GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS



STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

. **OF**

Maharashtra State

FOR THE YEAR

1974-75



Printed in India by the Manager, Government Press and Book Depot, Nagput and Published by the Director, Government Printing and Stationery

Maharashtra State, Bombay-400004.

1978

PREFACE

This is the twelfth issue of the series of the Statistical Abstract of Maharashtra. In this issue attempt is made to give the data on socioeconomic characteristics of the State for 1974-75 in a majority of the tables. Districtwise information is presented wherever possible. The position of Maharashtra State in the economy of India is given with the help of important statistics in the opening statement "Maharashtra State at a glance". The trends in some of the selected indicators are given in a summary form.

It is hoped that this publication will serve as an important reference book for those intersted in the socio-economic studies of the State and its Districts.

We thank the various departments and offices of State Government, Government of India and Local Organisations which extended their full co-operation in supplying the requisite material for inclusion in this Abstract.

S. M. VIDWANS,

Bombay:

The 9th September 1977.

Director of Economics and Statistics

Bomba

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF MAHARASHTRA STATE 1974-75

| Table No. | | | | | | | | | | | Pagi |
|---|----------|------------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------------|----------|-------|------------|
| (i) Maharashtra State at a glance (General information(ii) Summary tables on selected topics | and c | ompari | ison wi | th Indi | a) •• | •• | •• | 123 | * · 1/2, | | 1 |
| I. AREA AND POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1-1 Area and population according to 1971 Census | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 20 |
| 1.2 Decadal variation in population since 1901 | | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 23 |
| 1.3 Villages classified by population | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | | •• | •• | •• | 30 |
| 1.4 Towns classified by population | | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 32 |
| 1.5 Population of towns and rural and urban areas | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 34 |
| 1.6 Percentage of literacy | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | :. | •• | •• | •• | 43 |
| 1.7 Population of scheduled castes and scheduled to | ribes | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | • • | •• | •• | • • | 44 |
| II. MAN-POWER | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2·1 Economic classification of population (1971) | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 48 |
| 2.2 Occupational classification of persons at work of | ther t | han cui | ltivatio | n (1961 |) into | main d | ivision | s (Distr | ictwise) |) | 60 |
| 2-3 Occupational classification of persons at work divisions, groups, etc.). | k oth | er tha | n cult | ivation | (1961) |) in th | ne St | ate (ac | cording | to | 62 |
| 2.4 Industrial classification of persons at work (Districtwise). | other | than o | cultivat | ion (1 | 961) b | y divi | sion a | ind maj | or gro | ups | 66 |
| 2.5 Industrial classification of persons at work non-household industries). | othe | r than | a cúlti | vation | (1961) | (work | ers i | n hous | ehold a | and | 74 |
| 2.6 Industrial classification of persons at work other | r than | cultiv | ation (1 | 961) b | y divisi | ons an | d majo | or group | s | •• | 76 |
| 2.7 Persons not at work, classified by type of activi | ity (19 | 61) | •• | | •• | •• | •• | • • | •• | ••• | 78 |
| 2.8 Distribution of State Government Employees ranges. | s (as o | n 1 - 7-1 | 1956) (a | ill class | ses) acc | ording | to n | nonthly | basic 1 | pay | 80 |
| 2.9 Distribution of Class I Officers according to m | onthly | basic | pay rai | nges in | district | s (as o | n 1-7- | 1966) | •• | •• | 82 |
| 2.10 Distribution of Class II Officers according to | mont | hly bas | ic pay | ranges | in dist | ricts (a | s on 1 | -7-1 966 |) | •• | 84 |
| 2·11 Distribution of Class III Employees according | g to m | onthly | basic : | pay ran | nges in | district | s (as c | on 1-7-1 | 966) | ••` | 86 |
| 2-12 Distribution of Class IV Employees according | g to m | onthly | basic p | ay ran | ges in o | district | s (as c | n 1-7-1 | 966) | •• | 87 |
| 2-13 Distribution of Employees according to mon | thly en | nolume | ent rang | ges (as | on 1-7 | -1966) | •• | •• | •• | •• | 88 |
| 2-14 Employment under Shops and Establishment | Act, | 1948 (у | ear 197 | 5) | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 89 |
| 2-15 Employment market information | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 90 |
| III. CLIMATE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3-1 Temperature at different centres in Maharasht | ra for t | he year | 1974 | | •• | •• | •• | | •• | •• | 93 |
| 3.2 Monthwise normal number of rainy days and r | ainfall | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 94 |
| 3-3 Rainfall at different centres during 1974 | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 96 |
| IV. AGRICULTURE | | | | | | | | | | | _ |
| 4-1 Land utilization | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 124 |
| 4.2 Area and outturn of principal crops | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• ., | 126 |
| 43 Area under major groups of crops in each distri | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 130 |
| 4-5 Index numbers of area under principal crops | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | • • | •• | •• | 131 134 |
| 4.6 Index numbers of production of principal crops | 3 | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 136 |
| 4.7 Index numbers of productivity of principal cro | ps | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 138 |
| 4.5 Area bunded in each district | •• | •• | •• | | • • | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 140 |
| 4.9 Agricultural machinery and implements | •• | •• | •• | •• | • • | • | •• | • • | •• | •• | 142 |

| Table No. | | | | | PAGE |
|---|-------------|------------|-------|-----|---------|
| v. Animal Husbandry | | | | | |
| 5-1 Livestock in each district | • •• | •• | •• | •• | 146 |
| 5.2 Animals treated and castrated | | •• | •• | •• | 154 |
| 5.3 Number of veterinary dispensaries | | •• | •• | •• | 158 |
| 5.4 Miscellaneous statistics relating to animal husbandry | • • • | 5 • | •• | •• | 159 |
| VI. FORESTS | | | | | |
| 6·1 Area under different types of forests | • •• | • • | •• | •• | 162 |
| 6.2 Production of major and minor forest products | • •• | •• | •• | •• | 164 |
| VII. FISHERIES | | | | | |
| 7-1 Quantity of fish brought for curing, salt issued and fish removed at different centres | •• | •• | •• | •• | 166 |
| 7.2 Miscellaneous statistics relating to fisheries | • • • | •• | •• | •• | 167 |
| 7.3 Marine fish production | • •• | •• | •• | •• | 168 |
| VIII. INDUSTRIES AND MINING 8'1 Distribution of working factories according to working strength | | •• | •• | •• | 170 |
| 8.2 Number of working factories and average daily employment in major groups of ind | ustries | •• | •• | •• | 172 |
| 8·3 Industrial production in Maharashtra | • •• | •• | •• | •• | 186 |
| 8-4 Mineral production | • •• | •• | •• | •• | 188 |
| 8.5 Annual Survey of Industries (Census Part) | | •• | •• | •• | 189 |
| 8.6 Annual Survey of Industries (Sample Part) | • •• | •• | •• | •• | 192 |
| IX. ELECTRICITY 9-1 Supply and consumption of electricity in Maharashtra State | | | | | 196 |
| 9-2 Towns and Villages electrified in Maharashtra State | | •• | •,• | •• | 197 |
| X. LABOUR | | | | | • • • • |
| 10-1 Absenteeism in cotton textile and engineering industry at selected centres | | •• | •• | | 200 |
| 10.2 Industrial disputes | | •• | •• | •• | 204 |
| 10.3 Cases decided under Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923 | | •• | •• | •• | 205 |
| 10-4 Employment exchange statistics | | •• | •• | •• | 206 |
| 10.5 Number, Membership, Income, Expenditure and Funds of Registered Trade Union | s | •• | •• | •• | 207 |
| 10.6 Number of workers in factories who were involved inaccident and compensation | n paid to | them | •• | •• | 207 |
| XI. PRICES | | | | | |
| 11.1 Wholesale prices of certain important agricultural commodities at selected centres | | • • | •• | • | 210 |
| 11-2 Wholesale prices of ce-tain agricultural and other essential commodities at Bombay | Market | • • | •• | •• | 214 |
| 11-3 Prices of gold and silver in Bombay Market | • •• | •• | •• | •• | 218 |
| 11.4 All-India index number of wholesale prices of commodities | • •• | •• | •• | •• | 220 |
| 11.5 Consumer price index numbers for working class in Bombay, Pune, S Aurangabad and Nagpur | iolapur, Ja | algaon, | Nande | đ, | 222 |
| 11.6 Consumer price index number for agricultural workers in Maharashtra | •• •• | • • | •• | •• | 225 |
| 11.7 Consumer price index number for urban non-manual employees | •• | •• | •• | •• | 226 |
| 11-8 Retail Price index number for Urban Maharashtra by groups of commodities | •• | •• | •• | •• | 227 |
| 11.9 Retail Price index number for Rural Maharashtra by groups of commodities | | • | • • | •• | 228 |
| XII. TRADE 12-1 Imports into Bombay Port | | | | | 320 |
| | • • , | •• | •• | •• | 230 |
| 12-2 Exports from Bombay Port | • •• 1 | •• | •• | •• | 232 |
| 12.3 Imports into and exports from Maharashtra State of selected commodities by rai | | oles Tree | •• | •• | 234 |
| 12.4 Total turnover and taxable sales subject to Sales Tax, General Sales Tax and | CENTES DE | TICS T 93 | | • • | 236 |

| . TABLE No. | | | | | | | | | | *. |
|----------------|---|-----------|---------|----------|---------------|---------|--------|---------|-----|-------------|
| XIII. | TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS i) Railways | | | | | | | | | PAGE |
| 13-1 | Railway length in operation i) Roads | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 238 |
| 13-2 | 2 Road length according to different classes (extra-municipa | 1) . | • | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 239 |
| 13.3 | 3 Road length according to surface type (extra-municipal) | •• | •• | •• | •• | | •• | •• | • • | 240 |
| | ii) Motor vehicles Number of motor vehicles in operation | •• | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 241 |
| (iv | v) Nationalised road transport | | | | | | | | | |
| 13-5 | 5 Operations of Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporati | ion | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 242 |
| • | shipping Number of steam and square rigged vessels (Government or were berthed at the harbour walls and paid dues. | and Mei | chant) |) which | en ter | ed rile | Bomb | ay doc | ks | 244 |
| 13-7 | 7 Number and tonnage of vessels docked in Merewether and | Hughe | dry d | locks ir | Bomi | bay | •• | •• | •• | 244 |
| 13-8 | 8 Number of passengers arrived and departed from Bombay vessels and harbour ferries). | y Port (e | xclusi | ve of p | asseng | ers car | ried b | y saili | ng | 245 |
| 13- | 9 Number of passengers embarked and disembarked at various | us mino | r port | s of Ma | aharasi | ntra St | ate | •• | •• | 246 |
| 13. | 10 Cargo (Imports and Exports) handled at minor ports in | Mahara | shtra | State | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 247 |
| • | vi) Air traffic 11 Passengers and freight traffic originating at various air-po | rts (Indi | an Ai | rlines C | orpora | ation) | •• | | •• | 248 |
| 13-1 | rii) Tourism 12 Foreign tourists disembarking at Bombay | •• | •• | •• , | •• | •• | •• | •• | . • | 249 |
| - | viii) Communication | | | | | | | | | |
| | 13 Statistics regarding posts and telegraphs | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 250 |
| | •14 Number of broadcasting radio (receiver) licences in force | for the | perioc | l endin | g Dece | mber | 1974 | •• | •• | 252 |
| XIV. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ! Institutions and enrolment by type of education | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 256 |
| | 2 Institutions and enrolment by type of education | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 2 60 |
| | 3 Enrolment of students and number of teachers | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 265 |
| | 4 Distribution of pupils by standard (in pre-primary, prima | | | - | - | •• | •• | •• | •• | 268 |
| | 5 Distribution of pupils in primary and secondary institution | ons accor | ding t | o medi | um of | instru | ction | •• | •• | 270 |
| | 6 Examination results | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 272 |
| | MEDICAL | | | | | | | | | |
| | I Important vital rates in respect of Miharashtra State | •• | • • | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 276 |
| | 2 Birth rates, death rates and infant mortality rates | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 277 |
| | 3 Number of deaths by causes in districts of Maharashtra | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 278 |
| | 4 Medical facilities available through public-aided institution | | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 290 |
| | 5 Number of family planning centres operating in the distri | | | | | k don | e duri | ng 1974 | -75 | 291 |
| | 6 Number of primary vaccinations and revaccinations in dist | ricts of | Maha | rashtra | | •• | •• | •• | •• | 292 |
| | CO-OPERATION | | | | | | | | | |
| | Operations of agricultural and non-agricultural credit-apex | | ral ins | titutio | 35 | •• | •• | •• | •• | 294 |
| | 2 Operations of agricultural credit and multipurpose societies | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 296 |
| | 3 Operations of non-agricultural credit societies | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 298 |
| | 4 Operations of co-operative marketing societies | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 300 |
| | 5 Operations of co-operative productive enterprises | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | •• | 302 |
| 10.4 | 6 Operations of other co-operative societies | • • | •• | • • | •• | • • | • • | • • | *• | 3C4 |

iv contents

| Table No. | | | | Page |
|---|----------------|----------|-------|---------------|
| XVII. RURAL CREDIT | | | | |
| 17-1 Number of licences granted in each district under the Bombay Money-Lenders Act, 1946 | •• | •• | •• | 308 |
| 17-2 Transactions of licensed money-lenders in each district | •• | •• | • . | 309 |
| KVIII. BANKS AND JOINT STOCK COMPANIES | | | | |
| 18-1 Towns and villages having banking offices | •• | •• | •• | 3 1 2 |
| 18·2 Distribution of banking offices by population | •• | •• | •• | 321 |
| 18.3 Number of offices of scheduled, non-scheduled and co-operative banks | •• | •• | •• | 322 |
| 18-4 Number of joint stock companies | •• | •• | •• | 323 |
| XIX. LOCAL BODIES | | | | |
| 19.1 Physical achievements under selected items during 1974-75 in all C. D. and T. D. blocks and each district. | M. D | . Projec | ts in | 326 |
| 19.2 Income and expenditure of Village Panchayats | •• | •• | | 330 |
| 19-3 Income of Municipal Councils and Municipal Corporations | •• | •• | •• | 332 |
| 19.4 Expenditure of Municipal Councils and Municipal Corporations | •• | •• | •• | 338 |
| 19.5 Receipts and expenditure of Zilla Parishads | •• | •• | •• | 346 |
| XX. STATE FINANCE | | | | |
| 20-1 Statement of revenue receipts of Maharashtra Government | •• | •• | •• | • 3 50 |
| 20-2 Statement of revenue expenditure of Maharashtra Government | •• | •• | •• | 352 |
| 20.3 Receipts and expenditure on revenue and capital account | •• | •• | •• | 355 |
| 20-4 Economic classification of State Budget in six accounts | | | •• | 356 |
| XXI. ANNUAL PLAN OF MAHARASHTRA STATE | | | | |
| 21-1 Plan expenditure in the State of Maharashtra | •• | •• | | 364 |
| 21.2 Plan Expenditure of Maharashtra State since Second Five-Year Plan | •• | •• | •• | 365 |
| XXII. STATE INCOME | | | | |
| 22.1 Net State domestic product by industry of origin at current prices | •• | •• | •• | 368 |
| 22.2 Percentage distribution of net state domestic product by industry of origin at current prices | •• | •• | •• | 369 |
| 22'3 Net state domestic product by industry of origin at constant prices | •• | •• | •• | 370 |
| 22.4 Percentage distribution of net state domestic product by industry of origin at constant prices | 3 | •• | •• | 371 |
| 22.5 Index number of state income by industrial origin at constant (1960-61) prices | | •• | •• | 372 |
| 22.6 Sectorial distribution of net State domestic product by industry of origin at current prices | •• | •• | •• | 373 |
| 22.7 Sectorial distribution of net State domestic product by industry of origin at constant (1960-61) pa | rices | •• | •• | 373 |
| XXIII. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATION | | | | |
| (i) Police | | | | |
| 23-1 Cost and strength of police in Greater Bombay | •• | •• | •• | 376 |
| 23.2 Strength and cost of police in the State of Maharashtra (including railways but excluding G | reate r | Bomba | y) | 377 |
| 23-3 Cognizable crimes in Greater Bombay—Part I | •• | •• | •• | 378 |
| 23-4 Cognizable crimes in Greater Bombay—Part II | •• | •• | •• | 379 |
| 23-5 Non-cognizable crimes in Greater Bombay—Part I | •• | •• | •• | 380 |
| 23.6 Non-cognizable crimes in Greater Bombay—Part II | ~ | •• | •• | 381 |
| 23-7 Property stolen and recovered in Greater Bombay | •• | •• | •• | 382 |
| 23.8 Cegnizable crimes in Maharashtra State (including railways but excluding Greater Bombay |)—Paı | τI | •• | 384 |
| 23.9 Gognizable crimes in Maharashtra State (including railways but excluding Greater Bombay) | -Part | : 11 | ••• | 386 |
| 23-10 Non-cognizable crimes in Maharashtra State (including railways but excluding Greater Bo | mbay |)—Part | I | 387 |

| TABLE No. | | | | | PAGE |
|---------------|---|-----------|------------|------|-------------|
| XXIII. | JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATION—contd. | | | | |
| (i) P | olice—contd. | | | | |
| 23-11 | Non-cognizable crimes in Maharashtra State (including railways but excluding Greater Boo | nbay)— | Part II | •• | 390 |
| 23-12 | Police stations and police force in Maharashtra State (including railways but excluding Greaters) | ater Bon | ibay) | •• | 3 92 |
| 23-13 | Cognizable offences (including attempts) under Indian Penal Code in Maharashtra State Bombay). | (includir | ıg Gre | ater | 393 |
| 23-14 | Property stolen and recovered in Maharashtra State (excluding Greater Bombay) | • | •• | •• | 394 |
| (ii)Ju | dicial | • | | | |
| 23-15 | Number of Judicial officers exercising appellate and original jurisdiction in Maharashtra | •• | •• | •• | 395 |
| 2 3·16 | Number of cases decided in and receipts and charges of the courts in Maharashtra | •• | •• | •• | 396 |
| 23-17 | Number, description and value of civil suits instituted in Civil Courts in Maharashtra | •• | •• | •• | 396 |
| 23-18 | General result of the trial of civil cases of original jurisdiction in Maharashtra | *** | | •• | 397 |
| 23-19 | The General results of trials of criminal cases to the tribunals of various classes in Mahara | shtra | •• | •• | 398 |
| 23-20 | General results of appeals and revisions in criminal cases in Maharashtra State | •• | • • | | 398 |
| 23-21 | The Business of the Civil Appellate Courts in Maharashtra State | •• | •• | | 399 |
| 23.22 | Number of offences reported in Maharashtra | | •• | •• | 400 |
| 23-23 | The punishment inflicted in criminal cases in Maharashtra | •• | •• | •• | 402 |
| (iii) F | risons | | | | |
| 23-24 | Prisoners confined in Jails and subsidiary Jails | | | | 402 |
| 23-25 | Admission and disposal of the convicts in Jails (Judicial for convicts only) | •• | ••• | •• | 403 |
| 23-26 | Age, literacy and previous occupation of the convicts (Judicial for convicts only) | •• | | •• | 403 |
| 23-27 | Nature and length of sentences of convicts admitted into the Jails | •• | •• | •• | 404 |
| 23.28 | The Convicts admitted into the jails who had been previously convicted | | •• | •• | 405 |
| 23-29 | Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in jails | •• | •• | •• | 406 407 |
| XXIV. | PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS | | | | |
| 24-1 | Number of printing presses | | | •• | 410 |
| 24-2 | Number of periodicals in different languages | • • | •• | | 412 |
| 24.3 | Statistics of books and periodical published | | | | 418 |
| 24-4 | Classification of books and periodicals according to languages | | | •• | 418 |
| 24.5 | Number of books and periodicals published according to subjects | •• | | •• | 419 |
| XXV. | HOUSING | | | •• | 717 |
| 25.1 | Classification of houses according to use | •• | •• | | 422 |
| 25.2 | Distribution of 1,000 Census households according to number of rooms occupied | •• | •• | | 426 |
| XXVI. | MISCELLANEOUS | | • | •• | 720 |
| | Financial statistics relating to the Reserve Bank of India | •• | | | 400 |
| 26-2 | Classification of the income-tax payable by assessees according to the ranges of total income | assessed | ! | •• | 430 |
| 26-3 | Number and description of registered documents and value of property transferred | •• | •• | •• | 432 |
| 26.4 | Number of marriages registered in the State of Maharashtra | • | •• | •• | 434 |
| 26 5 | Results of General Elections. | •• | | •• | 435 |
| PPEN' | | | •• | •• | 435 |
| | | •• | ~ , | .** | 437 |



