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SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
AKOLA DISTRICT

1973-74



DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

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AND

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

OF

A K O L A

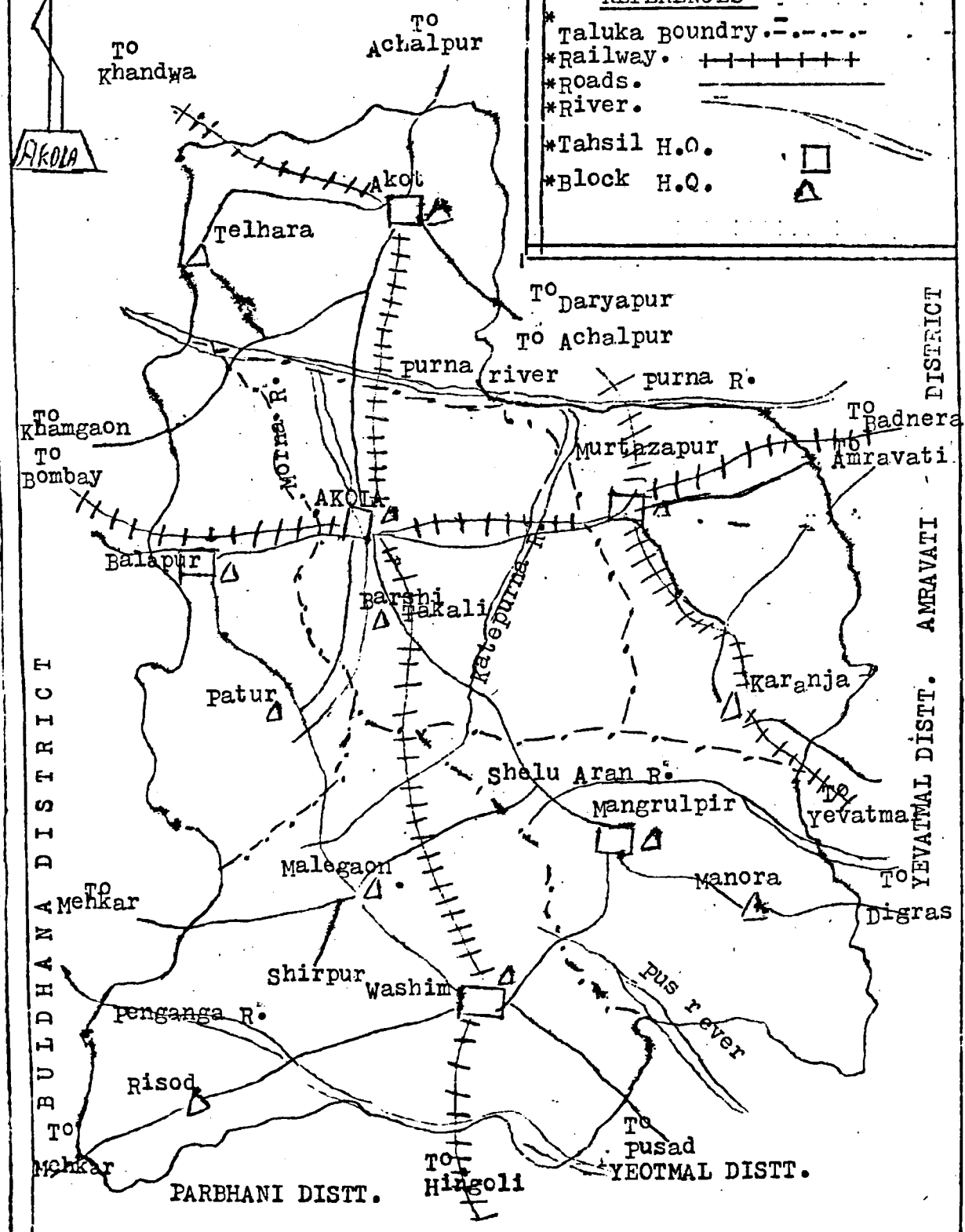
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GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

MAP OF AKOLA DISTRICT

REFERENCES

- * Taluka boundry. - - - - -
- * Railway. + + + + +
- * Roads. —————
- * River. ~~~~~
- * Tahsil H.O. □
- * Block H.O. △



DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

Sr.No.:	ITEM	Unit	District	Maharashtra State
1	2	3	4	5
1.	<u>Location</u>			
	1.1 North Latitudes.	Degrees.	19°5' to 21°1'	16°4' to 22°1'
	1.2 East Longitudes		76°3' to 77°4'	72°6' to 80°9'
2.	<u>Area & Population (According to 1971 Census)</u>			
	2.1 Area.	Sq. Km.	10,567	3,07,762
	2.2 Number of towns.	numbers	9	289
	2.3 Number of villages.		1,708	38,661
	i) Inhabited.		1,489	35,778
	ii) Uninhabited.		219	2,883
	2.4 Rural population.	'000'	11,48	3,47,01
	2.5 Urban population.		3,53	1,57,11
	2.6 Total population.		15,01	5,04,12
	2.7 population of scheduled castes and scheduled Tribes		72	59,80
	2.8 total workers.		6,00	1,83,90
	i) As cultivators and agricultural labours.		4,90	1,19,30
	ii) Others.		1,10	64,60
	2.9 Non-workers.		9,01	3,20,22
	2.10 Literacy			
	i) Male.	percentage	51.84	51.04
	ii) Female.		26.48	26.43
	iii) Persons.		39.55	39.18
3.	<u>Climate</u>			
	3.1 Rainfall 1973	Mms.	1022.4	622 to 6226
	3.2 Temperature 1972			
	a) Maximum (absolute)	Centigrade.	45.7	45.7
	b) Minimum		8.1	8.0
4.	<u>Agriculture 1971-72 *</u>			
	4.1 Cultivable area.	'000' Hectare	858	2,11,83
	4.2 area not available for cultivation.		121	41,93

(1)

District at a glance (Contd.)

1	2	Unit	4	5
4. Agriculture 1971-72 (Contd.) *				
4.3	Area sown	i) Net	1000 Hectare	8,02
		ii) Gross		1,82,77
4.4	Area irrigated	i) Net		14,16
		ii) Gross		16,51
4.5	Area under Forests			53,85
4.6	Scropped area under food-grains			1,05,01
4.7	Land Revenue collection 71-72		Rs.	5,91,19
5. Animal Husbandary 1972				
5.1	Live-stock		'000 Numbers	2,63,61
5.2	Cattle			1,47,05
5.3	Buffaloes			33,01
5.4	Sheep			21,28
5.5	Goats			59,11
5.6	Horses and ponies			58
5.7	Others live-stock			2,58
5.8	Poultry			1,22,17
5.9	No. of Veterinary Hospitals & dispensaries (1973-74) (including branches)		Number	3,60
6. Industries 1972 *				
6.1	Working factories in 1972			10,382
6.2	Average Daily Employment in 72			10,06,941
7. Electricity				
7.1	Electricity Consumed in 1972-73		M.K.W.H.	88,14
7.2	No. of villages & towns electrified at the end of March 1974		Numbers	17,558
8. Co-operation *				
8.1	Co-operative societies (all types) 1972-73			1,353
8.2	Membership		'000	94,71
8.3	Working Capital		Lakh Rs.	20,77,95
8.4	Loan advanced			14,96,60
8.5	Loan advanced by Agril. credit societies			1,60,80

Contd.

DISTRICT AT A GLANCE (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5
<u>9. Medical and Public Health 1972</u>				
9.1	Hospitals.	Numbers	4	299
9.2	Dispensaries.	''	92	1,372
	i) Allopathic	''	42	n.a.
	ii) Aurvedic.	''	50	n.a.
	iii) Unani.	''	nil	n.a.
9.3	No. of Beds in Hospitals and dispensaries.	''	927	43,823
9.4	Birth rate.	per Thousand nos.	27.6	26.0
9.5	Death rate.	''	9.4	9.6
9.6	No. of sterilizations operations done.	number.	12,870	6,09,391
<u>10. Education 1973-74</u>				
(As on 15th July 1973) *				
10.1	primary education.	Numbers.		
	i) Institutions.	''	1,548	46,880
	ii) Students.	'000' ''	203	70,38
	iii) Teachers.	''	6	1,98
10.2	secondary education			
	i) Institutions.	''	180	5,875
	ii) Students.	'000' ''	63	24,32
	iii) Teachers.	''	2	92
10.3	Higher education			
(as on 15th July 1973)				
	i) Institutions.	''	17	6,79
	ii) Students.	'000' ''	10	4,38
	iii) Teachers.	''	1	n.a.
<u>11. Transport and communication</u>				
11.1	Total Railway length as on 31-3-1973	Km.	354	5,226
11.2	Total extra municipal road length as on March 1973.	''	2,847	1,38,655
11.3	No. of offices	i) Post. number.	332	9,219
	as on March 1973. ii) Telegraphs	''	25	1,011

contd.

DISTRICT AT A GLANCE (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5
12.	<u>Local self government</u>			
	12.1 Village panchayats	1972-73 Numbers	933	23,013
	12.2 Municipalities.	"	9	227
13.	<u>Community Development 1973-74</u>			
	13.1 C.P.A. Pattern blocks.	"	13.00	450.50
	13.2 villages included in	"	1708	38,716
	13.3 Population covered.	Lakh Rs.	11	351
14.	<u>P L A N</u>			
	14.1 Total expenditure during		407.75	43,473.00
	Third plan.			
	14.2 Total expenditure during yearly plan			
	1966-67	Lakh Rs.	214.74	11,562.00
	1967-68	"	205.85	12362.41
	1968-69	"	261.36	14634.80
14.3	Total Expenditure	1969-70	152.82	14610.44
	during 4th Plan.	1970-71	219.57	17092.17
		1971-72	242.98	19996.58
		1972-73	310.46	21764.45
	(Estimated) 1973-74	"	291.23	25041.00
15.	<u>Miscellaneous</u>			
	15.1 joint stock companies as on	Numbers	33	7676
	31-3-1973. *			
	15.2 Banking offices in the beginning	"	56	3072
	of 1972.			
	15.3 <u>Employment</u>	i) Registration	12,785	4,43,347
	<u>Exchange 1973-74</u>	ii) Placement.	1,585	44,731
		iii) Live Register		
		at the end of,	18,709	7,01,523
		(31st March 1974.)		

* provisional.

P A R T = I

S O C I O E C O N O M I C R E V I E W

P A R T - I

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW FOR THE YEAR 1973-74

C O N T E N T S

Sr.No.	Chapter	Subject	Page
No.	No.		No.
1.	I	Introduction.	1
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4.	IV	Plan Review for the year 1973-74	40

C H A P T E R - I
I N T R O D U C T I O N

LOCATION :- Akola district is located roughly at South-West part of Nagpur Division, and lies between 19°51' and 21°16' North latitudes and 76°38' and 77°44' East longitudes. The District covers an area of 10,567 sq. Kms. of which rural and urban area is 10,414.9 and 152.1 sq.kms. respectively. According to the villages papers, the area covered is 10,55,998 hectares. AS per the 1971 population census, the Akola district is 4th in regard to size and 5th in regard to population among the districts of vidarbha division. The total population per 1971 census is 15,01,478 (11,89,354 as per 1961 census).

The population works out to 142.0 per square.Km. (112 per sq. kms. as per 1951 census). Total population of the district forms 3 % of the total population of Maharashtra State. There are 1,489 populated villages (1,507 as per 1961 census) and 9 towns in the district as per 1971 census. Of the total population 76.47 % resides in rural areas, while the remaining 23.53 % resides in urban area. There are 6,00,142 workers in the district, as per 1971 census, details of which are given below :

	persons	Males	Females
Total workers.	6,00,142	4,03,513	1,96,629
a) Cultivators.	1,49,279	1,20,693	28,586
b) Agril. labour.	3,40,373	1,81,189	1,59,184
c) Workers other than - (a) - and - (b) above.	1,10,490	1,01,631	8,859

BOUNDARIES :- The North of this district is surrounded by the Melghat tahsil of Amravati district. The Daryapur, Amaravati, and Chandur tahsils of Amaravati district and Darwaha and Pusad tahsils of Yeotmal district bound the East side of the district. Parbhani district of Marathwada division lies to the South, while Buldhana district forms, the Western boundary of this district.

ADMINISTRATIVE SET-UP :- The district is divided in 6 tahsils for administrative purposes viz. Akot, Balapur, Akola, Murtizapur, Mangrulpir and Washim.

As per the data available from the 1971 census the number of villages (Populated), towns and population covered by each taluka is given below ;

Talukas	Head - quarters	Area in sq. km.	No. of inhabited villages.	No. of towns	Population	Percentage of population to distt. population.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Akot.	Akot.	1,424.5	247	2	2,36,689	15.76
2. Balapur.	Balapur.	1,372.7	162	2	1,79,020	11.92
3. Akola	Akola	1,906.2	293	1	3,89,745	25.96
4. Murtizapur.	Murtizapur.	1,587.7	261	2	2,07,297	13.81
5. Mangrulpir.	Mangrulpir.	1,595.5	204	1	1,75,158	11.67
6. Washim.	Washim.	2,709.1	322	1	3,13,569	20.88
District Total		10,567.0	1,489	9	15,01,478	100.00

(Taluka figures of area do not add upto district total)

The district forms part of the Nagpur division. The Collector of the Akola district is in-charge of the General Administration, Law and Order, land revenue and Civil-Supplies and is being assisted by the team of Deputy -Collectors and the six sub-divisional Officers in-charge of each tahsil alongwith the Tahsildars. Each taluka is divided into Revenue circles and further sub-divided into Patwari Halkas.

ZILLA PARISHAD SET UP :- As per the zilla parishad and Panchayat Samitis Act of 1962, a parallel set-up of zilla Parishad at the district level and panchayat samitis at Block level came into existance in May 1962, to promote democratic decentration and to secure greater participation by the people in the development plans and local Government affairs.

Accordingly, a zilla Parishad and 13 panchayat samitis were established in the district. The Zilla Parishad covers the entire district except the Municipal towns, i.e. 98.56 percent of the area of the district is under the jurisdiction of the zilla Parishad, while it is covering 76.47 percent of the total population of the district.

The zilla Parishad consists of 47 elected councillors, out of which, 3 seats are reserved for scheduled castes. In addition, 2 women councillors have been co-opted by the elected councillors. There are four associate councillors, who are Chairmen of the four federal co-operative societies, conducting business in the district. The elected chairmen of the panchayat-samitis are also ex-Officio councillors of the zilla Parishad. Out of 13 panchayat samitis chairmen, 9 are already elected as councillors and the remaining four became the zilla parishad councillors by virtue of being panchayat samiti chairmen. Thus the total strength of the zilla Parishad councillors come to 59 as per the constitution of zilla Parishad in pursuance of the elections held in 1972. The elections to the zilla Parishad are held once in every five years. The president and vice-president are elected by the councillors after the formation of the zilla Parishad.

The zilla Parishad works through its subject committees which are as follows :

1. Standing Committee.
2. social Welfare Committee.
3. Finance Committee.
4. Education Committee.
5. Works Committee.
6. Health Committee.
7. Agriculture and Co-operation Committee.

The panchayat samitis at the block level consist of all elected and co-opted zilla Parishad councillors from the are of the Block and a Chairmen of the Co-operative society conducting business of purchase & sales of Agriculture produce in the area of the block as an associate member and a Chairmen of a co-operative society conducting business in agriculture,

(not being a society falling under above clause) in the area of the block as a co-opted member. The Sarpanchas elected by members of village panchayata are also elected members of panchayat samiti. Two Sarpanchas from each electoral division in the area of the block are thus returned to each panchayat-samiti.

A Senior Officer of Collector's grade works as Chief-Executive Officer to execute powers and functions of the Zilla Parishad. The Block development officers act as secretaries to the panchayat samiti. The Deputy Chief executive officer works as secretary of the standing committee and District Heads of Department as secretaries to the subject committees.

HISTORY OF TERRITORIAL CHANGES :- In 1853, Berar, which formed a part of Nizam's dominion was assigned to the East India Company in liquidation of the large debt due on account of arrears of pay of the Hyderabad contingent and as a security for the future payment of that force. At that time, Berar was divided into two districts, South Berar (The Balaghat) with headquarters at Hingoli and North Berar with headquarters at Buldhana.

After 1857, Hingoli with its neighbouring area was restored to the Nizam and Berar was reconstituted into two districts East Berar with headquarters at Amraoti and West Berar with headquarters at Akola. In ~~1857~~ 1903, the treaties of assignment were superseded by an agreement under which, the Nizam leased Berar to the Government of India in perpetuity in return for an annual rent of Rs.25 lakhs. Administration of Berar was transferred from the Resident of Hyderabad to the Chief Commissioner of central province.

The area which now makes Buldhana district was separated from west Berar district in 1864. some area was also transferred in 1875 to the newly created Basim (washim) district. Mangrul taluka was newly created in that district in the same year.

The district and taluka boundaries were completely overhauled in 1905. Murtizapur taluka was transferred from Akoti to Akola district, and Khamgaon and Jalgaon talukas were transferred from Akola to Buldhana district. Basim district was broken up and two of its talukas (Washim and Mangrul) were included in Akola district. There were no major changes in the boundaries of the district or its talukas, since 1911. With the reorganisation of States, the district was transferred from Madhya Pradesh to Bombay State. The district forms a part of Maharashtra State since 1st May 1960.

AREA AND POPULATION :- Akola district has an area of 10,567 sq. kms. and measures nearly 144.81 kms. in length from north to south. As already mentioned earlier, the district accounts for 3.43 % and 3 percent of the area and population of the Maharashtra State respectively. As per 1911 census the population of the district was 7.89 lakhs, which rose to 11.89 lakhs, in 1961 and further increased upto 15.01 lakhs as per 1971 census. There are 9 municipal towns in the district, which are distributed in the following population ranges.

Ranges.	No. of towns	percentage to total urban population of the district.
1. 1 lakh and above.	1	48
2. 50,000 to 99,999	nil	-
3. 20,000 to 49,999	5	42
4. 10,000 to 19,999	2	7
5. less than 9,999	1	3

TOPOGRAPHY AND SOILS :- The northern part of the district lies in the Purna valley, which is itself a part of TAPI river basin. The Purna, which is a chief tributary of the river Tapi, has formed a fertile basin in the four talukas of the district, viz, Akot, Balapur, Akola and Murtizapur. This portion of the district is known as "Payanghat". The southern part is known as Balaghat and is drained by Penganga, a tributary of Godavari, and by its tributaries.

The soils are basically derived from volcanic trap rock and are quite fertile. The great plain of the payanghat occupies the northern half of the district and contains chiefly rich, black soil. The central part of Washim taluka and north-western part of Mangrulpir taluka have also good soils. On the plateau & in the south, the soils are shallow with murumsubstratum. Broadly the soils are classified into three categories as coarse shallow found in the south, medium black soils found in the plain and deep black soil found in the river valleys. The area in acres for these types of soils is as follows :

Type of soils	area in acres	percentage to total
1. coarse shallow soils (High level in the south)	4,44,789	16.99
2. medium black soils (plain, central portion trap original.)	18,95,542	72.39
3. deep black soils (Vallyes, Northern portion trap original)	2,77,993	10.62

The talukawise description of the soils is as follows :

- i) Murtigapur taluka : - The greater portion of the taluka is a rich black soil plain gradually rising towards the south. In the vicinity of the hills on the southern border, along the eastern boundary, and also in the north-eastern portion, the soils become shallow, stony and less productive.
- ii) Balapur taluka :- Roughly speaking three quarters of Balapur taluka may be said to consist of deep black soil of a fertile description, the rich portion lying towards the north. Near the hills, lighter soils predominate. This area is more dependent upon the rainfall.
- iii) Mangrulpir taluka :- The northern half of the mangrulpir taluka consists of an undulating table land containing black soil of a productive nature, it is, however, very variable in depth. The southern portion is mountainous and rough, soil being mostly poor and shallow.

iv) Akola taluka :- The Akola taluka is an open widely cultivated tract, possessing rich deep black soil. East of the Katepurna river, the tract is stony. Near the hills on the southern border shallow and inferior soils predominate.

v) Akot taluka :- Akot taluka is the most fertile portion of the Purna valley and possesses rich black soil. It is well cultivated, thickly populated and well wooded with mango groves.

vi) Washim taluka :- In Washim taluka soils vary considerably both in nature and depth, the richest portion being the centre of the taluka where there are extensive black soils, plains devoted chiefly to the growth of wheat and other winter crops. In the rest of the taluka, the soil is lighter and shallow.

HILLS AND RIVERS :- There are no mountains of importance in the district, but Gawilgad hills are spread over the northern part of the district. These hills are bordering the district at the north and are part of Satpura ranges. The central part of the district is plain. To the south in Washim taluka are the ranges of the Ajanta mountains which have formed a plateau. This plateau is known as Balaghat.

The Purna is the chief river of the district. Rising in Betul district of Madhya Pradesh, it enters the district from Amraoti district and flows west across Akola district into Buldhana district. It forms the northern boundary of Murtizapur, Akola, and Balapur talukas and the southern boundary of Akot taluka. The chief tributaries of the Purna on the south bank are the Pendhi, Uma, Katepurna, Lonar, Morna, Nirguna and Man. The Katepurna, which is the largest of all the tributaries, rises within a few miles of Washim and flows across the eastern side of Akola taluka and the north western corner of Murtizapur. All the streams of the northern part of the district flow into the Purna.

The Penganga, which flows south-east across Washim taluka, maintains its current through-out the year. The Aran, Arnawati and Pus rise in Washim taluka and flow through parts of Mangrulpir taluka, finally joining the Penganga.

The rivers Katepurna, Morna, Nirguna, are harnessed by construction of Major and medium irrigation projects, while projects to harness Van and Uma rivers are in the offing.

CLIMATE AND RAIN FALL :- The climate of the district is severe i.e. very hot in summer and much cold in the winter. However, nights in summer are cooler and tolerable. The temperature during the month of May is generally high and reaches 48° centigrade and at times crosses 50° centigrade. during 1973, the maximum temperature recorded was 44.4 centigrade, while the lowest temperature was 11.9 at Akola.

Akola district falls in the medium rainfall zone of Maharashtra State having an average rainfall between 750 to 1000 mms. The rainfall is more in the southern part i.e. the Mangrulpir and Washim talukas than in the north. The reliability of rainfall in Akola district is said to have been moderate and as such, the district has not suffered from scarcity on very few occasions. The talukawise normal rainfall and the rainfall for the year 1973 is as follows :

Talukas	Normal rainfall	Rainfall for 1973
1. Akola.	802.4	861.1
2. Akot.	861.1	923.8
3. Murtizapur.	818.8	955.3
4. Mangrulpir.	861.1	1046.0
5. Washim.	907.3	1293.6
6. Balapur.	907.3	909.3

PLACES OF INTEREST :- Although not included in the State list of places of interest, the places of interest in the district are the Hill-fort of Narnala in Akot tahsil, the fort of Balapur, two " Viharcut " in the rocky hill near Patur and various Hemad panthi temples, the best of which is at Barshi-Takli in Akola taluka. In addition to above temples and places of interest, the district has famous " B A L A J I " Temple at Washim, Narsinha Saraswati (patta guru) temple at Karanja, India fame Jain Temple at Shirpur (Washim tahsil), Temple at Dewha and Sakharam Maharaj temple at Loni.

C H A P T E R - I I

Explanatory notes on the scope and limitations of the statistical data presented in part-II (Statistical Abstract).

1. PURPOSE :- The Abstract part of this publication (Part-II) gives exhaustive statistical data on important socio-economic indicators of development. Tables on most of the important topics are presented in this part, so that the publication shall be able to serve as a reference book. Talukawise data have been displayed as far as possible for inter-taluka comparison. In most of the tables, the data for the calendar year 1973 or for the financial year 1973-74 have been presented, however, the data for Agriculture pertains to the agriculture year 1971-72 and 1972-73. In a few cases comparative figures for two years are given, while in some tables where 1973-74, data could not be presented, the same for the latest years, for which they are available, have been shown. In case of population, 1971. population census data has been considered. The latest census figures have been taken into account for Livestock (1972). All the data have been collected from the State and Central Government offices, Local bodies like zilla-parishad and municipalities, and autonomous boards like Maharashtra State Electricity Board. The source from which the data have been collected has been mentioned just below the table.

II. DISTRICT AT A GLANCE :- This table, given in the beginning, presents a birds-eye-view of the socio-economic indicators of development in Akola district with comparative data for Maharashtra State as a whole, under different heads such as, area, population, Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, education, industry, co-operation, medical and public health, transport and communication, Local Bodies, Community Development, plan and miscellaneous statistics. Reference year of the data is also indicated against each item under the table.

III. CONTENTS, SCOPE & LIMITATIONS :- The statistical tables presented in the district statistical abstract are grouped into 13 parts. The contents of the tables and the scope and limitations of the data displayed under each group are explained below :

Two villages namely Wadhavi and Isafpur from Akola tahsil were transferred to Murtizapur tahsil, as such the corresponding area and number of villages of Akola tahsil are reduced in 1971 and there is an increase in the area and number of villages of Murtizapur tahsil.

..... The figures of occupied residential houses shown in table no. 1 under col. 9 are those of census houses actually used as residence (Dwellings) or residence-cum-other use on census-day. The number of residential houses thus includes besides residential houses, workshops, factories, garages, shops, drivers, depots etc; where one or more persons (like watchmen, peons, drivers, attendants etc.) were found to be residing at the time of census. On the other hand, it does not include houses, which are residential houses, but which at the time of census were either vacant or where no person was found to be residing ~~in~~ those exclusively used for non-residential purposes).

According to the definition as per 1971 census, a household comprises a group of persons living in the same house and eating from the same kitchen. These persons may not necessarily belong to the same family or be blood relations.

..... The total number of villages at the time of 1961 census were 1712 (1507 inhabited and 205 deserted). However, the total number of villages in 1971 census decreased to 1708 (1489 inhabited villages and 219 deserted). The reasons for decrease are as under :

i) Following villages which were partly included in urban areas in 1961 census are fully included in urban area in 1971 census.

- i) Sukapur (Akola Thasil).
- ii) Mamdabad (Akot Thasil).
- iii) Nurabad -do-
- iv) Satkabad -do-
-v) Telhara Gh. -do-
- vi) Telhara Bk. -do-
- vii) Khanapur Trimbakpur (Akot Thasil).
- viii) Washim. (Washim Thasil).

1. AREA AND POPULATION :- In all seven tables i.e. table no. 1 to 7 are included in this section. Data for 1971 population census have been shown in all the tables. Reference period of 1971 census was sunrise of 1st July 1971.

Table no.1 indicates talukawise area in square kilometres, population per square km., in-habited and uninhabited villages, number of towns, number of occupied residential houses, number of households and sexwise population as per 1971 census for the rural and urban areas.

In 1971 census, the area figure for the district is based on the area figures supplied by the surveyor General of India. The Surveyor General's figures are not available, for below district level. The urban area for the district and tahsils are based on those supplied by the local bodies for their respective areas. The rural area for the district is derived by substrating urban area from the total area figures for the district supplied by the Surveyor General. The tahsil's rural areas, are arrived at by adding area figures of the villages within the respective thasils. Similarly, urban area in tahsils are arrived at by adding the areas of the towns falling within tahsils. The total area of the tahsils is the sum total of rural and urban areas so derived. The total and rural areas of each tahsil will not add to the district total and rural areas given against district total under col.4 of the table. Thus there are three sets of area figures for the district, as shown below :

Source	Area in Sq. km.
1. District areas as supplied by Surveyor General of India.	10,567.0
2. District area as supplied by Director of Land Records at the time of 1961 census and as adopted for tahsils in the 1971 census.	10,595.7
3. District area (geographical area) as reported in the season and crop report (Table 10 of the Abstract):	10,559.9

II. Three villages given below are newly formed.

- i) Kasamari. (Akola taluka)
- ii) Umarwadi . (Balapur taluka)
- iii) Kalakamtha (Washim taluka)

III. The village Mangrulpir, which was shown as fully merged in urban area in 1961 census is shown as partly merged village in urban area in 1971 census.

Table no. 2 shows decadal variation in population since 1951 by sex and by rural and urban characteristics.

Table no. 3 gives classification of inhabited villages according to different population ranges. For purposes of the census, rural area has always been defined negatively. The urban area is defined meticulously and the remaining area is treated as rural area. A village in 1971 census is thus a revenue village having defined boundaries and a separate set of land records. Hamlets, wadis or Padas have, therefore, not been shown separately as villages. On the other hand, statutorily reorganised villages having no population have been shown separately as " Uninhabited " villages. Villages also include forest villages comprising mostly forest labourers and their families.

Table no. 4 gives classification of towns according to population ranges as per 1971 census in Akola district. A town or urban area is defined as a place which has :

- 1) A Municipal Council, a cantonment or civil lines or
 - i) A population of 5,000
 - ii) A density of not less 400 per sq. Km.
 - iii) 75 percent of the male working population pursuing occupations falling outside agriculture.
 - iv) The place should have, according to the Director of Census operations of the State, a few pronounced urban characteristics and amenities. All the 9 towns in this district fall in the first category.

Table no. 5 gives talukawise figures of number of workers classified into ~~xx~~ nine broad industrial categories along with total number of non-workers as per 1971 census. Information is given for rural, urban and total. The main economic activity returned by a person was the basis on which he was classified as worker or non-worker. A worker is defined as a person whose main activity is participation in any economically productive work through his physical or mental activity. Work involves not only actual work, but effective Supervision and direction of work. In case of regular work in trade, profession, service or business, a person was considered as a worker, if he had participated in such regular work on any of the days during the week preceeding the date of enumeration. A person participating in regular work, but absent temporarily during the last week due to reasons like illness, holiday, strike etc., was treated as worker. In the case of perennial work, such as cultivation, Livestock, Plantation, household industries, a person was treated as worker by ascertaining whether he had participated any time during the last one year, even if, he was not economically active in the week prior to enumeration. Persons, primarily engaged in household duties, or boys and girls attending school, but helps the family's economic activity, but not as a full time worker, were not treated as workers for the main activity. On the other hand, if a person is primarily engaged in some economic activity, but at the same time does also attend to some household duties or attended a night school was treated as worker. Persons like beggars, pensioners, rent receivers who earn an income, but who are not participating in any productive work were treated as non-workers. Table no. 6 gives distribution ~~xx~~ of population according to (A) Age group (B) Religion, separately for rural and urban and for the district as a whole as per the 1971 census.

Table no. 7 gives details of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes for each taluka as per 1971 census. The scheduled - castes notified for the district are as follows :

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Bahana. | 9. Dom. |
| 2. Balahi. | 10. Ghasi. |
| 3. Sansi. | 11. Ganda. |
| 4. Basor. | 12. Kaikadi. |
| 5. Bedar. | 13. Katia. |
| 6. Bhangi. | 14. Khatik. |
| 7. Chambhar. | 15. Madgi. |
| 8. Dohar. | 16. Mahar. |
| | 17. Mang. |

SCHEDULED TRIBES :- No area of the district is notified as scheduled area for this district as such, no scheduled tribes population is enumerated in the district in 1971 census.

2. C L I M A T E :- Only two tables are included under this section pertaining to " rainfall " and " Temperature " at the selected centres in Akola district. The table no. 8 gives monthly rainfall and number of rainy days in each month at the selected centres for the year 1973. The data are collected through Revenue agency. A day is treated as " rainy day " if, during the 24 hours the rain gauge recorded a minimum of 2.5 mm' rainfall. Annual rainfall for each centre is also indicated in the table.

The table no. 9 gives monthwise " Maximum and Minimum " and also annual temperature as recorded at the selected centres for the year 1973. The data are supplied by the Regional - Meteorological centre at Nagpur. The maximum and minimum temperature denotes the maximum and minimum temperature, recorded during the month.

3. AGRICULTURE :- ~~The~~ In all 12 tables i.e. table nos. 10 to 21 are included in this section. The table no.10 indicates taluka-wise figures of Land Utilisation under the standard heads of land uses for the year 1971-72 and 1972-73. Against each taluka the break-up of the total geographical area according to different types of land uses is shown. Major constituents of the Geographical area are forests, land put to non-agricultural uses, barren and unculturable land, cultivable wastes, permanent

pastures, land under miscellaneous tree crops not included in area sown, old and current fallows and lastly net area sown. Under " Forests " are included all actually forested areas of lands classed or administered as forests under any legal enactment dealing with forests whether state owned or private. If any portion of such land is not actually wooded, but, put to some agricultural use, that portion is included under the appropriate heading of cultivated land as the case may be." Land put to non-agricultural uses " stands for all lands, occupied by buildings, roads and railways or under water e.g. rivers and canals and other land put to uses other than agriculture. " Barren and unculturable land " covers all barren and unculturable land like mountains, deserts, etc ; Land which can not be brought under cultivation unless at a high cost, is classed as barren and unculturable land whether such land is in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. " Culturable waste " includes all lands available for cultivation, whether not taken up for cultivation or taken up to cultivation once, but, not cultivated during the current year and last five years or more in succession. such lands may be either fallow or covered with shrubs and jungles, which are not put to any use. They may be assessed or not assessed and lie in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. " Permanent Pastures " and other grazing lands cover all lands, whether they are permanent pastures and meadows or not. Village common and grazing lands within forest areas are included under this head. Land under miscellaneous tree crops etc ; not included in the net area sown includes all cultivable land, which is not include under net area sown, but, is put to some agricultural use. Land under casturina tree, thatching grass, bomboo bushes, and other for fuel etc; which are not included under " orchards " are classed under the category. " Current - fallow " comprise cropped areas, which are kept fallow during the current year. " Other fallows " includes all lands, which were taken up for cultivation, but, are temporarily out of cultivation for a period of not less than one year, and more than five years. The " Net area sown " consists of net area sown with crops and orchards, area sown more than once being counted only once.

The gross cropped area represent the sum total of area under all crops. The difference between the total or gross cropped area and net area sown is accounted for by the area sown more than once during the same year with the same or different crops. The table no.12 gives yield per hectare in Kg. and outturn in hundred metric tonnes for important crops for the year 1971-72 and 1972-73. The production for sugar-cane is in terms of gur while for cotton, the production is in terms of bales of 180 kg. each.

The table no. 17 gives the information on major and medium projects in this district. Both completed and incomplete projects have been covered in this table. Position in this table is as it was on 30th June 1973. The cost of medium irrigation project ranges between Rs.20 lakhs to Rs.5 crores. Whereas that of a major irrigation project, it is Rs.5 crore and above.

The table no.18 deals with monthly agricultural wage rates in 1973. This data is collected fortnightly, throughout the year from three selected rural centres viz. (1) Borgeon, (2) Chohatta and (3) Ansing.

In table no.20, information is given for the famine and scarcity, during 1973-74. Since the scarcity was not declared by the Government, in the villages where crop annawari was less than 4 annas, they have been shown under akin to scarcity alongwith villages where crop annawari was between 4 annas to six annas. Collector has granted full and half suspension of land revenue to these villages respectively.

Table no.21 provides the history of scarcity areas under each revenue circle in each taluka by giving the no.of villages affected for the years 1967-68 to 1973-74.

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FOREST :

A. Animal Husbandry :- In all 4 tables i.e. table nos. 22 to 25 are included in this section.

Table no.22 gives talukawise number of various types of live-stock and poultry as enumerated in the district in the live-stock census 1972.

The census is conducted throughout the country on an uniform basis of concepts and methods of enumeration once in 5 years. During the live-stock census operation, the live-stock and poultry were enumerated by house to house enquiry. Particular care was taken to enumerate live-stock in slaughter houses, stray animals and animals in transit. Sex and age groupwise classification of the live-stock is also indicated in the table.

B- FOREST :

The table no.26-A gives details of area in different types of forests during the year 1973-74. Data regarding forest under the control of the State Government's revenue department are shown separately. The areas under forest are classified according to legal status into reserved forests, protected forest, and unclassed forest. The legal status refers to the classification of forests under the Indian forest Act, XVI of 1927. Reserved forests are those that are intended mainly for timber production, wherein the rights of grazing and cultivation are seldom allowed. In protected forests, the restrictions are not so rigid. Right of grazing or cultivation is allowed, but certain limitations and restrictions are imposed. The unclassed forest refers to the inaccessible forest or unoccupied waste. The forests, which are taken by Government from local bodies or private individuals for management on lease basis are classed as leased forests. There is no classification of ex-proprietary forests but, in Nagpur division, some private lands containing valuable forest are taken over by Government under section 29 of the Indian Forests Act, which are not yet classified as per tripartite classification, and they are termed as ex-proprietary. The forest area shown in the table no.26-A may not tally with the area under forest shown in table no. 10.

The two sets of figures differ due to the following reasons :

I. In the Indian Forest statistics returns, the whole area including non-wooded area under the control of forest department is taken as area under forests, while in agricultural statistics, it is classified according to its actual utilisation (II) The forest department returns are meant to serve a definite administrative purpose and indicate the ownership of the forest areas and the actual utilisation of these areas is not so important from the point of view of forest department, as it is in the land utilisation statistics under agricultural statistics. (III) The Forest department returns relate to the financial year and Agriculture statistics relate to the Agriculture year.

5. EMPLOYMENT, INDUSTRY AND ELECTRICITY :

In all 9 tables, i.e. table nos.27 to 35 are included in this section.

The Factory statistics shown in table no.27,28 and 29 cover following types of factories registered under the factories act, 1948.

1. Those employing ten or more workers working with the aid of power (section-2-I)
2. Those employing twenty or more workers and working without the aid of power (section-2(ii) and
3. Those registered under section 85 of the Act, under which, the State Government makes applicable the provisions of the Act, even though the above, conditions are not fulfilled. However, statistics of the defence factories are excluded.

The data in table 30 gives the registered number of factories their productive capital, employment, gross out-put and value added by manufacture. However, these figures are based on the actuals of the reporting of census sector factories and estimates of sample sector factories. A detailed note about the limitations has been given just below, the table.

The table no.31 gives the employment exchange statistics for the year 1973-74. The data has been presented for number of vacancies notified, placements, registration etc.

The table no.32 gives occupational distribution of total registrations and placement in the employment exchange for the year 1973-74, according to the standard National - classification. Table no.33 presents the volume of employment in different Industries as on 31-3-1974, classified under major description like quarrying, manufacturing, trade and commerce, services etc.

The consumption of electricity by type of generation in Akola district has been presented in table no.34 for the year 1973-74, while table no.35 gives the number of towns and villages electrified as on 31st March 1961, 1966, 1970, 1973 and 1974.

6.CO-OPERATION :- In all 8 tables i.e. table nos.36 to 43 are included in this section. The table no.37 gives details of share capital working capital and Loan advances by the co-operative Banks. The loans and advances in a bank can be classified into two broad categories depending on the period viz. short - term and medium term. short-term outstandings are those, which relate to loans and advances repayable within a period not exceeding 15 months, and include the outstandings under cash credits and overdrafts, and bills (and hundies), purchased or discounted. Loans for periods exceeding 15 months and upto 5 years are medium term loans. In a few cases, the period of repayment may extend beyond 5 years. Due to revised definition, the figures of loans and advances in table 37 under short and medium loans might be seen as abnormally increased during 1973-74. The table no.38 gives talukawise number of primary agricultural credit societies, their membership, share capital, reserve and other funds, working capital, loans .. Advance and recovered, loans outstanding and over-dues and percentage of recovery to total loan advanced for the year 1973-74. " working capital" hitherto included paid-up share capital, Reserve and other funds, deposits and borrowings. It is however, contended that some other items appearing on the liabilities side of the balance sheet such as interest payable, unclaimed dividends, provisions ... for income tax and for bonus to staff, undistributed profit etc. are also utilised in the business of

an institution and as such, they also form part of the working capital. The term " Working capital " has therefore, been redefined as the total of all items appearing on the liabilities side of the balance sheet including balance of profit, if any, but excluding the " centra items such as bills for collection" State partnership fund, staff provident fund deposited with provident fund commissioner. Loans outstanding include outstandings in respect of loans, cash credits and overdrafts and the amount of outstanding bills purchased or discounted. " Overdues " refer to amount of loan or instalments which were due for collection, but which were not actually collected and for the repayment of which no extension has been granted by a competent authority.

The table no.43 gives talukawise number of registered money lenders in each taluka and loans advanced by them during 1973-74. Separate figures of loans advanced to traders and non-traders have been furnished in the table. The transactions in lending in the state are regulated under the provisions of Bombay money lenders Act, 1946. According to the Act, no money lender shall carry on the business of money lending except in the area for which, he has been granted licence and except in accordance with the terms and conditions of licence.

7. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH :

In all 5 tables i.e. table nos. 44 to 48, are included in this section.

The table no.44 given in this section indicates talukawise number of hospitals, dispensaries, maternity homes, health - centres and primary health centres, doctors, nurses, number of beds and total number of indoor and out-door patients for the year 1973. The table covers all the State and central government medical institutions, and also institutions owned by municipalities and local bodies, autonomous Boards, engaged in providing medical facilities, and also such institutions, which are given grants by government.

Private clinics run by private bodies or individuals are however, not included in the table.

The table no.45 gives vital statistics such as number of registered births and deaths infant deaths in this district for the year 1973. Table no.46 present the causes of death due to some important diseases like cholera, small pox, malaria etc. Table no.48 deals with family planning information.

8. EDUCATION :

In all 7 tables i.e. table no.49 to 55 are included in this section.

The table no.49 gives sexwise number of literates and percentage of literacy separately for rural and urban area of each taluka according to 1971 census population. As per 1971 census definition, a person was classified as a literate, if he was able to read or write a simple letter in any language. The data on education in rural and urban areas for giving the distribution of literates according to educational standards, as per the 1971 census are not available. As such two tables on this subject are dropped this year.

The table no. 52 gives information regarding number of educational institutions according to types for the year 1972-73. Sexwise enrolment and number of trained and untrained teachers in these institutions is also indicated in this table. The classification of institutions according to " Type " is slightly different from stage of education. There are at present many Secondary schools, which also impart education in primary course.

Never-the-less, the entire enrolment of students is included under " Secondary " education for standards I to IV or standard I to VII /VIII or less according to curricular approved by the education department. The secondary institutions coach students for standard VIII to X /XI with or without lower standards. Higher education is an education after passing Secondary school certificate examination, which leads to a degree examination.

The table no. 53 presents data on the number of beneficiaries among backward classes, such as scheduled caste, scheduled tribes and other backward classes for the year 1972-73 and 1973-74. Beneficiaries for this table are persons who are getting educational concessions of either type such as scholarships, free-ships etc.

9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION :

In all 7 tables i.e. table nos. 56 to 62 are included in this section.

The table no.56 gives total railway length as on 31st March 1974, according to type of routes, broad gauge, metre gauge and Narrow gauge. The railway length is measured between the first and last station within the district boundary. The figures of length of each type of route are, therefore, approximate and not exact.

Table no.57 gives the data of categorywise extra Municipal roads, so also municipal road length as on 31-3-1974.

Table no.59 deals with operational statistics of nationalised road transport in Akola division. For this table, the S.T. Division comprises of Akola, and Buldhana districts of Nagpur revenue division.

Table no. 60 presents the results of the traffic census on important roads conducted by Building and communication department, Government of Maharashtra. Data on the number of vehicles is according to categories and location of count-post, type of surface and total traffic intensity in terms of no.of vehicles (Fast and slow) moving. Table no.61 deals with number of post Offices, telegraph offices, number of letter boxes, number of postmen, number of telephones and number of radio licences issued.

10. LOCAL BODIES :

In all 4 tables i.e. tables nos. 63 to 66 are included in this section. The table no. 63 gives abstract of income and expenditure of local bodies such as village panchayats, zilla - parishad and Municipalities for the financial year 1965-66,

1968-69, 1969-70, 1970-71, 1971-72, 1972-73 and 1973-74. The number of village panchayats includes number of independent village panchayats as well as group village panchayat.

11. PLAN AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT :

In all 5 tables, i.e. table no.67 to 71 are included in this section.

In table no. 69, number of villages covered under each stage of C.D. Block is given as per 1971 census. Population coverage is given as per 1961 and 1971 censuses.

12. P R I C E S :

The table no.73 gives monthly average retail prices of various commodities at district headquarters Akola. The average prices under each commodity are shown from the month of January to December for the year 1973, alongwith units and varieties of commodities for which, prices have been quoted. The data are regularly collected by district statistical office, every week on Friday by visiting the selected shops. The average prices of each commodity for the year is also shown in the table. As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at district headquarter, the average price for individual commodity can not be said to be fully representative, but the data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time.

The table no.74 gives consumer price index numbers (revised series) for working class of Nagpur centre published by the office of the Commissioner of labour, Bombay. Monthwise data for the year 1973-74, commencing from April and also average for the year 1973-74, have been given in this table. The base year for calculating price index (new series) is 1960. The index numbers of whole-sale prices are issued by the Economic Adviser to the Government of India. The base year for the same is 1952-53. The method of construction of the index is given in the Appendix to index number of whole-sale price in India revised series (1956) issued by the office of the Economic Adviser to Government of India. The equivalent of old index numbers can be obtained by multiplying the new index by 5.22 as multiplier.

13. MISCELLANEOUS :

In all 11 tables i.e. table nos. 75 to 85 are included in this section.

The table no. 70 gives talukawise Cinema statistics for the year 1973-74. Number of permanent, Semi-permanent and touring theatres and their seating capacity per show has been indicated in the table. Small savings statistics has also been presented for the year 1973-74, in table no. 82. The data on joint stock companies and the Life Insurance Corporation of India, has also been presented in table no. 80 and 81 respectively. Statistics like police force, Crime, cases disposed of by the civil and criminal courts etc. has also been presented in this abstract. Table no. 85 gives the data of important indicators in the district.

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C H A P T E R - III

IMPORTANT INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT

In this chapter, an attempt has been made to present certain important indicators to depict certain trends and to indicate impact of development and also to indicate disparity, if any, between the talukas. The indicators worked-out show the comparative position during 1960-61, the year before the commencement of the Third Five year Plan and the year 1973-74 or 1972-73 in a few cases, where data for the 1973-1974 is not available.

INDICATOR NO. 1 :- Percentage of gross area sown to net area sown.

The proportion of the gross cropped area to the net cropped area indicates the extent of area sown more than once. The double cropping is mainly related to the irrigation facilities available, assured and timely rainfall for the Rabi season so also the fertility of the soil. Akola district is lagging behind in all the above things and as such the scope of double cropping is limited.

The table below indicates the percentage of gross cropped area to net cropped area in the district. It can be seen from the given figures that the position of taking double crop has not much changed over the decade and the percentage of gross cropped area rose from 100.40 in 1960-61 to 102.07 in the year 1972-73.

Sr.No.: Taluka	Y E A R S			
	1960-61	Ranking	1972-73	Ranking
1. Akola.	100.12	5	100.99	3
2. Akot.	100.32	3	102.53	2
3. Murtizapur.	100.15	4	100.89	4
4. Mangrulpir.	100.55	2	100.55	6
5. Washim.	100.96	1	104.83	1
6. Balapur.	100.03	6	100.75	5
District Total	100.40		102.07	

It can be seen from the above table that there is no change in the place of Washim tahsil, which is first in the district, in taking double crops. Akot taluka stands the second, while Akola is placed at the third number, because of the usage of irrigation facilities of Katepurna and Morna projects.

INDICATOR NO. 2 :- Productivity of important crops

The productivity of the crops generally depend upon the timely rains, its adequacy and also equitable distribution throughout the season. The climatic condition and the fertility of soil also play an important role in the productivity of crops. Apart from the above natural factors, the productivity can be pushed up through application of improved seeds, fertilizers, and improved practices. Irrigation also pushes the production.

However, the rains play the major role in this district and the lack of timely rains and its equitable distribution, the production of most of the crops other than sugarcane has decreased abnormally during the last decade although the cultivators are practicing improved practices like usage of improved seed and fertilizers, application of insecticides to check the diseases etc.

The following table gives the outturn of some of the principal crops for the year 1960-61 and 1972-73. The crops have failed during 1972-73 due to inadequate rains.

Sr. No.:	Crops	: Production in		: Percentage increase or decrease over
		— hundred tonnes.	— hundred tonnes.	
		: 1960-61	: 1972-73	1960-61
1.	Rice.	46	15	(-) 67
2.	wheat.	203	169	(-) 17
3.	Jowar.	1,700	841	(-) 51
4.	Bajra.	41	15	(-) 64
5.	Gram.	41	19	(-) 54
6.	Tur.	425	134	(-) 68
7.	Cotton Lint bales.	1,85,500	1,24,900	(-) 33
8.	ground-nut.	267	64	(-) 76
9.	Sugarcane.	5	33	(+) 660

INDICATOR NO. 3 :- Gross value of Agricultural production

The gross value of agricultural production could not be calculated for the district as the relevant price statistics required is not presently available.

INDICATOR NO. 4 :- Percentage of Irrigated area

Akola district does not have much irrigation facilities. As such, the district has only 1.94 percent of the net area sown under the irrigation during the year 1972-73. The table below gives talukawise percentage of net area irrigated to net area sown alongwith the percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area.

Sr. No.	Tahsil	Percentage of Irrigated area to net area sown.		percentage of gross irrigated area to net area irrigated.			
		1960-61	Rank- ing.	1972-73	Rank- ing.	1960-61	1972-73
1.	Akola.	0.25	6	1.65	4	100.00	128.07
2.	Akot.	0.43	3	2.40	3	100.00	100.00
3.	Murtizapur.	0.54	2	0.92	6	100.00	112.39
4.	Mangrulpir.	0.36	4	1.05	5	100.00	102.55
5.	Washim.	0.57	1	2.61	2	100.00	102.73
6.	Balapur.	0.34	5	2.70	1	100.00	122.25
District Total		0.43		1.94		100.00	110.09

Among the talukas, the taluka of Akot, Washim and Balapur have more than 2 percent of net irrigated area to net cropped area of the talukas. However, there is a Considerable increase in the percentages of irrigated area in all the talukas except that of Murtizapur taluka.

The percentage of double irrigated area has also increased considerably in the talukas of Akola, Balapur and Murtizapur. Akola being 128.07 and Balapur 122.25.

INDICATOR NO. 5 :- Change in the crop pattern

In Akola district, a major part of the cultivable land is occupied by the Kharif crops. Due to less irrigation facilities and less rainfall, Rabi crops are grown to a lesser extent

in this district. The district is known for its area under cotton with rotation as Jowar. During the year 1972-73, the district has 51.80 % of the total cropped area under food crops. Among Food crops, jowar occupies a major percentage of the area under food-crops. The talukas in the south having less fertile land grow food crops of which, the jowar is the main crop, on the contrary the talukas of north grow non-food crops dominated by cotton.

The table below gives the percentage of area under food-crops and non-food crops in each taluka of the district.

Sr. No.	Taluka	: percentage of area : under food crops to gross cropped area.		: Percentage of irrigated area under food-crops to irrigated area.	
		: 1960-61 :	: 1972-73 :	: 1960-61 :	: 1972-73 :
1.	Akola.	49.08	50.26	99.89	98.86
2.	Akot.	43.80	41.85	84.87	88.52
3.	Murtizapur.	48.19	44.59	100.00	99.30
4.	Mangrulpir.	50.73	52.68	100.00	95.77
5.	Washim.	64.02	63.29	80.30	95.14
6.	Balapur.	47.00	51.25	97.05	100.00
District total		51.57	51.80	90.95	95.91
<u>Non-Food crops</u>					
1.	Akola.	50.92	49.74	0.11	1.14
2.	Akot.	56.20	58.15	15.13	11.48
3.	Murtizapur.	51.81	55.41	-	0.70
4.	Mangrulpir.	49.27	47.32	-	4.23
5.	Washim.	35.99	36.71	19.70	4.86
6.	Balapur.	53.00	48.75	2.95	-
District total		48.43	48.20	9.05	4.09

It will be seen from the above table that during the year 1960-61, there was 51.57 percent of the gross cropped area under food crops, which rose to 51.80 in 1972-73. This may be because of the introduction of Hybrid jowar, which is giving better yield and relatively of Small season. During 1972-73, all talukas except that of Akot and Murtizapur have more than 50 % of the gross cropped area under food crops. Naturally, this increased percentage

of food crops affected reverse to the percentage of non-food crops. The percentage of area under non-food crops is 48.20 in the year 1972-73.

The percentage of irrigated area under food crops to gross irrigated area is exceeding 95 % except that of Akot. The irrigation of food crops includes wheat and vegetables and fruits and hence, this percentage seems to be much high. The cultivators have now started irrigating non-food crops like cotton since the introduction of Hybrid cotton like H-4, Warlaxmi etc.

INDICATOR NO. 6 :- Increase in Agricultural Credit and outstanding dues.

The cooperative movement was primarily started to provide easy credit facilities to cultivators. The primary agricultural credit societies fulfilling this aim, thus constitute the base of the cooperative credit structure in the district so also in the state. The service cooperative societies previously known as primary agriculture credit societies provide shortterm loans, so also mediumterm loans to the cultivator members for carrying out different agricultural operations. The credit advanced by these service societies increased considerably since the third Five Year Plan, when the scheme of strengthening of cooperative structure was implemented. The table below gives the figures of loans advanced and loans outstanding of the agricultural credit societies in each taluka of the district.

Sr. No.:	Taluka	Number of societies			loan advanced		
		1961-62	1973-74	Percentage increase or decrease.	1961-62 (Rs. in lakhs)	1973-74 (Rs. in lakhs)	Percentage increase or decrease.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Akola.	152	157	+ 3.29	24.43	76.92	+ 214.85
2.	Akot.	95	97	+ 2.10	19.65	62.05	+ 215.78
3.	Murtizapur.	122	125	+ 2.46	16.52	72.86	+ 341.04
4.	Mangrulpir.	106	103	- 2.83	23.43	56.64	+ 141.74
5.	Washim.	267	262	- 1.87	26.58	133.40	+ 401.88
6.	Balapur.	93	98	+ 5.38	15.47	93.05	+ 501.49
District total-		835	842	+ 0.84	126.09	494.92	+ 292.51

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It will be seen from the above table that the number of societies in the district as a whole increased by 7 only, percentage increase being 0.84 only. The number of societies decreased by 2.83 and 1.87 percent in mangrulpir and Washim tahsils respectively.

Since the beginning of the Third Plan, the service co-operatives were strengthened increasing their credit limits. During 1961-62, the loan advanced by the agricultural credit societies was to the tune of Rs.126.09 lakhs, which rose to Rs.494.92 lakhs in the year 1973-74 percentage increase being 292.51.

The loans outstanding has also increased to Rs.633.50 lakhs in 1973-74 from Rs.202.06 of 1961-62.

INDICATOR NO. 7 :- Agricultural wage rates

Agriculture labour constitute a sizeable portion of the district population i.e. 22.67 percent and thus are considered as an important component of the population playing a vital role in the rural economy. The wages paid to the agricultural labour are studied since 1964, and comparative picture of wage structure of different agricultural labours for the year 1964 and 1973 is given below :

		(wages in Rs.0:00)							
Sr. No.:	Centre	Year	skilled labour			Unskilled labour			
			Car-penter	Black-smith	Cobbler	Field labour	Herdsman	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1.	Ansing.	1964	3.45	2.80	2.96	2.33	0.83	1.00	
		1973	4.60	3.89	3.33	2.46	1.47	2.06	
2.	Chohatta.	1964	3.89	3.86	2.00	1.35	0.82	1.02	
		1973	4.60	3.33	3.50	2.02	1.03	1.48	
3.	Borgaon.	1964	3.00	2.69	2.06	1.52	0.74	1.25	
		1973	4.61	3.90	2.80	2.67	1.32	2.04	

It will be seen from the above table that wage rates of both skilled and unskilled labourers increased considerably, since 1964. The wages of unskilled field labour are comparatively less in Chohatta centre, as compared to other two centres. The wages for unskilled labours have also shown increase in 1973 over 1964.

INDICATOR NO. 8 :- Livestock per Hectare of Cultivable land

Livestock play an important role in the rural economy as they are the source of draught power, provide manures, Milk and mutton. Livestock raising also yields a supportive income to the cultivators. As such the indicator of livestock per hectare of cultivable area is worked out. As per 1972 livestock Census, there were 843,948 livestock in Akola district of which, 543,149 were cattle, 89,873 buffaloes. The table below indicates the livestock population per hectare of cultivable land in each taluka of the district.

Sr.No.	Taluka	Livestock per hectare of cultivable land	
		1961	1972
1.	Akola.	1.03	0.92
2.	Akot.	0.89	0.76
3.	Murtizapur.	0.88	0.91
4.	Mangrulpir.	1.09	1.31
5.	Washim.	0.88	1.04
6.	Balapur.	1.17	0.98
District Total -		0.97	0.98

It will be seen from the above table that livestock per hectare of cultivable area for the district as a whole remained stationary in 1972 over 1961. However, this proportion increased in the three talukas viz. Murtizapur, Mangrulpir and Washim, while it has decreased in the talukas of Akola, Akot, and Balapur.

INDICATOR NO. 9 :- Poultry as compared to Population

INDICATOR NO. 9 : - Poultry includes domestic birds like fowls, ducks, improved fowls, and geese. Of these, fowls form, the major category. Poultry in general is reared as a subsidiary occupation giving an additional income specially to the rural folk. It also provides food by way of eggs, and meat.

During 1972, there were 1,75,127 birds in Akola district and has increased by 28.82 percent over 1966 livestock census figures.

The following table shows the number of poultry birds per 100 persons and per capita poultry birds in each taluka of Akola district.

Sr.No.:	Talukas	poultry birds per 100 persons.		poultry birds per person.	
		1961	1972	1961	1972
1.	Akola.	10.71	9.67	0.11	0.10
2.	Akot.	14.36	7.31	0.15	0.07
3.	Murtizapur.	14.46	16.75	0.14	0.17
4.	Mangrulpir.	18.89	20.07	0.19	0.20
5.	Washim.	17.69	8.92	0.18	0.09
6.	Balapur.	14.13	12.44	0.14	0.12
District Total		14.71	11.66	0.15	0.12

It will be seen that the per capita poultry birds kept decreased from 0.15 in 1961 to 0.12 in 1972. Among the talukas the figures of per capita poultry birds kept rose slightly in 1972 over 1961 level in the two talukas only viz. Murtizapur, and Mangrulpir. In rest of the talukas the per capita poultry birds kept decreased in 1972 over 1961 level.

INDICATOR NO. 10 :- PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY

There is sufficient expansion of electric lines during last decade as the number of villages and towns electrified has gone up from 61 prior to 1961 to 675 by the end of the March, 1974. However, 61.2 percent of the villages are still to be covered under this programme.

The usage of electricity by the country gives the indication of the increased standard of living and hence, it will be rather beneficial to see the per capita consumption of electricity in the district.

The following table shows the per capita consumption of Electricity in the years 1960-61 and 1973-74.

Years	Per capita consumption of electricity in K.Wh.
1960-61	15.48
1973-74	33.92
Percentage increase.	+119.32

It can be seen from above figures, that the per capita consumption of electricity has increased, roughly doubled i.e. from 15.48 to 33.92 K.Wh. in last 13 years, the reasons being installation of electric pumps and expansion of industrial units in the district. No doubt, the increase is also due to change of habits of people towards the usage of electricity.

INDICATOR NO. 11

INCREASE IN NUMBER OF CANDIDATES ENROLLED AND VACANCIES NOTIFIED IN EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES

The media of Employment exchange is being utilised both by employment seekers as well as by employers. Due to increase in number of educated personal as a result of increased educational facilities provided through the schemes of Five year Plans and due to various employment avenues created in the development process both the registrations and vacancies notified by the employers have been increased considerably after 1960-61. The comparative figures of registrations, vacancies notified and placements for the year 1960-61 and 1973-74 alongwith the percentage increase is given below :-

Particulars.	1960-61	1973-74	Percentage + increase or - decrease
1. Registrations.	7,863	12,785	+ 62.60
2. Vacancies notified.	741	2,133	+ 187.85
3. Placements.	605	1,585	+ 161.98

Thus, it can be seen that the registrations in 1973-74 have gone up to 12,785 from 7,863 in 1960-61. By the end of March 1974, there were 18,709 persons on the live register of Employment exchange. Similarly the vacancies notified have increased by 187.85 percent i.e. 741 in 1960-61 to 2,133 in 1973-74. The same is the case with placements also. The figures placements show an increase of 161.98 % in 1973-74 over 1960-61.

The employment position somewhat eased in 1973-74 as 2,133 vacancies were notified during 1973-74 as against 1,219 vacancies notified in 1972-73. So also the placements have increased from 902 in 1972-73 to 1,585 in 1973-74.

INDICATOR NO. 12

INCREASE IN INDOOR AND OUTDOOR PATIENTS TREATED IN PUBLIC AND PUBLIC AIDED HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

Rapid expansion of institutional health services and curative facilities in the district has improved the general health standards of the people to a considerable extent. Campaigns for the eradication of number of fatal diseases were also undertaken due to which, the death rate has also gone down.

The following table shows the percentage increase or decrease in the number of patients treated over the year 1960.

Sr.No.:	Talukas	:No. of Indoor patients treated		: percentage increase(+) or decrease(-) in 1973 over 1960.	: Outdoor patients treated		:Percentage increase or decrease in 1973 over 1960
		: 1960	: 1973		: 1960	: 1973	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Akola.	12,188	33,710	+ 176.50	203,165	432,509	+112.88
2.	Akot.	970	742	- 23.51	131,467	110,805	- 15.72
3.	Murtizapur.	2,020	12,715	+ 529.45	107,205	182,554	+ 70.28
4.	Mangrulpir.	185	300	+ 62.16	122,970	58,652	- 52.31
5.	Washim.	544	1,089	+ 100.18	95,822	191,546	+ 99.89
6.	Balapur.	853	729	- 14.54	57,532	109,065	+ 89.57
district total.		16,760	49,285	+ 194.06	837,738	1085,131	+ 29.53

It will be seen from the above table that the number of indoor patients treated in the district rose from 16,760 in 1960 to 49,285 in 1973, percentage increase being 194.06. The talukas of Akot and Balapur showed a decrease in number of indoor patients treated, which may be due to high figures in 1960 and because these two places are near to Akola, where specialised treatment is available in the Main Hospital.

The increase in outdoor patients treated is 29.53 percent in 1973 over 1960. The number of outdoor patients treated in Akot and Mangrulpir taluka decreased in 1973 over 1960 level, while all the other talukas showed an increase.

INDICATOR NO. 13

INCREASE IN NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN DIFFERENT CATEGORIES

After independence, the importance of education was realised and in the Plan periods concentrated efforts were undertaken to raise the level of education.

In the Third Plan, the primary education was made compulsory for the age group 6-11. Considerable expansion of schooling facilities contributed to the increase in enrollment of students. Various incentives were also offered like educational concessions to the economically backward class students to increase the attendance of students at all levels

categories	Y E A R S			Percentage increase(+).
	1960-61	1972-73		
1	2	3	4	
I. <u>PRIMARY</u> i) Institutions.	1,230	1,540		+ 25.20
ii) <u>Students</u>				
A) Boys.	74,939	1,14,068		+ 52.21
B) Girls.	39,646	74,197		+ 87.15
C) Total	1,14,585	1,88,265		+ 64.30
II. <u>SECONDARY</u> i) Institutions	65	180		+ 176.92
ii) <u>Students</u>				
A) Boys.	18,637	39,668		+ 112.85
B) Girls.	5,599	17,327		+ 209.47
C) Total	24,236	56,995		+ 135.17
III. <u>HIGHER.</u> i) Institutions.	5	17		+ 240.00
ii) <u>Students</u>				
A) Boys.	1,518	8,553		+ 463.44
B) Girls.	161	1,681		+ 944.10
C) Total	1,679	10,234		+ 509.53

It will be seen from the above table that the primary schools, which were only 1,230 in 1960-61 rose to 1,540 in 1972-73 indicating the percentage increase of 25.20. secondary schools rose from 65 in 1960-61 to 180 in 1972-73, percentage increase being 176.92. The number of higher institutions showed considerable increase i.e. 240.00 %. The number of institutions rose to 17 in 1972-73 from 5 in 1960-61. The increase in students is also remarkable at all levels. The percentage increase in 1972-73 for the primary student enrolled was 64.30, while for secondary students percentage increase was 135.17. The number of students attending higher institutions rose by 509.53 in 1972-73 over the year 1960-61.

It will also be seen particularly that the attendance of girls is increasing more than boys at all levels. The attendance of Girls in higher institutions increased by 944.10 percent in 1972-73 over the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO. 14

INCREASE IN ROAD LENGTH PER 100 SQUARE KILOMETERS OF AREA

Roads are supposed to be the nerves of the nation and are essential for the rapid economic, industrial and social development. The programme of construction of roads was given due stress in the Five Year Plans and as such, the road length in the district rose from 851.64 km. by the end of March 1961 to 2,873.37 km. by the end of March 1974. The road length per 100 Sq.km. of area was only 8.06 km. by the end of 1960-61 and has gone upto 27.19 km. by the end of March 1974. The comparative position of different types and categories of roads as on 31-3-61 and as on 31-3-1974 is as follows :

Type of road	Length of road per 100 sq.km.		Categories of road.	Length of roads per 100 sq.kms.	
	31-3-61	31-3-74		31-3-61	31-3-74
1. National Highway.	1.34	0.91	1. Cement concrete	-	-
2. State Highways.	3.95	5.88	2. Blacktopped	3.63	7.68
3. Major District Roads	1.99	5.85	3. W.B.M.	4.43	7.43
4. O.D.R.	0.63	12.55	4. Granular Material	-	10.73
5. Village roads.	0.15	2.00	5. Lower type	-	1.36
Total	8.06	27.19	Total	8.06	27.19

The district is connected with all important cities like Bombay, Nagpur, Aurangabad, Poona and to Indore in Madhya Pradesh.

INDICATOR NO. 15

INCREASE IN BANKING FACILITIES IN PROPORTION TO POPULATION

The Nation's economic prosperity can only be measured by the savings of the people. The banking institutions help to promote trade, commerce and industries by assisting them in their financial problems.

The following table gives the information regarding increase in banking facilities and banking offices per lakh of population.

Sr.No.:	Category of Banking institutions.	No. of Branches		Percentage increase (+) or decrease (-)
		at the begining of the year.	1972 :	
		1960 :	1972 :	
1.	Scheduled Banks.	11	27	(+) 145
2.	Co-operative banks.	13	32	(+) 146
3.	Total	24	59	(+) 146
4.	banking offices per lakh of population.	2.02	3.93	(+) 94.55

The above table shows that there were 24 banking offices in 1960 providing facilities to 50,000 population per office. The number of these institutions has increased from 24 in 1960 to 59 at the end of 1972. The ratio of banks per lakh of population increased from 2.02 in 1961 to 3.93 at the end of 1972. This increase is due to opening of new branches of banks.

INDICATOR NO. 16 : - P R I C E S

Since 1962 prices of some important commodities are collected on weekly basis in the district. The prices are collected every Friday from the selected shops. To compare the trend of prices at district headq-arter, the prices of 18 commodities of daily consumption have been selected, and the average prices for the year 1963 and 1973 have been shown in the following table with percentage of their increase or decrease.

Sr.No.	Commodities	Variety	Unit	Average Prices		Percentage increase (+) decrease (-)
				1963	1973	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Rice.	Medium	Kg.	0.65	3.01	+ 363.07
2.	wheat.	Vijay.	,,	0.52	2.13	+ 309.62
3.	Jowar.	Yellow.	,,	0.46	1.49	+ 223.91
4.	Gram.	dal	,,	0.56	1.89	+ 237.50
5.	Arhar.	,,	,,	0.79	2.36	+ 198.73
6.	Sugar.	D-Type	,,	1.21	3.71	+ 206.66
7.	Gur.	Georani	,,	1.02	2.20	+ 115.69
8.	Ground-nut.	Mill made	,,	1.94	7.55	+ 289.17
9.	Vanaspati.	Vanasda.	,,	2.96	7.91	+ 167.23
10.	got meat	local	,,	3.00	6.01	+ 100.33
11.	Eggs.	Improved	Dozen	1.84	3.77	+ 104.89
12.	Dry Chillies.	Red	Kg.	4.13	5.11	+ 23.73
13.	Potato.	Madras.	,,	0.48	1.00	+ 108.33
14.	Tea leaf	Brooke Bond	,,	6.95	12.57	+ 80.86
15.	Kerosene	Caltex.	litre	0.42	0.67	+ 59.52
16.	Char-coal	Babul	40 Kg.	8.25	16.30	+ 197.58
17.	photee	Empress	pair	15.51	28.29	+ 82.40
18.	Bidi.	no. 7	Bdl. of 25	0.13	0.25	+ 92.31

AS FOR the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at district headquarter, the average shown above for individual commodities can not be said to be fully representative, but, the data may still prove useful as a broad indication of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time.

It will be seen from the above figures that the prices of all the commodities showed an increasing trend in 1973. In General, It is seen, most of the commodities have shown the increase more than 100 percent. The grain prices have shown an increase of more than 200 percent.

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C H A P T E R - I V :

Q A N N U A L P L A N R E V I E W - 1973-74

The progress of Planning in the Country was started since 1951 with the formulation of Nation's First Five Year Plan. Subsequently, Second and Third Plans have followed at the close of the preceding Plans. However, the Fourth Plan could not be started immediately after the close of the Third Plan and has officially been brought into implementation since 1969-70.

The State Plans of Maharashtra were formulated in the light of approaches and priorities fixed under the National Plans. The first and second plans of the state were formulated keeping in view the overall needs of the state and less attention was paid to the specific needs of the district. However, the third plan made provisions for the schemes purely benefiting the district apart from the schemes implemented at the State and divisional levels benefitting more than a district. The third plan ended in 1966-67 and had firmly settled the course of Economic Development. The annual plans for the intervening period of three years immediately after the close of the third plan continued, the process of planning. The Annual plans from 1969-70 onwards were formulated keeping in view the broad policies and programmes contemplated in the fourth five year Plan which has come to an end on March 1974.

The year 1973-74 was the last year of the fourth plan. The financial and physical progress on the district level plan schemes included in the Annual Plan 1973-74 is discussed in this chapter. The District level Plan schemes were provided a budget of Rs.303.84 lakhs for the year 1973-74 of which Rs.209.51 lakhs were for the schemes implemented in the state sector, while Rs.94.33 lakhs were for the schemes implemented in the local sector. The budget provisions and the expenditure on the various Heads of Development under state and local sectors for the year 1973-74 are given in the table below :

(Rs. in lakh)

Head of Development	Budget provision			Expenditure			Percentage of expenditure to Budget		
	State sector	Local sector	Total	State sector	Local sector	Total	State sector	Local sector	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Agriculture & allied programme.	102.40	30.59	132.99	97.30	30.59	127.89	95.02	100.00	98.16
2. Cooperation & Community Development.	3.75	6.23	9.98	1.48	6.23	7.71	39.47	100.00	77.25
3. Irrigation & Power.	5.80	-	5.80	14.34	-	14.34	247.24	-	247.24
4. Industry and Mining.	4.07	0.23	4.30	1.78	-	1.78	43.73	-	41.39
5. Transport and Communication.	13.55	9.56	23.11	6.84	8.59	15.43	50.48	89.85	66.76
6. social services.	70.08	47.72	117.80	59.99	56.13	116.12	85.64	117.62	98.57
7. Miscellaneous.	9.86	-	9.86	7.96	-	7.96	80.73	-	80.73
Grand total-	209.51	94.33	303.84	189.69	101.54	291.23	90.54	107.64	95.85

As usual, the stress is given to the schemes of agricultural and allied programmes by providing 43.76, percent of the total allocation for the district giving priority to the minor irrigation and Soil Conservation works. The Head of Development Social Services has been allotted an amount of rs.117.80 lakhs being 38.77 percent of the total allocations for the district. Among the Social Services lions share is taken by the sub-heads Education and Water Supply, where the percentage allocations were 44.66 and 38.64 respectively of the total allotment for the Head - Social services. The total expenditure on all heads of development is rs.291.23 lakhs being 95-85 percent of the total allotment for the year 1973-74. The Financial and physical progress under each head of Development are discussed below :

I. AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMME :

The economy of the district, like that of the state, is based on Agriculture as such the development of agriculture is given the top priority. Stress on the development of agriculture is also given to achieve self sufficiency in food production. Therefore, this head of development is provided with the highest share from the total allocation i.e. 43.76 percent. Among the various sub-heads included under this head of Development priorities and importance are given to Minor irrigation works, Soil Conservation works and ayacut Development under the Command area of the completed Irrigation projects. The sub-headwise provisions and expenditure under this head for the year 1973-74 are as under :-

(Rs. in lakh)

Sr. No.	Sub-head of Development.	Budget Provision.	Expenditure.	Percentage of expenditure to budget provision.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<u>Agricultural Programme.</u>				
1.	Agricultural Production.	5.13	6.00	97.88
2.	Land Development.	12.70	12.67	99.76
3.	Minor Irrigation.	79.83	77.42	96.98
4.	Soil Conservation.	21.63	21.38	98.84
5.	Animal Husbandry.	4.75	5.33	112.21
6.	Dairy Development.	4.10	3.76	91.71
7.	Forest.	0.23	0.20	86.96
8.	Fishery Development.	0.57	0.45	78.95
9.	Ware Housing and Marketing.	3.05	0.68	22.30
	Total Agricultural Programme.	132.99	127.89	96.17

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION :-

The sub-head of Agricultural Production had been provided an amount of Rs. 6.13 lakhs for the year 1973-74 against which an expenditure of Rs. 6.00 had been incurred, percentage of expenditure over the budget being 97.88. The scheme of taluka seed farm was continued from the earlier years to undertake development works on the existing taluka seed multiplication farms. Against a provision of Rs. 0.49 lakhs for this scheme for the year 1973-74 an expenditure of Rs. 0.40 lakhs was incurred on various development.

ment works in the seed farms. The scheme of development of local manurial resources had been provided an amount of Rs.0.09 lakhs for giving incentive grants to local bodies like municipalities and Gram Panchayats for preparation of compost. During the year under review, 14,288 tonnes of compost was prepared and the whole amount has been utilized. Three Agricultural Assistants were sent to acquire B.Sc. (Agriculture) degree incurring an expenditure of Rs.0.21 lakhs against the provision of Rs.0.22 lakhs for 1973-74. Under the scheme of Horticulture Development, loans worth Rs.0.13 lakhs were given and an area of 122 acres was covered under fruit tree plantation. The school building for agriculture school at Nimbi was completed during the year. The scheme of intensive cultivation of food crops was continued during the year and an area of 1517 acres was covered incurring an expenditure of Rs.0.99 lakhs. In order to improve the economic conditions of the small farmers, the scheme of integrated area development scheme taken up in the year 1971-72, was continued. The following inputs, animals and implements were distributed on subsidised rates to enable the small farmers to undertake better cultivation and also to raise their income by way of rearing milch animals.

	<u>unit</u>	<u>achievement</u>
1. supply of seed.	acres	301
2. supply of fertilizers	Tonnes	101
3. supply of goats.	Number.	689
4. supply of pump-sets.	-,,-	48

The total expenditure on this scheme was Rs.3.75 lakhs. The scheme is under implementation in Balapur and Fatur blocks of Balapur tahsil. Six community wells were also constructed as a part of programme of this scheme with an expenditure of Rs.0.40 lakhs. Two demonstration plots were organised during 1973-74 for vegetables and potato development scheme and an expenditure of Rs.0.01 lakhs had been incurred.

LAND DEVELOPMENT :

The programme of Land Development, i.e. leveling, Bunding, construction of water courses etc. in the command areas of completed irrigation projects undertaken in the earlier years

was continued by the special soil conservation Division opened for this purpose. Against a budget of Rs.11.90 lakhs an expenditure of ps.11.87 lakhs had been incurred over this scheme. The scheme for trial-cum-demonstration farm. (in the command area of irrigation projects) is also continued during the year and an expenditure of ps.0.80 had been incurred utilising the entire amount.

MINOR IRRIGATION :

The programme of construction of Minor irrigation works was exhaustively taken in this district in order to increase area under irrigation to boost up agriculture production. An amount of Rs.79.83 lakhs was provided for this sub-head for the year 1973-74 against which, an expenditure of Rs.77.42 lakhs was incurred. The programme of construction of irrigation wells and installation of pump-sets was undertaken by way of loans by the Land development bank. subsidy to small holders was given under the Plan scheme. An expenditure of Rs.0.61 lakhs was incurred towards subsidy for wells, while Rs.0.39 lakhs were spent on subsidy for pumpsets. Work on 23 minor irrigation tanks in progress by end of 1972-73 are continued in 1973-74. Of these headworks of the following 11 tanks were completed during the year. Construction of canal works were in progress.

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Pimpalgaon Chambhare | 7. Pimpalgaon Hande. |
| 2. Asola. | 8. Mohari. |
| 3. Rohana. | 9. Ghoti. |
| 4. Borgaon Manju. | 10. Morhal. |
| 5. Januna. | 11. Tuljapur. |
| 6. Singdoh. | |

Against a budget of Rs.53.70 lakhs for these 23 tanks, an expenditure of Rs.51.35 lakhs has been incurred during 1973-74 under State Sector. While in Local Sector, Construction, of twenty minor irrigation works were undertaken earlier, out of which, 16 works had been completed during 1973-74, incurring an expenditure of Rs.25.06 lakhs against a budget of Rs.25.00 lakhs.

SOIL CONSERVATION :

The programme of construction of graded bunding under Soil conservation measures started in the Third plan is continued during 1973-74. The sub-head had been provided an amount of Rs.21.63 lakhs as provided for the year 1973-74 against which, an expenditure of Rs.21.38 lakhs was incurred. Bunding has been done in an area of 17,150 hectares during the year.

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY :

The sub-head was provided with an amount of Rs.4.75 lakhs for the schemes of veterinary aid centres and Poultry Development project. Under the Farmer scheme old veterinary dispensaries and old aid centres were continued and an expenditure of Rs.0.24 lakhs was incurred on staff. The Intensive Poultry development project was provided a budget of Rs.4.49 lakhs against, which, an expenditure of Rs.5.09 lakhs was incurred. The project had distributed Rs 30^{as}/thousand loans to 10 individuals for starting poultry unit. The Egg collection scheme collected and marketed 8.60 lakhs eggs. Besides the Feedmixing depot of the project manufactured 164 M.T. of feed and sold 146 M.T.

DAIRY DEVELOPMENT :

The Akola town Milk supply scheme had been provided a budget of Rs.4.00 lakhs against which, an expenditure of Rs.3.70 lakhs was incurred during 1973-74. The Milk Scheme had handled on an average 6141 litres of Milk per day. The Financial assistance in the shape of managerial subsidy was given to the five dairy cooperatives incurring an expenditure of Rs.0.06 lakhs.

f o r e s t ;

For the development of forest in this district, an amount of Rs.0.23 lakhs was provided for the year 1973-74 against which, an expenditure of Rs.0.20 lakhs was incurred. Fifty hectares of plantation was undertaken during the year under the scheme of plantation of General utility timber, while 20 hectares of plantation was done under the scheme of plantation of quick growing species. Third year operations were performed in 85 hectares of fodder plantation. Under the scheme of Farm Forestry, plantation in 6124 hectares was carried out.

FISHERIES :

An amount of Rs.0.57 lakhs was provided for the fishery development for the year 1973-74 against which, an expenditure of Rs.0.45 lakhs was incurred. The scheme of fish rearing in impounded water is continued from the earlier years and 18.15 lakhs of fingerlings were stocked in different tanks in the district. During the year 52257 Kg. of fish was netted. Construction of Fish nurseries near the completed Irrigation projects was also undertaken during the year and one nursery pond was constructed incurring an expenditure of Rs.0.30 lakhs. No expenditure was incurred under the schemes financial assistance for fishery requisites and financial assistance to fishery cooperative societies.

WAREHOUSING AND MARKETING :

Nine market committees were given subsidy for initial expenses and two market committees were given loan for development of market yard incurring an expenditure of Rs.0.68 lakhs against a provision of Rs.3.65 lakhs for the year 1973-74.

II - CO-OPERATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT :

i) Cooperation :- THE sub-head of development cooperation was provided an amount of Rs.3.75 lakhs for the year 1973-74 for giving financial assistance to different types of cooperative societies. An expenditure of Rs.1.48 lakhs was incurred during the year. Under the scheme of strengthening cooperative structure, Rs.0.15 lakhs were spent. Financial assistance worth Rs.0.75 lakhs was also given to 2 processing units. Three farming societies and 2 labour contract societies were given financial assistance of Rs.0.34 lakhs and 0.24 lakhs respectively.

ii) Community Development :- All the 13 panchayat committees in this district have entered post stage -II stage. Some of them, have been provided with the unspent balance of stage-II, while the rest were given adhoc grants under post stage-II. The total block grants during 1973-74 amounted to Rs.6.23 lakhs.

III). Irrigation and Power :

i) Power : (a) Rural Electrification been

The Maharashtra State Electricity Board had provided an amount of Rs.5.80 lakhs for the normal development works under rural electrification programme. During the year 1973-74, the total expenditure on this programme was Rs.14.34 lakhs. During 1973-74 about 925 agricultural pumpsets had been energised.

IV - INDUSTRY AND MINING :

Small Scale Industries :- The sub-head envisages financial assistance to small scale industries and their cooperatives. There was a provision of Rs.4.30 lakhs for this sub-head for the year 1973-74 against which, an expenditure of Rs.1.78 lakhs was incurred. Rs.0.20 lakhs were given as rebate to handloom industry. Share capital contribution of Rs.1.58 lakhs was also given to 13 Balutedar societies. The provisions of Rs.2.24 lakhs for Assistance to cooperative spinning mill and Rs.0.23 lakhs for Industrial cooperatives could not be utilised.

V - TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS :

R O A D :- A provision of Rs.23.11 lakhs was provided for the Road development of this district in the Annual Plan 1973-74, of this provision Rs.13.55 lakhs were provided for the schemes of district roads implemented in the state sector while Rs.9.56 lakhs were for the schemes in the local sector. Due to financial restrictions imposed on construction activities the level of expenditure kept low at Rs.15.43 lakhs for the year 1973-74. For the construction of roads and bridges under district roads Rs.6.86 lakhs were budgetted for the roads under state sector for 11 roads works. Rs. 3.02 lakhs were utilised on these roads during the year. Similarly Rs.8.00 lakhs were provided for district roads in the local sector. About 18.40 K.M. of roads were completed, utilising the complete budget for the year. Forth development of roads in hilly areas Rs.4.91 lakhs were provided for roads under state sector, while Rs.0.80 lakhs were given to local sector. During the year Rs.2.85 lakhs were spent in the local sector six K.Ms of roads were completed in local sector, while works were in progress in the State sector. The expenditure during 1973-74 on these roads was Rs.2.85 lakhs in the state sector and Rs.0.47 lakhs in the local sector. Black topping in 82 K.M. and widening

in 14.86 k.m. of roads were under taken under the scheme of roads of economic importance. An expenditure of Rs.0.97 lakhs was incurred on this scheme in 1973-74. On the village roads, an expenditure of Rs.0.12 lakhs was made during 1973-74.

VI - SOCIAL SERVICES :

The head of development social services was provided with an outlay of Rs.117.80 lakhs for the year 1973-74 of which greater share has gone to the sub-heads education and water - supply having a provision of Rs.45.52 lakhs and Rs.52.62 lakhs respectively. The allotment and expenditure during 1973-74 under the various sub-heads included under this head of development were as follows :-

Sr. No.	Name of the sub-head	Budget provision 1973-74	Expenditure 1973-74	percentage of expenditure to budget provision
1	2	3	4	5
1.	General Education.	45.52	52.97	116.3
2.	public health.	0.30	0.20	66.6
3.	Medical and Nursing.	1.94	3.42	176.2
4.	water supply and drainage.	52.62	44.51	84.5
5.	Housing.	14.32	13.15	91.8
6.	Urban development.	1.20	-	-
7.	Backward class welfare.	1.89	1.86	98.4
8.	Social welfare.	-	-	-
9.	Labour and labour welfare.	0.01	0.01	100.0
Total		117.80	116.12	98.5

Progress achieved under each sub-head is discussed below :-

GENERAL EDUCATION :

The programmes under this sub-head envisage development of primary and Secondary education in the district. For the development of primary education, 13 schemes were included in the Annual plan 1973-74. Under the normal expansion of primary schools to cope up with the increase in number of pupils under the programme of free and compulsory education to age group 6-11, about

140 teachers were appointed in urban areas and 75 teachers in rural areas incurring an expenditure of Rs.5.61 lakhs. Four posts of A.D.E.I. appointed earlier were continued with an expenditure of Rs.0.23 lakhs during 1973-74. Thirtytwo primary teachers were given loan scholarships for training purposes and Rs.0.26 lakhs were spent on this scheme. To train the pre-primary teachers, one training centre was already established. The construction of building for the centre was completed during 1973-74. An expenditure of Rs.0.94 lakhs was incurred on this scheme during this year. Under the scheme of free education to sons and daughters of primary teachers 1680 students were benefitted and an expenditure of Rs.0.19 lakhs was incurred. Nine headmasters in zilla parishad primary schools were appointed during the year for which the expenditure was Rs.0.05 lakhs. For the construction of 10 primary class rooms Rs.0.30 lakhs were spent during 1973-74. About 667 primary teachers were benefitted under the scheme of In Service training. Forty pre-primary teachers were given stipend for training purposes, incurring an expenditure of Rs.0.15 lakhs during 1973-74. There were 7 schemes for the development of secondary education during 1973-74. Ten additional sections were opened in 1973-74 in zilla Parishad high Schools with an expenditure of Rs.0.34 lakhs. Three I.E.M. Schools were converted into High Schools during 1973-74 for which, an expenditure of Rs.1.16 lakhs was incurred. Additional sets of scholarships to 96 secondary students were given during 1973-74 with an expenditure of Rs.0.25 lakhs. Under the scheme of opening of Multipurpose high schools, 3 teachers were appointed incurring an expenditure of Rs.0.45 lakhs

During the year 1973-74 grants of Rs.30.28 lakhs were given to 57 non-government secondary schools for construction purposes. Loan of Rs.0.04 lakhs was also given for construction of secondary school building and one room was constructed. The technical high school opened earlier is continued and an expenditure of Rs.0.08 lakhs was incurred on this scheme during 1973-74.

Under the scheme of Eradication of illiteracy about 10,000 adults were made literate and an expenditure of Rs.0.09 lakhs was spent during 1973-74. Education concessions to 2,938 backward class students were given during 1973-74 incurring an expenditure

of Rs.10.80 lakhs. For the scheme of Improvement of science education, one teacher was appointed and an expenditure of Rs.0.19 lakhs was incurred. The post of jeep driver was continued in 1973-74 and an expenditure of Rs.0.05 lakhs was incurred. One school complex was opened in 1973-74 with an expenditure of Rs.0.01 lakhs. Under the scheme of appointment of teachers for unemployment eradication programme 155 teachers were appointed during 1973-74 incurring an expenditure of Rs.1.05 lakhs.

PUBLIC HEALTH :

The preventive programme of public health was included in the central sector and only construction of quarters for primary health centres was under taken under this sub-head. during the year construction work, ^{on} one quarter was in progress for which the expenditure was to the tune of Rs.0.20 lakhs.

MEDICAL AND NURSING :

The sub-head was provided an amount of Rs.1.94 lakhs during 1973-74 against which, an expenditure of Rs.3.42 lakhs was incurred. The construction of nurses' quarters at Main Hospital was nearly completed and that at women hospital Akola was in progress. The expenditure on these quarters during 1973-74 was Rs.1.49 lakhs and Rs.1.45 lakhs respectively. The posts ^{of} compounder at Main Hospital Akola and women hospital Akola had been converted into Pharmacist in the earlier years and were continued in 1973-74 incurring an expenditure of Rs.0.05 lakhs and Rs.0.04 lakhs respectively. The staff for Titanus ward in the Main Hospital was also continued in 1973-74 incurring an expenditure of Rs.0.39 lakhs.

WATER SUPPLY :

Water supply schemes were given special attention for providing drinking water ~~facility~~ in the saline tract of the northern portion of the district. The Regional piped water supply scheme was, therefore, undertaken to provide drinking water supply in the saline tract. Rs.12.02 lakhs were spent for this purpose during 1973-74 and work on 3 schemes was in progress. Work on 4 individual piped water supply scheme in difficult areas was in progress by end of March 1974 and one scheme was completed.

Thirty-one drinking water wells were constructed during the year 1973-74 under simple measures.

Government water supply schemes in Akola and Washim Municipal areas was in progress and an expenditure of Rs.21.02 lakhs was incurred on this scheme during 1973-74. Work on Municipal water supply schemes of Murtizapur, Balapur, Washim (Municipal part) and Mangrulpir was also in progress by end of 1973-74 and an expenditure of Rs.6.21 lakhs was incurred during 1973-74.

H O U S I N G :

Under this sub-head, the Vidarbha Housing Board had undertaken the construction of tenements under the schemes of Economically weaker section housing, Low Income group housing and Middle income group housing. The targets of construction of tenements are as follows :

Scheme	:spill over:	New	Total
1. Economically weaker section	152	144	296
2. Low Income group housing.	48	100	148
3. Middle income group housing.	24	-	24

These tenements are in progress at Akola and the expenditure on all these scheme was Rs.7.57 lakhs during 1973-74. The Housing Board had also incurred an expenditure of Rs.4.92 lakhs on the scheme of Land acquisition and development during 1973-74. The scheme of extension of Gaothans and provision of House sites was also in progress and an expenditure on Rs.0.66 lakhs was incurred.

URBAN DEVELOPMENT :

A provision of Rs.1.20 lakhs was made under this sub-head for the purpose of Financial assistance to the Municipalities for implementation of development Plans. Pending finalisation and Notification of development plans, no municipality was entitled to receive financial assistance as such, the provision remained unutilised.

BACKWARD CLASS WELFARE :

The sub-head was provided an outlay of Rs.1.89 lakhs during the year 1973-74 against which, an expenditure of Rs.1.86 lakhs was incurred. The programmes under this sub-head aim at economic and educational development of backward classes by way of giving loans and subsidy on various schemes. Under the scheme of loan and subsidy for reclamation of agricultural land, 11 acres of land was reclaimed and an expenditure of Rs.0.02 lakhs was incurred. Educational concessions to 908 pupils of backward classes were given during 1973-74 incurring an expenditure of Rs.0.26 lakhs. Eighteen backward class hostels were given grants of Rs.1.19 lakhs. Financial assistance to 82 gram panchayats in backward areas, to the tune of Rs.0.25 lakhs was given during 1973-74. Grants of Rs.0.15 lakhs were given for construction of 20 houses under the scheme of Economic uplift of backward classes during the year.

LABOUR AND LABOUR WELFARE :

There was only one scheme under this sub-head viz. craft-man training on which Rs.0.07 lakhs were spent during 1973-74.

MISCELLANEOUS :

Under the scheme of Rural Broadcasting, 86 radio sets were installed in the rural areas during 1973-74 incurring an expenditure of Rs.0.26 lakhs.

Government had taken the guarantee of employment in rural areas as such, under the scheme of Employment guarantee labour oriented works were started in the off season to provide employment in the rural areas. During 1973-74 an amount of Rs.7.70 lakhs was spent over this scheme.

CENTRALLY SPONSORED SCHEME :

The following schemes were included in the centrally sponsored programme. Budget and expenditure on these schemes is as follows :

SR.No.:	Name of the scheme	Budget 1973-74	Expenditure 1973-74.
- 1 -	2	3	4
1.	Applied Nutrition programme.	1.38	1.24
2.	Welfare of Nomadic tribes.	0.10	0.09
3.	Forest Labourer cooperative societies.	0.05	0.04
4.	Assessment survey.	0.14	0.14
5.	Timely reporting of agricultural Intelligence.	0.08	0.08
6.	scheme for maximising i) State production of Cotton. ii) Local	3.17	3.11
7.	Family Planning programme.	12.51	9.41
8.	Family Planning-construction of sub-centres.	9.22	9.71
9.	Social Welfare projects.	2.50	2.10
10.	Integrated programme of Women and child welfare.	1.51	1.60
11.	Central Forest Nursery.	0.44	0.37
12.	Mass training of farmers.	1.15	0.19
13.	Small Pox eradication.	0.43	0.43
14.	Cholera control.	0.68	0.65
15.	H-4 Cotton seed production.	0.62	0.66
16.	Scheme for soyabin development.	0.25	0.25
17.	Demonstration on Sunflower.	0.07	0.06
	Total	34.34	30.15

P A R T = I I

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

1973 - 74

C O N T E N T S

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT FOR THE YEAR 1973-74

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TABLE NO. 1

Area, Houses and population in district Akola. (According to 1971 census)

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka.	Area in:		popula- tion per Sq.Km.	No. of villages :		No. of towns	No. of occupied residential Houses.
		Rural	Urban		Inhabi- ted.	Uninha- bited.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District.	Total	10,567.0	142	1,489	219	9	2,72,832
		Rural	10,414.9	110	1,489	219	-	2,12,802
		Urban	152.1	2,325	-	-	9	60,030
	<u>Taluka</u>	Total	1,906.2	204	293	55	1	70,821
1.	Akola.	Rural	1,885.3	117	293	55	-	41,470
		Urban	20.9	8,067	-	-	1	29,351
2.	Akot.	Total	1,424.5	166	247	39	2	43,171
		Rural	1,380.3	135	247	39	-	34,509
		Urban	44.2	1,155	-	-	2	8,662
3.	Murtizapur.	Total	1,587.7	131	261	44	2	39,307
		Rural	1,576.7	97	261	44	-	29,942
		Urban	11.0	4,922	-	-	2	9,365
4.	Mangrulpir.	Total	1,595.5	110	204	44	1	31,433
		Rural	1,583.7	102	204	44	-	29,283
		Urban	11.8	1,198	-	-	1	2,150
5.	Washim.	Total	2,709.1	116	322	14	1	54,993
		Rural	2,666.9	105	322	14	-	49,759
		Urban	42.2	771	-	-	1	5,234
6.	Balapur.	Total	1,372.7	130	162	23	2	33,107
		Rural	1,350.7	108	162	23	-	27,839
		Urban	22.0	1,501	-	-	2	5,268

contd. on 2

TABLE NO.1 (concluded)

Sr.No.:	District/ Taluka.	Total Rural Urban	No.of households.	P o p u l a t i o n		
				Persons	M a l e s	Females
1	2	3	10	11	12	13
	District.	Total	2,83,530	15,01,478	7,73,569	7,27,909
		Rural	2,19,984	11,48,129	5,87,656	5,60,473
		Urban	63,546	3,53,349	1,85,913	1,67,436
	<u>Taluka</u>	Total	73,670	3,89,745	2,04,075	1,85,670
1.	Akola.	Rural	42,832	2,21,307	1,14,283	1,07,024
		Urban	30,838	1,68,438	89,792	78,646
2.	Akot.	Total	45,064	2,36,689	1,21,770	1,14,919
		Rural	35,814	1,85,700	95,267	90,433
		Urban	9,250	50,989	26,503	24,486
3.	Murtizapur.	Total	40,496	2,07,297	1,06,814	1,00,483
		Rural	30,949	1,53,006	78,628	74,378
		Urban	9,547	54,291	28,186	26,105
4.	Mangrulpir.	Total	33,143	1,75,158	89,853	85,305
		Rural	30,577	1,61,071	82,548	78,523
		Urban	2,566	14,087	7,305	6,782
5.	Washim.	Total	56,935	3,13,569	1,59,374	1,54,195
		Rural	51,101	2,81,073	1,42,452	1,38,621
		Urban	5,834	32,496	16,922	15,574
6.	Balapur.	Total	34,222	1,79,020	91,683	87,337
		Rural	28,711	1,45,972	74,470	71,494
		Urban	5,511	33,048	17,213	15,843

source :- 1971 population census publications.

TABLE NO. 2

Decadal variation in population since 1951

District : Akola

Sr.No.	District / Taluka.	Year	population persons			Male		
			Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	<u>District</u>	1971	15,01,478	11,48,129	3,53,349	7,73,569	5,87,656	1,85,913
		1961	11,89,354	9,26,521	2,62,833	6,13,832	4,74,104	1,39,728
		1951	9,50,994	7,40,762	2,10,232	4,85,119	3,75,536	1,09,583
1.	<u>Taluka Akola.</u>	1971	3,89,745	2,21,307	1,68,438	2,04,075	1,14,283	89,792
		1961	2,90,534	1,74,774	1,15,760	1,52,231	89,792	62,439
		1951	2,26,856	1,32,096	94,760	1,16,873	67,295	49,578
2.	<u>Akot.</u>	1971	2,36,689	1,85,700	50,989	1,21,770	95,267	26,503
		1961	1,92,312	1,53,270	39,042	99,548	78,952	20,596
		1951	1,47,004	1,16,274	30,730	75,213	59,160	16,053
3.	<u>Murtizapur.</u>	1971	2,07,297	1,53,006	54,291	1,06,814	78,628	28,186
		1961	1,74,488	1,28,865	45,623	90,166	66,190	23,976
		1951	1,44,233	1,06,783	37,450	74,147	54,597	19,550
4.	<u>Mangrulpir.</u>	1971	1,75,158	1,61,071	14,087	89,853	82,548	7,305
		1961	1,35,458	1,25,333	10,125	69,129	63,893	5,236
		1951	1,10,036	1,02,214	7,822	56,770	52,753	4,017
5.	<u>Washim.</u>	1971	3,13,569	2,81,073	32,496	1,59,374	1,42,452	16,922
		1961	2,47,632	2,21,138	26,494	1,26,281	1,12,336	13,945
		1951	2,03,786	1,85,023	18,763	1,01,780	91,922	9,858
6.	<u>Balapur.</u>	1971	1,79,020	1,45,972	33,048	91,683	74,478	17,205
		1961	1,48,930	1,23,141	25,789	76,477	62,941	13,536
		1951	1,19,079	98,372	20,707	60,336	49,809	10,527

TABLE NO. 2 (Concluded)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year	F E M A L E S			: Popula- tion per sq. km.	Decadal percentage variation		
			Total	Rural	Urban		Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	District	1971	7,27,909	5,60,473	1,67,436	142	+ 26.24	+ 23.92	+ 34.44
		1961	5,75,522	4,52,417	1,23,105	112	+ 25.06	+ 25.08	+ 25.02
		1951	4,65,875	3,65,226	1,00,649	90	+ 4.76	+ 0.67	+ 22.28
	<u>Taluka.</u>								
	1. Akola	1971	1,85,670	1,07,024	78,646	204	+ 34.15	+ 26.62	+ 45.51
		1961	1,38,303	84,982	53,321	152	+ 28.07	+ 32.31	+ 22.16
		1951	1,09,983	64,801	45,182	119	-	-	-
	2. Akot.	1971	1,14,919	90,433	24,486	166	+ 23.08	+ 21.16	+ 30.60
		1961	92,764	74,318	18,446	135	+ 30.82	+ 31.82	+ 27.05
		1951	71,791	57,114	14,677	103	-	-	-
	3. Murtizapur.	1971	1,00,483	74,378	26,105	131	+ 18.80	+ 18.73	+ 19.00
		1961	84,322	62,675	21,647	110	+ 20.98	+ 20.68	+ 21.82
		1951	70,086	52,186	17,900	91	-	-	-
	4. Mangrulpir.	1971	85,305	78,523	6,782	110	+ 29.31	+ 28.51	+ 39.13
		1961	66,329	61,440	4,889	85	+ 23.10	+ 22.62	+ 29.44
		1951	53,266	49,461	3,805	69	-	-	-
	5. Washim.	1971	1,54,195	1,38,621	15,574	116	+ 26.63	+ 27.10	+ 22.65
		1961	1,21,351	1,08,802	12,549	91	+ 21.52	+ 19.52	+ 41.20
		1951	1,02,006	93,101	8,905	75	-	-	-
	6. Balapur.	1971	87,337	71,494	15,843	130	+ 20.20	+ 18.54	+ 28.15
		1961	72,453	60,200	12,253	108	+ 25.07	+ 25.18	+ 24.54
		1951	58,743	48,563	10,180	87	-	-	-

source :- 1971 Population Census.

... 4 ...

TABLE NO. 3

Talukawise classification of villages according to population ranges in 1971 census
in Akola district (population in 00)

Sr. No.	Taluka / District	IN H A B I T E D V I L L A G E S										Total	No. of un-inhabited villages.					
		Less than 200	200-499	500-999	1,000-1,999	2,000-4,999	5,000-9,999	10,000 and above	Num-ber	per-son	Num-ber			per-son	Num-ber	per-son	Num-ber	per-son
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	District total.	257	258	446	1526	459	3248	226	3028	91	2568	8	626	2	227	1489	11481	219
	<u>Talukas</u>																	
1.	Akola.	53	59	94	319	87	627	40	528	17	493	2	181	-	-	293	2212	55
2.	Akot.	61	60	75	257	59	399	31	412	19	566	1	52	1	111	247	1857	39
3.	Murtizapur.	57	51	93	303	80	569	19	235	11	318	1	54	-	-	261	1530	44
4.	Mangrulpir.	31	27	47	165	72	511	41	572	13	336	-	-	-	-	204	1611	44
5.	Washim.	32	37	84	298	122	870	64	859	17	467	2	164	1	116	322	2811	14
6.	Balapur.	23	24	53	184	39	272	31	422	14	383	2	175	-	-	162	1460	23

source :- 1971 population census publications.

TABLE NO. 4

Talukawise classification of Towns according to population ranges in 1971 in Akola district
(Population in '000)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Number of towns having population													
		Below 5,000		5,000 - 9,999		10,000 - 19,999		20,000 - 49,999		50,000 - 99,999		1,00,000 and above		total towns	
		Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	District.	-	-	1	94	2	258	5	1,497	-	-	1	1,684	9	3,533
	<u>Talukas</u>														
1.	Akola.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1,684	1	1,684
2.	Akot.	-	-	1	94	-	-	1	415	-	-	-	-	2	509
3.	Murtizapur.	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	543	-	-	-	-	2	543
4.	Mangrulpir.	-	-	-	-	1	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	141
5.	Washin.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	325	-	-	-	-	1	325
6.	Balapur.	-	-	-	-	1	117	1	214	-	-	-	-	2	331

source :- 1971 Population census publications.

TABLE NO. 5.

Number of workers and non-workers in each taluka of Akola district
According to 1971 census.

(in '000)

Sr. No.	Livelihood classes	Rural Urban total	district total	Taluka					
				Akola	Akdt	Murti- zapur.	Mang- rulpur	Washim	Bala- pur.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. cultivators.	Rural		1,414	236	177	146	215	464	176
	Urban		79	14	19	16	6	9	15
	Total		1,493	250	196	162	221	473	191
2. Agriculture Labourers	Rural		3,136	600	535	451	458	699	392
	Urban		268	29	81	61	17	27	53
	Total		3,404	629	616	512	475	726	445
3. Livestock, forestry fishing, hunting and plantations are hards and allied activities.	Rural		23	6	4	3	2	4	3
	Urban		18	8	4	3	1	2	1
	Total		41	14	8	6	3	6	4
4. Mining and quarrying.	Rural		7	4	1	1	(41) *	1	-
	Urban		2	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Total		9	4	1	1	(41) *	1	2
5. Manufacturing, processing, servicing, and repairs. a) House-hold Industry.	Rural		71	12	12	9	8	22	9
	Urban		22	6	6	4	1	3	2
	Total		93	18	18	13	9	25	11
c) Other than house-hold industry.	Rural		38	10	6	4	5	9	5
	Urban		127	91	10	11	2	8	5
	Total		165	101	16	15	7	17	10
6. Construction.	Rural		31	12	3	2	5	6	3
	Urban		29	19	2	3	1	3	1
	Total		60	31	5	5	6	9	4

TABLE NO. 5 (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
7. Trade and commerce.	Rural	69	14	22	7	7	23	9	
	Urban	190	105	9	29	6	17	11	
	Total	259	119	31	36	13	40	20	
8. Transport Storage & communications.	Rural	18	7	2	4	1	3	2	
	Urban	96	65	5	12	1	9	2	
	Total	114	72	8	16	2	12	4	
9. Other services.	Rural	171	42	26	19	18	37	30	
	Urban	191	114	20	24	7	15	11	
	Total	362	156	46	43	25	52	41	
10. Total workers.	Rural	4,979	942	774	646	719	1,268	630	
	Urban	1,022	452	169	163	42	93	103	
	Total	6,001	1,394	943	809	761	1,361	733	
11. Non-workers.	Rural	6,502	1,272	1,083	884	892	1,542	829	
	Urban	2,512	1,232	341	380	99	232	226	
	Total	9,014	2,504	1,424	1,264	991	1,774	1,057	
12. Total population.	Rural	11,481	2,212	1,857	1,530	1,611	2,811	1,460	
	Urban	3,534	1,685	510	543	141	325	330	
	Total	15,015	3,897	2,367	2,073	1,752	3,136	1,790	

Note : - Totals do not add up due to rounding.

Source : - 1971 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO. 6.

Distribution of population according to (A) Age group and (B) Religion district :- Akola.

(A) Population according to Age groups in 1971 census. (in '00')

Age groups Classification.	All ages	0-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 and above.	Age not stated.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	15,015	6,515	1,230	1,067	1,033	1,889	1,436	939	905	1
Rural	11,481	5,031	897	761	780	1,452	1,117	737	705	1
Urban	3,534	1,484	333	306	253	437	319	202	200	-

(B) Population according to Religion, in 1971 census. (in 00)

Religion	Total	Budhists	Christian	Hindus	Jains	Muslim	Sikh	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total	15,015	2,425	27	10,532	152	1,868	11	-
Rural	11,481	2,170	11	8,345	67	884	4	-
Urban	3,534	255	16	2,187	85	984	7	-

source :- 1971 population Census. publication.

TABLE NO. 7

Scheduled castes and scheduled tribes in Akola district according to 1971 census

(in '00')

Sr. No.	District Taluka.	Total Rural Urban	Scheduled castes			Scheduled tribes			Total S.C. & S.T.		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District.	Total	716	365	351	-	-	-	716	365	351
		Rural	557	284	273	-	-	-	557	284	273
		Urban	159	81	78	-	-	-	159	81	78
	<u>Taluka</u>	Total	168	87	81	-	-	-	168	87	81
1.	Akola.	Rural	101	52	49	-	-	-	101	52	49
		Urban	67	35	32	-	-	-	67	35	32
2.	Akot.	Total	98	50	48	-	-	-	98	50	48
		Rural	76	39	37	-	-	-	76	39	37
		Urban	22	11	11	-	-	-	22	11	11
3.	Murtizapur.	Total	97	50	47	-	-	-	97	50	47
		Rural	69	36	33	-	-	-	69	36	33
		Urban	28	14	14	-	-	-	28	14	14
5.	Mangrulpir.	Total	67	35	32	-	-	-	67	35	32
		Rural	61	32	29	-	-	-	61	32	29
		Urban	6	3	3	-	-	-	6	3	3
6.	Washim.	Total	226	112	114	-	-	-	226	112	114
		Rural	199	99	100	-	-	-	199	99	100
		Urban	27	13	14	-	-	-	27	13	14
6.	Balapur.	Total	60	31	29	-	-	-	60	31	29
		Rural	51	26	25	-	-	-	51	26	25
		Urban	9	5	4	-	-	-	9	5	4

source :- 1971 population census publications.

TABLE NO.-8

Number of Rainy days and total Rainfall at selected centres in Akola district during 1973
(in MM)

Sr. No.	Centre Month	Akola			Akot			Murtizapur		
		Normal Rainfall	No. of rainy- days	Rain- fall	normal rainfall	No. of rainy- days.	Rain- fall.	Normal rain-fall	No. of rainy- days.	Rain- fall.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	January 1973	10.7	-	-	12.7	-	-	11.7	-	-
2.	February ,,	10.4	1	11.3	11.9	2	17.0	15.7	2	3.2
3.	March ,,	7.9	-	-	7.1	-	-	9.1	-	-
4.	April ,,	4.1	-	-	4.6	-	-	7.4	-	-
5.	May ,,	10.7	-	-	10.4	-	-	9.1	-	-
6.	June ,,	135.5	6	76.0	132.6	2	61.0	142.2	8	62.0
7.	July ,,	237.5	13	216.4	246.1	19	392.2	242.8	18	363.0
8.	August ,,	159.8	13	402.0	156.7	11	338.2	152.9	21	315.0
9.	September ,,	151.9	8	138.6	139.9	6	70.4	153.7	14	177.9
10.	October ,,	37.3	4	162.0	34.5	1	45.0	37.9	2	34.2
11.	November ,,	25.4	-	-	29.2	-	-	27.4	-	-
12.	December ,,	11.2	-	-	8.4	-	-	8.9	-	-
	total ,,	802.4	45	1006.3	861.1	41	923.8	818.8	65	955.3

TABLE NO. 8 (concluded)

Sr. No.	Centre Month	Mangrulpir			W a s h i m			B a l a p u r		
		Normal rain-fall	No. of rainy- days.	Rain- fall.	Normal rainfall	No. of rainy- days.	Rain- fall.	Normal rainfall	No. of rainy- days.	Rain- fall
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1.	January 1973	10.2	-	-	8.4	-	-	11.9	-	-
2.	February ,,	13.7	-	-	10.4	-	-	9.4	-	-
3.	March ,,	9.7	-	-	7.1	-	-	8.9	-	-
4.	April ,,	11.4	1	6.0	9.4	-	-	6.3	-	-
5.	May ,,	11.7	-	-	12.7	-	-	9.1	-	-
6.	June ,,	150.9	8	55.0	166.9	4	92.0	132.6	8	43.0
7.	July ,,	249.4	15	332.0	275.1	18	371.1	226.3	15	261.0
8.	August. ,,	164.3	24	394.0	171.8	15	550.0	153.9	16	388.1
9.	September ,,	167.6	12	189.0	167.1	9	190.4	145.8	7	151.2
10.	October ,,	37.1	5	70.0	43.9	6	90.1	36.8	2	66.0
11.	November ,,	26.7	-	-	26.4	-	-	22.3	-	-
12.	December ,,	8.4	-	-	8.1	-	-	9.9	-	-
	total ,,	861.1	65	1046.0	907.3	52	1293.6	907.3	48	909.3

source :- Tahsildars in the District, Akola.

TABLE NO. 9

Maximum and Minimum monthly Temperature of selected centres in Akola district
in 1973. (In centigrade)

Sr.No.:	Month	Centre Akola (Aerodrom)		Akola city	
		Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	January 1973	31.6	11.9	31.0	14.1
2.	February ,,	33.0	15.0	32.3	17.3
3.	March ,,	38.2	18.2	37.5	21.3
4.	April ,,	43.3	24.7	42.5	27.3
5.	May ,,	44.4	27.0	43.2	29.0
6.	June ,,	38.3	24.3	37.6	26.2
7.	July ,,	30.6	21.7	30.3	23.6
8.	August ,,	29.5	22.9	29.7	23.5
9.	September ,,	30.8	22.7	30.4	23.3
10.	October ,,	32.5	20.5	31.8	21.4
11.	November ..	29.6	13.6	30.0	14.6
12.	December ,,	29.6	12.7	n.a.	n.a.
	Year ,,	44.4	11.9	43.2	14.1

source :- Regional Meteorological Centre, Nagpur.

TABLE NO. 10

Land Utilisation in Akola district in 1971-72 and 1972-73 (in hectares)

sr.no.:	Taluka	year	Total geographical area.	Area under forest	Area not available for cultivation	Land put to Agril. uses.	Barran & unculturable land.	Total col: cultur- able waste	Other uncultivated land excluding fallow land	permanant pasture & other gra: zing. land.	land under misc. tree crops not included in areas sown	Total col: (9+10+11)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	District.	1971-72	10,55,998	77,151	33,861	25,682	59,543	14,873	61,136	1,440	77,454	
		1972-73	10,55,998	76,117	29,945	22,346	52,291	15,792	68,195	2,225	86,212	
	<u>Taluka</u>											
1.	Akola.	1971-72	1,88,989	15,798	5,463	2,100	7,563	1,949	7,146	239	9,334	
		1972-73	1,88,989	21,863	7,131	2,075	9,206	1,915	7,715	247	9,877	
2.	Akot.	1971-72	1,42,916	1,893	4,665	3,006	7,671	923	2,623	47	3,593	
		1972-73	1,42,916	1,872	4,226	2,973	7,199	1,430	2,815	82	4,327	
3.	Murtizapur.	1971-72	1,54,600	8,724	7,695	2,261	9,956	1,244	6,575	46	7,865	
		1972-73	1,54,600	6,233	4,707	2,001	6,708	2,935	7,309	148	10,392	
4.	Mangrulpir.	1971-72	1,57,809	17,156	3,426	9,855	13,281	2,001	12,620	557	13,177	
		1972-73	1,57,809	13,974	2,695	6,775	9,470	1,539	13,856	1,187	16,582	
5.	Washim.	1971-72	2,74,397	12,954	8,417	6,552	14,969	6,441	30,432	306	37,179	
		1972-73	2,74,397	13,819	8,340	6,454	14,794	5,372	31,580	211	36,963	
6.	Balapur.	1971-72	1,37,287	20,626	4,195	1,908	6,103	2,320	1,740	246	4,305	
		1972-73	1,37,287	18,356	2,846	2,068	4,914	2,601	5,120	350	8,071	

contd.

TABLE NO. 10 (Concluded)

Sr.No.:	Taluka :	Year	Fallow land			Net area sown	Area sown more than once	Gross cropped area.
			Current fallow	Other fallow	Total col.13+14			
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18
	District	1971-72	11,728	27,702	39,430	8,02,420	12,527	8,14,947
		1972-73	12,507	30,038	42,545	7,98,833	16,512	8,15,345
	<u>Taluka</u>	1971-72	2,206	5,699	7,905	1,48,389	1,011	1,49,400
1.	Akola.	1972-73	2,356	4,628	6,984	1,41,059	1,399	1,42,458
		1971-72	1,909	1,772	3,681	1,26,078	1,952	1,28,030
2.	Akot.	1972-73	2,270	1,719	3,989	1,25,529	3,178	1,28,707
		1971-72	1,969	5,038	7,007	1,21,048	787	1,21,835
3.	Murtizapur.	1972-73	3,037	4,267	7,304	2,23,963	1,099	1,25,062
		1971-72	1,155	2,476	3,631	1,08,564	637	1,09,201
4.	Mangrulpir.	1972-73	1,193	4,287	5,480	1,12,303	614	1,12,917
		1971-72	2,028	8,739	10,767	1,98,528	7,511	2,06,039
5.	Washim.	1972-73	1,564	11,143	12,707	1,96,114	9,471	2,05,585
		1971-72	2,461	3,978	6,439	99,813	629	1,00,442
6.	Balapur.	1972-73	2,087	3,994	6,081	99,865	751	1,00,616

Note :- Data for the year 1971-72 and 1972-73 are provisional.

source :- Land records Branch, collectorate, Akola.

TABLE NO. 11

Area under different crops in each taluka in Akola district 1971-72 and 1972-73
(In hectares)

Sr.No.:	Taluka	Year	Rice	wheat	Jowar (Kharif)	Jowar (Rabi)	Jowar (Total)	Rajra	Other cereals	Total cereals	Gram
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District.	1971-72	7,351	43,959	2,55,696	-	2,55,696	6,834	992	3,14,832	10,833
		1972-73	8,039	42,440	2,46,159	-	2,46,159	7,300	911	3,04,849	9,652
	<u>Taluka</u>										
1.	Akola.	1971-72	371	8,623	51,915	-	51,915	1,287	77	62,273	2,108
		1972-73	351	7,459	49,184	-	49,184	1,334	84	58,412	1,757
2.	Akot.	1971-72	112	8,603	28,317	-	28,317	471	14	37,517	3,847
		1972-73	156	7,372	27,730	-	27,730	503	19	35,780	3,531
3.	Murtizapur.	1971-72	383	5,371	34,328	-	34,328	1,310	18	41,410	1,141
		1972-73	498	5,816	33,357	-	33,357	1,324	45	41,040	1,326
4.	Mangrulpir.	1971-72	1,080	907	41,611	-	41,611	1,775	247	45,620	304
		1972-73	1,027	817	38,393	-	38,393	1,879	153	42,269	164
5.	Washim.	1971-72	5,293	16,702	60,161	-	60,161	834	457	83,447	1,959
		1972-73	5,875	17,892	63,170	-	63,170	1,239	495	88,671	1,648
6.	Balapur.	1971-72	112	3,753	39,364	-	39,364	1,157	179	44,565	1,474
		1972-73	132	3,084	34,325	-	34,325	1,021	115	38,677	1,226

TABLE NO. 11 (contd.)

Sr. no.	District/ Taluka	Year	Tur	Green Gram	Black gram	Other pulses	Total pulses	Total food grains	Sugar- cane.	Chill- ies.	other condiments & spices.
1	2	3	13	13-A	13-B	14	15	16	17	18	18-A
	District	1971-72	35,769	20,751	39,263	4,590	1,11,206	4,26,038	473	2,564	181
		1972-73	34,473	23,213	38,624	5,246	1,11,208	4,16,057	731	2,704	325
	<u>Taluka.</u>										
1.	Akola.	1971-72	4,284	2,619	2,909	751	12,671	74,944	21	265	23
		1972-73	4,777	2,646	2,654	701	12,535	70,947	24	316	31
2.	Akot.	1971-72	3,596	6,119	2,221	964	16,747	54,264	72	286	24
		1972-73	3,419	6,810	2,712	905	17,377	53,157	51	266	16
3.	Murtizapur.	1971-72	6,094	1,930	3,775	293	13,233	54,643	24	377	10
		1972-73	5,774	3,206	3,482	241	14,029	55,069	27	320	8
4.	Mangrulpir.	1971-72	6,427	1,745	8,746	600	17,822	64,442	64	641	19
		1972-73	5,656	1,678	8,398	435	16,331	58,600	69	500	40
5.	Washim.	1971-72	11,541	6,174	18,725	1,271	39,670	1,23,117	216	688	68
		1972-73	11,053	6,390	18,802	1,097	38,990	1,27,661	533	632	150
6.	Balapur.	1971-72	3,827	2,164	2,887	711	11,063	55,628	76	307	37
		1972-73	3,794	2,483	2,576	1,867	11,946	50,623	27	670	80

contd. on . . . 18 . . .

TABLE NO. 11 (contd.)

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka	year	Fruits & Vegi- tables.	Misc. Food crops	Total Food crops	Cotton	Other fibres	Total fibres	Ground nut.	Other oil seeds.	Total oil seeds.
1	2	3	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	District	1971-72	1,876	-	4,31,132	3,39,250	2,155	3,41,405	28,494	13,760	42,254
		1972-73	2,564	4	4,22,385	3,47,203	2,248	3,49,451	30,686	12,687	43,373
	<u>Taluka</u>										
1.	Akola.	1971-72	198	-	75,451	65,957	237	66,194	5,504	2,244	7,748
		1972-73	284	1	71,603	62,116	148	62,264	5,731	2,840	8,571
2.	Akot.	1971-72	398	-	55,044	67,236	93	67,329	3,805	1,746	5,551
		1972-73	370	-	53,860	67,675	172	67,847	5,522	1,447	6,969
3.	Murtizapur.	1971-72	278	-	55,332	60,454	242	60,696	3,846	1,942	5,788
		1972-73	333	3	55,760	61,576	166	61,742	4,886	2,659	7,545
4.	Mangrulpir.	1971-72	216	-	64,382	34,905	251	35,156	9,203	458	9,661
		1972-73	273	-	59,482	43,991	239	44,230	8,736	459	9,195
5.	Washim.	1971-72	511	-	1,24,600	72,116	940	73,056	2,543	5,825	8,368
		1972-73	1,139	-	1,30,115	68,558	1,175	69,733	2,472	3,251	5,723
6.	Balapur.	1971-72	275	-	56,323	38,582	392	38,974	3,593	1,545	5,138
		1972-73	165	-	51,565	43,287	348	43,635	3,339	2,031	5,370

TABLE NO. 11 (Concluded)

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Toba- cco	Other drugs & Narcotics	Total Drugs & Narcotics	Misc. non-food crops.	Total non-food crops	Total gross cropped area	Area cropped more than once	Total net area under crops.
1	2	3	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
	District	1971-72	2	97	99	57	3,83,815	8,14,947	12,527	8,02,420
		1972-73	1	12	13	123	3,92,960	8,15,345	16,512	7,98,833
	<u>Taluka</u>									
1.	Akola.	1971-72	-	-	-	7	73,949	1,49,400	1,011	1,48,389
		1972-73	-	-	-	20	70,855	1,42,458	1,399	1,41,059
2.	Akot.	1971-72	-	85	85	21	72,986	1,28,030	1,952	1,26,078
		1972-73	1	-	1	30	74,847	1,28,707	3,178	1,25,529
3.	Murtizapur.	1971-72	-	-	-	19	66,503	1,21,835	787	1,21,048
		1972-73	-	-	-	15	69,302	1,25,062	1,099	1,23,963
4.	Mangrulpir.	1971-72	2	-	2	-	44,819	1,09,201	637	1,08,564
		1972-73	-	-	-	10	53,435	1,12,917	614	1,12,303
5.	Washim.	1971-72	-	12	12	3	81,439	2,06,039	7,511	1,98,528
		1972-73	-	12	12	2	75,470	2,05,585	9,471	1,96,114
6.	Balapur.	1971-72	-	-	-	7	44,119	1,00,442	629	99,813
		1972-73	-	-	-	46	49,051	1,00,616	751	99,865

Note :- data for the years 1971-72 and 1972-73 are provisional.

source :- Land Records Branch, collectorate, Akola.

TABLE NO. 12

Yield per Hectare and out-turn of principal crops in Akola district in 1971-72 & 1972-73

Sr.No.	crops	1971-72		1972-73	
		Yield per hectare (in kg.)	Out-turn (Tonnes)	Yield per hectare (in kg.)	Out-turn (Tonnes)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Rice.	480	3,600	192	1,500
2.	Wheat	446	23,400	337	16,900
3.	Jowar.	453	1,13,600	335	84,100
4.	Bajra.	114	800	195	1,500
5.	Maize.	667	200	-	-
6.	Other cereals	500	100	500	100
7.	Total cereals	444	1,41,700	328	1,04,200
8.	Gram.	194	3,000	171	1,900
9.	Tur.	446	16,800	342	13,400
10.	Other pulses.	168	7,200	60	5,300
11.	Total pulses.	280	27,000	239	20,600
12.	Sugarcane (in terms of Gur)	5,833	3,500	5,500	3,300
13.	Cotton (in terms of Bales of 180 kg. each)	83	1,35,700	66	1,24,900
14.	Ground-nut.	575	13,400	263	6,400
15.	Sesamum.	222	600	219	700
16.	Rape and mustard.	250	100	250	100
17.	Linseed.	205	900	286	1,600
18.	Castor seed.	-	-	-	-
19.	Tobacco.	-	-	-	-
20.	Chillies.	378	1,400	324	1,100
21.	Safflower	400	1,000	300	300

Note :- Production of Cotton and mesta are in-terms of Bales of 180 kg. each.

source:- Statistician, department of Agriculture, Poona.

TABLE NO. 13

Area irrigated by different sources in each taluka of Akola district in 1971-72 and 1972-73
(In Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Area irrigated by sources.						Total net area irrigated.	Total gross area irrigated.
			Govt. Canals	Private canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	District	1971-72	264	9	78	6,977	33	7,361	7,361	
		1972-73	1,228	23	68	13,604	554	15,477	17,039	
	<u>Taluka</u>									
1.	Akola.	1971-72	-	-	-	1,141	-	1,141	1,141	
		1972-73	530	-	-	1,286	510	2,326	2,979	
2.	Akot.	1971-72	-	-	-	1,404	-	1,404	1,404	
		1972-73	-	-	-	3,015	-	3,015	3,015	
3.	Murtizapur.	1971-72	-	-	50	701	24	775	775	
		1972-73	6	-	-	1,110	22	1,138	1,278	
4.	Mangrulpir.	1971-72	-	-	-	795	-	795	795	
		1972-73	40	-	-	1,136	-	1,176	1,206	
5.	Washim.	1971-72	264	9	28	1,764	9	2,074	2,074	
		1972-73	652	23	68	4,360	22	5,125	5,265	
6.	Balapur.	1971-72	-	-	-	1,172	-	1,172	1,172	
		1972-73	-	-	-	2,697	-	2,697	3,296	

Note :- Data for the year 1971-72 and 1972-73 are provisional.

Source :- Land records Branch, collectorate, Akola.

TABLE NO. 14

Area Irrigated under different crops in each taluka of Akola district in 1971-72 and 1972-73. (In Hectares)

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka.	Year	Rice	wheat	Jowar (Kharif)	Jowar (Rabi)	Bajra	Maize	Total cereals	Gram	Total pulses	sugar cane.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District	1971-72	68	3,778	-	-	-	-	3,858	153	153	473
		1972-73	159	10,304	-	-	-	10	11,043	415	428	662
	Taluka	1971-72	6	887	-	-	-	-	893	4	4	21
1.	Akola.	1972-73	2	1,938	-	-	-	-	2,500	2	2	24
		1971-72	51	613	-	-	-	-	668	83	83	72
2.	Akot.	1972-73	87	1,642	-	-	-	10	1,749	295	297	51
		1971-72	-	418	-	-	-	-	418	-	-	24
3.	Murtizapur.	1972-73	10	753	-	-	-	-	763	1	2	27
		1971-72	-	124	-	-	-	-	124	-	-	64
4.	Mangrulpir.	1972-73	-	414	-	-	-	-	414	-	-	-
		1971-72	-	1,102	-	-	-	-	1,105	43	43	216
5.	Washim.	1972-73	-	2,680	-	-	-	-	2,680	107	107	533
		1971-72	11	634	-	-	-	-	650	23	23	76
6.	Balapur.	1972-73	60	2,877	-	-	-	-	2,937	20	20	27

contd. on

TABLE NO. 14 (Concluded)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	year	Chillies.	Turmeric	Peas	Potatoes	Onion	Total food crops	cotton	groundnut	coco-nut	Tobacco	Total non-food crops	Total
1	2	3	14	15	16	17	17-A	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	District	1971-72	1,066	62	517	15	287	7,061	251	-	-	-	300	7,361
		1972-73	1,417	134	1,017	45	473	16,343	621	3	-	-	696	17,039
	<u>Taluka</u>													
1.	Akola.	1971-72	82	-	40	-	14	1,117	24	-	-	-	24	1,141
		1972-73	144	1	72	5	63	2,945	31	-	-	-	34	2,979
2.	Akot.	1971-72	180	-	92	-	88	1,305	78	-	-	-	99	1,404
		1972-73	190	1	104	3	146	2,669	292	-	-	-	346	3,015
3.	Murtizapur.	1971-72	45	2	120	2	23	756	-	-	-	-	19	775
		1972-73	162	1	174	4	34	1,269	-	-	-	-	9	1,278
4.	Mangrulpir.	1971-72	422	8	39	-	33	746	49	-	-	-	49	795
		1972-73	381	10	58	1	40	1,155	51	-	-	-	51	1,206
5.	Washim.	1971-72	178	50	185	10	54	1,973	100	-	-	-	101	2,074
		1972-73	440	121	582	25	134	5,009	247	3	-	-	256	5,265
6.	Balapur.	1971-72	159	2	41	3	75	1,164	-	-	-	-	8	1,172
		1972-73	100	-	27	7	56	3,296	-	-	-	-	-	3,296

Note :- Data for 1971-72 and 1972-73 are provisional.

Source :- Land Records Branch of collectorate, Akola.

TABLE NO. 15

Number of irrigation and other wells in each taluka of Akola district in 1971-72 & 1972-73

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Total no. of wells:		No. of irrigation wells in use		No. of irrigation wells not in use		No. of other wells.	
		1971-72:	1972-73	1971-72	1972-73	1971-72:	1972-73:	1971-72	1972-73
-1-	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District.	45,925	46,983	8,260	8,607	6,830	7,541	30,835	30,835
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Akola.	4,495	5,145	787	787	407	1,057	3,301	3,301
2.	Akot.	19,644	19,802	1,369	1,463	1,754	1,818	16,521	16,521
3.	Murtizapur.	5,910	6,020	1,739	1,849	554	554	3,617	3,617
4.	Mangrulpir.	2,572	2,697	623	751	297	294	1,652	1,552
5.	Washim.	7,980	7,995	2,891	2,906	2,609	2,609	2,480	2,480
6.	Balapur.	5,324	5,324	851	851	1,209	1,209	3,264	3,264

Note :- Data for the year 1971-72 and 1972-73 are provisional.

Source :- Land Records Branch of collectorate, Akola.

TABLE NO. 16

Minor Irrigation works excluding wells in Akola district in 1972-73.

Number of minor Irrigation works. (Area in Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Number of works not in use				works in use (Number)				Net area irrigated in 72-73			
		Zilla- Pari- shad.	State	private	Total	Zilla- pari- shad.	Co-ope- rative	state	Total	Zilla- shad.	Private	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District Total	32	5	-	37	11	17	-	28	172	506	-	678
	<u>Taluka</u>												
1.	Akola.	6	2	-	8	3	4	-	7	21	53	-	74
2.	Akvt.	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	9	-	-	9
3.	Murtizapur.	3	-	-	3	3	3	-	6	42	55	-	97
4.	Mangrulpir.	8	3	-	11	1	5	-	6	6	85	-	91
5.	Washim.	11	-	-	11	3	4	-	7	94	305	-	399
6.	Balapur.	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	8	-	8

1. Executive Engineer, Minor Irrigation, Akola.

Source :- 2. Executive Engineer, Minor Irrigation, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

3. Executive Engineer, Medium Project, Akola.

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TABLE NO. 17

Major and medium irrigation projects in Akola district as on 30-6-1973

Sr.No.	Item	M_e_d_i_u_m p_r_o_j_e_c_t_s						
		Major project	1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Name of the Project.	Katepurna river Project, Mahan Tq. Akola.	Morna pro- ject, Kakad dari Tq. Balapur.	Ekburji Tank project, Ekburji, Tq. Washim.	Nirguna river project, Chon- dhi, Tq. Balapur	Giroli Tank project, Mangrupir.	Motsawanga Tq. Tank project, Pardi-Tak mor, Tq. Washim.	
2.	Location of the project	Tq. Akola	Tq. Balapur	Tq. Washim.	Tq. Balapur	Tq. Mangrupir	Washim.	
3.	a) Year of completion.	June 72	1963	-	June 1972	-	-	
	b) If incomplete, probable year of completion.	March 74	-	-	June 1974	-	June 1974.	
	c) Estimated cost of the project (Rs. lakh)	451.26	194.44	51.34	234.52	42.82	32.29	
4.	a) Height sanctioned (metres)	28.34	28.95	24.07	25.68	18.40	21.00	
	b) Height completed (metres)	28.34	28.95	24.07	12.30	18.40	21.00	
5.	a) Total length (km.)	19.31	24.65	34.40	28.00	7.60	13.00	
	b) Length completed (km.)	19.31	24.65	34.40	20.00	7.60	4.00	
6.	Maximum storage (Capacity in million M ³)	97.70	45.45	14.12	31.42	2.93	4.69	
7.	Storage capacity as on 31st March (in million M ³)	11.45	16.90	Below L.S.L.	Under construction.	Below L.S.L.	3.30	
8.	Gross area commanded (in hectares)	13,712	8,094	2,961	11,580	1,014	1,628	
9.	Cultivable area commanded (in hectares)	11,098	6,564	2,400	8,511	797	1,302	
10.	Irrigable area by completed project (in hectare)	8,228	5,200	2,400	4,221	450	574	
11.	Area irrigated at present (hect)	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	a) Perennial	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	b) Seasonal	1080.0	235.6	884.0	-	51.8	65.0	

Source :- Executive Engineer, Medium Project Division, Akola.

TABLE NO. 18

Agricultural Wage Rates in Akola district in 1973 (in RS.).

Sr. No.	Month	centre :- Ansing									
		Skilled Labour			Field labour		Unskilled labour		Other Agricultural labour		Herds-
		Carpen- ter	Black smith	Cobbler	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	men.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
1.	January	4.00	-	-	2.50	1.25	-	-	-	-	2.00
2.	February	-	-	-	2.50	1.12	-	-	-	-	2.00
3.	March	4.00	4.00	-	2.00	1.00	-	-	-	-	2.00
4.	April.	-	-	-	2.25	1.00	-	-	-	-	2.00
5.	May.	5.00	3.00	-	2.00	1.00	-	-	-	-	2.00
6.	June.	5.00	4.00	-	2.50	1.50	-	-	-	-	2.00
7.	July.	4.00	4.00	-	2.50	1.50	-	-	-	-	2.00
8.	August.	4.00	4.00	3.00	2.50	1.50	-	-	-	-	2.00
9.	September.	5.00	3.00	-	2.50	1.50	-	-	-	-	2.00
10.	October.	5.00	3.00	3.00	2.50	1.50	-	-	-	-	2.00
11.	November.	5.00	5.00	-	2.75	2.50	-	-	-	-	2.00
12.	December.	5.00	5.00	4.00	3.00	2.25	-	-	-	-	2.25

centre :- CHOHATTA

1.	January.	4.00	-	-	1.50	0.75	-	-	-	-	1.00
2.	February.	-	-	-	1.50	0.75	-	-	-	-	1.00
3.	March.	4.50	-	3.00	1.75	1.00	-	-	-	-	1.00
4.	April.	4.00	-	3.00	1.50	0.75	-	-	-	-	1.25

contd. on ... 28 ...

TABLE NO.18 (concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>Centre :- chohatta (continued)</u>									
5. May.		4.00	-	3.00	1.50	0.75			1.00
6. June		4.50	-	3.00	2.00	1.00			1.50
7. July.		5.00	-	3.00	2.50	1.25			2.00
8. August.		5.00	4.00	3.00	2.00	1.00			1.50
9. September.		5.00	3.00	-	2.00	1.00			1.00
10. October.		5.00	3.00	5.00	2.50	1.75			2.00
11. November.		n.a.	-	5.00	2.75	1.37			2.50
12. December.		5.00	-	-	2.75	1.00			2.00
<u>Centre :- BORGACN</u>									
1. January.		4.00	3.00	-	2.25	1.00			1.50
2. February.		4.00	n.a.	-	2.00	1.00			2.00
3. March.		4.00	3.00	-	2.25	1.00			2.00
4. April.		n.a.	n.a.	-	2.75	1.25			2.00
5. May.		3.00	3.00	2.00	2.50	1.00			2.00
6. June		n.a.	n.a.	-	2.50	1.00			2.00
7. July.		n.a.	n.a.	-	3.50	1.50			2.00
8. August.		5.00	5.00	3.00	2.50	1.12			2.00
9. September.		5.50	4.50	3.00	3.00	1.75			2.00
10. October.		5.25	3.75	-	2.75	1.62			2.00
11. November.		5.50	4.50	3.00	3.00	1.75			3.00
12. December.		5.25	4.50	3.00	3.00	1.87			2.00

Source :- District statistical office, Akola.

Note :- Only for selected price collection centres

Statistical office.

TABLE NO. 19

Agricultural implements in each taluka of Akola district 1972

Sr. No.	District / Taluka.	No. of ploughs		No. of carts.	No. of sugar-cane crushers		Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes	Electric pump for irrigation purposes	Tractors	Oil chais	
		Wooden	Iron		Worked by power	Worked by bullocks				5 kgs. & above	less than 5 kgs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District talukas	20,879	25,721	56,065	77	14	1,721	3,920	201	26	8
1.	Akola.	3,847	4,041	8,736	7	1	281	618	56	1	-
2.	Akot.	1,222	4,332	7,966	5	2	68	994	63	17	1
3.	Murtizapur.	3,120	3,496	5,935	3	1	333	677	36	-	-
4.	Mangrulpir.	5,716	4,741	9,090	19	4	202	288	6	1	5
5.	Washim.	6,234	6,605	17,295	43	5	675	673	14	7	2
6.	Balapur.	740	2,506	7,043	4	1	162	670	26	-	-

source :- Live-stock census, 1972

TABLE NO. 20

Famine, scarcity and Akin to Scarcity data of Akola district for the year 1973-74

Sr. No.	I t e m	District: T A L U K A						
		total	Akola	Akot	Murtizapur	Mangrulpir	Washim	Balapur
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>A. FAMINE AND CHRONIC SCARCITY</u>								
1.	Total no. of villages in the district.	1,731	352	295	310	248	338	188
2.	Total no. of villages affected.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Population affected.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	No. of villages to which, full suspension in L.R. granted.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	<u>Estimated loss (in Rs.)</u>							
	a) Failure of crops.							
	b) Loss of Live stock property etc.		Not available					
6.	Number of relief works under * taken.	1,869	372	-	361	427	505	204
7.	Number of persons employed.	61,688	11,120	-	10,187	13,532	18,894	7,955
8.	Expenditure incurred.	1,87,11,819	Talukawise break-up is not available.					
9.	Tagai Loan distributed under A.L. Act.	8,200	2,000	3,000	-	3,200	-	-

TABLE NO. 20 (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
B. AKIN TO SCARCITY							
1. no. of villages affected.	600	-	-	132	200	87	181
2. population affected.	4,16,263	-	-	62,357	1,42,011	65,846	1,46,049
3. no. of villages in which, full suspension in L.R. Granted.							
4. Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.							
5. <u>Estimated loss (in Rs.)</u>							
a) Failure of crops.							
b) loss of live-stock property							
6. No. of relief works undertaken							
7. no. of persons employed.							
8. Expenditure incurred.							
9. Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.							
C. FLOODS							
1. no. of villages affected.							
2. population affected.							
3. no. of villages to which, full suspension in L.R. Granted.							
4. <u>Estimated loss (in Rs.)</u>							
a) Failure of crops.							
b) Loss of livestocks, property etc.							
5. No. of relief works undertaken.							
6. no. of persons employed.							
7. Expenditure incurred.							
8. Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.							

Note :- no new works are under taken during 1973-74, only the incomplete works of 1972-73 are source :- collector office, Akola. continued during 1973-74.

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TABLE NO. 21

Determination of Precarious and other scarcity areas according to the

History of Scarcity in the District Akola:

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	circle	No. of villages in the circle	Total number of villages effected in the year					Remarks	
				68-69	69-70	70-71	71-72	72-73		73-74
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	District total		1,730		144	1,711	111	1,315		
1.	Akola.	Akola.	42			26				
		UGwa.	51			48	5			
		Borgaon.	50			50				
		Kurankhed.	61			61				
		Barshi-takli.	81			81	15			
		Pinjar.	67			67				
2.	<u>Akot.</u>	Taluka Total	352			333	20	276		
		Akot.	69			69				
		Telhara.	48			48				
		Adgaon.	74			74				
		Panchgathan	48			48	3			
		Jaulka..	55			55	15			
		Taluka Total	294			294	18			
3.	<u>Murtizapur.</u>	Murtizapur.	50		30	50			32	
		M Mana.	70		45	70	17		27	
		Kamargaon.	70		38	70	8		31	
		Karanja.	61			61			19	
		Dhanaj.	59		31	59	8		23	
		Taluka Total	310		144	310	44	310	132	

TABLE NO. 21 (concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
4.	<u>Mangrulpir.</u>									
	Mangrulpir.	73	-	-	73	-	-	-	73	-
	Dhamni.	109	-	-	109	-	-	-	62	-
	Manora.	66	-	-	66	-	-	-	65	-
	Taluka total	- - 248	-	-	248	-	-	205	200	-
5.	<u>Washim.</u>									
	Washim.	37	-	-	37	-	-	-	18	-
	Molegaon.	44	-	-	44	-	-	-	6	-
	Rised.	43	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-
	Ansing.	51	-	-	51	-	-	-	27	-
	Gowardhan.	53	-	-	53	-	-	-	2	-
	Pardi-takmor.	54	-	-	54	-	-	-	30	-
	Rithad.	56	-	-	56	-	-	-	4	-
	Taluka total	- - 338	-	-	338	-	-	338	87	-
6.	<u>Balapur.</u>									
	Balapur.	35	-	-	35	7	-	-	35	-
	Ural.	52	-	-	52	6	-	-	47	-
	Wadegaon.	43	-	-	43	16	-	-	43	-
	Patur.	58	-	-	53	-	-	-	56	-
	Taluka total	- - 188	-	-	183	29	-	136	181	-

Note :- Circlewise break-up is not available for the year 1972-73.
 source :- collector, Akola.

TABLE NO. 22

Live-stock in each taluka of Akola district as per 1972 Livestock Census.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	C A T T L E					Females over 3 years					Total females
		Males over 3 years	Females over 3 years									
		Used for breeding only.	Used for breeding & work both.	Used for work only.	Others	Total males.	Breeding In milk; Dry and not calved even once	work-ing.	Others	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	District.	1,049	1,796	2,05,983	2,202	2,11,030	75,312	97,119	341	720	1,73,483	
	Talukas											
1.	Akola.	358	113	34,865	364	35,700	15,374	13,582	143	99	29,198	
2.	Akot.	131	149	24,330	358	24,968	10,327	9,292	90	137	19,846	
3.	Murtizapur.	120	142	27,498	186	27,946	9,743	11,805	23	48	21,619	
4.	Mangrulpir.	163	688	36,393	610	37,854	11,743	20,559	10	375	32,687	
5.	Washim.	210	645	58,637	489	59,981	19,830	28,495	47	37	48,409	
6.	Balapur.	67	59	24,260	195	24,581	8,295	13,377	28	24	21,724	

TABLE NO. 22 (Contd.)

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka.	Cattle (contd.)		B U F F A L O E S					Females over 3 years		
		Young stock	Total cattle	Used for breed- ing only	Used for breed- ing & work both.	Used for work only.	Others	Total males	over 3 years Breeding	In milk	dry and not calving even once
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	District.	1,58,636	5,43,149	733	402	1,027	171	2,333	30,804	24,224	474
	<u>Taluka</u>										
1.	Akola.	27,678	92,576	126	77	161	15	382	7,320	3,903	227
2.	Akot.	20,346	65,160	89	40	56	30	215	4,158	2,640	125
3.	Murtizapur.	23,014	72,579	96	31	131	18	276	4,196	2,771	28
4.	Mangrulpir.	24,202	94,743	162	85	293	41	581	4,207	4,165	7
5.	Washim.	43,536	1,51,926	216	123	305	44	688	7,717	8,039	73
6.	Balapur.	19,660	66,165	44	46	81	20	191	3,206	2,706	14

TABLE NO. 22 (Concluded)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Buffaloes (contd.)					Sheep	Goats	Other- live- stock.	Total live- stock	Total poul- try.
		Females over 3 years Others	Total females	Young stock	Total Buffa- loes.	Total bovine					
1	2	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	District.	303	55,805	31,735	89,873	6,33,022	8,509	1,89,749	12,668	8,43,948	1,75,127
	Taluka					1,09,990				1,45,190	
1.	Akola.	108	11,558	5,474	17,414		531	32,765	1,904		37,682
2.	Akot.	62	6,985	3,736	10,936	76,096	242	21,979	1,642	99,959	17,313
3.	Murtizapur.	20	7,015	4,064	11,355	83,934	721	30,674	2,551	1,17,880	34,724
4.	Mangrulpir.	61	8,440	5,031	14,052	1,08,795	909	39,396	1,373	1,50,473	35,148
5.	Washim.	28	15,857	9,971	26,516	1,78,442	3,918	37,699	3,825	2,23,884	27,979
6.	Balapur.	24	5,950	3,459	9,600	75,765	2,188	27,236	1,373	1,06,562	22,281

Source : - Live-stock Census 1972 .

TABLE NO. 23

Veterinary statistics in each taluka of Akola district for the year 1973-74.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Number of veterinary					Animals treated in				Number of artificial	
		Hospi- tals.	Dispen- saries	Aid cen- tres	Doc- tors	Stock- men.	Hospi- tals.	Dispen- saries	Aid- cen- tres	Total	Centres	Animals inseminated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District Total	4	10	54	27	76	18,483	31,098	1,04,544	1,54,125	18	2,501
	<u>Taluka</u>											
1.	Akola.	1	2	8	8	10	10,982	10,701	17,563	39,246	4	948
2.	Akot.	2	1	10	4	14	3,352	-	22,321	25,673	3	361
3.	Murtizapur.	-	2	9	4	12	-	6,363	18,162	24,525	3	387
4.	Mangrulpir.	-	2	7	3	12	-	4,502	11,046	15,548	2	134
5.	Washim.	1	2	12	14	18	4,149	3,821	17,530	25,500	4	383
6.	Balapur.	-	2	8	4	10	-	5,711	17,922	23,633	2	280

Source :- District Animal Husbandry Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

TABLE NO. 24

Disease-wise live-stock mortality in Akola district in 1973-74.

Sr. No.	Diseases (Contagious and Parastic)	Local name	Attacks	Deaths
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Total Livestock mortality.	-	641	420
	<u>Ovide and Bovine.</u>			
	1. Haemorrhagic septicemia.	Manmodi.	241	215
	2. Foot and mouth.	paikhuri & Tondkhuri.	173	-
	3. Black Quarter.	Ektangi.	137	123
	4. Anthrax.	Phasi.	-	-
	5. Surra.	-	1	1
	6. Other contagious and parastic diseases.	Devi.	6	1
	Total.		558	340
2.	<u>Sheep and Goats.</u>			
	1. Anthrax.	Phasi.	-	-
	2. Phears Penomonia.	-	-	-
	3. Foot and mouth.	paikhuri & Tondkhuri.	-	-
	4. Other contagious and parastic diseases.	Devi.	3	-
	Total		3	-
3.	<u>poultry.</u>			
	1. Ranikhet disease.	Manmodi.	-	-
	2. Fowl pox.	Devi.	-	-
	3. Spricchaetosis.	-	-	-
	4. Cecoi diesis	-	-	-
	5. Contagious and Parastic diseases.	-	80	80
	6. Others.	-	-	-
	Total -		80	80

Source :- District Animal Husbandry Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

TABLE NO. 25

Number of Recognised Slaughter Houses and Animals Slaughtered in these Slaughter Houses in Akola District during 1973-74.

Sr.No.	Name with taluka.	Slaughterhouses total.	Number of Animals Slaughtered						Total
			Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheeps	Goats	Pigs	Other animals	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	<u>District.</u>	16	16,195	4,956	3,715	23,229	Nil	Nil	48,695
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Akola.	2	5,771	1,771	2,791	8,666	Nil	Nil	18,999
2.	Akkt.	2	1,887	623	141	1,059	Nil	Nil	3,710
3.	Murtizapur.	4	4,116	68	282	6,266	Nil	Nil	10,732
4.	Mangrulpir.	2	1,291	11	16	1,190	Nil	Nil	2,508
5.	Washim.	2	1,718	361	403	4,092	Nil	Nil	6,574
6.	Balapur.	4	1,412	2,122	82	1,956	Nil	Nil	5,572

Source :- District Animal Husbandry Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

TABLE NO. 26-A

Forest area in Akola district during the year 1973-74

(Area in hectares)

Sr. No.	Department	Type of Forests			Total
		Reserved	Protected	Unclassed	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total	78,100	8,103	-	86,203
1.	Revenue	-	6,867	-	6,867
2.	Forest	78,100	1,236	-	79,336

Note :- Figures are provisional.

Source :- Conservator of forest, Govt. of Maharashtra, Poona.

TABLE NC. 26 - B

Major and Minor Forest Products in Akola district during the year 1973-74

Sr.No.	Timber		Fuel		Sandal wood		Minor Forest products			Total Value in Rs.
	Quantity in '000' M ³	Value in Rs.	Quantity in '000' M ³	Value in Rs.	Quantity in quintals	Value in Rs.	Bamboos and grazing (specify name if any)	Grass	Other products	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	4,210	11,99,862	3,384	1,25,753	119	9,931	172	80,912	Russa 2,901 Gum. 1,30,475 Mine-rals.. 551 Tendu 5,44,266 Thorns 3,630 Misc. 70,061 <hr/> 7,51,884	21,68,514

source :- Divisional Forest Officer, Akola.

TABLE NO. 27

Factory Statistics (annual) 1972

Average daily-employment of workers in Factories in Akold district.

Sr. No.	Industry Subgroups.	No. of registered factories.	No. of closed factories.	No. of working factories submitting returns.	Total workers in (5)			Total No. of mandays worked.	No. of working factories not submitting return.	No. of worker in (10).
					Total	Male	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	01C Gins and presses.	55	5	24	1,970	1,050	920	2,73,453	26	1,286
2.	205 Manufacture of grain mill products.	5	-	3	45	37	8	11,240	2	33
3.	207 sugar factories and refineries.	1	-	1	18	14	4	450	-	-
4.	209 Manufacture of misc. food preparations.	23	3	14	656	638	18	2,09,458	6	39
5.	231 Spinning, weaving, Finishing of textiles.	2	-	1	1,092	1,026	66	3,36,336	1	1,368
6.	239 Manufacture of textiles not elsewhere classified	2	-	1	20	17	3	6,020	1	67
7.	250 Manufacture of wood and cork.	3	-	2	18	18	-	5,562	1	9
8.	280 Printing, Book binding etc.	5	-	4	85	85	-	27,727	1	25
9.	331 Manufacture of structural clay products.	3	-	3	76	55	21	23,200	-	-
10.	339 Mfg. of non-metalllic mineral products.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	350 Mfg. of metal products.	3	-	1	10	10	-	3,090	2	25
12.	360 Mfg. of machinery.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12
13.	384 Repairs of motor vehicles.	3	-	1	46	46	-	16,790	2	199
14.	399 Mfg. Industries not elsewhere classified.	1	-	1	4	4	-	1,248	1	-
15.	511 Electric, Light, and power.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	428
	Total	109	9	56	4,040	3,000	1,040	9,14,574	44	3,491

Source :- Chief Inspector of Factories, Government of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO. 28

Industrywise distribution of working factories according to working strength in the District Akola for the year 1972

Sr. No.	Major group (2 digit) of industries.	Less than 10 workers		10 to 19 workers		20 to 49 workers		50 to 99 workers		100 to 999 workers		1000 to 4999 workers		5000 and above workers			
		A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	01 processes allied to agriculture.	3	22	8	116	17	530	12	913	10	1675	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	21 food except beverages	7	34	13	174	5	113	-	-	1	470	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	23 Textiles	-	-	-	-	1	20	1	67	-	-	-	-	2	2460	-	-
5	25 wood and Cork except Furniture.	3	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	-	5	-	-	4	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	33 Non-metallurgical mineral products.	-	-	2	30	1	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	35 Metal products.	1	8	2	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	36 Machinery (except Electrical).	-	-	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	38 Transport equipment.	-	-	-	-	2	82	-	-	1	163	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	39 Miscellaneous industries	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	51 Electricity, gas, and steam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	428	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	16	100	20	359	38	896	13	980	13	2736	-	-	2	2460	-	-

A - No. of Factories.
B - Employment.

Source :- Chief Inspector of Factories Government of Maharashtra.

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TABLE NO. 29

Distribution of Factories according to number of days worked in Akola district for the year 1972.

Sr. No.	Major group of industries in 2 digitd.	No. of days not stated.		60 days or less.		60 to 120 days.		121 to 180 days.		181 to 240 days.		241 to 300 days.		More than 300 days.	
		A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	C1 Process allied to Agriculture.	-	-	1	44	7	291	14	1511	2	124	-	-	-	-
2.	20 Food except beverages-	-	-	1	18	1	5	3	41	5	65	4	69	4	521
3.	23 Textiles.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11112
4.	25 Wood & cork except Furniture.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	18
5.	28 printing, publishing and allied industries.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	85
6.	33 Non-metallic mineral products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	2	59
7.	35 Metal Products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10
8.	38 Transport equipment.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	46
9.	39 Miscellaneous Industries.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
	Total	-	-	2	62	8	296	17	1552	7	189	5	86	17	1655

A - No. of factories.

B - Employment.

Source :- Chief Inspector of Factories, government of Maharashtra.

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TABLE NC. 30

Statistics relating to Annual survey of Industries in Akola district for 1966

Code No.:	Industry Names.	No. of registered factories.	Productive capital (Rs.'000!)	Employment (No.)	Gross out-put (Rs'000!)	Value added (Rs'000).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. 205	Manufacture of grain mill products	5	495	81	2,952	105
208	Manufacture of coco, Chocolate and sugar confectionery.					
2. 209	Mfg. of Misc. Food preparations.					
312	Vegetables, Animal oils and fats except edible oils	21	12,889	1,123	93,320	7,901
3. 231	Spinning, weaving and finishing of Textiles.	44	8,276	3,559	40,689	7,443
239	Mfg. of Textiles not elsewhere classified.					
4. 259	Mfg. of cork and wood products not elsewhere classified.	4	356	59	676	109
5. 280	Printing, Publishing and allied industries.	3	488	99	964	348
6. 331	Mfg. of structural and clay products.	4	355	71	825	177
350	Mfg. of Metal products.					
360	Mfg. of Machinery except Electrical Machinery.					
7. 384	Repairs of motor vehicles & cycles.	4	422	130	1,045	309
511	Electric Light and power.					
District Total - -		85	23,281	5,121	1,40,471	16,392

Note :- 1) The figures are provisional. 2) The figures are based on actuals of the reporting Census sector Factories and estimates of Sample Sector Factories.

3) That the number of registered factories shown in col.3 are those factories,

Registered with Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay under Section 2(1) of Factory Act.

4) That the information pertaining to less than 5 Factories in any industry is clubbed

Source :- Annual Survey of Industries.

with other industry group.

TABLE NO. 31

Employment Exchange Statistics in Akola district during the year 1973-74

Sr. No.	Month	:No. of Registrations during the month	:No. of vacancies notified	:No. of Employers using Exchange	:No. of candidates registered at the end of month	: No. of candidates placed in Employment			: Total	
						: Private sector.	: Public sector.	: scheduled castes & tribes		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	April 1973	756	116	17	16,248	-	53	6	47	53
2.	May ,,	948	417	26	16,585	4	41	7	38	45
3.	June ,,	1,453	139	37	16,564	-	162	51	111	162
4.	July ,,	1,115	233	47	16,952	3	199	27	175	202
5.	August. ,,	1,443	136	29	17,646	25	100	24	101	125
6.	September, ,,	1,185	96	37	18,143	3	108	13	98	111
7.	October ,,	1,097	58	16	18,630	10	44	13	41	54
8.	November, ,,	915	253	16	18,626	7	220	51	176	227
9.	December, ,,	1,512	312	19	18,829	55	230	53	232	285
10.	January 74	852	178	26	18,889	1	142	24	119	143
11.	February, ,,	896	91	35	18,949	6	75	23	58	81
12.	March ,,	613	104	33	18,709	38	59	17	80	97
Total for 12 months.		12,785	2,133	338	-	152	1,433	309	1,275	1,585

Source :- District Employment Officer, Akola.

TABLE NO. 32

Occupational distribution of total registration and placement in Employment Exchange in Akola district during 1973-74.

Registration and placements according to notional classification

sr. No.	Professional, technical and related workers	Administrative, scientific & managerial workers	Clerical and related workers	Sales workers	Farmers, Fishermen, hunters & related workers	Miners, Quarry men
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	869	604	21	204	1,403	280

TABLE NO. 32 (Concluded)

Workers in transport and communication	Craftsman, production process workers, labourers not elsewhere classified.	Services, Sports and related workers.	Workers not elsewhere classified.	Total
14	15	16	17	18
307	24	363	38	117

Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
9,500	286	12,785	1,585				

Source :- District Employment Officer, Akola.

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TABLE NO. 33

Employment in different Industries as on 31st March 1974 in Akola district.

Sr.No.:	Description of Industry.	31st March 1974					
		No. of reporting Establishments.	Government.	Quasi-Govt.	Local bodies	Private.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Agriculture.	4	308	-	373	-	681
2.	Mining and Quarrying.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Manufacturing.	67	27	-	-	7,057	7,084
4.	Construction.	21	2,775	-	372	648	3,795
5.	Electricity and Gas, Water and sanitation service.	6	225	1,620	-	-	1,845
6.	Trade, Commerce and miscellaneous.	94	-	968	-	1,350	2,318
7.	Transport, storage and Communication.	20	1,945	2,008	-	167	4,120
8.	Services.	232	8,017	48	12,093	4,244	24,402
Grand Total -		444	13,297	4,644	12,838	13,466	44,245

Source :- District Employment Officer, Akola.

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TABLE NO. 34

Consumption of Electricity in Akola district in 1973-74

(In '000' K.W.H.)

Sr.No.:	Type of Generation	ELECTRICITY USED FOR						Total
		Domestic Consumption.	Commercial; Light and Small power	Industrial; Power.	Public light-ing.	Agricultura	Other-; purpo-ses.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Thermal.		7 155	4 465	27 888	1,657	7,530	2,239	50,934
2. Hydro.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Others.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total.		7,155	4,465	27,888	1,657	7,530	2,239	50,934

source :- Executive Engineer, Maharashtra State, Electricity Board, Akola.

TABLE NO. 35

Number of Towns and Villages electrified and population covered in Akola district.

Sr. No.	Agency	Year ending	Total in the district.		villages Electrified		Towns Electrified		Total Electrified towns & villages.	
			Villages	Towns	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Maharashtra State Electricity Board.	31-3-1961	1,712	9	52	1,00,729	8	2,52,033	60	3,52,762
		31-3-1966	1,712	9	260	3,04,525	9	2,62,833	269	5,67,358
		31-3-1970	1,712	9	463	4,39,319	9	2,62,833	472	7,02,152
		31-3-1973	1,708	9	584	6,31,216	9	3,53,349	593	9,84,565
		31-3-1974	1,708	9	666	6,90,207	9	3,53,349	675	10,43,556
2.	Private Companies.	31-3-1961	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		31-3-1966	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		31-3-1970	-	-	-	-	-	Nil	-	-
		31-3-1973	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		31-3-1974	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Total	31-3-1961	1,712	9	52	1,00,729	8	2,52,033	60	3,52,762
		31-3-1966	1,712	9	260	3,04,525	9	2,62,833	269	5,67,358
		31-3-1970	1,712	9	463	4,39,319	9	2,62,833	472	7,02,152
		31-3-1973	1,708	9	584	6,31,216	9	3,53,349	593	9,84,565
		31-3-1974	1,708	9	666	6,90,207	9	3,53,349	675	10,43,556

Note :- 1) The Population for the year 1972-73 and 1973-74 is as per 1971 census.

2) The villages and towns for the year 1960-61, 1965-66, 1969-70 are as per 1961 census and for others as per 1971 census.

Source :- Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Akola.

... 50 ...

TABLE NO. 36

Number of different types of Co-operative societies working in Akola district in 1973-74

Credit total		Total Co-operative societies :-		Non-Credit total			
904		1,387		483			
Agril. Credit	842	Non-Agril. credit	62	Agril. Non-credit	175	Non-Agril. non-credit	308
1) District Central Bank	1	1) Industrial coop. Bank	-	1) Agril. Marketing	14	1) Handloom weavers.	5
2) District Land Development Bank	-	2) Urban Coop. Bank and credit societies.	4	2) Fisheries	6	2) Spinning Mills.	1
3) Primary Agril. credit societies.	841	3) Salary earners societies.	54	3) Animal Husbandry societies.	1	3) Other Industrial societies.	70
4) Other Agril. credit societies.	-	4) Mills hand and Factory workers societies.	3	4) Irrigation societies.	2	4) Consumer stores.	30
		5) Thrift & credit societies.	1	5) Farming societies.	76	5) Housing societies.	122
				6) Agril. processing	16	6) Supervising Unions.	13
				7) Other Agril. non-credit.	60	7) Other non-Agril. non-credit.	67

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Akola.

TABLE NO. 37

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

Statistics relating to Co-operative Banks in Akola district during 1973-74

Sr. No.:	Name	Number of Branches	Members		Share-capital (Rs.)	Reserve & other funds (Rs.)	Working capital (Rs.)	Loans advanced		
			Societies	Individuals				Short term (Rs.)	Medium term (Rs.)	Long term (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	District Central Co-operative Bank.	32	1,088	2,421	1,07,13,000	43,98,000	5,45,73,000	8,41,73,000	11,85,000	-
2.	District Industrial Cooperative Bank.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	District Land development Bank with taluka Branches.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Urban Bank.	6	3,705	5,19,465	71,18,284	5,28,50,365	78,80,052	2,35,081	-	-

Note :- Loan advanced includes bill purchased and outstanding of cash credits as per revised R.B.I. instructions, hence, figures of loan advances increased as compared to last year.

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

T A B L E NO. 38

CO-OPERATIVE STATISTICS

Primary Agricultural credit societies in each taluka of Akola district during 1973-74.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of Societies.	Number of		Share capital (Rs.)	Reserve and Other Funds (Rs.)	Working Capital. (Rs.)
			Societies.	Individuals.			
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District	841	-	2,01,847	2,23,86,192	20,54,224	8,56,33,775
	<u>Taluka.</u>						
1.	Akola	156	-	36,476	40,14,035	3,99,304	1,61,35,705
2.	Akot.	97	-	35,427	40,56,221	3,80,082	1,31,70,664
3.	Murtizapur	125	-	22,694	33,93,201	2,36,625	1,42,37,026
4.	Mangrulpir.	103	-	36,320	29,83,565	3,09,880	1,20,83,572
5.	Washim.	262	-	44,782	54,66,105	4,61,806	1,45,22,594
6.	Balapur	98	-	26,148	24,73,065	2,66,527	1,54,84,214

Contd... 54..

TABLE NO. 38 (Concluded)

Sr. No.	District / Taluka.	L. O. A. N. S				Percentage recovered
		Advanced (Rs.)	Recovered (Rs.)	Outstanding (Rs.)	Over-dues (Rs.)	
1	2	9	10	11	12	13
	District.	4,94,91,882	3,68,12,294	6,33,49,550	3,83,28,576	36.75
	<u>Taluka</u>					
1.	Akola.	76,91,442	62,61,708	1,11,58,483	73,18,044	35.95
2.	Akot.	62,05,479	80,54,074	50,64,455	28,58,530	63.49
3.	Murtizapur.	72,85,665	61,99,728	1,04,35,138	63,95,584	37.27
4.	Mangrulpir.	56,63,876	40,99,836	88,62,133	61,55,253	41.99
5.	Washim.	1,33,40,518	89,97,835	1,66,82,206	82,56,724	35.04
6.	Balapur.	93,04,902	31,99,113	1,11,47,135	73,44,441	22.30

Source:-District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

TABLE NO. 39

Other co-operative societies of different types in Akola district during 1973-74

(Other than Agricultural credit and banks)

Sr. No.	Type of societies	No. of societies	No. of members	Share capital (Rs.)	Reserve and other funds (Rs.)	Working capital (Rs.)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
I. AGRICULTURAL NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES							
1.	Agricultural Marketing societies.	14	1,590	10,694	25,61,149	31,59,862	1,66,42,497
2.	Fisheries societies.	6	-	187	13,050	436	23,619
3.	Animal Husbandry societies.	1	18	184	2,11,600	56,223	4,11,669
4.	Irrigation societies.	2	-	35	1,050	35	1,093
5.	Farming societies.	76	-	1,038	1,44,970	2,07,752	31,39,249
6.	Agricultural Processing	16	361	6,909	16,38,765	5,07,829	38,31,359
7.	Other Agril. Non-credit societies.	60	57	1,278	61,718	2,06,327	9,10,162
II. NON-AGRIL. CREDIT SOCIETIES							
8.	Urban credit societies.	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Salary Earners societies (Including Factory workers).	57	-	6,886	12,12,093	1,85,031	36,06,621
10.	Thrift credit societies, Bhisis and others.	1	-	17	536	54	942
III. NON-AGRIL. NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES							
11.	Handloom Weavers societies.	5	-	1,011	78,135	1,71,837	6,84,863
12.	Other Industrial societies.	70	14	3,295	3,89,640	28,420	10,95,203
13.	Consumers Stores.	30	18	13,199	4,64,786	4,82,247	25,81,654
14.	Housing.	122	-	4,631	4,05,718	1,33,518	68,96,177
15.	Supervising Unions.	13	841	-	-	-	-
16.	Spinning Mills.	1	449	3,437	62,08,850	79,646	2,00,90,606
17.	Other Agril. Non-credit societies.	67	567	4,370	2,31,172	1,49,117	21,93,381

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

TABLE NO. 40

Operation of Central and Primary Co-operative Marketing Societies in each taluka of Akola district during 1973-74

(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	District / Taluka.	No. of societies.	No. of members.	Value of purchase			Value of sale		Total
				Agril. produce	Agril. require- sites.	Consu- mer goods	As Owners	As Agents	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District level	1	482	965	3 492	288	4 774	4 903	9 677
	District total	13	12 032	1 113	18 809	28 542	52 573	13 956	66 529
<u>Primary Marketing Societies.</u>									
	1. Akola. Taluka	2	2,343	381	5 269	14 480	21 674	5 646	27 320
	2. Akot.	2	2,419	549	3 487	2 348	6 851	2 099	8 950
	3. Nurtizapur.	2	1,879	45	2 816	2 802	5 941	1 421	7 362
	4. Mangrulpir.	2	1,242	55	1 359	2 016	3 470	-	3 470
	5. Washim.	3	2,475	-	3 961	4 275	8 643	2 991	11 634
	6. Balapur.	2	1,674	83	1 917	2 621	5 994	1 799	7 793

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TABLE NO. 40 (Concluded)

Sr. No.	District/ Talukas.	Sale of Agril. produce as owners and as Agents							Agril. Requisites sold as owners and as Agents.				
		Paddy	Jowar	Wheat	Other food grains	Oil seeds	Others	Total	Verti- lisers	Seeds	Agril. Imple- ments	Others	
-1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
	District level <i>Societies</i>	-	N.A.	-	912	-	-	912	19 251	-	1,217	394	
	District Total <u>Taluka</u>	10	N.A.	319	4,508	818	-	5,655	13 903	2 235	1,596	2 531	
1.	Akola.	-	N.A.	17	1 689	-	-	1,706	2 694	888	269	435	
2.	Akot.	-	N.A.	44	354	614	-	1 012	3 076	334	207	640	
3.	Murtizapur.	-	N.A.	22	174	51	-	247	1 865	363	376	469	
4.	Mangrulpir.	*	N.A.	82	-	-	-	82	972	12	33	205	
5.	Washim.	10	N.A.	145	2 232	3	-	2 390	2 789	437	441	599	
6.	Balapur.	-	N.A.	9	59	150	-	218	2 507	201	270	183	

* Denotes below Rupees Five hundred.

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

TABLE NO. 41

Operation of other co-operative societies of different types in Akola district during 1973-74

Sr. No.	Type of societies.	Item	Unit	Achievement
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Agricultural Marketing societies.	Agricultural produce marketed	Quintals. Value Rs.	71,518 51,13,835
2.	Fisheries societies.	Catch sales. Sales.	Value Rs. Value Rs.	3,712 4,259
3.	<u>Animal Husbandry societies.</u>			
	i) Milk and Milk products.	Purchased. Sale.	Value Rs. -,-	37,40,948 58,57,873
	ii) Live-stock products.	Purchased. Sales.	-,- -,-	1,81,095 3,34,243
4.	Irrigation societies.	Area Irrigated.	Hectares.	Nil
5.	Farming societies.	Area cultivated.	-,- '00'	42
6.	Agricultural processing.	Quantity processed Sales.	Quintals. Value Rs.	2,559 9,17,319
7.	Sugar Factories.	Sugar cane crushed Sugar produced	Tonnes. '000' -do-	Nil Nil
8.	Urban credit societies.	Amount of loan.	'00' Rs.	Nil
9.	Thrift credit and Bhisis	Amount of loan.	'00' Rs.	Nil
10.	Other Non-Agricultural Non-credit societies.	Amount of loans.	'00' Rs.	Nil
11.	Handloom workers societies.	Employment.	Number	87
12.	Consumer Stores.	Purchases Sales.	Value '00' Rs. -,-	2,65,019 2,60,016
13.	Housing.	Tenements const tructed.	Number.	42

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

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TABLE NO. 42

Operation of Regulated Markets in Akola district during 1973-74.

Sr. No.	Name of Market.	Talukha	Nature of market	A		N		U		L		Tur	Value in '000' Rs.
				Jowar	Wheat	Jowar	Wheat	Fajra	Tur				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
				Qnty. in tonnes	Value in '000' Rs	Qnty. in tonnes	Value in '000' Rs	Qnty. in tonnes	Value in '000' Rs	Qnty. in tonnes	Value in '000' Rs		
1.	A.P.M.C. Akola.	Akola.	S. ale and purchase of	2,202	3551	2890	6033	253	253	7058	12,003		
2.	-,,- Akot.	Akot.	Agril. produce	146	153	285	360	7	9	226	377		
3.	-,,- Telhara.	Akot.	-,,-	-	-	52	90	1	1	2	4		
4.	-,,- Murtizapur	Murtizapur	-,,-	1	1	26	58	X	*	493	888		
5.	-,,- Karanja.	-,,-	-,,-	64	113	13	27	2	3	1555	2,745		
6.	-,,- Mangrulpir	Mangrulpir	-,,-	-	-	-	-	X	*	193	376		
7.	-,,- Washim.	Washim.	-,,-	-	-	48	108	-	-	1291	2,262		
8.	-,,- Risod.	-,,-	-,,-	-	-	7	14	1	1	719	1,165		
9.	-,,- Malegaon	-,,-	-,,-	-	-	20	34	-	-	84	576		
10.	-,,- Balapur	Balapur	-,,-	7	11	X	1	-	-	23	40		
11.	-,,- Patur.	-,,-	-,,-	345	219	7	7	X	*	-	-		
District total				2765	4048	3348	6732	264	267	11,644	20,436		

contd. on 60 . . .

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TABLE NO.42 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of market.	Taluka	Nature of Market	A		N		U		L	
				Gram	Udid	Noong	Ground-nut				
				Qnty. in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qnty. in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qnty. in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qnty. in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.
1	2	3	4	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1.	A.P.M.C. Akola.	Akola.	sale and purchase of Agri. produce.	5,203	10 780	1,818	3 054	3,257	6 844	1,751	5 057
2.	,, Akot.	Akot.	,,	413	910	147	255	429	705	568	1 607
3.	,, Telhara.	Akot.	,,	-	-	5	12	4	8	23	38
4.	,, Murtizapur	Murtizapur	,,	276	779	28	44	159	300	78	202
5.	,, Karanja.	,,	,,	111	223	503	858	373	781	1,307	3 456
6.	,, Mangrulpir	Mangrulpir.	,,	-	-	192	303	98	208	161	438
7.	,, Washim.	Washim.	,,	181	375	2,075	3 142	550	1 121	236	610
8.	,, Risod.	,,	,,	15	25	768	1 152	582	960	5	11
9.	,, Malegaon.	,,	,,	73	146	724	1 107	337	723	X	*
10.	,, Balapur.	Balapur.	,,	1	1	18	26	46	62	-	-
11.	,, Patur.	,,	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	District Total	-	-	6,273	13 239	6,278	9 953	5,835	11 712	4,129	11 419

TABLE NO. 42 (Concluded)

Sr. No.	Name of Makret	Taluka	Nature of Market	A N N U A L							
				Sesame		Linseed		Cotton		Others	
				Qty. in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty. in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty. in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty. in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.
1	2	3	4	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1.	A.P.M.C. Akola.	Akola.	Sale and purchase of Agril. produce	253	353	1,087	3,516	18,004	65,412	3,054	7,077
2.	,, Akot.	Akot.	,,	86	331	1	2	10,007	37,132	152	733
3.	,, Telhara.	Akot.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
4.	,, Murtizapur	Murtizapur	,,	77	281	123	389	9,256	28,464	72	150
5.	,, Karanja.	,,	,,	-	-	-	-	9,268	32,703	-	-
6.	,, Mangrulpir	Mangrulpir	,,	8	27	-	-	6,091	20,183	26	53
7.	,, Washim.	Washim.	,,	41	156	3	10	7,957	27,618	708	1,523
8.	,, Risod.	,,	,,	17	59	-	-	1,094	3,394	1,270	2,569
9.	,, Malegaon.	,,	,,	6	20	X	*	5,980	21,956	125	535
10.	,, Balapur.	Balapur	,,	2	7	-	-	557	1,241	7	15
11.	,, Patur.	,,	,,	-	-	-	-	2,163	4,749	-	-
District Total				490	1,234	1,214	3,917	70,377	2,42,852	5,415	12,656

X Denotes below 500 Kg.
* Denotes below 500 Rs.

source :- District Dy. Registrar of Co-operative societies, Akola.

TABLE NO. 43

Number of Registered Money Lenders and Loan advanced by them-in Akola district
during 1973-74

Sr. No.	District / Taluka.	No. of money lenders	Loan advanced to traders (IN RS.)	Loan advanced to non-traders (in Rs.)	Total in Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	District Total	289	7,93,634	71,31,545	79,25,179
	<u>Talukas.</u>				
1.	Akola.	88	3,87,518	29,94,194	33,81,712
2.	Akot.	48	67,519	4,82,918	5,50,437
3.	Murtizapur.	31	1,01,177	2,97,619	3,98,796
4.	Mangrulpir.	31	1,91,501	5,52,767	7,44,268
5.	Washim.	56	42,213	5,91,444	6,33,657
6.	Balapur.	35	3,706	22,12,603	22,16,309

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

TABLE NO. 44

Medical Facilities available through public and public aided bodies in
each taluka of Akola district in 1973.

Sr. No.	Taluka	No. of Hospitals.	No. of dispensaries.	No. of Maternity homes.	No. of Health centres	No. of Primary health centres	No. of Doctors.	No. of Vaidyas.	No. of nurses	Number of beds Male, Female, Children.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District	5	96	5	-	13	108	48	317*	289	574	73
	<u>Taluka</u>											
1.	Akola.	4	21	1	-	2	44	10	193	218	394	61
2.	Akot.	-	19	4	-	2	13	11	25	12	44	2
3.	Murtizapur.	1	14	-	-	2	15	6	32	14	66	8
4.	Mangrulpir.	-	11	-	-	2	9	6	17	6	18	-
5.	Washim.	-	18	-	-	3	16	9	32	27	36	2
6.	Balapur.	-	13	-	-	2	11	6	18	12	16	-

Contd. on 64

TABLE NO. 44 (Concluded)

Sr. No.	Taluka	Number of in-door Patients treated.			Number of Out-door patients treated.		
		Male	Female	Children	Male	Female	Children
1	2	14	15	16	17	18	19
	District Taluka	10,132	21,302	17,851	3,20,592	4,03,847	3,60,692
1.	Akola.	8,279	13,415	12,016	1,56,616	1,39,750	1,36,143
2.	Akot.	286	316	140	32,046	53,973	24,786
3.	Murtizapur.	1,161	6,531	5,023	49,143	73,257	60,154
4.	Mangrulpir.	39	212	49	12,278	27,234	19,140
5.	Washim.	319	455	315	44,783	64,483	82,280
6.	Balapur.	48	373	308	25,726	45,150	38,189

* Figures revised

- Source :-
- 1) District Health office, Zilla Parishad, Akola.
 - 2) Civil Surgeion, District Hospital, Akola.
 - 3) Employees State Insurance Scheme, Akola.
 - 4) Central Railway Dispensary, Akola, Murtizapur, Washim.
 - 5) State Transport, Akola.

TABLE NO. 45

Number of Births and Deaths registered in Akola district during the year 1973.

Sr. No.	District / Taluka	Number of Births Registered.			Number of Deaths Registered.			Number of infant deaths Registered.		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
District Total -		16,754	14,064	30,818	7,166	5,987	13,153	1,061	867	1,928
<u>Taluka</u> .										
1.	Akola.	5,634	5,073	10,707	2,249	1,637	3,886	314	231	545
2.	Akot.	3,145	2,552	5,697	1,459	1,233	2,692	208	158	366
3.	Murtizapur.	2,313	1,948	4,261	805	713	1,518	126	116	242
4.	Mangrulpir.	1,091	860	1,951	511	409	920	78	63	141
5.	Washim.	2,486	1,975	4,461	1,150	1,104	2,254	214	168	382
6.	Balapur.	2,085	1,656	3,741	992	891	1,883	121	131	252

Source :- Assistant Director of Public Health, Vital Statistics, Poona.

TABLE NO. 46

Number of deaths due to important causes in Akola district during 1969 to 1973

Sr. No.	Year	Male- ria.	Cholera	Small pox.	T.B.	Pneu- monia	Dyse- ntery Diarr hoea & enteri- ties.	Heart disea- ses.	Typh- oid.	Can- cer.	Respi- ratory disea- ses.	Sui- cide.	Acci- dents	Other cau- ses.	Total Deaths
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	1969	75	44	-	382	91	1,678	n.a.	54	139	1,391	39	191	10,809	14,903
2.	1970	36	-	-	317	61	856	n.a.	36	179	1,037	52	171	7,709	10,161
3.	1971	25	-	-	359	79	518	n.a.	23	149	888	33	261	8,228	10,563
4.	1972	63	-	-	443	62	867	n.a.	34	172	1,063	21	312	8,972	12,009
5.	1973	49	46	-	412	54	1,005	n.a.	33	162	1,026	30	268	10,058	13,153

Source :- Assistant Director of Public Health, Vital Statistics, Poona.

TABLE NO. 47

Vaccination statistics and Cholera inoculation in Akola district in 1973

Sr. No.	District / Taluka	No. of Primary vaccination:		No. of re-vaccination	Cholera inoculation.
		: Below one year	: Above one year.		
1	2	3	4	5	6
	District total -	52,856	17,905	89,802	4,22,412
	<u>Taluka:</u>				
1.	Akola.	11,432	3,566	8,540	82,553
2.	Akot.	10,018	1,670	17,861	68,090
3.	Murtizapur.	8,028	1,165	12,131	54,224
4.	Mangrulpir.	6,568	2,843	19,093	55,747
5.	Washim.	11,085	6,922	24,542	98,635
6.	Balapur.	5,725	1,739	7,635	63,163

Source :- Zilla Parishad, Akola.

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TABLE NO. 48

Number of Family Planning Centres operating in District Akola during 1973-74.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of centres as on 31-3-1974	Number of sterilisations			No. of I.U.D. insertions performed
			Vasectomy	Tubectomy	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	District total	16	400	2,494	2,894	20
	<u>Taluka...</u>					
1.	Akola.	5	134	1,314	1,448	20
2.	Akot.	2	60	155	215	-
3.	Murtizapur.	2	38	333	371	-
4.	Mangrulpir.	2	22	164	186	-
5.	Washim.	3	57	453	510	-
6.	Balapur.	2	89	75	164	-

N.B :- 1) Urban Centres are included in this table.

2) Number of Centres decreased due to closer of some centres by government.

Source :- District Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

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TABLE NO. 49

Literacy in each taluka of Akola District according to 1971 Census.

Sr.No.:	District/ Taluk:	Rural Urban	Number of literates			percentage of literacy		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District total	Total	4,01,047	1,92,717	5,93,764	51.84	26.48	39.55
		Rural	2,85,950	1,22,189	4,08,139	48.66	21.80	35.55
		Urban	1,15,097	70,528	1,85,625	61.91	42.12	52.53
	<u>Taluka</u>	Total	1,15,688	61,900	1,77,588	56.69	33.33	45.57
1.	Akola.	Rural	57,325	25,898	83,223	50.16	24.20	37.61
		Urban	58,363	36,002	94,365	65.00	45.78	56.02
2.	Akot.	Total	65,517	35,654	1,01,171	53.80	31.03	42.74
		Rural	49,770	25,910	75,680	52.24	26.65	40.75
		Urban	15,747	9,744	25,491	59.42	39.79	49.99
3.	Murtizapur.	Total	56,750	29,513	86,263	53.13	29.37	41.61
		Rural	39,533	19,004	58,537	52.27	25.55	38.26
		Urban	17,217	10,509	27,726	61.08	40.26	51.07
4.	Mangrulpir.	Total	39,991	15,769	55,760	44.51	18.49	31.83
		Rural	35,758	13,018	48,776	43.32	16.58	30.28
		Urban	4,233	2,751	6,984	57.95	40.56	49.58
5.	Washim.	Total	74,196	26,991	1,01,187	46.55	17.50	32.27
		Rural	64,073	21,044	85,117	44.98	15.18	30.28
		Urban	10,123	5,947	16,070	59.82	38.16	49.45
6.	Palapur.	Total	48,905	22,890	71,795	53.34	26.21	40.10
		Rural	39,491	17,315	56,806	53.02	24.22	38.91
		Urban	9,414	5,575	14,989	54.71	35.29	45.36

source :- 1971 Population Census publications.

TABLE NO. 52

Number of Institutions, Pupils and Teachers in Akola district
in the year 1972-73.

Sr. No.	Particulars.	District total	
I. <u>Pre-Primary Schools</u>	a) <u>Institutions</u>	18	
	<u>pupils</u>		
	a) Boys.	622	
	b) Girls.	564	
<u>Teachers.</u>	a) Trained.	26	
	b) Untrained.	6	
	II. <u>Primary Schools.</u>	a) <u>Institutions.</u>	1,540
	<u>pupils</u>		
a) Boys.	1,14,068		
b) Girls.	74,197		
<u>Teachers.</u>	a) Trained.	5,853	
	b) Untrained.	391	
	III. <u>Secondary Schools</u>	a) <u>Institutions.</u>	180
	<u>pupils</u>		
a) Boys.	39,668		
b) Girls.	17,327		
<u>Teachers.</u>	a) Trained.	1,617	
	b) Untrained.	824	
	IV. <u>Higher Institutions (Colleges etc.)</u>	a) <u>Institutions.</u>	17
	<u>pupils</u>		
a) Boys.	8,553		
b) Girls.	1,681		
<u>Teachers.</u>	a) Trained.		
	b) Untrained	510	

Source :- Director of Education, Poona.

TABLE NO. 53

Educational Concessions

Number of Backward class beneficiaries in Akola district during 1972-73.

Sl.No.:	Education	Beneficiaries (Number)			
		Scheduled castes.	Scheduled tribes	Other backward classes.	Total Backward classes:
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total	25,254	6,031	N.A.	N.A.
	Boys.	18,037	4,291	N.A.	N.A.
	Girls	7,217	1,740	N.A.	N.A.
1.	Pre-Primary.				
	Total	51	33	179	263
	Boys.	29	18	96	143
	Girls	22	15	83	120
2.	Primary.				
	Total	18,354	4,482	60,162	82,998
	Boys.	12,377	3,034	36,864	52,275
	Girls	5,977	1,448	23,298	30,723
3.	secondary.				
	Total	5,687	1,283	N.A.	N.A.
	Boys.	4,562	1,018	N.A.	N.A.
	Girls.	1,125	265	N.A.	N.A.
4.	Higher.				
	Total	1,162	233	N.A.	N.A.
	Boys.	1,069	221	N.A.	N.A.
	Girls.	93	12	N.A.	N.A.

Source :- Directorate of Education, Poona.

TABLE NO. 54

Economically backward class concessions of Free education in Akola district
during 1972-73

Sr. No.	Item	:Pri- mary	:Secon- dary	Higher Institutions							: Total	Misc.	: Grand Total
				: Arts & Science	:Comm- erce	:Agil.	:Tech- nical	:vete- rinary	:Medi- cine	:Other cour- ces.			
-1-	-2-	3-	4-	5-	6-	7-	8-	9-	10-	11-	12-	13-	14-
1.	Number of Beneficiaries.	-	37,800	3,374	2,398	104	-	-	249	66	6,191	89	44 080
2.	Concessions granted in '000'Rs.	-	211	708	431	11	-	-	79	18	1,247	5	1 463

Source :- Directorate of Education, Poona.

TABLE NO. 55

Expenditure on Primary Education in Akola district during 1973-74.

Sr.No.:	Agency	Normal			Plan			Total		
		Recurr- ing.	Non-re- curring Exclud- ing Buil- ding grants	Total	Recurr- ing.	Non-Re- curring Exclud- ing Buil- dings grants.	Total	Recurr- ing.	Non-Re- curring exclud- ing Buil- ding grants	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Zilla Parishad.	1,86,01,400	-	1,86,01,400	3,13,600	-	3,13,600	1,89,15,000	-	1,89,15,000
2.	Municipal Councils	27,26,067	-	27,26,067	2,98,784	-	2,98,784	30,24,851	-	30,24,851
4.	Contonment Boards.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	All other expendi- ture including Building Grants.	-	-	-	-	40,000	40,000	-	40,000	40,000
6.	Total	2,13,27,467	-	2,13,27,467	6,12,384	40,000	6,52,384	40,000	2,19,39,851	2,19,79,851

Source :- 1. Director of Education, Poona.
2. Deputy Director of Education, Amraoti.

TABLE NO. 56

Length of Railway route in Akola district as on 31st March 1974.

Sr.No.:	Railway Route	Length in Km. as on 31st March 1974.
1	2	3
1.	<u>BROAD GAUGE.</u>	
	I. Single.	Nil
	II. Double.	83
	III. Tribles and more.	Nil
2.	<u>METER-GUAGE</u>	214
3.	<u>NARROW GAUGE</u>	57
	Total Railway route.	354

Source :- Indian Railway Time-Table.

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TABLE NO. 57

Road length according to category and surface classification in Akola district as on 31st March 1974. (length in km.)

Sr. No.	Type of Roads	EXTRA MUNICIPAL			Municipal
		B.&C. Department	Zilla Parishad	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
I. CATEGORY					
1.	National Highways.	96.60	-	96.60	-
2.	State Highways.	621.39	-	621.39	-
3.	Major District Roads.	61.23	557.48	618.71	-
4.	Other District Roads.	-	1,325.85	1,325.85	-
5.	Village roads.	0.80	210.02	210.82	-
6.	Others.	-	-	-	241.31
	Total -	780.02	2,093.35	2,873.37	241.31
II. SURFACE CLASSIFICATION					
1.	Cement concrete.	-	-	-	1.34
2.	Black topped.	716.20	94.93	811.13	115.50
3.	Water Bound Macadam.	63.82	721.20	785.02	53.00
4.	Granular Material.	-	1,133.51	1,133.51	71.47
5.	Lower Types.	-	143.71	143.71	-
	Total -	780.02	2,093.35	2,873.37	241.31

- National Highway :-The length decreased from 143.00 Km. to 96.60 km. due to down gradation of 46.40 km. length into state highway. The down gradation is done due to opening of new link road from Gurtizapur to Loni.
- Z.P. M.D. Road :-Due to handing over of some length to B & C. Deptt. Akola the length decrease source :- 1) Building and Communication Division. Akola.
2) B & C. Z.P. Akola 3) National Highway Division No.15, Amravati.
4) Municipal Councils in the District.

TABL-E NO. 58

Motor Vehicles in Operation on 31st March 1974 in
Amraoti Region.

Sr.No.:	Items	Number
1	2	3
1.	Motor cycles, scooters etc.	6,113
2.	Motor Cars.	3,752
3.	Taxi-cabs.	76
4.	Auto Rickshaws.	25
5.	<u>Stage Carriages.</u>	
	i) Diesel.	1,045
	ii) Petrol	19
6.	<u>Lorries. A - PRIVATE CARRIAGES</u>	
	i) Diesel.	627
	ii) Petrol.	38
	<u>B - PUBLIC CARRIAGE</u>	
	i) Diesel.	1,833
	ii) Petrol.	203
7.	Ambulances	15
8.	school Buses.	12
9.	Private services vehicles.	1
10.	Trailors.	1,195
11.	Tractors.	1,362
12.	Others.	6
	Total	16,322

note :- Region Consists of Amravati, Akola, Buldana and Yeotmal.
Source :- Regional Transport Officer, Amraoti.

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TABLE NO. 59

Nationalised Road Transport
 Post-1971 Operation of Maharashtra State
 Road Transport Corporation during year the 1973-74
 FOR AKOLA DIVISION.

Sr.No.:	I t e m s	As on 31-3-1974.
1	2	3
1.	Number of Routes as at the end of the year.	381
2.	Route Distance (kilometres)	21,070
3.	Average Route distance (-,-)	55.3
4.	Average per day effective kilometres operated.	71,760
5.	Average no.of buses held during the year.	351.00
6.	Average no.of buses on road per day.	306.61
7.	Average Vehicle utilisation (kilometres)	241.6
8.	percentage Load Factor.	71.68
9.	No.of passengers travelled per day.	64,203
10.	Average distance travelled per passenger(Km .)	36
11.	Total Traffic receipts during the year (- 000 Rs)	32,790
12.	Average Earnings per passenger (- in paise)	152 (Paise).
13.	- - - - -	- - - - -

Note :- districtwise information can not be given and hence, Divisionwise information is supplied. The Akola Division consists of Akola and Buldhana districts.

source :- Divisional Controller, M.S.R.T.C. Akola.

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TABLE NO. 60

Traffic Census of Important Roads in Akola district in 1972.

Sr. No.	Location of the count post	Type of road	Carri- age width (metres)	Date of cement of traffic Census.	Fast moving vehicles					Slow moving vehicles				
					Cars, jeeps and vans.	Bus- ses.	Tru- cks.	Motor cycles & scoo- ters.	Total	Animal drawn vehi- cles.	Cy- cles (Rick- shaws)	Other	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<u>Surat - Dhulia - Edalabad - Nagpur Road - Nation/Highway No. 6</u>														
1.	179/4	Palapur	B.T.	7.01	17-12-72	161	106	298	100	665	206	443	97	746
2.	164/2	Near club Akola,	,,	7.01	-,-,-	363	151	471	245	1230	182	2145	93	2420
3.	158/1	Chatole bag	,,	7.01	-,-,-	173	116	339	62	690	105	139	21	265
4.	142/1	Murtizapur	,,	7.01	-,-,-	100	58	343	29	530	34	83	16	133
5.	180/2	-,-,-	,,	7.01	-,-,-	328	93	553	186	1160	431	331	140	902
<u>State Highway No. 28 - Edlabad - Akot - Walgaon Road.</u>														
1.	0/3	Town	,,	3.66	7-5-72	94	61	414	146	715	1051	1974	321	3346
2.	0/1	Octroi Naka.	,,	3.66	-,-,-	111	276	384	152	923	503	574	117	1194
<u>State Highway no. 63- A - Chikhali - Khamgaon - Deony Road</u>														
1.	21/5	Deord Pata	,,	3.66	7-5-72	87	84	341	79	591	415	249	-	664
<u>State Highway No.64 - Chikhali - Mehakar - Malegaon Road</u>														
1.	8/8	Chandas	,,	3.66	7-5-72	14	51	128	8	201	135	44	-	179
2.	1/1	Malegaon.	,,	3.66	-,-,-	41	89	186	16	332	253	299	-	552
<u>state highway No. 67 Deolgaon-Raja - Washim Pusad upto Distt. border Road</u>														
1.	2/3	Near Risod town.	,,	3.66	7-5-72	33	66	46	15	160	1094	378	-	1472
2.	24/3	Risod.	,,	3.66	-,-,-	11	57	98	11	177	1012	466	3	1481
3.	0/1	Oct. Naka Washim,	,,	3.66	-,-,-	56	54	111	108	329	272	608	128	1008
4.	11/8	pimpalgaon.	,,	3.66	-,-,-	56	72	136	65	329	198	107	-	305

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TABLE NO. 60 (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<u>State Highway No. 68 - Harisal - Akola - Washim - Waranga Road.</u>														
1.	0/1	Town.	B.T.	3.66	7-5-72	79	24	325	106	534	46	993	530	1569
2.	0/8	Octroi Naka.	,,	3.66	-,-,-	36	107	110	50	303	196	446	7	649
3.	168/7	Fort Akola.	,,	3.66	-,-,-	166	295	585	165	1211	959	2345	998	4302
4.	51/4	Fusad Naka.	,,	3.66	-,-,-	62	109	262	91	524	491	501	311	1303
5.	37/8	Tura Malegaon	,,	3.66	-,-,-	51	64	129	21	265	191	205	-	396
6.	51/2	Octroi Naka Washim,	,,	3.66	-,-,-	35	89	198	20	342	120	151	2	273
7.	52/6	Rly. Naka.	,,	3.66	-,-,-	52	34	152	68	306	291	503	128	922
8.	3/6	Washim.	,,	3.66	-,-,-	117	169	394	118	798	727	1044	101	1872
<u>State Highway No. 69 - Akola - Mangrulpir - Digra Road.</u>														
1.	2/2	Octroi Naka.	,,	3.66	7-5-72	156	157	271	110	694	382	255	162	799
2.	20/5	Mahan R.H.	,,	3.66	-,-,-	30	36	51	21	138	90	53	-	143
3.	39/4	Mangrulpir.	,,	3.66	-,-,-	58	79	140	76	353	287	286	31	604
4.	0/1	Octroi Naka.	,,	3.66	-,-,-	49	71	86	92	298	461	236	-	697
<u>State Highway No. 70 - Akot - Paratwada - Road upto State Border.</u>														
1.	34/3	Octroi Naka.	,,	3.66	7-5-72	95	99	388	113	695	471	421	98	990
<u>State Highway No. 71 - Washim - Mangrulpir - Karanja Road.</u>														
1.	24/8	Near Rest House,	,,	3.66	7-5-72	66	154	294	112	626	359	378	1	738
2.	40/3	Karanja.	,,	3.66	-,-,-	161	589	909	205	1864	1076	534	104	1714
<u>State Highway No. 72 - Yeotmal - Murtizapur - Anjangaon Road.</u>														
1.	42/2	Karanja.	,,	3.66	7-5-72	101	140	353	117	711	471	431	154	1056
2.	22/3	Karanja.	,,	3.66	-,-,-	52	98	312	37	499	614	332	21	967
3.	1/5	Murtizapur.	,,	3.66	-,-,-	23	46	42	21	132	267	388	25	680

Source :- Research Officer, Building and Communication Department, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 61
Information of Postal, Telegraph and Telephones in Akola district during 1961-62, 1965-66, 1970-71 to 1973-74

Year	No. of post offices	No. of Tele- graphs offices	No. of letter boxes	No. of post- men.	No. of Telephones	No. of Radio licenses issued and renewed to-gether.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1961-62	289	22	755	79	1,112	5,216
1965-66	310	22	762	91	1,332	10,382
1970-71	327	24	768	112	1,691	53,136
1971-72	322	24	764	86	1,742	25,158
1972-73	332	25	790	86	2,243	35,894
1973-74	336	26	797	90	2,175	43,194

source :- 1) Superintendent of Post Offices, Akola.
 2) Divisional Engineer, Telegraphs, Akola.

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TABLE NO. 62

Rural broadcasting statistics in Akola district as on 31st March 1974

Sr.No.;	District/ Taluka.	No. of villages in which receiving set is installed by the Rural Broadcasting Department.	Rural population of villages having receiving sets (1971 Census)	Total No. of Radio farm forums.
1	2	3	4	5
	District.	1,409	11,17,176	154
	<u>Taluka</u>			
1.	Akola.	277	1,56,164	21
2.	Akot.	231	1,93,412	36
3.	Murtizapur.	221	1,29,904	13
4.	Mangrulpir.	194	2,60,221 *	20
5.	Washim.	339 *	2,64,617	26
6.	Balapur.	147	1,12,858	38

*under revision.

source :-

3) Divisional Engineer, Rural Broadcasting, Government of Maharashtra.

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TABLE NO. 63

Income & Expenditure of Local Bodies in the Akola district during 1965-66 and
1968-69 to 1973-74 (Rs. in '000')

Sr.No.	Year	Village panchayats			Zilla Parishad		Municipal Councils			
		Number	No. of villages covered	Total income	Total Expen- diture	Total income	Total Expen- diture	Num- ber	Total income	Total expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1965-66	889	1,712	5,514	5,579	28,041	27,557	9	7,929	7,656
2.	1968-69	916	1,712	5,485	4,337	37,973	35,169	9	11,334	10,600
3.	1969-70	919	1,712	8,232	7,637	48,259	43,943	9	14,770	13,272
4.	1970-71	922	1,708 *	6,726	7,983	36,124	38,892	9	15,364	16,486
5.	1971-72	933	1,708 *	6,304	6,286	37,279	38,334	9	18,678	18,633
6.	1972-73	933	1,708 *	6,564	5,672	76,811	71,259	9	18,202	18,168
7.	1973-74	945	1,708 *	10,856	9,632	47,483	46,951	9	21,026	19,430

* As per 1971 census.

Note :- Actual Figures for income and expenditure of zilla Parishad for the
year 1972-73 are taken.

Source :- 1) zilla Parishad, Akola 2) All municipal Councils in Akola district.

TABLE NO. 64

Income and Expenditure for village Panchayats in Akola district during 1973-74 (Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Name of Panchayat Samiti.	No. of V.Ps. & group V.Ps.	I N C O M E							Total
			Grants in aid, Govern-ment.	contri- bution	Others	Dona- tions	Taxes	fees	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District.	945	2 781	4 982	127	34	704	407	1 821	10,856
1.	Akola.	102	295	314	44	4	79	85	205	1 026
2.	Barshitakli.	82	313	698	7	0	41	46	74	1 179
3.	Akot.	74	325	147	19	6	65	89	167	818
4.	Telhara.	65	368	108	8	3	72	63	136	758
5.	Murtizapur.	71	300	36	5	1	29	3	630	1,004
6.	Karanja.	76	236	763	8	4	20	2	64	1,097
7.	Mangrulpir.	70	104	465	6	4	52	28	78	737
8.	Manora.	68	41	42	6	3	31	16	59	198
9.	Washim.	70	171	745	8	5	25	20	43	1,017
10.	Risod.	81	201	8	-	-	105	10	93	417
11.	Malegaon.	76	173	963	5	0	99	33	94	1,367
12.	Balapur.	64	173	362	8	1	60	10	86	700
13.	Patur.	46	81	331	3	3	26	2	92	533

contd. on . . . 84 . . .

TABLE NO.64 (Concluded)

Sr.No:	Panchayat Samiti.	Sanitation & Health.	Public works.	Social & Moral promotion.	Administration.	Welfare.	Preservation of animal Husbandry.	Collection of Land Revenue & maintenance.	Others.	Total
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	District.	807	6 263	495	1 018	408	595	-	46	9 632
	<u>Panchayat Samitis.</u>									
1.	Akola.	68	311	92	89	75	20	-	5	660
2.	Parshitakli.	38	709	51	98	31	180	-	@	1,107
3.	Akot.	85	386	54	105	111	58	-	1	800
4.	Telhara.	91	250	46	161	62	12	-	17	639
5.	Murtizapur.	60	402	30	43	36	17	-	1	589
6.	Karanja.	49	825	35	68	43	61	-	4	1,085
7.	Mangrulpir.	21	580	45	121	5	190	-	1	963
8.	Manora.	72	50	7	17	-	6	-	2	154
9.	Washim.	68	917	14	62	7	3	-	2	1,073
10.	Risod.	102	188	10	31	-	7	-	-	338
11.	Malegaon.	75	820	29	58	5	6	-	6	999
12.	Balapur.	54	463	65	96	-	7	-	2	687
13.	Patur.	24	362	17	69	33	28	-	5	538

Note :- @ Denotes Rs. less than 500.

Source :- Zilla Parishad, Akola.

STATEMENT NO. 65-A

Head-wise receipts of zilla Parishad Akola district. (Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Budget head of Account	1972-73; 1973-74; 1974-75		
		Actuals	Revised	Estimates
1	2	3	4	5
I	1. Local Fund Cess (including stamp duty Gts.)	2,295	1,397	1,830
	2. Local Rates.	-	-	-
	3. Other taxes and fees.	224	255	330
	4. Interest.	60	250	44
	5. Police.	-	-	-
	6. Education.	571	584	714
	7. Medical	12	13	11
	8. Public Health.	30	27	3
	9. Agriculture.	358	250	249
	10. Animal Husbandry.	7	8	10
	11. Industries & cottage Industries.	2	-	-
	12. Building and Communication.	264	220	259
	13. Pensions.	-	-	-
	14. Miscellaneous.	243	147	124
	I. Sub-Total (Self raised Resources)	4,066	2,951	3,574
II	15. Government Grants (Total of 65 B (1))	31,535	33,868	36,412
	16. Government Grants (Agency schemes 65 B (2))	1,611	1,316	1,568
	II. Sub-Total Government Grants (15 + 16)	33,146	35,184	37,980
	Total Revenue Receipt (I + II).	37,212	38,135	41,554

Contd. on . . . 86

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TABLE NO. 65-A (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5
	<u>debt section</u>			
	i) Loans and Advances.	1 096	.451	.464
	ii) Deposits and Advances.	5 426	3,345	2,615
	iii) Remittances.	27 051	-	-
	iv) Others.	-	-	-
III.	<u>Sub-Total (Debt section)</u>	33 573	3,796	3,079
IV.	<u>Grand Total (I+II+III)</u>	70,785	41,931	44,633
V.	<u>Opening Balance.</u>	6 026	5,552	533

STATEMENT NO. 65 -B

Government Grants to Zilla Parishad Akola district. (Rs. in 000)

Sr.No.:	Head of Accounts.	Actuals : 1972-73 :	Revised : 1973-74 :	Estimates : 1974-75 :
1	2	3	4	5
1.	<u>Government grants</u>			
	I) Land Revenue Grants.	2,259	2,259	-
	II. Equalisation Grants.	-	57	-
	III. Purposive Grants.	20 330	22,652	26 207
	IV. Establishment Grants.	2,452	2 056	3 094
	V. Deficit Adjustment Grants.	-	-	-
	VI. Local Cess Matching Grants.	1,385	1,250	1,443
	VII. Incentive Grants.	44	33	-
	VIII. Plan Scheme Grants.	3,971	4,241	2,634
	IX. Block Grants.	437	600	100
	X. Other Grants.	657	720	2,934
	XI. Grants to be refunded	-	-	-
2.	<u>GOVERNMENT GRANTS (Agency schemes)</u>	1,611	1,316	1,368
	XII. <u>Grand total -</u>	33,146	35,184	37,980

source :- Chief Accounts & Finance Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

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STATEMENT NO. 65 C

-Head-wise Expenditure of Zilla Parishad Akola district: (Rs. in 000)

Sr.No.:	Head of Account.	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75
		:Actuals	: Revised	:Estimates
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Honoraria & Allowance to President, Chairmen and members.	295	310	306
2.	General Administration.	3 926	4 027	3 893
3.	Interest.	-	10	5
4.	Education.	20 195	20 782	22 418
5.	Medical	422	505	761
6.	Public Health	1 961	2 206	2 412
7.	Ayurved.	304	363	439
8.	Agriculture.	1 550	2 337	2 069
9.	Animal husbandry.	500	579	629
10.	Forest.	-	-	-
11.	Social Welfare.	885	882	975
12.	Co-operation.	6	-	-
13.	Industries.	106	55	-
14.	C.D.P.	453	750	250
15.	Miscellaneous.	220	100	124
16.	Buildings & Communication.	3 827	4,966	5,036
17.	Public Health Engineering.	996	1,744	760
18.	Irrigation.	1 563	2,115	815
19.	Pension.	135	50	37
20.	Miscellaneous.	1 320	605	736
I.	Sub-Total (Revenue Expenditure)	38 665	42,386	41,665
	Debt Section i) Loans and Advances.	182	715	710
	ii) Deposits and Advances.	5,228	3,850	2,770
	iii) Remittances.	27 184	-	-
	iv) Others.	-	-	-
II.	Sub-Total (Debt Section).	32 594	4,565	3,480
III.	Grand Total (I + II)	71 259	46,951	45,145
IV.	Closing Balance	5,552	532	21

Source :- Chief Accounts & Finance Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

TABLE NO. 66

Income and Expenditure of Municipal Councils in the district Akola during 1973-74
(Rs. in '000')

Name of Municipal Council	Grants & Contribution		I N C O M E				Revenue derived from pro- perties.	Others	Total
	Govt.	Other	Revenue and taxes Octroi	Taxes on hou- ses & land.	Other taxes.	Total taxes			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Akola.	3 027	-	7 003	1 497	1 187	9 687	357	762	13 833
2. Akot.	582	-	666	1*	214	881	27	39	1 529
3. Telhara.	221	-	126	43	18	187	11	16	435
4. Murtizapur.	516	1	309	80	52	441	39	70	1 067
5. Karanja.	659	-	551	99	28	678	24	39	1 400
6. Mangrulpir	226	-	210	70	18	298	14	7	545
7. Washim.	506	-	579	117	88	784	69	75	1 434
8. Palapur.	259	-	152	20	49	221	65	6	551
9. Fatur.	119	-	75	17	13	105	-	8	232
Distt. total	6 115	1	9 671	1 944	1 667	13 282	606	1 022	21 026

* Revised.

contd. on . . . 89 . . .

TABLE NO. 66 (Concluded)

Name of Municipal Council	EXPENDITURE							
	General Administration	Cost of collection of taxes	Public safety	Public Health & Convenience	Public works	Public instruction	Public Others	Total
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Akola.	365	1 013	512	4 099	2 210	2 263	2,117	12,579
2. Akot.	174	267	57	587	7	404	23	1 519
3. Telhara.	35	102	12	133	33	80	2	397
4. Nurtizapur.	93	136	28	329	39	401	20	1,046
5. Karanja.	57	231	29	435	20	380	57	1,209
6. Mangrulpir.	105	99	20	105	18	168	1	516
7. Washim.	69	130	66	448	89	277	295	1,374
8. Balapur.	51	25	20	232	81	162	16	587
9. Patur.	35	73	7	59	21	6	2	205
District Total	984	2,076	751	6,427	2,518	4,141	2,533	19,430

source :- All Municipal Councils in the Akola district.

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TABLE NO. 67

Plan Expenditure under different Development Head -sub-heads in Akola district
during 1973-74. (Rs. in '000).

Sr. No.	Development Head	sub-head	State sector	Local sector	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
I.	<u>Agricultural Programme</u>	1. Agricultural Production.	71	529	600
		2. Land development.	1 267	-	1 267
		3. Minor Irrigation.	5 236	2 506	7 742
		4. Soil Conservation.	2 138	-	2 138
		5. Animal Husbandry.	509	24	533
		6. Dairy Development.	376	-	376
		7. Forest.	20	-	20
		8. Fishery Development.	45	-	45
		9. Ware Housing & Marketting.	68	-	68
		Total - I	9 730	3 059	12 789
II.	<u>Co-operation and Community Development.</u>	1. Co-operation.	148	-	148
		2. Community Development.	-	623	623
		Total - II.	148	623	771
III.	<u>Irrigation & Power.</u>	1. Rural Electrification.	1 434	-	1 434
		Total - III.	1 434	-	1 434
IV.	<u>Industries & Mining.</u>	1. Village & small scale Industries.	178	-	178
		Total - IV.	178	-	178

Contd. on . . 91 . . .

TABLE NO. 67 (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6
V. <u>Transport & Communication.</u>	1. Roads.		684	859	1,543
	total		684	859	1,543
	1. General education.		416	4,881	5,297
	2. Public Health.		-	20	20
	3. Medical & Nursing.		342	-	342
VI. <u>Social Services</u>	4. Water supply & Drainage.		3,925	526	4,451
	5. Housing.		1,315	-	1,315
	6. Urban Development.		-	-	-
	7. Backward class Welfare.		-	186	186
	8. Labour & Labour Welfare.		1	-	1
	9. Social Welfare.		-	-	-
	total		5,999	5,613	11,612
	1. Publicity & Rural Broadcasting.		26	-	26
VII. <u>Miscellaneous & Others..</u>	2. Employment Guarantee scheme		770	-	770
	Total		796	-	796
	Grand Total		18,969	10,154	29,123
	Centrally Sponsored Schemes.		549	2,466	3,015

Source : - District Statistical Office, A K O L A .

TABLE NO. 68

Important physical Achievements under plan in Akola district for 1973-74.

Sr. No.	Name of the Development head/Sub-head	Items	Units	Physical Achievements
1	2	3	4	5
	1. Agricultural production	1. <u>Distribution of improved seed under intensive cultivation.</u>		
		1) Hybrid jowar.	Hectares.	2,500
		2) Imp. jowar.	-,,-	7,000
		3) Hybrid Bajra.	-,,-	125
		4) Imp. paddy.	-,,-	-
		5) Imp. pulses.	-,,-	1,000
		6) Imp. Gram.	-,,-	493
		7) Hybrid Wheat.	-,,-	912
		8) Imp. Wheat.	-,,-	1,245
		2. <u>Integrated area development blocks functioning.</u>	No.	1. covering 2.C.P. blocks
		3. <u>compost production - Town compost prepared.</u>	Tonnes.	14,228
II. Land Development.		1. Area reclaimed.	Hectares.	57
III. Soil Conservation.		2. Area bunded.	-,,-	17,956
		2. Area terraced.	-,,-	Nil
IV. Minor Irrigation.		1. wells constructed (subsidised).	No.	-
		2. Pump sets installed (-,,-)	No	-
		1. Veterinary Dispensary started.	No.	-
		2. A.I. Centres started.	No.	-
		3. Cattle breeding centres started.	No.	-
		4. No. of Poultry breeding farms started.	No.	10 loans financed.
		5. Bulls distributed under premium bull scheme.		nil
		6. Cooperative Milk Societies formed.	No.	Nil

contd. on . . . 93 .

TABLE NO.68 (continue)

1	2	3	4	5
VI. <u>FOREST</u>		1. Afforestation of area.	Hectares.	25
		2. Plantation of general Utility timber	-,,-	Nil
		3. Plantation of Quick growing trees.	-,,-	20
		4. Development of pastures.	-,,-	85
VII. <u>FISHERIES</u>		1. Fingerlings stocked	No.	18.15 lakhs
		2. Fish netted.	KG.	52,257
VIII. <u>COOPERATION</u>		1. Co-op. agric. credit societies formed.	No.	
		2. No. of members added.	No.	39,947
		2. Coop. farming society formed.	No.	
		No. of members added.	No.	
		3. Other Industrial Coop. societies formed.	No.	
		No. of members added.	No.	
		4. Weavers coop. societies formed.	No.	
		no. of members added.	No.	
		5. Lift Irrigation societies formed.	No.	
		no. of members added.	No.	
		6. <u>Loans. Advances.</u> 1) Short term.	Lakhs Rs.	1569.15
		2) medium term.	-,,-	14.20
		3) long term.	-,,-	
IX. Community Development programme.		1. No. of C.D. Blocks functioning.	No.	13
		2. No. of villages covered.	No. (1971 Census)	1,708 (including deserted)
		3. Population covered.	No.	11,48,129
X. <u>ROADS.</u>		1. New Roads constructed.	Km.	24.40 (works in progress)
		2. Roads modernised.	-,,-	96.86
		3. Roads provided with C.D. works.	No. 11.	works in progress.
		4. Rural roads constructed.	Km.	-
		5. Bridges constructed.	No.	2 bridges in progress
XI. <u>EDUCATION.</u>		1. P. school buildings constructed.	No. (Rooms)	10
		2. E.B.C. Concession to students.	No.	2,938
		3. Adults made literate.	No.	10,000
		4. Loan scholarship to P. Teachers.	No.	42

TABLE NO. 68 (concluded)

1	2	3	4	5
<u>XII. MEDICAL & HEALTH</u>				
	1. Building of Pry. Health Centre Constructed.		No.	-
	2. No. of Primary Health centres started.		No.	-
	3. No. of Family planning centres/ sub-centres constructed.		No.	4 centres/28 Sub-centres)
<u>XIII. Drinking water Supply</u>				
	1. No. of wells constructed.		No.	31
<u>XIV. HOUSING.</u>				
	1. Tenements constructed under Industrial Housing Scheme.		No.	-
	2. Tenement Constructed under Low Income group.		No.	148 tenements under construction.
	3. Tenements constructed under E.B.C. Housing scheme.		No.	206 -do-
<u>XV. Labour & Labour Welfare</u>				
	1. No. of New Institutions started.		No.	Old continued.

Source :- District Statistical Office, Akola.

TABLE NO. 69

Statement showing the C.D. Programme in Akola district as on 31-3-1974.

Sr.No.:	Type of Blocks	No. of blocks of G.P.A. as per Pattern	Area in Sq.Km. as per 71 census	Number of villages			Population		S.T. Population of T.D. Block.	Remarks
				Inhabited.	Deserted.	Total	1961	1971		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Stage - I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Stage - II	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	post-stage II	13.00	10,414	1,489	219	1,708	9,26,521	11,48,129	-	-
4.	M.D.P. & T.D.B.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District Total.		13.00	10,414	1,489	219	1,708	9,26,521	11,48,129	-	-

Source :- Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

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TABLE NO. 70

Expenditure incurred in different stages of Blocks in Akola district upto the end of 1973-74-

Sr. No.	Name of Block and size in C.P.A. Pattern	Expenditure (in thousand RS.) incurred											Total	
		Stage - I			Stage - II			Post Stage II			Total			
		Upto: 31-3-1973	During: 1973-74.	Total: upto end of 73-74	Upto: 31-3-1973	During: 73-74	Upto: end of 73-74	Upto: 31-3-73	During: 1973-74	Upto: end of 1973-74				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
1.	Akola.	post stage-II	1	1,296	-	1,296	611	-	611	868	37	905	2,812	
2.	Barshitakli	-,-,-	1	264	-	264	2,059	31	2,090	78	-	78	2,432	
3.	Akot.	-,-,-	1	1,256	-	1,256	357	-	357	883	25	908	2,521	
4.	Telhara.	-,-,-	1	11	-	11	1,019	100	1,119	75	-	75	1,205	
5.	Murtizapur.	-,-,-	1	1,040	-	1,040	279	60	339	1,207	-	1,207	2,586	
6.	Karanja.	-,-,-	1	105	-	105	1,054	-	1,054	75	25	100	1,259	
7.	Mangrulpir.	-,-,-	1	1,133	-	1,133	497	52	549	219	-	219	1,901	
8.	Manora.	-,-,-	1	943	-	943	945	-	945	202	30	232	2,120	
9.	Washim.	-,-,-	1	1,064	-	1,064	2,625	27	2,652	94	-	94	3,810	
10.	Risod.	-,-,-	1	1,118	-	1,118	452	75	527	334	-	334	1,979	
11.	Malegaon.	-,-,-	1	2,591	-	2,591	197	75	272	15	-	15	2,878	
12.	Balapur.	-,-,-	1	1,160	-	1,160	495	-	495	75	25	100	1,755	
13.	Patur.	-,-,-	1	n.a.	-	n.a.	980	59	1,039	75	-	75	1,114	
District Total			-,-,-	13	11,981	-	11,981	11,570	479	12,049	4,200	142	4,342	28,372

Source :- Directorate of Economics & Statistics.

TABLE NO. 71

Physical Achievements on selected items in all C.D. Blocks of Akola district
during 1973-74

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	Distt. total.	Achievements in the Block					
				Akola	Barshi-takli.	Akot	Telhara	Murti-zapur.	Karanja.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Improved seed distributed.	quintals.	41,345	4,500	2,720	2,871	3,197	4,518	3,527
2.	Chemical Fertilizer distributed.	---	1,43,548	26,425	2,365	6,707	16,592	9,076	10,285
3.	Green manure seed distributed.	Kg.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Distribution of improved Agril. implements.	No.	1,650	197	103	204	107	217	14
5.	Chemical Pesticides distributed.	Kg.	A) 270339	29,894	35,785	71,863	19,376	7,086	13,400
		Litres B)	13,026	13,026	-	-	-	-	-
6.	New compost pits dug.	No.	7,228	292	606	1,025	1,024	152	290
7.	Improved Animals distributed	No.	16	-	-	5	-	2	2
	a) Bulls	No.	16	-	-	5	-	2	2
	b) Others.	No.	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Improved birds supplied.	No.	1,427	93	250	228	-	200	-
9.	Animals castrated.	No.	9,612	584	848	892	509	1,115	830
10.	<u>gross Additional area likely to be irrigated by</u>								
	A) <u>Department works.</u>	No.	15	-	-	-	-	-	5
		Hect.	1,740	-	-	-	-	-	41
	B) Private & Community wells.	No.	562	44	229	45	86	21	29
		Hect.	1,113	40	222	57	80	22	27
	C) <u>Other Private works.</u>	No.	990	62	191	75	55	36	6
		Hect.	1,213	52	214	75	90	38	6

TABLE NO. 71 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	Items	Achievements in the Block									
		Unit	Mangalpur	Manora	Washim	Risod	Malegaon	Balapur	Patur		
1	Improved seed distributed	Qts	3,290	2,561	3,975	4,893	3,211	2,863	2,219		
2	Chemical Fertilizer distributed	kg	3,747	5,084	32,907	4,954	4,683	11,679	9,043		
3	Green manure seed distributed	kg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4	Distribution of improved Agril. Implements	No.	78	53	168	69	55	216	169		
5	Chemical pesticides distributed	A) Kg	12,350	19,508	6,830	19,033	21,565	6,729	6,920		
		B) Ltr.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6	New Compost pits, dug	No.	736	284	1,780	637	179	184	39		
7	Improved animals distributed	a) Bulls	No.	7	-	-	-	-	-		
		b) Others	No.	-	-	-	18	-	-		
8	Improved Birds supplied	No.	544	5	29	-	-	78			
9	Animals castrated	No.	705	498	582	996	1,113	578	362		
10	Cross additional area likely to be irrigated	No.	2	3	13	4	-	-	-		
		Hect.	1,425	150	100	24	-	-	-		
	A) Departmental works	No.	-	16	65	-	27	-	Nil		
		Hect.	-	10	641	-	14	Nil	-		
	B) Private & Community works	No.	118	-	171	-	59	146	71		
		Hect.	118	-	171	-	59	320	70		

TABLE NO. 71 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11. Land Reclaimed.	Hectares	57	3	44	-	-	-	-	-
12. <u>Soil Conservation</u>									
a) Area budded	Rs.	21,754	884	427	-	-	4,174	2,571	
b) Area terraced.	Rs.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13. Drinking water wells constructed.	No.	33	2	8	-	-	-	2	
14. New Katcha Road constructed.	K.M.	54	25	-	-	-	-	-	
15. Primary Health centres functioning.	No.	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16. Primary schools functioning. *	No.	1,188	146	89	96	107	89	107	
17. People's contribution.	Rs.	1,37,053	856	1,150	Nil	69,340	Nil	Nil	

Contd. on. . . . 100

TABLE NO. 71 (concluded)

1	2	3	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
11. Land Reclaimed.	Hect.		10	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. <u>Soil conservation.</u>									
a) Area budned.	"		3,138	1,567	3,149	731	3,723	190	1,200
b) Area terraced..	"		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Drinking water wells constructed.	No.		9	4	-	3	4	-	1
14. New Katcha Road constructed.	K.M.		29	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Primary Health centres functioning.	No.		1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16. Primary schools functioning *	No.		81	70	92	68	86	69	88
17. People's contribution.	No.		1,250	7,500	Nil	Nil	5,157	-	51,800

* Excluding Junior basic schools.

Source :- District statistical Office, Akola.

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TABLE NO. 72

Wholesale prices of certain Agricultural commodities at regulated markets in Akola district during 1973
(Month and spot wholesale prices in Rs. per quintal).

Sr. No.	Important commodity	Centre	Variety	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average for year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1. Wheat.	1.	Akola.	gearani.	120	130	130	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	240	250	150
	2.	Akot.	,,,-	128	122	110	126	-	210	214	205	232	250	250	240	190
	3.	Telhara.	,,,-	-	-	-	76	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76
	4.	Murtizapur.	,,,-	130	120	-	115	125	-	-	-	-	268	230	255	178
	5.	Karanja.	,,,-	-	136	125	80	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	148
	6.	Mangrulpir.	,,,-	115	130	135	-	-	-	-	-	225	-	-	-	151
	7.	Washim.	,,,-	120	130	-	-	-	-	190	200	200	236	237	237	194
	8.	Risod.	,,,-	112	130	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125
	9.	Malegaon.	,,,-	115	125	135	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	156
	10.	Patur.	,,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	11.	Balapur.	,,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	250
	District Average.	,,,-	120	128	128	95	94	210	202	202	227	252	239	245	178	
2. Jowar.	1.	Akola.	,,,-	60	62	62	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
	2.	Akot.	,,,-	-	-	-	62	-	186	191	168	190	145	140	130	151
	3.	Telhara.	,,,-	56	56	56	56	-	-	-	-	-	73	63	63	60
	4.	Murtizapur.	,,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	5.	Karanja.	,,,-	-	-	56	56	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	-	97
	6.	Mangrulpir.	,,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	7.	Washim.	,,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	190	180	-	-	-	183
	8.	Risod.	,,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	9.	Malegaon.	,,,-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56

TABLE NO. 72 (Contd.).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	10. Patur.	Goarani		72	72	72	70	72	70	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
2.	Jowar.	11. Balapur.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	180	185	150	176
	(Contd.)	District average		63	59	60	72	72	128	151	140	158	130	115	104	104
	1.	Akola.		114	128	140	145	168	190	198	168	177	132	130	140	152
	2.	Akot.		115	138	127	110	136	134	130	-	178	-	175	140	138
	3.	Telhara.		108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	91
3.	Bajra.	4. Murtizapur.		108	155	-	132	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131
	5.	Karanja.		110	127	130	135	140	140	-	150	-	-	-	97	129
	6.	Mangrulpir.		110	125	127	-	150	-	-	-	-	120	-	120	125
	7.	Washim.		110	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115
	8.	Risod.		107	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	105
	9.	Malegaon.		108	130	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126
	10.	Patur.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	11.	Balapur.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	120	122
	District Average			110	130	133	130	144	154	164	159	177	126	143	111	140
	1.	Akola.		200	200	198	209	208	202	185	160	164	151	151	150	181
	2.	Akot.		201	210	210	206	205	200	180	-	180	187	150	150	189
	3.	Telhara.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	152	-	152
	4.	Murtizapur.		198	182	-	209	212	223	-	214	225	150	155	150	192
	5.	Karanja.		195	215	190	208	207	190	195	160	150	141	140	147	178
	6.	Mangrulpir.		200	210	200	200	205	205	178	-	160	-	-	-	207

TABLE NO. 72 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	7. Washim.	Goarani		190	207	-	-	203	193	178	160	160	154	149	155	175
	8. Risod.			190	210	180	190	202	185	189	-	-	145	145	147	178
4. Ydid.	9. Malegaon.			190	210	190	190	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	196
(Contd)	10. Patur.			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	11. Balapur.			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	148	145	150	148
	District Average			174	205	194	202	205	200	184	173	173	154	148	149	180
	1. Akola.	Goarani Red		160	178	170	173	158	170	164	152	156	156	155	140	161
	2. Akot.			155	125	166	157	155	165	161	148	152	145	150	140	152
	3. Telhara.			153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	162	-	162
	4. Murtizapur.			155	215	-	180	179	184	163	170	162	163	165	150	171
	5. Karanja.			162	195	170	180	176	170	175	155	161	166	142	165	168
5. Tur.	6. Mangrulpir.			160	170	180	175	168	175	-	-	-	160	162	155	167
	7. Washim.			160	185	-	-	170	168	170	170	170	155	149	165	166
	8. Risod.			160	182	170	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	162	167
	9. Malegaon.			160	180	175	175	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	178
	10. Patur.			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	11. Balapur.			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	160
	District Average			160	179	172	174	172	172	166	159	167	157	154	166	166
	1. Akola.	Goarani		134	144	148	158	166	186	198	208	201	240	240	240	195
6. Gram	2. Akot.			126	126	149	142	165	203	195	195	250	230	260	240	190
	3. Telhara.			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO. 72(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
		Goarani														
		4.	Murtizapur.	125	135	-	200	157	170	185	185	275	243	261	235	197
		5.	Karanja.	115	140	136	148	150	-	-	180	-	240	-	-	158
		6.	Mangrulpir.	118	131	148	-	-	-	-	-	155	-	-	-	138
6.Gram. (Contd.)		7.	Washim.	120	140	-	-	150	152	190	195	195	230	260	219	185
		8.	Risod.	110	130	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	-	132
		9.	Malegaon.	-	140	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137
		10.	Patur.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		11.	Balapur.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	-	-	180
		District Average		121	135	142	162	157	189	192	192	189	136	235	232	182
		Goarani														
		1.	Akola.	218	227	255	223	280	256	220	187	160	150	155	160	207
		2.	Akola.	212	218	235	205	220	250	201	170	145	160	160	170	195
		3.	Telhara.	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	178	128	160	170	165
		4.	Murtizapur.	190	205	-	215	220	185	161	148	156	157	156	157	177
7.Moong.		5.	Karanja.	204	213	209	211	220	200	-	170	155	150	145	145	184
		6.	Mangrulpir.	200	200	210	210	230	-	-	-	150	155	160	160	186
		7.	Washim.	200	220	-	-	-	225	240	160	160	155	155	155	185
		8.	Risod.	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	165	160	150	165	150	168
		9.	Malegaon.	200	230	225	-	210	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	203
		10.	Patur.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		11.	Balapur.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145	145	150	145	146
		District Average		203	216	226	213	230	223	205	167	156	150	156	157	192

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TABLE NO. 72 (concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	1. Akola.	DR% Red	-	242	250	268	288	300	336	320	281	254	265	300	282	
	2. Akot.	-,,,-	233	250	245	242	290	-	302	-	250	240	260	280	249	
	3. Telhara.	-,,,-	205	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	240	250	212	
	4. Murtizapur.	-,,,-	205	230	-	185	247	215	-	265	275	290	-	260	242	
	5. Karanja.	-,,,-	220	250	238	273	246	315	325	290	-	275	270	292	276	
8. Ground-nut.	6. Mangrulpir.	-,,,-	214	250	250	260	280	290	337	300	355	250	260	300	279	
	7. Washim.	-,,,-	210	245	-	-	270	295	325	320	320	-	-	-	283	
	8. Risod.	-,,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251	250	271	257	
	9. Malegaon.	-,,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	10. Patur.	-,,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	11. Balapur.	-,,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	District Average:	-,,,-	214	236	245	227	277	283	325	299	296	248	257	279	265	
9. Cotton.	1. Akola.	I- 147														
	2. Akot.	-,,,-														
	3. Telhara.	-,,,-														
	4. Murtizapur.	-,,,-														
	5. Karanja.	-,,,-														
	6. Mangrulpir.	-,,,-														
	7. Washim.	-,,,-														
	8. Risod.	-,,,-														
	9. Malegaon.	-,,,-														
	10. Patur.	-,,,-														
	11. Balapur.	-,,,-														
	District Average	-	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240

Rs. 240/- as per government rate

source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

TABLE NO. 73

Average retail prices of important commodities at district Head Quarter in Akola district during 1973. (Prices in 0:00-Rs.)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of Quality & Variety, Brand, count etc. (Local tradename)	Unit	Average retail prices in the month of					
				January	February	March	April	May	June
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Rice/clean (Fine)	Chinor.	KG.	2.90	3.13	3.22	2.79	3.40	4.00
2.	Rice/clean (Medium)	Luchai.	,,	2.55	2.73	2.80	2.80	3.00	3.00
3.	Rice/ (course)	Gurmoia.	,,	2.12	2.13	2.40	2.64	2.40	2.80
4.	wheat (medium)	vijaya	,,	1.48	1.50	1.50	1.90	1.85	2.04
5.	wheat (course).	gaorani	,,	1.29	1.32	1.34	1.58	1.75	1.84
6.	wheat (Flour) (white atta) Medium.		,,	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.25	1.25	1.25
7.	Jowar (white)	gaorani.	,,	0.90	0.95	0.96	1.14	1.30	1.70
8.	Jowar (Yellow)	-,-,-	,,	0.85	0.90	n.a.	1.02	n.a.	1.59
9.	Bajra (course)	-,-,-	,,	1.14	1.32	1.40	1.42	1.52	1.69
10.	<u>PULSES</u>								
10.	Gram (whole)	-,-,-	,,	1.45	1.45	1.50	1.57	1.57	1.96
11.	Gram (dal)	-,-,-	,,	1.74	1.77	1.87	1.87	2.01	2.16
12.	Arhar.	-,-,-	,,	2.21	2.37	2.73	2.75	2.52	2.44
13.	Moong	-,-,-	,,	2.45	2.50	2.61	2.75	2.95	3.22
14.	Urid	-,-,-	,,	2.60	2.50	2.71	2.64	2.75	2.75
15.	Masur	-,-,-	,,	2.10	1.87	2.26	2.19	2.19	2.35

contd. . . 107 . . .

TABLE NO. 73 (contd.)

Sr.No.:	Commodity	Brief description of quality & variety, Brand, count etc. (local tradename)	Unit	Average retail prices in the month						Average for the year
				July	August	September	October	November	December	
1	2	3	4	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Rice clean (Fine)	Chinor.	KG.	3.81	3.68	3.87	4.10	3.25	3.44	3.47
2.	Rice clean (Medium)	luchai	,,	3.16	3.19	3.55	3.60	2.75	2.97	3.01
3.	Rice clean (Coarse)	Gurmotia.	,,	2.77	2.92	3.00	3.05	2.47	2.55	2.61
4.	wheat medium	Vijaya	,,	2.19	2.37	2.50	2.80	2.70	2.69	2.13
5.	wheat coarse	Gaorani	,,	1.96	2.05	2.20	2.65	2.52	2.52	1.92
6.	Wheat Flour (Wheat atta) Medium		,,	2.10	2.20	2.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.20
7.	Jowar white	Gaorani	,,	1.80	1.88	1.85	2.00	n.a.	1.95	1.49
8.	Jowar Yellow	,,,	,,	1.75	1.79	1.78	1.90	n.a.	n.a.	1.45
9.	Bajra coarse	,,,	,,	1.76	2.08	1.90	1.67	1.36	1.40	1.56
<u>PULSES</u>										
10.	Gram whole	,,,	,,	2.11	2.12	2.00	2.10	2.50	2.31	1.89
11.	Gram dal	,,,	,,	2.30	2.34	2.20	2.67	2.67	2.54	2.18
12.	Arhar. ,,	,,,	,,	2.40	2.42	2.06	2.16	2.10	2.10	2.36
13.	Moong ,,	,,,	,,	2.87	2.30	2.17	2.12	2.02	2.00	2.50
14.	Udid ,,	,,,	,,	2.75	2.12	2.06	2.11	2.02	2.00	2.42
15.	Masur. ,,	,,,	,,	2.35	2.30	2.30	2.27	2.21	2.25	2.22

contd. on. 100

TABLE NO. 73 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>sugar and gur</u>									
16.	sugar.	D-TYPE	KG.	3.17	3.17	n.a.	3.62	3.86	4.00
17.	gur.	gorani	,,	2.19	2.12	2.02	1.92	2.21	2.20
<u>Oil & Fats-Edible oils</u>									
18.	groundnut oil	mill made	,,	5.61	6.30	6.69	6.94	7.87	7.87
<u>other oils.</u>									
19.	vanaspati (Dalda)	vanasda loose.	,,	6.71	6.87	7.45	7.75	8.00	8.17
20.	Milk.	Buffalo.	litre.	1.50	1.50	1.75	2.00	2.00	1.84
21.	goat-meat	local	KG.	5.75	6.00	6.00	5.75	4.62	5.00
22.	Fresh Fish	,,	,,	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.62	4.50
23.	Eggs. (Hen)	improved.	Doz.	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.07	3.00
<u>condiments & spices.</u>									
24.	Salt.	white.	KG.	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
25.	termeric (whole)	gangli.	,,	3.50	3.50	3.80	4.00	5.12	5.50
26.	Dry chillies.	local	,,	4.37	4.75	5.00	4.50	5.12	5.00
<u>vegetables</u>									
27.	potato.	Madras.	,,	0.65	0.57	0.67	0.75	0.82	1.16
28.	onion	local	,,	0.57	0.49	0.49	0.40	0.34	0.58
<u>Fruits & nuts</u>									
29.	plantains.	Bhusawal	Doz.,,	0.87	0.95	0.80	1.25	1.25	1.62
<u>beverages</u>									
30.	tea-leaf.	pond red lable	KG.	12.57	12.57	12.57	12.57	12.57	12.57
31.	coffee powder	polson	,,	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00

TABLE NO. 73 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>sugar and gur</u>										
16.	sugar.	D-TYPE	KG.	3.95	3.82	3.72	3.74	3.75	3.99	3.71
17.	gur.	gorani	,,	2.30	2.40	2.30	2.45	2.26	2.07	2.20
<u>Oils & Fats-edible oils</u>										
18.	ground-nut Oil	mill made	,,	9.06	9.02	8.50	8.45	7.22	7.09	7.55
<u>other Oils</u>										
19.	vanaspati	vanasda loose	,,	8.50	8.32	8.30	8.30	8.30	8.30	7.91
20.	Milk.	buffalo.	litre	2.00	1.96	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.81
21.	goat meat.	local	KG.	6.12	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.87	6.01
22.	Fresh fish	-,-	,,	5.37	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.87	5.70
23.	EGGS. (Hen)	improved.	dozen.	3.32	4.08	4.20	4.35	4.80	5.25	3.77
<u>condiments & spices.</u>										
24.	salt.	white.	KG.	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
25.	termeric.	whole Sangli.	,,	5.50	6.00	5.00	5.45	5.60	4.84	4.82
26.	dry chillies	local	,,	5.50	5.50	5.81	4.81	6.00	6.00	5.11
<u>vegetables</u>										
27.	potato.	madras.	,,	1.20	1.20	1.12	1.22	1.40	1.32	1.00
28.	onion	local	,,	0.78	0.80	0.80	0.85	1.00	0.85	0.66
<u>Fruits & nuts</u>										
29.	plantains.	Bhusawal	dozen.	2.00	1.16	1.00	1.08	1.26	1.02	1.19
<u>beverages.</u>										
30.	Tea-leaf.	brook pond red table.	KG.	12.57	12.57	12.57	12.57	12.57	12.57	12.57
31.	coffee powder	polson.	,,	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00

contd. 110

TABLE NO. 73 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>Fuel, power, Light & Lubricant</u>									
32.	kerosene oil	Caltex	litre	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64
33.	Charcoal	local Babul	40 kg.	16.16	16.22	16.22	16.22	16.05	16.00
34.	Match Box.	Howse head.	one	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
35.	Fire wood	Babul local	40 kg.	4.94	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.81	4.75
<u>Clothing</u>									
36.	Photi (127x19)	Empress pair		24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	25.50	26.00
37.	sari	(one) Mill	5 metres	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.60	17.50	17.50
38.	shirting	Mofatlal	metre	3.75	3.75	3.75	5.75	5.75	5.75
39.	Coating Tussar	70 cm Binny	,,	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	4.74
40.	Blouse piece	Empress Mill	,,	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
<u>utensils</u>									
41.	Blas.	22 guage	kg.	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.50	17.00
<u>Miscellaneous Items of consumption</u>									
42.	washing soap	Tata 501	Bar one	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.25
43.	Toilet soap	(Hamam)	,,	0.80	0.79	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.77
44.	pan.	Madras.	100 No.	0.60	0.55	0.57	0.80	0.52	0.75
45.	supari.	phadia.	kg.	8.00	7.37	7.16	7.50	7.50	7.50
46.	Tobacco.	gaorani	,,	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.37	6.50
47.	Cigarettes.	Berkley.	packet	0.75	0.75	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
48.	Bidi.	No. 7	Bundle of 25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
49.	Hair Oil	Brahmi Awala	127 ml.	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60
50.	Paper	white Printing.	kg.	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35

No. 110

TABLE NO. 73 (concluded)

1	2	3	4	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>Fuel, power, light & Lubricant</u>										
32.	Kerosene oil	Caltex	litre.	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.78	0.82	0.67
33.	Charcoal	local Babul	40 Kg.	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.75	17.00	17.00	16.30
34.	Match box	Horse Head.	one	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08
35.	Fire wood	Babul local	40 kg.	4.95	5.20	5.50	5.87	6.00	6.00	5.19
<u>clothing.</u>										
36.	Dhoti 127 x19	Empress Mill	pair	26.00	32.90	32.90	32.90	32.90	34.40	28.29
37.	Sari one	-,-	5 metres.	17.60	18.60	18.60	18.60	18.60	18.60	17.98
38.	Shirting	Mafatlal	metre	5.75	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	5.02	4.87
39.	Coating Tassar	70 cm. Binny	,,	5.40	4.92	4.80	4.80	4.80	5.25	4.46
40.	Blouse piece	Empress Mill	,,	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
<u>utensils</u>										
41.	Brass.	22 guage.	KG.	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.25	18.50	20.00	17.02
<u>Miscellaneous items of consumption</u>										
42.	washing soap	Tata 501 Bar	one	2.30	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.60	2.60	2.36
43.	Toilet soap	Hamam	,,	0.80	0.91	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.84
44.	pan.	Madras.	100 No.	0.96	0.80	0.54	0.50	0.52	0.58	0.64
45.	Supari.	Phadia.	KG.	7.50	7.87	8.00	8.00	7.85	7.94	7.68
46.	Tobacco.	Gaorani	,,	6.62	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.54
47.	Cigarettes.	Berkley.	Packet.	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.82
48.	Bidi.	No. 7	Bundle of 25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
49.	Hair oil	Brahmi Awala	127 ml.	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60	4.60
50.	Paper.	white printing	KG.	3.35	3.75	n.a.	n.a.	4.00	4.00	3.52

Note :- " As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at district head quarter, the average shown above for individual commodity can not be said to be fully representative but the data may prove useful as broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over period of time.

Source :- District Statistical Officer, Akola.

TABLE NO. 74

Consumer Price Index Numbers (Revised series) for working class 1973-74.

Name of Centre :- Nagpur.		Base Year :- 1960						
Sr. No.	Month/Year.	Food	Pan supari Tobacco & Intoxi- cants.	Fuel and light	Housing	Clothing bedding Foot-wear	Misce- llaneous	General Index.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Average 1972-73	222	181	185	137	221	158	203
1.	April 1973	232	174	186	138	227	166	210
2.	May. ,,	242	188	186	138	235	166	217
3.	June. ,,	246	214	186	138	237	166	220
4.	July ,,	311	204	191	143	240	167	259
5.	August. ,,	312	197	187	143	244	168	259
6.	September ,,	313	172	188	143	253	172	261
7.	October. ,,	312	179	193	143	253	173	260
8.	November. ,,	340	170	208	143	264	174	279
9.	December. ,,	339	172	205	143	265	176	278
10.	January 1974	328	182	221	148	269	181	275
11.	February ,,	324	186	224	148	281	185	275
12.	March. ,,	324	190	227	148	296	187	277
	Average 1973-74	302	185	200	143	255	173	256

source :- Office of the Commissioner of Labour.

TABLE NO. 75

Strength of Police Force and Crime Statistics in Akola district in 1973.

Sr. No.	Items	Permanent	Temporary	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	<u>Strength of police.</u>			
	a) No. of Superintendents.	1	-	1
	b) No. of Assistant Superintendents.	-	-	-
	c) No. of Deputy Superintendents.	3	-	3
	d) Number of Inspectors.	5	5	10
	e) Number of sub-inspectors.	45	16	61
	f) Number of Jamadars.	7	5	12
	g) Number of Head Constables.	225	91	316
	h) Number of Constables.	917	296	1,213
	<u>Total strength of Police Force.</u>	1,203	413	1,616
2.	Number of Police stations.	25	-	-
3.	Number of out posts.	14	-	-
4.	Number of Sub-posts.	-	-	-
5.	Number of lockups.	26 *	-	-
6.	Total cost of the police force. Rs.	X	X	67,64,534

* Note :- The figures are revised. Earlier lock ups with magistrates were given. This year, Lock-up with police are shown.

Source :- District Superintendent of Police, Akola.

TABLE NO. 76

Crime statistics in Akola district in 1973

Sr. No.	Offences.	No. of offences	Tried	Persons convicted	Acquitted
1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>A - Cognizable offences</u>					
1.	Abetment of cognizable offences.	-	-	-	-
2.	Cognizable criminal conspiracy.	-	-	-	-
3.	Offences against the state public tranquility safety and justice.	Class-I 60	24	18	6
4.	Serious offences against the persons.	Class-II 567	228	123	105
5.	Serious offences against persons and property or against property only.	Class-III. 1,371	234	150	84
6.	Minor offences against the persons.	Class-IV. 244	153	119	34
7.	Minor offences., against the property	Class-V. 3,285	855	620	235
	<u>Other offences not specified above</u>	<u>Class-VI.</u>			
1.	public nuisance..	234	209	170	39
2.	Offences under special and local laws. declared to be cognizable.	4	1	-	1
3.	offences under B.H.O.R. Act, 1947.	19	1	1	-
	Total - - " A "	5,784	1,705	1,201	504

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TABLE NO. 76 (concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>" B " Non-Cognizable</u>					
1.	Abetment of non-cognizable not committed etc.				
2.	Abetting commission of non-cognizable offences.				
3.	Concealing design to commit non-cognizable offences.				
4.	Non-cognizable conspiracy.				
5.	Offences against the State, Public tranquility Class- I.				
6.	serious offences against the persons. Class-II				
7.	serious offences against the property Class-III				
8.	Minor offences against the persons. Class-IV.				
9.	Minor offences against property. Class- V.				
10.	Offences not specified above. Class-VI.				
11.	Offences under other Special and local laws not cognizable by the police.				
	Grand total A + B	5,784	1,705	1,201	504

Source :- Superintendent of Police, Akola.

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TABLE NO. 77

Work disposed of in Civil and Criminal courts of Akola district in 1973

year	C I V I L				C R I M I N A L			
	Original		Appellate		Original		Appellate	
	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1973	2,691	1,506	192	209	15,268	448	204	170

Source :- District and Sessions Judge, Akola.

TABLE NO. 78

Cinema Statistics in Akola district during 1973-74

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of permanent talkies/Theatres.	Number: Seating capacity per show	No. of semi-movement Talkies/ Theatres.	Number: Seating capacity per show.	Number of touring talkies/ Theatres.	Number : Seating capacity per show.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District Total	21	16,625	-	-	9	9,650
	<u>Talukas</u>						
1.	Akola.	7	6,510	-	-	2	2,400
2.	Akot.	3	2,041	-	-	2	1,800
3.	Murtizapur.	3	2,163	-	-	-	-
4.	Mangrulpir.	1	750	-	-	1	1,500
5.	Washim.	4	2,980	-	-	4	3,950
6.	Balapur.	3	2,181	-	-	-	-

source :- collector's office, Akola.

T A B L E N O. 7 9

Number of Banking offices in Akola district in 1972

Sr. No.	No. of towns & villages having banking offices.	Popula- tion covered	Schedu- led Banks.	Coopera- tive Banks	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	28	4,49,483	27	32	-	59

source :- statistical Table relating to banks in India, published by Reserve Bank of India.

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TABLE NO. 8 0

Number of joint stock Companies in Akola district or Nagpur division
as on 31st March 1973.

Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantees and Associations not for profit.		Total
public	private	Public	private	
1	2	3	4	5
12	21	-	-	33

Source :- Department of Company affairs, Ministry of Industrial development, Internal Trade and Company Affairs, Government of India, NEW DELHI.

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TABLE NO. 8 1

Number of insurance policies issued and Amount insured in Akola
district of Nagpur division, during 1973-74

Sr. No.	District	No. of Insurance Policies issued	Amount insured (in Rs. '000')	Remarks
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1.	Akola.	5,850	4,40,12 12.01?	--
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Source :- Senior Branch manager,
Life Insurance Corporation of India, Branch, Akola.

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TABLE NO. 82

Collection of Small saving in Akola district during 1973-74

(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	description	Target	Gross collection	with-drawals	Net collections
1.	National Defence Certificates.				
2.	10 Year Defence Certificates.				
3.	12 Years Defence Certificates.			225	(-) 225
4.	7 N.S.C.I - Issue.	65		76	(-) 76
5.	Postal Certificates.	0		809	(-) 809
6.	5 years fixed deposit scheme.	0			
7.	Post office Saving Bank.		27,950	2,30,28	(+) 49,22
8.	Comulative Time Deposits.		21,95	23,86	(-) 1,91
9.	7 N.S.C. II Issue.		19,50	1,73	(+) 17,77
10.	7 N.S.C. III Issue.		78	19	(+) 59
11.	7 N.S.C. IV Issue		6,69	2,25	(+) 4,44
12.	7 N.S.C. V Issue.		28		(+) 28
13.	Recurring Deposits.		41,82	10,20	(+) 31,62
14.	Time Deposits.		6,84	1,26	(+) 5,58
15.	public provident Fund.		1,96		(+) 1,96
16.	Others.				
	Total	65,00	3,79,32	2,80,87	98,45

source :- collectors office (Small Saving Branch) Akola.

TABLE NO. 83

Land Revenue collection in each taluka of Akola district during 1973-74
(in Rs.)

District/ Talukas.	Current years consolidated demand of land revenue (exclu- ding collec- tions of last year)-	Arrears of Consolidated Land revenue (Authorised & unauthorised)	Gross con- solidated demand of land revenue.	Remi- ssions	suspen- sions.	collec- tions due	Actual- Collec- tions.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
District total. Talukas	33,18,843	28,06,529	61,25,372	9,78,977	6,69,912	44,76,483	39,26,025
1. Akola.	8,16,400	8,59,023	16,75,423	2,89,714	-	13,85,709	8,85,832
2. Akot.	8,52,581	2,42,038	10,94,619	25,029	-	10,69,590	8,26,893
3. Murtizapur.	4,70,565	6,53,635	11,24,200	2,99,414	97,941	7,26,845	6,95,516
4. Mangrulpir.	1,96,365	1,80,272	3,76,637	62,523	86,929	2,27,185	2,74,246
5. Washim.	4,54,337	1,13,279	5,67,616	1,15,537	51,982	4,00,097	5,63,496
6. Balapur.	5,28,595	17,50,232	12,86,577	1,86,760	-	6,67,057	6,80,042
					4,33,060		

N.B. :- Excluding Land Revenue Cesses.

source :- collector's office, Akola.

TABLE NO. 84

Number of presses, newspapers and periodicals published as on 31-3-1974 in district Akola.

Sr. No.	Taluka	No. of printing presses	Number of News-papers, periodicals published.					Number of News-papers, periodicals published.									
			D A I L Y					W E E K L Y					F O R T N I G H T L Y & M O N T H L Y				
			Mara- thi	Hin- di	Eng- lish	Oth- ers	Total	Mara- thi	Hin- di	Eng- lish	Oth- ers	Total	Mara- thi	Hin- di	Eng- lish	Oth- ers	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Akola.	50	6	2	-	-	8	11	5	-	1	17	8	-	1	-	9
2.	Akot.	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Murtizapur.	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Mangrulpir.	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Washim.	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
6.	Balapur.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Distt. total -		67	6	2	-	-	8	14	5	-	1	20	11	-	1	-	12

source :- District Magistrate, Akola.

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TABLE NO. 85 85

Trends in selected Indicators.

Sr.No.:	Items	Unit	Y-E A R S						
			1950-51	1960-61	1966-67	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

I. Area and population 1951, 61 & 71

1. Area (1951, 1961 and 1971). sq. km.		10,596*	10,596*	-	10,567**	-	-	-	-
2. Total population.	No.	9,50,994	11,89,354	-	15,01,478	-	-	-	-
3. Density of population per Square km.	persons.	90	112	-	142	-	-	-	-
4. Percentage of workers engaged in Agriculture (including Agril.labour) to total workers	%	67.33	81.33	-	81.59	-	-	-	-

II.5. AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION

1. Area under Forest.	Hectares.	83,651	87,900	88,776	76,819	77,151	76,117	N.A.
2. Cultivable area.	-,-,-	8,86,384	8,30,042	8,37,361	8,57,580	8,58,163	8,59,395	N.A.
3. Cultivable area per Agril. worker (for 1951 & 1961, 1971).	-,-,-	n.a.	1.74	-	1.75	-	-	-
4. Gross cropped area.	-,-,-	7,06,687	7,66,900	7,95,603	8,15,344	8,14,947	8,15,345	N.A.
5. Net cropped area.	-,-,-	7,04,785	7,63,906	7,86,773	8,00,207	8,02,420	7,98,833	N.A.
a) Area under foodgrains.	-,-,-	4,29,604	3,92,200	4,18,544	4,24,373	4,26,038	4,16,057	N.A.
b) Area under sugarcane.	-,-,-	121	200	443	549	473	731	N.A.
c) Area under groundnut.	-,-,-	40,044	40,400	28,756	26,410	28,494	30,686	N.A.
d) Area under cotton.	-,-,-	2,18,295	3,15,100	3,30,431	3,44,179	3,39,250	3,47,203	N.A.
6. Net area sown per agril. worker (1951 & 1961, 1971).	-,-,-	n.a.	1.60	-	1.63	-	-	-

* As per Director of Land records, Maharashtra State as adopted in 1961 census

** No territorial change. Area as per surveyor general, contd. . . . 125

Govt. of India as adopted in 1971 census.

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TABLE NO. 85 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
7.	percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown.	%	0.27	0.39	1.12	1.89	1.56	2.07	n.a.
8.	gross irrigated area.	Hectares	2,469	3,300	12,650	8,290	7,361	17,039	n.a.
9.	percentage of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area.	%, -	0.35	0.43	1.59	1.02	0.90	2.09	n.a.
10.	Net irrigated area.	%, -	2,469	3,300	12,164	8,290	7,361	15,477	n.a.
11.	Net area irrigated by canals.	%, -	-	-	336	635	273	1,251	n.a.
12.	Net area irrigated by wells.	%, -	2,469	3,200	9,917	7,609	6,977	13,604	n.a.
13.	Area irrigated by other sources	%, -	-	100	1,911	46	111	622	n.a.
14.	<u>Area irrigated under :</u>								
a)	Foodgrains	%, -	121	3,000	7,142	4,226	4,011	11,471	n.a.
b)	sugarcane.	%, -	121	200	413	548	473	662	n.a.
c)	ground-nuts.	%, -	-	-	10	-	-	3	n.a.
d)	cotton.	%, -	n.a.	193	793	231	251	621	n.a.
e)	Fruits & Vegetables.	%, -	n.a.	n.a.	1,542	1,738	1,394	2,412	n.a.
III.	<u>Soil Conservation work</u>								
1.	Area bunded.	%, -	n.a.	6,680	26,655	46,659	23,358	17,260	17,956
2.	Area terraced.	%, -	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Area reclaimed.	%, -	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-
IV.	<u>Agricultural implements</u>								
	(for the year 55, 61, 66-72)								
1.	<u>Ploughs</u>								
i)	Wooden.	Number.	n.a.	13,305	12,173	-	-	20,879	-
ii)	Iron.	%, -	n.a.	22,897	25,386	-	-	25,721	-

TABLE NO. 85 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2. Oil engines with pumps (for irrigation purpose).	Number	n.a.	437	1,403	-	-	-	1,721	n.a.
3. Electric pumps (for irrigation purposes).	,,	n.a.	504	2,135	-	-	-	3,920	n.a.
4. <u>sugarcane crushers</u>									
i) Power operated.	,,	n.a.	29	108	-	-	-	77	n.a.
ii) Bullock driven	,,	n.a.	56	169	-	-	-	14	n.a.
V. <u>Live-stock (for the year 1961, 1966 and 1972).</u>									
1. Total live stock.	,,	n.a.	8,65,198	8,59,993	-	-	-	8,43,948	-
2. Net cropped area per pair of bullocks (male cattle over 3 years).	,,	n.a.	7.06	7.16	-	-	-	7.72	-
3. Poultry.	,,	n.a.	1,74,921	1,35,942	-	-	-	1,75,127	-
VI. <u>Factory Employment</u>									
1. Working factories.	Number	n.a.	95	78	93	96	-	100	n.a.
2. Average daily employment.	,,	n.a.	6,409	5,558	5,558	6,608	-	7,531	n.a.
3. Number of workers employed in registered factories per lakh of population.	,,	n.a.	639	467	645	440	-	502	n.a.
VII. <u>Electricity</u>									
1. Electricity Generated.	M.K.W.H.	n.a.	n.a.	157.70	326.23	n.a.	-	n.a.	n.a.
2. Electricity consumed.	-,-	n.a.	18.42	27.10	33.55	46.77	-	49.48	50.93
3. Towns electrified.	Number		2	8	9	9	9	9	9
- (as on 31st March)									

TABLE NO. 83 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	4. villages electrified (31st March) No.	n.a.		52	323	463	535	584	666	
VIII. Co-operation										
1.	<u>Societies</u>	a) Agricultural credit ,,	n.a.	835	842	834	837	842	842	
		b) Other Agricultural ,,	n.a.	44	135	159	167	168	175	
		c) Non-Agricultural ,,	n.a.	111	205	270	313	343	370	
2.	<u>Members</u>	a) Agricultural credit ,,	n.a.	68,126	1,38,209	1,23,327	1,48,205	1,64,099	2,05,356	
		b) Other Agricultural ,,	n.a.	7,175	15,794	23,155	20,375	21,938	22,351	
		c) Non-Agricultural ,,	n.a.	11,203	28,015	34,594	38,901	40,451	42,440	
3.	<u>working Capital</u>	a) Agricultural credit Rs. in lakhs	n.a.	223	540	1,149	1,132	1,504	1,698	
		b) Other Agricultural -,-,-	n.a.	18.15	28.38	175.34	181.98	140.15	249.59	
		c) Non-agricultural -,-,-	n.a.	20.01	20.01	142.85	227.03	327.62	453.39	
4.	<u>Loans Advanced</u>	a) Agricultural credit -,-,-	n.a.	835	552	825	582	819	1052.50	
		b) Other agricultural -,-,-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		c) Non-agricultural -,-,-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
IX. Education										
1.	<u>Primary.</u>	a) Institutions: Number.		725	1,230	1,498	1,508	1,515	1,540	n.a.
		b) Students. ,,		55,170	1,18,585	1,65,356	1,75,192	1,86,687	188,265	n.a.
		c) Teachers. ,,		1,984	4,020	5,553	6,122	6,161	6,244	n.a.

TABLE NO. 7 (Contd.).

1)	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2. <u>Secondary</u>	a) Institutions.	Number	38	65	115	158	172	180	n.a.
	b) Students.	,,	10,078	24,236	43,453	50,810	53,040	56,995	n.a.
	c) Teachers.	,,	468	1,059	1,531	2,161	2,291	2,441	n.a.
3. <u>Higher</u>	a) Institutions.	,,	5	5	11	15	16	17	n.a.
	b) Students.	,,	1,679	1,546	4,833	9,248	9,228	10,234	n.a.
	c) Teachers.	,,	71	77	204	355	358	510	n.a.
4. <u>percentage of literate</u> <u>Population 1961 and 1971</u>	a) Men.	%	35.7	44.8	-	-	51.84	-	-
	b) Women.	%	9.2	16.7	-	-	26.48	-	-
	c) Total	%	22.6	31.2	-	-	39.55	-	-
	<u>percentage of school going children.</u>								
a) in age group 6-11 years.	(1) Boys %	n.a.		9.22	-	-	-	-	n.a.
	(2) Girls %	n.a.		7.42	-	-	-	-	n.a.
	3) Total %	n.s.		8.35	-	-	-	-	n.a.
b) In age group 11-14 years.	1) Boys. %	n.a.		6.24	-	-	-	-	n.a.
	2) Girls. %	n.a.		3.90	-	-	-	-	n.a.
	3) Total %	n.a.		5.11	-	-	-	-	n.a.
X. <u>Medical & Health</u>	1) Dispensaries.	Number	15	15	84	82	88	92	96
	2) Hospitals.	,,	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
	3) Primary health centres.	,,	-	12	13	13	13	13	13

TABLE NO. 87 (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
X. <u>Medical & Health (Contd.)</u>	4) Beds. Number		313	453	820	806	784	927	936
	5) Beds per lakh of population.		33	47	69	68	52	62	62
	6) <u>Patients treated.</u>			11,95,077		8,37,738		10,85,131	
	a) Outdoor.		3,59,121	5,21,021		9,97,067		11,59,161	
	b) Indoor.		7,914	5,309	24,932	27,003	30,694	47,275	49,285
	7) Birth rate. Per '000'	n.a.	50.40	40.30	31.30	24.17	23.44	20.53	
	8. Death rate.	-,-	n.a.	19.40	15.10	12.50	7.00	8.00	8.76
XI. <u>Transport and Communication</u>									
1. Road length (Extra Municipal) Km.		650	857	1,187	1,751	2,753	2,847	2,873	
2. <u>length of road.</u>	a) Per 1000 sq.km.	61.32	80.34	112.00	165.18	260.45	269.42	271.88	
	b) Per lakh of population.	68.42	44.76	97.99	147.26	183.41	189.61	191.34	
3. Total Railway length.		140	259	354	354	354	354	354	
4. Post offices.	Number.	175	289	312	317	322	332	336	
5. telegraph offices.		15	22	23	24	24	25	26	
6. Radio licences issued (New and Renewed)		n.a.	4,328	12,180	22,343	25,758	35,894	43,194	
XII. <u>Community Development.</u>									
1. C.R.A. Pattern blocks.		-	13	13	13	13	13	13	
2. Villages covered.		n.a.	1,712	1,712	1,712	1,708	1,708	1,708	
3. Population covered.		-	9,26,521	9,26,521	9,26,521	11,48,129	11,48,129	11,48,129	
XIII. <u>Local self government</u>	1) Village panchayats.	325	816	902	919	925	933	945	
	2) Municipal councils.	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	
XIV. <u>Miscellaneous.</u>	1) banking offices.	18	24	42	42	56	59		n.a.

Note :- Beds per lakh of population birth rates, death rate & road length etc. are drawn on 1971 Census population for 1970-71 and onwards.

source :- Directorate of Economics & Statistics.