	Sub-head.	Plan provision		Expenditure	
		Amount Rs. in lakhs.	Percent- age to total.	Amount Rs. in lakhs	Percent- age/ plan provision
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	General Education	16.72	27.3	16.00	95.7
2.	Technical Education	-	-	-	-
3.	Health	0.93	1.5	0.49	52.6
4.	Nutrition programme	0.19	0.3	0.16	84.2
5.	Water supply & drainage	34.24	55.89	30.14	88.0

1 :	2	3	4	5	6
6. Urban Development	0.55	0.90	-	-	-
7. Housing.	2.40	3.9	12.99	541.3	
8. Welfare of Backward classes.	6.00	9.00	3.47	57.8	
9. Social Welfare.	0.15	0.24	0.06	40.00	
10. Labour & Labour welfare	0.10	0.2	0.10	100.00	
Total :-	61.28	100.00	63.41	103.5	

From the above it is observed that a sizable amount of Rs. 34.24 lakhs about 56 percent of total provision on the head was provided on the sub sector of water supply and drainage. It was also necessary to provide the same as most of the works were at their completion stage. Next in order as regards to the share in provision comes 'General Education' Sector which was provided with 27 percent of the provision of the head amounting to Rs. 16.72 lakhs. Both the sector have spent the amount to the tune of 88 percent and 96 percent respectively. The sub-sector in ranking comes the sector of welfare of Backward classes amounting to Rs. 6.00 lakhs which comes to about 10 percent of the provision of the head. The Housing Sector has recorded in expenditure of Rs. 12.99 lakhs as against the provision of Rs. 2.40 lakhs exhibiting 541 percent expenditure of the provision made on the same. It was due to the fact that the programme of provision of house sites and construction of huts for landless agriculture labour was taken on an extensive basis and in priority in the district.

From the above it is not known as to what programmes schemes have been taken. It is therefore tried to summarise in short sub-sectorwise in the following paragraphs.

1. GENERAL EDUCATION

The sub-sector of general education comprises of Elementary education, Secondary education, University education, Physical education, Sports and Youth Welfare along with other educational programmes. Each of them has in turn got a group of schemes. An amount of Rs. 1.77 lakhs was spent on elementary education on the schemes of attaching standards V to VII to Secondary Schools, grants to Z.P. for Primary School building and grants to Municipal Councils for Primary teachers. An amount of Rs. 5.96 lakhs was spent on Secondary education on the schemes of development & expansion of non-government Secondary schools and grant to Z.P. for construction of building for ex-govt. Secondary Schools. An amount of Rs. 0.65 lakh was spent on University education for maintenance grants to non-govt. colleges towards their expansion. An amount of Rs. 58 thousand was spent on the training of teachers. An amount of Rs. 6.99 lakhs was spent on other educational programmes including new pattern of education, opening of Govt. E.B.C. hostel, Educational concessions to E.B.C. pupils etc. An amount of Rs. 5 thousand was spent on physical education, sports and youth welfare.

2. HEALTH

An amount of Rs. 0.93 lakh was provided in the annual plan of 1975-76. But it was not completely spent for one reason or the other. An amount of Rs. 0.49 lakh equal to about 53 percent of plan provision was spent on construction work of Primary Health Centre, Sub-Centre and Rural Hospital, increase in medical grants of primary Health centres, sub-centres and scheme for medical interns and quarters for interns.

3. NUTRITION PROGRAMME

An amount of Rs. 19 thousand was provided on this Sub-sector out of which an amount of Rs. 16 thousand was spent on maintenance of A.N.P. Block.

4. WATER SUPPLY AND DRAINAGE

A sizable amount of Rs. 34.24 lakhs about 56 per-cent of plan provision on the head of social services was earmarked for this Sub-sector of development. An amount of Rs. 30.14 lakhs was spent on the execution of various schemes. Under the Urban Water supply and drainage scheme, Pulgaon water supply scheme Part-I (Govt. part) and Municipal water supply and sanitation scheme Sindi and Pulgaon Part-II (Municipal part) were taken and completed except some minor parts. Expenditure on them amounted Rs. 20.38 lakhs during the year.

Under Rural Piped Water Supply Scheme an amount of Rs. 6.09 lakhs was spent during the year. The villages where the schemes were in execution are , i) Under State Sector:- Ashti, Watkhedra, Karanja, Jaurwada, Kinhi, Yelakeli, Borgaon, Malegaon, Samudrapur Block, Mangrul, Deurwada, Vijaygopal, Rohini, Dahegaon Dhande, Junona, Mandgaon,

ii) Under Local Sector:- Dongargaon, Ubda, Wadgaon(Pande), Kanholi, Mahakal, Antordoh, Ekarjun, Bharaswada, Seldoh, Pohana and Kharangana(Gode.).

Apart from the above, rural pipe water supply schemes a scheme of well construction simple measures was taken under local sector and an amount of Rs. 63 thousand was spent on completion of 174 wells. Another scheme of boring operations of Ground water survey and Development Agency for drilling of wells in difficult villages was executed and an amount of Rs. 3.04 lakhs was spent for drilling 27 wells.

5. HOUSING

A provision of Rs. 2.40 lakhs was made for this sub-sector for the execution of Urban and Rural housing schemes. An amount of about Rs. 12.99 lakhs was spent as against the provision of Rs. 2.40 lakhs. Out of which an amount of Rs. 12.13 lakhs was spent on Rural housing scheme which marks, the urgently attended need of the rural people. The scheme of provision of house sites to landless workers in rural areas and construction of hut on them was taken extensively district wide in about 411 villages and 3167 huts ~~wx~~ were constructed for the landless agricultural labourers. Other scheme in rural area was extension of village gaonthan and provision of house sites.

As regards urban housing an amount of Rs. 86 thousand was spent during the year on the schemes of economically weaker section housing and Low Income Group Housing which will be continuing schemes.

6. WELFARE OF BACKWARD CLASSES

An amount of Rs. 6.00 lakhs was provided during the year on the sub-sector which was about 10 percent of the total provision on the sector social services. It was more by Rs. 1.03 lakhs than that for the year 1974-75. But it was not spent in full, the expenditure on it was Rs. 3.47 lakhs about 58 percent of plan provision which do not commensurate the provision. The development of backward class people is dependent upon what is achieved by expending the amount provided in the plan. The plan envisages all round development of backward classes and the schemes included are meant for the achievement of the same. The schemes for the educational development are -- grant of tuition fees , award of scholarships

award of stipend to Backward class students, grants in aid to aided Backward Class hostels etc. on which an amount of Rs. 2.16 lakhs was spent. On the schemes of Economic Uplift of the backward classes an amount of Rs. 76 thousand was spent for construction of new irrigation wells for 9 beneficiaries and for grant of loan-cum-subsidy to Backward classes for cottage industries and profession. Under the scheme of rural electrification in Adiwasi areas 18 pumps of scheduled Tribes were energised during the year. An expenditure on Balwadi for scheduled castes was incurred to the tune of Rs. 5 thousand.

7. SOCIAL WELFARE

An amount of Rs. 15 thousand was provided out of which only Rs. 6 thousand was spent on rehabilitation of leprosy affected persons and financial assistance to physically handicapped during the year.

8. LABOUR AND LABOUR WELFARE

An amount of Rs. 10 thousand in the plan was fully expended under the scheme craftsman training consolidation and making good deficiencies, of machinery and maintenance of work-shop.

VII-OTHER PROGRAMMES

On this sector of development a provision of Rs. 15.09 lakhs was earmarked for the schemes of Employment Guarantee scheme and Rural Broadcasting. It was spent to the tune of Rs. 27.58 lakhs, which was about 183 percent of plan provision. Under rural broadcasting schemes 21 radio sets were installed during the year and the expenditure was Rs. 5 thousand. As regards E.G.S. sizable amount of Rs. 27.53 lakhs was spent on various works of digging of canals,

digging of tanks, soil conservation, afforestation etc,
providing an employment to the tune of six lakhs mandays, to
the Rural unemployed.

P A R T - II

DISTRICT - STATISTICAL - ABSTRACT,
1975-76

PART - II

C O N T E N T S

STATISTICAL - ABSTRACT - FOR THE YEAR 1975-76

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TABLE NO. 1

Area, Houses and Population in Wardha District according to 1971 census
(Population in '000)

Sr. No.	District/ Blocks.	Total Urban	Area in Sq. Km.	Popula- -tion per sq. Km.	No. of villa- -ges. Inhabi- -ted. -ed.	No. of Un in- -habit- -ed.	No. of Towns	No. of occup- -ied Residen- -tial Houses.	No. of House holds;	Population Person	Male	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District	Total	6307.0	124	962	414	6	152	153	780	400	380
	Total	Rural	6277.4	94	962	414	-	116	116	589	300	289
		Urban	29.6	6461	-	-	6	36	37	191	100	91
I.	Wardha	T	2110.9	169	334	198	4	68	69	257	185	172
	Taluka	R	2090.8	113	334	133	-	45	45	237	121	116
		U	20.1	5983	-	-	4	23	24	120	64	56
1.	P.S. Wardha	T	-	207	106	47	1	30	31	164	84	77
		R	-	120	106	47	-	17	17	92	47	45
		U	-	8846	-	-	1	13	14	69	37	32
2.	P.S. Deoli	T	-	177	96	47	2	22	22	114	56	58
		R	-	111	96	47	-	14	14	71	36	35
		U	-	8113	-	-	2	8	8	43	20	23
3.	P.S. Seloo	T	-	119	132	44	1	16	16	82	42	40
		R	-	108	132	44	-	14	14	74	38	36
		U	-	1143	-	-	1	2	2	8	4	4
II.	Arvi	T	2305.1	94	331	160	1	44	44	219	111	108
	Taluka	R	2302.0	83	331	160	-	39	39	192	98	94
		U	3.1	8658	-	-	1	5	5	27	13	14
4.	P.S. Arvi	T	-	104	176	83	1	24	24	119	61	58
		R	-	81	176	83	-	19	19	93	47	45
		U	-	8658	-	-	1	5	5	27	14	13

Contd..

TABLE NO.1(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
5. P.S.Karanja	T	--	9	155	77	--	20	20	100	51	49	
	R	--	9	155	77	--	20	20	100	51	49	
	U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
III.Hinganghat Taluka	T	1888.1	108	297	116	1	40	40	204	104	100	
	R	1881.7	85	297	116	--	32	32	160	81	79	
	U	6.4	6908	--	--	1	8	8	44	23	21	
6. P.S.Hinganghat	T	--	144	123	61	1	25	25	128	65	61	
	R	--	95	123	61	--	17	17	82	42	40	
	U	--	3908	--	--	1	8	8	44	23	21	
7. P.S.Samudrapur	T	--	77	174	55	--	15	15	78	39	39	
	R	--	77	174	55	--	15	15	78	39	39	
	U	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

SOURCE : 1) 1971 Population Census Publication.

2) The Director, Directorate of Eco. & Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 2

Decadal Variation in Population since 1951
(Population in '000)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Population in Persons.			Male		
			Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District Total	1971	7,80	5,29	1,91	4,00	3,00	1,00
		1961	6,34	4,84	1,50	3,23	2,45	78
		1951	5,38	4,13	1,26	2,72	2,07	65
	<u>TALUKA</u>							
1.	Wardha	1971	3,57	2,37	1,20	1,85	1,21	64
		1961	2,88	1,96	92	1,47	99	48
		1951	2,51	1,80	71	1,27	90	37
2.	Arvi	1971	2,18	1,91	27	1,11	97	14
		1961	1,79	1,58	21	91	80	11
		1951	1,44	1,22	22	73	62	11
3.	Hinganghat	1971	2,95	1,60	44	1,04	81	23
		1961	1,67	1,30	37	84	65	19
		1951	1,41	1,11	33	72	55	17

Contd.

TABLE NO. 2 (Contd.)

Sr.No.:	District/ Taluka	Year	Female			Population per Sq.Kms		
			Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	10	11	12	13	14	15
<u>District Total</u>		1971	3,80	2,89	91	124	94	6.461
		1961	3,11	2,40	72	101	77	3,125
		1951	2,67	2,06	61	85	66	5,378
<u>TALUKA</u>								
1.	Wardha	1971	1,73	1,16	57	169	113	5,933
		1961	1,40	97	43	136	94	2,947
		1951	1,24	89	34	119	36	9,107
2.	Arvi	1971	1,07	94	13	94	33	8,678
		1961	88	78	11	78	69	2,046
		1951	71	61	11	62	53	2,110
3.	Hinganghat	1971	1,00	79	21	108	85	6,008
		1961	83	65	18	89	69	5,704
		1951	72	56	16	76	59	6,321

Concl'd.....

TABLE NO. 2 (Concl'd.)

Sr.No.:	District/ Taluka	Year	Decadal percentage variation.		
			Total	Rural	Urban.
1	2	3	16	17	18
	<u>District Total</u>	1971	+ 22.91	+ 21.52	+ 27.39
		1961	+ 17.70	+ 17.24	+ 19.20
		1951	+ 3.77	- 1.41	+ 25.36
	<u>TALUKA</u>				
1.	Wardha	1971	+ 24.20	+ 20.92	+ 31.22
		1961	+ 14.70	+ 9.05	+ 29.02
		1951	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
2.	Arvi	1971	+ 21.43	+ 21.22	+ 23.35
		1961	+ 24.46	+ 28.88	- 2.15
		1951	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
3.	Hinganghat	1971	+ 22.20	+ 22.77	+ 20.22
		1961	+ 16.43	+ 17.63	+ 12.24
		1951	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

NOTE :- Figures may not add up to totals and sub-Totals because of rounding.

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO. 3

Talukawise Classification of villages according to Population ranges in 1971 Census
in Wardha District

(Population '00)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka/ P.S.	In habited villages									
		Less than 200		200-499		500-999		1000-1999		2000-4999	
		No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	<u>District Total</u>	224	173	327	1107	254	1805	118	1541	34	543
I.	<u>Wardha Taluka</u>	69	50	101	351	95	673	48	607	19	550
1.	P.S.Wardha	17	12	23	99	33	232	21	258	10	320
2.	P.S.Deoli	15	12	31	112	27	196	17	218	4	87
3.	P.S.Seloo	37	26	42	140	33	246	10	133	5	143
II.	<u>Arvi Taluka</u>	92	64	100	325	86	610	43	579	8	219
4.	Arvi	55	34	58	191	39	264	19	262	6	167
5.	Karanja	37	20	42	134	47	346	24	317	2	52
III.	<u>Hinganghat Taluka</u>	63	61	126	431	73	522	27	355	7	174
6.	Hinganghat	21	21	44	153	35	260	17	214	5	110
7.	Samudrapur	42	40	82	278	38	262	10	141	2	58

Contd...

TABLE NO. 3 (Contd.)

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka/ P.S.	Inhabited villages				Total		No. of un- habited villages.
		5000-9999 No.	Persons	1000 & above No.	Persons	No.	Persons	
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	<u>District Total</u>	5	314	-	-	962	5325	33
I.	<u>Wardha Taluka</u>	2	140	-	-	334	2371	13
1.	P.S. Wardha	-	-	-	-	10	917	4
2.	P.S. Deoli	1	82	-	-	92	707	4
3.	P.S. Seloo	1	58	-	-	132	745	42
II.	<u>Arvi Taluka</u>	2	116	-	-	331	1213	160
4.	Arvi	-	-	-	-	175	1013	82
5.	Karanja	2	116	-	-	156	896	78
III.	<u>Hinganghat Taluka</u>	1	53	-	-	237	1601	113
6.	Hinganghat	1	53	-	-	123	822	60
7.	Samudrapur	-	-	-	-	174	779	53

SOURCE: 1) 1971 Population Census Publication.
2) Director, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 4

Talukawise classification of Towns according to Population ranges in 1971 in Wardha District.
(Population in '000)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Number of Towns													
		Below 5000	5000-9999	10000-19999	20000-49999	50000-99999	100000 & above	Total							
		Num- bers	Pers- ons	Num- bers	Pers- ons	Num- bers	Pers- ons	Num- bers	Pers- ons	Num- bers	Pers- ons	Total	Total		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
	<u>District</u>	-	-	2	18	-	-	3	104	1	69	-	-	6	191
	<u>Total</u>														
	<u>Taluka</u>														
1.	Wardha	-	-	2	18	-	-	1	33	1	69	-	-	4	120
2.	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	27	-	-	-	-	1	27
3.	Hinganghat	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	44	-	-	-	-	1	44

SOURCE:- 1971 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO. 5

No. of Workers and non-Workers in each Panchayat Samities of Wardha district according to 1971 Census.

(in '00)

Sr. No.	Level hood classes	Wardha Taluka			Arvi Taluka			Hinganshat Taluka					
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Cultivators	R	734	248	982	67	86	263	104	186	290	108	120	128
	U	35	20	55	3	4	10	10	5	15	5	5	10
	T	769	268	1037	70	90	273	114	191	305	113	125	138
2. Agril. Labours	R	1479	536	2015	173	138	502	230	230	301	206	180	180
	U	83	41	124	8	26	32	32	-	7	7	-	-
	T	1562	577	2139	181	164	534	262	230	308	213	180	180
3. Livestock, Fishing Forestry hunting & plantations or- chards & allied activities.	R	40	15	55	2	5	16	9	7	9	4	5	5
	U	12	7	19	1	1	2	2	1	3	0	-	-
	T	52	22	74	3	6	18	11	8	12	4	5	5
4. Mining and quarr- -ying.	R	4	3	7	1	x	x	x	x	1	1	x	x
	U	1	x	x	x	-	x	x	x	1	1	-	-
	T	5	3	8	1	x	x	x	x	2	2	-	-
5. Manufacturing, Pro- -cessing & Servi- -cing repairs a) Household Industry.	R	55	22	77	4	9	13	7	9	17	8	9	9
	U	20	12	32	3	3	6	3	-	5	5	-	-
	T	75	34	109	7	12	19	10	9	22	13	9	9

Contd...

TABLE NO. 5 (Contd.)

1 :	2 :	3 :	4 :	5 :	6 :	7 :	8 :	9 :	10 :	11 :	12 :	13 :	14 :
(b) Others than Household Industry.	R	34	19	8	4	8	4	4	4	7	5	2	
	U	93	46	19	26	1	6	6	-	41	41	-	
	T	127	65	28	34	5	14	10	4	42	46	-	
6. Construction.	R	21	10	1	6	4	2	2	2	3	3	1	
	U	17	11	7	4	x	3	3	x	3	3	-	
	T	38	22	18	5	6	7	5	2	7	6	-	
7. Trade and Commerce.	R	35	16	7	4	5	11	5	6	8	5	6	
	U	82	49	34	12	3	13	13	-	20	20	-	
	T	117	65	41	16	8	24	18	6	28	25	-	
8. Transport & Other storage & communication.	R	8	5	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	
	U	50	40	26	10	4	4	4	-	6	6	-	
	T	58	45	27	11	5	6	5	1	7	7	-	
9. Other Services.	R	125	64	23	20	16	29	13	13	23	12	11	
	U	129	95	57	36	2	12	12	x	22	22	-	
	T	254	159	80	56	18	41	25	13	45	34	-	
10. Total Workers	R	6153	990	482	537	351	852	421	431	631	347	337	
	U	522	324	170	126	29	85	75	-	113	113	-	
	T	6675	1314	652	663	380	937	506	431	744	460	337	
11. Non-Workers.	R	1381	637	400	424	1062	496	565	617	375	442		
	U	1300	873	511	302	57	130	190	-	331	381	-	
	T	2681	1510	911	726	1119	626	755	617	706	823	-	
12. Total Population	R	5835	2371	932	693	741	1913	917	996	1601	828	773	
	U	1911	1202	689	423	85	265	265	-	444	444	-	
	T	7796	3573	1621	1126	826	2178	1182	996	2045	1272	773	

Note :- x Below fifty.

SOURCE :- 1971 Population census Publication.

TABLE NO. 6

Distribution of Population according to (A) Age groups (B) Religion -Distt. Wardha

(A) Population according to Age groups in 1971 Census (in '00)

Age groups	All	0-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 and above	Age not stated.	
Classification.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	7,796	3,280	613	554	513	937	779	526	542	2	
Rural	5,885	2,498	421	388	336	758	595	409	429	1	
Urban	1,911	782	192	166	127	229	184	117	113	1	

(B) Population according to Religion in 1971 census.

Religion	Total	Buddhists	Christian	Hindus	Jains	Muslims	Sikhs	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total	7,796	1,112	11	6,303	65	237	10	1
Rural	5,885	896	3	4,810	28	140	7	1
Urban	1,911	223	8	1,493	37	147	3	-

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census Publications.

TABLE NO. 7

Scheduled castes and Scheduled Tribes in Wardha district according to 1971 census.
(Population in '000)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka/ P. Samiti	Total	Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Neo Buddhists		Total S.C./S.T./Neo Buddi-					
			Rural	Per-sons	Male	Fem-ale	Per-sons	Male	Fem-ale	Persons	Male	Female		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	<u>District</u>	T	23.7	12.2	11.3	-	-	-	111.9	56.8	55.1	135.4	78.6	56.4
	<u>Total</u>	R	14.7	7.6	7.1	-	-	-	89.6	45.3	44.3	104.3	53.9	51.4
		U	8.8	4.6	4.2	-	-	-	22.3	11.5	10.8	31.1	16.1	15.0
	<u>I. Wardha-Taluka</u>	T	11.8	6.1	5.7	-	-	-	56.5	28.7	27.8	68.3	34.8	33.5
		R	6.8	3.8	3.1	-	-	-	41.8	21.1	20.7	48.1	24.3	23.8
		U	5.0	2.9	2.6	-	-	-	14.7	7.6	7.1	20.2	10.5	9.7
	<u>1.P.S. Wardha</u>	T	5.8	2.8	2.5	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	5.3	3.8	2.5
		R	2.8	1.1	1.1	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.2	1.6	1.1
		U	3.0	1.7	1.4	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	3.1	1.7	1.4
	<u>2.P.S. Deoli</u>	T	4.8	2.4	2.4	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	4.8	2.4	2.4
		R	2.8	1.4	1.4	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.8	1.4	1.4
		U	2.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.0	1.0	1.0
	<u>3.P.S. Seloo</u>	T	3.7	0.8	0.8	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1.7	0.9	0.8
		R	1.8	0.7	0.6	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1.3	0.4	0.6
		U	0.4	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.4	0.2	0.2
	<u>II. Arvi-Taluka</u>	T	7.0	3.8	3.8	-	-	-	21.2	10.7	10.8	23.2	14.1	13.8
		R	5.3	2.8	2.8	-	-	-	19.6	9.9	9.7	24.9	12.7	12.8
		U	1.7	0.9	0.8	-	-	-	1.6	0.8	0.8	3.3	0.7	0.2
	<u>4.P.S. Arvi</u>	T	4.6	2.4	2.8	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	4.6	2.4	2.2
		R	2.9	1.5	1.8	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.9	1.5	1.4
		U	1.7	0.9	0.8	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1.7	0.9	0.8

Contd....

TABLE NO. 7(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
5.	P.S.Karajja	T	2.4	1.3	1.1	-	-	2	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.4	1.3	1.1
		R	2.4	1.3	1.1	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.4	1.3	1.1
		U	-	-	-	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
III.	Fitganghat- Taluka	T	4.7	2.4	2.3	-	-	-	34.2	17.4	16.8	38.9	19.8	19.1
		R	3.1	1.3	1.3	-	-	-	28.2	14.3	13.9	31.3	25.0	15.2
		U	1.6	0.8	0.8	-	-	-	6.0	3.1	2.9	7.6	3.9	3.7
6.	P.S.Hinganghat	T	3.6	1.8	1.7	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	13.5	11.8	11.7
		R	1.9	1.0	0.9	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	11.9	11.0	10.9
		U	1.6	0.8	0.8	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	11.6	10.8	10.8
7.	P.S.Samudrapur	T	1.8	0.8	0.6	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	11.2	10.6	10.6
		R	1.8	0.8	0.6	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	11.2	10.6	10.6
		U	-	-	-	-	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO. 8

No. of Rainy Days and Total Rain fall at Selected Centres in Wardha District During 1975.

(Rainfall in Mms.)

Sr. No.	Name of Month	Centre-1. Wardha			Centre 2. Arvi			Centre-3. Hinganghat		
		Normal Rain-fall	No. of Rainy days	Rain-fall.	Normal Rain-fall	No. of Rainy days	Rain-fall.	Normal Rain-fall	No. of Rainy days	Rain-fall.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	January	13	3	7	13	1	3	20	1	3
2.	February	17	--	--	5	--	--	15	--	--
3.	March	37	--	--	78	--	--	48	--	--
4.	April	11	--	--	40	--	--	10	--	--
5.	May	22	--	--	46	--	--	21	--	--
6.	June	185	12	170	133	11	164	186	14	222
7.	July	287	16	209	250	17	227	279	13	195
8.	August	213	16	209	210	18	284	240	23	269
9.	September	169	16	260	149	17	304	183	17	235
10.	October	41	3	23	52	5	86	35	8	92
11.	November	19	--	--	47	--	--	27	--	--
12.	December	40	--	--	173	--	--	28	--	--
Year		1,054	66	878	1,196	69	1,068	1,092	76	1,007

Note:- 1) Normal Rainfall denotes average rainfall of last ten years.
2) The figures are given in inforgers only

SOURCE:- Collector Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 9

Mean Maximum , Mean Minimum, Highest and lowest Monthly Temperature of selected centres
in Wardha District in 1975

(Degrees in centigrade)

Sr.No. :	Centres/Month.	Centre- Wardha 1975	
		Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum
1	2	3	4
1.	January	28.2	12.4
2.	February	31.2	16.2
3.	March	36.3	20.4
4.	April	42.5	25.2
5.	May	43.7	28.3
6.	June	37.2	24.8
7.	July	31.5	22.7
8.	August	30.5	22.6
9.	September	30.4	21.8
10.	October	32.3	31.5
11.	November	29.4	13.1
12.	December	28.5	11.6
	Year	43.7	11.6

SOURCE:- Regional Meteorological centre, Nagpur.

TABLE NO. 10

Land Utilisation of each Taluka of Wardha District for the Year 1973-74 and 1974-75

(in '00' hectares)

Sr. No.	Taluka	Year	Total Geographical area	Area under forest	Area not available for cultivation Land put to Non-Agril. uses	Barr-en & Uncul-tirab-le land	Total (6+7)	Other Cultu-rable waste	Uncultivated land excluding fallow land Permanent pastures & other grazing land.	Land under Misc. crops etc. not incl-uded in area sown	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
	DISTRICT	1973-74	6,289	672	375	68	443	150	487	84.	721
	TOTAL	1974-75	5,816	214	378	75	453	166	472	79	717
	<u>TALUKA</u>										
1.	Wardha	1973-74	2,219	209	172	26	198	46	106	4	156
		1974-75	2,058	65	174	26	200	44	97	3	144
2.	Arvi	1973-74	2,174	410	105	20	125	78	235	71	378
		1974-75	1,862	97	105	27	132	85	231	67	383
3.	Hinganghat	1973-74	1,896	53	98	22	120	32	146	9	187
		1974-75	1,896	52	99	22	121	37	144	9	190

Contd....

TABLE NO. 10(Contd.)

Sr. No.	Taluka/ District	Year	Fallow land			Net Area Sown	Net sown more than once	Gross cropped Area
			Current fallows	Other fallows	Total (13+14)			
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18
	DISTRICT	1973-74	44	76	120	4,333	56	4,389
	TOTAL	1974-75	67	75	142	4,291	122	4,413
	<u>TALUKE</u>							
1.	Wardha	1973-74	23	32	55	1,601	28	1,629
		1974-75	37	36	73	1,578	51	1,629
2.	Arvi	1973-74	12	30	42	1,229	15	1,235
		1974-75	18	27	45	1,205	47	1,252
3.	Hinganghat	1973-74	9	14	23	1,512	13	1,525
		1974-75	12	12	24	1,508	24	1,532

SOURCE:- 1) Depatt. of Agril. M.S.Pune for the year 1973-74
 2) District Inspector of Land Records Wardha for
 the year 1974-75 .

TABLE NO. 11

Area Under different crops in each Taluka of Wardha District for 1973-74 and 1974-75
(In hectares)

Sr. No.	Taluka	Year	Name of the crops							
			Paddy	Wheat	Jowar (Kharif)	Jawar (Rabi)	Jawar Total	Bajara	Maize	Other cereals
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	DISTRICT	1973-74	8,612	39,396	1,20,884	1,455	1,22,339	1,374	55	54
	TOTAL	1974-75	8,872	31,103	1,22,703	154	1,22,857	961	42	75
	<u>TALUKA</u>									
1.	Wardha	1973-74	2,861	12,840	47,588	..	47,588	445	38	11
		1974-75	2,922	10,192	47,302	..	47,302	350	12	31
2.	Arvi	1973-74	3,088	3,418	38,479	..	38,479	568	15	4
		1974-75	3,084	3,108	37,265	..	37,265	556	20	30
3.	Hinganghat	1973-74	2,663	23,058	34,817	1,455	36,272	361	2	39
		1974-75	2,866	17,803	38,136	154	38,290	55	4	14

Contd....

TABLE NO. 11 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	Taluka	Year	Name of the Crops								Total
			Total cereals	Gram	Moog	Toor	Udid	Kulthi	Math-Mathki	Other Pulses	
1	2	3	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	DISTRICT	1973-74	1,71,750	4,289	13,721	28,618	375	505	4,127	507	52,142
	TOTAL	1974-75	1,63,868	4,966	13,555	28,508	314	764	5,635	530	54,273
	<u>TALUKA</u>										
1.	Wardha	1973-74	63,783	855	6,273	9,850	93	99	2,283	120	19,553
		1974-75	60,797	1,070	5,467	11,040	70	156	3,304	102	21,210
2.	Arvi	1973-74	45,572	1,880	3,157	9,565	201	13	539	113	15,468
		1974-75	44,043	2,137	4,083	9,002	204	13	675	94	16,208
3.	Hinganghat	1973-74	62,395	1,554	4,291	9,203	81	393	1,395	294	17,121
		1974-75	59,028	1,759	4,005	8,466	40	595	1,656	334	16,855

Contd...

TABLE NO. 11 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	Taluka	Year	Name of the crops									
			Total food grains	Sugar cane	Chillies	Turmeric	Other condiments & spices	Total condiments & spices	Banana	Mangoes	Mosambi	Orange
1	2	3	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	DISTRICT	1973-74	2,23,892	82	1,350	47	139	1,536	652	89	23	1,847
	TOTAL	1974-75	2,18,141	55	1,283	45	150	1,480	778	102	21	1,876
	<u>TALUKA</u>											
1.	Wardha	1973-74	83,336	61	450	..	94	544	634	23	9	309
		1974-75	82,001	40	449	..	99	549	767	27	6	270
2.	Arvi	1973-74	61,040	9	264	1	13	278	14	61	13	1,479
		1974-75	60,251	9	227	1	12	240	7	65	14	1,559
3.	Hinganghat	1973-74	79,516	12	636	46	32	714	4	5	1	59
		1974-75	75,883	6	607	44	39	691	4	10	1	47

Contd....

TABLE NO. 11 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	Taluka	Year	Name of the crop.											
			Lenon	Gauva	Papita	Other fruits	Total fresh fruits	Potato	Sweet Potato	Onion	Brinjal	Tomato	Other vegetables	
1	2	3	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	
DISTRICT			1973-74	35	51	27	6	2,730	17	66	249	533	261	419
TOTAL			1974-75	39	58	24	5	2,904	27	139	217	398	256	430
<u>TALUKA</u>														
1.	Wardha	1973-74	7	36	12	2	1,032	14	56	104	333	149	341	
		1974-75	9	42	5	2	1,137	16	116	113	254	176	323	
2.	Arvi	1973-74	27	5	4	3	1,606	2	5	80	79	59	41	
		1974-75	29	6	3	3	1,686	5	11	81	83	39	36	
3.	Hinganghat	1973-74	1	10	11	1	92	1	5	65	66	53	37	
		1974-75	1	10	6	..	81	6	12	23	61	41	66	

Contd.....

TABLE NO.11 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	Taluka	Year	Name of the crop.									
			Total : veget-ables	Total : fruits and ve-getables	Other : food crops	Total : food crops	Cotton	Jute	Other : fibres	Total : fibres	Ground : nut	Sesamum (Kharif)
1	2	3	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
	District Total	1973-74	1,641	4,371	30	2,29,911	1,81,937	297	20	1,82,304	8,435	904
		1974-75	1,561	4,465	32	2,24,174	1,88,262	432	9	1,88,833	6,699	1,203
	<u>TALUKA</u>											
1.	Wardha	1973-74	1,125	2,157	7	86,105	70,612	77	16	70,705	1,877	402
		1974-75	1,049	2,186	16	84,793	70,709	110	6	70,843	1,659	504
2.	Arvi	1973-74	276	1,882	16	63,225	52,882	163	4	53,049	6,377	158
		1974-75	269	1,955	11	62,467	57,233	308	--	57,548	4,820	212
3.	Hinganghat	1973-74	240	332	7	80,581	58,493	57	--	58,550	181	344
		1974-75	243	324	5	76,909	60,415	64	3	60,492	218	487

Concl'd...

TABLE NO.11 (Concl'd)

Sr. No.	Taluka	Year	Name of the crops										Total Area cropped more than once.	Total Net area under crops.
			Sesamum (Rabi)	Linseed	Casiter seed	Other oil seed	Total oil seeds	Drugs and Narcotics	Other non-food crops	Total non-food crops	Total gross cropped area.			
2	3	4	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	
District Total		1973-74	5,568	9,548	32	1,815	26,302	8	341	2,08,951	438,862	5,602	4,33,260	
		1974-75	7,624	11,000	61	767	27,155	8	132	2,16,173	441,312	12,242	4,29,070	
<u>TALUKA</u>														
Wardha		1973-74	304	2,446	14	879	5,922	--	188	76,815	162,920	2,839	1,60,081	
		1974-75	314	3,288	6	367	6,149	--	91	77,083	162,845	5,150	1,57,626	
Arvi		1973-74	5,255	130	2	477	7,153	8	37	60,243	123,408	1,516	1,21,952	
		1974-75	8	137	1	207	5,188	8	12	62,751	155,218	4,708	1,20,511	
Hingana-ghat		1973-74	9	6,972	16	459	13,227	--	116	71,893	152,474	1,247	1,51,227	
		1974-75	7,302	7,575	54	182	15,818	--	29	76,339	153,243	2,384	1,50,863	

SOURCE:- 1) Deptt. of Agril. M.S.Pune for 1973-74
 2) Distt. Inspector of land Records, Wardha for 1974-75.

TABLE NO. 12

Yield per Hectare and outturn of Principal crops in Wardha District in 1973-74 and 1974-75

Sr. No.:	Crops	1973-74		1974-75	
		Yield per Hectare (in Kg.)	Outturn ('00 Metric Tonnes)	Yield per Hectare (in Kg.)	Outturn (in '00 Metric tonnes)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Rice ..	814	170	562	50
2.	Wheat ..	471	185	660	254
3.	Jowar ..	482	589	782	966
4.	Bajra ..	286	4	400	4
5.	Maize ..	..	..	..	..
6.	Other cereals ..	..	..	..	..
7.	Total cereals	494	848	741	1,274
8.	Gram ..	209	9	400	20
9.	Tur ..	794	227	121	346
10.	Udid ..	250	1	333	1
11.	(a) Moog ..	146	20	162	22
	(b) Other pulses	157	8	222	16
12.	Total pulses	509	265	742	405
13.	Sugar cane (in terms of Gur)	7,000	7	7,000	7
14.	Cotton (in '00 based of 180 Kg each) *	64	643	* 111	1,164
15.	Groundnut ..	488	41	677	44
16.	Seasamum ..	200	13	228	15
17.	Rape & Mustard ..	..	..	..	..
18.	Linseed ..	219	21	227	25
19.	Casterseed ..	..	..	..	..
20.	Tobacco ..	..	..	..	..
21.	Chillies ..	538	7	335	5
22.	Turmeric ..	1,000	1	150	69
23.	Sannhemp ..	333	1	200	1
24.	Moata ..	..	..	..	..
25.	Potato ..	..	1	500	40
26.	Banana ..	..	..	..	..

Notes - 1) Figures for the year 1974-75 are provisional
 2) Figures for 1973-74 based on revised final
 3) *Figures in Kg of ginned cotton.

SOURCE:- Directorate of Agril. Pune.

TABLE NO. 13

Area irrigated by different sources in each taluka of Wardha District in 1973-74 and 1974-75

(in Hect.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Area Irrigated by sources					Total Net area irrigated	Total gross area irri- gated.
			Govt. canals	Private canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District Total	1973-74 1974-75	350 607	73 --	21 8	10,629 11,140	181 293	11,254 12,048	12,854 14,890
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Wardha	1973-74 1974-75	274 457	73 --	-- --	4,879 5,470	3 113	5,229 6,040	6,829 8,882
2.	Arvi	1973-74 1974-75	65 114	-- --	10 4	4,890 4,697	81 136	5,046 4,951	5,046 4,951
3.	Hinganghat	1973-74 1974-75	11 36	-- --	11 4	860 973	97 44	979 1,057	979 1,057

Note :- The figures for both the years are provisional

SOURCE :- District Inspector of land Records, Wardha

TABLE NO. 14

Area Irrigated under different crops in each Taluka of Wardha district in
1973-74 & 1974-75

(in Hect.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Rice	Wheat	Jawar (Kharif)	Jowar (Rabi)	Bajara	Total cereals	Gram	Tur- Puls- es.	Total Puls-	Sugar cane	Chill- ies.	Tur- meric
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11(a)	12	13	14	
	District	1973-74	130	6,798	17	1	13	6,953	255	10	236	75	591	23
	Total	1974-75	397	6,680	94	--	4	7,180	263	14	296	55	564	5
	<u>TALUKA</u>													
1.	Wardha	1973-74	120	3,847	4	--	13	3,987	70	5	86	61	292	--
		1974-75	361	4,053	85	--	4	4,507	94	8	113	40	297	--
2.	Arvi	1973-74	2	2,348	1	--	--	2,352	179	4	192	9	243	--
		1974-75	12	2,046	7	--	--	2,065	167	5	180	9	204	1
3.	Hinganghat	1973-74	8	603	2	1	--	614	6	1	8	5	56	23
		1974-75	24	581	2	--	--	608	2	1	3	6	63	4

Contd...

TABLE NO. 14(Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Pctg. to	Fruit and vegetables	Total food crops	Cotton	Groundnut	Coco-nut	Tobacco	Total non food crops	Total
1	2	3	4	5(a)	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District Total	1973-74	15	3,923	11,959	853	5	--	--	895	12,854
		1974-75	27	4,018	12,202	2633	6	--	--	683	14,890
	<u>Taluka</u>										
1.	Wardha	1973-74	13	1,948	6,447	352	2	--	--	382	6,829
		1974-75	16	1,970	6,982	1860	1	--	--	1,900	8,882
2.	Arvi	1973-74	2	1,769	4,591	445	1	--	--	455	5,046
		1974-75	5	1,836	4,313	618	4	--	--	633	4,951
3.	Hinganghat	1973-74	--	206	921	56	2	--	--	58	979
		1974-75	6	212	902	155	--	--	--	155	1,057

Note :- The figures for both the year are provisional

SOURCE :- District Inspector of land Records, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 15

Number of Irrigation and other wells in Each Taluka of Wardha District for the year 1973-74 and 1974-75

Sr. No.	Taluka District	Year	Total No. of wells	Number of Irrigation wells		Number of other wells.
				In use	Not in use	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	<u>District</u>	1973-74	35,250	10,767	14,472	10,011
	<u>Total</u>	1974-75	32,556	11,860	11,178	9,518
	<u>TALUKA</u>					
1.	Wardha	1973-74	16,384	7,770	7,106	4,508
		1974-75	13,370	5,620	3,710	4,040
2.	Arvi	1973-74	11,947	4,671	3,754	3,522
		1974-75	12,185	4,926	3,773	3,436
3.	Hinganghat	1973-74	6,919	1,326	3,612	1,981
		1974-75	7,001	1,314	3,695	1,992

SOURCE :- 1) Department of Agril. M.S.Pune
2) D.I.L.R. Wardha.

TABLE NO. 16

Availability of Groundwater

Activities of the Groundwater Surveys and Development Agency in Wardha district
for the year 1975-76,

Sr. No.	Name of District/ Taluka/ Panchayat Samiti.	Category of Work	No. of wells works examined/ surveyed	No. of villages covered	No. of pump test condu- cted.	No. of wells for which water availa- bility certi- ficate issued.	No. of bore holes drill- ed.	No. of successful boreholes	No. of hand pump installed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District Total	Drinking water & Details Grou- nd water sur- vey scheme.	1,457	86	8	..	27	26	26
I.	<u>WARDHA TALUKA</u>		1,457	86	8	..	7	7	7
1.	Panchayat Samiti, Wardha,		1,458	37	6	..	3	3	3
2.	P.S. Deoli		799	49	2	--	..	..	..
3.	,, Seloo		..	..	..	..	4	4	4

Contd..

TABLE NO.16(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
II. ARVI TALUKA									
4. P.S.Arvi	12	12	12	12
5. P.S. Karanja	4	4	4
III. HINGANGHAT TALUKA									
6. P.S.Hinganghat	8	7	7
7. Samudrapur	5	5	5
	3	2	2

Note :- 1) During survey work this office never issued certificate.
2) All the progress done in Rural areas of Wardha district.

SOURCE:- Assistant Geologist G.S.D.A. Wardha.

TABLE NO. 17

Minor Irrigation works excluding wells in Wardha district 1974-75
No. of Minor Irrigation works.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka/ P.S.	No. of works not in use				Works in use (Numbers)				Not area irrigated in Hect.			
		Z.P.	State	Private	Total	Z.P.	State	Private	Total	Z.P.	State	Private	Total
				Cooperative			Cooperative					Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District Total	21	11	--	32	7	23	--	30	162.06	760.42	--	922.48
	I. Wardha Taluka	2	1	--	3	6	2	--	8	94.06	170.46	--	264.62
1.	P.S. Wardha	2	--	--	2	3	--	--	2	20.60	--	--	20.60
2.	P.S. Deoli	--	--	--	--	2	1	--	3	57.46	13.00	--	70.46
3.	P.S. Seloo	--	1	--	1	1	1	--	2	16.00	157.46	--	173.46
	II. Arvi Taluka	15	10	--	25	1	15	--	16	68.00	530.58	--	598.58
4.	P.S. Arvi	5	9	--	14	1	8	--	9	68.00	167.98	--	235.98
5.	P.S. Karanja	10	1	--	11	--	7	--	7	--	362.60	--	362.60
	III. Hinganghat Taluka	4	--	--	4	--	6	--	6	--	59.38	--	59.38
6.	P.S. Hinganghat	4	--	--	4	--	5	--	5	--	30.00	--	30.00
7.	P.S. Samudrapur	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	29.38	--	29.38

Note :- Minor Irrigation works include lift Irrigation also

SOURCE :- (1) Executive Engineer, (Minor Irrigation Dn.) Z.P. Wardha
(2) Executive Engineer Minor Irrigation Dn. Wardha
(3) Executive Engineer, Medium Project Dn. Wardha.

TABLE NO.18

Major and medium irrigation Projects in Wardha District as on 30-6-1975

Sr. No.	Item	Medium project			
		1	2	3	4
1.	Name of Project	Bor River Project	Ranchanahar River Project	Dham River Project	Dongargaon Tank project.
2.	Location of Project in Tah. & Distt. Wardha	Near Bori village in Tah. & Distt. Wardha	Village Rihora Tah. & Dist. Wardha.	Project village Mahakali Tah. Arvi Distt. Wardha	The site is on Dongargaon Nalla, Near village Dongargaon Tah. & Distt. Wardha.
3.	(a) Year of completion	1968	..	..	1971
	(b) If, incomplete, probable year of completion.	..	1977	1982	..
	(c) Estimated cost of the project (rs. in lakhs).	425	102	498	33
4.	<u>Dam:</u>				
	(a) Height sanctioned (in Metres)	36.75	13.15	32.05	17.13
	(b) Height completed (in Metres)	36.75	10.00	..	17.13
5.	<u>Canal</u>				
	(a) Total length (in Km.)	534.40	13.2 *	47.4 *	9.10
	(b) Length completed (in Km.)	534.40	10.0 *	..	9.10

Contd..

TABLE NO. 18 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
6. Maximum Storage capacity(in Million M3)		138.75	9.63	72.46	4.31
7. Storage capacity as on 31st. March(Million M3)		98.29	..	..	2.08
8. Gross area commanded(in hect		32,193	2,914	15,783	1,920
9. Culturable area commanded(in Hec.)		23,766	2,262	10,575	960
10. Irrigable area by completed project(in Hec.)		13,200	1,823	7,916	624
11. Area Irrigated at present (in Hec.)					
(a) Perennial	..	302	..	..	6
(b) Seasonal	..	11,561	..	..	200

Note :- As there is no major Project in the district hence the said column deleted.

SOURCE:- Executive Engineer, Wardha Medium Project Division, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 19

Agricultural Wage rates in Wardha in 1975.

(Rs. 0.00)

Sr. No.	Month	Centre - Seloo							
		Skilled Labour Carpenter	Black-smith	Cobbler	Unskilled Labour Field labour		Other Agril. labour		Herdsmen
					Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	January	9.00	5.00	3.50	3.75	1.75	3.75	1.75	3.50
2.	February	9.00	5.00	3.50	3.75	1.75	3.75	1.75	3.50
3.	March	9.00	5.00	3.50	3.75	1.75	3.75	1.75	3.50
4.	April	9.00	5.00	3.50	3.75	1.75	3.75	1.75	3.50
5.	May	9.00	5.00	3.50	3.75	1.75	3.75	1.75	3.50
6.	June	9.00	5.00	3.50	3.75	1.75	3.75	1.75	3.50
7.	July	9.00	5.00	3.50	3.75	1.75	3.75	1.75	3.50
8.	August	9.00	5.00	3.50	3.75	1.75	3.75	1.75	3.25
9.	September	9.00	5.00	3.50	3.75	1.75	3.75	1.75	3.25
10.	October	9.00	5.00	3.50	3.75	1.75	3.75	1.75	3.00
11.	November	9.00	5.00	3.50	3.75	1.75	3.75	1.75	3.00
12.	December	9.00	5.00	3.50	3.75	1.75	3.75	1.75	3.00

Contd..

TABLE NO. 19(Contd.)

(Rs.0.00)

Sr.No.:	Month	Centre - 2 Samudrapur							
		Skilled labour	Unskilled labour	Field labour		Other Agril. labour		Herdsman	
		Carpen- -ter.	Black- -smith	Cobbler	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	January	8.00	8.00	8.00	3.50	2.00	3.00	N.E.	3.00
2.	February	8.00	8.00	8.00	3.50	2.00	3.00	N.E.	3.00
3.	March	10.00	10.00	10.00	3.50	2.00	3.50	N.E.	3.00
4.	April	10.00	10.00	10.00	3.50	2.00	3.50	N.E.	3.00
5.	May	10.00	10.00	10.00	3.50	2.00	3.50	N.E.	3.00
6.	June	10.00	10.00	10.00	3.50	2.00	3.50	N.E.	3.00
7.	July	10.00	10.00	10.00	3.50	2.00	3.50	N.E.	3.00
8.	August	10.00	10.00	10.00	3.50	2.00	3.50	N.E.	3.00
9.	September	10.00	10.00	10.00	5.00	2.50	5.00	2.50	3.00
10.	October	10.00	9.00	9.00	5.00	2.50	5.00	2.50	3.00
11.	November	10.00	8.00	8.00	5.00	2.50	5.00	2.50	3.00
12.	December	10.00	8.00	8.00	4.50	2.25	4.50	2.50	3.00

Concl'd.....

TABLE NO. 19 (Concl'd.)

(0.00)

Sr.No.	Month	Centre - 3 Karanja								
		Skilled labour			Unskilled labour		Herdsman			
		Carpenter	Blacksmith	Cobbler	Field labour	Other Agril. labour	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1.	January	6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00	
2.	February	6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00	
3.	March	6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00	
4.	April	6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00	
5.	May	6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00	
6.	June	6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00	
7.	July	6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00	
8.	August	6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00	
9.	September	6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00	
10.	October	7.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00	
11.	November	8.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00	
12.	December	8.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00	

Note :- N.E. - Not engaged.

(2) Only for selected centres

SOURCE :- District Statistical Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 20

No. of operational holdings and area operated, No. of operational holding reporting irrigation and net area irrigated and number and Area of operational holdings by tenure and by size class of operational holdings in Wardha district.

Sr. No.	Size class	Individual holdings		Joint Holdings		Total holdings		Wholly irrigated		Wholly unirrigated	
		No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Below 0.5 Hect.	1603	479	139	36	1742	515	76	19	1593	411
2.	0.5 to 1.00 ,,	4627	3594	333	254	4960	3848	36	25	4756	3445
3.	1.0 to 2.0 ,,	12921	19063	1033	1531	13959	20594	32	40	13407	18382
4.	2.0 to 3.0 ,,	11233	27576	1121	2733	12404	30309	26	36	11736	26251
5.	3.0 to 4.0 ,,	3027	27794	986	3393	9013	31187	11	31	8393	26305
6.	4.0 to 5.0 ,,	6633	29572	839	3712	7477	33284	5	16	6765	27196
7.	5.0 to 10.0 ,,	16904	118936	2242	15798	19152	134734	7	45	16606	105193
8.	10.0 to 20.0 ,,	7767	105300	1271	17236	9038	122786	6	10	7022	84932
9.	20.0 to 30.0 ,,	1570	37580	317	7516	1887	45096	-	+	1293	26344
10.	30.0 to 40.0 ,,	493	16391	86	2934	579	19825	-	-	343	9297
11.	40.0 to 50.0 ,,	157	6944	27	1193	184	8137	-	-	96	3564
12.	50.0 to and above	136	10317	28	2094	164	12411	-	-	82	4146
Total (all size classes)		72126	404246	8433	58480	80559	462726	199	223	72102	336566

Contd....

TABLE NO. 20 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	Partly irrigated			Wholly owned		Wholly Rented		Partly owned and partly rented			Remarks
	No.	Total area	Irrigated area	No.	Area	No.	Area				
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1.	63	18	9	1699	502	41	11	12	11	-	
2.	163	123	54	4830	3745	112	85	18	15	8	
3.	520	743	262	13624	20088	262	933	73	115	49	
4.	642	1512	378	11999	29363	249	573	156	365	140	
5.	609	2009	425	8668	30054	163	511	177	614	237	
6.	707	2923	483	7145	31795	113	524	214	956	333	
7.	2539	17355	2351	17875	125555	292	1859	935	7304	2732	
8.	2910	25665	2647	8159	110693	91	1173	783	10903	3358	
9.	589	12697	1074	1645	39219	12	300	230	5570	1552	
10.	236	7205	619	498	17028	1	32	80	2763	624	
11.	88	3401	256	150	6615	-	-	34	1520	273	
12.	82	5084	313	134	10047	2	362	23	2002	463	
	8258	78735	8876	75426	424704	1343	5807	2785	32128	9819	

SOURCE :- Agricultural Census, 1970

TABLE NO. 21

Agricultural Implements in Wardha District in 1972 .

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka/ Panchayat samiti.	No. of ploughs		No. of carts	No. of sugarcane crushers	No. of sugarcane crushers Worked by power.	No. of bullocks worked by bullocks	Oil engines with pumps for irriga- tion purpose:	Electri- cal pumps for irriga- tion purpose:	Trac- tors	Oil Ghanis	
		Wooden.	Iron.								5 Kg. & above.	less than 5 kg.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	Urban	822	256	1,252	3	=		30	246	7	10	--
	Rural	33,905	7,878	39,893	37	53		983	4,520	44	--	--
	DISTRICT TOTAL	34,727	8,134	41,145	40	53		1,013	4,766	51	10	--
	<u>PANCHAYAT SAMITI</u>											
	1. Wardha	3,371	915	5,178	--	--		245	1,298	15	10	--
	2. Deoli	3,897	1,151	4,183	--	--		106	392	4	--	--
	3. Seloo	3,335	754	4,598	3	1		44	1,090	15	--	--
I.	<u>Wardha Taluka</u>	10,603	2,820	13,959	3	1		395	2,780	34	10	--
	4. Arvi	4,256	1,305	5,952	36	52		90	723	3	--	--
	5. Karanja	5,504	1,237	6,373	1	--		320	589	4	--	--
II.	<u>Arvi Taluka</u>	9,760	2,542	12,325	37	52		410	1,312	7	--	--
	6. Hinganghat	6,433	1,564	6,332	--	--		113	511	6	--	--
	7. Samudrapur	7,931	1,208	8,529	--	--		95	163	4	--	--
III.	<u>Hinganghat Taluka</u>	14,364	2,772	14,861	--	--		208	674	10	--	--

SOURCE : - Livestock Census 1972

TABLE NO.22

Famine , Scarcity and akin to scarcity data in
Wardha district as on 1975-76

Sr. No.	Item	District: Wardha			
		Total	Wardha	Arvi	Hinganghat
1	2	3	4	5	6
I-a. Famine and chronic scarcity					
1.	Total No. of villages in the district.	1,369	472	436	411
2.	No. of villages affected				
3.	Population affected				
4.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted				
5.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)				
	i) Failure of crops				
	ii) Loss of livestock property etc.				
6.	No. of relief work undertaken.				
7.	No. of persons employed				
8.	Expenditure incurred				
9.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. act.				
B- akin to Scarcity					
1.	No. of villages affected				
2.	Population affected				
3.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.				
4.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)				
	i) Failure of crops				
	ii) Loss of livestock property etc.				
5.	No. of relief works undertaken .				
6.	No. of persons employed				
7.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. act (Rs. 1000)				
C- Floods					
1.	No. of villages affected	8		8	
2.	Population affected	1,456		1,456	
3.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.	253	6	2	245
4.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)				
	i) Failure of crops	18,340		18,340	
	ii) loss of livestock property etc.	4,150		4,150	

Contd...

TABLE NO. 22(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
5. No.of relief works undertaken.	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
6. No.of persons employed	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
7. Expenditure incurred	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
8. Tagai loan distributed under A.L.act.	76,300	5,000	Nil	1,300	

NOTE :- *(1) The period from 1-10-75 to 30-9-76 has been considered regarding the flood affected villages.

** (2) An allotment of Rs. 70,000 was placed at the disposal of Divisional Forest Officer, Wardha & was expended in full.

SOURCE:- Collector Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 23

Determination of precarious and other scarcity Areas According to the history of scarcity in the district - Wardha

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Circle	No. of villages in the circle	Total No. of villages affected in the year						Remarks	
				1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
	District Total	15	1,369	1,360	..	1,263	149	--	--	--	
	<u>TALUKA</u>										
1.	Wardha	Pulgaon	80	80	--	80	--	--	--	--	
		Deoli	90	90	--	90	--	--	--	--	
		Sindi	102	102	--	102	--	--	--	--	
		Seloo	138	134	--	138	--	--	--	--	
		Wardha	62	60	--	62	--	--	--	--	
		Total	472	466	--	472	--	--	--	--	
2.	Arvi	Ashti	141	141	--	141	--	--	--	--	
		Arvi	103	103	--	103	36	--	--	--	
		Karanja	79	79	--	79	78	--	--	--	
		Rohana	92	92	--	92	--	--	--	--	
		Kharangana	71	69	--	71	--	--	--	--	
		Total	486	484	--	484	114	--	--	--	

Contd....

TABLE NO. 23 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
3. Hinganghat	Allipur		85	85	--	85	1--	--	--	--
	Wadner		69	69	--	68	--	--	--	--
	Hinganghat		71	71	--	59	--	--	--	--
	Girad		92	91	--	47	16	--	--	--
	Samudrapur		94	94	--	46	19	--	--	--
	Total		411	410	--	305	35	--	--	--

SOURCE :- Collector Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 24

Livestock in Wardha District as per 1972

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka/ Panchayat Samiti	C A T T L E							Working
		Male over three years				Total	Female over three years		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Used for Bree- ding only.	Used & work both.	Used for work only.	Others	males	Breeding In milk	Dry and not claved even once.	
	Urban	41	118	3,549	33	3,741	3,493	3,389	2
	Rural	624	2,523	1,15,325	1,703	1,20,175	35,506	92,695	341
	Distt.Total	665	2,641	1,18,874	1,736	1,23,916	38,999	96,084	343
<u>PANCHAYAT SAMITI</u>									
I.	Wardha	75	586	14,883	253	15,797	6,069	12,953	173
2.	Deoli	39	1,006	13,298	424	14,767	3,872	10,964	15
3.	Seloo	83	31	13,613	111	13,833	4,091	11,136	--
I.	Wardha Taluka	197	1,623	41,794	788	44,402	14,032	35,053	190
4.	Arvi	165	134	16,595	111	17,005	6,883	17,001	14
5.	Karanja	117	275	18,069	228	18,639	5,349	19,207	109
II.	Arvi Taluka	232	409	34,664	339	35,694	12,232	36,203	123
6.	Hinganghat	70	87	19,990	413	20,560	6,123	12,472	8
7.	Samudrapur	116	522	22,426	196	23,260	6,607	12,351	22
III.	Hinganghat Taluka	186	609	42,416	609	43,820	12,735	24,823	30

Contd...

TABLE NO. 24 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka/ P.S.	CATTLE			BUFFALOES					
		Others	Total	Young stock.	Total cattle	Male over 3 years				
		Females			Used for Breeding only.	Used for Breeding & work both.	Used for work only	Others	Total Males	
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	Urban	27	6,911	6,208	16,860	58	10	14	10	92
	Rural	556	1,29,098	1,08,304	3,57,577	606	71	244	62	983
	Distt. Total	583	1,36,009	1,14,512	3,74,437	664	81	258	72	1,075
<u>PANCHAYAT SAMITI</u>										
I.	1. Wardha	154	19,351	14,907	50,055	62	9	54	21	146
	2. Deoli	85	14,936	12,918	42,621	47	20	64	10	141
	3. Seloo	95	15,322	11,453	40,613	57	13	10	6	86
	I. Wardha Taluka	334	49,609	39,278	1,33,289	166	42	128	37	373
	4. Arvi	30	23,928	19,221	60,154	234	2	12	6	254
	5. Karanja	137	24,802	20,296	63,787	145	11	47	8	211
	II. Arvi Taluka	167	48,730	39,517	1,23,941	379	13	59	14	465
	6. Hinganghat	23	18,636	17,093	56,289	62	21	27	7	117
	7. Samudrapur	54	19,034	18,624	60,918	57	5	44	14	120
III.	Hinganghat Taluka	82	37,670	35,717	1,17,207	119	26	71	21	237

Contd..

TABLE NO. 24(contd.)

B U F F A L O E S (Contd.)								
Sr. No.	District/ Taluka/ P.S.	Females over 3 years :				Total	Young stock	Total Buffalo
		Breeding		Working	Others	Females		
		In Milk	Dry and not calved even once.					
1	2	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	Urban	1,384	1,089	14	4	2,491	1,446	4,029
	Rural	8,495	14,554	219	154	23,422	16,234	40,639
	Dist.Total	9,879	15,643	233	158	25,913	17,680	44,662
1.	<u>PANCHAYAT SAMITI</u>							
1.	Wardha	1,803	2,009	72	28	3,912	2,455	6,513
2.	Deoli	806	1,274	32	45	2,157	1,493	3,791
3.	Seloo	371	1,543	--	23	2,437	1,424	3,947
I.	Wardha Taluka	3,430	4,826	104	96	8,506	5,372	14,251
4.	Arvi	2,266	3,551	53	2	5,872	3,878	10,004
5.	Karanja	1,808	3,908	56	39	5,811	3,602	9,624
II.	Arvi Taluka	4,074	7,459	109	41	11,633	7,480	19,623
6.	Hinganghat	1,350	1,855	20	11	3,236	2,634	5,987
7.	Samudrapur	975	1,503	--	10	2,483	2,194	4,802
III.	Hinganghat Taluka	2,325	3,358	20	21	5,724	4,828	10,789

Concl'd...

TABLE NO. 24 (Concl'd.)

Sr. No.	District / Taluka / P.S.	Total Bovine	Sheep	Goats	Other livestock	Total Live-stock	Total poultry
1	2	27	28	29	30	31	32
	Urban	20,889	351	7,569	1,204	30,013	1,14,829
	Rural	3,98,216	8,352	98,544	4,540	5,09,652	8,685
	Distt.Total	4,19,105	8,703	1,06,113	5,744	5,39,665	1,23,514
	<u>PANCHAYAT SAMITI</u>						
1.	Wardha	56,568	638	15,623	770	73,593	18,277
2.	Deoli	46,412	75	12,999	983	60,469	17,081
3.	Seloo	44,560	1,879	12,646	799	59,884	19,233
I.	Wardha Taluka	1,47,540	2,586	41,268	2,552	1,93,946	54,641
4.	Arvi	70,158	1,538	16,301	780	88,777	16,963
5.	Karanja	73,411	3,144	14,330	821	91,706	16,123
II.	Arvi Taluka	1,43,569	4,682	30,631	1,601	1,80,483	33,086
6.	Hinganghat	62,276	667	18,398	1,040	82,381	19,411
7.	Samudrapur	65,720	763	15,816	551	82,855	16,376
III.	Hinganghat Taluka	1,27,996	1,435	34,214	1,591	1,65,236	35,787

SOURCE :- Live Stock Census 1972

TABLE NO. 25

Veterinary Statistics in Panchayat Samitiwise for Rural & Urban area of Wardha District for the year 1975-76

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka/ Panchayat Samiti	No. of veterinary					Animal treated in					No. of artificial insemination	
		Hos- pital	Disp- ensar- ies	Aid cen- tres	Doct- ors	Stock men	Hospi- tals	Dispe- nsari	Aid Centres	Total	Centres	Animal insemina- ted.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
	Urban	1	5	10	19	19	--	17,312	8,179	8,179	16	1,392	
	Rural	--	7	56	14	90	--	6,173	79,092	79,092	76	2,303	
	Distt.Total	1	12	66	33	109	--	23,485	87,271	87,271	92	3,695	
<u>PANCHAYAT SAMITI</u>													
1.	Wardha	1	2	7	9	17	--	5,997	10,612	10,612	11	931	
2.	Deoli	--	1	8	2	9	--	193	15,870	15,870	8	164	
3.	Seloo	--	2	6	4	12	--	2,552	9,726	9,726	11	339	
I.	Wardha Taluka	1	5	21	15	38	--	8,747	36,208	36,208	30	1,434	
4.	Arvi	--	2	23	12	37	--	5,579	14,413	14,413	33	1,144	
5.	Karanja	--	2	10	2	18	--	1,593	15,085	15,085	16	453	
II.	Arvi Taluka	--	4	33	14	55	--	7,177	29,498	29,498	49	1,602	
6.	Hinganghat	--	2	7	3	9	--	5,935	13,183	13,183	5	342	
7.	Samudrapur	--	1	5	1	7	--	1,626	8,377	8,377	8	267	
III.	Hinganghat Taluka	--	3	12	4	16	--	7,561	21,565	21,565	13	609	

SOURCE:- District Animal Husbandry Officer, Z.P.Wardha

TABLE NO. 26

Disease-wise livestock mortality in Wardha district in 1975-76

Sr. No.	Contagious and parasitic Diseases	Local names	Attacks	Deaths
1	2	3	4	5
	Total live stock mortality		2,883	337
I. Cattle Bovine				
1.	Haemorrhagic, septicaemia	Ghatsarp	22	9
2.	Foot and mouth	Tond paikhuri	2,363	--
3.	Black quarter	Ekangi	246	202
4.	Anthrax	Phasi	--	--
5.	Surra	Kar-krog	--	--
6.	Balalijuna	Lagabrog	--	--
7.	Other contagious & parasitic diseases	---	20	9
	<u>TOTAL</u>		2,651	220
II. Sheep and Goats				
1.	Anthrax	---	--	--
2.	Pneumonia	---	--	--
3.	Foot & mouth	Tond & Paikhuri	--	--
4.	Other contagious parasitic diseases	Lagatrag	218	103
	<u>TOTAL</u>		218	103
III. Poultry				
1.	Ranikhed disease	---	14	14
2.	Fowl pox	---	--	--
3.	Splice hactosio	---	--	--
4.	Cocci disease	---	--	--
5.	Contagious & parasitic disease	---	--	--
6.	Other	---	--	--
	<u>TOTAL</u>		14	14

Note:- The Formate has not been supplied blockwise hence the table prepared Distt. as a whole .

Source:- The District Animal Husbandry Officer Z.P. Wardha.

TABLE NO. 27

No. of Recognised slaughter houses and Animal slaughtered during year 1975-76

Sr. No.:	District/ Taluka/ P.S.	Slaugh- -ter :Houses :	No. of Animals slaughtered					Other :Animals :	Total
			Cattle	Buffalows	Sheeps	Goats	Pigs		
	Urban	6	--	--	1,062	18,393	220	--	19,675
	Rural	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Distt.Total	6	--	--	1,062	18,393	220	--	19,675
	<u>Panchayat Samiti</u>								
1.	Wardha	2	--	--	428	7,755	170	--	8,353
2.	Deoli	1	--	--	--	1,299	--	--	1,299
3.	Seloo	1	--	--	64	1,604	50	--	1,718
I.	Wardha Taluka	4	--	--	492	10,658	220	--	11,370
4.	Arvi	1	--	--	338	2,854	--	--	3,192
5.	Karanja	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
II.	Arvi Taluka	1	--	--	338	2,854	--	--	3,192
6.	Hinganghat	1	--	--	232	4,881	--	--	5,113
7.	Samudrapur	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
III.	Hinganghat Taluka	1	--	--	232	4,881	--	--	5,113

SOURCE :- District Animal Husbandry Office,
Z.P.Wardha

Table No. 28-A

Forest area in Wardha District during the year 1975-76.

: (Area in Sq.Ktr.)						
Sr. No.	District	Reserved	Protected	Unclassed	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
	Wardha	Total	520.14	348.25	27.80	896.19
		Revenue	--	--	27.80	27.80
		Forest	520.14	348.25	--	868.39

Note:- Figures are provisional

Source:- Chief Conservator of Forest, Pune.

TABLE NO. 28 (B)

Major and Minor Forest Products in Wardha District during the year 1975-76.

Sr. No.	Timber		Fuel		Minor Forest products in value					Total value
	Quantity in '000M3	Value Rs. in '000	Quantity in '000M3	Value Rs. '000	Bamboo Rs. in '000	Grass & grazing Rs. in '000	Tendu Rs. in '000	Harra seeds Rs. in '000	Furits Rs. in '000	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	5.982	2,976	29.030	622	*	47	442	19	*	4,106

Note :- As there is no sandal wood product in this district hence the sandal wood deleted

*. Negiligible

SOURCE :- Divisional Forest Office, Wardha

TABLE NO. 22(A)

Inland Fisheries in Wardha District

District / Taluka	Year	length of Rivers (Kms)	Total Area suitable for fish culture ponds lakes & Reservoirs (Hect.)	Total Area Brought under pisciculture (Hect)	Inland fish production (M.T.)	Value of catch to producer (lakhs Rs.)	Carp fry used for pisciculture imported (lakhs No.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
District Wardha	1974-75	430 Kms.	1,900	1,700	260	10.40	10.50
	1975-76	430 Kms.	2,145	1,935	250	10.00	12.33
<u>TALUKA</u>							
1. Wardha	1974-75	N.A.	1,650	1,520	232	9.28	7.65
	1975-76	N.A.	1,690	1,535	205	8.20	7.53
2. Arvi	1974-75	N.A.	170	160	15	0.60	1.50
	1975-76	N.A.	375	365	35	1.40	3.50
3. Hinganghat	1974-75	N.A.	80	20	13	0.52	1.35
	1975-76	N.A.	80	35	10	0.40	1.35

SOURCE:- Superintendent of Fisheries Wardha district.

TABLE NO. 30

Factory Statistics (Annual) 1974

Average daily employment of Workers in Factories in Wardha district.

Sr. No.	Industry sub groups (NCO code Nos)	Year	No. of Registered factories	No. of closed factories	No. of working factories sub-mitted returns.	Total workers in(6): Total	Males	Females	Total No. of mandays worked	No. of working factories not submitted returns	No. of worker in(9)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	204 Grain Mill products.	1974	4	1	2	18	12	6	4,064	1	13
2.	211 Manufacture of other edible oils and fats e.g. mustered oil ground nut oil till oil etc.	-	5	-	5	239	231	8	55,104	-	--
3.	230 Cotton, ginning, cleaning and Baling.	-	25	1	18	1,448	766	682	180,783	6	323
4.	231 Sanforzing, mercersing and finishing of cotton textile in Mill	-	3	-	3	4,426	4,261	165	1420,153	-	--
5.	261 Manufacture of all types of threads cordage, ropes, twines, nets etc.	-	1	-	1	98	88	10	1,634	-	--

Contd..

TABLE NO.30 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
6.	235	Printing and publishing of periodicals, Books, Journals, atlases, maps & sheets manufactured in the direction of	--	1	--	1	27	27	--	7,830	--	--
7.	311	Manufacture of fertilizers and pesticides.	--	1	--	1	18	18	--	5,490	--	--
8.	326	Manufacture of structural stone goods stone dressing and stone crushing and stone ware	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9.	331	Foundries for casting and forging iron and steel.	--	1	--	1	18	18	--	5,472	--	--
10.	353	Industrial Machinery for food and textile industries.	--	1	--	1	23	23	--	6,969	--	--
11.	973	Repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles.	--	2	--	1	58	58	--	21,170	1	42
Total		1974	--	45	3	34	6,313	5,452	361	1708,669	8	383

SOURCE :- Chief Inspector of factories Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO. 31

Industrywise distribution of working factories according to working strength
Wardha District for the year 1974

Sr. No.:	Industry sub-group (N.C.O. code Nos.)	Year	Less than 10 workers		10 to 19 workers		20 to 49 workers		50 to 99 workers		100 to 499 workers	
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	20-21 Manufacture of food products.	1974	2	9	2	32	2	79	2	155	--	--
2.	23 Manufacture of cotton textiles.	--	--	--	--	--	11	336	7	516	6	869
3.	26 Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than Foot wear)	--	--	--	--	--	1	38	--	--	--	--
4.	28 Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing publishing allied Industries.	--	--	--	--	1	18	--	--	--	--	--
5.	31 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (except product of Petroleum and coal)	--	--	--	1	18	--	--	--	--	--	--
6.	33 Basic Metal and Alloys Industries.	--	--	--	--	--	1	23	--	--	--	--
7.	35 Manufacture of machinery , Machine Tools and parts except Electrical Machinery	--	--	--	--	--	1	42	1	58	--	--
8.	97 Repairs services	--	2	9	4	68	17	595	10	729	6	869

Contd..

TABLE NO. 31(Contd.)

Sr. No.	Industry Sub-group (N.C.O. code Nos.)	Year	500 to 999		1000 to 4999		5000 and above	
			workers	workers	workers	workers		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	20-21 Manufacture of food products.	1974	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.	23 Manufacture of cotton textiles.	--	--	--	3	4,426	--	--
3.	26 Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than Foot wear)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4.	28 Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing publish- ing allied Industries.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5.	31 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (except product of petrolium and coal)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6.	33 Basic Metal and Alloys Industries.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7.	35 Manufacture of machinery, machine Tools and parts except Electrical Machinery.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8.	97 Repairs services	--	--	--	3	4,426	--	--
Factories			42					
Employment			6,696					

A - No. of factories
B - Employment

SOURCE:- Chief Inspector of factories, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO. 32

Distribution of factories according to the No. of days worked for the year 1974 in Wardha District.

Sr. No.	Major group of Industries in 2 digitd.	Year	No. of days		60 days or less		121 to 180 days		121 to 180 days	
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	20-21 Manufacture of food product	1974	--	--	--	--	1	4	1	48
2.	23 Manufacture of cotton textiles	,,	--	--	--	--	11	651	7	797
3.	26 Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than foot wear)	,,	--	--	1	38	--	--	--	--
4.	28 Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing publishing and allied Industries.	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5.	31 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (Except products of petroleum and coal)	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6.	33 Basic Metal and Alloys Industries	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7.	35 Manufacture of machinery , Machine Tools and part except Electrical Machinery.	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8.	97 Repairs services	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Total	--	--	--	1	33	12	655	8	845

Contd...

TABLE NO. 32(Contd.)

Sr. No.:	Major group of Industries in 2 digitd	Year	181 to 240		241 to 300		More than	
			: days		: days		: 300 days	
			A	B	A	B	A	B
1 :	2	3	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	20-21 Manufacture of food product.	1974	1	31	4	174	--	--
2.	23 Manufacture of cotton textiles	"	--	--	--	--	3	4,426
3.	26 Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than Foot wear)	"	--	--	--	--	--	--
4.	28 Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing publishing and allied Industries.	"	--	--	1	27	--	--
5.	31 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical Products (Except product of Petroleum and coal)	"	--	--	--	--	1	18
6.	33 Basic Metal and Alloys Industries	"	--	--	--	--	1	18
7.	35 Manufacture of Machinery Machine Tools and part except Electrical Machinery.	"	--	--	--	--	1	23
8.	97 Repairs services	"	--	--	--	--	1	58
	Total	--	1	31	5	201	7	4,543

A = No. of factories submitting returns

B = Employment i.e. Average daily attendance of workers in factories.

SOURCE :- Chief Inspector of factories, Govt. of Maharashtra

TABLE NO. 33

Important Characteristics of Industries in Wardha District for the year 1971 of Maharashtra State

(Rs.'000)

Sr. No.	Industry code.	Description of the Industry.	Fixed capital	Work-ing capi-tal	All work-ers (NO)	All empl-oyees (No.)	Wages to work-ers	Total emolu-ments	Total input	Total output	Value added
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	205	Manufacture of grain mill products.	105	153	41	52	25	38	1,351	1,487	129
2.	209	Manufacture of Miscellaneous food preparations	147	311	22	34	18	24	3,309	3,392	61
3.	231	Manufacture of Textiles spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles	13,255	3,737	5,335	5,994	12,243	14,823	60,238	77,662	16,093
	239	Manufacture of Textiles not elsewhere classified.									
	280	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries									
4.	312	Vegetable and animal oils and fats(except edible oils)	2,184	405	193	250	203	293	16,086	15,194	(-)1079
5.	360	Manufacture of Machinery except Electrical Machinery.	74	222	32	38	68	85	354	473	113
		Repair of motor Vehicles									
Total			15,765	4,823	5,623	6,363	12,587	15,253	81,338	98,268	15,317

Note :- (1)The figures are provisional (2)The figures are based on actual of the reporting census sector factories& estimated of Sample sector factories(3)Information for less than 3 factories in any industries is clubed with other industry group

SOURCE:- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO. 34

Employment Exchange Statistics in Wardha District during the year 1975-76

Sr. No.	Month.	No. of Registrations during the month.	No. of vacancies notified.	No. of employers using exchange.	No. of live registers at the end of month.	No. of candidates placed in Private sector.	No. of candidates placed in Public sector.	No. of candidates placed in Scheduled Caste/tribe.	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	April, 75	304	75	27	10,715	1	13	6	8	14
2.	May, 75	352	12	5	10,669	--	10	5	5	10
3.	June, 75	554	111	10	10,583	--	98	39	59	93
4.	July, 75	803	84	20	10,885	7	8	5	10	15
5.	August, 75	721	50	18	11,123	11	8	6	13	19
6.	Sept. 75	569	7	5	11,229	1	8	3	6	9
7.	Oct. 75	476	9	3	11,327	8	9	4	13	17
8.	Nov. 75	292	63	7	11,406	--	2	1	1	2
9.	Dec. 75	688	23	6	11,630	1	9	2	8	10
10.	Jan. 76	715	48	13	11,876	1	37	13	25	38
11.	Feb. 76	595	49	13	12,106	34	59	23	70	93
12.	Mar. 76	573	191	64	12,238	1	92	15	78	93
Total for the year 1975-76		6,642	722	191	x	65	353	122	296	413

SOURCE : District Employment Exchange, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 35

Occupational distribution of total Registration and placements in Employment exchange Wardha in 1975-76

Sr. No.:	National classification	Registration	Placements
1 :	2	3	4
1.	Professional, Technical and Related workers.	453	188
2.	Administrative / executive and Managerial workers.	10	7
3.	Clerical and related workers.	503	31
4.	Sales workers	--	5
5.	Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, loggers and related workers.	70	--
6.	Services workers	24	70
7.	Production and related workers, Transport equipment operators and labourers.	881	62
8.	Workers not clasified any occupations.	4,701	55
	Total	6,642	418

SOURCE :- District Employment Exchange, Wardha

TABLE NO. 36

Works undertaken, Employment generated and expenditure incurred during the financial year 1975-76 in Wardha District.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Category	No. of works		Employment generated during the year (Man-days)	Expenditure incurred during the year			
			Sanctioned during the year	Completed under EGS during the year		Total Expdtr.	In cash	In kind	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	4
1.	Wardha Distt.	Minor irrigation including percolation tank.	13	--	6	46,353	1,60,022	1,60,022	--
		Soil conservation & land Development R.	215	--	215	506,325	22,99,817	22,99,817	--
		Roads	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
		Forests works	3	--	3	26,750	36,055	36,055	--
		Others	3496	3496	--	97,887	2,43,327	2,43,327	--
		Total	3727	3496	224	677,315	27,39,221	27,39,221	--
1.	Wardha Taluka	Minor Irrigation including percolation tank.	1	--	1	1,782	8,130	8,130	--

Contd...

TABLE NO. 36 (Contd.)

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Wardha Taluka (contd.)									
Soil conservation & land Development	78	--	78	1,82,918	12,20,528	12,20,528	--		
Roads	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forests works	22	--	--	23,375	26,233	26,233	--		
Others	1,176	1,176	--	48,808	1,72,167	1,72,167	--		
Total	1,257	1,176	81	2,50,883	14,26,058	14,26,058	--		
Arvi Taluka									
Minor Irrigation including perco- -lation Tanks.	9	--	5	44,571	1,51,892	1,51,892	--		
Soil conservation & land Development	54	--	54	1,42,240	4,54,550	4,54,550	--		
Roads	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forests works	1	--	1	3,375	9,822	9,822	--		
Others	1,181	1,181	--	15,975	43,000	43,000	--		
Total	1,245	1,181	60	2,06,161	6,59,264	6,59,264	--		
Hinganghat Taluka									
Minor Irrigation including perco- -lation tank.	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Concl'd....

TABLE NO.36(Concl.d.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2.	Hinganghat Taluka(Contd)	Soil conservation & land development	83	--	83	1,81,667	6,24,739	6,24,739	--
3.		Roads	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4.		Forests works	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5.		Others	1,139	1,139	--	40,104	29,160	29,160	--
		Total	1,225	1,139	83	2,21,771	6,53,899	6,53,899	--

SOURCE :- Collectorate, Wardha

TABLE NO. 37

Employment in different industries as on 31st March, 1976 in Wardha District.

Sr. No.	Description of Industry.	31st March, 1976				
		No. of reporting establishments.	Government	Quasi Govt.	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Agriculture ..	2	241	291	--	532
2.	Mining and Quarrying ..	..	..	--	--	--
3.	Manufacturing ..	38	--	1,843	6,246	8,089
4.	Construction --	19	1,620	424	142	2,186
5.	Electricity & Gas water & sanitation service.	1	--	675	--	675
6.	Trade, Commerce, & Miscellaneous	20	--	--	486	486
7.	Transport, storage & Communication	2	2,700	--	--	2,700
8.	Financing Insurance real Estate and Business Services.	29	--	392	364	756
9.	Community Social & Personal services	130	3,514	6,392	3,464	13,370
10.	Activities not adequately defined	--	--	--	--	--
11.	Repairs services. ..	--	--	--	--	--
TOTAL		241	8,075	10,017	10,702	28,794

SOURCE :- District Employment Exchange, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 38

Consumption of Electricity in Wardha District in 1975-1976
(In KWH'000)

Type of Generation	Electricity used for							Total
	Domestic consumption	Commercial light and small power	Industrial power	Public lighting	Agriculture	Other purposes		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Thermal	5,363	2,083	29,078	1,090	9,958	456	48,028	
Total	5,363	2,083	29,078	1,090	9,958	456	48,028	

NOTE :- The electricity for consumption of Hydro and others type of generation is not available in the district.

SOURCE :- Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 39

No. of towns and Villages electrified in Wardha District
(Population in '000)

Sr. No.	Name of the District	No. of villages and towns electrified											
		31-3-1961			31-3-1966			31-3-1970			31-3-1973		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14

Wardha

Urban	--	6	150	--	6	150	--	6	150	--	6	191
Rural	19	80	95*	45	206	193*	30	367	275*	72	527	390**

Sr. No.	Name of the District	No. of villages and towns electrified										
		31-3-1974			31-3-1975			31-3-1976				
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		

Wardha

Urban	--	6	191	--	6	191	--	6	191
Rural	64	591	409**	98	689	453**	29	718	463**

Note :- * Population pertains to 1961 census.
** Population pertains to 1971 census

SOURCE :- Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Wardha

TABLE NO. 40

Number of different types of cooperative Societies working in Wardha district in 1975-76

Credit Total 453		Non Credit Total - 391	
Agricultural Credit = 409	Non-Agricultural credit = 44	Agricultural Non-credit = 145	Non-Agricultural Non-credit = 246
1. Distt. central coop. Banks. = (1)	1. Industrial Cop-Banks = (-)	1. Agri. Marketing = (13)	1. Handloom weavers socs. = (6)
2. Distt. Development Bank. = (1)	2. Urban Banks & Urban credit = (6)	2. Fisheries = (8)	2. Spining Mills = (-)
3. Dist. Branch	3. Salary earners societies = (36)	3. Animal Husbandry socs. = (-)	3. Other Industrial socs. = (49)
3. Primary Agril. credit societies = (404)	4. Milk hand & factor workers societies = (-)	4. Irrigation societies = (3)	4. Consumers stores = (50)
4. Other Agril. credit specify = (3)	5. Thrift & credit societies = (2)	5. Farming socs. = (11)	5. Housing socs. = (68)
5. grain Banks.	6. Bhisil = (-)	6. Agricultural processing = (10)	6. Supervising unions = (1)
	7. Other Non-Agril. Credit. = (-)	7. Other Agri. non-credit = (100)	7. Other Non-Agril. non credit socs. = (72)
Total Number of Cooperative societies = 844			

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Coop. socs, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 41
Cooperative Statistics

Statistics relating to cooperative Banks Wardha district during 1975-76
(Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Name	Number of branches	Members		Share capital Rs. in '000	Reserve and other fund Rs. in '000	Working capital (Rs. in '000)	Loan Advanced		
			Socys	Individuals				Short terms (Rs. in '000)	Medium terms (Rs. in '000)	Long terms (Rs. in '000)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	District central cooperative Banks.	17	564	132	6,532	2,830	85,397	19,197	16,116	4,334
2.	District Industrial Cooperative Bank.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3.	District Land Development Bank with taluka Branches.	7	--	13,164	6,737	*N.A.	*N.A.	4,726	7,537	3,837
4.	Urban Bank	2	--	5,537	277	44	5,241	2,132	3,543	3,836

Note :- * The information regarding Sr.No. 7 & 8 of land Development is not available in this office.

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Coop. soces, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 42
Cooperative Statistics

Primary Agricultural Credit societies in each Block of Wardha District during 1975-76
(Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka/ Block.	No. of socie- ties.	No. of members			Share capital: (000)	Rese- rve & other Fund (000)	Work- ing capit- al (000)	Loans				
			Soci- eties.	Individ- uals.	Share capital: (000)				Rese- rve & other Fund (000)	Work- ing capit- al (000)	Advan- ced (000)	Recov- ered (000)	Outsta- nding (000)	Over dues (000)	% reco- vered.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
	Distt. Total	404	--	86,088	12,346	1,223	43,919	55,968	46,176	36,741	9,227	83	
	Wardha Taluka	139	--	32,198	5,031	472	17,727	23,069	17,400	13,390	2,848	75	
1.	P.S. Wardha	48	--	13,115	2,023	208	6,208	9,744	6,946	4,063	738	71	
2.	P.S. Deoli	49	--	10,075	1,585	122	4,950	5,273	4,385	3,604	649	83	
3.	P.S. Seloo	42	--	9,008	1,420	142	6,569	8,052	6,069	5,723	1,461	75	
	Arvi Taluka	138	--	30,841	3,807	392	13,578	16,452	15,797	12,072	4,243	86	
4.	P.S. Arvi	58	--	14,991	1,793	215	5,216	7,955	7,489	5,285	1,138	94	
5.	P.S. Karanja	80	--	15,850	2,014	177	8,362	8,497	8,308	6,837	3,105	98	
	Hinganghat Taluka	127	--	23,049	3,508	359	12,614	16,447	12,979	11,279	2,136	79	
6.	P.S. Hinganghat	60	--	12,051	1,631	205	6,776	8,645	7,365	7,529	1,317	87	
7.	P.S. Samudrapur	67	--	10,998	1,877	154	5,838	7,802	5,614	3,750	819	72	

SOURCE :- District Dy. Registrar of Coop. Socs, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 43

Other Cooperative Societies of Different type in Wardha District in 1975-76 (Other than Agril. Credit and Banks.)

(Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Type of Societies	No. of socys.	No. of members	Share capital	Reserve and other fund	Working capital	
			Individ-ual	(in Rs.)	(Rs. in 000)	(Rs. in '000)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>I - Agricultural Non Credit Socys.</u>							
1.	Agril. Markeing socys.	13	440	3,120	1,460	5,002	16,710
2.	Fisheries societies	8	--	561	38	11	52
3.	Animal Husbandry socys.	--	--	--	--	--	--
4.	Irrigation societies	3	--	43	02	01	07
5.	Farming societies	11	--	155	18	26	193
6.	Agril. processing	10	306	2,663	1,157	1,188	3,604
7.	Other Agril. non credit socys.	100	74	4,324	252	870	2,799
<u>II - NON Agricultural Credit socys.</u>							
8.	Urban credit socys. (excluding banks.)	4	--	307	117	17	319
9.	Salary earners socys. (including Factory workers)	36	--	8,729	1,410	155	3,310
10.	Thrift and credit socys and Bhis and others.	2	--	1,626	29	58	513

Contd...

TABLE NO. 43(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>III. Non-Agril. credit socys.</u>							
11. Hand looms weavers socys.	8	--	1,173	363	164	637	
12. Others Industrial socys.	49	15	1,937	508	61	607	
13. Consumers stores	50	--	8,710	287	267	1,346	
14. Housing	68	--	3,746	326	39	6,230	
15. Supervision Unions(Distt. Supervision socys.)	1	404	--	--	198	972	
16. Others Non-Agril. Non-Credit socys.	72	3,986	952	321	281	1,493	

SOURCE: - Distt. Dy. Registrar of Coop. Socys. Wardha.

TABLE NO. 44

Operation of Central and Primary co-operative Marketing societies in each taluka of District Wardha during 1975-76.

(Rs. In '000)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Value of purchase (Rs. in '000)				Value of sales (Rs. in '000)			
		No. of societies	No. of members	Agril. proceeding	Agril. Requisites	Consumer goods.	As owner	As Agents	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I-	Distt. level (central)	N I.L.							
II-	Total Distt. Primary market-ing societies.	7	2,686	--	14,922	4,496	10	16,318	16,318
<u>(Taluka sales purchase unions)</u>									
1.	<u>TALUKA</u>								
1.	Wardha	3	1,284	--	5,985	2,798	--	6,799	6,799
2.	Arvi	2	845	--	3,474	353	--	5,589	5,589
3.	Hinganghat	2	557	--	5,463	1,345	10	3,930	3,930

Contd...

TABLE NO. 44(Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Sale of Agril. producers (Rs. '000)						Agril. Requistics sold as				
		owner and as agents						owners and as agents. (Rs. '000)				
		Paddy	Jowar	Other : food : grains	Oil : seeds	Jagg- ery	Others	Total	Fertili- sers	Seeds	Agril. Imple- ments	Others
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I-	Distt. Level (central)	N I L										
II-	Total Distt. primary Mark- eting socys. (Taluka sales purchase unions)	--	--	170	--	--	3,291	3,461	13,059	7,076	127	3,436
<u>TALUKA</u>												
1.	Wardha	--	--	--	--	--	2,179	2,179	4,168	454	66	1,117
2.	Arvi	--	--	--	--	--	897	897	3,055	2,606	60	963
3.	Hinganghat	--	--	170	--	--	215	385	5,836	1,016	1	1,356

Note :- Panchayat Samitiwise information is not available hence talukawise information has been given.

SOURCE :- The Distt. Deputy Registrar of Coop. socs, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 45

Operation of other Cooperative societies of different types in Wardha district during 1975-76.

Sr.No.:	Type of societies	Item	Unit	Achievement
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Agril. Marketing socys (excluding those in table No. 42)	Agricultural	Quantity/Value Tonnes/Rs.	49,000/Rs. 58,64,000
2.	Fisheries societies	Catch sales sale.	Value Value	Rs. 69,685 Rs. 93,450
3.	Annual husbandry socys (a) Milk and Milk Product (b) Livestock product	Purchase/Sale Purchase/Sale	Value/Value Rs. Value/Value Rs.	Rs. -- Nil-- Rs. -- Nil--
4.	Irrigation societies	Area irrigated	Hectares	59
5.	Farming societies	Area cultivated	100 Hect	9
6.	Agril. Processing	Quantity procd. Sales	100 Quintals Value Rs.	1,560 -Nil-
7.	Sugar factories	Sugar crushed Sugar produced	'000 tonnes -,,-	-Nil- -Nil-
8.	Urban credit socys	Amt. of loan	Rs. '00	2,925
9.	Thrift and credit socys and Bhis	-do-	-,,-	-Nil
10.	Other Non-Agril. Non-credit societies	-do-	-,,-	-Nil
11.	Handloom workers socys.	Employment	Number	240
12.	Consumer's stores	Purchase/Sale	Value '00 Rs.	95,160/Rs. 116,050
13.	Housing	Tenements constructed	Number	-Nil

SOURCE : Distt. Deputy Registrar of Coop-socs. Wardha.

TABLE NO. 46

Operation of Regulated Market in each Block of Wardha District during the year 1975-76

Sr. No.	Name of Block	Name of Agril. Produce Market	A N N U A L							
			Commodity-1 cotton	Commodity-2 Jawar	Commodity-3 Wheat	Commodity-4 Tur	Commodity-1 Qty. in Tonnes	Commodity-2 Value in Rs.000	Commodity-3 Qty. in Tonnes	Commodity-4 Value in '000 Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Wardha	Wardha	19,308	29,880	828	701	1,905	4,987	3,449	4,560
2.	Seloo	Sindi	4,774	14,433	150	131	125	185	209	293
3.	Deoli	Pulgaon	6,212	16,876	976	863	88	131	343	1,076
4.	Arvi	Arvi	7,207	20,311	1,687	1,272	37	40	11,134	1,468
5.	Karanja	Ashti	4,176	11,860	758	689	--	--	--	--
6.	Hinganghat	Hinganghat	10,063	29,054	204	181	808	1,438	4,795	6,148
7.	Samudrapur	-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distt. Total			42,740	1,22,414	4,603	3,837	2,963	6,781	10,430	13,545

Contd...

TABLE NO. 46(Contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of Block	Name of Agril. Produce Market.	A N N U A L							
			Commodity-5 Gram	Commodity-6 Linseed.	Commodity-7 Sesamum	Commodity-8 Groundnut.	Commodity-5 Gram	Commodity-6 Linseed.	Commodity-7 Sesamum	Commodity-8 Groundnut.
			Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '000Rs.	Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.
1	2	3	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	Wardha	Wardha	98	124	567	1,062	21	66	146	249
2.	Seloo	Sindi	12	15	114	231	5	17	--	--
3.	Deoli	Pulgaon	9	11	8	17	--	--	78	134
4.	Arvi	Arvi	18	24	--	--	--	--	*	*
5.	Karanja	Mshti	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6.	Hinganghat	Hinganghat.	84	107	969	800	175	617	7	12
7.	Samudrapur	-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Distt. Total			221	281	1,658	2,110	201	700	231	395

NOTE :- * Negligible

SOURCE:- 1) District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Wardha.
2) All Agricultural Produced Market Committees of Wardha District.

TABLE NO. 47

Number of Registered Money lenders & Loans Advanced by them in Wardha District in 1975-76

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Number of money lenders	Loans advanced to treaders (in Rs.)	Loan advanced to non-traders (in Rs.)	Total (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
I-	District Total	155	10,01,324	39,53,217	49,54,541
	<u>TALUKA</u>				
1.	Wardha	90	5,98,200	18,11,900	24,10,100
2.	Arvi	20	95,224	9,20,110	10,15,334
3.	Hinganghat	45	3,07,900	12,21,207	15,29,107

Note :- The Blockwise information is not readily available in this office.

SOURCE :- The District Deputy Registrar of Coop.socs,
Wardha.

TABLE NO. 48

Medical facilities available through public and public-aided in each Taluka of Wardha District in 1975

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka/ Panchayat Saniti	No. of hospi- -tals.	No. of Dispen- -saries	No. of Materni- -ty homes.	No. of health -es. centres	No. of prima- -ry health centres	No. of docto- -rs.	No. of vaid- -yas.	No. of Nur- -ses.	No. of Mal- -es	No. of Fema- -les	No. of Child- -ren.	Beds
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
	Distt. Total	7	46	19	11	8	194	4	236	326	540	70	
I.	Wardha Taluka	5	16	9	4	4	143	4	163	293	461	70	
1.	P.S. Wardha	4	3	2	2	2	123	1	130	277	375	70	
2.	P.S. Deoli	1	7	4	1	1	14	2	19	14	69	--	
3.	P.S. Seloo	--	6	3	1	1	6	1	14	2	17	--	
II.	Arvi Taluka	1	15	6	4	2	22	--	38	12	32	--	
4.	P.S. Arvi	1	7	1	2	1	12	--	18	10	28	--	
5.	P.S. Karanja	--	8	5	2	1	10	--	20	2	4	--	
III.	Hinganghat Taluka	1	15	4	3	2	29	--	35	21	47	--	
6.	P.S. Hinganghat	1	7	2	2	1	20	--	22	19	43	--	
7.	P.S. Samudrapur	--	8	2	1	1	9	--	13	2	4	--	

Contd...

TABLE NO. 48(Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka/ Block	No. of Indoor patients treated			No. of out door patients treated('000)		
		Males	Females	Children	Males	Females	Children
1	2	14	15	16	17	18	19
	Distt.Total	5,569	9,260	4,573	386	353	460
I.	Wardha Taluka	5,114	7,468	3,722	254	226	279
1.	P.S.Wardha	4,733	6,092	3,429	158	139	156
2.	P.S.Deoli	224	750	139	80	73	102
3.	P.S.Seloo	157	626	154	16	14	21
II.	Arvi Taluka	34	483	14	61	49	87
4.	P.S.Arvi	34	403	14	33	27	51
5.	P.S.Karanja	--	80	--	28	22	36
III.	Hinganghat Taluka	421	1,309	837	71	78	94
6.	P.S.Hinganghat	421	1,261	837	58	70	78
7.	P.S.Samudrapur	--	48	--	13	8	16

SOURCE :- 1) The Civil Surgeon, Wardha
2) The District Health Officer, Z.P.Wardha

TABLE NO. 49

No. of Births and Deaths and Infant Deaths registered in Wardha District during
the year 1975

Sr. No.	Name of the Panchayat Samiti	No. of Births registered			No. of Deaths registered			No. of Infant Deaths Registered		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Wardha District	9,741	9,316	19,057	3,526	3,094	6,620	817	742	1,559
	<u>Panchayat Samiti</u>									
1.	Wardha	3,008	2,868	5,870	924	786	1,710	163	159	322
2.	Deoli	835	929	1,814	414	396	810	106	86	192
3.	Seloo	612	561	1,173	272	251	523	80	69	149
	I. Wardha Taluka	4,499	4,358	8,857	1,610	1,433	3,043	349	314	663
4.	Arvi	1,329	1,339	2,728	537	418	955	127	107	234
5.	Karanja	1,055	985	2,040	417	340	757	95	83	178
	II. Arvi Taluka	2,444	2,324	4,768	954	758	1,712	222	190	412
6.	Hinganghat	1,769	1,704	3,473	555	510	1,065	122	125	247
7.	Samudrapur	1,029	930	1,959	407	393	800	124	113	237
	III. Hinganghat Taluka	2,798	2,634	5,432	962	903	1,865	246	238	484

SOURCE :- Assistant Director of Public Health, Pune.

TABLE NO. 50

No. of deaths due to important causes in Wardha District during 1971 to 1975.

Sr. No.	Year	Male- -ria	Cho- lera	Small- -pox.	T.B.	Pneu- monia	Dysen- try : Piarr- : ihocce & : elevi- -ties	Heart: disc- -ases	Typh- -oid	Cen- -cer	Resp- -irato- -ry di- -seases	Sui- -side	Acci- -dents	Other: caus- -es	Total deaths
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	1971	15	Nil	Nil	193	98	323	N.A.	143	43	577	23	160	5,015	6,590
2.	1972	6	6	Nil	186	115	512	N.A.	147	57	800	30	195	5,588	7,642
3.	1973	16	--	--	172	101	598	N.A.	171	36	939	18	168	6,100	8,319
4.	1974	7	--	--	131	56	330	N.A.	135	44	777	36	197	4,857	6,570
5.	1975	7	2	--	150	50	399	N.A.	96	53	759	23	146	4,935	6,620

Note :- N.A. = Not available.

SOURCE :- Assistant Director of Public Health, Pune.

TABLE NO. 51

Vaccination Statistics and Cholera inoculation in Wardha District in 1975

Sr. No.	District/ Panchayat Samiti	No. of primary vaccination :Below :one :year	No. of :above :one :year	No. of Re-vaccination :	Cholera inoculation :
1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>Distt. Total</u>					
	Total	24,316	2,231	71,953	1,36,500
	Rural	18,533	1,476	24,636	78,539
	Urban	5,783	755	47,317	57,961
<u>Panchayat Samiti</u>					
1.	Wardha				
	T	5,666	450	33,091	35,504
	R	2,871	95	6,040	9,869
	U	2,795	355	27,051	25,635
2.	Deoli				
	T	2,620	159	11,343	16,854
	R	1,876	105	1,704	10,469
	U	744	54	9,639	6,385
3.	Seloo				
	T	2,342	120	3,893	20,233
	R 6	2,173	119	2,251	18,980
	U	169	1	1,632	1,253
	Total of Wardha Taluka				
	T	10,628	729	48,317	72,591
	R	6,920	319	9,995	39,318
	U	3,708	410	38,322	33,273
4.	Arvi				
	T	3,636	229	8,399	16,501
	R	2,893	255	3,314	7,549
	U	743	34	5,085	8,952
5.	Karanja				
	T	3,769	289	8,258	11,889
	R	3,769	289	8,258	11,889
	U	--	--	--	--
	Total of Arvi Taluka				
	T	7,405	578	16,657	28,390
	R	6,662	544	11,572	19,438
	U	743	34	5,085	8,952

Contd..

TABLE NO. 51(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
6. Hinganghat	T	4,173	709	5,562	26,452
	R	2,841	398	1,652	10,716
	U	1,332	311	3,910	15,736
7. Samudrapur	T	2,110	215	1,417	9,067
	R	2,110	215	1,417	9,067
	U	--	--	--	--
Total of Hinganghat Taluka	T	6,283	924	6,979	35,519
	R	4,951	613	3,069	19,733
	U	1,332	311	3,910	15,736

SOURCE :- 1) District Health Officer, Z.P.Wardha
2) All Municipalities of Wardha District.

TABLE NO. 52

No. of Family Planning centres, operating in District Wardha during 1975-76

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka/ P.S.	No. of centres as on 31-3-76	No. of sterilisations		Total	No. of IUCD Insertions per formed
			Vasectomy	Tubectomy		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	<u>Distt. Total</u>	12	4,534	4,193	8,732	48
	Rural	8	4,183	3,001	7,184	--
	Urban	4	351	1,197	1,548	48
	<u>Panchayat Samiti</u>					
1.	Wardha	5	614	1,463	2,077	48
2.	Deoli	1	462	540	1,002	--
3.	Seloo	1	515	334	849	--
	I. Wardha Taluka	7	1,591	2,337	3,928	48
4.	Arvi	2	768	576	1,344	--
5.	Karanja	1	721	505	1,226	--
	II. Arvi Taluka	3	1,489	1,081	2,570	--
6.	Hinganghat	1	993	454	1,447	--
7.	Samudrapur	1	461	326	787	--
	III. Hinganghat Taluka	2	1,454	780	2,234	--

SOURCE: 1) District Public Health Office, Wardha
2) Civil Surgeon, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 53

Literacy in each taluka of Wardha District according to 1971 Census.
(Figures in '000)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Total	No. of literates			Percentage of literacy		
			Rural	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District	Total	210	115	325	52.55	39.29	41.71
	Total	Rural	143	73	216	47.71	25.45	36.79
		Urban	67	42	109	67.00	45.67	56.86
	<u>TALUKA</u>							
1.	Wardha	Total	192	58	160	55.28	33.57	44.79
		Rural	59	31	90	48.61	26.66	37.87
		Urban	43	27	70	68.00	47.71	58.43
2.	Arvi	Total	57	32	89	51.57	29.57	40.80
		Rural	48	26	74	49.89	27.65	38.99
		Urban	9	6	15	63.60	43.53	53.85
3.	Hinganghat	Total	51	25	76	48.75	25.40	37.31
		Rural	36	16	52	43.77	21.06	32.57
		Urban	15	9	24	66.26	41.51	54.40

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO. 54

Education in Rural areas in each Taluka of Wardha District according to 1961 census

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Total Rural Population			Illiterate		Literate without education-	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Primary level	Secondary level
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Distt. Total	4,84,262	2,44,633	2,39,629	1,53,538	2,10,610	50,663	19,500
	<u>Taluka</u>							
1.	Wardha	1,96,090	98,947	97,143	59,962	84,163	20,863	8,500
2.	Arvi	1,57,793	80,211	77,587	51,149	67,848	15,882	6,262
3.	Hinganghat	1,30,374	65,475	64,899	42,427	58,599	13,923	4,638

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Educational levels			
		Primary of Junior Basic		Matriculation and above	
1	2	10	11	12	13
	Distt. Total	38,704	9,326	1,723	193
	<u>Taluka</u>				
1.	Wardha	17,172	4,380	950	100
2.	Arvi	12,694	3,314	486	63
3.	Hinganghat	8,838	1,632	287	30

Note :- 1971 Census data are not available hence the 1961 data are given.

SOURCE :- 1961 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO. 55

Education in Urban area of the Wardha District according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	District	Total Urban Population			Illiterate		Literate without education level	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Distt.Total		1,50,015	78,261	71,754	29,103	47,912	15,267	10,293

Sr. No.	District	Educational level									
		Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation of Higher Secondary		Technical Diploma or not equal to Degree		Non-Technical Diploma or not equal to Degree		University degree or post graduate degrees other than Technical degree	
1	2	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Distt.Total		27,792	12,431	5,004	962	39	--	69	21	737	106

Contd..

TABLE NO. 55(Contd.)

Sr. No.	District	Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post graduate									
		Engineering		Medical		Agriculture		Veterinary dairing		Technology	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	Distt.Total	26	--	27	4	15	1	4	--	5	--

Sr. No.	District	Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post graduate			
		Teaching		Others	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	30	31	32	33
	Distt.Total	47	23	76	1

Note :- 1971 Census data are not available hence the 1961 Census data are given.

SOURCE :- 1961 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO. 56

No. of Institutions, Pupils and Teachers in Wardha District in the year 1974-75 & 1975-76

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	I-Pre-Primary School					II-Primary School.				
			Institutions	Boys	Girls	Teachers	Trail- ned	Untr- ained	Institutions	Boys	Girls	Teachers	Trail- ned	Untr- ained
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District	1974-75	5	325	317	17	2	893	57,126	46,250	3,178	165
	Total	1975-76	6	376	270	16	4	893	60,382	49,296	3,108	158

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	III-Secondary school					IV-Higher Institutions(Colleges etc.)				
			Institutions	Boys	Girls	Teachers	Trail- ned	Untr- ained	Institutions	Boys	Girls	Teachers	Trail- ned	Untr- ained
1	2	3	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	District	1974-75	116	27,203	17,320	1,560	310	11	5,127	1,743		272
	Total	1975-76	116	30,090	19,441	1,580	249	10	4,147	1,361		256

NOTE :- Figures for 1975-76 are provisional

SOURCE:- Directorate of Education, M.S.Pune.

TABLE NO. 57

Backward class Enrolment in Wardha District during the year 1974- 75.

Type of institutions	Scheduled caste		Scheduled Tribes		Other Backward classes		Total Backward classes	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1) Pre-Primary.	3	2	1	3	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
2) Primary	4,984	3,809	4,942	3,428	22,737	18,309	32,663	25,546
3) Secondary	3,530	1,728	1,841	949	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
4) Higher	750	191	230	44	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Total	9,247	5,730	7,014	4,424	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

SOURCE :- Director of Education, Pune.

TABLE NO. 58

Economically Backward class concessions of free education in Wardha district during 1974-75 and 1975-76

Sr. No.	Item	Year	Pre-Primary		Higher institutions							Total	Miscellaneous	Grand Total
			Primary	Secondary	Arts & Science	Commerce	Agriculture	Technical	Veterinary	Medical	Other			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Beneficiaries (Numbers)	1974-75	--	35,703	3,243	1,019	--	373	--	307	133	5,075	399	41,177
		1975-76	--	35,700	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	5,984	530	42,214
2.	Concession granted in (Rs.'000)	1974-75	--	194	610	202	--	79	--	115	14	1,020	36	1,250
		1975-76	--	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,321

Note :- 1) Facultiwise, Arts, Science, etc, breakup of higher institutions is not available for 1975-76.
 2) Similarly information of amount of concessions is not available separately for primary secondary of higher etc. only total expenditure is available.

SOURCE :- Directorate of Education, M.S.Pune.

TABLE NO. 59

Expenditure on primary education in Wardha District during 1975-76 (Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Agency	N O R M A L			P L A N			T O T A L		
		Recurr- -ing.	Non-Re- -curr- -ing ex- -cluding -building -grants.	Total	Recu- -ring	Non-Rec- -urring ex- -cluding -building -grants.	Total	Recurr- -ing	Non-recu- -ring -cluding -building -grants.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Zilla Parishad.	14,068	--	14,068	2	--	2	14,070	--	14,070
2.	Municipal coun- -cils.	2,187	--	2,187	44	--	44	2,231	--	2,231
3.	Cantenment Boards	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4.	Corporations	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5.	All other expdr. including buil- -ding grants.	--	--	--	40	--	40	40	--	40
6.	Total	16,255	--	16,255	86	--	86	16,341	--	16,341

SOURCE :- Directorate of Education M.S.Pune.

TABLE NO. 60

Length of Railway Route in Wardha district as on 31st March, 1976

Sr. No. of Railway Route		Length in K.m. as on 31st March, 1976
1	2	3
<u>1. Broad Gauge</u>		
I. Single	..	47
II. Double	..	62
III. Triple & more	..	Nil
<u>2. Metre Gauge</u>		
	..	Nil
<u>3. Narrow gauge</u>		
	..	35
Total Railway Route		144

SOURCE :- Railway time table.

TABLE NO. 61

Road length according to category and surface classification in Wardha district
as on 31-3-1976

Sr. No.	Type of roads category	Extra Municipal Roads			Municipal
		B & C Deptt.	Zilla Parishad	Grand Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
I- CATEGORY					
1.	National Highway	107.8	--	107.8	x
2.	State Highway	306.9	--	306.9	x
3.	Major Distt. roads	15.0	356.3	371.3	x
4.	Other distt. roads	63.2	98.9	162.1	x
5.	Village roads	42.2	368.5	410.7	x
6.	Others	--	--	--	x
Total		535.1	823.7	1358.8	174.8
II. Surface classification					
1.	Cement concrete	--	--	--	6.9
2.	Black Topped	375.2	29.2	404.4	22.4
3.	Water Bound Macadam	159.9	523.6	683.5	83.7
4.	Granular Materials	--	216.0	216.0	29.9
5.	Lower Types	--	54.9	54.9	31.9
Total		535.1	823.7	1358.8	174.8

Note :- The scarcity Roads are not included.

SOURCE :- 1) Executive Engineer, Public works Deptt. Wardha
2) Executive Engineer, Zilla Parishad, Wardha
3) All Municipal councils, of Wardha district.

TABLE NO. 62

Motor Vehicles in operation in Nagpur Region as on
31st March, 1976

Sr. No.:	Items	Number
1 :	2	3
1.	Motor cycles, Scooters etc.	26,238
2.	Motor cars.	6,839
3.	Taxi cabs.	480
4.	A) Auto Rikhashows.	489
	B) Three wheeler Motorised Rikhwas	116
5.	<u>Stage carriages</u>	
	i) Diesel	* 25
	ii) Petrol	--
6.	<u>Lorries</u>	
	A) <u>Private Carriages</u>	
	i) Diesel	936
	ii) Petrol	470
	B) <u>Public carriages</u>	
	i) Diesel	3,236
	ii) Petrol	752
7.	Ambulance	60
8.	School Buses	* 11
9.	Private Service Vehicles	42
10.	Trailors	1,073
11.	Tractors	1,449
12.	Others	52
	Total	42,418

Note :- * No. has been reduced due to cancellation of permits. Nagpur Region consists of Nagpur, Wardha Bhandara and Chandrapur Districts.

SOURCE :- The Regional Transport Offices, Nagpur.

TABLE NO. 63

Nationalised Road Transport

Operation of Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation
During the year 1975-76 of Wardha District.

Sr. No.:	Items	As on 31-3-1976		
		Wardha Taluka	Arvi Taluka	Hinganghat Taluka
1	2	3	4	5
1.	No. of Routes as at the end of the year	50	39	18
2.	Route distance (Km.)	2835.5	2505.0	1120.7
3.	Average Route Distance (Km.)	56.7	64.2	62.2
4.	Average per day effective (Km) operated	7838	7828	4515
5.	Average no. of buses held during the year.	34.70	37.00	19.10
6.	Average no. of buses on road per day.	31.83	35.00	17.8
7.	Average vehicle utilization (Km.)	250.7	224.3	231.9
8.	Percentage load factor.	80.54	70.86	80.47
9.	No. of passengers travelled per day.	12370	8259	4484
10.	Average distance travelled per passenger (Km)	25.52	33.58	40.51
11.	Total traffic receipts during the year (Rs. 000)	5236	6231	2796
12.	Average earning per passenger (in paise)	115.65	206.13	170.37

SOURCE :- Regional Manager, M.S.R.T. Corporation, Nagpur.

TABLE NO. 64

Traffic Census on Important Roads in Wardha District conducted in Dec.1974

Sr. No.	Name of the Road	Location of the count post :K.M. :Near by :Town/Village. :ge.	Type of surface :Type of Road	Carri-:age :width :of Road	Date of cement :of Tra- :ffice :census	Fast moving vehicles					Slow Moving			Total	
						Car	Bus	Tru-	Mo-	Tot-	Ani-	Cyc-	Oth-		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16

NATIONAL HIGHWAY

Surat-Dhulia-Eilabad Road

National Highway No. 6

1.	61/7	Talegaon	B.T.	23'	15-12-74	105	84	339	37	608	36	99	2	137
2.	45/3	Karanja	BT	23'	to 21-12-74	137	58	473	61	714	186	281	651	1118

Banaras-Nagpur-Capecomarin Road

National Highway No. 7

3.	31/1	Kondhali	BT	12'	--,-	28	43	176	29	356	45	64	1	110
4.	44/6	Hinganghat	BT	12'	--,-	46	57	117	54	274	122	536	5	663
5.	49/7	Wana River	BT	12'	--,-	17	20	88	24	149	345	349	3	697
6.	68/0	Wardha River	BT	12'	--,-	24	15	118	15	172	83	27	--	110

Contd..

TABLE NO. 64(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<u>Nagpur-Dori-Ardhanur-Tuljapur Road</u>															
State Highway No. 74															
7.	32/7	Seloo village	BT	12 ^t	15-12-74 to 21-12-74	277	174	369	301	1121	514	892	3	1409	
8	4/0	Salod	BT	12 ^t	--,-	109	81	106	89	225	124	191	--	315	
9	7/5	Bhidi	BT	12 ^t	--,-	63	71	82	43	259	237	305	--	602	
<u>Hinganghat-Pulgaon-Amraoti-Dharni State Border Road</u>															
10.	5/0	Deoli	BT	12 ^t	--,-	62	22	76	50	210	310	410	--	720	
11.	21/0	Wadad	WBM	12 ^t	--,-	30	--	51	35	116	86	81	--	167	
12.	28/3	Dhotra	BT	12 ^t	--,-	81	49	99	72	301	89	127	51	267	
<u>Pulgaon Arvi-Wardha-State Border Road</u>															
State highway No. 81															
13.	0/6	Pulgaon	BT	12 ^t	--,-	37	25	32	19	113	129	1600	54	1733	
14.	19/4	Khubgaon	BT	12 ^t	--,-	52	29	70	65	222	--	250	510	760	
15.	14/5	Ashti	BT	12 ^t	--,-	82	45	93	73	222	229	504	62	1065	
16.	9/4	Sahur	WBM	12 ^t	--,-	14	12	113	33	177	211	96	7	314	
<u>Arvi-Wardha-Waizgaon Road</u>															
State Highway No. 82															
17.	29/2	Wadhona	BT	12 ^t	--,-	46	36	79	46	193	229	118	--	247	
18.	0/6	Wardha	BT	12 ^t	--,-	46	56	85	76	263	574	1432	--	2606	
19.	4/1	Seloo Kate	BT	12 ^t	--,-	77	74	89	73	313	252	304	14	576	

Concl'd...

TABLE NO. 64 (Concl'd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<u>Kharsangana-Kandhali-Sewagram Road up to State Border</u>															
State Highway No. 33															
20.	0/3	Karanja	WBM	12'	15-12-74 to 21-12-74	11	6	12	12	41	198	230	463	891	
<u>Jamb-Chanda-Rajura-up to State Border Road</u>															
State Highway No. 84															
21.	39/4	Jamb	BT	12'	-,-,-	78	56	243	40	417	34	44	2	80	

SOURCE :- Public Works and Housing Deptt. Bombay.

TABLE NO. 65

Information of postal and Telegraph and Telephones Statistics in Wardha District.

Sr. No.	Year	No. of Post Offices	No. of Telegraph offices	No. of letter Boxes	No. of postmen	No. of Telephones	No. of Radio licences issued and renewed together
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1961-62	116	10	224	150	404	1,300
2.	1965-66	125	9	257	158	605	4,001 *
3.	1970-71	144	12	272	189	857	14,359
4.	1971-72	150	12	279	195	N.A.	13,352
5.	1972-73	157	12	290	193	930	13,545
6.	1973-74	155	19	271	192	931	14,121
7.	1974-75	154	18	285	192	1,100	17,021
8.	1975-76	154	25	478	206	1,463	20,607

Note :- (1) * The information for April 1965 to December, 1965 is not available and hence the information available from January, 1966 to March, 1966 is only given.
 (2) No. of postmen includes extra departmental postmen also.

SOURCE :- Superintendent of Post of Telegraph office, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 66

Rural Broad Casting Statistics in Wardha District as on 31st March, 1976

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka/ Panchayat Samiti	No. of villages in which receiving set is inst- alled by the Rural Broad casting deptt.	Rural population of villages hav- ing receiving sets.	Total No. of Radio farm forums.	T.V. Sets distributed.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Dist. Total	881	5,86,762	53	Nil
	<u>Panchayat Samiti</u>				
1.	Wardha	118	93,115	14	Nil
2.	Deoli	95	69,799	9	Nil
3.	Seloo	116	73,297	5	Nil
I-	Wardha Taluka	329	2,36,211	28	Nil
4.	Arvi	127	91,712	5	Nil
5.	Karanja	121	99,085	5	Nil
II-	Arvi Taluka	248	1,90,797	10	Nil
6.	Hinganghat	135	86,370	10	Nil
7.	Samudrapur	169	73,384	5	Nil
III-	Hinganghat Taluka	304	1,59,754	15	Nil

SOURCE :- The District Information Office, Wardha

TABLE NO. 67

Income and Expenditure of Local Bodies in Wardha District during 1965-66 & 1968-69 to 1975-76

(Rs.'000)

Sr. No.	Year.	Village Panchayats			Zilla Parishad		Municipal council			
		Number	No. of villages covered.	Total income.	Total expenditure.	Total income.	Total expenditure.	No.	Total income.	Total expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1965-66	452	1,356	3,106	3,010	21,078	21,413	6	3,775	3,698
2.	1968-69	453	1,357	2,385	2,534	34,112	34,766	6	6,108	5,893
3.	1969-70	453	1,357	2,372	2,534	33,602	32,512	6	7,266	6,812
4.	1970-71	458	1,363	2,420	2,335	27,423*	23,279*	6	7,440	7,104
5.	1971-72	459	1,363	3,466	3,326	39,033*	39,270*	6	8,186	7,666
6.	1972-73	459	1,365	3,217	3,114	44,090*	41,951*	6	8,935	8,545
7.	1973-74	472	1,365	4,525	3,657	23,308*	24,922*	6	9,002*	8,768*
8.	1974-75	470	1,365	3,047	2,959	32,437*	34,472*	6	9,659*	9,212*
9.	1975-76	470	1,370	3,969	3,627	44,510*	46,630*	6	11,959	11,463

Note :- * Figures are provisional

SOURCE :- 1) Zilla Parishad, Wardha
2) All Municipalities of Wardha District.

TABLE NO. 68

Income and Expenditure of village Panchayats in Wardha District during 1975-76
(Rs.'000)

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti	No. of village Panchayats and group village Panchayats	I N C O M E							Total
			Grants in aid Govt.	Others	Contri- bution	Donati- ons.	Taxes	Fees	Other	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Distt. Total	470	1,462	469	13	77	550	226	1,172	3,969
	<u>Panchayat Samiti</u>									
1.	Wardha	70	227	43	--	--	86	38	115	514
2.	Deoli	55	170	42	--	59	80	95	21	463
3.	Seloo	52	153	55	1	--	46	25	203	493
4.	Arvi	75	201	55	3	15	70	13	197	554
5.	Karanja	74	394	130	9	1	88	39	224	834
6.	Hinganghat	69	157	99	--	--	86	10	299	652
7.	Samudrapur	63	160	40	--	2	84	5	114	404

Contd...

TABLE NO. (Contd.)

		EXPENDITURE									
		Sanitation & Health	Public works	Social : moral Promotions	Adminis- : -tration	Welfare	Preserv- : -ation of : Animal Husbandry	Collect- : -ion of : land Revenue	Other : mainten- : -ance	Total	
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
Distt. Total		314	1,905	212	821	246	119	--	10	3,627	
<u>Panchayat Samiti</u>											
1.	Wardha	39	310	22	120	11	23	--	--	531	
2.	Deoli	44	253	21	52	54	17	--	--	472	
3.	Seloo	39	198	21	105	9	10	--	--	382	
4.	Arvi	41	218	40	120	50	15	--	--	483	
5.	Karanja	63	366	39	123	56	27	--	8	622	
6.	Hinganghat	51	392	25	143	33	8	--	--	658	
7.	Samudrapur	37	168	44	127	23	14	--	2	419	

Note :- Figures may not add to totals and sub-totals because of rounding.

SOURCE :- Chief Executive Officer, S.P. Wardha.

TABLE NO. 69(A)
R E C E I P T S

Headwise receipts of Zilla Parishad, Wardha District, Wardha
(Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Budge Head of Account.	1974-75 Actuals	1975-76 Revised	1976-77 Estimated
1	2	3	4	5
<u>Self raised resources</u>				
1.	Local fund cess (including stamp duty grants)	1,695	1,015	1,138
2.	Local Rates ..	--	--	--
3.	Other taxes & fees. ..	54	55	55
4.	Interest ..	3	44	5
5.	Police ..	--	--	--
6.	Education ..	21	--	--
7.	Medical ..	--	--	--
8.	Public Health ..	11	8	8
9.	Agriculture ..	391	225	200
10.	Animal Husbandry ..	10	--	--
11.	Industries & cottage industries ..	--	--	--
12.	Building & Communication ..	69	5	5
13.	Pensions ..	--	--	--
14.	Miscellaneous ..	64	21	21
I.	Sub-Total (Self raised resources)	2,318	1,373	1,431
15.	Govt. grants ..	24,911	27,472	10,130
16.	Govt. grants (agencies schemes)	1,176	1,245	418
II.	Sub total Govt. grants (15 +16)	26,087	28,717	10,548
	Total Revenue receipts I+II	28,405	30,090	11,979
<u>Debt Section</u>				
	Loan and advances	359	1,407	38
	Deposits & Advances	16,729	13,013	12,515
	Remittances ..	--	--	--
	Others ..	--	--	--
III.	Sub-Total (Debt section)	17,088	14,420	12,547
IV.	Total (I+II+III) ..	45,493	44,510	24,526
V.	Opening balance ..	--	5,547	3,427
		3	2	3

Contd.

TABLE NO. 69(A)(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5
Grand Total (IV+V)	45,493	50,057	27,953	

Note :- The annual account for the year 1974-75 is yet to be finalised and hence the figures for that year are provisional and thus opening balance for 1974-75 is not shown.

SOURCE :- Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 69(B)

Government Grants to Zilla Parishad, Wardha District, Wardha
(Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Head of Account	1974-75 Actuals	1975-76 Revised	1976-77 Estimated
1	2	3	4	5
1.	<u>Government Grants</u>			
I.	Land Revenue Grants	165	--	--
II.	Equalisation Grants	--	--	--
III.	Purposive Grants	16,653	19,734	6,580
IV.	Establishment Grants	4,907	3,546	1,193
V.	Deficit adjustment grants	--	--	--
VI.	Local cess Matching grants	1,322	960	1,075
VII.	Incentive grants	41	40	40
VIII.	Plan scheme grant	1,883	2,699	853
IX.	Block grant	52	349	40
X.	Other grant	450	336	344
XI.	Grant to be refunded	(-) 561	(-) 593	--
I.	Sub Total (I)	24,911	27,472	10,130
2.	<u>Government Grants (Agency schemes)</u>	1,176	1,245	418
	Total Govt. Grants(1+2)	26,087	28,717	10,548

SOURCE :- Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 69 (C)

Expenditure of Zilla Parishad, Wardha District, Wardha
(Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Head of Account	1974-75:1975-76:1976-77		
		Actuals	Revised	Estimates
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Honoraria & allowances to president, Chairman & Members	158	161	179
2.	General Administration	4,656	3,818	1,696
3.	Interest	--	--	--
4.	Education	11,515	13,514	4,482
5.	Medical	240	391	241
6.	Public health	1,793	2,014	763
7.	Ayurved	84	67	27
8.	Agriculture	1,499	1,520	662
9.	Animal Husbandry	811	1,014	405
10.	Forest	--	--	--
11.	Social Welfare	555	1,004	587
12.	Cooperation	--	--	--
13.	Industries	--	--	--
14.	C.D.P.	148	293	59
15.	Miscellaneous	--	--	--
16.	Building & Communication	2,865	3,610	1,571
17.	Public Health Engineering	255	441	256
18.	Irrigation	893	1,450	487
19.	Pension	279	320	197
20.	Miscellaneous	884	795	466
J.	Sub-Total (Revenue Expenditure)	26,135	30,512	12,078

Contd.,

TABLE NO. 69(C) (Contd.)

1 :	2	3	4	5
<u>Debt Section</u>				
Loans & Advances		160	2,073	34
Deposits & Advances		17,047	14,045	12,515
Remittances		--	--	--
Others		--	--	--
II. Sub-Total (Debt. section)		17,207	16,118	12,549
III. Grant total (I+II)		43,342	46,630	24,627
IV. Closing Balance		--	3,427	3,326

Note:- The Annual Account for the year 1974-75 is yet to be finalised, and hence the figures are provisional and closing balance for 1974-75 is not shown.

SOURCE :- Zilla Parishad, Wardha

TABLE NO. 70

Income and Expenditure of Municipal Councils in Wardha District During the year
1975-76

(Rs.'000)

Name of Municipal council.	Grant & Contribution:		I N C O M E				Total Revenue credited from proper ties.	Other Total	
	Govt.	Others.	Octori	Taxes on houses & lands.	Other Taxes	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total for all Municipal councils.	5,105	--	4,172	1,474	487	6,133	371	350	11,959
1. Wardha	1,592	--	1,849	793	159	2,801	--	--	4,393
2. Deoli	294	--	112	43	32	187	94	10	585
3. Pulgaon	709	--	393	150	103	646	40	37	1,432
4. Sindi	268	--	106	85	6	197	35	--	500
5. Arvi	923	--	503	204	16	723	94	145	1,885
6. Hinganghat	1,319	--	1,209	199	171	1,579	108	158	3,164

Contd...

TABLE NO. 70(Contd.)

Name of Municipal councils.	EXPENDITURE							Total
	General Administ- -ration.	Cost of collect- -ion of Taxes.	Public safety.	Public Health and conveni- -ence.	Public works.	Public Instruct- -ion	Other	
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Total for all M.Cs.	1,332	863	399	2,505	1,842	3,139	1,333	11,468
1. Wardha	466	442	157	536	1,277	1,113	733	4,724
2. Deoli	82	57	10	18	159	176	17	519
3. Pulgaon	315	37	49	511	69	377	53	1,411
4. Sindi	80	44	19	19	92	217	1	472
5. Arvi	190	203	55	625	75	532	15	1,695
6. Hinganghat	249	80	109	796	170	724	519	2,647

SOURCE :- All Municipal Councils of Wardha District.

TABLE NO. 71

Plan Expenditure Under Different Heads of Development During the 4th Five Year Plan
1974-75 and 1975-76

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sr. No.	Development head/Sub-head.	4th Five Year Plan : 1974-75			1975-76					
		State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>I- Agril. Programme</u>										
1.	Agril. Production	14.49	26.51	41.00	0.11	3.02	3.13	0.15	3.35	3.50
2.	Minor Irrigation	94.74	70.75	165.49	21.86	8.70	30.56	40.27	12.32	52.59
3.	Soil Conservation	57.27	--	57.27	13.31	--	13.31	9.36	--	9.36
4.	Area Development	38.75	--	38.75	10.43	--	10.43	10.00	--	10.00
5.	Animal Husbandry & Poultry Development.	--	0.50	0.50	--	--	--	--	0.64	0.64
6.	Dairy Development	0.41	--	0.41	0.08	--	0.08	3.41	--	3.41
7.	Forest ..	4.19	--	4.19	0.76	--	0.76	1.64	--	1.64
8.	Fisheries ..	0.85	--	0.85	0.28	--	0.28	0.50	--	0.50
9.	Warehousing & Marketing	1.04	--	1.04	0.52	--	0.52	0.37	--	0.37
Total Agril. Programme.		211.74	97.76	309.50	47.35	11.72	59.07	65.70	16.31	82.01
<u>II. Community Development & Cooperation</u>										
1.	Cooperation	4.79	--	4.79	0.01	--	0.01	1.00	--	1.00
4.	Community Development	--	12.74	12.74	--	0.28	0.28	--	3.18	3.18
Total cooperation and Community Development		4.79	12.74	17.53	0.01	0.28	0.29	1.00	3.18	4.18

Contd.....

TABLE NO. 71(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>III-Irrigation & Power</u>										
1. Irrigation Projects.	--	--	--	31.71	--	31.71	60.36	--	60.36	
2. Power Projects	--	--	--	66.47	--	66.47	45.17	--	45.17	
Total Irrigation & Power	--	--	--	98.18	--	98.18	106.03	--	106.03	
<u>IV. Industries & Mining</u>										
1. Large & Medium Industries.	--	--	--	1.42	--	1.42	1.20	--	1.20	
2. Small scale industries	4.49	--	4.49	1.45	--	1.45	1.60	--	1.60	
Total Industries & Mining.	4.49	--	4.49	2.87	--	2.87	2.80	--	2.80	
<u>V. Transport and Communication</u>										
1. Road Development	31.27	63.32	94.59	5.47	4.50	9.97	5.95	6.20	12.15	
<u>VI. Social Services</u>										
1. General Education	2.69	71.48	74.17	4.39	0.48	4.87	15.59	0.41	16.00	
2. Technical Education	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
3. Health	--	0.85	0.85	--	0.73	0.73	--	0.49	0.49	
4. Nutrition Programme	--	--	--	--	0.36	0.36	--	0.16	0.16	
5. Water supply & Drainage.	44.81	33.78	78.59	39.86	0.94	40.80	29.45	0.69	30.14	
6. Housing.	9.09	2.58	11.67	1.48	0.40	1.88	12.99	--	12.99	
7. Urban Development	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

Concl'd...

TABLE NO. 71 (Concl'd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>VI. Social Services</u>										
8.	Backward class welfare	--	4.07	4.07	0.64	1.10	1.74	2.08	1.39	3.47
9.	Social welfare	3.17	--	3.17	--	--	--	0.06	--	0.06
10.	Labour and labour welfare	1.17	--	1.17	0.08	--	0.08	0.10	--	0.10
Total Social services		60.93	112.76	173.69	46.45	4.01	50.46	60.27	3.14	63.41
<u>VII. Other programmes</u>										
1.	Rural Broad casting	2.01	--	2.01	0.01	--	0.01	0.05	--	0.05
2.	Employment Gurantee scheme.	--	--	--	1.64	--	1.64	27.53	--	27.53
Total other programmes		2.01	--	2.01	1.65	--	1.65	27.53	--	27.53
Total All Programmes		315.23	286.58	601.81	201.93	20.51	222.49	269.33	23.33	292.16

NOTE :- Figures for the year 1974-75 and 1975-76 are based on the Draft annual Plan 1977-78 of District Planning and Development council Wardha

SOURCE :- Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 72

Important physical Achievement Under Plan during the 4th Five Year Plan, 1974-75 and 1975-76

Sr. No.	Head/Sub-head of Development	Items.	Units	Achievements		
				4th F.Y.P.	1974-75	1975-76
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I.	AGRIL. PROGRAMME	1. Taluka seed multiplication farms functioning.	No.	8	8	8
	Agril. Production.	2. Subsidy on compost production	Ton	64,224	1,425	-
		3. Distribution of sann seed for green manuring.	qtl.	144	-	-
		4. Laying of compost demonstrations under Wardha Plan.	No.	14	-	-
		5. New Plantation under Horticultural Development Scheme.	Hect.	3,296	-	-
		6. Renovation under horticultural development scheme.	"	1,960	-	-
		7. Demonstration trials under vegetable development scheme.	"	29	-	-
		8. <u>Integrated Area Development Scheme for Small Holders.</u>				
		i) Subsidy on seed distribution.	"	4,941	207	397
		ii) Supply of milk cattle	No.	5,140	97	199
		iii) Supply of Ajmeri goats	"	-	55	-
		iv) Supply of She-goats	"	-	480	609
		v) Distribution of Agril. implements.	"	309	-	-
		vi) Lift Irrigation Scheme	"	-	3	5
		vii) Ploughing by machines	Hect.	81	-	-

Contd....

TABLE NO. 72(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I. <u>AGRI. PROGRAMME</u> (Agril. production (contd.))	Viii. Subsidy on sprayers.	No.	29	--	--	
	ix) Minor repairs to old well.	--,-	--	8	--	
	x. Community wells constructed.	--,-	21	10	18	
	xi. Deepening of old wells by boring and blasting.	--,-	--	1	2	
	xii. Supply bullock pair and cart	--,-	--	8	4	
2. <u>Minor Irrigation</u>	9. Subsidy for construction of New wells.	--,-	1,995	4	122	
	10. Subsidy for installation of pumping sets.	--,-	1,157	--	81	
	11. Construction of Minor Irrigation works under state sector.	--,-	18	2	4	
	12. Construction of minor irrigation works under local sector	--,-	736	27	--	
3. <u>Soil Conservation</u>	13. Area bunded	Hect.	83,702	2,805	9,092	
	14. Completion of incomplete works	--,-	--	--	6,170	
	15. Maintenance.	--,-	--	--	11,822	
	16. Afforestation for soil conservation.	--,-	50	50	43	
4. <u>Ayacut Development</u>	17. Land development under Ayacut Development.	--,-	19,611	2,069	971	
	18. Trial-cum-demonstration farms functioning.	No.	1	1	1	
5. <u>Animal Husbandry & Poultry Development</u>	19. Poultry loans granted	No.	1	--	--	
	(Loanees)					
	20. Up-gradation of veterinary aid centres	No.	--	--	6	

Contd...

TABLE NO. 72(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6. Dairy Development	21. Managerial subsidy granted to Primary Dairy cooperative societies.	No.		28	11	--
7. <u>Forest</u>	22. Plantation done.	Hect.		313	15	15
	23. Labour shed constructed	No.		13	--	4
	24. Fencing.	Hect.		--	45	44
	25. Inspection path.	Km.		--	45	44
	26. Improvement of existing roads.	--,-		--	2	8
	27. Errection of check barriers	No.		N.A.	1	2
	28. Salt licks provided.	--,-		N.A.	8	--
8. <u>Fisheries</u>	29. Construction of ponds	--,-		1	1	1
	30. Production of spawn	--,- (Lakh)		88.11	22.79	--
	31. Stocking of fry	No. (Lakh)		5.14	2.14	3
	32. Fish netted					
	33. Nylon twine supplied	Kg.		74	183	260
	34. Loan to fishermen	No.		3	--	2
	35. Managerial subsidy to fisheries cooperative societies	--,-		2	--	2
	36. Share capital contribution to fisheries cooperative societies.	--,-		3	--	3
9. <u>Warehousing & Marketing</u>	37. Subsidy for development to agril. Marketing societies.	--,-		2	4	4

Contd.,

TABLE NO. 72(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
II. <u>Cooperation & community Development cooperation.</u>	38. Development of Agril. processing societies other than sugar factories share capital contribution to ginning & pressing societies.	No.		4	--	4
	39. Managerial subsidy to consumer coop. stores.	--,-		5	--	--
	40. Financial assistance to labour contract societies	--,-		3	--	--
	41. Managerial subsidy to cooperative farming societies.	--,-		3	--	--
	42. Assistance to Block-level village artisans M.P. coop. societies.	--,-		7	7	7
2. <u>Community Development</u>	43. Community Development projects.	--,-		7	7	7
	44. Purchase of propeline latrrian seats under gram safai programme.	--,-		--	200	400
III. <u>Industries & Mining</u>	45. Financial assistance to industrial cooperatives including coop. handicrafts.	--,-		6	--	1
	46. Development of handloom industries.	--,-		4	1	1
	47. Interest subsidy to S.S.I. units. under S.A.I.	--		N.A.	16	17
	48. Continuing medium irrigation projects in progress	Rules		2	2	2

Contd.,

TABLE NO. 73(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
IV. <u>Irrigation & Power</u>	<u>Rural electrification scheme</u>					
1. <u>Medium irrigation projects.</u>	49. Villages electrified.	No.	N.A.	65	24	
2. <u>Power projects.</u>	50. Pumps energised.	-,,-	N.A.	200	1,184	
	<u>Normal Development</u>					
	51. Villages electrified	-,,-	N.A.	31	5	
	52. Pumps energised.	-,,-	N.A.	957	--	
V. <u>Transport & commu- -nications.</u>	53. Road constructed(New)	K.M.	117	8	4	
	54. Black Topping of roads	-,,-	2	--	--	
	55. C.D.Works.	No.	124	--1	5	
VI. <u>Social services</u>	56. Grants to Zilla Farishad for expansion of primary education appointment of teachers.	-,,-	50	8	6	
1. <u>General Education</u>	57. Grants to M.Cs for teachers	-,,-	15	--	--	
	58. Grants to local bodies for construction of class rooms.	-,,-	58	8	6	
	59. Part-time classes for age-group 11 to 14	-,,-	--	3	2	
	60. Attaching of standard 5 to 7 to secondary schools.	-,,-	15	15	29	
	61. Equipments to pre-school centres.	-,,-	--	57	--	
	62. Development and expansion of Non-Govt Secondary schools.	-,,-	16	59	106	

Contd...

TABLE NO. 72(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
VI. Social Services	63. Opening of additional standards in Ex-Govt. secondary schools.	No.	8	1	--	
1. General Education. (Contd.)	64. Loan to voluntary agencies for construction of secondary school buildings.	--,-	11	--	--	
	65. Strengthening of staff for Multipurpose H.S. in Vidarbha.	--,-	2	--	--	
	66. Development of Junior colleges(Higher secondary Education.)	--,-	--	--	--	15
	67. Organisation of school completes.	--,-	1	2		2
	68. Additional sets of school-sharships in secondary schools.	--,-	198	--	--	
	69. Inservice training of primary teachers.	--,-	1,154	440		414
	70. Loan scholarships to primary Teachers.	--,-	140	--	--	
	71. Secondary Teachers subject-wise summer institute.	--,-	--	120		120
	72. Training of teachers in work experience.	--,-	119	1		--
	73. Adults made literate.	--,-	15,057	--	--	
	74. Educational concessions to E.B.C. pupils.	--,-	27,830	1,334		4,670
	75. Educational concessions to primary teachers.	--,-	677	--	--	
	76. Maintaince grants to Non-Govt. colleges.	--,-	--	1		--

Contd..

A. B. C. Officers.

TABLE NO. 72(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
VI. Social services	77. Open-Merit scholarships to	No.	--	--	1	4
1. General Education (contd.)	Arts science & commerce colleges(Beneficiaries).					
	78. Expansion of college/Secondary school complexes.	--,-	--	--	1	1
	<u>Educational concessions</u>					
	79. Free education to children of Primary school teachers.	--,-	659		50	50
	80. Development of play grounds	--,-	--	--	--	1
	81. Sports festivals.	--,-	--	--	--	2
2. Public Health	82. Primary Health centres functioning.	--,-	8		8	8
	83. Sub-centres functioning.	--,-	25		25	25
3. Water supply & drainage.	84. Govt. water supply schemes in progress.	--,-	1		1	1
	85. Municipal water supply schemes in progress.	--,-	2		2	2
	86. Rural piped water supply schemes.(State)	--,-	9		15	15
	87. Rural Piped water supply schemes(Local)	--,-	3		--	--
	88. Drinking water wells repaired	--,-	426		--	--
	89. New drinking water wells constructed.	--,-	556		137	174
	90. Tube wells constructed.	--,-	7		--	--
	91. Wells drilled by G.S.D.A.	--,-	--		--	27
4. Housing	92. Tenaments under the Economically weaker section	--,-	72		72	72
	93. Tenaments under low Income group Housing scheme.	--,-	32		32	32

Contd...

TABLE NO. 72(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4. Housing(Contd.)	94. Houses under village housing project scheme.	No.		41	--	--
	95. Tilling of roofs of the huts.	--,-		52	118	--
	96. Provision of houses site to landless labourers in Rural Areas and construction of huts.	--,-		--	1,313	3,167
	97. Extension of village Gaothans.	--,-		56	5	5
5. Backward class welfare.	98. Grant of tuition fees to B.C.Students.	--,-		5,063	704	427
	99. Award of scholarships to B.C.Students studying in High schools.	--,-		N.A.	158	164
	100. Award of post S.S.C. scholarships to N.T.S. V.J.S. outside specified areas.	--,-		--	--	267
	101. Grant-in aid to aided B.C.Hostels.	--,-		6	1	2
	102. Award of stipends to B.C. students studying in I.T.Is.	--,-		--	3	67
	103. Grant of loan & Subsidy for new irrigation wells of B.Cs.	--,-		58	31	14
	104. Grant of loan-cum-subsidy for cottage industries and profession.	--,-		113	119	108

Contd...

TABLE NO. 72(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5. Backward class welfare(contd.)	105. Financial assistance for housing of B.Cs.	No.		105	24	--
	106. Installation of pump sets in Adiwasi Areas.	--,-		--	15	18
6. Social Welfare.	107. Rehabilitation of leprosy affected persons.	--,-		--	--	1
	108. Financial assistance to physically handicapped.	--,-		--	--	1
7. Labour & Labour welfare.	109. Craftsman training maintenance of workshop (I.T.I.)	--,-		1	1	1
<u>VII. Other programmes</u>						
1. Information & publicity.	110. Installation of community radio sets.	--,-		360	42	21
2. Employment Guarantee scheme.	111. Mandays generated.	(Lakhs)		--	0.55	6.10

SOURCE:- Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 73

Statement showing the C.D. Programme in Wardha District as on 31-3-1976

Sr. No.	Type of Blocks.	No. of Blocks.	No. of C.P.A. pattern.	Area in Sq. K.M.	No. of villages			Population		S.T. population of T.D. Blocks.	Remarks.
					Inhabited.	Deserted.	Total	1961	1971		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
I.	Stage I	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
II.	Stage-II	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
III.	Post Stage III	8.5	6,277	962	414	1,376	484,262	588,460	--	--	
IV.	M.D.P. & T.D.B.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Total		8.5	6,277	962	414	1,376	484,262	588,460	--	--	

SOURCE :- Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 74

Expenditure incurred in different stages of Blocks in Wardha District up to the end of 1975-76

Sr. No.	Name of Block and size in C.P.A. pattern.	Expenditure (in thousand Rs.) incurred									Remarks
		Stage -I			Stage-II			Post Stage-II			
		Up to 31-3-1975	During 75-76	Total up to end of 75-76	Up to 31-3-75	During 75-76	Total up to end of 75-76	Up to 31-3-75	During 75-76	Total up to end of 75-76	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Wardha (2.00)	2,104	--	2,104	623	--	623	396	69	465	
2.	Deoli (1.00)	1,240	--	1,240	372	--	372	79	38	117	
3.	Seloo (1.00)	1,080	--	1,080	373	--	373	345	33	378	
4.	Arvi (1.00)	994	--	994	372	--	372	244	39	283	
5.	Karanja (1.00)	1,091	--	1,091	357	--	357	223	35	258	
6.	Hinganghat(1.5)	1,537	--	1,537	490	--	490	349	70	419	
7.	Samudrapur(1.00)	1,137	--	1,137	404	--	404	413	1	414	
Total District		9,183	--	9,183	2,991	--	2,991	2,049	285	2,334	

SOURCE :- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE No. 75

Physical Achievements on selected items in all the C.D. Blocks of Wardha District during 1975-76

Sr. No.	Items	Units	Achievements in Blocks							Total
			Wardha	Deoli	Seloo	Arvi	Karanja	Hingana-ghat.	Samudrapur	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1.	Improved seed distributed	Qtls.	603	308	279	534	498	374	266	2,862
2.	Chemical fertilizers distributed.	100	529	73	176	137	86	227	69	1,297
3.	Green Manure seed distributed.	Kg.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4.	Distribution of Improved implements (Total)	Rs.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5.	Chemical Pesticides distributed.	Qtls. 100Ltr.	731 91	207 38	106 204	19 20	102 37	129 96	330 118	1,634 604
6.	New compost pits filled	No.	1,869	914	75	50	393	470	54	3,825
7.	Improved animal supplied									
	a) Bulls.	No.	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	4
	b) Others	,,	10	--	--	--	--	18	--	28
8.	Improved birds Supplied	,,	54	793	88	--	222	274	239	1,670
9.	Animals castrated	,,	720	1,231	3,848	533	1,053	1,226	251	8,862

Contd...

TABLE NO. 75 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
10. Minor Irrigation works										
a) Gross Addl. Area likely to be irrigated										
Depatt Works		Ed.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of works		(area in Hect.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
11. Land reclaimed										
		Hect.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12. Soil conservation										
a) Area counterbundled		--,-	--	155	--	1,069	1,100	--	--	2,324
B) Area terraced		--,-	--	--	--	--	--	1,200	--	1,200
13. Drinking water wells constructed.										
		No.	--	19	5	2	12	13	8	59
14. Sewing centres functioning.										
		No.	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	5
15. New Kachha Road constructed.										
		Km.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16. People contributed										
		Rs.	23,577	7,185	1,119	5,333	7,721	1,250	1,750	47,935

Source:- Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 76

Wholesale prices of Certain Agricultural Commodities at Regulated Markets in Wardha District during 1975.

(Month & spot Wholesale prices in Rs. Per Qtl.)

Sr. No.	Important commodity	Name of Block	Cotton & Agril. Produce Market centres	Variety	Month												Average for the year
					Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Wheat	Wardha	Wardha Chawalka-ta.		218	205	198	202	195	185	193	212	207	200	170	200	199
		Deoli	Pulgaon		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
		Seloo	Sindi		--	190	151	160	147	140	170	--	--	--	--	--	159
		Arvi	Arvi		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
		Karanja	Ashti		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
		Hingan- -that	Hingan- -ghat		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
		Samdr- -apur.			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	District Average				218	198	174	181	171	162	181	213	207	200	170	200	189
1(a)	Wheat	Wardha	Wardha Hawara		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
		Deoli	Pulgaon		182	180	180	182	197	205	210	210	217	--	112	--	187
		Seloo	Sindi		--	190	151	160	147	140	170	--	--	--	--	--	158
		Arvi	Arvi : Sonalika		105	105	105	105	105	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	105
		Karanja	Ashti		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
		Hingan- ghat	Hingan- -hat.		205	213	190	195	190	190	200	215	216	200	175	198	199
		S'pur			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	District Average				164	172	156	160	160	159	193	213	216	200	143	193	173

Contd..

TABLE NO. 76(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
2(a)	Cotton (H4)	Wardha Deoli Seloo Arvi Karanja H'ghat S'pur	Wardha Pulgaon Sindi Arvi Ashti H'ghat S'pur														
				Prices of cotton are given as per Monopally procurement of cotton Act.													
				Super - 341													
				FAQ - 321													
				Fair - 246													
				X - 161													
2(b)	Cotton MCV5																
				Prices of cotton are given as per monopally procurement of cotton Act.													
				Super - 295													
				FAQ - 275													
				Fair - 200													
				X - 138													
2(c)	Cotton L147																
				Prices of cotton are given as per Monopally procurement of cotton Act.													
				Super - 265													
				FAQ - 250													
				FAIR - 175													
				X - 125													
2(d)	Cotton 1037																
				Prices of cotton are given as per Monopally procurement of cotton Act.													
				Super - 255													
				FAQ - 250													
				FAIR - 175													
				X - 125													

Contd..

Contd..

TABLE NO. 76(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
3. Tur	Wardha	Wardha	White	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Deoli	Pulgaon	--,,-	200	206	206	204	196	198	200	174	175	--	175	--	193	
	Seloo	Sindi	--,,-	140	143	125	151	143	140	140	--	--	--	--	--	139	
	Arvi	Arvi	--,,-I	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Karanja	Ashti	--,,-I	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	H'ghat	H'ghat	--,,-	135	190	190	195	185	185	178	187	175	170	166	143	175	
	S'pur	S'pur	--,,-	158	180	173	183	176	174	173	181	175	170	171	148	172	
	Distt. Average																
3(a)Tur	Wardha	Wardha	Gajar	197	182	179	192	193	175	165	180	165	165	170	150	176	
	Deoli	Pulgaon	--,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Seloo	Sindi	--,,-	140	143	125	151	143	140	140	--	--	--	--	--	140	
	Arvi	Arvi	--,,-	133	114	110	112	115	120	--	--	--	--	--	--	117	
	Karanja	Ashgi	--,,-I	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	H'ghat	H'ghat	--,,-I	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	S'pur	-	--,,-I	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	District Average				157	146	138	152	150	145	152	180	165	165	170	150	155
4. Ground-nut	Wardha	Wardha	Small	270	265	265	265	265	260	255	235	200	125	170	175	229	
	Deoli	Pulgaon	--,,-	285	--	--	--	--	--	258	--	--	175	180	176	215	
	Seloo	Sindi	--,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Arvi	Arvi	--,,-	150	140	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	145	
	Karanja	Ashti	--,,-I	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	H'ghat	H'ghat	--,,-I	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	S'pur	S'pur	--,,-I	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	District Average				235	202	265	265	265	260	256	235	200	150	175	176	223

Contd..

TABLE NO. 76(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
5. Moong	Wardha	Wardha	Green	191	205	206	238	233	232	200	185	135	130	140	140	186		
	Deoli	Pulgaon	-,,-	195	201	201	--	--	--	--	195	165	--	--	121	180		
	Seloo	Sindi	-,,-	122	140	128	145	149	137	--	--	--	--	--	--	137		
	Arvi	Arvi	Kop	120	115	120	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	118		
	Karanja	Ashti	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
	H'ghat	H'ghat	Green	210	215	230	230	235	250	205	208	140	135	133	130	194		
District Average				-	-	168	175	177	204	206	206	202	196	147	132	136	130	173
6. Gram	Wardha	Wardha	Deshi	250	195	185	185	185	180	180	185	175	195	180	170	189		
	Deoli	Pulgaon	-,,-	195	200	200	183	--	181	180	--	--	--	--	--	190		
	Seloo	Sindi	-,,-	--	159	151	134	121	113	--	--	--	--	--	--	136		
	Arvi	Arvi	-,,-	100	130	130	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	123		
	Karanja	Ashti	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
	H'ghat	H'ghat	-,,-	170	185	160	180	180	180	185	190	190	185	195	170	181		
	S'pur	S'pur	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
District Average				-	-	179	194	167	170	162	163	182	187	182	190	187	170	178
7. Bajra	Wardha	Wardha	Local	130	132	130	132	132	134	150	143	110	120	125	122	131		
	Deoli	Pulgaon	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
	Seloo	Sindi	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
	Arvi	Arvi	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
	Karanja	Ashti	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
	H'ghat	H'ghat	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
	S'pur	S'pur	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
District Average				-	-	130	132	130	132	132	134	150	143	110	120	125	122	131

Contd..

TABLE NO. 76(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
8. Sesamum	Wardha	Wardha	White	385	360	370	405	410	405	365	413	400	323	340	350	377	
	Deoli	Pulgaon	-, -	--	--	--	--	--	--	325	--	--	--	--	--	325	
	Seloo	Sindi	-, -	--	320	328	380	375	358	355	--	--	--	--	--	353	
	Arvi	Arvi	-, -	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Karanja	Ashti	-, -	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	H'ghat	H'ghat	-, -	320	370	400	425	420	410	370	427	345	315	331	325	371	
S'pur	-	-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
District Average				-	352	350	366	403	402	391	354	420	372	319	335	337	367
9. Linseed	Wardha	Wardha	Medi-	325	235	232	235	233	227	228	233	224	230	218	209	235	
	Deoli	Pulgaon	-um.	--	--	244	--	--	--	210	226	--	--	--	--	227	
	Seloo	Sindi	Laha-	208	208	190	209	203	199	273	--	--	--	--	--	213	
	Arvi	Arvi	ndana	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Karanja	Ashti	-, -	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	H'ghat	H'ghat	Medi-	208	240	240	240	230	220	230	245	224	235	218	208	228	
S'pur	-	-um	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
District Average				-	247	228	226	228	222	215	235	235	224	232	218	204	226
10. Moat	Wardha	Wardha	Local	156	170	158	175	180	175	172	135	170	190	140	135	158	
	Deoli	Pulgaon	-, -	151	153	159	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	170	158	
	Seloo	Sindi	Gaor-	--	--	--	--	120	113	113	--	--	--	--	--	115	
	Arvi	Arvi	-ani	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Karanja	Ashti	-, -	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	H'ghat	H'ghat	-, -	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
S'pur	-	-, -	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
District Average				-	153	161	163	175	150	144	142	135	170	190	140	152	160

Contd...

TABLE NO. 76(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
11. Kultha	Wardha	Wardha	Black	140	115	110	140	135	130	115	115	115	130	125	125	125	
	Deoli	Pulgaon	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Seloo	Sindi	-,,-	--	80	60	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	70
	Arvi	Arvi	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Karanja	Ashti	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	H'ghat	H'ghat	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	S'pur	-	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
District Average				-	140	97	85	140	135	130	115	115	115	130	125	125	121
12. Urid	Wardha	Wardha	Black	175	170	160	210	210	210	210	215	195	170	160	170	188	
	Deoli	Pulgaon	-,,-	--	198	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	189
	Seloo	Sindi	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Arvi	Arvi	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Karanja	Ashti	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	H'ghat	H'ghat	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	S'pur	-	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
District Average				-	175	179	160	210	210	210	215	195	170	160	170	189	
13. Jawar	Wardha	Wardha	-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Deoli	Pulgaon	-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Seloo	Sindi	Hybr-	74	74	72	72	--	--	66	66	--	--	--	--	--	71
	Arvi	Arvi	eed	74	74	74	74	74	74	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	74
	Karanja	Ashti	-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	H'ghat	H'ghat	-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	S'pur	-	-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Distt. Average				--	74	74	73	73	74	74	66	66	--	--	--	--	72

TABLE NO. 76(Contd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
13(a)Jowar	Wardha	Wardha	Yeloo	--	--	--	--	175	170	170	175	185	135	125	135	158	
	Deoli	Pulgaon	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	170	168	157	--	--	--	165	
	Seloo	Sindi	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Arvi	Arvi	--	115	115	115	115	115	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	115	
	Karanja	Ashti	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	H'ghat	H'ghat	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	S'pur	-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
District Average				--	115	115	115	115	145	170	170	171	146	135	125	135	138
14.Tur Dal	Wardha	Wardha	Hate-	275	275	230	240	240	230	185	205	207	200	295	205	224	
	Deoli	Pulgaon	chake	--	--	--	--	--	--	290	285	195	--	187	179	227	
	Seloo	Sindi	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Arvi	Arvi	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Karanja	Ashti	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	H'ghat	H'ghat	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	S'pur	-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
District Average				--	275	275	230	240	240	230	237	245	197	200	196	192	230
15.Sunflower	Wardha	Wardha	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Deoli	Pulgaon	--	240	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	238	--	239
	Seloo	Sindi	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Arvi	Arvi	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Karanja	Ashti	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	H'ghat	H'ghat	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	S'pur	-	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
District Average				--	240	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	238	--	239

SOURCE:- All Agricultural Produce Market Committees in Wardha District.

TABLE NO. 77

Average retail prices of Important Commodities at District Head Quarter in District Wardha during 1975

(Price in 0.00 Rs.)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of quality & variety brand: count etc. (local Trade name).	Unit	Average retail prices in the month of					
				January	February	March	April	May	June
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Rice cleaned(Fine)	Luchai No.1	Kg.	3.03	3.80	3.72	3.70	3.70	3.80
2.	Rice cleaned(Medium)	Luchai No.2	,,	2.98	3.62	3.52	3.60	3.50	3.70
3.	Rice cleaned(course)	Luchai No.3	,,	2.80	3.52	3.42	3.40	3.40	3.60
4.	Wheat Medium	Chawalkata	,,	2.20	2.39	2.19	2.00	2.00	2.00
5.	Wheat coarse	Lalkata	,,	2.23	2.34	2.14	1.95	1.95	1.95
6.	Wheat flour(white Atta)	-	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--
7.	Jowar white	Gaorani	,,	1.82	1.71	1.77	1.86	1.90	1.90
8.	Jowar yellow	--	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--
9.	Bajara(Coarse)	Green	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Pulses</u>									
10.	Gram(whole)	Deshi	,,	2.50	2.45	2.25	2.34	2.62	2.25
11.	Gram(dal)	Deshi(Polished	,,	3.12	3.00	2.81	2.50	2.50	2.60
12.	Arhar(dal)	Local(, ,)	,,	4.00	3.00	2.70	2.66	2.70	2.65

Contd..

TABLE NO. 77(Contd.)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of Quality & Variety brand: count etc. (Local Trade name).	Unit	Average retail prices in the month of						Average for the year
				July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1	2	3	4	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Rice cleaned(Fine)	Luchai No.1	Kg.	3.80	4.25	4.37	4.00	4.00	3.18	3.78
2.	Rice cleaned(Medium)	Luchai No.2	,,	3.70	4.00	3.90	3.80	3.57	2.21	3.55
3.	Rice cleaned(coarse)	Luchai No.3	,,	3.60	3.95	3.82	3.58	3.12	2.50	3.39
4.	Wheat Medium	Chawalkata	,,	2.45	2.04	2.20	2.15	2.11	2.00	2.14
5.	Wheat coarse	Lalkata	,,	2.39	1.96	2.19	2.25	2.24	2.20	2.15
6.	Wheat flour(white atta)	-	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
7.	Jowar white	Gaorani	,,	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.60	1.40	1.25	1.71
8.	Jowar yellow	--	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
9.	Bajara (Coarse)	Green	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>PULSES</u>										
10.	Gram(whole)	Deshi	,,	2.10	1.97	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.24
11.	Gram(dal)	Deshi(Polished),,	,,	2.40	2.35	2.45	2.56	2.59	2.47	2.61
12.	Arhar(dal)	Local	,,	2.62	2.55	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.65	2.80

Contd...

TABLE NO. 77(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
13.	Mung(dal)	Local(cleaned sola)	Kg.	2.42	3.02	3.00	3.15	3.18	3.57
14.	Udid(dal)	-,,-	,,	2.72	2.90	2.76	2.91	3.20	3.50
15.	Masur(dal)	Local(cleaned)	,,	2.32	2.87	2.90	2.95	3.04	3.10
<u>SUGAR AND GUR</u>									
16.	Sugar(Open Market	'C' Type	,,	4.94	4.59	4.55	4.69	5.17	4.92
17.	Gur	Papadi	,,	2.12	1.82	1.85	2.00	2.18	2.25
<u>OIL & FATS EDIBLE OILS</u>									
18.	Ground Nut.	-	,,	8.86	8.70	8.60	8.70	8.84	9.00
<u>OTHER OILS</u>									
19.	Vanaspati	Dalda	,,	10.61	10.61	11.00	11.00	11.00	12.37
20.	Milk Buffalo	Local	Litre.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
21.	Goat meat	-,,-	Kg.	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
22.	Fresh fish	-,,-	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--
23.	Eggs(Hen)	-,,-	Doz.	5.52	6.00	6.00	4.80	4.80	5.40
<u>CONDIMENTS & SPICES</u>									
24.	Salt	White	Kg.	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
25.	Turmeric	Waigaon	,,	9.90	7.50	7.50	7.00	7.30	7.50
26.	Dry chillies	Bhiwapuri	,,	9.90	8.50	8.50	11.00	12.40	13.50
<u>VEGETABLES</u>									
27.	Potato	Sagar & Kanpuri	,,	1.04	0.80	0.80	0.77	0.80	1.00
28.	Onion	Local	,,	0.84	0.87	0.70	0.55	0.50	0.57

Contd..

TABLE NO. 77(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
13.	Mung(dal)	Local(Cleaned sola)	Kg.	3.60	3.55	3.52	3.06	2.75	2.62	3.12
14.	Udid(dal)	-,-,-	,,	3.50	3.52	3.52	3.35	3.25	2.79	3.10
15.	Masur(dal)	Local(cleaned)	,,	2.73	2.40	2.35	2.30	2.25	2.30	2.63
<u>SUGAR AND GUR</u>										
16.	Sugar(Open Market)	'C' Type	,,	4.33	4.80	4.85	4.52	4.60	4.50	4.71
17.	Gur	Papdi	,,	2.25	2.47	2.60	2.77	2.56	1.90	2.23
<u>OIL FATS & EDIBLE OILS</u>										
18.	Ground nut	-	,,	8.33	8.55	8.50	7.73	6.67	5.90	8.20
<u>OTHER OILS</u>										
19.	Vansapati	Dalda	4Kg.	12.50	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.50	10.00	11.05
20.	Milk buffalow	Local	Litre	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
21.	Goat meat	-,-,-	Kg.	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
22.	Fresh fish	-	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
23.	Eggs(Hen)	Local	Doz.	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.56
<u>CONDIMENTS & SPICES</u>										
24.	Salt	White	Kg.	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
25.	Turmeric	Waigaon	,,	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.30	7.00	7.00	7.54
26.	Dry. chillies	Bhiwapuri	,,	13.20	13.00	13.50	15.10	16.25	17.00	12.65
<u>VEGETABLES</u>										
27.	Potato	Sagar & Kanpuri	,,	1.08	1.00	1.02	1.16	1.17	1.00	0.97
28.	Onion	Local	,,	0.76	0.90	1.17	1.64	2.30	2.77	1.13

Contd...

TABLE NO. 77 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>Fruits & Nuts</u>									
29.	Plantains	Local	Doz.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	--
<u>Beverages</u>									
30.	Tea leaf	Brooke Bond Hotel & A one dust.	Kg.	16.26	17.20	17.12	15.60	15.60	15.30
31.	Coffee powder	Polson	Kg.	15.90	16.87	17.34	17.50	17.50	17.50
<u>Fuel, Power, Light & lubricant</u>									
32.	Kerosene oil	White	Litre	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15
33.	Charcoal	Lonari	40 Kg.	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00
34.	Match Box	Flower' 60 sticks.	Per box	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
35.	Firewood	Adjat	40 Kg.	6.10	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
<u>Clothing</u>									
36.	Dhoti	Emp. Mill No. 33 F/9 Mtr 122 C.M.	Pair	39.20	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
37.	Sarâes	Handloom 60x80 9 yards.	,,	49.80	56.50	57.00	57.75	62.80	70.00
38.	Shirting	Emp. Mill Vijard	Mtr.	5.55	5.55	5.55	5.55	5.55	5.55
39.	Coating (Cotton	Binny Mill WB-17 90 c.m. width	,,	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.20
40.	Blouse Piece	with Laxmi Vishanu 70 c.m. length & 90 c.m. width	,,	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.94	4.95	5.50

Contd...

TABLE NO. 77 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>Fruits and Nuts</u>										
29.	Plantains	Local	Doz.	1.08	1.24	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.10
<u>Beverages</u>										
30.	Tea leaf	Brooke Bond Hotel & A one dust.	Kg.	15.12	15.60	15.60	15.12	15.00	15.00	15.71
31.	Coffee powder	Polson	,,	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.30
<u>Fuel, Power, light & lubricants</u>										
32.	Kerosene oil	White	Litre	1.16	1.20	1.17	1.19	1.20	1.25	1.17
33.	Charcoal	Lonari	40 Kgs.	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00
34.	Match Box	Flower 60 sticks	Per Box	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12
35.	Firewood	Adjat	40 Kgs.	6.50	6.50	6.50	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.59
<u>Clothing</u>										
36.	Dhoti	Emp. Mill N.33/ F/9 Metre, 122 C.M.	Pair	40.00	38.87	35.50	36.14	36.30	36.20	38.52
37.	Sarees	Handloom(60x80) 9 Yards.	-,-,-	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	64.49
38.	Shirting	Emp. Mill Vijard 90 Cm. width	Mtr.	5.85	5.84	5.83	5.83	5.83	5.83	5.61
39.	Coating(Cotton	Binny Mill W.B. 17 Bld. 71/73C.M.	,,	5.40	5.62	6.45	6.70	6.90	6.90	5.70
40.	Blouse piece	Laxmi vishnu 70 Cm. length & 90 Cm. width	,,	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.22

Contd..

TABLE NO. 77 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	<u>Utensils</u>								
41.	Brass	Nerwan Metal	Kg.	32.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00
	<u>Miscellaneous items of consumption</u>								
42.	Washing soap	501 Bar 400 gms.	Per bar	1.78	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53
43.	Toilet soap	Hamam	Per No.	1.30	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38
44.	Pan	Kapuri	100 Nos.	0.70	0.92	0.85	0.80	0.80	0.80
45.	Supari	Bharda(Shirashi)	Kg.	7.05	7.69	8.00	8.50	9.10	10.00
46.	Tobacco	Amod Blackpatta	,,	8.00	8.37	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75
47.	Cigarettes	Berkely	per packet 10 Nos.	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
48.	Bidi	Talwar	25 Nos.	0.35	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37
49.	Hair oil	Swastik Hair oil 400 grms.	Bottle	8.25	10.25	10.25	10.25	10.25	10.25
50.	Paper Map	Litho Ballarpur 20" x 30"	Kg.	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
51.	Coconut	Medium	Per No.	--	--	--	2.00	2.00	2.00

Contd..

TABLE NO. 77 (Concl'd)

1	2	3	4	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>Utensils</u>										
41.	Brass	Nerwan Metal	Kg.	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.21
<u>Miscellaneous items of Consumption</u>										
42.	Washing soap	501 Bar 400 grams	per bar	1.53	1.57	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.59
43.	Toilet soap	Hamam.	Per No.	1.33	1.38	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.37
44.	Pan	Kapuri	100 Nos.	0.98	0.70	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.69	0.75
45.	Supari	Bhards(Shirshi)	Kg.	10.00	10.00	11.60	13.00	11.00	10.75	9.51
46.	Tobacco	Amod Blackpatta	,,	8.75	9.06	12.50	15.80	16.00	16.00	10.79
47.	Cigarettes	Berkely	Per packet 10 Nos.	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
48.	Bidi	Talwar	25 Nos.	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37
49.	Hair oil	Swastik Hair oil	Bottle	10.25	10.62	10.50	10.25	10.25	10.25	10.19
		400 gms.		~	~	~	~	~	~	~
50.	Paper Map	Litho Ballarpur	Kg.	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.56	6.75	6.53
		20"x30"								
51.	Coconut	Medium	Per No.	1.88	1.26	1.20	1.26	1.30	1.30	1.58

NOTE :- As the information for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at the District Head Quarter, the average shown above, for individual commodity can not be said to be fully representative but the data may prove useful as broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time.

SOURCE:- District Statistical Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 73

Consumer price Index Number(Revised series) for Working class for 1975-76
Base period 1960=100

Centre - Nagpur

Sr. No.	Month	Food	Pan, Supari & Tobacco etc.	Fuel and light	Housing	Clothing & Bedding & Foot wear	Miscellaneous	General Index
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	April, 75	399	229	267	161	356	218	331
2.	May, 75	398	229	267	161	350	219	336
3.	June, 75	412	239	278	161	359	221	345
4.	July, 75	406	239	270	163	351	221	341
5.	August, 75	410	236	269	163	340	221	342
6.	Sept. 75	411	228	269	163	339	221	341
7.	Oct. 75	404	230	269	163	329	221	337
8.	Nov. 75	408	231	269	163	329	222	339
9.	Dec. 75	387	232	274	163	337	223	329
10.	Jan. 76	342	231	274	175	334	223	329
11.	Feb. 76	311	244	274	175	323	223	280
12.	March, 76	296	251	271	175	332	221	277
	Average 1975-76	381	235	271	166	342	221	326

SOURCE :- Office of the Commissioner of labour, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 79

Strength of Police force and crime statistics in Wardha District in 1975

Sr. No.:	Item.	Permanent:	Temporary:	Total
1 :	2	3	4	5
<u>1. Strength of Police</u>				
a)	No. of superintendents	1	--	1
b)	No. of Assistant supdts.	--	--	--
c)	No. of Deputy Supdts.	1	1	2
d)	No. of Inspectors	4	1	5
e)	No. of Sub-Inspectors	32	5	37
f)	No. of Jamadars	--	--	--
g)	No. of Head constables	165	58	223
h)	No. of constables	556	169	725
Total strength of Police Force.		759	234	993
2.	No. of police stations	--	--	14
3.	No. of out posts	--	--	8
4.	No. of sub-posts	--	--	2
5.	No. of lockups	--	--	14
6.	Total cost of the police force (in lakhs)	--	--	47.60

Note :- 1) Railway police force included.
2) Cost of Railway police not included as the same is not available.

SOURCE :- District Superintendent of Police, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 80

Crime Statistics in Wardha District in 1975.

Sr. No. :	Offences :	No. of cases						
		No. of offences :	Tried cases :	Compo- unded :	Acquiti- ed :	Dischar- ged :	Convi- cted :	Pendi- ng.
1 :	2 :	3 :	4 :	5 :	6 :	7 :	8 :	9 :
<u>A- Cognizable Crimes</u>								
1.	Abetment of cognizable offences	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.	Cognizable criminal conspiracy	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3.	Offences against the state public Tranquility safety and justice class I	43	43	2	6	--	3	32
4.	Serious offences against the persons Class II	383	295	20	59	--	61	155
5.	Serious offences against persons & property of against property only Class III	639	217	4	32	--	63	118
6.	Minor offences against the persons Class IV	79	79	--	8	--	30	41
7.	Minor offences against the property Sub-Total Class IV	1273	370	29	55	--	140	146
7.	Other offences not specified above							
1.	Public nuisances Class VI	89	46	1	4	--	21	20
2.	Offences under special & local laws declared to be cognizable	454	330	--	47	--	183	100
3.	Offences under B.H.O.R. Act 1947	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Contd..

TABLE NO. 80(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>B- Non-cognizable crimes</u>								
1. Abetment of non-cognizable offences not committed etc.								
2. Abetting commission of Non-cognizable offences								
3. Concealing design to commit non-cognizable offences								
4. Non cognizable criminal conspiracy		-----Nil for the year 1975-----						
5. Offences against the state, Public tranquility Class-I								
6. Serious offences against the persons Class II								
7. Serious offences against the Class III property								
8. Minor offences against the persons Class II								
9. Minor offences against property class-V								
10. Offences not specified above class VI								
11. Offences under the special and local laws not cognizable by the Police								
Grand Total	A	2960	1320	56	221	--	501	612
	B	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

SOURCE :- District Superintendent of Police, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 81

Work disposed of in Civil and Criminal Courts of Wardha district in 1975

Year	Civil				Criminal			
	Original	Misce-llaneous	Appellate	Regu-lar	Original	Miscellaneous	Appellate	Miscellaneous
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1975	1,128	925	38	59	5,596	206	155	143

Note :- Cases decided by the District Magistrate and Executive Magistrate are not included in the above.

SOURCE:- District and Session Judge, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 82

Cinema Statistics in Wardha District for 1975-76

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka/ Block (P.S.)	No. of permanent		No. of Semi-movement		No. of Touring Talkies/ Theatres	
		Talkies/ Theatres	Seating capacity per show	Talkies/ Theatres	Seating capacity per show	No.	Seating capacity per show
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	<u>Distt. Total</u>	10	7,196	--	--	8	6,700
	<u>Panchayat Samiti</u>						
1.	Wardha	3	2,482	--	--	--	--
2.	Deoli	3	1,605	--	--	2	1,875
3.	Seloo	--	--	--	--	2	1,925
I.	Wardha Taluka	6	4,087	--	--	4	3,800
4.	Arvi	2	1,605	--	--	--	--
5.	Karanja	--	--	--	--	2	1,400
II.	Arvi Taluka	2	1,605	--	--	2	1,400
6.	Hinganghat	2	1,504	--	--	2	1,500
7.	Samudrapur	--	--	--	--	--	--
III.	Hinganghat Taluka	2	1,504	--	--	2	1,500

SOURCE : Collector, Office, Wardha

TABLE NO. 83

No. of Banking Offices in Wardha District at the beginning of 1976

Sr. No.	Name of Tahsil	No. of centres having Banks	No. of Banking offices			Total	Population of Bank centres.
			Scheduled Bank	Cooperative Banks	Others		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Wardha	8	14	9	--	24	1,36,026
2.	Arvi	7	9	4	--	12	44,878
3.	Hinganghat	4	5	5	--	10	55,082
Distt. Total		19	28	18	--	46	2,35,986

SOURCE :- Directory of Bank Offices, December, 1975
Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE NO. 84

No. of Scheduled Banks, Deposits and Advances in Wardha District in 1973 & 1974.
(Rs. in '000)

No. of Banking Offices		Deposits		Advances	
1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
1	2	3	4	5	6
24	26	663	837	274	431

SOURCE :- Banking Statistics, Basic Statistical Return provisional results for Dec. 1974, Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE NO. 85

No. of Joint Stock Companies in Wardha District of Nagpur Division as on 31st March, 1975

Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantees and Associations not for profit		Total
Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5
3	11	1	--	15

SOURCE :- Department of company affairs, Ministry of low, Justice and company Affairs Govt. of India, New Delhi.

TABLE NO. 86

Life Insurance Statistics in Wardha District for the
year 1975-76

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	Details
1	2	3	4
1.	Branches	No.	11
2.	Policies issued Amount.	No.	2,280
		Rs.000	17,635
3.	Policies lapsed Amount	No.	524
		Rs.000	4,155

SOURCE :- Divisional Officer, L.I.C.Nagpur

TABLE NO. 87

Collection of Small Saving in Wardha District during the year 1975-76

Sr. No.:	Description	Target	Gross Collection	Withdrawals	Net collection
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	12 Years National Defence Certificate	67,00,000	--	10,49,423	(-) 10,49,423
2.	10 Years Defence Certificate		--	--	--
3.	15 Years Defence Certificate		--	--	--
4.	10 Years N.S.C. issue		--	--	--
5.	Rostal Certificate		--	--	--
6.	5 years fixed deposit scheme		--	8,600	(-) 8,600
7.	Post Office saving banks		1,76,12,202	1,55,42,485	20,69,717
8.	Commulative Time Deposit		11,07,101	15,12,243	(-) 4,05,142
9.	7 Years N.S.C. IIrd issue		6,15,780	4,85,010	1,30,770
10.	7 years N.S.C. IIIrd issue		33,700	100	33,600
11.	7 years N.S.S. IVth issue		2,60,480	1,01,350	1,59,130
12.	N.S.C. Vth issue		2,62,310	--	2,62,310
13.	Recurring Deposit		28,58,975	16,50,848	12,08,127
14.	Time Deposit		27,26,688	9,32,654	17,94,034
15.	15 Years Public Provident Fund		54,925	--	54,925
16.	7 years N.S.C. Certificate		--	3,000	(-) 3,000
17.	Discharge of old certificate		--	2,34,570	(-) 2,34,570
	Total	67,00,000	2,55,32,161	2,15,20,283	40,11,878

SOURCE:- (1) Director of Small Savings (2) Collector office, (Small saving Branch) Wardha.

TABLE NO. 88

Land Revenue Collection in each Taluka of Wardha District during 1975-76

(Rs. in '000)

District/ Taluka	Current years consolidated demand of land Revenue(exclud- ing collecti- on of last year & previous year)	Arrears of consolida- ted land Revenue (Authorised & unautho- rised)	Gross con- solidated demand of land reven- ue.	Remiss- ions.	Suspen- sions	Collect- ions due	Actual collections
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>Distt. Total</u>	1,457	456	1,913	--	806	1,107	1,185
<u>Taluka</u>							
1. Wardha	608	249	857	--	273	584	542
2. Arvi	446	153	599	--	216	383	349
3. Hinganghat	403	54	457	--	317	140	294

Note :- 1. Col. 4 = Col. 2 + Col. 3, Col. 7 = Col. 4 - (Col. 5 + col. 6)
2. Cess on land revenue not included in any of the figures.

SOURCE :- Collector office, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 89

No. of Presses, News papers and periodicals published as on 31st March, 1976

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of print- ing presses	No. of News papers, periodicals published														
			Daily					Weekly					Fortnightly & Monthly				
			Mar- athi	Hin- di	Eng- lish	Oth- ers	Total	Mar- athi	Hin- di	Eng- lish	Oth- ers	Total	Mar- athi	Hin- di	Eng- lish	Oth- ers	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	<u>Distt. Total</u>	43	--	--	--	1	1	4	1	--	15	20	2	5	--	--	7
	<u>Taluka</u>																
1.	Wardha	28	--	--	--	1*	1	2	--	--	11*	13	2	5	--	--	7
2.	Hinganghat	11	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	1*	3	--	--	--	--	--
3.	Arvi	4	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	3*	4	--	--	--	--	--

NOTE :- * Bilingual publication in Marathi & Hindi.

SOURCE :- Collector's Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 90

Trends in Statistical Indicators

Sr. No.:	Item	Unit	Years						
			1950-51	1960-61	1966-67	1970-71	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>I- Area & Population, 1951, 1961 & 1971</u>									
1.	Area (1951, 1961, & 1971)	Sq. Kms.	6,304	6,304	x	6,304	x	x	x
2.	Total population	'000 Nos.	532	634	x	780	x	x	x
3.	Density of population	Per Sq. Kms.	85	101	x	124	x	x	x
4.	Percentage of workers engaged in Agriculture (including Agril. labours to total workers.	Percent.	71.7	77.3	xx	76.5	x	x	x
<u>II- Agriculture & Irrigation</u>									
1.	Area under forest	'000 Hects	52	65	62	56	37	21	N.A.
2.	Culturable area	--,-	476	463	468	499	469	462	N.A.
3.	Cultivable area per Agril. workers (for 1951, 1961, & 1971)	--,-	2.31	1.91	x	2.14	x	x	x
4.	Gross cropped area	--,-	365	411	430	431	441	441	x
5.	Net cropped area								
a)	Area under foodgrains	--,-	224	234	229	218	228	218	x
b)	Area under sugarcane	Hectares	49	36	100	71	82	55	x
c)	Area under groundnuts	'000 Hect.	5	1	6	8	7	6	x
d)	Area under cotton	--,-	102	150	172	183	182	188	x

Contd...

TABLE NO. 90(Contd.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
6. Net area sown per Agril. worker (1951, 1961 & 1971)	'000 Hect.	1950	1976	2000	2182	2300	2400	2500	x
7. Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown.	Percent	0.53	0.83	1.36	1.88	2.73	2.84		x
8. Gross irrigated area	'000 Hect.	5	6	9	9	13	15		x
9. Percentage of Gross irrigated area to gross cropped area	Percent.	1.25	1.39	2.14	2.18	2.91	3.37		x
10. Net area irrigated	'000 Hects	5	5	7	9	11	12		x
11. Area irrigated by canals.	-,,-	N.A.	N.A.	1	1	--	1		x
12. Area irrigated by wells	-,,-	5	5	6	9	11	11		x
13. Area irrigated by other sources	Hect	29	183	--	199	181	293		x
14. <u>Area irrigated under</u>									
a) Food grains	'000Hect.	N.A.	1	3	4	7	7		x
b) Sugar cane	Hect	N.A.	36	101	71	75	55		x
c) Groundnuts	-,,-	N.A.	--	12	2	5	6		x
d) Cotton	'000 Hect	N.A.	--	2	1	1	3		x
e) Fruits	-,,-	N.A.	--	2	3	4	4		x
III- <u>Soil conservation work</u>									
1. Area bunded	'000 Hect.	N.A.	N.A.	9	6	1	3	9	
2. Area terraced	-,,-	N.A.	N.A.						
3. Area reclaimed	-,,-	N.A.	N.A.			Nil			

Contd..

TABLE NO. 90(Contd.)

Sr.No.	Items	Unit	Years				
			1956	1961	1966	1972	1975
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
IV- Agricultural Implements							
<u>for the year 1956,1961,1966</u>							
<u>& 1972)</u>							
1.	<u>Plough</u>	Numbers					
i.	Wooden	- , -	30,038	32,272	35,353	34,228	x
ii.	Iron	- , -	3,863	4,587	5,751	8,134	x
2.	Oil engines with pumps (for irrigation purposes)	- , -	265	473	673	1,013	x
3.	Electric pumps (for irrigation purpose)	- , -	311	644	1,870	4,766	x
4.	<u>Sugar cane crushers</u>						
i)	Power operated	- , -	13	37	3	40	x
ii)	Bullock driven	- , -	14	14	9	53	x
V. Live stock							
<u>(for the year 1956,1961,</u>							
<u>1966, 1972)</u>							
1.	Total live stock	'000 No.	436	419	523	540	x
2.	Net cropped area per pair of bullock (male cattle over 3 Years)	Hect	6.59	6.73	6.72	6.83	x
3.	Poultry	'000 Number	119	138	117	124	x

Contd...

TABLE NO. 90 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
B-I. Fishery Statistics									
(For Coastal Distt. only)									
1.	Boats engaged in fishing	Nos.							
2.	Mechanical boats	-,,-							
3.	Total fish production	M.Tonnes							
4.	Fisheries cooperative societies	Nos.	----- Not applicable -----						
5.	Members of (4)	-,,-							
6.	Total paid up capital of (4)	Rs.							
7.	Fish handled by (sale value)	M.,,-							
8.	Cooperative Boat building years	Nos.							
Sr. No.	Items.	Unit	Years						
			1950-51	1960-61	1966-67	1970-71	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
VI. Factory Employment									
1.	Working factories	Numbers	N.A.	40	46	40	42	N.A.	x
2.	Average daily employment	-,,-	N.A.	7,416	5,921	6,409	6,696	N.A.	x
3.	Number of workers employed in registered factories for lakh of population.	-,,-	N.A.	1,376	934	1,010	859	N.A.	x
VII. Electricity									
1.	Electricity generated	M.Kwh.	----- Nil -----						
2.	Electricity consumed	-,,-	N.A.	22.15	23.69	37.11	43.07	55.58	43.03
3.	Towns electrified	Nos.	3	6	6	6	6	6	6
4.	Villages electrified	-,,-	--	73	259	424	591	639	718

Contd...

TABLE NO. 90 (Contd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>VIII. Cooperative societies</u>										
1. a)	Agricultural credit	Nos.	N.A.	419	409	419	410	410	402	
b)	Other agricultural	-,,-	N.A.	44	104	119	152	158	145	
c)	Non-agricultural	-,,-	N.A.	103	288	302	295	290	290	
2.	<u>Members</u>									
a)	Agricultural credit	-,,-	N.A.	30,980	58,926	62,032	79,394	98,330	105,485	
b)	Other agricultural	-,,-	N.A.	2,802	6,148	7,208	7,913	9,623	11,686	
c)	Non-agricultural	-,,-	N.A.	8,729	19,315	23,452	23,502	26,302	30,885	
3.	<u>Working capital</u>									
a)	Agricultural credit	Rs.'000	N.A.	14,935	54,665	100,247	147,492	132,406	134,552	
b)	Other agricultural	-,,-	N.A.	1,575	3,712	8,370	29,696	14,616	28,365	
c)	Non-agricultural	-,,-	N.A.	1,549	3,431	8,663	6,967	13,384	15,427	
4.	<u>Loans advanced</u>									
a)	Agricultural credit	-,,-	N.A.	11,168	26,481	82,956	74,669	126,928	121,226	
b)	Other agricultural	-,,-	N.A.	77	--	--	--	--	--	
c)	Non-agricultural	-,,-	N.A.	411	--	--	--	--	--	
<u>IX. Education</u>										
1.	<u>Primary</u>									
a)	Institutions	Nos.	345	712	824	868	891	N.A.	899	
b)	Students	00Nos.	22	59	85	93	101	N.A.	110	
c)	Teachers	Nos.	742	2,013	2,809	3,008	3,355	N.A.	3,286	

Contd...

TABLE NO. 90(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2. Secondary									
a) Institutions	Nos.	18		56	98	106	116	N.A.	116
b) Student	(000Nos.	6		20	38	41	44	N.A.	50
c) Teachers	Nos.	N.A.		824	1,477	1,757	1,832	N.A.	1,829
3. Higher									
a) Institutions	Nos.	1		3	8	9	11	N.A.	11
b) Students	(000Nos.	--		1	4	5	7	N.A.	6
c) Teachers	Nos.	12		31	146	184	302	N.A.	256
4. Percentage of literate population 1961 & 1971									
a) Men	Percent	x		43.4	x	52.55	x	x	x
b) Women	-, -	17x		17.0	x	30.29	x	x	x
c) Total	-, -	x		30.4	x	41.71	x	x	x
5. Percentage of school going children									
a) In age group 6-11 Years									
1) Boys.									
2) Girls									
3) Total								N.A.	
b) In age group 11-14 Years									
1) Boys									
2) Girls									
3) Total									

Contd...

TABLE NO. 90 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
X. Medical & Health									
1. Dispensary	Nos.	2	5	33	37	45	46	46	
2. Hospital	-,,-	4	2	8	7	7	7	7	
3. Primary Health centre	-,,-	--	5	8	8	8	8	8	
4. Bed	-,,-	130	239	600	671	895	980	936	
5. Beds per lakh of population	-,,-	21	46	95	86	115	126	119	
6. Patients treated									
a) Outdoor	'000Nos.	135	195	815	922	1033	1254	1199	
b) Indoor	-,,-	2	10	11	29	18	18	19	
7. Birth rate	Per'000	26.1	44.4	33.7	27.5	20.78	22.62	N.A.	
8. Death rate	-,,-	20.5	17.5	16.9	8.5	6.93	7.36	N.A.	
XI. Transport & communication									
1. Road length(Extra Municipal) Kms.		378	537	861	1125	2330	2351	1359	
2. Length of Road									
a) Per 1000 sq. Kms.	-,,-	60.0	85.2	136.5	178.5	369.4	372.7	215.4*	
b) Per lakh of population	-,,-	60	85	136	177	299	302	174	
3. Total Railway length	-,,-	137	137	137	137	144	144	144	
4. Post office	Nos.	66	139	135	144	155	154	154	
5. Telegraph office	-,,-	8	9	11	12	19	18	25	
6. Radios licenses issued									
a) New	I	N.A.	2512	6712	14359	14121	17021	20607	
b) Renewed	I	-,,-							

Contd.

TABLE NO. 90 (Contd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>XII. Community Development</u>									
1. C.P.A. Patteran block	Nos.	--	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
2. Villages covered	--,-	--	1373	1373	1373	1376	1376	1376	1376
3. Population covered	'000Nos.	--	484	484	484	526	528	528	
<u>XIII. Local self Government</u>									
1. Village Panchayat	Nos.	137	452	452	456	472	470	470	
2. Municipality	--,-	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
<u>XIV. Miscellaneous</u>									
1. Banking office	--,-	11	15	19	30	39	N.A.	46	

NOTE :- (1) * Figures are revised (2) N.A. = Not available. * the percentage of road length is decreased as the scarrity roads are not included.

SOURCE:- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.