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**SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW  
AND  
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT  
OF  
SANGLI DISTRICT**

**1972-73**

**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS  
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA  
BOMBAY**

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SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

AND

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

C. E.

SANGLI DISTRICT

1972-73

District Statistical Office,  
Directorate of Economics & Statistics,  
Government of Maharashtra,  
SANGLI.

DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	District	Division
1	2	3	4	5
<b>1. Location</b>				
1.1	North Latitudes	Degrees	17° 45' - 17° 33'	15.6' - 20.0'
1.2	East Longitude	"	73.42 - 75.40	73.2 - 76.2
<b>2. Area and Population (According to 1971 census)</b>				
2.1	Area	Sq. km.	8563.0	74810.0
2.2	No. of <del>villages</del> Towns	Number	7	70
2.3	No. of villages			
	i) Inhabited	"	539	6,505
	ii) Uninhabited	"	4	66
2.4	Rural population	" in 000'	1,253	9,864
2.5	Urban population	"	287	3,152
2.6	Total population	"	1,540	13,016
2.7	Population of scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes	"	153	1,456
2.8	Total workers	"	479	4,316
	i) As cultivators and agricultural labours	"	349	2,935
	ii) Others	"	130	1,381
2.9	Non workers	"	1,061	8,700
2.10	Literacy Percentage			
	i) Male	Percentage	50.98	51.13
	ii) Female	"	23.24	24.60
	iii) Persons	"	37.38	38.16
<b>3. Climate</b>				
3.1	Rainfall (1972)	Mms.	337.5	) ) ) ) ) NOT APPLICABLE
3.2	Temperature (1972) Sangli	"		
	a) Maximum (absolute)	Centi-grade	40.2	
	b) Minimum	"	8.6	
	c) Average	"	24.4	
<b>4. Agriculture 1971-72</b>				
4.1	Cultivable area	Hect.	7,50,613	59,39,990 *
4.2	Area not available for cultivation	"	63,479	8,02,069 *
4.3	Area sown			
	i) Net	"	6,29,700	51,65,516 *
	ii) Gross	"	6,48,467	54,19,144 *

contd.

\* The figures are for the year 1970-71.

1	2	3	4	5
4.4	Area Irrigated	Hectare		
	i) Net	"	57,048	5,75,821 *
	ii)Gross	"	67,453	6,95,287 *
4.5	Area under Forests	"	47,001	7,60,466 *
4.6	Cropped area under food-grains	"	4,57,384	38,22,803 *
4.7	Land Revenue collection (1971-72)	Rs.in 000'	4,685	19,043
5.	<u>Animal Husbandry (1972)</u>			
5.1	Live stock	No.in(000)	943	7,513
5.2	Cattle	"	280	2,887
5.3	Buffaloes	"	216	1,149
5.4	Sheeps	"	222	1,436
5.5	Goats	"	217	1,966
5.6	Horses and Ponies	"	1	NA
5.7	Other Live stock	"	7	76
5.8	Poultry	"	647	4,486
5.9	No.of Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries(1972-73)	No.	10	81
6.	<u>Industries</u>			
6.1	Working Factories in 1971	No.	146	2,388
6.2	Average Daily Employment in 1971	"	8,862	1,43,595
7.	<u>Electricity</u>			
7.1	Electricity Consmed in 1972-73	'000' Kwh	93,249	25,25,170 12,29,709
7.2	No.of villages/towns electrified at the end of March 1973.	Nos.	303	3,484
8.	<u>Co-operation</u>			
8.1	Co-operatiye societies (all types) 1972-73	"	1,225	11,522
8.2	Membership	"	3,60,385	24,88,908
8.3	Working Capital	Rs.in lakhs	7,424	44,407
8.4	Loan Advanced	"	4,436	23,507
8.5	Loan advanced by Agril. credit societies	"	10,22	68,41
9.	<u>Medical and Public Health-1972</u>			
9.1	Hospitals	No.	2	65
9.2	Dispensaries	"		
	i)Aleopathic	"		
	ii)Aurvedic	"	77	291
	iii)Unani	"		

contd.

\* The figures are for the year 1970-71.

1	2	3	4	5
9.3	No. of Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	Number	443	8,051
9.4	Birth Rate 1972	Per Thousand	22.3	25.4
9.5	Death Rate 1972		8.6	9.1
9.6	No. of sterilization operations done.	Nos.	19,328	1,49,074
10.	<u>Education 1971-72</u>			
	i) Institutions	Number	1,277	11,723
	ii) Students	" (000)	240	1,979
	iii) Teachers	" (000)	7	54
10.2	<u>Secondary Education 1971-72 and 1972-73</u>			
	i) Institutions	Number	212	1,491
	ii) Students	" (000)	49	436
	iii) Teachers	" (000)	2	17
10.3	<u>Higher Education 1971-72 and 1972-73</u>			
	i) Institutions	Number	21	141
	ii) Students	" (000)	10	92
	iii) Teachers	" (000)	1	4
11.	<u>Transport and Communication</u>			
11.1	Total Railway length as on 31-3-1973	Kms.	147.8	1269.0
11.2	Total Extra Municipal Road Length as on March 1973	"	4013.17	34435.0
11.3	No. of Post offices, Telegraph Offices as on March 1973	No.	430	3125
12.	<u>Local Self Government 1972-73</u>			
12.1	Village Panchayats	"	592	5435
12.2	Municipalities	"	6	56
13.	<u>Community Development 1972-73</u>			
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern Blocks	Nos.	13.5	116.0
13.2	Village included in	"	543	6,583
13.3	Population covered	" (in lakhs)	13	99
14.	<u>Plan</u>			
14.1	Total expenditure during Third Plan	Rs. in lakhs	687.87	10452.0
14.2	Total expenditure during yearly plan			
	1966-67	"	346.64	2337.0
	1967-68	"	278.64	2376.0
	1968-69	"	289.14	3044.0

contd..

1	2	3	4	5
14.3	Total expenditure during 4th Plan	Rs.in lakhs		
	1969-70	"	207.69	2256.0
	1970-71	"	281.01	2558.0
	1971-72	"	390.23	3749.0
	1972-73	"	444.47	4090.0
15.	<u>Miscellaneous</u>			
15.1	Joint Stock Companies as on 31-3-72	No.	42	479
15.2	Banking Offices in the beginning of 1972	"	120	894
15.3	<u>Employment exchange 1972-73</u>			
	i) Registration	"	10,640	99,273
	ii) Placement	"	502	6,442
	iii) Live Register at the end of the year	"	14,937	1,49,078

PART- I

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW OF

SANGLI DISTRICT- 1972-73

AND

GRAPHS AND CHARTS

P A R T - I  
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GRAPHS AND CHARTS

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CHAPTER : I  
INTRODUCTION.

1.1 LOCATION :

The district of Sangli is a part of the famous Deccan plateau. It lies between  $16^{\circ}45'$  and  $17^{\circ}33'$  North latitude and  $73^{\circ}42'$  and  $75^{\circ}40'$  East longitude. It is bounded on the east by the district of Bijapur in Karnatak State, on the West by the Ratnagiri district, on the South by the districts of Kolhapur and Belgaum and on the North by the districts of Satara and Sholapur.

1.2 The district with eight Panchayat Samities, has an area of 3563.0 Sq. km. with a total population of 15.40 lakhs according to 1971 population census which works out to 2.78 percent and 3.05 percent respectively of the area and population of the State of Maharashtra.

TOPOGRAPHY :

1.3 (1) SOIL : The soil in the district varies from the deep black in the river valleys to shallow murmad red or grey in the hilly areas.

1.4 The soil in the western part of the district, comprising area from the tahsil of Shirala is formed from red laterite mixed with hard murum due to the hilly nature of the zone.

1.5 The central portion of the district which covers areas of Walwa, Tasgaon(Part) and Miraj(Part) tahsils has deep black soils capable of yielding bumper Kharif crops. These soils which are highly retentive of moisture also grow Rabi Jowar, Wheat and Gram. They are also good for irrigated crops like sugarcane, turmeric, chillies etc. This central portion is thus the rich agricultural tract of the district.

1.6 The hilly tract comprising parts of Khanapur, Tasgaon and Miraj tahsils grows Jowar and Bajri, while the eastern zone - comprising areas of Jath, Atpadi and Kavathe Mahankal tahsils with a very low rainfall and poor grey soils, is a well known scarcity tract.

1.7 (ii) RIVERS :

The Krishna and the Warna are the principal rivers of the district. The Yerala, the Morna, the Manganga, the Nanni, the Agrani and the Bor are the other small rivers flowing through this district. During rainy season the flood waters entail much soil erosion, while during the dry part, they resume a slender course. These rivers go dry in summer season.

1.8 (iii) HILL RANGES :

There are two main systems of hills. The Sahyadri range and its off-shoots, and the off-shoots of Mahadev range. The Sahyadri system includes the main range of the Sahyadri which forms the western boundry of the district. One of the spurs of the Mahadev range known as Mahimangad-Panhala spur stretches up to Khanapur. At Khanapur it splits in two branches one branch passes 32 km. in the south till it ends in the old Panhala Fort, 24 km. from Athani road Railway Station. The other branch - stretches south-east to Belur about 8 km. south west of Jath. It forms the water parting between the valley of the Yerla, a tributary of the Krishna on the right and the valley of the Man, a tributary of the Bhima on the left.

## 1.9 MINERALS :

There are no important mineral deposits except building stones, clay and limestones. The limestone is associated with trap formation and the quality is not uniform. Good clay for bricks and tiles is found on the banks of the rivers.

## 1.10 CLIMATE:

### Rainfall :

The rains starts sometime in the middle of June and last till the end of September in the district. Major portion of rainfall in the district is received ~~between~~ between July and September. During the first half of manson, most of the days are cloudy with drizzling rains, whereas during the latter half it rains a bit heavily.

1.11 Rainfall is the heaviest in the regions of Sahyadri. Western portion of Shirala tahsil on an average gets rainfall over 2,000 mm. in a year. The central and eastern portions receive annual rainfall measuring about 750 mm. The north-eastern portion receives the lowest rainfall in the district averaging to about 500 mm. in a year.

1.12 Rainfall recorded at the representative centres in each natural zone during 1970, 1971 and 1972 and its deviation from the normal rainfall is presented in the following table No. 1.

(contd. )

Table No. 1

Rainfall in selected centres (in mm.) for 1970, 1971 and 1972.

Sr. No.	Period	S h i r a l a		
		Normal rainfall	Actual rainfall	Deviation
1	2	3	4	5
<u>1970</u>				
1.	Pre monsoon	62.2	92.0	(+) 29.8
2.	Monsoon	647.4	1116.0	(+) 468.6
3.	Post monsoon	141.7	175.0	(+) 33.3
<u>1971</u>				
1.	Pre monsoon	62.2	93.0	(+) 30.8
2.	Monsoon	647.4	1055.0	(+) 407.6
3.	Post monsoon	141.7	56.0	(-) 85.7
<u>1972</u>				
1.	Pre monsoon	62.2	26.0	(-) 36.2
2.	Monsoon	647.4	695.0	(+) 47.6
3.	Post monsoon	141.7	20.0	(-) 121.7
<u>Tasgaon</u>				
<u>1970</u>				
1.	Premonsoon	70.3	74.9	(+) 4.6
2.	Monsoon	388.4	320.2	(-) 68.2
3.	Post monsoon	129.3	162.0	(+) 32.7
<u>1971</u>				
1.	Premonsoon	70.3	85.8	(+) 15.5
2.	Monsoon	388.4	290.2	(-) 98.2
3.	Post monsoon	129.3	49.8	(-) 79.5
<u>1972</u>				
1.	Premonsoon	70.3	54.0	(-) 16.3
2.	Monsoon	388.4	162.1	(-) 226.3
3.	Post monsoon	129.3	62.2	(-) 67.1

Table No.1

Rainfall in selected centres (in mm.) for 1970, 1971 and 1972.

Sr. No.	Period	V i t a		
		Normal rainfall	Actual rainfall	Deviation
1	2	3	4	5
<u>1970</u>				
1.	Pre monsoon	49.5	58.5	(+) 9.0
2.	Monsoon	368.5	294.0	(-) 74.5
3.	Post monsoon	115.1	59.0	(-) 56.1
<u>1971</u>				
1.	Pre monsoon	49.5	62.4	(+) 12.9
2.	Monsoon	368.5	406.9	(+) 38.4
3.	Post monsoon	115.1	89.5	(-) 25.6
<u>1972</u>				
1.	Pre monsoon	49.5	26.5	(-) 23.0
2.	Monsoon	368.5	192.5	(-) 176.0
3.	Post monsoon	115.1	1.8	(-) 113.3
<u>J a t h</u>				
<u>1970</u>				
1.	Premonsoon	50.3	73.0	(+) 22.7
2.	Monsoon	350.8	296.6	(-) 54.2
3.	Post monsoon	118.3	53.0	(-) 65.3
<u>1971</u>				
1.	Premonsoon	50.3	0.0	(-) 50.3
2.	Monsoon	350.8	317.8	(-) 33.0
3.	Post monsoon	118.3	97.1	(-) 21.2
<u>1972</u>				
1.	Premonsoon	50.3	48.7	(-) 1.6
2.	Monsoon	350.8	238.2	(-) 112.6
3.	Post monsoon	118.3	41.0	(-) 77.3

1.13 It can be seen from the above table that the rainfall recorded at Jath centre is always considerably less than the normal rain-fall during all the three years. Jath centre is representative of the eastern zone comprising of Jath, Kavathe Mahankal and Atpadi tahsils and part of Khanapur tahsil. This zone receives very low rainfall. The quality of soil is very poor.

1.14 The fact finding committee appointed by the Govt. of Bombay in 1960 had reported that the rainfall in this area is not dependable and the area is likely to be affected by scarcity conditions once in six years. The fact finding committee appointed by Govt. of Maharashtra in 1973 has also recognised this fact. They have found that the tahsils of Jath, Atpadi and Khanapur are the tahsils having atleast some part of them as drought prone area.

1.15 In the year 1972-73, though initially only 6 tahsils(i.e. except Walwa and Shirala) were declared as scarcity hit areas, later on due to paucity of rains the whole district was declared as scarcity hit area. In fact, Sangli district was one of the nine severely affected districts of Maharashtra State. 2963 relief works employing 2,00,532 persons were started during this scarcity and an expenditure of Rs.5.80 crores was incurred. Tagai loans to the tune of Rs.32.18 lakhs were also distributed during this period.

#### NATURAL ZONE :

1.16 The district can be broadly divided into four zones. The western zone has heavy rainfall, forests and the soil is hard and less fertile and grows crops like paddy and nachani. This zone makes more than 7 percent area of the district. The hilly area of Shirala tahsil is covered in this zone. The central zone making about 41 percent of the area of the district comprises of

the rich agricultural tracts of the Miraj, Walwa and Tasgaon tahsils. The Krishana and the Yerala flow through this zone with the result that good irrigation facilities could be developed in this part. Jowar, wheat, gram, chillies, sugarcane, turmeric are the principal crops of this zone.

1.17 The hilly tract comprises parts of the Khanapur, Tasgaon and Miraj tahsils with medium type soil and low rainfall. This zone grows jowar and bajri crops.

1.18 The eastern zone is a scarcity prone area consisting of Jath, Kavathe Mahankal and Atpadi tahsils and part of Khanapur tahsil. It receives low rainfall and has poor soil.

#### TERRITORIAL CHANGES :

1.19 The areas now constituting Sangli district were upto 1948 partly included in old Satara district and partly in the former Indian States of Aundh, Jath, Sangli, Kurundwad (Senior), Miraj (Senior), Miraj (Junior) and Wadi. The new district known as South Satara district was formed in 1949 with headquarters at Sangli. It included four tahsils of Tasgaon, Khanapur, Walwa and Shirala transferred from old Satara district and the areas of two new tahsils of Miraj and Jath formed out of the parts of former Indian States merged in the new district.

1.20 With the Reorganisation of States in 1956, the district was included in Bombay state. Since 1960 it forms part of Maharashtra.

1.21 The name of the district was changed from South Satara district to Sangli district in the year 1960. In 1964 for administrative convenience, Miraj and Khanapur tahsils were split up into two additional tahsils viz. Kavathe Mahankal and Atpadi, respectively.

(I) DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION:

(i) State Govt. Administration:

1.22 The Collector of the district is incharge of General Administration, Law and Order, Treasury, Land Revenue and Civil Supplies etc, He is assisted by a Resident Dy. Collector and two Dy. Collectors who hold charge of the two Revenue Divisions and have their headquarters at Sangli and Miraj. For each of the eight tahsils a tahsildar is in charge of the respective tahsil. Number of towns and villages and population for each tahsil in the district are presented in table No.2 below.

Table No.2

Revenue sub-division	Tahsil	No. of towns & villages (in habited) (1971 census)	No. of deserted villages	Population (1971 Census)
1	2	3	4	5
Miraj	Miraj	53(3)	2	4,08,804
	K.Mahankal	40	-	87,190
	Jath	97	-	1,71,729
	Tasgaon	70(1)	1	2,50,679
Walwa	Walwa	71(2)	-	2,54,326
	Shirala	80	1	1,06,180
	Khanapur	96(1)	-	1,86,332
	Atpadi	32	-	74,580
Dist. Total	8	539(7)	4	15,39,820

(Figures in the bracket under col.3 above indicate No.of towns).

1.23 The Judicial proceedings of the district are looked after by the District and Sessions Judge. The district and Sessions Judge is assisted by two Assistant Judges and Additional Sessions Judge. They attend to civil and criminal work both original and appellate.



1.24 The District Superintendent of Police looks after the administration of Police force in the district. His headquarter is located at Vishrambag Sangli. The police force is divided into different branches such as local Crime Branch, Local Intelligence Branch, Anti Corruption Branch etc.

1.25 The office of the Divisional Soil Conservation officer is located at Miraj. The office looks after Bunding and Terracing work in the district.

1.26 The District Dy. Registrar of Co-operative Societies who is assisted by three Assistant Registrars deal with all the aspects of the co-operative movement in the district.

1.27 Moreover, offices of the Executive Engineer, Irrigation Division and Executive Engineer, Road Projects are located at Sangli while offices of the Krishana Valley Milk Project and Intensive Cattle Development Project are located at Miraj.

(I) CENTRAL GOVT. ADMINISTRATION:

1.28 Offices of the Superintendent of Central Excise, Income Tax, Officer and Superintendent of Post Offices are located at Sangli city. All India Radio has also an office at Sangli headed by a Station Director.

(III) LOCAL BODIES:

1.29 Under the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samitis Act of 1962 the Zilla Parishad and eight panchayat samities have been established in the district with a view to promoting and securing participation by the people in the developmental works by decentralisation of powers and functions.

1.30 At the Block (tahsil) level, the Panchayat Samiti consists of all elected and co-opted councillors from the area of the Block and a Chairman of a co-operative society conducting the business of purchase or sale of agricultural produce in the area of the Block as an associate member and a chairman of a co-operative society conducting the business in agriculture in the area of the block as a co-opted member, Sarpanchas elected by members of village Panchayats are also elected members of the panchayat samiti. Their number is at the rate of two for each electoral division in the area of the block.

1.31 An officer in the Senior scale of I.A.S. works as the Chief Executive Officer of the Zilla Parishad. The Parishad is also assisted by various departments and the heads of these departments at the district level are Officers of Class I or Class II Services under the State Government. The Dy. Chief Executive Officer works as Secretary of the Zilla Parishad. At the Block level, the Panchayat Samitis have elected Chairman and Deputy Chairman, The Block Development Officers work as Secretaries of the Panchayat Samitis. The executive authority for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samitis Act vests in the Chief Executive Officer and the Block Development Officers at district and block levels, respectively.

1.32 The towns of Sangli, Miraj, Islampur, Ashta, Tasgaon and Vita are under the Municipal administration, while the newly declared urban area of Madhavnagar is a non-municipal town. The areas under the jurisdiction of the Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samiti correspond to the district and tahsil boundaries except in the case of Municipal towns. The Sangli Zilla Parishad covers 96.7 percent of district area and 81.95 percent of the total population of the district.

(IV) PUBLIC BODIES ADMINISTRATION:

1.33 For rapid development of an area, the services of the State Transport and State Electricity Board are of vital interest. The office of the Divisional Controller S.T. division Sangli is functioning at Sangli for the Sangli district. The office of the Superintending Engineer and Executive Engineer of Maharashtra State Electricity Board are also located at Sangli. One more office of the Executive Engineer, of M.S.E.B. is opened at Islampur, very recently. The branch office of the Life Insurance Corporation is functioning in Sangli under its divisional office at Satara.

DEMOGRAPHY:

1.34 a) General: The population of the Sangli district in 1901 was 6.45 lakhs which rose to 12.31 lakhs in 1961. The district population has thus increased by 91 percent during the period of 60 years. During 1941-51 and 1951-61 the population has increased at the rate of 23 percent or so. It was estimated in 1961 that the population of the district in 1971, 1976 and 1981 will be about 16.33 lakhs, 18.60 lakhs and 21.07 lakhs respectively. However, the population of the district as per 1971 census is 15.40 lakhs which indicates the rate of increase at 25 percent during 1961-72 decade and not 33 percent as was estimated in 1961.

1.35 As regards the working population, a different concept has been adopted in 1971 Census. Due to this, eventhough, there is a 25 percent increase in the total population, there is a decrease of 9.93 percent in the working population in 1971 census as compared to 1961 census. According to 1961 census all those seasonal workers

who had some regular work of more than one hour a day throughout the greater part of the season were treated as workers; while in 1971, the persons who had worked in the current or last working season for the greater <sup>part</sup> of the season were treated as workers. Thus, 1961 definition gave scope for the inclusion of a number of housewives as workers, who had helped in cultivation or in the household industry, carried on by other members of the family for an hour or more. The working population thus enumerated in 1971 census comes to 4,78,698 as against 5,31,478 workers in 1961 <sup>Census</sup>.

1.36 (b) Density: The density of population of the district is 180 persons per Sq.km. in 1971 as against 164 of Maharashtra State as a whole. Amongst the tahsils Walwa and Miraj are thickly populated areas. The high density in Miraj tahsil is partly due to large urban population in Sangli and Miraj townships and partly due to fertile soil under intensive cultivation. Walwa tahsil is the most densely populated rural area in Sangli district. The soil in this area is very fertile and rich, people are generally progressive and have adopted intensive cultivation methods in recent years. However, very low density is observed in Jath tahsil. This is because the land in this area is of poor quality and moreover the area is often prone to scarcity condition.

c) Urban and Rural Population:

1.37 The net growth in urban population of the district in 1961 over that of 1901 is 192.52 percent as against 246.96 percent for the State. In 1971 the net growth of urban population of the district over that of 1901 was 201.94 percent.

1.38 In 1961 and 1971 the district is less urbanised than Maharashtra State. The proportion of urban population in the district in 1951 was almost equal to that in the State. The drop in the number of towns in 1961 was due to the declassification of 21 towns, as a result of a change in the definition. The All India definition of urban areas had been so rigidly applied in 1961 that the number of towns in 1961 was reduced only to six as against 11 in 1901. There was a simultaneous increase in percentage of urban population both in the case of Sangli district and Maharashtra State as a whole in 1971 Census.

1.39 No new town has been added in the 1961 census, while in 1971 Census, Madhavanagar rural area with a population of 8,853 (1971 census) is declared as non-municipal town. Sangli and Miraj are the two most important towns. During the 1951-61 decade the population of the two towns taken together had increased by 40.52 percent. Together they made 1.27 lakhs population in 1961 and because of their nearness to each other may as well have been treated as a city. The population of these two towns taken together further increased to 1.93 lakhs during 1971 census.

1.40 The rates of variation in rural population have never followed any trend. The urban population had grown faster at the expense of rural population. As a result, the rural population increased at a lower rate than the total population. The percentage of rural population gradually decreased both for the district and the State since 1911. In 1961 it has shown an opposite trend, mostly due to declassification of 21 towns, whose population is now included in the rural population of the district. In 1971 census the percentage of rural and urban population to total population was 81.37 and 18.63 respectively.

d) Sex Ratios :

1.41 Since 1901 the sex ratio of the population of the district changed from 984 to 957 in 1961 while that of Maharashtra from 978 to 936. Excepting 1911 and 1921, the district had always a higher sex ratio than the State. The sex ratio for this district further declined to 949 in 1971 Census. The same is 930 for Maharashtra State as a whole.

e) Literacy :

1.42 The percentage of literacy for the district population in 1971 is 37.48 which was 28.07 in 1961 and 17.20 in 1951. In the case of female literacy the progress is worth mentioning. It has more than trebled during the 2 decade period of 1951-71. Table No.3 below gives sexwise percentage of literacy for the district for 1961 and 1971 alongwith the corresponding figures for Poona Division and the Maharashtra State.

Table No. 3

Area	Percentage of literate and educated persons					
	1961			1971		
1	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7
Sangli district	41.88	13.64	28.07	50.98	23.24	37.48
Poona division	42.03	16.10	29.30	51.13	24.60	38.16
Maharashtra State	42.04	16.76	29.82	51.04	26.43	39.18

(contd. )

1.43 f) Livelihood classification :

Of the total population (1971 census) of the district 31 percent are classified as workers. As much as 73 percent of this working population is deriving its livelihood from agricultural pursuits, while the rest from non-agricultural activities such as construction, industry, trade and commerce, transport and other services. The proportion of workers dependent on agriculture in the district is very high against that of the State which is about 64 percent. The ratio of cultivators to agricultural labourers is also high in the district, as compared to the State ratio.

1.44 It will be seen from the livelihood classification that there is a tremendous increase in number of workers under all sectors except the household industry in Sangli district as per the 1971 population census.

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## CHAPTER- II

### EXPLANATORY NOTE

#### PURPOSE AND SCOPE:

2.1 In this Abstract, comprehensive statistics are presented so as to provide necessary basic data for further studies in the Socio-Economic aspects of the Sangli District. Wherever possible tahsilwise position on different topics for the year 1972-73 is given in the Abstract.

2.2 The source of the data is shown at the end of each table. Besides, notes explaining the major limitations, if any, in the tables are also given at the end of the concerned table.

2.3 In the following paras, the concepts of certain terms, sources and limitations etc. of the statistics presented in this Abstract are given.

#### District At a Glance:

2.4 The table gives some general particulars about the Sangli District and the Poona division. Against each item, mention of the reference period is made. The data on - location; population, area, no. of villages, towns, total workers and non-workers, literacy are presented in this table alongwith other important information pertaining to agriculture, industry, animal husbandry, electricity, co-operation, education, transport and communications etc.

#### 1. AREA AND POPULATION

2.5 Final figures of 1971 population census are presented in this section in respect of area, houses, population, - density of population, population variation, population break-up into urban and rural, villages and towns according to population ranges, total number of workers and non-workers.



The data in respect of distribution of population according to age-group and religion and S.C./S.T data are also presented as per 1971 census population.

2.6 For any place to be recognised as an urban area (town) for the 1971 census, it was to have a municipal corporation or an area under a municipal council or a cantonment or a civil line. If it did not have any of these urban local bodies to administer its affairs, the following empirical tests were applied, (a) a minimum population of 5,000 (estimated for 1971); (b) a density of not less than 400 per km<sup>2</sup> (1,000 per sq. mile); (c) 75 percent of the male working population pursuing occupations falling outside agriculture; (d) the place should have, according to the Director of Census Operations of the State, a few pronounced urban characteristics and amenities.

2.7 As far as a worker and non-worker is concerned, a person is classified as worker if—(a) in case of seasonal work like cultivation, livestock, dairying, household industry, etc., he has worked in the current or last working season for the greater part of the season (b) in the case of regular employment in any trade, profession, service, business or commerce, he was employed during any of the fifteen days preceding the day of the enumerator's visit to the household.

2.8 A person who was working but was absent from his work during the fifteen days preceding the day on which he was enumerated or even exceeding the period of fifteen days due to illness or other causes has been treated as a worker. A person who had been offered work but had not actually joined has been treated as a non-worker.

2.9 The 1971 Census stipulated that a person primarily engaged in household duties or those who were students and helped in the family economic activity, but not on full-time scale, should be treated as non-workers in respect of their main activity.

2. CLIMATE:

2.10 The table No.8 gives monthly normal rainfall, number of rainy days and actual rainfall of 9 rain gauge stations viz. Atpadi, Vita, Shirala, Islampur, Tasgaon, Jath, Kavathe Mahankal, Miraj and Sangli in the Sangli district. The figures of normal rainfall are worked out by the India Meteorological Department on the basis of actual rainfall for the periods ranging from a minimum of five years to a maximum of eighty years. As regards rainy days, a day is treated as a rainy day, if during the 24 hours the rain gauge recorded a minimum of 2.5 mm. of rainfall.

2.11 The table No.9 gives the maximum and minimum temperatures of Sangli station. The data as supplied by India Meteorological Department is exhibited in this table.

3. AGRICULTURE:

2.12 Under this section data regarding land utilization, area under different crops, irrigated area, yield rate and production, minor, medium and major irrigation projects and famine and scarcity condition etc. are presented.

2.13 The table No.10 gives tahsilwise figures of land utilisation under the standard heads of utilisation. Against each tahsil, the break up of the total geographical area according to different types of land used is shown. The changes in the geographical area over years are mainly due to the progress of cadastral surveys. The area - according to the village papers is calculated from the village returns prepared by the village officials for revenue purposes. There are differences between the figures of total area according to the Surveyer General and - according to the village paper because the latter is calculated by totalling up village returns while the - former is calculated in blocks. Under 'forests' area includes all actually forested area or lands classed or administered as forest under any legal enactment dealing with forests whether state owned or private. If any portion of such land is not actually wooded but put to some - agricultural use, that portion is included under the appropriate heading of cultivated or uncultivated land. Land put to non-agricultural uses stands for all lands occupied by buildings, roads and railways, etc. and other lands put to uses other than agricultural. Barren and unculturable land covers all barren and unculturable land like mountains, deserts etc. Land which can not be brought under cultivation unless at a high cost, is classed as unculturable, whether such land is in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings; Permanent pastures and other

grazing lands cover all grazing lands. Village common - grazing lands and grazing lands within forest areas are included under this head. Under "miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in the net area sown", is included all cultivable land which is not included under net area sown but is put to some agricultural use. Lands under - casurina trees, thatching grass, bamboo bushes and other trees for fuel etc. which are not included under 'Orchards' are classed under this category. Culturable waste includes all lands available for cultivation whether not taken up for cultivation or taken up for cultivation once but not cultivated during the current year and last five years or more, in succession. Such lands may be either fallow or covered with shrubs. Current fallows comprise cropped area which is kept fallow during the current year. If any - seedling area is not cropped again in the same year, it is also treated as current fallow. Other fallow land includes all lands which were taken up for cultivation but are - temporarily out of cultivation for a period of not less than one year and not more than five years. The net area sown consists of net area sown with crops and orchards, area sown more than once being counted only once. The gross cropped area represents the sum total of area under all crops. The difference between the total cropped area and net area sown is accounted for by the area sown more than once on the same land during the same year with the same or different crops.

2.14 The table No.12 presents the outturn and average yield per hectare of principal crops in the district. The estimates of outturn are based partly on the results of crop-cutting surveys and partly on "anawari" method. The table No.16 gives the information on number of minor - irrigation works completed and allied information regarding irrigation in Sangli district. The table No.17 gives the information on area commanded, irrigation potential, - irrigated area and other items in connection with major and medium irrigation works in Sangli district. The table No.19 presents the figures of Agricultural implements enumerated in the 11th Livestock Census, 1972. The figures are provisional. The Table No.20 gives us the data about famine and scarcity hit areas while table No.21 exhibits the history of famine and scarcity during last five years.

#### 4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FORESTS :

2.15 Under this section data regarding Livestock, Veterinary statistics, Livestock mortality, slaughter houses and animals slaughtered, forest area and major and minor forest products are presented.

2.16 The table No.22 gives the number of various types of livestock, poultry etc. as enumerated at the time of 1972 Livestock Census. The data are provisional. In this census, all the livestock was enumerated by house to house enquiry. Particular care was taken to enumerate livestock in slaughter houses, stray animals and animals in transit.

The table no.25 shows the information regarding slaughter houses and animals slaughtered in the recognised slaughter houses in the district. The information regarding animals slaughtered in non-recognised slaughter houses and those slaughtered by butchers in rural areas is not available. The table No.26-A gives figures of area under forest in the district. The forest area figures in this table are different from the figures in the table on land utilisation. The concepts of classifying areas by the two departments are different.

5. EMPLOYMENT, INDUSTRY, MINING AND ELECTRICITY:

2.17 The statistics regarding factories and factory workers, employment exchange activities, census of Govt. employees, consumption of electricity, and electrification of towns and villages are shown under this section.

2.18 In this section, statistics regarding employment in industries is given. The table No.27 gives average daily employment and mandays worked in the factories which have submitted prescribed return under the Act. The table No.28 throws light on another important aspect of factory employment. The classification of factories according to working strength is denoted. The table no.29 gives the classification of factories according to no. of days worked during the year. Table no.30 is designed to depict the position of registered factories as collected in the - Annual Survey of Industries. In this table, data regarding number of factories, their employment and their financial position is presented. The table no. 36 gives information regarding consumption of electricity in the district.

The table no. 37 gives progress of electrification in the district. The table includes villages and towns (along with their 1971 Census population) which are electrified by the Maharashtra State Electricity Board and Private electric agencies viz.. (1) Jubilee Electric Works, Sangli (2) the co-op. Electric supply society Ltd. Vita (3) The Tasgaon Electricity General Co.op. society Ltd. Tasgaon and (4) Miraj Electricity supply co. Ltd. Miraj.

6. CO-OPERATION:

2.19 This section depicts the major activities of co-operative movement such as categorywise organisation of societies, activities of co-operative Banks, Primary Agril. credit societies, marketing societies, other co-operative societies of different types, Agril. Produce Market Committees and money lending activity in the district.

2.20 The main functions of Agril. credit societies are to help members by way of providing short and medium term loans for meeting their agricultural necessities like improved seeds, fertilizers, Agril. improved implements etc. The help is also extended in the matters of storage, transportation and sales of the Agril. produce.

2.21 The agricultural non-credit societies look after the work of better farming by way of educating the agriculturists in the adoption of improved agricultural practices, crop protection etc. The societies also undertake educational, economical, cultural and house building activities so as to uplift the standard of living of the agriculturists.

2.22 The main function of the Urban Banks, Urban credit cooperative societies and salary earners co-operative societies is to promote the qualities of economy, and co-operation amongst the members and also to make them industrious. They also augment the saving habits of the people by way of making the banking facilities easily available. They give loans to the members on the securities like gold, immovable <sup>property,</sup> Govt. securities, commercial goods etc. They also provide loans to the Artisans and small traders.

2.23 The main functions of Non-Agril. Non-credit societies are to run printing presses, to provide electricity to members and consumers for domestic, industrial and Agricultural purposes, to run Montessories, Primary schools and educational institutions for educational spread and things of the kind.

#### 7. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH:

2.24 This section includes five tables containing the data regarding medical facilities available through public and public aided bodies, births and deaths, infant deaths, deaths due to principal causes, vaccination and cholera inoculations and family planning. The statistics on medical facilities do not cover the facilities available through private institutions run by individuals or associations.



8. EDUCATION:

2.25 There are seven tables under this section which enumerate the data regarding sexwise literacy and illiteracy, educational institutions along with their strength, educational concessions to Backward class and Economically Backward class students and expenditure on Primary Education in this district. The no. of educational institutions - relate to the academic year ending June while the no. of pupils is as on 31st March of the respective years.

9. TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION:

2.26 In this section, statistical information relating to various modes of transport is given. The table no. 58 gives information on length of railway route in the district. There are three gauges viz. Broad, meter and narrow gauge in this district. Rail length in this district has been calculated by referring to Railway time table and the district map showing rail routes therein. In table No.59 figures of road length as at the end of the reference year is shown. Roads maintained by municipal authorities are given separately. The table no.60 presents data about motor vehicles in the Kolhapur Region. The data is presented for both Kolhapur and Sangli districts as separate figures for Sangli district are not available. The table no.61 relates to Nationalised Road Transport. A separate S.T. Division opened at the fag end of the year 1969-70 is functioning for this district as full fledged division. The Chief Statistician, Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation, Bombay, has supplied the information for Sangli district. .

In table No.62 the data of traffic census is given. The table No.64 gives statistics on rural broadcasting in this district.

10. LOCAL BODIES :

2.27 Statistics regarding village panchayats, municipalities and Zilla Parishad are shown in this section. The table No.65 presents material on income and expenditure of Village Panchayats, Zilla Parishad and Municipalities, It is a summary table of table Nos. 66, 67 A, B, C and 68. In table No. 66 the break-up of the information on income and expenditure of village panchayats is given. This break-up is in two way. On the one hand the information for V.P. under each Panchayat Samiti is given separately and on the other hand, total income and expenditure is further divided into major heads such as income from taxes, fees, donations, contributions and expenditure on administration, public works, sanitation etc. The table No. 67- A and 67-C give particulars of income and expenditure of Sangli Zilla Parishad. The receipts are sub-divided into self raised resources, Govt. grants and debt section. Table No.67-B shows purposewise details of grant. The expenditure is likewise divided into many sub-heads of development. The table No.68 gives information on income and expenditure on different sub-heads in respect of Municipalities. Under income, information is separately shown under grants, taxes and other income. Under expenditure, further break-up into general administration, public safety, public works etc, is shown.

11. PLAN & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT :

2.28 Statistics regarding expenditure and achievement under Annual Plans, Community Development Programme etc. are given. The table no. 69 gives Plan expenditure under different development sub-heads in Sangli district. In table no.70 the details regarding important physical achievements during 1972-73 are shown.

2.29 The table no.71 shows the position of Community Development Programme in the district. The information regarding no.of blocks of Community Project Administration pattern in each stage, the population covered etc. is given. Each C.P.A. pattern Block covers <sup>an</sup> area having 66,000 population. The table no.72 gives information about the expenditure incurred according to stages for the period upto 31-3-1973 and also for the year 1972-73. The table no.73 gives information on important physical achievements on selected items in all the blocks in Sangli district.

12. PRICES :

2.30 The table no.74 gives monthly averages of wholesale prices of Agricultural commodities transacted in regulated markets. The District average for each variety and for each month is also given.

2.31 The table no.75 gives the monthly average prices of important commodities at Sangli Headquarter during 1972. As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that also from only one shop in the district headquarter, the average shown for individual commodities cannot be said to be fully

representative, but the data may prove useful as broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time. The table no.76 gives consumer price index number for working class of Sholapur and Poona centres for the year 1972-73. For the calculation of Index the year 1960 and 1961 are taken as base year for Sholapur and Poona centres respectively.

14. MISCELLANEOUS:

2.32 In this section, statistics regarding miscellaneous subjects like police force, crime statistics, banks, joint stock companies, insurance, small savings, cinema theatres, land revenue collection exclusive of Local Fund Cess, Printing presses, news papers and periodicals, and the statistics on the general elections held in the district during the year 1971 and 1972, is presented.

2.33 Moreover, important indicators in the fields of development such as agriculture, livestock, industry, education, health etc. are indicated for the years 1950-51, 1960-61, 1966-67, 1970-71 and 1971-72 and 1972-73. These selected indicators are very useful for assessing progress in various fields over important periods in the recent past.

14. SELECTED INDICATORS:

2.34 Eight tables regarding selected indicators of development for each tahsil of Sangli district are appended at the end. Topics like population, agriculture, electricity, factory workers, road kilometerage, education, medical facilities etc. are covered. An effort is also made in one more table to show the position of each tahsil in relation to its development under each item by way of ranking, on the basis of the latest available data.

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## C H A P T E R - III

### An Analytical Review of Sectorial trends 1972-73

3.1 An analytical review of the facts and figures regarding various socio-economic features of the Sangli district, which occurred as a result of the developmental activities can be visualised more accurately from the progress made in the fields of agriculture, livestock and poultry, employment, electricity consumption, extent of credit and banking facilities etc. The nature of progress achieved in these fields in 1960-61, 1965-66, 1969-70, 1970-71, 1971-72 and 1972-73 is considered for this purpose.

#### Agriculture:

3.2 Agricultural backwardness is one of the prominent features of our Agro-Economy even today. The State of Maharashtra and the district of Sangli are no exception to this. In fact, in this area it is more pronounced. Hilly region, rocky or poor soils, scarcity and uncertain rains in the eastern zone, inadequate irrigational facilities, poor use of chemical fertilisers, all these have marred the productivity of the soil.

3.3 The figures furnished below will vividly throw light on important aspects of agriculture in Sangli district. They also indicate the position of Sangli district in the Poona division and the position of different tahsils in the district.

#### Percentage gross sown area.

3.4 The position regarding percentage of gross cropped area to net area sown i.e. the extent of double cropping can be assessed from the table given below.

Table No.1

Sr. No.	Name of Tahsil	Percentage of gross cropped area to net area sown				
		1960-61	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Atpadi	-	103	104	104	104
2.	Khanapur	102	104	104	105	104
3.	Shirala	109	105	107	103	104
4.	Walwa	102	102	101	101	102
5.	Tasgaon	106	102	103	103	104
6.	Jath	101	102	103	102	101
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	-	103	103	101	103
8.	Miraj	105	101	102	101	102
	Sangli District	104	103	103	103	103
	Poona Division	106	104	105	105	-

Note:- Atpadi and Kavathe Mahankal tahsils have been carved out from Khanapur and Miraj tahsils respectively in 1964-65.

3.5 From the above figures it will be seen that the percentage of gross cropped area to the net area sown for the district as a whole was constant during the years 1965-66, 1969-70, 1970-71 and 1971-72 and the district percentage was always smaller than the percentage of Poona Division.

3.6 Within the district, decrease was observed in Khanapur and Jath tahsils only, in the year 1971-72 as compared to the previous year. In all other tahsils, except Atpadi there was slight increase in percentage of double cropped area. Atpadi, Khanapur, Shirala and Tasgaon tahsils have better percentage of double cropped area in the district.

Productivity of important crops.

3.7 The principal crops of the district are Jowar, Bajra, rice, wheat, gram, tur, groundnut and sugarcane. The following table furnishes the information about yields per hectare in respect of district and Poona division.

Table No.2

(Figures in kg. per hectare)

Crop	Sangli District					Poona Division				
	1960-61	65-66	69-70	70-71	71-72	1960-61	65-66	69-70	70-71	71-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Jowar	940	546	582	432	541	568	324	428	260	NA
Bajra	153	88	153	172	122	240	183	287	315	NA
Rice	967	478	954	925	975	1166	548	920	1073	NA
Wheat	670	471	638	730	438	539	450	548	624	NA
Gram	429	222	350	244	283	415	257	313	270	NA
Tur	709	645	628	623	671	615	557	435	311	NA
Groundnut (pods)	600	544	523	550	722	798	520	690	715	NA
Sugarcane (in terms of gur)	7056	7483	5329	5196	6621	8560	6464	7037	7774	NA
Cotton	472	228	160	113	128	213	109	151	141	NA
Tobacco	437	483	457	425	468	474	479	459	437	NA

3.8 From the above table it is seen that yield rates in 1965-66 in general decreased as compared to 1960-61, due to scarcity conditions in Sangli district. There was some improvement in the later years and the yield rates of 1971-72 were in fact higher than those for 1965-66 in respect of crops Bajra, rice, gram, tur, groundnut. The yield rate of sugarcane increased during the year 1971-72 as compared to that of the previous year. However the same was still below its level in 1960-61 and 1965-66, in Sangli District.

Irrigation:

3.9 The percentage of gross irrigated area to net area irrigated in Sangli district was only 113 in 1960-61. Gradually, the same increased to 119 in 1969-70. However, it again came down to its 1965-66 level i.e. 115, in 1970-71. In 1971-72 however, it rose to 118. The position in the tahsils also shows ups and downs in the double irrigated area. It is found that except in the year 1969-70 the percentage in this district was always lower as compared to the figures for Poona division. The tahsilwise position is given below.

Table No.3

Sr. No.	Tahsil	Percentage of gross irrigated to net irrigated area in the year				
		1960-61	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Atpadi	-	126	133	132	126
2.	Khanapur	125	127	125	123	130
3.	Shirala	101	109	105	113	117
4.	Walwa	107	106	105	106	107
5.	Tasgaon	114	112	112	117	121
6.	Jath	110	122	130	112	120
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	-	103	143	114	123
8.	Miraj	113	107	111	110	113
	Sangli district	113	115	119	115	118
	Poona division	117	122	117	121	-

Note:- Atpadi and Kavathe Mahankal tahsils were formed in 1964-65.



3.10 The percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area can be seen from the table given below.

Table No.4

Sr. No.	Tahsil	Percentage of net area irrigated to net area sown during the year				
		1960-61	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Atpadi	-	9.50	11.09	10.44	8.89
2.	Khanapur	5.40	5.56	5.44	5.27	4.94
3.	Shirala	4.40	5.33	5.44	4.48	4.46
4.	Walwa	9.46	11.08	13.33	13.42	14.78
5.	Tasgaon	6.91	8.51	14.09	13.43	14.45
6.	Jath	7.20	5.73	5.73	6.92	5.99
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	-	9.16	6.26	9.60	7.69
8.	Miraj	6.98	9.51	14.14	14.19	14.20
	Sangli District	6.73	7.60	9.11	9.41	9.06
	Poona Division	10.00	10.37	10.87	11.14	-

Note:- Atpadi and Kavathe Mahankal tahsils were formed in 1964-65

3.11 The percentage increased in the year 1971-72 as compared to the year 1970-71 in Walwa, Tasgaon and Miraj tahsils only. In the remaining tahsils the same was found to have decreased. As a result, the percentage for the district as a whole, also decreased. The percentage for Poona Division showed upward trend and was higher than the percentage for Sangli district.

3.12 The percentage of net irrigated to net cropped area was highest in Walwa tahsil during 1971-72. Tasgaon and Miraj tahsils occupied second and third position. Shirala stood last owing to its hilly nature.

Changes in the cropping pattern

3.13 The table given below depicts the picture of share of different crops in gross cropped area <sup>and</sup> thereby throws light on changes in the cropping pattern.

Table No.5

Sr. No.	Name of the crop	Percentage of area under crop to total gross cropped area during the year				
		1960-61	1965-66	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Rice	1.98	2.07	2.41	2.53	2.51
2.	Wheat	2.20	1.76	1.90	2.38	2.43
3.	Jowar	38.99	36.67	29.82	35.01	32.90
4.	Bajra	19.79	19.26	22.58	17.51	20.38
5.	Total cereals	63.95	60.59	57.50	58.36	59.08
6.	Gram	2.27	1.42	1.31	1.35	1.51
7.	Other pulses	8.64	9.01	10.23	9.03	9.94
8.	Total pulses	10.91	10.03	11.54	10.38	11.45
9.	Total food grains	74.86	70.62	69.04	68.74	70.53
10.	Sugarcane	1.36	1.91	3.33	3.12	2.94
11.	Total food crops	78.13	74.48	74.24	73.70	75.36
12.	Cotton	0.72	0.43	0.34	0.63	0.47
13.	Groundnut	12.47	13.87	13.31	12.23	12.23
14.	Total non food crops	21.87	25.52	25.76	26.30	24.64
	Total all crops	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

3.14 There was a basic change in the cropping pattern in the year 1971-72. From 1960-61 to 1970-71, the percentage of area under food-crops was decreasing at the expense of increase in percentage of area under non food crops. This trend was reversed in 1971-72. The percentage of area under wheat, bajra, gram, other pulses increased while that under rice, jowar, sugarcane and cotton decreased.

Agricultural credit and outstanding dues

3.15 Agricultural credit is the vital need of our agro-economy. The figures presented below show the extent of agricultural credit facilities made available by agricultural cooperative credit societies in the year 1960-61, 1965-66, 1970-71, 1971-72 and 1972-73.

Table No.6

Agricultural credit facilities given during 1960-61, 1965-66 1970-71, 1971-72 and 1972-73 in Sangli district.

Item	Year				
	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
1. No. of agril. credit societies	511	524	521	519	520
2. Membership	86,000	1,29,026	1,53,227	1,56,043	1,60,546
3. Loans advanced (Rs. in lakhs)	162.59	403.16	746.01	1069.89	1022.24
4. Loans outstanding (Rs. in lakhs)	NA	54.93	858.70	922.56	1006.28
5. Loans overdue (Rs. in lakhs)	NA	7.50	38.75	232.99	85.42

3.16 It is apparent from the above table that the loans advanced by agricultural cooperative credit societies increased by 148 percent during 1965-66 and by 359% and 553 % respectively during 1970-71, 1971-72 as compared to 1960-61. However, there was a slight decrease during the year 1972-73, owing to scarcity conditions prevailing in this district. The loan advanced per member also decreased as a result of this during 1972-73. The figures of loan per member for five years under consideration were Rs. 189, Rs. 312, Rs. 487, Rs. 636 and Rs. 635 respectively.

As regards overdues, there was a sudden and deep fall in the amount in the year 1972-73 from the very high level reached during the previous year.

#### Agricultural wage rates

3.18 Agricultural wage rates in each district of Maharashtra State are being collected since 1962-63. From each district, three rural centres were selected and from these selected rural centres data on agricultural wage rates were collected.

3.19 In Sangli district the selected centres were 1) Madhavnagar in Miraj tahsil 2) Jath in Jath tahsil and 3) Atpadi in Atpadi tahsil. However, Madhavnagar was treated as urban area in the 1971 census and as such the data collection from this centre was discontinued from Oct. 72 onwards. In its place, Mhaishal centre in Miraj tahsil was selected for this purpose.

3.20 Generally it is seen that wage rates in respect of males (unskilled) at Madhavanagar centre was higher as compared to other two centres owing to its nearness to towns.

3.21 During the year 1972, the wage rates for males ranged between Rs.2.50 to Rs.3.50 and that for female labourers between Rs.1.00 to Rs.2.00

#### Livestock

3.22 Animal husbandry in India, from the view point of its substantial contribution in providing income and drought power to farmers and subsidiary food to human population, assumes great importance in the rural economy even today. The eleventh quinquennial livestock census was conducted in 1972 throughout India to gauge the magnitude of this wealth.

3.23 The No. of livestock per 100 hectares of cultivable area was 123 in 1961 and 117 in 1966 in Sangli district. However, it again increased to 126 in 1972. The figures for Poona division for 1961 and 1966 were 124 and 116 respectively. The position of Sangli - district therefore appeared to be very good in both the years i.e. 1961 and 1966. The number of bullocks used for working decreased in 1972 as compared to 1966. Gross cropped area per pair of working bullocks was 9.39 hectares in 1961 and 9.71 hectares in 1966 which rose to 10.51 hectares in 1972. This increase was due to decrease in no. of bullocks in this district.

3.24 Within the district, the tahsil of Walwa has the largest number of livestock per hectare of cultivable land. The tahsils of Atpadi, Shirala and Tasgaon also have the livestock more than the district average. The Jath tahsil has the lowest number of livestock per hectare of cultivable land.

#### Poultry

3.25 During the years 1961, 1966 and 1972 a gradual increase in no. of poultry was observed in this district. In 1961, it was 4.98 lakhs. The same increased to 6.25 lakhs in 1966 and to 6.47 lakhs in 1972. In the year 1961 the number of poultry per thousand population was 405. The same increased to 420 in 1972. This means that increase in poultry population was faster than the increase in human population.

#### Consumption of Electricity

3.26 The per capita consumption of electricity in Sangli district was 15.32 kw in 1961-62 which rose to 36.53 kw in 1965-66. The figures for the year 1970-71 and 1971-72 were 78.53 kw and 68.05 kw. The decrease in per capita consumption in 1971-72 was due to the reason that the ratio was worked out on 1971 population basis. The absolute figures of electricity consumption however showed increase in 1971-72.

3.27 The year 1972-73 was the year of scarcity. Due to lack of rains, the generation of power was cutdown. A cut on consumption of electricity was imposed for nearly six months and hence the absolute figures of consumption and per capita consumption showed decrease. The per capita consumption during 1972-73 was only 60.56 kw.

Enrolment in employment exchange and vacancies notified-

3.28 Employment generation is one of the most important aims of planning in a overpopulated country like India. Employment Exchange statistics give an indication of the magnitude of the unemployment problem though to a very limited extent, because the majority of unemployed persons do not avail the facilities provided by the employment exchange.

3.29 The position of Sangli district regarding registration and vacancies notified etc. can be seen from the table given below.

Table No.7

No. of candidates enrolled in Employment Exchange, Sangli and vacancies notified in the year 1961-62, 1965-66, 1971-72 and 1972-73.

Item	Year				Percentage increase (+) or decrease (-) in 1972-73 over 1971-72
	1961-62	1965-66	1971-72	1972-73	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Candidates enrolled	3,143	7,636	13,385	10,640	(-) 20.51
2. Vacancies notified	334	921	1,599	1,323	(-) 17.26
3. % of vacancies notified to registration	10.63	12.06	11.95	12.43	X
4. Persons on live register	2,316	3,940	11,421	14,937	X

3.30 It is seen from the table No.7 that there was decrease in the registration for the year 1972-73, because of non renewal due to exchange new registration method, adopted by the employment exchange. As regards vacancies notified, the decrease during 72-73 was due to the ban on filling the vacancies through employment exchange and moreover most of the vacancies under scarcity were not notified with the employment exchange. Employment provided by private sector, but not through the employment exchange is generally substantial and hence it will not be correct to draw final conclusions regarding the unemployment problem on the basis of employment exchange statistics alone. But the figures no doubt help to indicate the severity of the unemployment problem in the district.

Increase in outdoor and indoor patients

3.31 The comparative position can be seen from the table given below.

Table No.8

Item	1961	1965	1971	1972
1	2	3	4	5
1.No.of indoor patients treated	14,525	12,926	15,109	17,856
2.No.of outdoor patients treated	1,25,524	3,77,527	5,56,142	5,87,125
3.Total of 1 & 2 above	1,40,049	3,90,453	5,71,251	6,04,481

3.32 As compared to 1965, the increase in no.of patients in 1971 and 1972 was 46 and 55 percent respectively. There were 84 doctors in 1972, who were working in public and public aided bodies. The no.of doctors per lakh of population in 1971 and 1972 works out to 5.20 and 5.46 respectively. The number of nurses per lakh of population recorded a decrease because total no.of nurses decreased from 159 to 155. The position given above is not quite representative as the statistics regarding doctors and nurses in private sector are not considered here.

Increase in no.of students of different categories

3.33 Education is the backbone of socio-economic development. The percentage of pupils taking education in secondary and higher institutions has increased during 1971-72, however, there was decrease in no.of boys and girls taking primary education. But no definite reasons could be assigned to this decrease. The following table shows the percentage increase or decrease in no.of students in respect of different types of education.

Table No.9

Percentage increase in no. of students in 1971-72 over 1970-71 and no. of students per teacher.

Type	% increase		No. of students per teacher	
	Boys	Girls	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5
Primary	(-)9.38	(-)1.08	37.09	36.83
Secondary	(+)6.03	(+)7.12	23.81	23.88

3.34 The increase in no.of boys and girls students was notable in respect of secondary schools. As regards no. of students per teacher, the position in respect of primary education little bit improved in 1971-72.

Increase in road length per 100 sq. km

3.35 Roads constitute one of the important items in the infrastructure of a country's economy. The extent of road facilities available can be judged by working out road length per 100 sq. km.

3.36 In Sangli district, the road length per 100 sq km was 39.00 km in 1960-61 which increased to 46.86 km in 1972-73. The total road length increased by 662.25 km during the same period.



Increase in Banking facilities in proportion to population

3.37 In 1961, there were 34 banking offices of different types in Sangli district. The same rose to 120 as on 31st March 1972. In 1961, there were 3 bank offices per lakh of population. As at the end of 31st March 1972, the same increase to 8 offices.

Prices

3.38 Since November 1962, the work of collection of prices at district H.Q. in the Maharashtra State was entrusted to the Dist. Statistical Offices of the Bureau of Economics and Statistics. From the collected data, the trend of the prices of important commodities during 1972 can be ascertained.

3.39 The prices in respect of items like cereals and pulses under food; sugar, gur, edible oil and vanaspati; condiments and spices; vegetables; clothing; charcoal, match box; firewood etc. under fuel; tea and coffee under beverages; and washing soap, pan, supari, tobacco, cigarrattes, hair oil etc. under miscellaneous articles; have shown rising trend since 1962.

3.40 The consumer price index for Sholapur centre is applicable to Sangli district. The General Index Number of Sholapur centre for 1971-72 and 1972-73 were 198 and 215 respectively.

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C H A P T E R - I V :

A N N U A L P L A N

1 9 7 2 - 1 9 7 3

INTRODUCTORY :

4.1 The year under review is the 4th year of the 4th Five Year Plan. The year 1972-73 was badly known as the year of scarcity in whole of Maharashtra and particularly for Poona division. Sangli district was one of the nine hard hit scarcity districts in the State.

4.2 On this background the plan performance of the period of Annual Plan 1972-73 is to be judged. For - judging the level of achievement in the year 1972-73, the year 1971-72 which was the middle year of the 4th plan, is considered.

4.3 The table on the following page gives the details of budget allocation and expenditure under various major heads of development for these two years of the Fourth Five Year Plan.

Statement showing the budget provision and expenditure during 1971-72 and 1972-73 (Rs. in lakhs)

Head of Development	Budget provision						Expenditure					
	1971-72			1972-73			1971-72			1972-73		
	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>State Plan Scheme</u>												
I Agrl. programme	78.35	23.97	102.32	92.03	40.31	132.34	78.42	28.90	107.32	96.95	37.60	134.55
II C.D. & Co-op.	1.20	5.64	6.84	1.03	6.58	7.61	1.63	5.60	7.28	1.95	5.95	7.90
III Irrin. & power	37.25	-	37.25	10.40	-	10.40	46.65	-	46.65	12.55	-	12.55
IV Industry and Mining	1.02	1.22	2.24	2.12	2.32	4.44	0.99	1.22	2.21	2.37	2.35	4.72
V Transport & communication	7.08	24.39	31.97	6.98	27.96	34.94	5.78	25.11	30.89	7.02	27.24	34.26
VI Social Services	77.89	44.45	122.34	84.94	52.71	137.65	79.37	36.75	116.12	35.85	43.10	128.95
VII Miscellaneous	0.40	-	0.40	0.38	-	0.38	0.40	-	0.40	0.32	-	0.32
Total -	203.19	100.17	303.36	197.88	129.88	327.76	213.29	97.58	310.87	207.01	116.24	323.25
<u>Centrally Sponsored Schemes</u>												
I Agrl. programme	39.43	24.53	63.96	56.66	30.00	86.66	39.33	24.52	63.85	57.42	29.24	86.66
VI Social services	2.87	13.48	16.35	3.27	14.37	17.64	2.98	12.25	15.23	3.51	20.64	24.15
VII Miscellaneous	0.24	-	0.24	0.23	12.50	12.73	0.28	-	0.28	0.22	10.19	10.41
Total -	42.54	38.01	80.55	60.16	56.87	117.03	42.59	36.77	79.36	61.15	60.07	121.22
Grand Total:-	245.73	138.18	383.91	258.04	186.75	444.79	255.88	134.35	390.23	268.16	176.31	444.47

State Plan Schemes:

4.4 During the year 1972-73, sizable expenditure was incurred under major heads of development such as Agricultural programme, Transport and Communication, and Social services. However, a considerable decrease was observed in the expenditure under major head- Irrigation and power. The relative position can be visualized from the percentage distribution of expenditure amongst the various development heads during the year 1971-72 and 1972-73.

Development Head	Percentage of expenditure on State plan scheme	
	1971-72	1972-73
1) Agril. Programme	34.53	41.62
2) C.D. and Co-operation	2.34	2.44
3) Irrigation and Power	15.00	3.88
4) Industry and Mining	0.71	1.46
5) Transport and Communication	9.94	10.60
6) Social services	37.35	39.89
7) Miscellaneous	0.13	0.11
Total -	100.00	100.00

4.5 It is revealed from the above table that the percentage of expenditure was increased considerably in respect of Agril. programme and to some extent under Transport and Communication and Social services. The sub-heads under which the major portion of this increase was observed were minor irrigation, General Education and water supply and drainage. And this was but natural as per the approach adopted in the 4th Five Year Plan.

4.6 The sectorwise expenditure shows that the percentage of expenditure in State sector was decreased from 68.61 to 64.04. Consequently the percentage of expenditure in local sector was increased from 31.39 to 35.96.

I. AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMME:

a) Agricultural Production:

4.7 From the very beginning of the 4th plan attempts are being made to maximize the food production in the State of Maharashtra for being the self sufficient in the food production. In view of this, good deal of impetus was given to various programmes under Minor Irrigation, Horticultural development, Soil conservation and things of the kind.

4.8 The work of taluka seed godown at Islampur and the work of electrification and fencing at Agricultural School at Digraj was completed in 1971-72. Hence these schemes were discontinued during 1972-73. The achievement under the scheme of development of local manuerial resources, Horticultural development and small holders was better in the year 1972-73. 16,350 tonnes of compost was prepared during 1972-73 as against 15,118 tonnes during 1971-72. There was an increase in expenditure also under this scheme from rupees four thousand to Rs.65 thousand. Under the scheme of horticultural development area of 236 acres was newly covered while that under the scheme of small holders 3660 seedlings were distributed for horticultural development. The soil conservation work in 1010 hectares was also undertaken under the scheme of small holders. During the year under review the scheme of Agave plantation cum land development was newly introduced and the plantation was done in 25.90 hectares by spending Rs.5000/-

b) Minor Irrigation :

4.9 No new scheme was implemented during the year 1972-73. However, the expenditure on the old schemes increased from Rs.57.03 lakhs to Rs.94.95 lakhs. Subsidy for construction of wells was given for 584 wells in 1972-73 as against 504 in the previous year. There was a likewise increase in the no. of pumpsets from 610 to 771, during this period. Nine tanks and 2 bandharas were completed in state sector. The figure for the previous year was only 1, in each case. In the local sector as against 7 bandharas and 7 tanks completed in 1971-72, the no. of completed bandharas and tanks was 32 and 28 respectively. Sixteen lift irrigation societies were also assisted thereby creating an additional irrigation potential of 8985 acres.

c) Soil Conservation:

4.10 Rs.30.36 lakhs were spent on the three old continuing schemes of contour bunding and leveling, reclamation of saline and alkline lands and afforestation for soil conservation. An area of 25204 hectares was covered under contour bunding. This achievement was nearly double of that during the previous year. The area reclaimed during this year was much short of the target and less as compared to the previous year also. Only 17.52 hectares area was reclaimed during 1972-73. The <sup>Premansoon</sup> and plantation work under the scheme of afforestation for soil conservation was almost at the level of 1971-72. <sup>Premansoon</sup> work in 70 hectares and plantation <sup>in</sup> 64 hectares was carried out during 1972-73.

d) Animal Husbandry: opening

4.11 Only one scheme namely <sup>opening</sup> group of veterinary aid centres was implemented during 1971-72 and 1972-73.

e) Dairy Development:

4.12 Though the target of handling of milk per day was fixed at 35000 litres, the achievement was 28,193 litres per day due to shortage of fodder because of scarcity. There was considerable increase in no. of dairy societies assisted and the amount spent. As against 3 societies and an expenditure of Rs.8 thousand in 1971-72, 35 societies were assisted in 1972-73 and the amount spent was Rs.39 thousand.

f) Forest :

4.13 Three schemes namely development of minor forest produce (Agave), farm forestry and development of fodder resources were implemented during this year. The expenditure was slightly more in the year 1972-73. The physical achievement was satisfactory and the targets of premonsoon and plantation were fulfilled for all the schemes.

g) Fisheries:

4.14 Both the schemes under this <sup>sub. head</sup> were executed satisfactorily. 80,000 fingerlings were stocked and 14,500 kg. of fish were netted under the scheme of fish farming in impounded water. The figures for previous year were 60,000 and 9,500 respectively. During 1972-73, 208 kg. of Nylon twine and 162 kg. of cotton twin was distributed in order to help fishermen. For this achievement an amount of Rs.9,000 was spent on the scheme of supply of fishery requisites.

h) Warehousing and Marketing:

4.15 Four Agril. Produce Market Committees were assisted with subsidy during 1972-73 as against the target of 2. An amount of Rs.2000 was spent for this purpose.

## II- CO-OPERATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT:

### a) Co-operation:

4.16 Only 4 schemes in state sector were implemented during the year under review. The scheme of co-operative consumer stores was discontinued in this year. The expenditure was upto the mark - considering the budget. The budget was Rs.1.03 lakhs while the expenditure was Rs.1.95 lakhs.

4.17 Under the scheme of strengthening of co-operative credit structure 73 societies were given assistance. The no. of societies assisted during 1971-72 was only 2. The figures of societies assisted under the schemes of co-op. farming and labour contract societies also exhibit good progress. During the year 1972-73 18 co.op. farming societies, as against 13 in the previous year were assisted. The no. of labour contract societies assisted during these two years was 37 and 8 respectively.

### b) Community Development:

4.18 Three schemes were implemented during both the years. As already all the blocks are covered under the scheme of community development project, there was no physical achievement under this scheme. The expenditure of Rs.4.27 lakhs and Rs.4.60 lakhs was incurred during 1971-72 and 1972-73 on the existing stage I and stage II blocks. Three mahila mandals were assisted under the scheme of composite programme for women and children. An amount of Rs.18,000 and Rs.37,000 was spent for this purpose during the previous year and the current year respectively. Rs.98,000 were spent under the scheme of applied nutrition programme, during the year under review.



### III POWER PROJECT :

#### a) Normal Development :

4.19 Considered from the point of view of expenditure incurred during the year 1971-72 and 1972-73, the progress of 1972-73 seems disheartening. Rs.46.65 lakhs were spent during the year 1971-72 while the amount spent in 1972-73 was only Rs.12.55 lakhs. However, the fact should not be ignored that the work of energization of agril. pumps was taken in hand on a large scale under the scheme financed by Agricultural Finance Corporation and the expenditure incurred was not accounted under Plan. Naturally, the budget-sanctioned and expenditure incurred on normal development was less as compared to the previous year.

4.20 The physical achievements, however, was of good magnitude during 1972-73 inspite of less expenditure. Four villages were electrified during the year. The number of pumps connected was 975. 131 industrial connections and 1668 single phase connections were also given during this year.

### IV INDUSTRY AND MINING -

#### Development of Small Scale Industries:

4.21 Three schemes were implemented in the state sector and two schemes were implemented under local sector under this sub head. Balutedars  
The scheme of organization of Balutedars was newly implemented. The aim of this scheme is to organise the village artizans (Balutedars) into multipurpose co-operative societies for economic up lift and for development of village industries. 24 such type of societies were assisted by giving them share capital, and management subsidy. An expenditure of Rs.1.01 lakhs was incurred.

Five societies were given rebate amounting to Rs.4,000 and one society was assisted with share capital contribution under the scheme of development of handloom industry. In all 13 societies were assisted under the scheme of development of industrial Co-operatives including handicraft workers. The no. of receiving loans under the scheme of financial assistance to small scale industries under S.A.I. rules was 131. The expenditure on this scheme was Rs.2.03 lakhs in the year 1972-73. The scheme was implemented in the local sector.

#### V TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

##### Road Development:

4.22 The scheme of roads in hilly areas was implemented under local sector only during 1972-73 and the road measuring 10 km. was improved at the cost of Rs.5.30 lakhs. The scheme of Dist. Roads and village roads was implemented in both the sectors. New roads of 10.40 km. were constructed and 16.87 km. roads were improved in the scheme of Dist. Road while that under village roads new roads of 10.80 km. length were constructed and roads of 11.60 km. length were improved. The expenditure booked on black topping of road of 10 km. was Rs.4.42 lakhs during 1972-73. The expenditure on all schemes under this major head increased from Rs.30.89 lakhs in 1971-72 to Rs.34.26 lakhs in 1972-73.

#### VI SOCIAL SERVICES:

##### a) General Education :

4.23 Thirteen schemes in state sector and 6 schemes in local sector were implemented during 1972-73. Out of the thirteen schemes in state sector 4 schemes were newly taken up in 1972-73 and all of them were in respect of teachers training.

4.24 The expenditure booked on various schemes under this sub-head recorded <sup>an</sup> increase from Rs.54.19 lakhs in 1971-72 to Rs.65.19 lakhs in 1972-73; 293 teachers were appointed during 1972-73 under the scheme of expansion of primary education. Under the scheme of grants to local bodies for construction of primary schools, 35 school buildings were constructed. The no. of beneficiaries under the various schemes of teachers training was 473 during 1972-73 as against only 180 during 1971-72.

b) Technical education:

4.25 A grant of Rs.34 thousand was given to Walchand College of Engineering during 1972-73. The scheme was not implemented during 1971-72.

c) Public Health including medical and nursing:

4.26 The schemes implemented in 1972-73 were, expanding facilities in civil hospital, additional staff for deep X-ray therapy plant and primary health centre. The work of building of infectious diseases <sup>ward</sup> in civil hospital and that of staff quarters cum clinic building was in progress at the end of 1972-73. The progress of expenditure was not satisfactory and the budget was not fully utilized, due to some technical and administrative reasons.

d) Water supply and drainage :

4.27 The progress of expenditure under various schemes under this subhead was quite good during 1972-73. As against an expenditure of Rs.54.25 lakhs in 1971-72 an expenditure of Rs.60.83 lakhs in 1972-73 compares very well .

4.28 The drainage work at Miraj was completed during the year 1972-73. All the water supply schemes and drainage schemes in towns were in progress at the end of 1972-73. As against the

target of 10 villages, 8 villages were covered under the piped water supply scheme in local sector. In addition to this 15 - drinking water wells were also completed during the year 1972-73.

d) Housing:

4.29 Only the scheme of extension of village gaathan was implemented during the current year in state sector. However, no - expenditure was booked. Under the scheme of thatched houses converted into manglore tiles, 58 persons were given loans and subsidies amounting to Rs.65,000.

f) Urban development:

4.30 Under this scheme, financial assistance for implementation of development plan was given to municipalities. During 1972-73, only Rs.17,000 were spent against the budget of Rs.1.25 lakhs.

g) Welfare of backward classes:

4.31 Only 6 schemes in local sector were implemented during 1972-73, the progress of expenditure on all schemes except const - ruction of new wells and repairs. to old wells and housing individual and group housing was satisfactory. 753 students got the benefit of free studentship, scholarships etc. Under the scheme of grants to B.C. Hostels an amount of Rs.41 thousand was distributed to 56 hostels. Eight farmers were assisted for land development. Eighty four persons were granted loans and subsidies amounting to Rs.12 thousand under the scheme of grant of loans cum subsidy for - industries and professions.

h) Labour and Labour welfare:

4.32 Under the scheme of craftsman training an amount of Rs.1.47 lakhs and Rs.0.26 lakhs was spent during 1971-72 and 1972-73, respectively.

## VII MISCELLANEOUS:

### Information and Broadcasting

4.33 Against the target of 55 only 28 radio sets were installed under this scheme at the cost of Rs.0.32 lakhs in 1972-73. The figures of sets installed and the expenditure during 1971-72 were 32 and Rs.0.40 lakhs respectively.

### Employment Gurantee Scheme:

4.34 This scheme was implemented from 1-5-1972. The scheme provides manual labour to the able bodied employment seekers who ask for employment. The Govt. of Maharashtra has given gurantee in providing the mannual work to the employment seekers. The scheme was, however, suspended as the scarcity was declared in the district.

### CENTRALLY SPONSORED SCHEMES:

4.35 Besides the state plan schemes, there were some centrally sponsored schemes implemented during 1971-72 and 1972-73. These schemes were implemtned under the major head of Agril. Programme, Social Services and Miscellaneous.

In 1971-72, 12 schemes were implemented and in 1972-73, 14 such schemes were implemented.

#### I- AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMME:

##### a) Agril. Production:

4.36 Only 2 schemes in state sector were implemented during 1972-73. Under the scheme of maximizing production of groundnut an area of 19,579 hectares was covered. Two trial plots were taken under the scheme for conducting exploratory trials on F.C.V. tobacco.

##### b) Minor Irrigation

4.37 The progress of expenditure under the scheme of Rural works programme was good in both the sectors . In the year 1971-72 the expenditure in both the sectors was to the tune of Rs. 61.25 lakhs.

which increased to Rs.83.77 lakhs in 1972-73. 21 percolation tanks against the target of 15 tanks were completed during 1972-73.

#### VI SOCIAL SERVICES:

##### a) General Education:

4.38 A new scheme- Appointment of graduate head masters in primary schools was taken up in 1972-73 under both the sectors. An amount of Rs.0.36 lakhs was spent and appointment of 30 graduate head - masters was done during this year.

##### b) Health:

4.39 The scheme of Malaria control was continued during 1972-73. An amount of Rs.3.38 lakhs was spent. The no. of bloodsmears collected increased from 1.92 lakhs in 1971-72 to 1.97 lakhs in 1972-73 and that of houses sprayed from 16 thousand to 41 thousand.

4.40 In the local sector the staff scheme of small pox control was continued. Under the scheme of family planning <sup>19,328</sup> operations were done. In the year 1971-72 the no. of operations was 10,093 only. Rs.19.22 lakhs were spent on family planning during 1972-73 and thus a <sup>great</sup> impetus was given to this programme in the district.

##### c) Welfare of backward classes:

4.41 Two schemes were implemented. 125 students were benefitted under the scheme of exemption from payment of tuition fees and award of scholarships etc. The expenditure on this scheme was Rs.6000. Under the scheme of irrigation wells for vimukta jatis, an amount of Rs.two thousand was distributed to three farmers.

VII MISCELLANEOUS :

a) Statistics :

4.42 Two staff schemes namely timely reporting of Agril.intelli-  
determination  
gence and conducting assesment survey for . . . . . of spread  
and yield rates etc. were implemented in both the years 1971-72  
and 1972-73. The expenditure on these schemes was Rs.0.28 lakhs  
and Rs.0.22 lakhs, respectively.

b) Other Programme :

4.43 The crash scheme for rural employment was newly taken up  
in 1972-73. This scheme is generally taken up in the relatively  
backward areas of each district where normal plan programmes or  
special programmes like S.F.D.A. and D.P.A.F. have not made -  
impact. This scheme was implemented in Miraj, Kavathe Mahankal,  
Khanapur, Walwa and Shirala tahsils. Other tahsils are covered  
under Page scheme and D.P.A.P. Under this scheme, provision of  
employment for landless labourers and for the . . . family where . . .  
not a single persons is employed is made. The scheme is executed  
by Zilla Parishad Sangli and an expenditure of Rs.10.19 lakhs was  
incurred during 1972-73.

4.44 The total budget . . . . . provision for centrally sponsored  
scheme was Rs.80.55 lakhs and Rs.117.03 lakhs respectively during  
the years 1971-72 and 1972-73. Expenditure on all the centrally  
sponsored . . . . . schemes  
was Rs.79.36 lakhs and Rs.121.22 lakhs during  
these years. The percentage of expenditure therefore works out  
to 98.52 and 103.53 respectively which iteself speaks about the  
satisfactory progress.

CHART NO. 1

Tahsilwise total population of Sangli District  
as per 1971 Census.

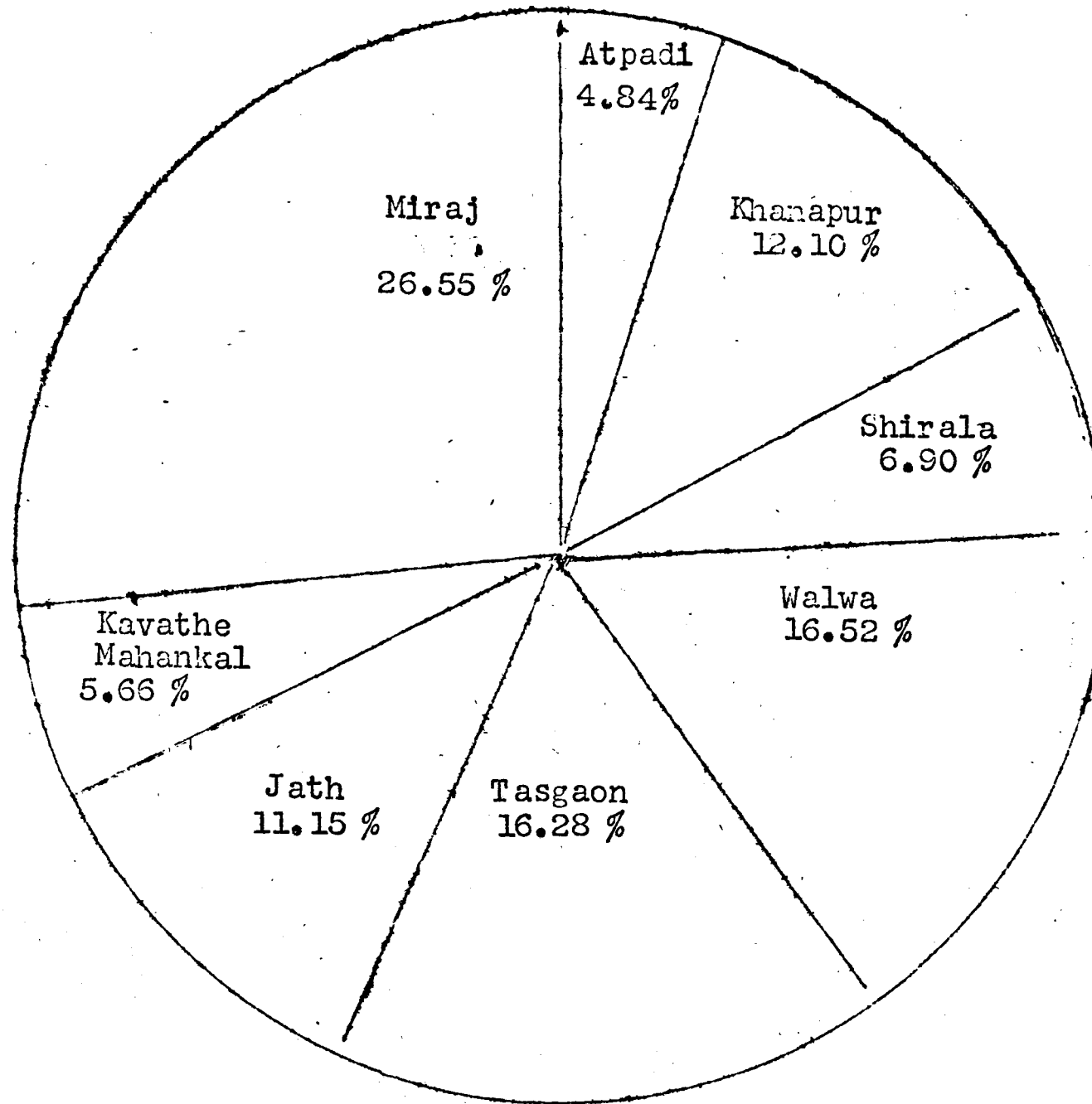
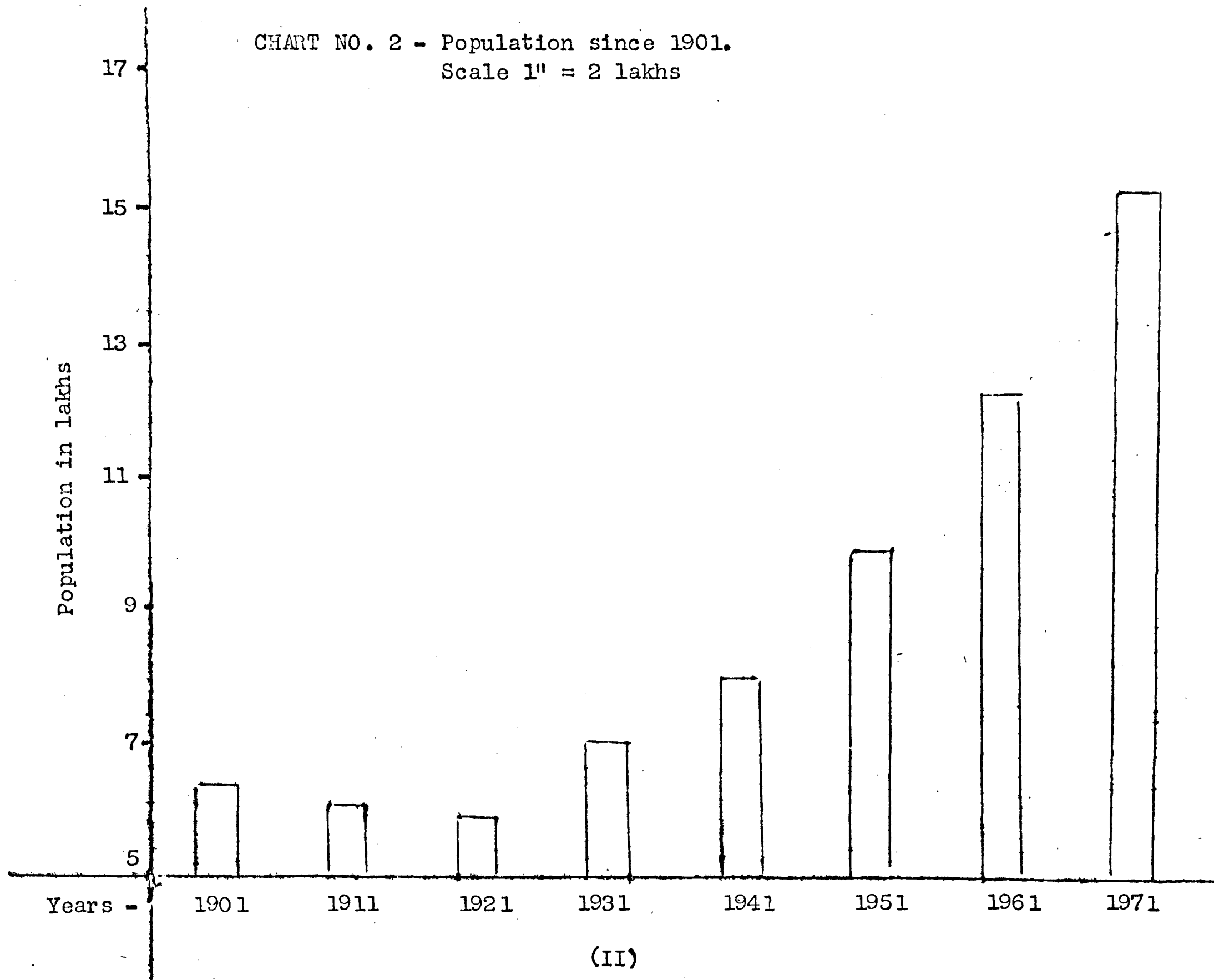


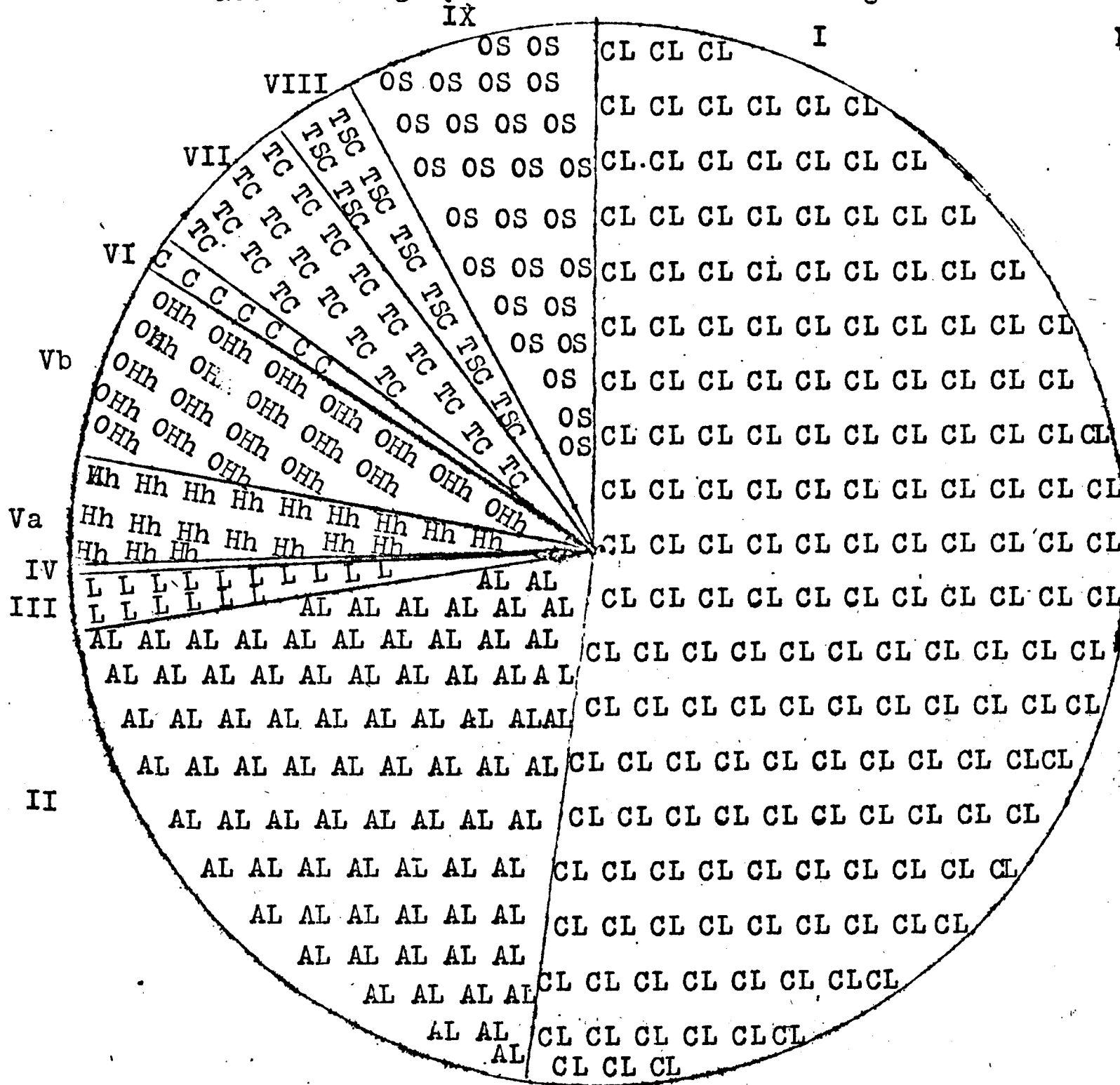


CHART NO. 2 - Population since 1901.  
Scale 1" = 2 lakhs



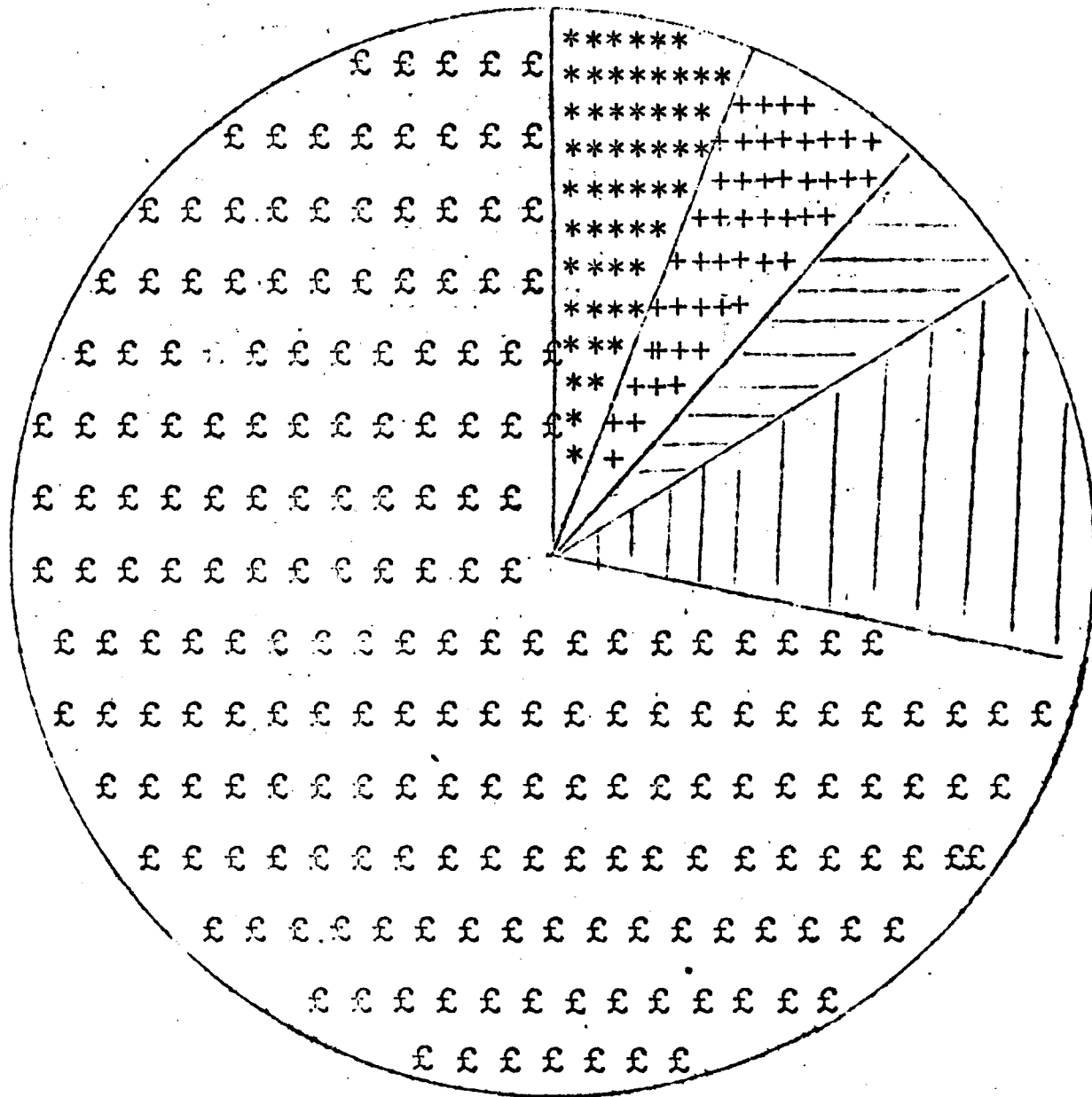
(II)

Chart No.3 - Categorywise No.of workers in Sangli district as per 1971 census.



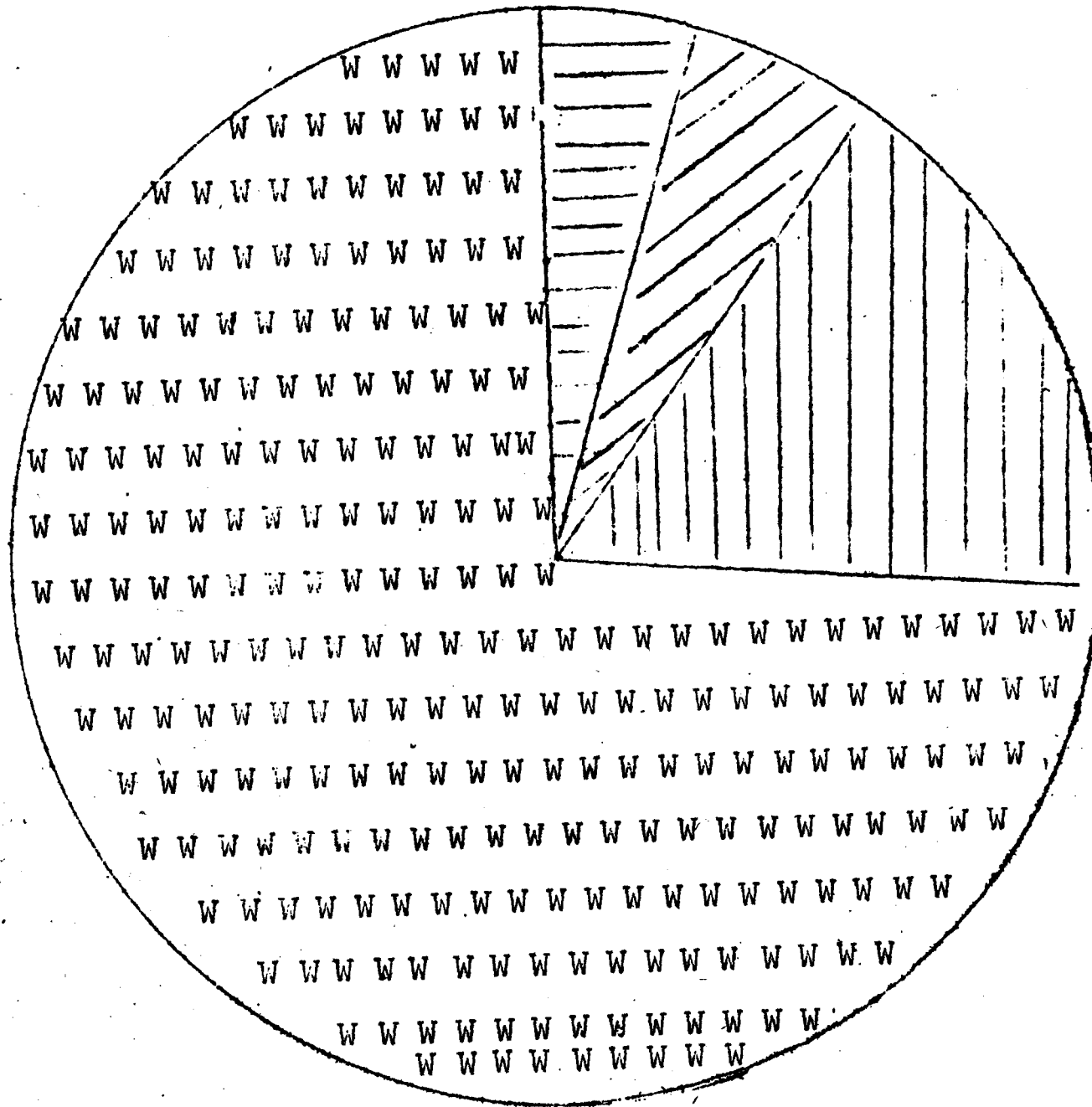
R E F E R E N C E	
Category	Percentage
CL	I.Cultivators 51.75
AL	II.Agrl.labourers 21.07
L	III.Livestock,Fore- 1.78 stry,Hunting, Plantations, Orchards and allied activities
	IV.Mining and 0.13 quarrying
	V. Mfg.processing, servicing and repairs
Hh	a) Household Industry 3.37
OHh	b) Other than house- 6.08 hold Industry
C	VI.Construction 1.13
TC	VII.Trade and 4.99 Commerce
TSC	VIII.Transport, 2.20 Storage and Communication
OS	IX. Other Services 7.50

Chart No.4 - Land Utilisation in Sangli District (1970-71)



	References	Percentage
£££	Net Sown area	72.26
***	Forest	5.47
+++	Land not available for cultivation	5.39
	Other uncultivated land excluding fallow land	4.48
	Fallow Land	12.40

Chart No.5 - Sourcewise Irrigation in Sangli District (1970-71)







	References	Percent
	Private Canals	4.44
	Govt. Canals	5.39
	Other sources	16.44
	Wells	73.73

Chart No.6 Outturn of Total Cereals and total Pulses in Sangli District from 1966-67 to 1970-71  
Scale: 1" = 10000 Metric tonnes.

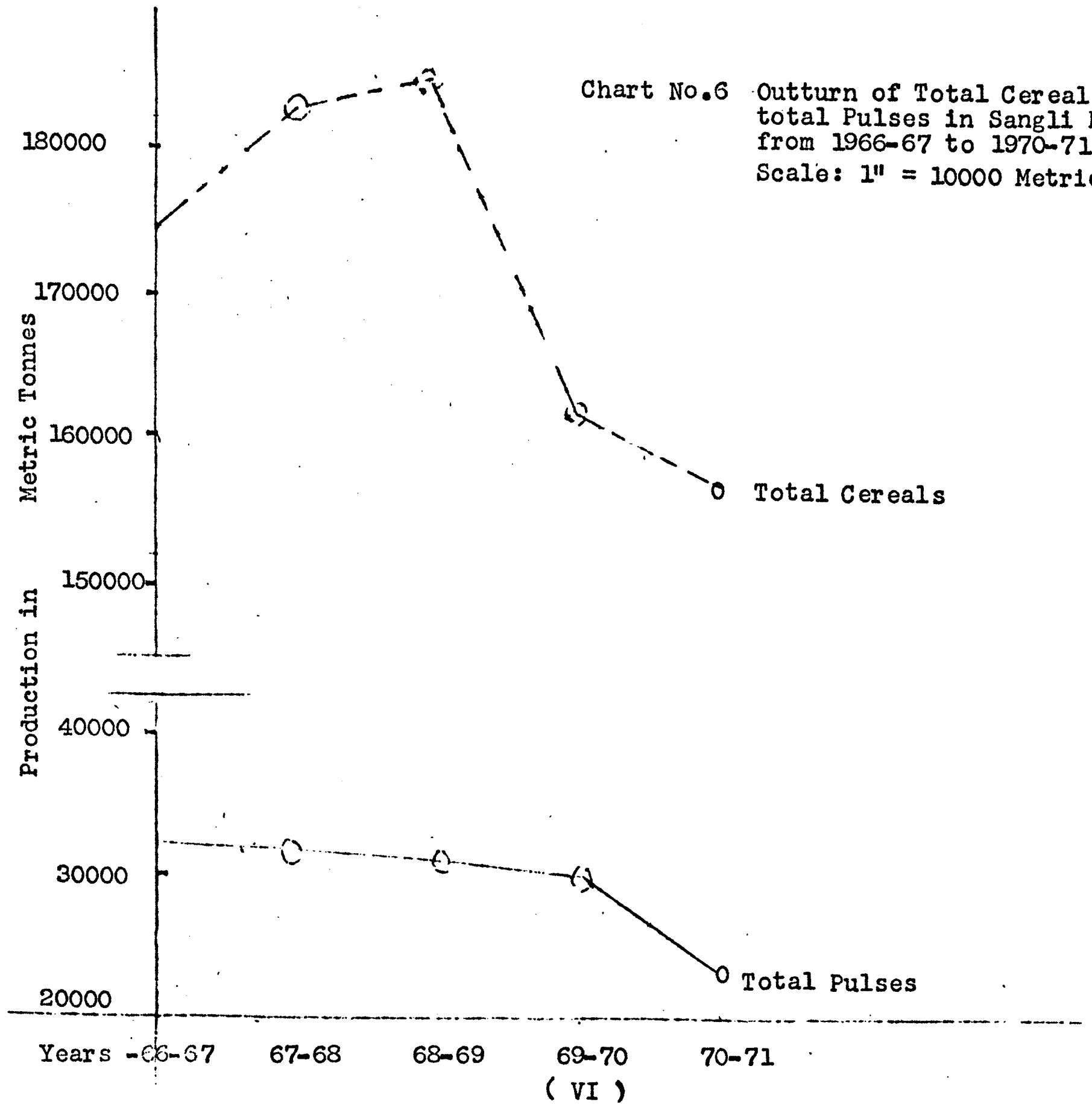


Chart No. 7

Villages Affected by Scarcity and  
Akin to scarcity in Sangli District.  
from 1967-68 to 1972-73

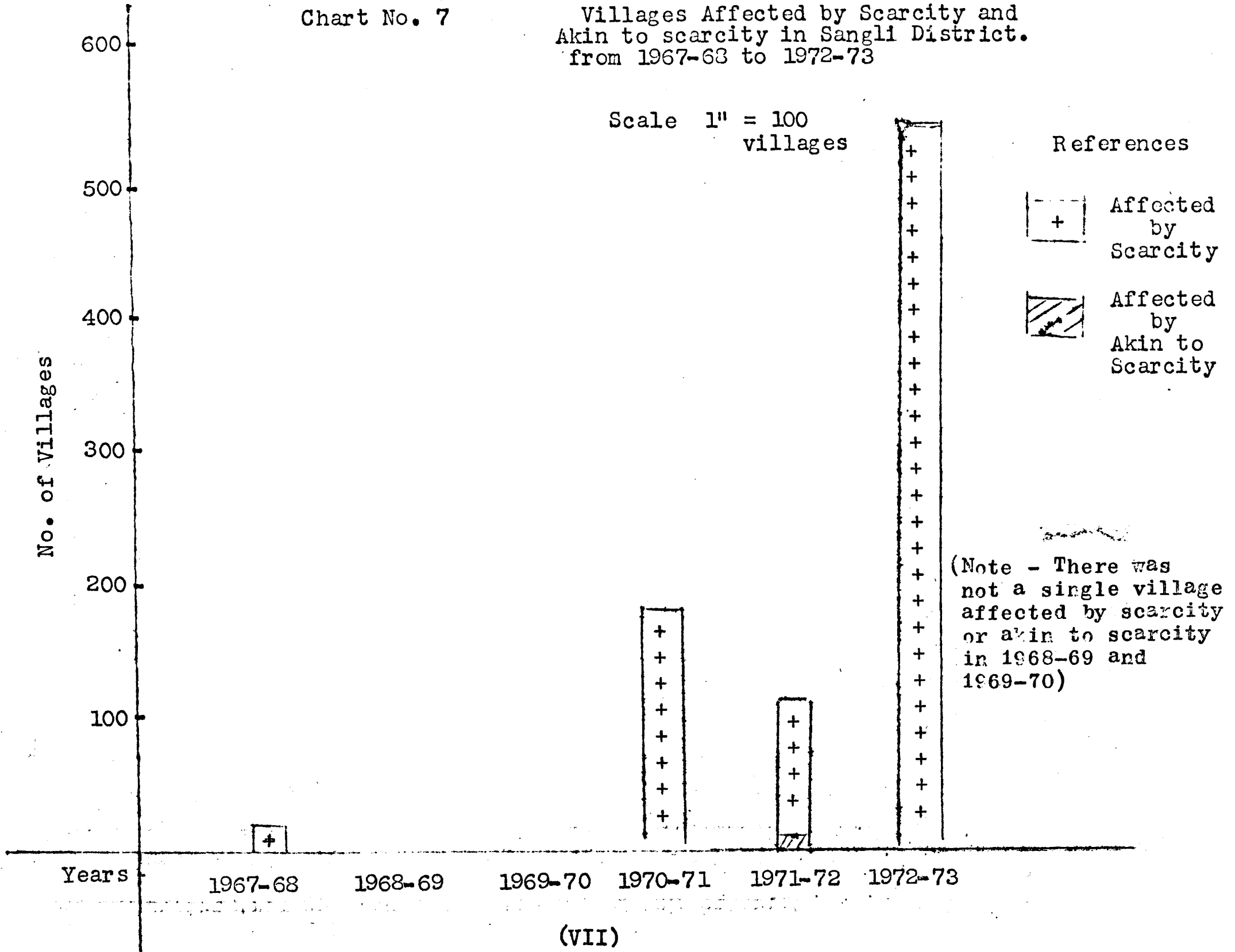


Chart No.8 Livestock in Sangli District from 1956 to 1972

Scale 1" = 1000 Livestock ('00')  
i.e. 100000 Animals.

References.

- + Total Cattle
- \* Total Buffaloes
- @ Other Livestock

Livestock in '00'

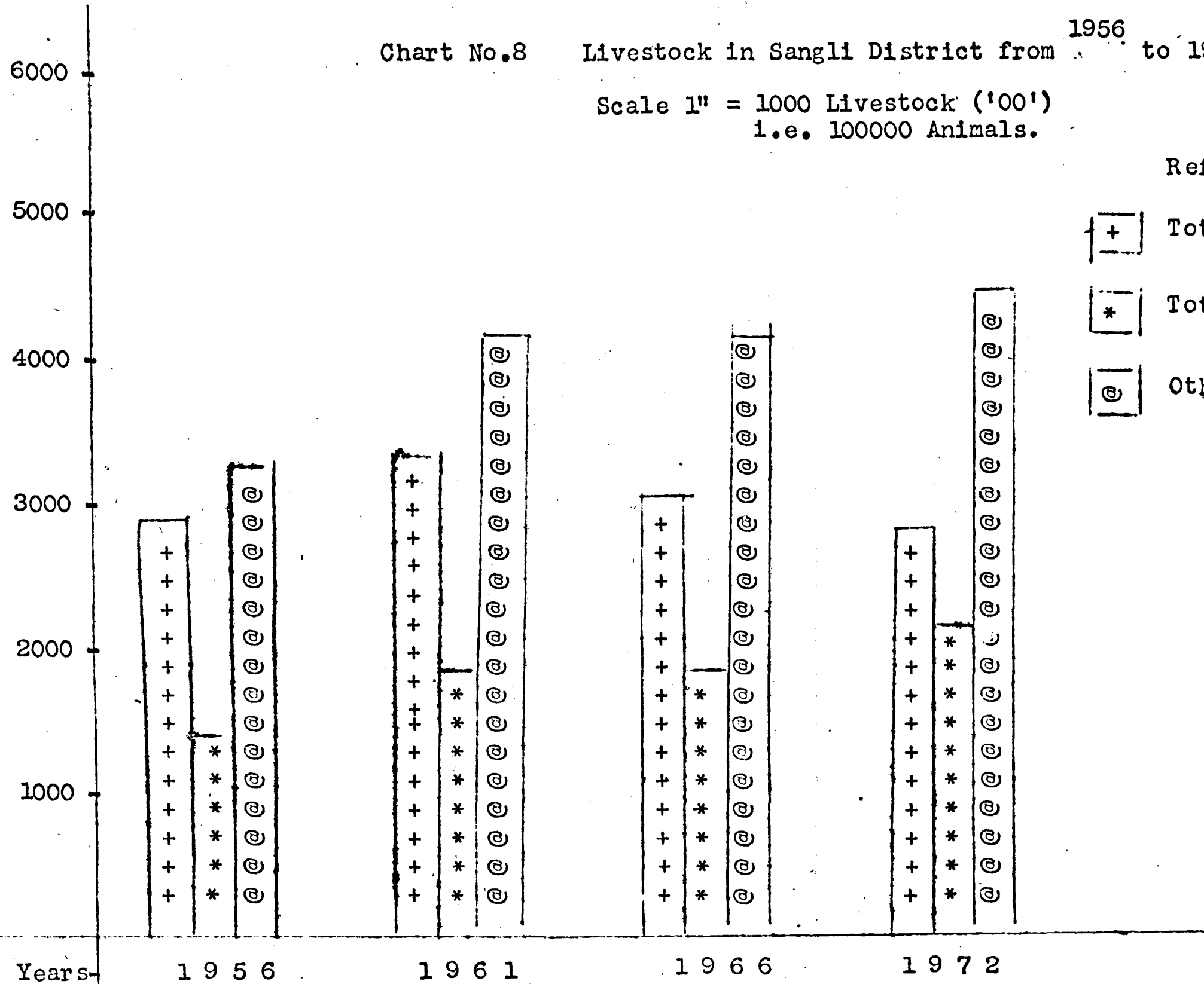


Chart No.9 No. of Towns and Villages Electrified  
in Sangli District.

Scale- 1" = 50

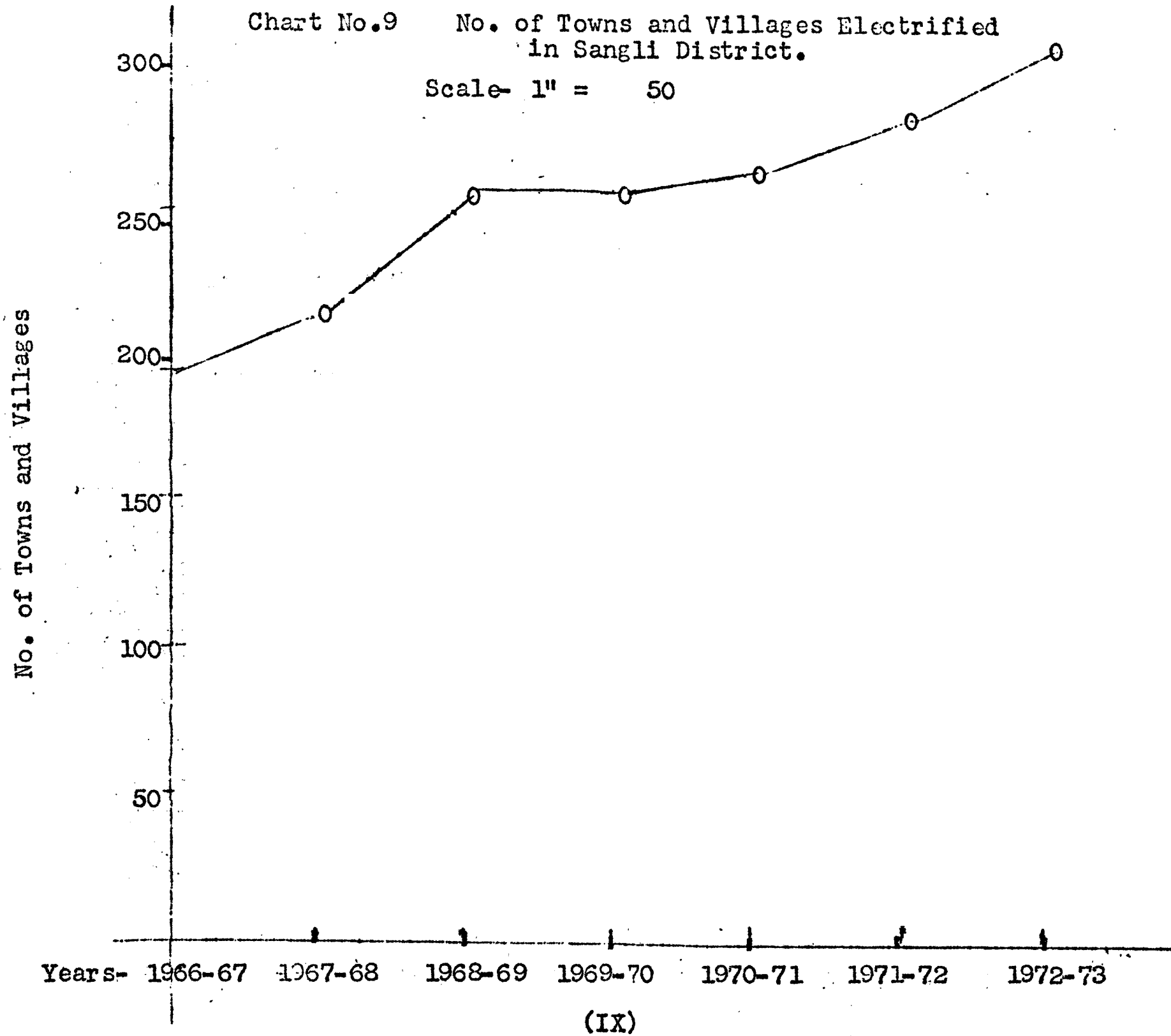
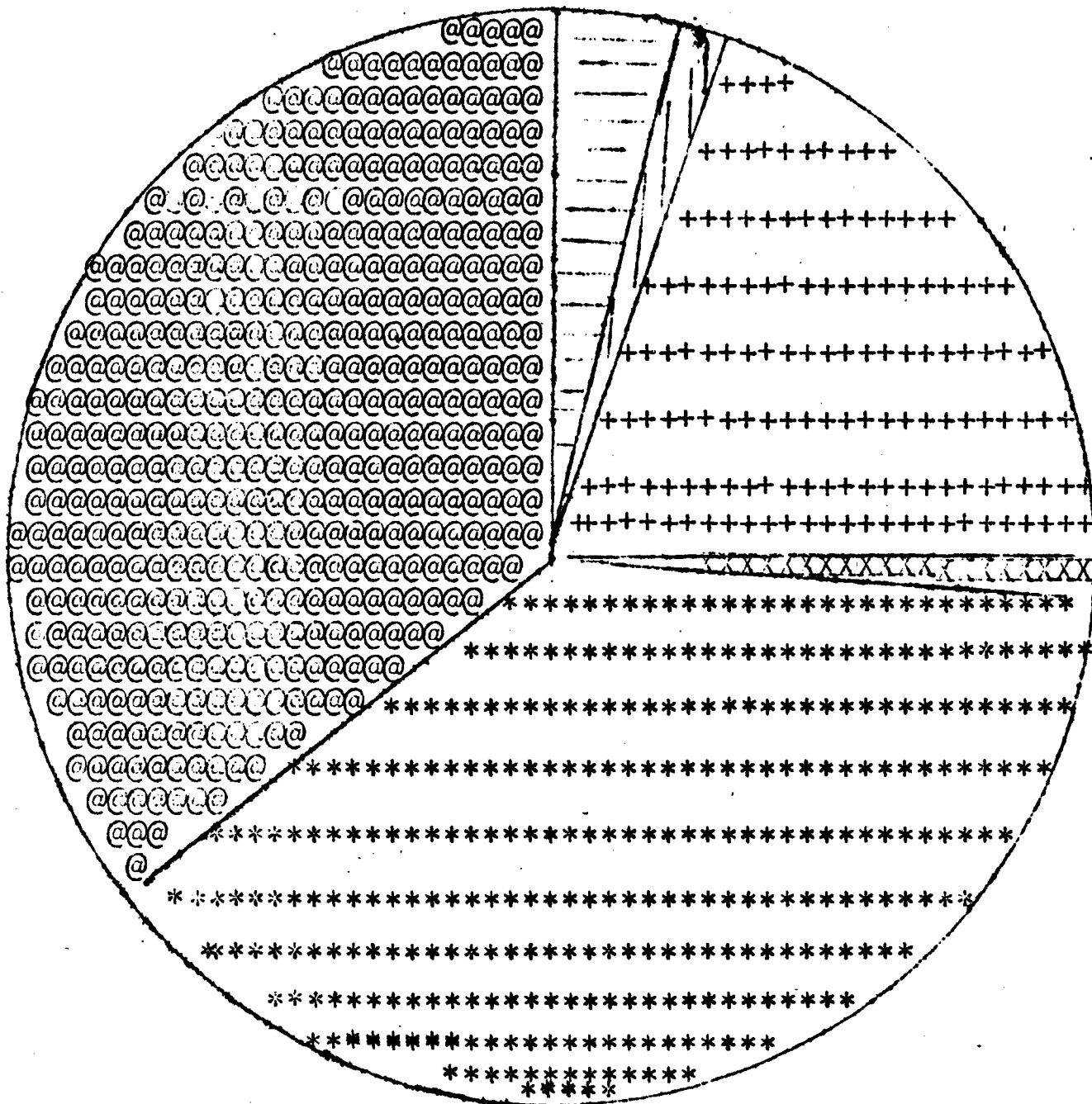




Chart No. 10 - Consumption of Electricity according to use 1972-73



References	Percentage
Domestic Purpose	3.46
Commercial Light & Small Power	1.69
Industrial Power	19.86
Public Lighting	1.40
Agricultural Purpose	38.59
Other Purposes	35.00

Chart No. 11 Percentage of Literacy in each Tahsil of Sangli District according to 1971 Census

Scale: 1" = 10 percent.

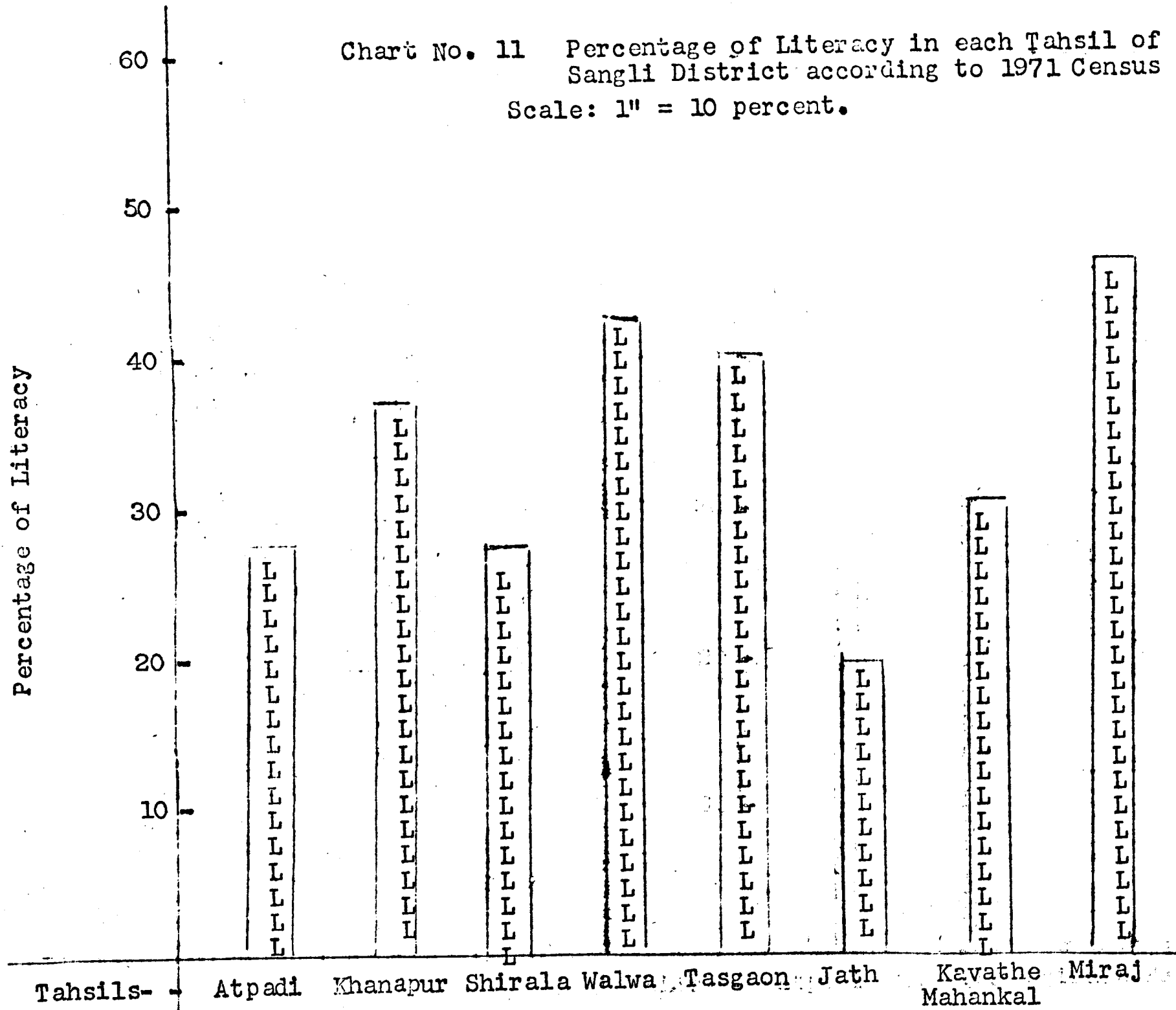


Chart No.12 Budget and Expenditure during the four years of Fourth Five Year Plan in Sangli District.

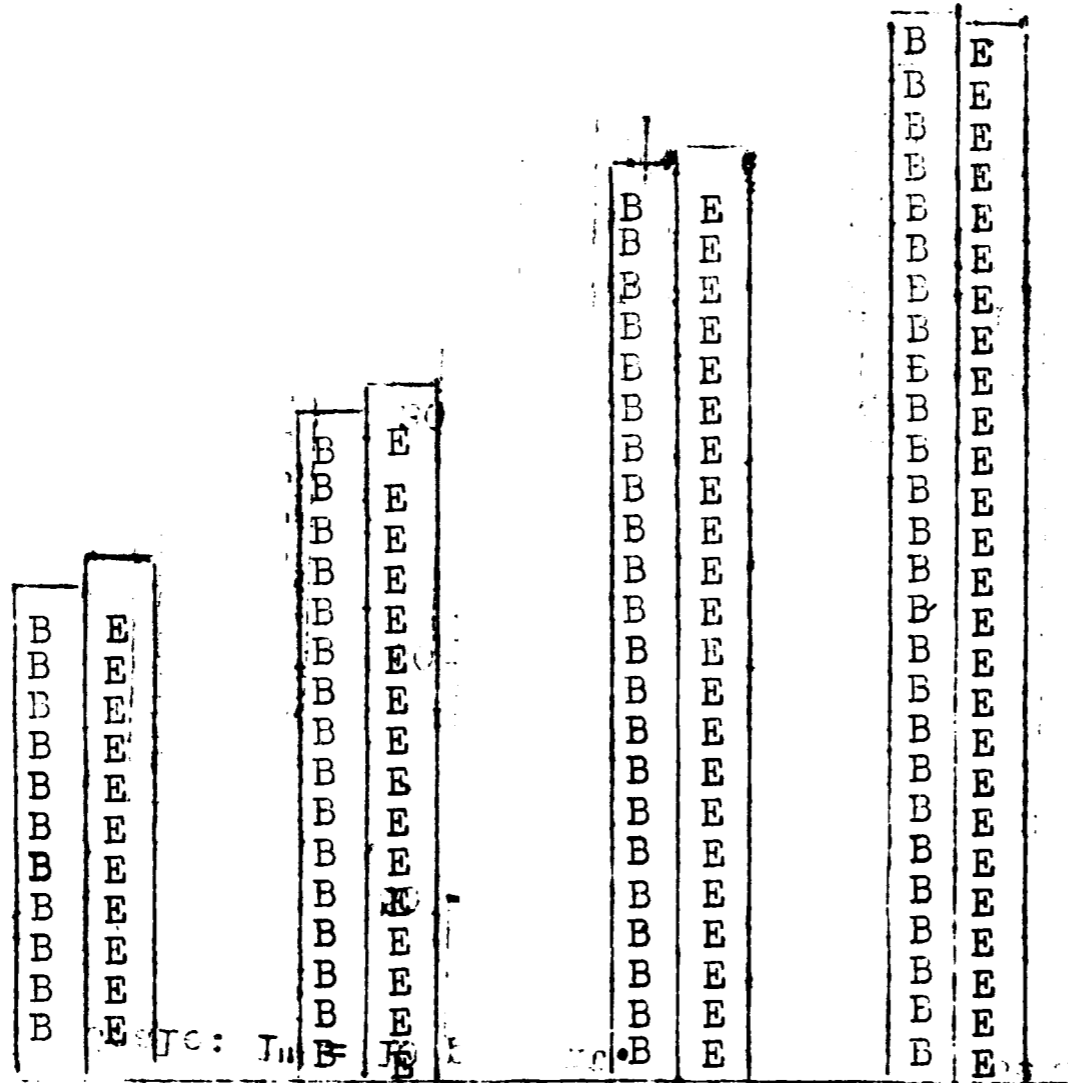
Scale: 1" = Rs100 lakhs

References

- B Budget
- E Expenditure

Rupees in Lakhs

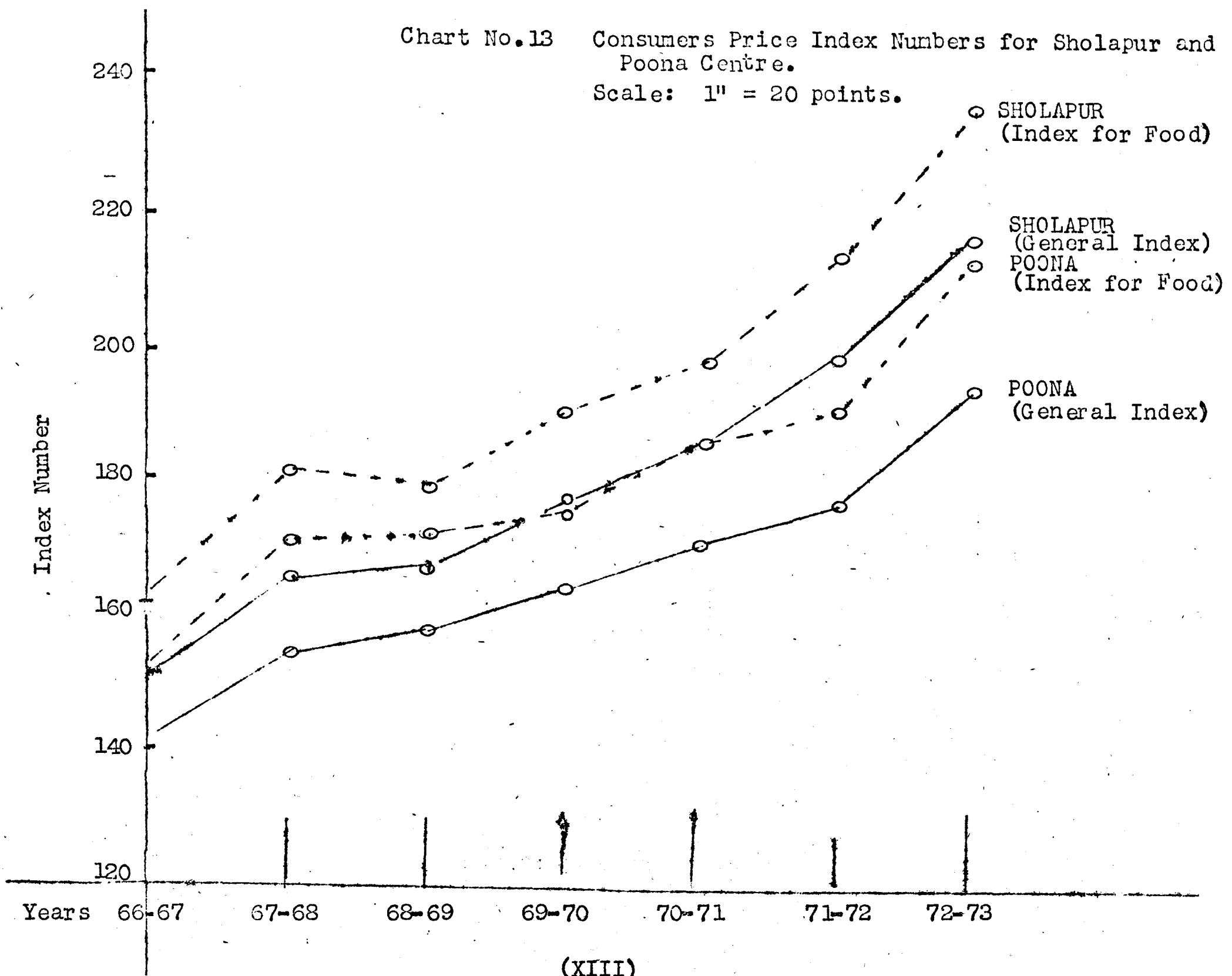
500  
400  
300  
200  
100



Years: 1969-70, 1970-71, 1971-72, 1972-73

Chart No.13 Consumers Price Index Numbers for Sholapur and Poona Centre.

Scale: 1" = 20 points.



No. of Banking Offices

Years

20 40 60 80 100 120

Chart No. 14 No. of Banking Offices in Sangli District from 1966 to 1972 Scale: 1" = 20 Offices.

1966

B B B B B B B B B B B B

1967

B B B B B B B B B B B B B B

1968

B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B

1969

B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B

1970

B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B

1971

B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B

1972

B B

(XIV)

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Table No.1  
Area, Houses and Population in district Sangli. (According to 1971 Census)

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	Total Rural Urban	Area in Sq. km	Popu- :lari :ges :on :per :Sq. :km	No.of villa- :ges :Inha- :bited :Sq.	No.: :of :Uninha- :bited :Sq.	No.: :of :to- :wms :Sq.	No.of occu- :pied resi- :dential :houses	No.of :houses :holds	Population		
										Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District	Total	8563.0	180	539	4	7	2,51,220	2,64,341	15,39,820	7,90,165	7,49,655
		Rural	8283.5	151	539	4	-	1,99,741	2,11,284	12,52,922	6,33,610	6,14,312
		Urban	279.5	1027	-	-	7	51,479	53,057	2,86,898	1,51,555	1,35,343
1.	Atpadi	Total	872.8	85	32	-	-	12,403	12,688	74,580	37,675	36,905
		Rural	872.8	85	32	-	-	12,403	12,688	74,580	37,675	36,905
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Khanapur	Total	1301.2	143	96	-	1	32,518	32,933	1,86,332	92,752	93,580
		Rural	1245.9	135	96	-	-	29,145	29,543	1,67,606	82,735	84,821
		Urban	55.3	339	-	-	1	3,373	3,390	18,726	9,967	8,759
3.	Shirala	Total	637.2	167	80	1	-	17,160	19,014	1,06,180	51,902	54,278
		Rural	637.2	167	80	1	-	17,160	19,014	1,06,180	51,902	54,278
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Walwa	Total	778.0	327	71	-	2	40,077	42,761	2,54,326	1,31,444	1,22,882
		Rural	661.0	317	71	-	-	32,598	34,599	2,09,334	1,07,931	1,01,403
		Urban	117.0	385	-	-	2	7,479	8,162	44,992	23,513	21,479

Contd.

Table No. 1 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
5.	Tasgaon	Total	1122.5	228	70	1	1	39,956	41,875	2,50,679	1,28,849	1,21,830
		Rural	1079.1	212	70	1	-	36,459	37,986	2,29,096	1,17,351	1,11,735
		Urban	43.4	497	-	-	1	3,497	3,889	21,583	11,488	10,095
6.	Jath	Total	2262.9	76	97	-	-	26,776	28,978	1,71,729	88,311	83,418
		Rural	2262.9	76	97	-	-	26,776	28,978	1,71,729	88,311	83,418
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	K.Mahankal	Total	707.1	123	40	-	-	13,936	14,424	87,190	44,502	42,688
		Rural	707.1	123	40	-	-	13,936	14,424	87,190	44,502	42,688
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Miraj	Total	909.6	449	53	2	3	68,394	71,668	4,08,804	2,14,730	1,94,074
		Rural	845.8	245	53	2	-	31,264	34,052	2,07,207	1,08,143	99,064
		Urban	63.8	3159	-	-	3	37,130	37,616	2,01,597	1,06,587	95,010

Note :- " Since the source for the total area figures in respect of the districts is the Surveyor General, while that for the total area figures in respect of the tahsils is the state land records departments, the total areas, as also the rural areas for the tahsils in the district may not addup to the corresponding figures shown against the district.

Source :- 1971 Population Census.

Table No.2

## Decadal Variation in Population since 1951

Sr. No.	District : Tahsil	Year	Population persons			Males			Females		
			Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District Total	1971	15,39,820	12,52,922	2,86,898	7,90,165	6,38,610	1,51,555	7,49,655	6,14,312	1,35,343
		1961	12,30,716	10,38,286	1,92,430	6,28,754	5,28,101	1,00,653	6,01,962	5,10,185	91,777
		1951	9,98,434	7,11,504	2,86,930	5,07,407	3,60,313	1,47,089	4,91,027	3,51,186	1,39,841
1.	Atpadi	1971	74,580	74,580	-	37,675	37,675	-	36,905	36,905	-
		1961	62,878	62,878	-	31,331	31,331	-	31,543	31,547	-
		1951	49,679	40,974	8,705	24,765	20,440	4,325	24,914	20,534	4,380
2.	Khanapur	1971	1,86,332	1,67,606	18,726	92,752	82,785	9,967	93,580	84,821	8,759
		1961	1,59,685	1,46,294	13,391	79,438	72,381	7,057	80,247	73,913	6,334
		1951	1,32,055	1,15,276	16,779	65,565	57,065	8,500	66,490	58,211	8,279
3.	Shirala	1971	1,06,180	1,06,180	-	51,902	51,902	-	54,278	54,278	-
		1961	89,845	89,845	-	44,079	44,079	-	45,766	45,766	-
		1951	79,416	79,416	-	39,569	39,569	-	39,847	39,847	-
4.	Walwa	1971	2,54,326	2,09,334	44,992	1,31,444	1,07,931	23,513	1,22,882	1,01,403	21,479
		1961	2,03,428	1,68,221	35,207	1,04,357	86,152	18,205	99,071	82,069	17,002
		1951	1,74,073	1,03,195	70,878	89,023	52,721	36,302	85,050	50,474	34,576

Contd.

Table No.2(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
5. Tasgaon	1971	2,50,679	2,29,096	21,583	1,28,849	1,17,361	11,488	1,21,830	1,11,735	10,095	
	1961	2,02,758	1,86,109	16,649	1,03,555	94,887	8,668	99,203	91,222	7,981	
	1951	1,63,871	1,12,463	51,408	83,146	56,934	26,212	80,725	55,529	25,196	
6. Jath	1971	1,71,729	1,71,729	-	88,311	88,311	-	83,418	83,418	-	
	1961	1,33,983	1,38,983	-	71,676	71,676	-	67,307	67,307	-	
	1951	1,08,270	1,01,265	7,005	55,675	52,073	3,602	52,595	49,192	3,403	
7. Kavathe Mahankal	1971	87,190	87,190	-	44,502	44,502	-	42,688	42,688	-	
	1961	71,561	71,561	-	36,524	36,524	-	35,037	35,037	-	
	1951	57,650	53,933	3,717	29,191	27,316	1,875	28,459	26,617	1,842	
8. Miraj	1971	4,08,804	2,07,207	2,01,597	2,14,730	1,08,143	1,06,587	1,94,074	99,064	95,010	
	1961	3,01,578	1,74,395	1,27,183	1,57,794	91,071	66,723	1,43,784	82,324	60,460	
	1951	2,33,420	1,04,982	1,28,438	1,20,473	54,200	66,273	1,12,947	50,782	62,165	

Contd...

Table No.2(contd).

Sr.No.	District : Tahsil	Year	Population: : per sq.km	Decadal percentage variation		
				Total	Tural	Urban
1	2	3	13	14	15	16
	District	1971	180	+ 25.12	+ 20.67	+ 49.09
		1961	143	+ 23.26	+ 45.93	-32.93
		1951	116	+ 22.83	+ 5.59	+106.39
1.	Atpadi	1971	85	+ 13.61	+ 18.61	-
		1961	73	+ 26.57	+ 53.46	- @
		1951	57	-	-	-
2.	Khanapur	1971	143	+ 16.69	+ 14.57	+ 39.84
		1961	122	+ 20.92	+ 26.91	- 20.19
		1951	101	-	-	-
3.	Shirala	1971	167	+ 13.13	+ 13.13	-
		1961	141	+ 13.13	+ 13.13	-
		1951	125	-	-	-
4.	Walwa	1971	327	+ 25.02	+ 24.44	+ 27.79
		1961	261	+ 16.86	+ 63.01	- 50.33
		1951	224	-	-	-
5.	Tasgapm	1971	223	+ 23.63	+ 23.10	+ 29.64
		1961	131	+ 23.73	+ 65.48	- 67.61
		1951	146	-	-	-

Contd.

Table No.2(contd.)

1	2	3	13	14	15	16
6.	Jath	1971	76	+ 23.56	+ 23.56	-
		1961	61	+ 28.35	+ 37.25	@
		1951	48	-	-	-
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	1971	123	+ 21.84	+ 21.84	-
		1961	99	+ 24.13	+ 32.68	@
		1951	79	-	-	-
8.	Miraj	1971	449	+ 35.55	+ 18.81	+ 58.51
		1961	339	+ 29.20	+ 66.12	- 0.97
		1951	262	-	-	-

Note :- 1) The territorial changes effected after 1951 census are considered while giving population of 1951 census.

2) Some of the urban areas of 1951 census were treated as rural areas in 1961 census. @ All of urban areas in Atpadi, Jath and Kavathe Mahankal tahsil were treated as rural areas.

Source :- Census of India 1951, 1961 and 1971.



Table No.3

Tahsilwise classification of villages according to population ranges in 1971 census in Sangli district (Population 00)

Sr. No.	Tahsil District	Inhabited villages																No. of villages
		Less than 200	200-499	500-999	1000-1999	2000-4999	5000-9999	10000&above	Total	No.	Per-	No.	Per-	No.	Per-	No.	Per-	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	District Total	14	1,9	25	8,9	106	79,4	19,4	2,766	150	4,69,0	39	2,78,3	11	1,38,9	539	12,52,9	4
1.	Atpadi	-	-	1	2	8	6,7	13	18,1	7	21,3	2	14,3	1	1,40	32	74,6	-
2.	Khanapur	1	2	-	-	24	18,2	45	63,1	24	70,9	1	5,2	1	1,01	96	1,67,6	-
3.	Shirala	13	1,7	7	2,3	17	12,0	27	36,7	14	38,7	2	14,7	-	-	80	1,06,2	1
4.	Walwa	-	-	-	-	10	6,1	26	38,0	25	91,6	9	6,31	1	10,5	71	2,09,3	-
5.	Tasgaon	-	-	-	-	13	10,4	19	28,3	26	81,7	9	66,5	3	42,3	70	2,79,1	1
6.	Jath	-	-	9	3,2	22	17,1	43	61,8	20	61,8	2	13,0	1	14,9	97	1,71,7	-
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	-	-	3	1,3	7	5,0	14	20,0	14	44,0	1	5,3	1	11,6	40	87,2	-
8.	Miraj	-	-	5	1,8	5	3,9	7	10,6	20	59,0	13	96,3	3	35,6	53	2,07,2	2

Note :- Totals do not tally due to rounding.

Source:- 1971 Population census publication.

Table No.4

Tahsilwise classification of Towns according to population ranges in 1971 in Sangli district  
(population in '00)

Sr. No.	District tahsil	Number of Towns having population													
		Below 5000		5000-9999		10000-19999		20000-49999		50000-99999		1,00,000 & above		Total Towns	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
		No.	Person	No.	Person	No.	Person	No.	Person	No.	Person	No.	Person	No.	Person
	District Total	-	-	1	8,9	2	36,6	2	48,7	1	77,6	1	1,15,1	7	2,86,9
1.	Atpadi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Khanapur	-	-	-	-	1	18,7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18,7
3.	Shirala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Walwa	-	-	-	-	1	17,8	1	27,2	-	-	-	-	2	4,50
5.	Tasgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21,6	-	-	-	-	1	21,6
6.	Jath	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	K.Mahankal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Miraj	-	-	1	8,9	-	-	-	-	1	77,6	1	1,15,1	3	2,01,6

Note :- Totals do not tally due to rounding

Source :- 1971 Population census publication.

Table No.5

No. of workers and non-workers in each tahsil of Sangli district according to 1971 census (in '00)

Sr. No.	Livelihood classes	Rural:Urban:Total	Dist. total	T a h s i l							
				Atpadi	Khanapur	Shirala	Walwa	Tasgaon	Jath	Kavathe Mahankal	Miraj
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Cultivators	Rural Urban Total	2,35,7 12,0 2,47,7	12,0 - 12,0	42,7 1,2 43,9	22,7 - 22,7	37,2 4,5 41,7	39,7 1,9 41,6	30,7 - 30,7	17,5 - 17,5	33,0 4,4 37,4
2.	Agri. Labourers	Rural Urban Total	92,2 8,7 1,00,9	5,5 - 5,5	10,3 5 10,8	3,2 - 3,2	14,5 2,5 17,0	16,9 1,4 18,3	18,7 - 18,7	5,3 - 5,3	17,8 4,3 22,2
3.	Livestock, forestry fishing, hunting & plantations arch- ards and allied activities	Rural Urban Total	7,9 6 8,6	6 - 6	5 1 6	2 - 2	7 2 9	6 1 7	43 - 43	5 - 5	5 3 8
4.	Mining and quarrying	Rural Urban Total	5 1 6	@ - @	1 @ 1	1 - 1	1 1 2	1 @ 2	@ - @	@ - @	@ @ @
5.	Manufacturing, processing, serv- icing and repairs										
	a) Household Industry	Rural Urban Total	12,8 3,3 16,1	10 - 10	1,7 2 1,9	1,3 - 1,3	1,7 5 2,2	2,3 1 2,5	2,0 - 2,0	10 - 10	1,8 2,5 4,3
	b) Other than household Ind.	Rural Urban Total	13,6 15,5 29,1	4 - 4	1,1 1,6 2,7	5 - 5	2,2 1,0 3,2	4,6 4 5,0	7 - 7	2 - 2	3,9 12,5 16,4
6.	Constructions	Rural Urban Total	2,9 2,6 5,4	3 - 3	5 1 6	2 - 2	3 2 5	5 1 6	3 - 3	2 - 2	5 2,2 2,7

Contd.

Table No.5(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
7.	Trade and commerce	Rural	9,5	6	1,0	8	1,4	1,7	1,4	8	1,2
		Urban	14,4	-	8	-	1,3	8	-	-	11,5
		Total	23,9	6	1,8	8	2,7	2,5	1,4	8	13,5
8.	Transport other storage and communications	Rural	3,3	1	4	2	5	7	5	3	7
		Urban	7,2	-	4	-	5	3	-	-	6,0
		Total	10,5	1	8	2	1,1	1,0	5	3	6,7
9.	Other services	Rural	20,7	1,0	2,4	1,6	3,6	3,7	2,3	1,2	4,7
		Urban	15,2	-	8	-	1,8	1,0	-	-	11,7
		Total	35,9	1,0	3,2	1,6	5,4	4,7	2,3	1,2	16,4
10.	Total workers	Rural	3,99,1	21,6	60,6	30,7	62,4	70,9	60,9	27,0	64,9
		Urban	79,6	-	5,6	-	12,5	6,0	-	-	55,5
		Total	4,78,7	21,6	66,2	30,7	74,9	76,9	60,9	27,0	1,20,4
11.	Non workers	Rural	8,53,8	53,0	1,07,0	75,5	1,46,9	1,58,2	1,10,8	60,2	1,42,3
		Urban	2,07,3	-	13,1	-	32,5	15,6	-	-	1,46,1
		Total	10,61,1	53,0	1,20,1	75,5	1,79,4	1,73,8	1,10,8	60,2	2,88,4
12.	Total Population	Rural	12,52,9	74,6	1,67,6	1,06,2	2,09,3	2,29,1	1,71,7	87,2	2,07,2
		Urban	2,86,9	-	18,7	-	45,0	21,6	-	-	2,01,6
		Total	15,39,8	74,6	1,86,3	1,06,2	2,54,3	2,50,7	1,71,7	87,2	4,08,8

Note :- (1) @ Below 50 (2) Totals do not tally due to rounding

Source :- 1971 Population Census Publication.

Table No.6

Distribution of population according to (A) Age group and (B) Religion  
District: Sangli (in 00)

(A) Population according to Age groups in 1971 census.

Age groups Classification	All ages	0-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	Age not stated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	15398	6505	1348	1168	1094	1842	1429	990	1021	1
Rural	12529	5338	1048	882	867	1481	1166	827	870	1
Urban	2869	1117	300	286	226	361	264	164	151	-

(B) Population according to Religion, in 1971 Census (in 00)

Religion	Total	Budhists	Christian	Hindus	Jains	Sikhs	Muslims	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total	15398	454	93	13213	595	3	1039	2
Rural	12529	407	46	11053	448	-	574	1
Urban	2869	47	47	2160	147	3	465	@

Note :- (1) Totals may not add up due to rounding (2) @ Below 50.

Source :- 1971 population census publication.

Table No.7

Scheduled castes and scheduled tribes in Sangli district according to 1971 census (in '00)

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	Total Rural Urban	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled tribes			Total S.C. and S.T.		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District	Total	1,50,7	77,2	73,5	2,4	1,3	1,2	1,53,1	78,5	74,6
		Rural	1,24,8	63,8	61,1	2,0	1,1	1,0	1,26,9	64,8	62,1
		Urban	25,9	13,5	12,4	4	2	2	26,2	13,7	12,6
1.	Atpadi	Total	6,2	3,2	3,0	@	@	@	6,3	3,2	3,0
		Rural	6,2	3,2	3,0	@	@	@	6,3	3,2	3,0
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Khanapur	Total	15,1	7,6	7,4	1	@	@	15,1	7,7	7,5
		Rural	13,3	6,7	6,6	@	@	@	13,3	6,7	6,6
		Urban	1,8	1,0	8	@	@	@	1,8	1,0	8
3.	Shirala	Total	6,6	3,3	3,3	1	@	1	6,7	3,4	3,3
		Rural	6,6	3,3	3,3	1	@	1	6,7	3,4	3,3
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Walwa	Total	25,4	13,0	12,3	3	2	2	25,7	13,2	12,5
		Rural	21,3	10,9	10,4	@	@	@	21,3	10,9	10,5
		Urban	4,1	2,2	1,9	3	1	1	4,3	3,3	2,0

Contd.

Table No.7(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
5.	Tasgaon	Total	22,1	11,3	10,8	2	1	1	22,3	11,4	10,9
		Rural	20,8	10,6	10,2	2	1	1	21,0	10,8	10,3
		Urban	1,3	7	6	-	-	-	1,3	7	6
6.	Jath	Total	22,5	11,5	11,0	1,4	7	7	23,8	12,2	11,6
		Rural	22,5	11,5	11,0	1,4	7	7	23,8	12,2	11,6
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	Total	9,2	4,7	4,5	@	@	@	9,2	4,7	4,5
		Rural	9,2	4,7	4,5	@	@	@	9,2	4,7	4,5
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Miraj	Total	43,7	22,6	21,1	4	2	2	44,1	22,8	2,13
		Rural	25,0	12,9	12,1	3	1	1	25,3	13,0	12,2
		Urban	18,7	9,7	9,0	1	@	@	18,8	9.7	9.1

Note :- (1) @ Below 50 (2) Totals do not tally due to rounding.

Source :- 1971 Population census publications.

Table No.8

No. of rainy days and total rainfall of selected centres in Sangli district during 1972 (in mm)

Sr. No.	Name of centre	Atpadi		Vita		Shirala		Islampur		Tasgaon						
		No. of rainy days	Rainfall	No. of rainy days	Rainfall	No. of rainy days	Rainfall	No. of rainy days	Rainfall	No. of rainy days	Rainfall					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	January	-	-	-	4.6	-	-	4.1	-	-	4.1	-	-	6.1	-	-
2.	February	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.8	-	-	0.8	-	-
3.	March	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	6.3	-	-	4.3	-	-	4.1	-	-
4.	April	-	1	10.0	15.2	1	4.0	20.8	-	-	24.4	-	-	23.1	2	49.0
5.	May	-	1	7.0	34.3	1	22.5	41.4	2	26.0	43.9	1	7.0	47.2	1	5.0
6.	June	-	1	4.0	77.2	2	14.0	123.9	7	141.0	89.1	7	63.0	86.9	2	35.4
7.	July	-	1	5.0	93.0	8	46.3	270.5	15	416.0	149.3	11	124.0	107.2	8	53.4
8.	August	-	-	-	68.8	-	-	149.1	5	30.0	82.8	1	9.0	78.0	-	-
9.	September	-	3	31.2	124.5	7	132.2	103.9	6	108.0	101.6	6	84.0	116.3	6	73.3
10.	October	-	1	14.2	78.0	-	1.8	97.0	2	9.0	94.0	1	5.0	83.4	1	21.5
11.	November	-	3	93.2	30.2	-	-	39.6	2	11.0	35.6	2	12.0	34.0	1	40.7
12.	December	-	-	-	6.9	-	-	5.1	-	-	8.9	-	-	6.9	-	-
	Year :-	-	11	164.6	541.5	19	220.8	862.2	39	741.0	638.8	29	314.0	599.0	21	278.3

Contd.



Table No.8(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of centre	Jath			K. Mahankal			Miraj			Sangli		
		Normal:rain fall	No. of rainy days	Rain fall	Normal:rain fall	No. of rainy days	Rain fall	Normal:rain fall	No. of rainy days	Rain fall	Normal:rain fall	No. of rainy days	Rain fall
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1.	January	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	-	-	3.8	-	-
2.	February	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.5	-	-
3.	March	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	-	-	5.3	-	-
4.	April	18.8	1	9.2	-	1	5.5	32.0	1	3.8	22.1	3	16.5
5.	May	31.5	3	39.5	-	3	72.7	56.4	3	28.8	48.3	2	36.5
6.	June	68.8	-	3.0	-	2	15.2	70.4	6	42.3	71.1	9	39.9
7.	July	65.3	2	18.2	-	7	37.2	110.1	10	70.0	108.7	19	65.5
8.	August	63.3	-	1.0	-	1	3.7	110.7	1	8.2	79.8	8	11.1
9.	September	152.9	9	216.0	-	6	89.2	105.2	7	147.6	99.6	9	159.8
10.	October	77.2	2	18.0	-	2	11.2	95.8	2	32.4	88.9	2	20.5
11.	November	33.0	3	23.0	-	1	35.5	41.1	1	9.2	33.5	4	18.9
12.	December	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	-	-	6.9	-	-
	Year :-	528.2	20	327.9	-	23	270.2	635.1	31	342.3	568.5	56	378.7

Source :- All Tahsildars in Sangli District.

Table No.9

Maximum and Minimum monthly temperature of selected centres in Sangli district in 1 9 7 2. Degrees in Centigrade

Sr.No.	Month	Centre Sangli	
		Maximum	Minimum
1	January	33.9	10.0
2	February	34.6	8.6
3	March	38.9	14.9
4	April	40.2	18.0
5	May	39.9	18.6
6	June	39.1	21.4
7	July	31.1	20.6
8	August	32.0	18.7
9	September	35.4	17.4
10	October	36.1	17.2
11	November	33.1	11.1
12	December	33.6	11.1
	Year	40.2	8.6

Source :- Director, Regional Meterological Centre, Govt. of India  
Colaba- Bombay-5.

Table No. 10

Land utilisation in Sangli district in 1970 - 71 and 1971 - 72 (in hectares)

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	Year	Total geographical area	Area under forest	Area not available for cultivation Land- put to: non- agricul- uses	Barren & uncultu- rable land	Total 6 + 7	Cultu- rable waste	Perman- ent pas- tures & other grazing land	Land under Misc. Tree crop etc. not included in area sown	Total 9+10+ 11
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District Total	1970-71 1971-72	8,61,093 8,61,093	47,086 47,001	1,673 1,842	44,781 42,798	46,454 44,640	6,151 5,914	18,525 18,839	13,872 8,374	33,548 33,127
1.	Atpadi	1970-71 1971-72	87,175 87,175	2,041 2,034	30 28	6,610 5,268	6,640 5,296	1,302 -	1,741 1,737	8,044 794	11,037 2,531
2.	Khanapur	1970-71 1971-72	1,32,609 1,32,609	11,343 11,342	205 202	9,920 9,990	10,125 10,192	- -	1,586 1,568	1,293 1,277	2,879 2,845
3.	Shirala	1970-71 1971-72	63,495 63,495	13,211 13,211	5 5	2,477 2,448	2,482 2,453	- -	1,800 1,779	1,249 1,291	3,049 3,070
4.	Walwa	1970-71 1971-72	78,670 78,670	2,987 2,952	55 54	4,748 6,284	4,803 6,338	- -	258 255	48 204	306 459
5.	Tasgaon	1970-71 1971-72	1,11,156 1,11,156	4,688 4,633	69 68	7,126 7,137	7,195 7,205	3,235 3,298	2,723 2,791	1,200 1,587	7,158 7,676
6.	Jath	1970-71 1971-72	2,24,696 2,24,696	11,300 11,295	289 277	5,801 5,645	6,090 5,922	107 851	6,094 6,036	165 1,363	6,366 8,255
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	1970-71 1971-72	70,676 70,676	559 588	3 3	5,809 2,757	5,812 2,760	575 568	1,705 1,685	979 968	3,259 3,221
8.	Miraj	1970-71 1971-72	92,616 92,616	957 946	1,017 1,205	2,290 3,269	3,307 4,474	932 1,197	2,618 2,983	894 885	4,444 5,070

Contd.

Table No.10(contd.)

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	Year	Follow land			Net area sown	Area sown more than once	Gross cropped area
			Current fallows	Other fallows	Total 13 + 14			
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18
	District	1970-71	11,057	95,730	1,06,787	6,22,218	16,430	6,38,648
	Total	1971-72	22,533	84,092	1,06,625	6,29,700	18,767	6,48,467
1.	Atpadi	1970-71	3,346	7,956	11,302	56,105	2,309	58,414
		1971-72	1,606	17,464	19,070	58,244	2,434	60,678
2.	Khanapur	1970-71	531	2,540	3,071	1,05,191	5,046	1,10,237
		1971-72	525	2,174	2,699	1,05,531	4,587	1,10,118
3.	Shirala	1970-71	116	78	194	44,559	1,352	45,911
		1971-72	590	164	754	44,007	1,541	45,548
4.	Walwa	1970-71	1,774	3,775	5,549	65,025	960	65,985
		1971-72	914	3,660	4,574	64,347	1,465	65,812
5.	Tasgaon	1970-71	3,064	7,532	10,596	81,519	2,766	84,285
		1971-72	3,025	7,569	10,594	81,048	3,466	84,514
6.	Jath	1970-71	847	53,664	54,511	1,46,429	2,301	1,48,730
		1971-72	2,966	41,643	44,609	1,54,615	2,290	1,56,905
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	1970-71	1,120	13,231	14,351	46,695	630	47,325
		1971-72	12,652	3,870	16,522	47,585	1,543	49,128
8.	Miraj	1970-71	259	6,954	7,213	76,695	1,066	77,761
		1971-72	255	7,548	7,803	74,323	1,441	75,764

Note :- Data for 1970-71 and 1971-72 are provisional.

Source :- District Inspector of Land Records.

Table No.11

Area under different crops in each tahsil of Sangli district (in hectares)

Sr. No.	District : Tahsil	Year	Rice	Wheat	Jowar : Kharif	Jowar : Rabi	Jowar : Total	Bajra	Other : cereals	Total : cereals	Gram
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District	1970-71	16,147	15,221	1,14,873	1,08,695	2,23,568	1,11,804	5,954	3,72,694	8,603
	Total	1971-72	16,270	15,770	1,16,686	96,669	2,13,355	1,32,177	5,545	3,83,117	9,806
1.	Atpadi	1970-71	57	943	1,149	27,732	28,881	20,846	158	50,885	275
		1971-72	91	994	1,141	17,617	18,758	31,657	164	51,664	340
2.	Khanapur	1970-71	965	3,374	25,925	1,755	27,680	25,391	1,329	58,739	1,835
		1971-72	1,026	3,386	26,764	1,280	28,044	24,192	1,372	58,020	1,779
3.	Shirala	1970-71	8,021	285	3,300	683	3,983	2	2,245	14,536	297
		1971-72	8,040	380	3,474	592	4,066	-	2,221	14,707	414
4.	Walwa	1970-71	3,168	1,299	20,857	373	21,230	250	349	26,296	914
		1971-72	3,366	1,134	21,794	397	22,191	210	450	27,351	1,187
5.	Tasgaon	1970-71	1,325	2,716	32,978	181	33,159	3,418	622	41,240	1,953
		1971-72	1,394	3,701	30,912	800	31,712	3,039	546	40,392	2,570
6.	Jath	1970-71	1,024	3,306	1,429	64,458	65,887	41,994	197	1,12,408	1,296
		1971-72	972	3,344	1,403	66,720	68,123	48,526	104	1,21,069	1,268
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	1970-71	111	1,130	6,565	11,200	17,765	11,810	428	31,244	441
		1971-72	123	1,057	8,207	7,433	15,640	17,013	90	33,923	644
8.	Miraj	1970-71	1,476	2,168	22,670	2,313	24,983	8,093	626	37,346	1,592
		1971-72	1,258	1,774	22,991	1,830	24,821	7,540	598	35,991	1,604

Cont d.

Table No. 11 (contd.)

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	Year	Tur	Math	Other pulses	Total pulses	Total food- grains	Sugar- cane	Chill- ies	Turmeric	Total condi- ments and spices	Fruits and vege- tables
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	District Total	1970-71 1971-72	14,551 16,683	21,809 26,198	21,289 21,530	66,252 74,267	4,33,946 4,57,384	19,910 19,078	5,520 6,061	2,682 2,449	8,902 9,418	2,923 2,792
1.	Atpadi	1970-71 1971-72	548 1,450	3,423 5,073	77 114	4,323 6,977	55,208 58,641	96 119	159 141	1 1	166 149	335 292
2.	Khanapur	1970-71 1971-72	3,528 3,690	5,652 5,512	5,361 5,456	16,376 16,437	75,115 74,457	1,095 1,018	590 910	699 578	1,333 1,833	322 312
3.	Shirala	1970-71 1971-72	144 140	1 2	722 652	1,164 1,208	15,700 15,915	1,167 1,040	217 197	14 16	235 216	50 51
4.	Walwa	1970-71 1971-72	1,953 2,151	240 200	4,529 3,874	7,636 7,412	33,932 34,763	5,079 5,109	1,408 1,529	96 103	1,848 1,907	246 230
5.	Tasgaon	1970-71 1971-72	3,761 4,313	2,105 2,141	3,881 3,377	11,700 12,401	52,940 52,793	5,860 5,704	1,106 1,141	875 767	2,094 2,002	370 408
6.	Jath	1970-71 1971-72	747 687	7,103 9,060	3,931 4,847	13,137 15,862	1,25,545 1,36,931	499 367	477 509	252 298	748 835	573 556
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	1970-71 1971-72	825 1,125	1,859 2,363	1,028 1,727	4,253 6,359	35,497 40,282	702 613	462 431	449 386	969 896	393 352
8.	Miraj	1970-71 1971-72	3,045 3,127	1,326 1,347	1,700 1,533	7,663 7,611	45,009 43,602	5,412 5,103	1,101 1,203	296 300	1,504 1,580	634 591

Contd.

Table No. 11 (contd.)

Sr. No.	District	Year	Misc. food crops	Total food crops	Cotton	Other fibres	Total fibres	Groundnut	Other oil seeds	Total oil seeds	Tobacco	Other drugs & narcotics
1	2	3	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	District Total	1970-71	2	4,70,633	4,036	439	4,475	78,091	10,436	88,527	3,985	565
		1971-72	-	4,88,672	3,064	342	3,403	79,290	8,780	88,070	4,048	578
1.	Atpadi	1970-71	1	55,806	538	1	539	308	1,514	1,822	2	-
		1971-72	-	59,201	532	2	534	264	669	933	3	-
2.	Khanapur	1970-71	-	77,870	58	27	85	10,330	889	11,219	15	12
		1971-72	-	77,620	73	21	94	11,190	756	11,946	16	16
3.	Shirala	1970-71	-	17,152	-	15	15	3,889	28	3,917	8	1
		1971-72	-	17,222	-	21	21	4,107	31	4,138	12	-
4.	Walwa	1970-71	-	41,105	94	267	361	17,466	166	17,632	915	51
		1971-72	-	42,009	86	215	301	16,839	196	17,035	927	55
5.	Tasgaon	1970-71	-	61,264	43	89	132	20,171	679	20,850	474	36
		1971-72	-	60,907	99	29	128	20,374	527	20,901	506	36
6.	Jath	1970-71	1	1,27,366	2,663	6	2,669	4,003	6,256	10,259	3	63
		1971-72	-	1,38,689	1,520	2	1,522	4,395	6,018	10,413	4	67
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	1970-71	-	37,561	196	4	200	3,875	610	4,485	42	24
		1971-72	-	42,143	168	1	169	4,170	302	4,472	54	26
8.	Miraj	1970-71	-	52,559	444	30	474	18,049	294	18,343	2,526	378
		1971-72	-	50,881	586	51	637	17,951	281	18,232	2,526	378

Contd.

Table No.11(contd.)

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	Year	Total : drugs & : narcotics	Misc. : non food : crops	Total : non-food : crops	Total Gross : cropped area	Area : cropped : more than : once	Total net : area under : crops
1	2	3	33	34	35	36	37	38
	District Total	1970-71 1971-72	4,550 4,626	70,413 63,693	1,67,965 1,59,795	6,28,648 6,48,467	16,430 18,767	6,22,218 6,29,700
1.	Atpadi	1970-71 1971-72	2 3	245 7	2,608 1,477	58,414 60,678	2,309 2,434	56,105 58,244
2.	Khanapur	1970-71 1971-72	27 32	21,036 20,426	32,367 32,498	1,10,237 1,10,113	5,046 4,587	1,05,191 1,05,531
3.	Shirala	1970-71 1971-72	9 12	24,818 24,155	28,759 28,326	45,911 45,548	1,352 1,541	44,559 44,007
4.	Walwa	1970-71 1971-72	966 982	5,921 5,485	24,880 23,803	65,985 ✓ 65,812	960 1,465	65,025 64,347
5.	Tasgaon	1970-71 1971-72	510 542	1,529 2,036	23,021 23,607	84,285 ✓ 84,514	2,766 3,466	81,519 81,048
6.	Jath	1970-71 1971-72	66 71	8,370 6,210	21,364 18,216	1,48,730 1,56,905	2,301 2,290	1,46,429 1,54,615
7.	Kavathe Mahankal.	1970-71 1971-72	66 80	5,013 2,264	9,764 6,935	47,325 49,128	630 1,543	46,695 47,585
8.	Miraj	1970-71 1971-72	2,904 2,904	3,481 3,110	25,202 24,883	77,761 ✓ 75,764	1,066 1,441	76,695 74,323

Note :- Data for 1970-71 and 1971-72 are provisional.

Source :- District Inspector of Land Records, Sangli.



Table No.12

Yield per hectare and outturn of principal crops in Sangli district  
in 1970-71 and 1971-72

Sr. No.	Crop	1970-71		1971-72	
		Yield per hectare in kg	Outturn in '00 metric tonnes	Yield per hectare in kg	Outturn in '00 metric tonne
1	2	3 ✓	4	5 ✓	6
1.	Rice	925	149	975	155
2.	Wheat	730	111	438	70
3.	Jowar ✓	432	1083	541	1224
4.	Bajra	172	192	122	140
5.	Maize	950	19	1375	22
6.	Ragi	667	8	750	9
7.	Other cereals	357	10	222	6
8.	Total cereals	421	1572	429	1626
9.	Gram	244	21	283	30
10.	Tur	623	91	671	112
11.	Urid	303	23	NA	NA
12.	Other pulses	272	97	383	159
13.	Total pulses	349	232	438	301
14.	Sugarcane(in-terms of Gur)	5196	1034	6621	1205
15.	Cotton(in terms of bales)	113	25	123	32
16.	Groundnut	550	431	722 ✓	609
17.	Seasamum	111	1	333	2
18.	Rape and Mustard	-	-	-	-
19.	Linseed	-	-	-	-
20.	Castorsed	-	-	500	0.50
21.	Tobacco	425	17	468	22
22.	Chillies	836	46	804	45
23.	Turneric	NA	NA	127	0.03

Note:- 1) Outturn of Cotton is in terms of bales (figures in '00') of 180 kg each.

2) The yield rates for 1971-72 are worked out on the basis of area and production figures of "Revised Final - forecast".

Source :- Chief Statistician, Deptt. of Agriculture, Maharashtra State, Poona.

Table No.13

Area irrigated by different sources in each Tahsil of Sangli district in  
1970-71 and 1971-72 ( in hectares)

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	Year	Area irrigated by sources						Total net area irriga- ted	Total gross area irriga- ted
			Govt. canal	Priva- te canal	Tan- ks	Wells	Other sources			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	District Total	1970-71	3,156	2,600	-	43,177	9,628	58,561	67,534	
		1971-72	5,417	613	-	41,524	9,494	57,048	67,458	
1.	Atpadi	1970-71	909	-	-	4,949	-	5,858	7,715	
		1971-72	648	-	-	4,527	-	5,175	6,512	
2.	Khanapur	1970-71	277	601	-	4,662	-	5,540	7,067	
		1971-72	204	588	-	4,418	-	5,210	6,784	
3.	Shirala	1970-71	-	14	-	565	1,419	1,998	2,259	
		1971-72	-	25	-	553	1,384	1,962	2,303	
4.	Walwa	1970-71	878	-	-	5,671	2,179	8,728	9,270	
		1971-72	881	-	-	6,762	1,869	9,512	10,222	
5.	Tasgaon	1970-71	975	-	-	6,697	3,274	10,946	12,829	
		1971-72	3,572	-	-	6,124	2,014	11,710	14,134	
6.	Jath	1970-71	-	-	-	10,126	-	10,126	11,328	
		1971-72	-	-	-	9,268	-	9,268	11,100	
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	1970-71	117	-	-	4,367	-	4,384	5,119	
		1971-72	112	-	-	3,546	-	3,658	4,511	
8.	Miraj	1970-71	-	1,985	-	6,140	2,756	10,881	11,947	
		1971-72	-	-	-	6,326	4,227	10,553	11,892	

Note :- Data for 1970-71 and 1971-72 are provisional.

Source :- District Inspector of Land Records, Sangli.

Table No.14

Area irrigated under different crops in each Tahsil of Sangli district in 1970-71 &amp; 1971-72 (in hect)

Sr. No.	District : Tahsil	Year	Rice	Wheat	Jowar : Kharif	Jowar : Rabi	Bajra	Maize	Total : cerea : ls	Gram	Total : pulses	Sugar : cane	Chill : ies
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District	1970-71	6,239	9,321	3,673	9,397	1,373	1,136	32,215	943	1,402	19,910	4,141
	Total	1971-72	6,095	9,959	4,316	7,557	1,181	1,271	30,750	1,358	3,028	19,075	4,962
1.	Atpadi	1970-71	57	928	1,148	3,078	726	149	6,086	258	258	96	159
		1971-72	60	869	1,090	1,989	939	122	5,069	340	353	116	141
2.	Khanapur	1970-71	561	1,380	723	-	103	94	3,824	-	323	1,095	590
		1971-72	548	1,314	587	-	2	91	2,563	129	1,290	1,018	824
3.	Shirala	1970-71	184	220	1	-	-	523	929	51	51	1,167	39
		1971-72	137	325	-	-	-	618	1,080	82	85	1,040	43
4.	Walwa	1970-71	2,326	693	-	17	-	117	3,153	53	53	5,079	473
		1971-72	2,387	1,026	78	-	-	101	3,592	129	129	5,109	780
5.	Tasgaon	1970-71	1,314	1,922	781	-	4	60	4,031	255	361	5,860	971
		1971-72	1,353	2,139	1,084	-	-	153	5,059	694	694	5,704	1,134
6.	Jath	1970-71	290	1,710	-	5,336	540	48	7,934	124	124	499	477
		1971-72	261	1,588	472	5,242	240	43	7,867	177	177	367	452
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	1970-71	111	971	574	864	-	58	2,595	91	121	702	441
		1971-72	101	1,001	454	326	-	31	1,916	151	151	613	429
8.	Miraj	1970-71	1,396	1,492	446	102	-	87	3,543	111	111	5,412	991
		1971-72	1,248	1,697	551	-	-	107	3,604	146	149	5,108	1,159

Contd.

Table No. 14 (contd.)

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	Year	Turme- ric	Pota- to	Total food crops	Cotton	Ground- nut	Coco- nut	Toba- cco	Total non-food crops	Total
1	2	3	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	District	1970-71	2,682	92	63,024	1,727	266	11	4	4,510	67,534
	Total	1971-72	2,450	64	63,378	1,561	226	-	19	4,080	67,458
1.	Atpadi	1970-71	1	-	6,671	532	266	-	1	1,044	7,715
		1971-72	1	-	5,764	512	226	-	3	748	6,512
2.	Khanapur	1970-71	699	55	6,945	6	-	-	1	122	7,067
		1971-72	578	30	6,616	26	-	-	4	168	6,784
3.	Shirala	1970-71	14	-	2,248	-	-	-	1	11	2,259
		1971-72	16	-	2,292	-	-	-	2	11	2,303
4.	Walwa	1970-71	96	3	9,071	-	-	-	-	199	9,270
		1971-72	104	1	9,941	86	-	-	6	281	10,222
5.	Tasgaon	1970-71	875	2	12,515	13	-	-	-	314	12,829
		1971-72	767	4	13,815	30	-	-	-	319	14,134
6.	Jath	1970-71	252	-	9,931	931	-	11	-	1,397	11,328
		1971-72	298	-	9,717	660	-	-	4	1,383	11,100
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	1970-71	449	-	4,749	174	-	-	-	370	5,119
		1971-72	386	1	3,915	132	-	-	-	596	4,511
8.	Miraj	1970-71	296	32	10,894	71	-	-	1	1,053	11,947
		1971-72	300	28	11,318	115	-	-	-	574	11,892

Note :- Data for 1970-71 and 1971-72 are provisional.

Source :- District Inspector of Land Records, Sangli.

Table No.15

No. of Irrigation and other wells in each tahsil of Sangli district in 1970-71 and 1971-72

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	Total No. of wells		No. of irrigation wells in use		No. of irrigation wells not in use		No. of other wells	
		1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District Total	47,552	47,880	41,452	41,823	3,425	3,376	2,675	2,676
1.	Atpadi	1,165	1,384	927	1,200	103	54	130	130
2.	Khanapur	8,183	8,206	7,303	7,326	580	580	300	300
3.	Shirala	1,303	1,817	1,421	1,430	233	233	154	154
4.	Walwa	5,660	5,660	4,235	4,235	728	728	697	697
5.	Tasgaon	8,911	8,973	6,905	6,967	1,167	1,167	839	839
6.	Jath	7,623	7,623	7,393	7,393	230	230	-	-
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	5,442	5,457	4,949	4,958	303	308	190	191
8.	Miraj	8,760	8,760	8,319	8,319	76	76	365	365

Source :- Season and Crop Report 1970-71 and 1971-72.

Table No. 16

Minor Irrigation Works excluding wells in Sangli district 1971-72 (No. of Minor Irrigation Works)

Sr. No.	District	No. of works not in use			Works in use			Net area irrigated in 1971-72					
		Zilla	State	Private	Zilla	State	Private	Zilla	State	Private	Total		
	Tahsil	parishad	te	cooperative	parishad	te	cooperative	parishad	State	cooperative	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District Total	108	11	19	138	187	13	70	270	3,856	1,504	21,995	27,355
1.	Atpadi	30	3	1	34	26	2	-	28	70	619	-	689
2.	Khanapur	3	3	5	11	64	2	2	68	425	157	81	668
3.	Shirala	20	-	-	20	4	-	1	5	41	-	30	71
4.	Walwa	12	-	3	15	-	1	4	5	685	29	811	1,525
5.	Tasgaon	1	2	5	8	75	2	19	96	2,498	428	5,514	8,440
6.	Jath	-	2	1	3	-	1	1	2	-	16	25	41
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	11	1	2	14	4	1	3	8	10	241	62	313
8.	Miraj	31	-	2	33	14	4	40	58	127	14	15,472	15,613

Note :- 1) Minor Irrigation works include lift irrigation works also.  
2) Irrigation is done upto the extent of availability of water.

Source :- 1) Ex. Engineer Irrigation Div. Sangli  
2) Dist. Dy. Registrar of Coop. Societies, Sangli  
3) All Block Dev. Officers in this district.

Table No. 17

Major and Medium Irrigation Projects in Sangli district as on 30-6-1972.

Sr. No.	Item	Major Project	Medium Project
1	2	3	4
1.	Name of the project	Warna Irrigation Project	Remodelling and Extension of Krishana Canal Khodashi Tal. Karad Dist. Satara.
2.	Location of the project	Khujgaon Tal. Shirala	
3.	a) Year of completion	-	1967
	b) If incomplete, probable year of completion	Six years from actual date of commencement	-
	c) Estimated cost of the project (Rs.)	3164.00 lakhs	70.25 lakhs
4.	Dam		
	a) Height sanctioned (in Metres)	58.52	7.01
	b) Height completed (in Metres)	Nil	7.01
5.	Canal		
	a) Total Length (in km)	341 (146 in this dist.)	56
	b) Length completed (")	Nil	9
6.	Maximum storage capacity (in million m <sup>3</sup> )	2469	As Khodashi weir is a diversion weir, no storage.
7.	Storage capacity as on 31st March (million m <sup>3</sup> )	Nil	Nil
8.	Gross area commanded (in hectares)	103158 * (57913 in this dist.)	14910
9.	Culturable area commanded (in hectares)	91568 * (52680 in this dist.)	10320
10.	Irrigable area by completed project (in hect)	80535 * (46540 in this dist.)	8292 (5617 in this dist.)
11.	Area irrigated at present (in hect)		Total In Sangli Dist.
	a) Perennial	Nil	494 148
	b) Seasonal	Nil	1847 1147
			<u>2341 1295</u>

Note :- \* Data revised

Construction of Warna irrigation project is not yet started.

Million m<sup>3</sup> = Million cubic metres.

Source :- 1) Exe. Engineer Irrigation Division, Sangli  
2) Exe. Engineer Warna Dam Division, Kolhapur.

Table No.18  
Agricultural Wage Rates in Sangli district in 1972 (in Rs.)

Sr. No. : Month		Centre :- A t p a d i							
		Skilled Labour			Unskilled Labour				
		Carpenters	Blacksmith	Cobbler	Field Labour		Other Agricultural Labour		Hardsmen
					Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	January	Rs.114	Rs.114	Rs.57	3.50	1.50	Not	Employed	Rs.378/-
2.	February	on an	on an	on an	3.50	1.50			on an
3.	March	average	average	average	3.50	1.50			average
4.	April	per	per	per	3.50	1.50			on
5.	May	annuam	annuam	annuam	3.50	1.50			annual
6.	June	on	on	on	3.50	1.50			contract
7.	July	annual	annual	annual	3.50	1.50			
8.	August	contract	contract	basis	3.50	1.50			
9.	September				3.50	1.50			
10.	October				3.50	1.50			
11.	November				3.50	1.50			
12.	December				3.50	1.50			

Contd..



Table No.18(contd.)

Sr. No.		Centre :- J A T H							
Month		Skilled Labour			Unskilled labour				
		Carpenters	Blacksmith	Cabbler	Field labour		Other Agril. labour		Hardsmen
					Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	January	Rs.520/- per year on annual contract basis	Rs.200/- per year on annual contract basis	Rs.200/- per year on annual basis	2.50	1.50	Not employed	Not employed	Rs.1500/- per year on annual contract basis
2.	February				3.00	1.00			
3.	March				3.00	1.00			
4.	April				3.00	1.00			
5.	May				3.00	1.00			
6.	June				3.00	1.00			
7.	July				3.00	1.00			
8.	August				3.00	1.00			
9.	September				3.00	1.00			
10.	October				3.00	1.00			
11.	November				2.75	1.00			
12.	December				2.50	1.00			

Contd.

Table No.18(contd)

Sr. No.		Centre :- Madhavnagar							
Month		Skilled labour			Unskilled labour				
		Carpenters	Blacksmith	Cobbler	Field labour		Other Agril. labour		Hardsmen
					Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	January	Rs.100/- per annum	Rs.100/- per annum	Rs.100/- per annum	4.00	3.00	Not employed		Rs.350/- per year on annual contract basis.
2.	February	on annual contract basis	on annual contract basis	on annual basis	4.00	3.00			
3.	March				4.00	3.00			
4.	April				4.00	3.00			
5.	May				4.00	3.00			
6.	June				4.00	3.00			
7.	July				4.00	3.00			
8.	August				4.00	3.00			
9.	September				4.00	3.00			
10.	October				NQ	NQ			
11.	November				NQ	NQ			
12.	December				NQ	NQ			

Contd.

Table No.18(contd.)

Sr. No.	Month	Centre :- Mhaishal							
		Skilled labour			Unskilled labour				
		Carpenters	Blacksmith	Cobbler	Field labour		Other agril. labour	Hardsmen	
			Male	Female	Male	Female			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	January	Rs.250/- per year on annual contract basis	Rs.250/- per year on annual contract basis	Rs.250/- per year on annual con. basis	NQ	NQ	Not employed		Rs.200/- per year on annual contract basis
2.	February				NQ	NQ			
3.	March				NQ	NQ			
4.	April				NQ	NQ			
5.	May				NQ	NQ			
6.	June				NQ	NQ			
7.	July				NQ	NQ			
8.	August				NQ	NQ			
9.	September				NQ	NQ			
10.	October				3.50	2.00			
11.	November				3.00	2.00			
12.	December				3.00	2.00			

Note :- 1) Since Madhavnagar was treated as urban area as per 1971 census the collection was stopped from October 1972 onwards and instead of Madhavnagar, Mhaishal centre was selected for collection of wage rate data.

2) NQ = Not Quoted (2) Rates pertain only for selected price collection centre - of District Statistical Office, Sangli.

Source :- District Statistical Officer, Sangli.

Table No.19  
Agricultural Implements in each Tahsil of Sangli district 1972.

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	No. of ploughs : Wooden	No. of ploughs : Iron	No. of carts	No. of sugar- cane crushers worked by power	No. of sugar- cane crushers worked by bu- locks	Oil engi- nes with pumps for irri- gation purpose	Electric pump for irri- gation purpose	Tra- ct ors above 5 kg & less than 5 kg	Oil Ghanis above 5 kg & less than 5 kg	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District Total	24,730	32,047	42,900	280	60	12,293	13,873	407	108	20
1.	Atpadi	2,857	2,893	2,705	5	4	737	126	1	5	-
2.	Khanapur	1,293	5,005	5,294	116	7	2,333	554	26	47	-
3.	Shirala	7,823	644	3,490	25	-	934	92	25	18	20
4.	Walwa	1,763	4,042	7,760	33	3	1,960	4,736	179	19	-
5.	Tasgaon	979	4,953	7,748	55	1	2,300	3,191	93	7	-
6.	Jath	7,837	7,793	6,945	12	5	1,253	127	13	1	-
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	1,346	3,204	3,181	3	-	923	885	10	1	-
8.	Miraj	827	3,503	5,777	41	40	1,353	4,162	115	10	-

Source :- Livestock Census 1972.

Table No.20

Famine, scarcity and akin to scarcity data in Sangli district for the year 1972-73

Sr. No.	Item	District Total	T A	H S	I	L
1	2	3	4	5	6	
1.	<u>A- Famine and Chronic Scarcity</u>					
1.	Total no. of villages	543	32	96	30	81
2.	No. of villages affected	543	32	96	30	81
3.	Population affected	15,39,820	74,580	1,86,332	1,06,180	
4.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted	543	32	96	30	81
5.	Estimated loss in Rs. i) Failure of crops ii) Loss of livestock property etc.)	NA	NA	NA	NA	
6.	No. of relief works taken	2,968	238	637	124	
7.	No. of persons employed	2,00,532	8,944	28,432	8,016	
8.	Expenditure incurred	5,80,11,265	34,79,902	98,75,257	6,80,105	
9.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act	32,17,680	1,10,000	3,95,000	200	

Contd.

Table No.20(contd.)

Sr. No.	Item	Walwa	Tasgaon	Jath	K.Mahankal	Miraj
1	2	7	8	9	10	11
	<u>A-Famine and Chronic scarcity</u>					
1.	Total no. of villages	71	71	97	40	55
2.	No. of villages affected	71	71	97	40	55
3.	Population affected	2,54,326	2,50,679	1,71,729	87,190	4,08,804
4.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted	71	71	97	40	55
5.	Estimated loss in Rs.					
	1) Failure of crops	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	2) Loss of livestock property etc.					
6.	No. of relief works taken	290	375	434	388	432
7.	No. of persons employed	25,247	51,418	31,035	15,374	32,066
8.	Expenditure incurred	45,50,435	1,50,07,386	1,03,97,093	51,76,980	88,44,107
9.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.	4,59,800	4,75,000	9,35,625	4,17,055	4,25,000

Contd..

Table No.20(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>B. AKIN TO SCARCITY</u>					
1.	No.of villages affected				
2.	Population a-ffected				
3.	No.of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted				
4.	Estimated loss (in Rs.) 1) Failure of crops 2) Loss of livestock property etc.				
5.	No.of relief works undertaken				
6.	No.of persons employed				
7.	Expenditure incurred				
8.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act				
<u>C.FLOODS</u>					
1.	No.of villages affected				
2.	Population affected				
3.	No.of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted				
4.	Estimated loss (in Rs.) 1) Failure of crops 2) Loss of lives stocks property etc.				
5.	No.of relief works undertaken				
6.	No. of persons employed				
7.	Expenditure incurred				
8.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.				

NIL

Table No.20(contd.)

1	2	7	8	9	10	11
<b>B. <u>AKIN TO SCARCITY</u></b>						
1.	No.of villages affected					
2.	Population affected					
3.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted					
4.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)					
	1) Failure of crops					
	2) Loss of livestock property etc.					
5.	No,of relief works undertaken					
6.	No.of persons employed					
7.	Expenditure incurred					
8.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.					
<b>C. <u>FLOODS</u></b>						
1.	No.of villages affected					
2.	Population affected					
3.	No.of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted					
4.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)					
	1) Failure of crops					
	2) Loss of lives stocks, property etc.					
5.	No.of relief works undertaken					
6.	No. of persons employed					
7.	Expenditure incurred					
8.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.					

NIL

Source :- Collector Office, Sangli.



Table No.21

Determination of Precarious and other Scarcity areas- According to the history of scarcity in district - Sangli.

Sr. No.	District	Circle	No. of villages in the circle	No. of villages affected in the year				Remarks	
				1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72		1972
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District Total	-	543	-	-	182	109	543	
1.	Atpadi	Atpadi Khar sundi	16 16	- -	- -	16 17	- -	16 16	
2.	Khanapur	Vita Wangi Kadepur Khanapur	23 22 25 26	- - - -	- - - -	- - - 9	- - - 9	23 22 25 26	
3.	Shirala	Shirala Charan	42 39	- -	- -	- -	- -	42 39	
4.	Walwa	Ashta Islampur Yelur	21 28 22	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	21 28 22	
5.	Tasgaon	Bhilwadi Tasgaon Savlaj Visapur	17 17 20 17	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	17 17 20 17	
6.	Jath	Umadi Sankh Daflapur Jath	22 25 27 23	- - - -	- - - -	22 25 27 23	22 25 27 23	22 25 27 23	
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	Kavathe Mahankal Kuchi	20 20	- -	- -	20 20	- -	20 20	
8.	Miraj	Miraj Malgaon Sangli	17 19 19	- - -	- - -	- 3 -	- 3 -	17 19 19	

Note :- The no. of villages in col. 4 and 9 is as per 1971 census and that in col. 5 to 8 are as per 1961 census.

Source :- Collector's Office Sangli.

Table No.22

Livestock in each tahsil of Sangli district as per 1972 Census.

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	C A T T L E									
		Males over 3 years					Females over 3 years				
		Used for breed- ing only	used for breed- ing & work both	used for work only	Others	Total Males	Breeding in milk	Work- Dry and ing not calved even once	Others	Total females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District Total	188	2,631	1,23,390	1,297	1,27,506	33,995	61,358	229	382	95,964
1.	Atpadi	12	74	8,463	101	8,650	2,793	5,174	-	7	7,974
2.	Khanapur	29	195	19,790	75	20,089	3,818	9,535	2	38	13,693
3.	Shirala	3	54	11,838	168	12,063	3,497	6,397	-	52	9,946
4.	Walwa	5	164	19,141	84	19,394	4,678	4,233	23	55	8,989
5.	Tasgaon	25	289	18,083	189	18,586	3,860	5,738	11	45	9,654
6.	Jath	72	1,017	21,822	440	23,351	9,068	20,058	183	95	29,404
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	14	38	9,285	90	9,427	2,954	5,992	-	56	9,002
8.	Miraj	28	800	14,968	150	15,946	3,327	3,931	10	34	7,302

Contd..

Table No.22 (con. d.)

Sr. No.	Name of Tahsil	Cattle		Buffaloes				Males over 3 years		Females over 3 years		
		Young - stock	Total cattle	used for breeding only	used for ding only	used for work only	used for work and both	Others	Total males	Breeding		
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
	District total	56,969	2,80,439	150	561	8,623	151	9,485	71,888	53,008	405	
1.	Atpadi	4,090	20,714	5	31	139	2	177	1,554	1,772	3	
2.	Khanapur	9,022	42,804	13	103	801	22	939	6,820	8,756	18	
3.	Shirala	6,135	28,144	1	98	3,538	31	3,668	6,584	6,816	15	
4.	Walwa	6,456	34,839	31	55	2,522	31	2,639	18,929	9,273	248	
5.	Tasgaon	6,596	34,836	29	77	671	32	799	14,911	9,928	23	
6.	Jath	13,880	66,635	14	107	479	10	610	3,584	4,331	25	
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	5,955	24,384	12	27	308	7	354	3,129	2,953	16	
8.	Miraj	4,835	28,083	45	63	175	16	299	16,377	9,179	57	

Contd..

Table No.22(contd.)

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	B u f f a l o e s				:Total :bovine	: Sheep	: Goats	:Other :Live- :stock	:Total :livestock	: Total :poultry
		:Oth :ers	: Total :females	:Young :stock	: Total :buffaloes						
1	2	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	District Total	353	1,25,654	80,553	2,15,692	4,96,131	2,22,479	2,16,532	7,899	9,43,041	6,46,568
1.	Atpadi	-	3,329	2,253	5,759	26,473	65,996	23,939	1,645	1,18,053	44,123
2.	Khanapur	30	15,624	10,986	27,549	70,353	21,486	34,767	892	1,27,498	83,730
3.	Shirala	27	13,442	7,331	24,441	52,585	2,376	12,455	494	67,910	79,295
4.	Walwa	141	28,591	16,508	47,738	82,577	17,455	26,803	1,762	1,28,597	1,55,988
5.	Tasgaon	92	24,954	17,394	43,147	77,983	11,892	33,149	840	1,23,864	72,078
6.	Jath	24	7,964	5,027	13,601	80,236	71,255	42,139	892	1,94,522	84,946
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	15	6,113	4,803	11,270	35,654	24,695	17,215	351	77,915	41,600
8.	Miraj	24	25,637	16,251	42,187	70,270	7,324	26,065	1,023	1,04,682	84,758

Source :- Livestock Census - 1972.

Table No.23

Veterinary statistics in each Tahsil of Sangli district for the years 1972-73.

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	No. of veterinary						Aid centres		Total	No. of artificial insemination	
		Hospitals	Dispensaries	Aid centres	Doctors	Stockmen	Hospitals	Dispensaries		Total	Centres	Animals inseminated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District Total	3	7	41	11	43	16,182	17,333	1,01,459	1,35,124	78	15,131
1.	Atpadi	-	1	3	1	3	-	742	2,509	2,251	-	-
2.	Khanapur	-	1	9	1	9	-	2,332	13,397	15,729	3	624
3.	Shirala	-	1	3	1	3	-	3,226	5,424	8,650	4	11,459
4.	Walwa	1	1	5	2	5	4,966	3,800	23,263	32,029	22	4,610
5.	Tasgaon	1	-	5	1	5	5,251	-	24,795	30,046	21	2,494
6.	Jath	-	1	8	2	10	-	1,789	12,116	13,905	8	1,066
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	-	1	4	1	4	-	2,467	4,757	7,224	3	307
8.	Miraj	1	1	4	2	4	5,965	3,127	15,198	24,290	17	4,571

Source :- 1) Dist. Animal Husbandry Officer Z.P. Sangli  
 2) Project Officer, Intensive Cattle Dev. Project, Miraj  
 3) Vet. Officer, Key village centre, Jath.

Table No.24

Disease-wise Livestock mortality in Sangli district in 1972 - 73.

Sr. No.	(Contagious and Parasitic Diseases)	Local Names	Attacks	Deaths
1	2	3	4	5
	Total Live stock mortality			
I.	<u>Bovine</u>		-	13
1.	Haemorrhagic, Septicaemia	घटसर्प	29	3
2.	Foot and Mouth	लाळ	373	4
3.	Black Quarter	फया	217	-
4.	Anthrax		-	-
5.	Surra		-	-
6.	Other contagious and parasitic diseases		-	-
	T o t a l		619	7
II.	<u>Sheeps and Goats</u>			
1.	Anthrax		-	-
2.	Phears pneumonia		-	-
3.	Foot and Mouth	लाळ	-	-
	Other contagious and parasitic diseases		12	6
	T o t a l -		12	6
III.	<u>Poultry</u>			
1.	Ranikhed disease	राणोखेत	-	-
2.	Fowl Pox	देवो.	-	-
3.	Spricchaetosis		-	-
4.	Cocci disease		-	-
5.	Contagious and parasitic diseases		-	-
6.	Other		-	-
7.	Total		-	-

Source :- 1) Dist. Animal Husbandry Officer Z.P. Sangli  
 2) Project Officer, Intensive Cattle Dev. Project, Miraj  
 3) Vet. Officer, Key village centre, Jath.

Table No.25  
No. of Recognised Slaughtering Houses and Animals slaughtered in these slaughtering houses in Sangli district during the year 1972-73

Sr.No.	District Tahsil	Slaughtering houses Total	No. of Animals slaughtered						Total
			Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheeps	Goats	Pigs	Other animals	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District	4	1,294	1,677	3,570 13,236	34,049 24,383	-	-	40,590
1.	Atpadi	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Khanapur	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Shirala	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Walwa	1	-	-	331 5,657	5,657 331	-	-	5,988
5.	Tasgaon	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Jath	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Miraj	3	1,294	1,677	3,239 7,579	28,392 24,052	-	-	34,602

Source :- Municipalities in Sangli district.

Table No.26-A

Forest area in Sangli district during the year 1972 - 73 ( in hectares)

Sr.No.	Department	Types of Forests			Total
		Reserved	Protected	Unclassed	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Forest	26379	7	560	27446
2.	Revenue	20730	-	-	20730
3.	Total	47659	7	560	48226

Source :- Forest Statistician, Poona.



Table No.26(B)

Major and Minor Forest products in Sangli district during the year 1972-73

Sr. No.	Timber Quantity in(000) m	Value in Rs.	Fuel Quantity in '000' m <sup>3</sup>	Value in Rs.	Sandal wood Quantity in '000' m <sup>3</sup>	Value in Rs.	Bam in Rs.	Grass & grazing in Rs.	Other products Toddy,Shikekai, Hirda,Ghaypat & crop sale from encroachment area, etc.	Total value in Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	0.030	7,677	0.068	623	-	-	-	8,031	23,761	40,092

Source :- Divisional Forest Officer, Satara.

Table No.27

Factory Statistics (Annual) 1971

Average daily employment of workers in Factories in Sangli district.

Sr. No.	Industry subgroups	Year	No. of reg. ist. ered. fact. ori. es	No. of clo. sed. fact. ori. es	No. of work. ing. facto. ries. sub. mitt. ing. ret. urns	Total workers in (6)	Total Males	Total Females	Total No. of mandays worked	No. of work. ing. facto. ries. not. sub. mi. tting. retu. rns	No. of workers in (9)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7(a)	7(b)	8	9	10
1.	010 Gins and Prosses	1971	2	-	1	7	7	-	952	1	20
2.	202 Mfg. of dairy products	"	1	-	1	73	73	-	26,645	-	-
3.	205 Mfg. of grain mill prod.	"	2	-	1	64	64	-	19,712	1	20
4.	207 Sugar factories and refineries	"	4	-	1	621	621	-	1,22,337	3	120
5.	208 Mfg. of Coco-chocolate and sugar confectionery	"	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10
6.	209 Mfg. of Misc. food preparations	"	18	1	9	107	97	10	23,529	8	114
7.	220 Tobacco manufactures	"	2	-	1	10	10	-	3,110	1	20
8.	231 Spinning weaving of textiles	"	16	-	10	1,409	1,365	44	4,37,335	6	1,100
9.	239 Mfg. of textiles not elsewhere classified	"	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	241 Mfg. of footwear	"	1	-	1	8	8	-	2,368	-	-
11.	243 Mfg. of weaving apparel except footwear	"	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10
12.	271 Mfg. of pulp, paper and paper board	"	1	-	1	20	13	7	6,020	-	-
13.	280 Printing, Book binding etc.	"	7	-	4	54	54	-	16,474	3	40
14.	311 Basic chemical including fertilisers	"	2	-	2	54	54	-	11,374	-	-
15.	319 Mfg. of Misc. chemical products	"	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20

Table No.27(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7(a)	7(b)	8	9	10
16.	331 Mfg.of structural and clay products	1971	4	1	2	26	18	8	7,850	1	20
17.	339 Mfg.of non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere classified	"	27	3	15	308	301	7	87,641	9	170
18.	341 Ferrrous metal industries	"	7	-	5	255	253	2	73,259	2	50
19.	342 Non-ferrous metal Ind.	"	1	-	1	14	14	-	4,256	-	-
20.	350 Mfg.of metal products except machinery and transport equipment	"	8	-	5	85	85	-	25,114	3	60
21.	360 Mfg.of machinery except electrical machinery	"	21	-	14	3,253	3,253	-	9,97,224	7	184
22.	370 Mfg. of electrical machinery apparatus appliances & supplies	"	1	-	1	20	20	-	6,220	-	-
23.	384 Repairs of motor cycle and vehicles	"	8	-	6	282	281	1	1,01,886	2	35
24.	392 Mfg. of Photographic and optical goods	"	1	-	1	7	7	-	2,191	-	-
25.	399 Mfg. of Industries not elsewhere classified	"	4	-	1	55	55	-	16,500	3	50
26.	511 Electrical lights and power	"	1	-	1	45	45	-	16,425	-	-
27.	521 Water supply stations.	"	3	-	1	18	18	-	6,570	2	24
	T o t a l -		146	6	85	6,795	6,716	79	20,20,002	55	2,067

Source :- Chief Inspector of Factories Govt. of Maharashtra.

Table No. 28

Industrywise distribution of working factories according to working strength in Sangli district for the year 1971

Sl. No.	Major group (2 digit) of industries	Ye: ar	Less than 10 workers		10 to 19 workers		20 to 49 workers		50 to 99 workers		100 to 499 workers		500 to 999 workers		1000 to 4999 workers		5000 and above	
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
			3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	01 Process Allied to Agrl.	19	1	7	-	-	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	20 Food except beverages	71	6	39	7	76	7	156	4	237	-	-	1	621	-	-	-	-
3.	22 Tobacco	"	-	-	1	10	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	23 Textiles	"	2	11	3	33	5	100	2	178	2	552	1	635	1	1000	-	-
5.	24 Mfg. of footwear other wearing apparel and made up textile goods	"	1	8	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	27 Paper & paper products	"	-	-	-	-	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	28 Printing, publishing & allied industries	"	1	9	5	65	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	31 Chemicals and chemical products	"	-	-	1	14	2	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	33 Non-metallic mineral products (excepts prod. of petroleum & coal)	"	4	29	8	101	14	330	1	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	34 Basic metal Indust.	"	-	-	1	14	6	197	-	-	1	108	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	35 Metal products except machinery & transport equipment	"	1	7	3	46	4	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	36 Machinery (except Elect.)	"	2	17	4	47	8	185	5	395	1	112	-	-	1	2681	-	-
13.	37 Mfg. of electrical mach. apparatus, appliances & supplied	"	-	-	-	-	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.	38 Transport equipment	"	-	-	2	33	4	135	2	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.	39 Misc. industries	"	1	7	1	10	2	40	1	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.	51 Elect. Gas & Steam	"	-	-	-	-	1	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17.	52 Water & Sanitary Service	"	1	8	2	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	T o t a l -		20	142	39	493	58	1440	15	1078	4	772	2	1256	2	3681	-	-

A - No. of factories B - Employment.

Source :- Chief Inspector of factories Govt. of Maharashtra.

Table No.29

Distribution of factories according to No. of days worked in Sangli district for the year 1971.

Sr. No.	Major group of industries in 2 digitd	Year	No. of days		60 days or less		60 to 120 days		121 to 180 days		181 to 240 days		241 to 300 days		More than 300 days	
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	01 Processes allied to Agril.	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	20 Food except beverages	"	-	-	1	7	-	-	2	19	3	657	2	33	4	149
3.	22 Tobacco	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10
4.	23 Textiles	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	9	1397
5.	24 Mfg. of footwear, other wearing apparel and madeup textile goods	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	-
6.	27 Paper and paper products	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20
7.	28 Printing, publishing and allied industries	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	54
8.	31 Chemicals and chemical products	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	40	-	-	-	-	1	14
9.	33 Non-metalic mineral products(except products-of petroleum and coal)	"	-	-	-	-	1	7	1	15	-	-	9	109	6	203
10.	34 Basic metal industries	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	72	4	197
11.	35 Metal products(except-machinery and transport equipment)	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	39	3	46

Contd..

Table No.29(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
12.	36 Machinery except electrical	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	91	11	3162
13.	37 Mfg.of electrical machinery apparatus appliances and supplies	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20
14.	38 Transport equipment	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	282
15.	39 Misc. industries	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	55	1	7
16.	51 Electricity Gas and Steam	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	45
17.	52 Water and Sanitary Services	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18
	T o t a l :-		-	-	1	7	1	7	5	81	3	657	21	419	54	5624

A- No. of factories B - Employment.

Source :- Chief Inspector of Factories Govt. of Maharashtra.

Table No. 30

Statistics relating to Annual Survey of Industries 1963 for district Sangli.

Sr. No.	I N D U S T R Y Code- No.	N a m e s	No. of Regd. fact ories	Product- ive capital Rs. '000'	Employ- ment number	Gross output Rs. '000'	Value added Rs. '000'
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	202	Manufacture of dairy products	4	22,920	663	32,389	2,814
2.	207	Sugar factories and refineries					
3.	203	Manufacture of cocoa chocolate and sugar confectionery					
4.	209	Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparations					
5.	220	Tobacco Manufactures	23	5,392	505	18,620	1,110
6.	212	Vegetable and animal oils and faets except edible oil					
7.	231	Spinning,weaving and finishing of textiles					
8.	239	Manufacture of textiles not elsewhere classified	4	276	56	945	127
9.	259	Manufacture of cork & wood products not elsewhere classified					
10.	271	Manufacture of pulp,paper and paper board	6	430	83	840	260
11.	280	Printing,Publishing & Allied Industries					
12.	311	Basic industrial chemicals,inclusing fertilizers	3	988	97	1,871	432
13.	319	Manufacture of miscellaneous chemical Prod.					
14.	331	Manufacture of structural clay products					

Contd.

Table No.30(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
15.	339	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere classified	8	1,899	418	5,034	1,699
16.	341	Iron and steel basic industries	5	1,983	199	3,843	826
17.	350	Manufacture of Metal products except machinery and transport equipment	18	33,043	3,380	52,186	12,827
18.	360	Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery					
19.	384	Repair of motor vehicles	5	402	143	1,552	373
20.	399	Manufacturing industries not elsewhere classified	3	3,236	156	2,393	679
21.	511	Electric light and power (generation, transmission and distribution of electric energy)					
District Total :-			102	86,357	8,224	151,666	29,488

Note :- 1. The figures are provisional. 2) The figures are based on actuals of the reporting census sector factories and estimates of sample sector factories. 3. The No. of registered factories shown in col. No.4 are those factories registered with the Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay under section 2(m) of Factories Act. 1948. 4) The information pertaining to less than three factories in any industry is clubbed with other industry group.

Source :- Annual Survey of Industries.



Table No.31

Employment Exchange Statistics - Sangli district during 1972-73

Sr. No.	Month	No. of registrations during the month	No. of vacancies notified	No. of employers using exchanges	No. on live register at the end of month	No. of candidates placed in employment	No. of candidates placed in Private sector	No. of candidates placed in Public sector	No. of candidates placed in Scheduled caste/tribes	No. of candidates placed in Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1.	April-72	710	111	25	11,885	5	9	3	11	14	
2.	May-72	614	255	31	12,298	4	38	3	39	42	
3.	June-72	914	70	24	12,297	3	14	2	15	17	
4.	July-72	1,182	153	29	13,111	16	36	8	44	52	
5.	August-72	1,200	34	12	13,996	-	40	-	40	40	
6.	Sept. 72	997	104	30	14,170	-	24	5	19	24	
7.	October-72	863	139	30	14,359	-	54	9	45	54	
8.	November-72	820	88	21	14,660	5	30	5	30	35	
9.	December-72	983	87	23	15,517	2	38	6	34	40	
10.	January-73	715	104	26	15,968	3	52	8	47	55	
11.	February	637	102	25	16,384	-	53	4	49	53	
12.	March-73	1,005	76	27	14,937	3	73	7	69	76	
Total for the year 1972-73		10,640	1,323	303		41	461	60	442	502	

Source :- District Employment Officer, Sangli.

Table No.32

Occupational distribution of Total Registration and placement in employment exchange in district Sangli during 1972-73.

Sr. : Registration and placement according to national classification												
No.:	Professional :technical and :related workers	:Administrative :scientific and :managerial - :workers	: Clerical and : technical wor- : kers	:Sales wor- :kers	:Farmers, fisher- :men hunters and :related workers:	:Miners, quarry- :men						
1 :	2 :	3 :	4 :	5 :	6 :	7 :	8 :	9 :	10 :	11 :	12 :	13 :
	477	244	249	13	369	129	5	-	169	10	1	-

contd..

Table No.32(contd.)

Registration and placements according to national classification									
Workers in transport & communications occupation	Craftsman production process workers, labourers not elsewhere classified	Service, sport & related workers	Workers not elsewhere classified	Total					
Registration	placement	Registration	placement	Registration	placement	Registration	placement	Registration	placement
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
323	6	793	24	307	22	7,447	54	10,640	502

Source :- District Employment Officer, Sangli.

Table No.33  
Employment in different industries as on 31st March 1973 Sangli district.

Sr.No.	Description of Industry	No. of reporting establishments	No. of employees as on 31st March 1973			Total
			Government	Quasi Government	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Agriculture	8	420	59	28	507
2.	Mining and Quarrying	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Manufacturing	91	146	48	11,506	11,700
4.	Construction	15	1,756	428	463	2,647
5.	Electricity and Gas water and sanitation service	10	-	1,121	166	1,287
6.	Trade, Commerce and Miscellaneous	73	-	578	2,246	2,824
7.	Transport storage and communication	7	1,317	2,144	-	3,461
8.	Services	279	5,622	12,000	5,729	23,351
	Grand Total:-	483	9,261	16,378	20,138	45,777

Source :- District Employment Officer, Sangli.

Table No.34

Census of Government Employees, 1966 in Sangli district.

Sr. : Category : B :		No. of persons in salary range basic pay and total											
No. :		25 to 49	50 to 74	75 to 99	100 to 149	150 to 199	200 to 249	250 to 299	300 to 349	350 to 399	400 to 499	500 to 749	
1 :	2 :	3 :	4 :	5 :	6 :	7 :	8 :	9 :	10 :	11 :	12 :	13 :	14 :
I. Basic Pay													
1. Class I		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	
2. Class II		-	-	-	-	-	-	19	38	38	20	11	
3. Class III		-	36	32	1,223	1,487	516	166	51	19	3	-	-
4. Class IV		-	997	371	449	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		-	1,033	403	1,672	1,498	516	166	70	57	43	25	16
II. Total Emoluments													
1. Class I		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6
2. Class II		-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20	34	43	24	
3. Class III		-	-	-	3	1,992	814	451	183	57	21	12	-
4. Class IV		-	989	1	168	664	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		-	989	1	171	2,656	820	451	184	77	55	60	30

Contd..

Table No.34(contd.)

Sr. No.	Category	No. of persons in salary ranges Basic Pay and Total								
		:750 to :999	:1000to :1079	:1080 to :1134	:1135to :1499	:1500 to :1999	:2000 to :2499	:2500 to :2999	:3000 to :above	Total
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
<u>I. Basic Pay</u>										
1.	Class I	4	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	24
2.	Class II	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128
3.	Class III	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,533
4.	Class IV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,828
	Total -	6	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	5,513
<u>II. Total Emoluments</u>										
1.	Class I	4	1	-	5	3	-	-	-	24
2.	Class II	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	128
3.	Class III	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,533
4.	Class IV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,828
	Total	9	2	-	5	3	-	-	-	5,513

Source :- Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

Table No.35

Census of Government Employees 1966.

Sr. No.	Name of the Department	Total No. of Employees
1	2	3
1.	General Administration Department	26
2.	Home Department	1,267
3.	Revenue and Forest Department	1,867
4.	Agriculture and Co-operation department	979
5.	Education and Social Welfare department	150
6.	Urban Development, Public Health and Housing department	414
7.	Finance Department	105
8.	Building and Communication Department	163
9.	Irrigation and Power Department	149
10.	Law and Judiciary department	244
11.	Industries and Labour department	43
12.	Rural Development department	--
13.	Food and Civil supplies department	106
14.	Legislative	--
15.	T o t a l	5,513

Source :- Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

Table No.36  
Consumption of Electricity in Sangli district in 1972 - 73 ( in 000 Kwh )

Sr.No.	Type of Generation	Electricity used for						Total
		Domestic consumption	Commercial light and S. power	Industrial power	Public light-ing	Agricul-tural purposes	Other purpo-ses	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Thermal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Hydro	3227	1572	18523	1306	35982	32639	93249
3.	Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	3227	1572	18523	1306	35982	32639	93249

Source :- Maharashtra State Electricity Board and other private companies. (Jubilee electric works, Sangli)



Table No.37

No. of towns and villages electrified and population covered in district Sangli

Sr. No.	Agency	Year ending	Total in the district		Villages electrified		Towns electrified		Total electrified	
			Villages	Towns	No.	Population	No.	Population	No.	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Maharashtra State Electricity Board	31-3-1961	-	-	31	1,53,884	2	35,207	33	1,89,091
		31-3-1966	-	-	164	5,27,608	2	35,207	166	5,62,815
		31-3-1970	-	-	246	7,04,912	2	35,207	248	7,40,119
		31-3-1973	-	-	296	9,23,244	2	44,992	298	9,68,236
2.	Private companies	31-3-1961	-	-	1	5,811	4	1,57,223	5	1,63,034
		31-3-1966	-	-	1	5,811	4	1,57,223	5	1,63,034
		31-3-1970	-	-	1	5,811	4	1,57,223	5	1,63,034
		31-3-1973	-	-	-	-	5	2,41,906	5	2,41,906
3.	T o t a l	31-3-1961	526	6	32	1,59,695	6	1,92,430	38	3,52,125
		31-3-1966	526	6	165	5,33,419	6	1,92,430	171	7,25,849
		31-3-1970	526	6	247	7,10,723	6	1,92,430	253	9,03,153
		31-3-1973	539	7	296	9,23,244	7	2,86,898	303	12,10,142

Note :- The no. of villages and towns and their population shown for year ending 31-3-1973 is as per 1971 census.

Source :- Maharashtra State Electricity Board Bombay and other private companies. viz :-

- 1) Jubillee electric works Sangli, (2) Madhavnagar electric supply co.
- 3) Tasgaon electric Gen. coop. society. (4) Miraj elect. supply co. ltd.
- 5) The cooperative electric supply society ltd. Vita.

Table No.38

## Co-operative Statistics.

No. of different types of Co-operative societies working in Sangli district in 1972-73.

Total co-operative societies- 1225.

Credit Total - (614)		Non-credit total- (611)	
Agricultural=(521) credit	Non Agricultural=(93) : credit	Agricultural=(222) : Non-credit	Non-Agricultural=(389) :Non-credit
1. Dist. Central (1) Co.op.Bank	1. Industrial (-) Co.op.Bank	1. Agri.marketing (16)	1. Handloom weavers (28) societies
2. Dist. Develop- (-) ment Bank	2. Urban Banks and (30) Urban credit societies	2. Fisheries (5)	2. Spinning Mills (1)
3. Primary Agri. (520) credit societies	3. Salary earners (45) societies	3. Animal Husbandry (63) societies	3. Other Industrial (172) societies
4. Others specify (-) Agri.credit specify	4. Mills hand & (11) factor workers societies	4. Irrigation (47) societies	4. Consumers stores (26)
	5. Thrift & credit (7) societies	5. Farming (46) societies	5. Housing societies (129)
	6. Bhis ( - )	6. Agricultural (31) processing	6. Supervising unions (11)
	7. Other Non-Agri. (-) credit	7. Other Agri. (9) non-credit	7. Other non-Agri. (16) non-credit societies
Total number of Co-operative Societies- 1225			8. Cotton ginning and (1) pressing
			9. Farming Federation (1)
			10. Coop. Board (1)
			11. Sup. union federation (1)
			12. Labour contract (1) socys.federation
			13. Industrial estats. (1) federation.

Source :- Dist. Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Sangli.

Table No,39

Co-operative Societies

Statistics relating to co-operative Banks in Sangli district during - 1972 - 73.

Sr. No.	Name	No. of branches	Members :soc: :let: :ies:	Indivi: :duals :	Share capital	Reserve & other funds Rs.	Working capital Rs.	Loans advanced :Short term : term Rs.	Medium term Rs.	Long term Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	District Central co-operative Bank	39	972	514	1, 15, 82, 350	46, 44, 774	16, 09, 56, 323	4, 21, 34, 000	3, 66, 32, 000	-
2.	District Industrial co-operative Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	District Land Deve- lopment Bank with taluka branches	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Urban Bank	23	-	27, 009	35, 24, 770	38, 76, 586	7, 23, 34, 000	8, 25, 76, 436	36, 24, 820	-

Note :- 1) District Land Development Bank is now amalgamated into State Land Dev. Bank  
 2) The amount of loans advanced is reduced due to scarcity conditions.  
 3) The amount of medium term loan advanced by Dist. Central Co-operative Bank is more as simple loans are converted into medium term loans as per R.B.I. scheme.

Source:- District Deputy Registrar, Co-operative Societies. Sangli

Table No.40

Primary Agricultural Credit Societies in each Tahsil of Sangli district during 1972-73.

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	No. of socie- ties	No. of Socie- ties	Members Individual	Share capital Rs.	Reserve and other funds Rs.	Working capital Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District Total	520	-	1,60,546	2,87,40,144	78,43,429	14,06,51,000
1.	Atpadi	36	-	8,972	5,20,951	1,21,456	26,02,000
2.	Khanapur	93	-	22,532	18,64,423	2,27,233	1,01,36,000
3.	Shirala	56	-	14,227	14,24,587	3,81,289	59,83,000
4.	Walwa	96	-	23,832	78,52,699	26,13,026	3,49,08,000
5.	Tasgaon	37	-	28,839	78,45,644	16,99,742	4,12,23,000
6.	Jath	58	-	20,224	15,60,007	3,59,483	96,32,000
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	33	-	11,524	16,23,868	3,04,610	97,21,000
8.	Miraj	56	-	25,396	60,47,965	21,36,590	2,64,46,000

Contd.

Table No.40(contd.)

Sr.No.	District Tahsil	L Advanced	O Recovered	A Outstanding	N Overdues	S % of recovery
1	2	9	10	11	12	13
	District Total	10,32,23,543	9,38,51,972	10,06,28,174	85,42,196	74.77
1.	Atpadi	19,63,770	17,67,813	20,16,077	1,33,763	78.07
2.	Khanapur	72,07,184	55,48,041	79,38,214	9,17,904	58.45
3.	Shirala	35,51,435	37,69,710	43,43,553	4,54,491	34.71
4.	Walwa	2,47,26,422	2,52,16,474	2,31,75,448	17,14,451	86.44
5.	Tasgaon	3,08,60,416	2,72,15,297	2,99,16,018	26,09,486	71.16
6.	Jath	71,24,755	61,95,413	79,02,927	10,75,258	66.41
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	31,72,676	68,10,122	30,17,921	4,18,089	145.90
8.	Miraj	2,36,12,185	1,73,29,092	2,23,18,011	12,18,754	62.10

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Coop.Societies,Sangli.

Table No.41

Other Co-operative Societies of different types in Sangli district during (Other than Agril. credit and Bank) 1972- 73.

Sr. No.:	Types of societies	No. of societies	No. of Societies	No. of Members Individual	Share capital Rs.	Reserve & other funds Rs.	Working capital Rs.
1:	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
I.	<u>Agricultural Non-credit societies</u>						
1.	Agricultural Marketing societies	16	914	7,271	29,93,000	33,75,000	1,03,90,000
2.	Fisheries societies	5	-	360	16,000	5,000	26,000
3.	Animal Husbandry Societies	68	270	9,518	13,44,400	15,27,000	54,54,400
4.	Irrigation societies	47	-	3,472	12,15,000	4,68,000	1,00,60,000
5.	Farming societies	46	-	1,044	2,72,000	45,000	19,42,000
6.	Agricultural Processing	31	543	46,816	3,62,01,000	4,12,78,000	19,95,15,000
7.	Other Agril.Non-credit societies	9	-	1,121	8,000	4,200	20,000
II.	<u>Non-Agril.credit societies</u>						
8.	Urban credit societies	30	-	33,136	42,09,000	41,01,000	7,46,07,000
9.	Salary earners societies (including factory workers)	56	-	19,030	85,15,000	10,12,000	1,48,43,000
10.	Thrift and credit societies and Bhis and others	7	-	685	37,000	11,000	50,000

Contd.

Table No.41(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
III.	<u>Non-Agril.Non-credit societies</u>						
11.	Handloom weavers societies	28	-	2,267	3,56,000	2,22,000	21,64,000
12.	Other Industrial societies	172	146	10,811	51,77,386	16,09,962	1,74,44,419
13.	Consumers stores	26	51	10,132	4,57,000	2,34,000	17,06,000
14.	Housing	129	-	8,985	7,68,000	57,000	1,15,26,000
15.	Supervising Unions	11	545	-	-	-	-
16.	Other non-agricultural non-credit societies	23	1,867	12,360	62,15,300	54,87,340	1,87,14,677

Note :- 1) Share capital of some type of societies is decreased due to rehabilitation.

2) Groundnut processes, coop. society is now classified as Agril.processing society and hence share capital R & O fund and working capital of industrial societies is decreased.

Source :- Dist.Deputy Registrar of co-operative societies

Table No.42

Operation of Central and Primary Cooperative Marketing Societies in each tahsil of Sangli district during 1972-73 (Rs. in '000')

Sr.No.	District : Tahsil	No. : of : socie: : ties	No. of : members	Value of Purchase			Value of Sale		
				Agril. : produce	Agril. : requisites	Consumer : goods	As owners	As agents	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I.	District Level (central)	1	23,02	19,97	33,32	2,01,53	2,31,94	13,60	2,75,54
II.	Total Dist.Pry. Mktg.Sys.	10	52,63	26,27	1,41,87	2,43,64	3,63,25	1,39,01	5,02,26
1.	Atpadi	1	3,33	-	1,31	10,82	12,63	80	13,43
2.	Khanapur	1	4,84	3,82	3,79	43,32	46,80	22,43	69,23
3.	Shirala	1	4,23	9	3,86	20,81	6,02	22,61	28,63
4.	Walwa	1	5,23	6,11	58,92	46,40	1,06,28	4,27	1,10,55
5.	Tasgaon	1	9,46	39	8,06	40,33	20,99	29,32	50,31
6.	Jath	1	1,83	3	3,05	16,73	20,18	17,07	37,25
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	1	2,48	50	3,43	4,33	19,87	15,73	35,60
8.	Miraj	3	21,18	15,37	59,45	60,90	1,30,48	26,78	1,57,26

Contd.



Table No.42(contd.)

Sr. No.		Sale of Agril. Produce as owners and as agents						Total
District Tahsil		Paddy	Jowar	Other food grains	Oil seeds	Jaggery	Others	Total
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
I.	District Level (central)	-	-	13	3,32	65	1,04	5,14
II.	Total Dist. Pry.Mktg. societies	-	-	7,11	19,66	30,66	24,06	87,49
1.	Atpadi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Khanapur	-	-	2,82	1,76	13,18	2,86	20,62
3.	Shirala	-	-	-	2,61	-	9	2,70
4.	Walwa	-	-	60	2,84	4,01	64	8,09
5.	Tasgaon	-	-	-	84	19	-	1,03
6.	Jath	-	-	1,85	3,74	6,57	4,60	16,76
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	-	-	87	1,97	7,36	4,26	14,46
8.	Miraj	-	-	97	5,90	5,35	11,61	23,83

Contd.

Table No.42(contd.)

Sr. : District		Agril.requisites sold as owners and as agents			
No. : Tahsil	Fertilisers	Seeds	Agril.Implements	Others	
1	2	18	19	20	21
I.	District level (central)	53,39	-	-	-
II.	Total Dist. Pry.Mktg. societies	1,09,69	3,36	19,92	15,96
1.	Atpadi	80	-	30	96
2.	Khanapur	2,45	80	49	69
3.	Shirala	2,91	-	-	1,85
4.	Walwa	47,34	46	2,66	6,00
5.	Tasgaon	5,71	51	1,26	97
6.	Jath	35	74	1,33	1,25
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	2,06	-	1,99	62
8.	Miraj	48,07	85	11,39	3,62

Note :- Sale of Agril. produce is decreased due to scarcity.

Source :- District Dy. Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Sangli.

Table No.43

Operation of other co-operative societies of different types in Sangli district during 1972-73.

Sr. No.	Type of societies	Item	Unit	Achievement
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Agricultural marketing societies (excluding those in table No.42)	Agricultural produce marketed	Quantity Qtls. value (000 Rs.)	1740 * 435 *
2.	Fisheries societies	Catch sale	value (000 Rs.)	4
		Sale	value (000 Rs.)	8
3.	Animal Husbandry societies	a)Milk & Milk products		
		Purchase	value (000 Rs.)	6223
		Sale	value (000 Rs.)	6981
		b)Livestock products		
		Purchase	value (000 Rs.)	424
		Sale	value (000 Rs.)	457
4.	Irrigation societies	Area irrigated	hectares	1472
5.	Farming societies	area cultivated	00'hect.	17
6.	Agricultural processing	quantity processed	00'qtls.	167 @
		sale value	(000 Rs.)	6827 @
7.	Sugar factories	sugarcane crushed	000 tonnes	791
		sugar produced	000 tonnes	91
8.	Thrift and credit societies and bhisis and urban credit Sys.etc.	Amount of loans advanced	(000 Rs.)	18240
9.	Other non agri.non credit Sys.	----- do -----	(000 Rs.)	158170
10.	Handloom workers societies	Employment	Number	390
11.	Consumer stores	Purchase value	'00'Rs.	91680
		sales value	'00'Rs.	99290
12.	Housing	Tenaments constructed	Number	15

Note :- \* 1) The figures of central and primary sale and purchase union which were included in the figures of 1971-72 are excluded and hence the decrease is observed.

@ 2) The groundnut processors coop. society was for the first time classified as Agril. processing society and hence the figures are high. Previously the same was included in industrial societies.

Source :- District Dy. Registrar of Coop. Societies, Sangli.

Table No.44

Operation of Regulated Markets in each Tahsil of Sangli district during 1972-73

Sr. No.	Name of Market	Tahsil	Nature of market	1) Ground (unshelled) : Qnty in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	2) Groundnut (shelled) : Qnty in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Agricultural Produce Market committee Vita	Khanapur	Regulated	-	-	-	-
2.	- do -	Islampur	"	791.7	1984.3	-	-
3.	- do -	Tasgaon	"	45.0	83.7	0.1	0.3
4.	- do -	Sangli	"	1806.7	4439.0	15.0	44.9
5.	- do -	Atpadi	"	-	-	-	-
District Total -				2643.4	8507.0	15.1	45.2

contd..

Table No.44 (contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of Market	Tahsil	Nature of market	3) Turmeric		4) Gur	
				Qty in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.
1	2	3	4	9	10	11	12
1.	Agricultural produce market committee Vita	Khanapur	Regulated	0.4	1.2	4.9	3.2
2.	- do -	Islampur	"	-	-	3.8	7.6
3.	- do -	Tasgaon	"	30.9	95.3	102.7	156.9
4.	- do -	Sangli	"	3237.3	12090.4	40539.7	39695.0
5.	- do -	Atpadi	"	-	-	2.5	5.0
District Total:-				3268.6	12186.9	40703.6	39372.7

contd.

Table No.44(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of Market	Tahsil	Nature	5) Chillies of market	Value in '000 Rs.	6) Cotton Qnty in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.
1	2	3	4	13	14	15	16
1.	Agricultural produce market committee Vita	Khanapur	Regu- lated	0.3	1.5	-	-
2.	- do -	Islampur	"	0.1	0.5	-	-
3.	- do -	Tasgaon	"	2.0	6.7	-	-
4.	- do -	Sangli	"	974.2	3856.1	22.5	41.7
5.	- do -	Atpadi	"	-	-	-	-
District Total :-				976.6	3864.8	22.5	41.7

Contd.

Table No.44(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of Market	Tahsil	Nature	7) Tur of market	Value in '000 Rs.	8) Gram	Value in '000 Rs.
1	2	3	4	17	18	19	20
1.	Agricultural produce Market Committee	Vita	Regu- lated	-	-	0.1	0.1
2.	- do -	Islampur	"	-	-	22.1	55.2
3.	- do -	Tasgaon	"	0.1	0.2	3.0	4.4
4.	- do -	Sangli	"	102.6	171.5	84.6	139.2
5.	- do -	Atpadi	"	-	-	0.2	0.4
District Total :-				102.7	171.7	110.0	199.3

Contd..

Table No.44(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of Market	Tahsil	Nature	9) Corrinder	10) Safflower		
1	2	3	4	Qty in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.
				21	22	23	24
1.	Agricultural Produce Market Committee Vita	Khanapur	Regulated	-	-	-	-
2-	- do -	Islampur	"	-	-	-	-
3.	- do -	Tasgaon	"	3.1	17.6	1.7	2.5
4.	- do -	Sangli	"	325.0	730.3	714.8	1293.8
5.	- do -	Atpadi	"	-	-	-	-
District Total :-				333.1	787.9	716.5	1296.3

contd...



Table No.44(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of Market	Tahsil	Nature of market	11) Mung		12) Matki	
				Qty in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.
1	2	3	4	25	26	27	28
1.	Agricultural Produce Market committee Vita	Khanapur	Regulated	-	-	-	-
2.	- do -	Islampur	"	-	-	-	-
3.	- do -	Tasgaon	"	0.1	0.1	-	-
4.	- do -	Sangli	"	20.6	38.7	40.6	75.7
5.	- do -	Atpadi	"	-	-	-	-
District Total -				20.7	38.8	40.6	75.7

Contd..

Table No.44(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of Market	Tahsil	Nature of market	13)Urid		14)Castor-seed	
				Qty in:tonnes	value in:'000 Rs.	Qty in:tonnes	value in:'000 Rs.
1	2	3	4	20	30	31	32
1.	Agricultural produce market committee Vi ta	Khanapur	Regu- lated	-	-	-	-
2.	- do -	Islampur	"	8.9	11.1	-	-
3.	- do -	Tasgaon	"	3.9	5.0	30.3	69.9
4.	- do -	Sangli	"	111.9	210.1	627.9	1443.0
5.	- do -	Atpadi	"	-	-	-	-
District Total:-				122.8	226.2	658.2	1512.9

contd.

Table No.44 (contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of market	Tahsil	Nature	15) Jowar		16) Bajri	
				Qty in market: tonnes	value in '000 Rs.	Qty in tonnes	value in '000 Rs.
1	2	3	4	33	34	35	36
1.	Agricultural produce market committee Vita	Khanapur	Regulated	-	-	1.0	1.5
2.	- do -	Islampur	"	3.4	2.0	-	-
3.	- do -	Tasgaon	"	6.1	7.1	13.2	23.8
4.	- do -	Sangli	"	609.9	724.4	1298.4	1925.9
5.	- do -	Atpadi	"	108.9	263.4	1.9	2.7
District Total -				728.3	996.9	1314.5	1953.9

contd.

Table No.44(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of market	Tahsil	Nature	17) Wheat		18 Maize	
				Qty in tonnes	value in '000 Rs.	Qty in tonnes	value in '000 Rs.
1	2	3	4	37	38	39	40
1.	Agricultural produce market committee Vita	Khanapur	Regulated	0.1	0.1	-	-
2.	- do -	Islampur	"	2.4	3.6	-	-
3.	- do -	Tasgaon	"	7.2	9.9	25.8	31.4
4.	- do -	Sangli	"	425.3	603.2	3846.6	5207.6
5.	- do -	Atpadi	"	0.1	0.3	-	-
District Total :-				435.1	617.1	3872.4	5239.0

Contd..

Table No.44(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of market	Tahsil	Nature	19) Tobacco		20) Onion		
				Qty in tonnes	value in '000 Rs.	Qty in tonnes	value in '000 Rs.	
1	2	3	4	41	42	43	44	
1.	Agricultural produce market committee Vita	Khamdurg	Regulated	-	-	-	-	
2.	- do -	Islampur	Walwa	"	-	-	-	
3.	- do -	Tasgaon	Tasgaon	"	-	9.7	6.1	
4.	- do -	Sangli	Miraj	"	136.3	572.9	-	
5.	- do -	Atpadi	Atpadi	"	-	-	-	
District Total :-					136.3	572.9	9.7	6.1

contd.

Table No.44(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of market	Tahsil	Nature	21)Chavala		22)Ghavada-been	
				Qty in:tonnes	value in:'000 Rs.	Qty in:tonnes	value in:'000 Rs.
1	2	3	4	45	46	47	48
1.	Agricultural produce market committee Vita	Khanapur	Regu-lated	-	-	-	-
2.	- do -	Islampur	"	-	-	-	-
3.	- do -	Tasgaon	"	3.1	4.5	8.4	12.1
4.	- do -	Sangli	"	-	-	-	-
5.	- do -	Atpado	"	-	-	-	-
District Total-				3.1	4.5	8.4	12.1

Note :- Arrivals are less due to scarcity.

Source :- Agril. Produce Market Committees in Sangli district.

Table No.45

No. of Registered Money Lenders and Loans advanced by them in Sangli district during 1972-73.

Sr.No.:	District : Tahsil	No. of : money lenders	Loand advanced : to traders (in Rs.)	Loan advanced to : non-traders (in Rs.)	Total in (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	District Total	249	54,92,060	67,64,992	122,57,052
1.	Atpadi	5	8,585	66,284	74,869
2.	Khanapur	26	3,57,622	8,88,142	12,45,764
3.	Shirala	3	5,17,190	-	5,17,190
4.	Walwa	38	1,21,286	10,47,683	11,68,969
5.	Tasgaon	27	52,280	5,63,507	6,15,787
6.	Jath	10	1,000	77,125	78,125
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	14	6,815	2,05,759	2,12,574
8.	Miraj	126	44,27,282	39,16,492	83,43,774

Source :- District Dy. Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Sangli.

Table No.46

Medical facilities available through public and public aided bodies in each tahsil  
of Sangli district in 1972.

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	Hospitals	Dispensaries	Maternity homes	Health centres	Primary health centres	Doctors	Vaidyas	Nurses
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District Total	2	77	4	1	12	84	66	155
1.	Atpadi	-	5	-	-	1	2	5	5
2.	Khanapur	-	12	-	-	1	3	12	8
3.	Shirala	-	11	-	-	1	3	10	6
4.	Walwa	1	11	1	-	2	17	9	18
5.	Tasgaon	-	11	1	1	2	5	10	14
6.	Jath	-	3	-	-	1	4	7	7
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	-	5	-	-	1	3	4	6
8.	Miraj	1	14	2	-	3	47	9	91

Contd.



Table No.46(contd.)

Sl. No.	District Tahsil	No. of Beds			No. of indoor patients treated			No. of outdoor patients treated		
		Male	Females	Children	Male	Female	Children	Male	Female	Children
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	District Total	130	299	14	4,046	7,450	6,360	1,94,460	1,83,879	2,03,786
1.	Atpadi	2	2	-	157	100	128	9,868	7,419	8,307
2.	Khanapur	16	16	-	118	91	54	30,103	27,711	25,696
3.	Shirala	6	12	-	97	115	50	13,552	10,297	12,325
4.	Walwa	17	39	-	295	398	403	23,399	20,937	24,537
5.	Tasgaon	22	28	-	192	301	231	26,654	26,394	30,563
6.	Jath	7	20	-	77	54	93	14,651	11,987	14,003
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	9	12	-	50	69	81	10,313	12,323	9,937
8.	Miraj	51	160	14	3,100	6,313	5,320	65,920	66,811	83,418

Note :- 1) The patients treated in child welfare centre attached to maternity home owned by Sangli municipality are included in figures under col. 16 and 19.

Source :- 1) Civil Surgeon, Sangli 2) Public Health Officer Z.P. Sangli  
3) Chief Officer of all municipalities.

Table No.47

No. of births and deaths registered in Sangli district during the year 1972

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	No. of births registered			No. of deaths registered			No. of infant deaths registered		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District Total	18,226	16,071	34,297	6,950	6,244	13,194	775	614	1,389
1.	Atpadi	1,000	842	1,842	364	326	690	39	26	65
2.	Khanapur	2,203	1,823	4,026	858	838	1,696	128	96	224
3.	Shirala	1,263	1,137	2,400	455	409	864	38	38	76
4.	Walwa	2,758	2,437	5,195	971	891	1,862	71	65	136
5.	Tasgaon	2,712	2,563	5,280	1,009	933	1,942	121	86	207
6.	Jath	2,161	1,964	4,125	787	766	1,553	78	76	154
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	1,145	927	2,072	416	442	858	57	69	126
8.	Miraj	4,979	4,378	9,357	2,090	1,639	3,729	243	158	401

Source :- Assistant Director, Health Services(Vital Statistics)Poona;

Table No.48

No. of deaths due to important causes in Sangli district during 1969 to 1972.

Sr. No.	Year	Male	Cholera	Smallpox	I.B.	Pneumonia	Dysentery	Heart diseases	Typhoid	Cancer	Peri-respiratory diseases	Suicide	Accidents	Other causes	Total deaths
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	1969	-	-	-	433	62	649	NA	103	159	967	48	254	8,995	11,670
	1970	1	-	-	497	51	599	NA	88	205	1,070	69	272	9,353	12,205
	1971	6	-	-	545	53	521	NA	76	194	1,151	65	304	9,251	12,166
	1972	2	7	-	672	83	521	NA	78	223	1,247	59	362	9,940	13,194

Note :- 1) NA = Not Available.

2) Deaths due to Heart diseases are included under other causes.

Source :- Assistant Director of Health Services (Vital Statistics) Poona.

Table No.49

Vaccination statistics and Cholera inoculation in Sangli district in 1972.

Sr.No.	District/Tahsil	No. of primary vaccination		No. of re- vaccination	Cholera inoculation
		Below one year	Above one year		
1	2	3	4	5	6
	District Total	70,731	12,576	2,08,422	2,84,612
1.	Atpadi	5,006	637	10,019	17,254
2.	Khanapur	9,884	1,784	20,916	20,203
3.	Shirala	6,095	885	15,536	10,285
4.	Walwa	9,073	1,223	25,265	38,716
5.	Tasgaon	9,318	1,300	14,856	42,625
6.	Jath	8,531	2,164	67,300	92,237
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	4,955	1,622	11,647	27,413
8.	Miraj	17,869	2,956	42,273	35,879

Source :- 1) Parishad Health Officer, Z.P. Sangli  
 2) Civil Surgeon, Sangli  
 3) Chief Officer, Municipal Council Sangli.

Table No.50

Number of Family Planning Centres Operating in Sangli district during 1972-73

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	No. of centre as on 31-3-73	No. of sterilisations			No. of T.U.C.D. insertions performed
			Vasectomy	Tubectomy	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	District Total	23	12,041	7,287	19,328	92
1.	Atpadi	2	775	209	984	1
2.	Khanapur	2	904	699	1,603	8
3.	Shirala	2	171	359	530	-
4.	Walwa	4	1,050	1,196	2,246	18
5.	Tasgaon	3	1,454	1,146	2,600	16
6.	Jath	2	2,212	440	2,652	7
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	2	929	445	1,374	3
8.	Miraj	6	4,546	2,793	7,339	39

Source :- District Health Officer, Z.P.Sangli.

Table No.51

Literacy in each Tahsil of Sangli district according to 1971 Census.

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	Rural Urban	No. of literates			Percentage of literacy		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I.	District Total	Total	4,02,859	1,74,201	5,77,060	50.98	23.24	37.48
		Rural	3,04,758	1,19,962	4,24,720	47.72	19.53	33.90
		Urban	98,101	54,239	1,52,340	64.73	40.08	53.10
1.	Atpadi	Total	14,860	4,796	19,656	39.44	13.00	26.36
		Rural	14,860	4,796	19,656	39.44	13.00	26.36
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Khanapur	Total	47,924	20,391	68,315	51.67	21.79	36.66
		Rural	41,448	17,398	58,846	50.07	20.51	35.11
		Urban	6,476	2,993	9,469	64.97	34.17	50.57
3.	Shirala	Total	22,314	6,681	28,995	42.99	12.31	27.31
		Rural	22,314	6,681	28,995	42.99	12.31	27.31
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Walwa	Total	73,361	33,496	1,06,857	55.81	27.26	42.02
		Rural	58,522	25,780	84,302	54.22	25.42	40.27
		Urban	14,839	7,716	22,555	63.11	35.92	50.13

Contd..

Table No.51(contd.)

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	Rural Urban	No. of literates			Percentage of literacy		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5.	Tasgaon	Total	70,038	30,545	1,00,583	54.36	25.07	40.12
		Rural	62,370	26,877	89,247	53.14	24.05	38.96
		Urban	7,668	3,668	11,336	66.75	36.33	52.52
6.	Jath	Total	26,728	7,912	34,640	30.27	9.48	20.17
		Rural	26,728	7,912	34,640	30.27	9.48	20.17
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	Total	19,472	7,055	26,527	43.76	16.53	30.42
		Rural	19,472	7,065	26,527	43.76	16.53	30.42
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Miraj	Total	1,28,162	63,325	1,91,487	59.69	32.63	46.84
		Rural	59,044	23,463	82,507	54.60	23.68	39.82
		Urban	69,118	39,862	1,08,980	64.85	41.96	54.06

Source :- 1971 Population census publication.

52  
Table No.

Education in Rural area in each Tahsil of Bangli district according to 1961 census

Sr.No.	District : Tahsil	Total Population			Illiterates	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	District Total	10,38,286	5,28,101	5,10,185	3,24,734	4,55,930
1.	Khanapur	2,09,172	1,03,712	1,05,460	65,274	95,562
2.	Shirala	89,845	44,079	56,766	28,973	42,840
3.	Walwa	1,68,221	86,152	82,069	47,111	70,909
4.	Tasgaon	1,86,109	94,887	91,222	52,938	79,116
5.	Jath	1,38,983	71,676	67,307	55,781	63,604
6.	Miraj	2,45,956	1,27,595	1,18,361	74,657	1,03,899

Contd..



Table No. 52 (contd.)

Sr. No.	District Tahsil	Literate without education level		Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation & above	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District Total	90,582	32,446	1,07,037	21,264	5,748	545
1.	Khanapur	20,085	6,870	17,729	2,984	624	44
2.	Shirala	7,366	1,712	7,406	1,190	334	24
3.	Walwa	15,379	6,305	22,867	4,800	795	55
4.	Tasgaon	18,393	7,068	27,336	4,890	1,220	148
5.	Jath	7,960	2,267	7,520	1,398	415	38
6.	Miraj	21,399	8,224	29,179	6,002	2,360	236

Note :- Data for K.Mahankal and Atpadi Talukas is included in Miraj and Khanapur taluka, break up is not available.

Data of 1971 census is not available.

Source :- District Census Hand Book 1961.

Table No.53

Education in Urban areas in Sangli district according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	District	Total Population			Illiterate		Literate		Educational Levels (cont.)				
		Persons	Males	Females	Male	Female	without educational level	Meles	Females	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
	District Total	1,92,430	1,00,653	91,777	40,676	63,897	17,297	10,918	34,369	15,091	6,420	1,420	

Educational Levels :		or	
Technical Diploma not equal to degree	Non-technical Diploma not equal to degree	University Degree of Post Graduate other than technical degree	Technical degree or post graduate degree
Males	Females	Males	Females
14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25

District Total	219	47	333	241	732	91	75	-	150	18	24	-
----------------	-----	----	-----	-----	-----	----	----	---	-----	----	----	---

District Total	Vocational		Technology		Teaching		Others	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
District Total	9	-	8	1	168	25	173	28

Source :- District Census Handbook 1961.

Table No. 54

No. of Institutions, Pupils and Teachers in Sangli district in 1970-71 and 1971-72

Sr. No.	District	Year	I-Pre-primary schools					II- Primary Schools				
			Institutions	Boys	Girls	Trained	Untrained	Institutions	Boys	Girls	Trained	Untrained
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	District	1970-71	17	692	524	31	8	1282	151048	99535	6036	720
	Total	1971-72	17	674	507	40	1	1277	150470	98458	6177	582

Contd.

Table No.54 (contd.)

Sr. No.	District	III-Secondary Schools					IV-Higher Institutions (Colleges etc.)				
		Insti- tutions	Pupils		Teachers	Insti- tutions	Pupils		Teachers		
1	2	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
			Boys	Girls	Trai- ned	Untrained		Boys	Girls	Trained	Untrained
1.	District Total	202	34640	10997	1420	497	20	9394 *		492 *	
		212	36729	11780	1549	482	21	8622	1573	510	*

Note :- \* Breakup is not available.

Source :- Directorate of Education M.S. Poona.

**Table No.55**  
**Educational Concessions**

Number of backward class/beneficiaries during 1971-72 and 1972-73.

Sr.No.	Education	Beneficiaries (Number)								
		Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Other backward Classes		Total backward classes		
		1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
I.	Total	NA	34534	NA	1238	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Boys		23301		937	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Girls		11053		301	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1.	Pre-primary									
	Boys	65	70	2	42	60	97	127	209	
	Girls	43	26	-	27	50	67	93	120	
	Total	108	96	2	69	110	164	220	329	
2.	Primary									
	Boys	18556	18825	298	708	11179	11899	30033	31432	
	Girls	10100	10027	194	226	6053	6638	16347	16891	
	Total	28656	28852	492	934	17232	18537	46380	48323	
3.	Secondary									
	Boys	3762	942	125	150	NA	NA	NA	NA	
	Girls	1000	3890	62	48	NA	NA	NA	NA	
	Total	4762	4832	187	198	NA	NA	NA	NA	
4.	Higher									
	Boys	NA	516	NA	37	NA	NA	NA	NA	
	Girls	NA	58	NA	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	
	Total	NA	574	NA	37	NA	NA	NA	NA	

Source :- Directorate of Education M.S. Poona.

Table No.56

Economically backward class concessions of free education in Sangli district during -  
1971-72 and 1972-73

Sr. No.	Item	Y	Pri- mary	Secondary	Higher Institutions							Total	Mis- cell- an- ous	Grand Total
					Arts & scien- ce	Comm- erce	Agri- cul- tural	Tech- nical	Vete- rinary	Med- ical	Other cour- ses			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Benefi- ciaries (in numbers)	A	-	35,488	2,728	927	-	347	-	-	779	4,781	595	40,864
		B	-	36,045	2,881	1,414	-	342	-	102	792	5,531	535	42,111
2.	Concession granted in (000) Rs.	A	-	422	907	361	-	86	-	-	10	1,364	46	1,832
		B	-	377	1,032	403	-	74	-	@	10	1,519	45	1,941

Note :- 1) A = 1970-71  
B = 1971-72

2)@ The Miraj Medical College is a Govt. college and hence the amount is treated as a loss of revenue.

Source :- Directorate of Education, Maharashtra State, Poona.

Table No.57

Expenditure on Primary Education in Sangli district during 1971-72 and 1972-73.

Sr. No.	Agency	Y:	Normal			Plan			Total		
			Recurring	Non-rec	Total	Recurring	Non recu- ring ex- cluding bldg. grants	Total	Recurring	Non rec- urring excluding bldg, grants	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Zilla Parishad	A	1,62,07,900	-	1,62,07,900	24,77,610	-	24,77,610	1,86,85,510	-	1,86,85,810
		B	2,21,54,700	-	2,21,54,700	30,34,900	-	30,34,900	2,51,89,600	-	2,51,89,600
2.	Municipal council	A	10,95,000	-	10,95,000	-	-	-	10,95,000	-	10,95,000
	Mun. corporation	B	11,50,000	-	11,50,000	2,30,703	-	2,30,703	13,80,703	-	13,80,703
3.	Contonment Boards	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Corporations	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	All other expd. includ. bldg. grants	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		B	-	-	-	-	2,24,000	2,24,000	-	2,24,000	2,24,000
	GRAND TOTAL	A	1,73,02,900	-	1,73,02,900	24,77,610	-	24,77,610	1,97,80,510	-	1,97,80,510
		B	2,33,04,700	-	2,33,04,700	32,65,603	2,24,000	34,89,603	2,65,70,303	2,24,000	2,67,94,303

Note :- A = 1971-72 B = 1972-73

Source :- Director of Education, M.S. Poona.

Routes Table No.58  
Length of Railway in Sangli district as on 31st March 1973

Sr.No.:	Railway Route	Length in Km. as on 31st March 1973
1	2	3
1.	Broad Gauge	
	I) Single	54 *
	II) Double	Nil
	III) Tribles and More	Nil
2.	Meter Gauge	9 *
3.	Narrow Gauge	84.8
	Total Railway Route	147.8

Note :- \* The distance between two farthest stations inside district boundaries is given as in Railway time table.

Source :- Indian Railways .



Table No.59

Road length according to category and surface classification in Sangli district as on 31st March-73  
(length in km)

Sr. No.	Type of roads category	E	X	T	R	A	M	U	N	I	C	I	P	A	L
1	2	3	4	5	6	B & C Department	Zilla Parishad	Grand Total	Municipal						
I.	<u>Category</u>														
1.	National Highway	29.56	-					29.56	-						
2.	State Highway	359.06	68.80					427.86	-						
3.	Major district roads	-	1171.31					1171.31	-						
4.	Other district roads	-	580.19					580.19	-						
5.	Village roads	-	459.21					459.21	-						
6.	Others	0.80	1344.24					1345.04	-						
	T o t a l -	389.42	3623.75					4013.17	-						
II.	<u>Surface classification</u>														
1.	Cement concrete	52.80	8.36					61.16	-						
2.	Black topped	281.87	101.64					383.51	79.82						
3.	Water bound macadam	49.12	569.67					618.79	86.85						
4.	Granular Material	-	2193.16					2193.16	100.67						
5.	Lower types	5.63	750.92					756.55	-						
	T o t a l -	389.42	3623.75					4013.17	267.34						

Source :- 1) Executive Engineer B & C Division, Miraj  
 2) Executive Engineer National Highway Div. No. VII  
 3) Executive Engineer Zilla Parishad Sangli  
 4) Chief Officer of all municipal councils.

Table No.60

Motor vehicles in operation in Kolhapur Region as on 31st March-73.

Sr.No.:	Item	Number
1	2	3
1.	Motor cycles, scooters etc.	9,651
2.	Motor cars	4,843
3.	Taxi cabs	183
4.	Auto Rickshaws	683
5.	<u>Stage carriages</u>	
	i) Deisel	643
	ii) Petrol	2
6.	<u>Lorries</u>	
	(A) <u>Private Carriages</u>	
	i) Deisel	309
	ii) Petrol	110
	(B) <u>Public Carriages</u>	
	i) Deisel	3,263
	ii) Petrol	325
7.	Ambulances	22
8.	School Buses	8
9.	Private service vehicles	14
10.	Trailors	1,270
11.	Tractors	1,170
12.	Others	62
	Total	22,558

Note:- Region consists of Sangli and Kolhapur district.

Source:- Asstt.Regional Transport Officer, Kolhapur.

- Table No.61

Nationalised Road Transport  
Operation of Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation  
during the year 1972-73.

SANGLI DIVISION

Sr. No. 1	I t e m s 2	:As on 31-3-1973 3
1.	No.of Routes as at the end of the year	358(31st March)
2.	Route Distance (Km)	19,518 ( -"- )
3.	Average Route Distance (Km)	54.52 ( -"- )
4.	Average per day effective kms. operated	61,858
5.	Average no.of buses held during the year	307
6.	Average no.of buses on road per day	260
7.	Average vehicle utilisation (Km)	240.9
8.	Percentage load factor	74.65
9.	No.of passengers travelled per day	1,12,168
10.	Average distance travelled per passenger (Km).	20.04
11.	Total traffic receipts during the year (Rs.)	3,43,56,500
12.	Average earnings per passenger (in paise)	84.

Source :- Chief Statistician, Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation, Bombay.

Table No.62

Traffic census on important Roads in Sangli district as on May- 1971.

Sr. No.	Name of road	Location of the count - post	Type of surfa- ce	Carri- age way - width of road (mtr)	Date of commen- cement of traff- ic census	No. of vehicles per day Light motor vehic- les	Medi- um & heavy motor vehic- les	Total (3+9) mov- ing vehic- cles	Slow- (10+11) moving vehic- cles	Total intensity per 24 hours of motor vehicles from col.10 including slow moving vehicles from col. 12)	Total all vehicles from col.10 including slow moving vehicles from col. 12)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>A- National Highways</b>													
1.	Bombay-Poona Banglore Road N.H.No.4	117/1 127/1	Peth Tandul- wadi	B.T. B.T.	3.7 3.7	2-5-71 --"--	688 585	1173 964	1361 1549	23 85	1884 1634	17251 9987	17283 10102
<b>B- State Highways</b>													
1.	Bhigwan-Bara- mati Sangli- Road - S.H. No.14-A	18/0 1/1 8/6 1/1 2/5	Vita Tas- gaon Kakade wadi Sangli Vish- rambag	B.T. B.T. B.T. B.T. C.C.	3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7	2-5-71 --"-- --"-- --"-- --"--	410 272 408 1360 1485	313 219 513 1469 1806	723 491 921 2329 3291	198 166 1050 645 368	921 857 1971 3474 3659	3630 1909 3041 15609 10311	3877 2102 3221 15866 10609

Contd..

Table No.62(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2.	Gohagar-Jath Bijapur-State Border-Road S.H.No.47	100/1	Kadepur	B.T.	3.7	2-5-71	147	328	475	198	673	3093	3388	
		112/2	Vita	B.T.	3.7	--"---	354	439	793	145	938	3374	3598	
		125/3	Khanapur	WBM	3.7	--"---	47	105	152	91	243	964	1072	
		129/3	Bhivghat	WBM	3.7	--"---	23	87	110	39	149	762	816	
		137/8	Ghatnandre	WBM	3.7	--"---	5	29	34	26	60	266	386	
		149/3	Chorochoi	WBM	3.7	--"---	79	309	388	271	659	1739	2056	
		164/4	Jath	WBM	3.7	--"---	193	359	557	290	847	7059	7402	
3.	Mirya-Ratnagiri Miraj-Bijapur Road S.H.No.49	109/2	Ankli	B.T.	3.7	--"---	444	382	826	170	996	3253	3478	
		115/3	Miraj	B.T.	3.7	--"---	710	656	1366	480	1846	6202	6725	
4.	Vita-Peth-Mal- kapur-Oni-Road S.H.No.51	1/2	Islampur	WBM	3.7	--"---	412	281	693	233	926	2140	2370	
		0/5	Vita	WBM	3.7	--"---	59	37	96	418	514	416	999	
5.	Peth-Sangli Ankali-Road S.H.No.59	1/7	Islampur	C.C.	3.7	--"---	520	681	1201	72	1273	6187	6274	
		14/3	Ashta	C.C.	3.7	--"---	506	712	1218	177	1395	6120	6336	
		0/7	Sangli	B.T.	3.7	--"---	1321	1046	2367	364	2731	10409	10756	
6.	Miraj-Pandhar- pur-Barshi- Latur Road S.H.No.60	77/5	Miraj	B.T.	3.7	--"---	135	122	257	137	394	988	1161	
		48/7	Nagaj	B.T.	3.7	--"---	83	174	257	28	285	1769	1811	

Source :- Research Officer B &amp; C Department, M.S. Bombay.

Table No. 63

Information of Postal, telegraph and telephone statistics in Sangli district during 1961-62,  
1965-66, 1970-71, 1971-72 and 1972-73.

Year	No. of post offices	No. of telegraph offices	No. of letter boxes	No. of postmen	No. of telephones	No. of radio licences issued and renewed together.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1961-62	285	17	529	70	491	6,151
1965-66	331	34	611	96	984	14,373
1970-71	361	36	796	120	1,748	31,777
1971-72	372	41	933	122	2,173	30,757 @
1972-73	378	52	935	124	2,438	25,439 **

Note :- @ No. of Radio licences issued and renewed for more than one year during the year 1970-71 are not included in the number issued during the year 1971-72 nor they are available seperately and hence the no. of radio licences issued and renewed together, during 1971-72 appears to be reduced.

\*\* Due to scarcity many licences remained to be renewed and hence the figure is decreased.

Source :- 1) Supt. of Post offices, Sangli.  
2) Subdivisional Officer Telegraphs Sangli  
3) Subdivisional Officer Telegraphs Kolhapur.

Table No.64

Rural Broadcasting Statistics in Sangli district as on 31-3-1973.

Sr.No.:	Taluka	No. of villages in which receiving set is installed by the Rural Broadcasting Department	Rural population of villages having receiving sets. (1961 Census)	Total No. of Radio Farm Forums
1	2	3	4	5
	District Total	472 *	980763 *	346
1.	Atpadi	32 *	62252 *	1
2.	Khanapur	96	135400	77
3.	Shirala	73	86104	30
4.	Walwa	50	136659	47
5.	Tasgaon	70	186109	76
6.	Jath	75	107000	44
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	39. *	72154 *	9
8.	Miraj	37	195085	62

Note :- \* Revised and Modified figures.

Source :- Divisional Engineer, Rural Broadcasting Department, Poona-1.

Table No.65

Income and Expenditure of local bodies in the Sangli district during 1965-66 and 1968-69 to  
1972-73 (Rs. in thousands)

Sr. No.	Year	Village Panchayats		Zilla Parishad		Municipal councils, Municipal Corporations and contonment board.				
		No.	No. of villages covered	Total Income	Total Expdr.	Total Income	Total Expdr.	No.	Total income	Total expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1965-66	484	526	78,27	69,80	6,92,01	6,75,68	6	49,81	57,24
2.	1968-69	592	538	74,06	66,51	7,87,74	7,06,07	6	79,02	71,03
3.	1969-70	592	538	63,86	69,64	5,94,50	5,20,56	6	87,86	75,63
4.	1970-71	592	538	67,62	68,48	4,42,21	4,35,88	6	1,15,74	1,03,02
5.	1971-72	592	538	69,68	70,89	4,92,65	4,87,20	6	1,07,97	1,20,20
6.	1972-73	592	538	65,49	62,54	6,59,70	* 6,61,63	6	1,19,35	1,22,41

Note :- \* Revised estimate

Source :- 1) Administrative Officer (village panchayat) Z.P. Sangli  
2) Chief Accounts and Finance Officer Z.P. Sangli  
3) Chief Officer, Sangli, Tasgaon, Vite, Ashta, Islampur and Miraj Municipal Council.



Table No.66

Income and Expenditure of Village Panchayats in Sangli district during 1972-73  
(Rs. '000)

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti	No. of V.P. and group V.Ps.	I Grant in Aid Govt.	N Others	C	O	M	E	Taxes	Fees	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
	District Total	592	15,24	14,97	57	125	989	1,40	22,17	65,49		
1.	Atpadi	33	86	73	-	-	46	10	81	2,96		
2.	Khanapur	101	1,33	1,38	-	36	142	1	2,21	6,71		
3.	Shirala	67	1,73	2,06	17	4	77	3	1,81	6,61		
4.	Walwa	33	3,02	2,61	-	8	107	7	5,29	12,14		
5.	Tasgaon	94	3,13	2,17	19	46	212	33	2,75	11,15		
6.	Jath	111	2,13	1,70	-	28	118	15	1,05	6,49		
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	42	1,14	1,63	21	-	84	1	2,06	5,89		
8.	Miraj	51	1,90	2,69	-	3	203	70	6,19	13,54		

Contd.

Table No.66(contd.)

Sr.:Panchayat		E X P E N D I T U R E									Total
No.:	Samiti	Sanitation: & health	Public works	Social & moral promo- tion	Adminis- tration	Welfare	Preserva- tion of Animal husband- ry	Coll.of land revenue and main- tainance	Oth- ers		
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
	District Total	10,38	21,06	2,47	24,42	2,70	1,39	-	12	62,54	
1.	Atpadi	36	98	6	63	18	5	-	-	2,26	
2.	Khanapur	1,49	2,40	36	2,44	26	8	-	1	7,04	
3.	Shirala	42	1,56	14	2,22	59	9	-	-	5,02	
4.	Walwa	1,08	2,88	22	7,71	46	3	-	3	12,41	
5.	Tasgaon	2,14	3,73	85	2,43	55	70	-	3	10,43	
6.	Jath	1,06	2,25	36	1,88	20	6	-	-	5,81	
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	1,00	2,24	23	1,65	3	13	-	-	5,33	
8.	Miraj	2,83	5,02	25	5,46	43	20	-	5	14,24	

Source :- Administrative Officer (V.P. Z.P. Sangli.)

Statement No.67-A

Receipts

(Rs. in 000)

Headwise Receipts of Zilla Parishad of Sangli district: Sangli.

Sr. No.	Budget Head of Account	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
1	2	Actuals	Revised	Estimates
1	2	3	4	5
	<u>Self raised resources</u>			
1.	Local fund cess including stamp duty grants	2795	3032	60
2.	Local rates	110	150	150
3.	Other taxes and fees	14	14	13
4.	Interest	155	86	62
5.	Police	-	-	-
6.	Education	225	144	139
7.	Medical	37	34	31
8.	Public Health	14	14	12
9.	Agriculture	63	34	25
10.	Animal Husbandry	27	24	15
11.	Industries & cottages industries	19	5	-
12.	Building and communication	134	127	80
13.	Pensions	-	1	-
14.	Miscellaneous	74	35	27
I.	Sub-total(self raised resources)	3667	3750	614
15.	Government grants	38189	46500	34918
16.	<u>Government grants</u> (Agency schemes)	3629	4297	3063
II.	Sub-total Govt. grants ( 15 + 16 )	41818	50797	37981
	Total revenue receipts(I + II)	45485	54547	38595
	<u>Debt Section</u>			
	Loans and Advances	623	1137	1573
	Deposits and advance	3157	10286	7150
	Remittances	-	-	-
	Others	-	-	-
III.	Sub-total(Debt section)	3780	11423	8723
IV.	Total(I + II + III)	49265	65970	47318
V.	Opening Balance	10531	11076	10883
	Grand total (IV + V )	59796	77046	58201

Source:- Chief Accounts and Finance Officer,  
Zilla Parishad, Sangli.

Statement No.67-B (Rs.in '000)  
Government Grants to Zilla Parishad, Sangli Dist. Sangli.

Sr. No.	Head of Account	1971-72 Actuals	1972-73 Revised	1973-74 Estimates
1	2	3	4	5
<b>I.</b>	<b><u>Government Grants</u></b>			
I.	Land Revenue Grants	1621	1621	1621
II.	Equalisation grants	455	455	455
III.	Purposive grant	20677	26869	23702
IV.	Establishment grant	1844	2620	1827
V.	Deficit Adjustment grant	-	-	-
VI.	Local cess matching grant	2596	2459	-
VII.	Incentive grant	40	35	35
VIII.	Plan scheme grant	9716	10140	4886
IX.	Block grants	433	1566	1692
X.	Other grants	807	735	700
XI.	Grants to be refunded	-	-	-
<b>2.</b>	<b><u>GOVERNMENT GRANTS</u></b> <b>(AGENCY SCHEMES)</b>	<b>3629</b>	<b>4297</b>	<b>3063</b>
	Total Government Grants (1 + 2)	41818	50797	37981

Source :- Chief Accounts and Finance Officer, Z.P. Sangli.

Statement No.67-C (Rs. in '000)  
Expenditure of Zilla Parishad of Sangli District. ..

Sr. No.	Head of Account	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
1	2	Actuals	Revised	Estimates
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Honoraria and Allowance to President Chairman and Members	190	205	188
2.	General Administration	2703	3341	3086
3.	Interest	30	20	20
4.	Education	20506	27147	19360
5.	Medical	104	166	151
6.	Public Health	1557	1986	1859
7.	Ayurved	644	958	668
8.	Agriculture	841	1146	942
9.	Animal Husbandry	632	822	719
10.	Forest	-	-	-
11.	Social Welfare	821	1003	703
12.	Co-operation	46	41	-
13.	Industries	42	71	-
14.	C. D. P.	32	423	522
15.	Miscellaneous	16	10	10
16.	Building and Communication	7837	5781	6376
17.	Public Health engineering	766	1100	635
18.	Irrigation	4640	6659	3775
19.	Pension	476	561	610
20.	Miscellaneous	899	2779	1757
I.	Sub-Total (Revenue expenditure)	42782	54219	41381
	<u>Debt Section</u>			
	Loans and Advances	2125	1537	1173
	Deposits and Advance	3813	10407	7129
	Remittances	-	-	-
	Other	-	-	-
II.	Sub-Total (Debt section)	5938	11944	8302
III.	Grant Total (I + II)	48720	66163	49683
IV.	Closing Balance	11076	10833	8518

Source :- Chief Accounts and Finance Officer, Z.P. Sangli.

Table No.68

Income and Expenditure of Municipal Councils in Sangli district for 1972-73 (Rs.in'000')

Name of Municipal council	I		N		C		O		M		E	
	Grants and contributions		Rates and Taxes		x		:Revenue :derived		:Others:		Total	
	Government	Others	Octroi	Taxes on houses & land	Other taxes	Total	from municipal properties					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
Vita	2,17	-	1,33	79	21	2,33	10	90	5,50			
Islampur	68	-	2,20	79	74	3,73	19	9	4,69			
Ashta	49	-	39	26	4	69	9	37	1,64			
Tasgaon	1,79	1	1,75	77	45	2,97	4	63	5,44			
Miraj	3,29	-	6,32	4,77	2,18	13,27	1,27	1,58	19,41			
Sangli	23,31	-	32.93	14.65	6.25	53.83	3,30	2,23	82,67			
District Total	31,73	1	44,92	22,03	9,87	76,82	4,99	5,80	1,19,35			

Contd..

Table No.68(contd.)

Name of Municipal council	E X P E N D I T U R E							Total
1	General administration	Cost of collection of taxes	Public safety	Public Health & convenience	Public works	Public instructions	Others	18
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
Vita	1,27	45	23	1,24	1,79	54	28	5,80
Islampur	36	81	24	1,64	1,01	-	74	4,80
Ashta	15	24	21	58	43	-	12	1,73
Tasgaon	21	68	21	1,52	33	41	2,24	5,60
Miraj	1,15	2,28	1,36	7,09	3,97	1,60	1,49	18,94
Sangli	8,60	6,25	2,96	18,00	23,29	13,72	12,72	85,54
District Total	11,74	10,71	5,21	30,07	30,82	16,27	17,59	1,22,41

Source :- Chief Officer of all municipal councils in Sangli district.

Table No.69

Plan expenditure under different development head sub-heads, in Sangli district during 1972-73. (Rs. in thousand)

Sr. No.	Development Head/Sub-head	State sector	Local sector	Total
1	2	3	4	5
	<u>STATE PLAN SCHEME</u>			
I.	<u>AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMME</u>	96,95	37,60	1,34,55
	1) Agricultural production	1,22	2,58	3,80
	2) Minor irrigation	60,06	34,89	94,95
	3) Soil conservation	30,36	-	30,36
	4) Animal husbandry	-	13	13
	5) Dairy development	4,21	-	4,21
	6) Forest	98	-	98
	7) Fisheries	10	-	10
	8) Warehousing and Marketing	2	-	2
II.	<u>COOPERATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</u>	1,95	5,95	7,90
	1) Cooperation	1,95	-	1,95
	2) Community Development	-	5,95	5,95
III.	Power Project	12,55	-	12,55
IV.	Industries	2,37	2,35	4,72
V.	Transport and Communication	7,02	27,24	34,26
VI.	Social Services	85,85	43,10	1,28,95
	1) General education	35,07	30,12	65,19
	2) Technical education	34	-	34
	3) Health	13	33	56
	4) Water supply and drainage	49,83	11,00	60,83
	5) Housing	-	65	65
	6) Urban development	17	-	17
	7) Welfare of backward classes	-	95	95
	8) Labour and labour welfare	26	-	26
VII.	Miscellaneous	32	-	32
	1) Information and Publicity	32	-	32
	Total for State Plan Scheme	2,07,01	1,16,24	3,23,25

Contd.



Table No.69(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5
	<u>CENTRALLY SPONSORED SCHEMES -</u>			
I.	Agricultural Programme	57,42	29,24	86,66
	1) Agril. production	2,89	-	2,89
	2) Minor Irrigation	54,53	29,24	83,77
VII	Social Services	3,51	20,64	24,15
	1) General education	13	73	86
	2) Health	3,38	19,83	23,21
	3) Welfare of backward classes	-	8	8
VII.	Miscellaneous	22	10,19	10,41
	1) Statistics	22	-	22
	2) Other schemes	-	10,19	10,19
	Total for centrally sponsored scheme -	61,15	60,07	1,21,22
	GRAND TOTAL :-	2,68,16	1,76,31	4,44,47

Source :- Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

Table No.70

Important Physical Achievement under plan in Sangli district for 1972-73

Sr. No.	Name of the Development sub-head	I t e m s		Units	Physical achievements
1	2	3		4	5
I.	Agricultural Programme	1) Improved seed distributed	1) Jowar	Qtl.	10448
		a) Foodgrains by type	2) Wheat	"	2456
			3) Gram	"	453
			4) Paddy	"	250
		b) Cotton		"	48
		c) Groundnut		"	243
		d) Sugarcane		"	NA
		2) Agricultural Implements distributed	1) Iron plough	No.	7
			2) Dry farming sets	"	Nil
			3) Others	"	126
		3) Additional area under fruits		Hect.	NA
		4) Soil conservation	1) Area bunded	"	25204
			2) Area terraced	"	103
		5) Chemical fertilisers distributed	a) Ammonium sulphate	Tonne	405
			b) Super phosphate	"	374
			c) Fertiliser mixture	"	NA
			d) Urea	"	668
			e) Others	"	1653
		6) Compost production and other manurial resources	a) compost pids dug	No.	1479
			b) compost prepared	tonne	16350
			c) area covered by green manuring	Hect.	591
			d) Hand flush latrines distributed	No.	NA
		7) New wells constructed		"	584 (subs
		8) Old wells repaired		"	Nil idy)
		9) Installation of pump sets		"	771 (")
		10) Bandharas constructed		"	2
		11) Bandharas repaired		"	Nil
		12) Addl. irrigation potential created by items 7 to 11		Hect.	NA

Contd.

Table No.70(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5
II.	Animal Husbandry	13) Veterinary dispensaries and veterinary aid centres started	No.	6
		14) Artificial insemination centres started	"	5
		15) Cattle breeding centres started	"	-
		16) Poultry breeding forms started	"	-
		17) Cattle breeding societies	"	-
		18) Loans for cattle purchase	Rs.	Nil
		19) Cooperative Milk societies and federation	No.	Nil
III.	Forest	20) Afforestation of area	Hect.	70
		21) Plantation of valuable trees	No.	NA
IV.	Fisheries	22) Fish farms established	"	Nil
		23) Fingerlings stocked	"	80,000
		24) Netting of fish	kg.	14,500
V.	Cooperation	25) Agril.credit societies	a) Soys. formed	No.
			b) membership increased	"
		26) Coop. farming societies	a) Soys. formed	"
			b) membership increased	"
		27) Processing societies	a) Soys. formed	"
			b) membership increased	"
		28) Lift irrigation sys.	a) soys. formed	"
			b) membership increased	"
		29) Industrial coop. sys.	a) soys. formed	"
			b) membership increased	"
		30) Handloom weavers sys. formed	a) soys. formed	"
			b) membership added	"
		31) Loans advanced by Agril. credit societies	a) short term	Rs. lakhs)
			b) Medium term	" ) 1022.24
			c) long term	" )
			d) % of recovery	% 74.77
VI.	Community Development	32) No. of blocks of C.P.A. pattern	No.	-
		33) No. of villages covered	"	-
		34) Population covered	"	-

Contd.

Table No.70(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	
VII. Roads	35) District roads	1) New roads constructed	Km	1911.00	
		2) Roads Modernized	"	21.60	
		3) Roads provided with C.D. works	"	-	
	36) Rural roads	37) Bridges constructed	No.	Nil	
		38) Culverts constructed	"	62	
		VIII. Education	39) School building constructed	a) Building constructed	" 35
				b) No. of rooms constructed	" -
		IX. Medical & Health	40) Teachers trained	41) Schools started	a) Primary
b) Secondary	" 10				
42) No. of pupils increased	a) Primary		" -		
	b) Secondary		" 2872		
43) Building for hospitals and dispensaries	44) Additional beds		" -		
	45) Building for P.H. centres		" -		
	46) Public Health centres started	" -			
	47) Family planning units started	" -			
	48(A) Sterilisation operations	" 19328			
	48(B) I.U.C.D. insertions	" 92			
	49) Drinking water wells constructed	" 15			
	50) Villages benefitted by rural water supply scheme	" 8			
	51) Doctors appointed	" 4			
	52) Nurses appointed	" -			
X. Housing	53) No. of tenements constructed	a) industrial housing	No. -		
		b) Low income group	" -		
		c) village housing	" -		
		d) slum clearance	" -		
XI. Labour	54) New institutions for vocational and technical training	1) No. of institutions	" -		
		2) Intake capacity	" -		
	55) Evening classes for industrial workers	1) Institutions opened	" -		
		2) Intake capacity	" -		

Source :- Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

Table No.71

Statement showing the C.D. Programme in Sangli district as on 31-3-1973.

Sr. No.	Type of Blocks	No. of blocks of C.P.A. pattern	Area in Sq. Km.	No. of villages inhabited	Deserted	Total	Population 1961	Population 1971	S.T. Population of T.D. Blocks	Remark
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I.	Stage I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II.	Stage II	2.50	661.0	71	-	71	1,68,221	2,09,334	-	
III.	Post stage II	11.00	7650.8	468	4	472	8,70,065	10,43,588	-	
IV.	M.D.P. & T.D.B.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	District Total	13.50	8283.5 @	539	4	543	10,38,286	12,52,922	-	

Note:- @ The figure is arrived by subtracting urban areas (as given by respective local bodies) from total area of the district given by Surveyor General of India. Surveyor General's figures are not available below district level and hence the figures do not tally with the total of tahsilwise rural area. Tahsilwise rural area represents land use area while that for district represents geographical area

Source :- Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

Table No.72

Expenditure incurred in different stages of blocks in Sangli district upto the end of 1972-73

Sr. No.	Name of Block & size in C.P.A. pattern	Expenditure (in thousand Rs.) incurred										Total
		Stage-I			Stage -II			Post stage-II				
		upto	During	Total	Upto	During	Upto	Upto	During	Upto		
		:31-3-72	:1972-73	:upto	:31-3-72	:72-73	:end	:31-3-72	:72-73	:end		
				:end			:of			:of		
				:1972-			:72-73			:72-73		
				:73								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1.	Atpadi	1.00	@	-	@	@	-	@	1,60	39	1,99	1,99
2.	Khanapur	1.50	29,26*	-	29,26	9,03	-	9,03	5,76	2	5,78	44,07
3.	Shirala	1.00	11,17	-	11,17	2,35	-	2,35	28	1,51	1,79	15,31
4.	Walwa	2.50	21,43	-	21,43	75	96	1,71	-	-	-	23,14
5.	Tasgaon	2.50	28,74	-	28,74	11,23	-	11,23	1,35	63	1,98	41,05
6.	Jath	1.50	17,94	-	17,94	2,83	-	2,83	-	20	20	20,97
7.	K.Mahankal	1.00	@	-	@	1,41	-	1,41	1,67	25	1,92	3,33
3.	Miraj	2.50	32,92	-	32,92	6,64	-	6,64	4,39	63	5,02	44,58
	District Total	13.50	1,41,46	-	1,41,46	34,24	96	35,20	15,05	3,63	18,68	1,95,34

Note:- @ The expenditure of Atpadi block in stage I and II and that of K.Mahankal in stage I upto 31-3-65 is included in Khanapur and Miraj block respectively as these two blocks were subsequently formed on 1-4-65 and the break up is not available.

\* The figure of expenditure of Khanapur block in stage I in col.3 above is obtained from R.A. Commissioner's office Poona on phone on 7-4-1973.

Source:- Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

Table No.73

Physical Achievements on selected items in all the C.D. Blocks of Sangli district during 1972-73

Sr. No.	Items	Unit	Achievements in the Blocks			
			Atpadi	Khanapur	Shirala	Walwa
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Improved seeds distributed	Q.	986	725	115	593
2.	Chemical fertilisers distributed	"	1225	948	2182	1590
3.	Green Manure seed distributed	kg.	-	-	3250	-
4.	Distribution of Improved Implements (Total)	No.	-	5	-	128
5.	Chemical pesticides distributed	kg. litres	821 134	1330 393	1345 -	159 1301
6.	New compost pits dug.	No.	410	132	217	27
7.	Improved animals supplied					
	a) Bulls	No.	2	-	-	-
	b) Others	No.	21	-	-	-
8.	Improved Birds supplied	No.	400	-	-	400
9.	Animal castrated	No.	328	909	217	689
10.	Minor Irrigation Works					
	Gross Addl. Area likely to be irrigated by					
	a) <u>Deptt. works</u>	No.	11	-	-	-
	No. of works	Area (ha)	10	-	-	-

Contd..

Table No.73(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	b) Private and Community works		49			
	1) Wells	No.		40	-	-
		Area (ha)	85	59	-	-
	2) Others	No.	19	33	5	-
		Area (ha)	33	74	15	-
11.	Land reclaimed	(ha)	-	-	-	-
12.	Soil conservation	(ha)				
	a) Area contour bunded	"	2073	2152	10	-
	b) Area terraced.	"	-	-	-	-
13.	Drinking water wells constd.	No.	1	1	-	-
14.	New Kacha Roads constructed	km	38	430	10	-
15.	Primary Health Centres functioning	No.	1	1	1	2
16.	Primary Schools functioning	No.	132	179	117	164
17.	People's contribution	Rs.	-	-	2026	-

Contd.



Table No.73(contd.)

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	Achievements in the blocks					District Total
			Tasgaon	Jath	K.Mahankal	Miraj		
1	2	3	8	9	10	11	12	
1.	Improved seeds distributed	Q.	5387	1358	2076	2626	13866	
2.	Chemical fertilisers distributed "	"	16885	634	3210	4324	30998	
3.	Green Manure seed distributed	kg.	19900	-	-	550	23700	
4.	Distribution of Improved Implements (Total)	No.	-	-	-	-	133	
5.	Chemical pesticides distd.	kg. Litres	5298 848	-	626 71	464 17500	10043 20247	
6.	New compost pits. dug.	No.	222	-	222	249	1479	
7.	Improved animals supplied	"	1025	-	-	-	28	
	a). Bulls	No.	1	-	-	-	22	
	b). Others	No.	-	-	-	-	-	
8.	Improved Birds supplied	No.	750	-	-	-	1550	
9.	Animal castrated	No.	1035	1501	536	639	5854	
10.	Minor Irrigation Works	"	-	-	-	-	-	
	Gross area likely to be irrigated	(ha)	-	-	-	-	-	
	a) Deptt. works	No.	-	-	-	5	16	
	No. of works	Area (ha)	-	-	-	410	420	

Contd.

Table No.73(contd.)

1	2	3	8	9	10	11	12
	b) <u>Private and community works</u>						
	1) Wells	No. area (ha)	111	29	109	26	364
	2) Others	No. area (ha)	52	29	19	85	329
			42	3	119	13	234
			20	3	14	189	348
11.	Land reclaimed	"	4	-	3	-	7
12.	Soil conservation	"					
	a) Area contour bunded	"	4477	7055	960	2027	19754
	b) Area terraced	"	103	-	-	-	103
13.	Drinking water wells constructed	No.	1	5	-	1	9
14.	New Kacha Roads constructed	km	598	-	477	358	1911
15.	Primary Health Centres functioning	No.	2	1	1	3	12
16.	Primary School functioning	"	186	193	88	164	1223
17.	People's contribution	Rs.	13151	-	-	710	15887

Source :- Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

Table No.74

Wholesale prices of certain Agricultural Commodities at Regulated Markets in Sangli district during 1972 (Month and spot wholesale prices in Rs. per quintals)

Sr. No.	Important commodity:	Centre	Variety	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY.	JUN.	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	Average for the year	
1:	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1.	Groundnut	Sangli	Japani bold	140	133	140	139	140	150	155	165	173	180	195	190	159	
		Tasgaon	"-	139	135	142	133	131	149	157	163	181	182	186	184	157	
		Vita	Pasari	130	130	140	140	135	145	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	136
		Islampur	Japani bold	137	135	140	135	142	146	155	162	170	180	200	210	159	
		District Average	"-	139	134	141	133	139	147	156	163	176	181	194	195	159	
			Pasari	130	130	140	140	135	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136
2.	Turmeric	Sangli	Rajapuri	192	195	220	225	215	215	220	220	250	245	250	250	225	
		Tasgaon	"-	149	152	179	201	177	192	199	149	114	139	115	160	161	
		Dist. Average	"-	171	174	200	213	196	204	210	185	182	192	183	205	193	
3.	Gur	Sangli	Kolhapuri	142	132	132	130	134	138	160	180	190	175	175	170	155	
		Tasgaon	Deshi	144	132	133	137	140	140	161	174	185	173	174	178	156	
		Vita	Deshi	150	150	150	150	155	160	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	153
		Islampur	Kolhapuri	150	150	140	150	150	175	190	200	205	200	195	200	175	
		Dist. Average	"-	146	141	136	140	142	157	175	190	193	183	185	185	165	
			Deshi	147	141	144	144	143	150	161	174	135	173	174	178	153	
4.	Chillies	Sangli	Jawari	240	250	270	235	236	270	250	270	340	420	375	440	300	
		Tasgaon	Deshi	252	262	273	248	247	249	268	301	323	337	362	495	302	
		Islampur	"-	280	300	300	275	275	300	330	325	375	380	400	425	331	
		Dist. Average	Jawari	240	250	270	235	236	270	250	270	340	420	375	440	300	
			Deshi	266	276	289	262	261	275	299	313	349	359	381	460	319	

Contd.

Table No.74(contd.)

1:	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
5.	Cotton	Sangli	Deshi	250	205	170	165	177	150	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	186	
		Vita	Laxmi	200	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	200
		District	Deshi	250	205	170	165	177	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186
		Average	Laxmi	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200
6.	Tur.	Sangli	Deshi	104	104	104	104	104	110	120	126	130	134	159	145	120	
		Tasgaon	"	103	98	98	99	85	121	124	130	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	103
		District	"	106	101	101	101	95	116	122	123	130	134	159	145	120	
7.	Gram	Sangli	Deshi	107	102	102	105	110	115	130	133	150	140	150	145	125	
		Tasgaon	"	103	98	102	93	105	117	125	135	156	129	144	155	123	
		Islampur	"	110	107	112	100	110	112	115	130	130	140	145	150	122	
		District	"	108	102	105	101	108	115	123	134	145	136	146	150	123	
8.	Corri- ander	Sangli	Deshi	200	210	220	225	195	180	190	180	190	190	200	200	198	
		Tasgaon	"	202	195	186	195	NM	209	NM	NM	NM	195	NM	NM	195	
		Islampur	"	205	200	175	180	200	205	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	194	
		District	"	202	193	194	200	193	193	190	180	190	190	200	200	195	
9.	Bajri	Sangli	Gaoran	65	65	65	62	74	80	92	90	95	100	105	115	84	
		Tasgaon	"	71	66	67	72	74	NM	NM	104	106	101	NM	NM	83	
		Vita	Deshi	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	90	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	90	
		District	Gaoran	63	66	66	67	74	80	92	97	101	101	105	115	86	
		Average	Deshi	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	

Contd.

Table No.74(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
10.	Wheat	Sangli	Khapli	105	100	95	98	105	105	115	120	125	140	150	140	117
		Tasgaon	"	111	104	94	97	105	103	117	119	116	119	119	115	110
		Vita	"	NM	NM	NM	NM	115	120	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	118
		Islampur	"	115	113	107	102.	105	116	115	130	132	145	150	175	125
		District Average	"	110	106	99	99	103	112	116	123	124	135	140	143	118
11.	Maize	Sangli	Deshi	70	72	67	73	74	82	88	90	102	92	100	100	84
		Tasgaon	"	69	64	62	60	71	77	100	88	NM	NM	100	102	79
		District Average	"	70	68	65	67	73	80	94	89	102	92	100	101	83
12.	Tobacco	Sangli	Deshi	380	380	355	325	325	310	325	345	400	375	375	400	358
		District Average	"	380	380	355	325	325	310	325	345	400	375	375	400	358

Contd..

Table No.74(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
13.	Jowar	Sangli	Kar	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	130	128	132	NM	NM	130
		Tasgaon	Kar	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	123	126	117	NM	NM	124
		Islampur	Kar	107	106	102	105	105	122	100	130	135	135	150	155	121
		District Average	Kar	107	106	102	105	105	122	100	129	130	123	150	155	120
14.	Rice	Islampur	Shi- rala	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	155	160	165	170	200	230	180
		District Average	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	160	165	170	200	230

Note : 1) NM indicates No transactions in the market during the month.

2) The wide variations at some places in some months are due to differences in grades of same variety of the commodity.

3) If a certain commodity is not at all transacted in the market the name of concerned market is not shown against that commodity.

Source :- Secretary, Agricultural Produce Market Committee Sangli, Tasgaon, Vita and Islampur.

Table No.75

Average retail prices of important commodities at district headquarter in district Sangli during 1972. (Prices in 0.00 Rs.)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of Quality & variety - brands counts etc. (local trade name)	Unit	Average retail prices in the month of												Average for the year
				JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY.	JUNE	JUL.	AUG.	SEP.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Rice clean (fine)	Champakali	kg.	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.40	2.33	2.22	2.23	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.50	2.85	2.34
2.	Rice clean (Medium)	Panvel	"	1.90	1.90	1.94	2.20	2.15	2.05	2.03	2.10	2.16	2.25	2.28	2.35	2.11
3.	Rice clean (coarse)	Belgaum	"	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.66	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.73	2.00	1.67
4.	Wheat (Medium)	Khapli	"	1.11	1.10	1.08	1.06	1.13	1.15	1.25	1.30	1.30	1.40	1.55	1.60	1.25
5.	Wheat (Medium)	Baxi	"	1.31	1.34	1.23	1.11	1.24	1.23	1.26	1.35	1.35	1.40	1.55	1.68	1.34
6.	Wheat flour (white atta)	-	"	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	NM	NM	NM	0.99
7.	Jowar (white)	Kar	"	1.12	1.10	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.26	1.33	1.35	1.37	1.40	1.40	NM	1.25
8.	Jowar (yellow)	Chalu	"	1.10	NM	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.20	1.29	1.33	1.25	1.25	1.45	1.70	1.27
9.	Bajra (coarse)	Kar	"	0.96	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.93	1.06	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.23	1.02
Pulses																
10.	Gram (whole)	Deshi	"	1.10	1.10	1.05	1.05	1.12	1.21	1.26	1.35	1.45	1.60	1.60	1.65	1.30
11.	Gram (dal)	Punjab	"	1.36	1.40	1.36	1.35	1.40	1.46	1.58	1.70	1.65	1.68	1.83	1.88	1.55
12.	Arhar (dal)	Hatras/Barshi	"	2.03	2.05	1.75	1.90	1.78	2.06	2.10	2.10	2.19	2.31	2.42	2.45	2.10
13.	Mung (dal)	Best A-1	"	2.20	2.20	2.34	2.25	2.28	2.39	2.50	2.42	2.52	2.63	3.01	3.25	2.50
14.	Urud (dal)	Deshi	"	2.60	2.65	2.79	2.90	2.90	3.08	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.14	3.10	3.25	3.01
15.	Masur (dal)	Deshi	"	2.20	2.19	1.86	1.79	1.81	2.04	2.13	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.16	2.22	2.03

Contd.

Table No.75(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
16.	Sugar & Gur															
	Sugar	C-30	Kg.	2.70	2.73	3.12	2.97	2.87	2.86	3.18	3.28	3.54	3.83	3.65	3.70	3.20
17.	Gur	Deshi	"	1.60	1.53	1.53	1.50	1.50	1.66	1.89	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.90	1.76
	<u>Oil &amp; Fats</u>															
	<u>Edible Oils</u>															
18.	Groundnut oil	Filtered	"	4.17	4.05	4.12	3.95	3.88	4.18	4.48	4.63	4.84	5.12	5.43	5.57	4.54
	<u>Other oils</u>															
19.	Vanaspati (Doldra)	R.T.	"	5.30	5.30	5.30	5.30	5.30	5.38	5.60	5.80	6.00	6.35	6.55	6.80	5.75
20.	Milk	Buffalo pure	Ltr	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.49
21.	Goat meat	Local	Kg.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
22.	Fresh fish	"	"	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
23.	Eggs (Hen)	Local	Doz.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.25
	<u>Condiments &amp; spices</u>															
24.	Salt	Crystalline	kg.	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
25.	Turmeric	Rajapur	"	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.64	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	2.92
26.	Dry chillies	Jawari	"	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	4.08
	<u>Vegetables</u>															
27.	Potato	Belgaum	"	0.90	0.85	0.70	0.80	0.88	1.16	1.19	1.20	1.04	1.12	1.18	1.17	1.08
28.	Onion	Belgaum	"	0.80	0.63	0.50	0.40	0.40	0.45	0.55	0.50	0.66	0.80	1.00	0.90	0.63
	<u>Fruits &amp; Nuts</u>															
29.	Plantains	Local	Doz.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.18	1.15	1.06	1.00	1.14

contd..



Table No.75(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>Beverages</u>																
30.	Tea leaf	Family mixture	kg.	9.00	9.13	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.43
31.	Coffee powder	Brook bond	"	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50
<u>Fuel, power light and lubricant</u>																
32.	Kerosene Oil	Esso	Ltr.	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.64
33.	Charcoal	Junglee	40kg.	15.35	15.35	15.56	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00
34.	Match Box (50 stks)	Tekka	One	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
35.	Firewood	Junglee	40kg	4.80	4.80	4.80	5.20	5.20	5.20	5.20	5.20	5.20	5.20	5.20	5.20	5.20
<u>Clothing</u>																
36.	Dhoti (specify size)	Gajendra Rubi medium	Pair	24.50	24.87	26.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	26.00	25.78
37.	Sari(")	Vijaya Vilas	50" 9 Yds X 50"	54.00	54.00	54.00	54.00	54.00	54.00	54.00	54.00	54.00	55.20	57.00	57.00	54.85
38.	Shirt-ing (specify)	Rhythm	Mtr. 76 cm	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.40

contd.

Table No.75 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
39.	Coating (cotton tussers medium Qty. 70 m wide)	Tusser BT 75 70 cm	Mtr.	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19
40.	Blouse piece (spy. breadth)	MP 89 cm	"	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
41.	Utensils Brass	Plates & vates	kg.	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00
	Misc. Items of consumption															
42.	Washing soap (Swastik or 501)	501	One bar	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00

Contd.

Table No.75(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
43.	Toilet soap (Hamam)	Hamam	One cake	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77
44.	Pan	Local	100	0.40	0.45	0.50	0.70	0.50	0.50	0.64	0.75	0.68	0.55	0.63	0.60	0.58
45.	Supati	Bhardi	kg.	10.00	9.75	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	7.80	7.00	7.00	7.00	8.55
46.	Tobacco (leaf)	Pharmas	kg.	8.80	8.80	8.80	8.95	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	8.95
47.	Cigarettes (Panama of Berkley)	Berkley	10	0.70	0.70	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.74
48.	Bidi	Sinnar	25	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27
49.	Hair Oil	Tata	1 small bottle	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
50.	Paper white printing	Belapur	16 lbs full-	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70

Note :- As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one 1) quotation and that too only from one shop at Dist.HQ. the average shown above for individual commodity cannot be said to be fully representative but the data may prove useful as broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail price over - period of time.

2) NM = Not Marketed

Source :- District Statistical Officer.

Table No.76

Consumer price index numbers (Revised series) for working class  
( 1972-73)

Name of the centre: Sholapur.

Base period : 1960.

Sr. No.	Month/year	Food	Pan, supari Tobacco and in- toxicants	Fuel and Light	Hous- ing	Cloth- ing bedding and footwear	Misc.	General Index.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A)	<u>Average</u> 1971-72	214	178	175	138	188	163	198
	<u>1972</u>							
1.	April-72	204	181	181	141	201	174	194
2.	May- 72	201	175	181	141	203	174	192
3.	June- 72	213	181	181	141	205	174	200
4.	July- 72	221	182	181	153	207	174	206
5.	August-72	229	182	181	153	207	174	211
6.	Sept. 72	233	187	181	153	208	175	214
7.	Oct. 72	239	190	181	153	207	178	218
8.	Nov. 72	249	186	181	153	204	178	224
9.	Dec. 72	256	189	181	153	204	178	229
10.	Jan. 73	257	180	182	152	203	178	229
11.	Feb. 73	261	183	182	152	208	178	232
12.	March.73	274	178	183	152	208	178	240
B)	<u>Average</u> 1972-73	236	183	181	150	205	176	216

Source :- Office of the Commissioner of Labour.

Table No. 77

Strength of Police Force and Crime Statistics in Sangli district in 1972.

Sr. No.	Item	Perma- nent	Temporary	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	<u>Strength of Police @</u>			
	a) No. of Superintendents	1	-	1
	b) No. of Asst. Superintendents	-	-	-
	c) No. of Deputy Superintendents	2	-	2
	d) No. of Inspectors	3	-	3
	e) No. of Sub-Inspectors	29	4	33
	f) No. of Jamadars	10	3	13
	g) No. of Head constables	184	36	220
	h) No. of Constables	813	94	907
	Total Strength of Police Force	1042	137	1179
2.	No. of Police stations	-	-	-15
3.	No. of out posts	-	-	21
4.	No. of sub-posts	-	-	-
5.	No. of lockups	-	-	15
6.	Total cost of the police force in Rs.000' in 1972-73	x	x	61,07

@ Due to closure of Koyana Dam Emergency scheme the strength sanctioned for the scheme has been discontinued with effect from 31-12-1972 and hence the strength is decreased.

Source :- Superintendent of Police, Sangli.

Table No.78

## Crime statistics in Sangli district in 1972.

Sr. No.	Offences	No. of offences	Persons		
			Tried	Convicted	Acquitted
1	2	3	4	5	6
A- Cognizable Crimes					
1.	Abetment of cognizable offences	-	-	-	-
2.	Cognizable criminal conspiracy	-	-	-	-
3.	Offences against the state public tranquility safety and justice Class-I	42	152	87	65
4.	Serious offences against the persons Class-II	314	315	198	117
5.	Serious offences against the persons and property or against property only Class-III	348	259	154	105
6.	Minor offences against the persons Class-IV	82	81	52	29
	Minor offences against the property Class-V	797	500	296	204
	Sub- Total -	1583	1307	787	520
	Other offences not specified above Class-VI				
	1) Public nuisances	16	25	20	5
	2) Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognisable	3816	2374	1826	548
	3) Offences under B.H.O.R. Act, 1947	3	-	-	-
	Total -	4418	3706	2633	1073

Contd..

Table No.78 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>B- Non-cognizable crimes</b>					
1.	Abetment of non-cognizable offences not committed etc.	-	-	-	-
2.	Abetting commission of non-cognizable offences by public	-	-	-	-
3.	Concealing design to commit non-cognizable offences	3	3	2	1
4.	Non-cognizable conspiracy	1	1	1	-
5.	Offences against the state, public tranquility	1	-	-	-
6.	Serious offences against the persons	7	7	-	7
7.	Serious offences against the property	2	2	-	2
8.	Minor offences against the persons	84	123	17	106
9.	Minor offences against property	33	53	6	47
10.	Offences not specified above.	31	48	15	33
11.	Offences under other special and local laws not cognizable by the police	291	291	271	20
	Total -	453	528	312	216
	Grand Total -	5871	4234	2945	1289

Source :- District Superintendent of Police and District and Session Judge, Sangli.

Table No.79

Work disposed of in Civil and Criminal Courts of Sangli district 1972. ..

Year	Civil				Criminal			
	Original		Appellate		Original		Appellate	
	Regular	Misc.	Regu- lar	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1972	2,293	1,785	551	44	10,306	431	198	49

Note :- Cases decided by the District Magistrate and Executive Magistrate are not included in above.

Source:- District and Session Judge, Sangli.



Table No.80

Cinema Statistics in Sangli distric

Sr.No.:	District Tahsil	No.of permanent Talkies/Theatres	No.of permanent :seating :capacity :per show	No.of Semi-movement Talkies/Theatres	No. : seating : capacity : per show	No.of touring Talkies/Theatres	: seating capacity : per show
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District Total	18	9,417	-	-	27	12,297
1.	Atpadi	-	-	-	-	2	997
2.	Khanapur	2	1,232	-	-	2	800
3.	Shirala	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Walwa	2	746	-	-	4	2,000
5.	Tasgaon	1	500	-	-	6	2,300
6.	Jath	1	380	-	-	-	-
7.	Kavathe Mahankul	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Miraj	12	6,589	-	-	13	6,200

Source :- Collector, Sangli.

Table No.81

No. of Banking Offices in Sangli district as on 31-3-1972.

Sr. No.	No. of towns and villages having Banking Offices	Population covered as on	Scheduled Banks	Co-operative Banks	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	44	5,79,750	59	61	-	120

Note :- 1) Population is as per 1971 Census.

2) Bhavaninagar, Kirloskarwadi and Ramanandnagar are not census villages and hence these areas and their population is not included in the information shown under col.3.

Source:- Statistical Table relating to Banks of India.

Table No.82

No.of Jointstock companies in Sangli district of Poona division ...  
as on 31st March 1972

Companies limited by shares		: Companies limited by guarantees and : Associations not for profit		Total
Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5
10	29	2	1	42

Source :- Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

Table No.83

No.of Insurance Policies issued and amount insured in Sangli district of  
Poona division, during 1972-73.

Sr.No.	Division District	No.of Insurance policies issued	Amount insured (in Rs.'000)	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5
	Sangli	5481.	40050	
<p align="center">Note :- The work in the year 1972-73 is less due to scarcity condition.</p>				

Source :- Divisional Office of Life Insurance  
Corporation, Satana.

Table No.84

Collection of Small Savings in Sangli district during 1972-73 (Rs.in '000)

Sr. No.	Description	Target	Gross collection	Withdrawals	Net collection
1.	National Defence certificate	-	-	-	-
2.	10 years Defence certificate	-	-	-	-
3.	15 years defence certificate	-	-	-	-
4.	10 N.S.C. I issue	-	-	-	-
5.	Postal certificates	-	-	-	-
6.	Five years fixed deposit scheme	-	-	-	-
7.	Post office savings bank	4400	15593	14809	784
8.	Cumulative time deposits	-	2370	1738	632
9.	7 N.S.C. II issue	-	1525	-	1525
10.	7 N.S.C. III issue	-	4	-	4
11.	7 N.S.C. IV issue	-	802	-	802
12.	Recurring deposits	-	908	44	864
13.	Time deposits	-	2953	1191	1762
14.	Public provident funds	-	227	2	225
15.	Others (specify) National postsl certificate Defence saving certificate etc.	-	-	1459	(-) 1459
Total :-		4400	24382	19243	5139

Note :- Target is for all items.

Source :- Asstt. Director of Small Savings, Sangli.

Table No. 85

Land Revenue Collection in each Tahsil of Sangli District during 1971-72.....

District/ Tahsil	Current wears consolidated demand of land revenue (excluding collection of last year & previous years)	Arrears of consolidated land revenue (Authorised and unauthorised)	Gross consolidated demand of land revenue	Remissions	Suspensions	Collections due	Actuals collected
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
District Total	52,06,693	4,75,310	56,82,003	12,598	7,39,185	49,30,220	48,84,700
Atpadi	1,86,320	51,777	2,38,097	3,806	61,524	1,72,667	1,72,667
Khanapur	6,24,770	27,002	6,51,772	-	27,002	6,24,770	6,24,770
Shirala	3,33,626	-	3,33,626	-	-	3,33,626	3,33,626
Walwa	13,56,940	61,598	14,18,538	-	-	14,18,538	12,84,782
Tasgaon	9,32,181	19,157	9,51,338	-	2,686	9,48,652	9,45,844
Jath	4,10,757	1,86,034	5,96,791	-	5,36,860	59,931	49,124
Kavathe Mahankal	2,26,990	82,704	3,09,694	8,792	67,099	2,33,803	2,18,198
Miraj	11,35,109	47,038	11,82,147	-	43,914	11,38,233	10,56,289

Note :- Cess on Land Revenue is not included in any of the figures.

Source :- Collector of Sangli.

Table No.86

No. of Presses News Papers and periodicals published as on 31st March 1973.

Sr. No.	Tahsil	No. of presses	No. of News papers, periodicals published															
			Daily					Weekly					Fortnightly & Monthly					
			printing presses	Mara:thi	Hin:di	Eng:lish	Oth:ers	Tot:als	Mara:thi	Hin:di	Eng:lish	Oth:ers	Total	Mara:thi	Hindi	Eng:lish	Oth:ers	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1.	Atpadi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.	Khanapur	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
3.	Shirala	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4.	Walwa	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.	Tasgaon	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6.	Jath	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8.	Miraj	81	3	-	-	-	3	11	-	-	-	11	4	-	-	-	4	
Total for the District		106	-	-	-	-	3	13	-	-	-	13	4	-	-	-	4	

Note :- Some printing presses are closed.

Source :- Collector's Office Sahgli.

Table No.87

Statistics relating to General Elections held in 1971 and 1972 in Sangli District.

Sr. No.	Name of constituency	No. of total electorates	No. of electors who voted			%age of votes polled to total electorate	Partywise no. of votes polled					
			Male	Female	Total		Congress (Jagji-vanram)	Bhartiya Jansangh	Pease-Work-party	Repub-lican party of India	Socialist party	Independents
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Parliamentary (1971) 243. Sangli	5,56,233	1,74,260	1,56,664	3,30,924	59.49	2,53,122	29,457	34,866	-	-	6,365
	Total Parliamentary Assembly (1972)	5,56,233	1,74,260	1,56,664	3,30,924	59.49	2,53,122	29,457	34,866	-	-	6,365
1.	252-Shirala	98,866	33,346	33,761	67,107	67.83	44,567	-	17,228	3,341	-	-
2.	253-Walwa	94,971	39,246	36,539	75,785	79.80	65,607	2,815	5,963	-	-	-
3.	254-Khanapur	94,867	32,153	34,090	66,243	69.83	38,361	-	26,170	-	-	-
4.	255-Tasgaon	1,05,409	39,545	36,985	76,530	72.60	52,725	-	17,524	-	-	4,147
5.	256-Sangli	1,03,017	35,855	32,849	68,704	66.69	55,176	6,272	5,548	-	-	-
6.	257-Miraj	99,702	39,346	35,528	74,874	75.10	32,451	-	-	-	-	40,696
7.	258-Atpadi K. Mahankal	1,04,759	31,373	27,760	59,133	56.45	51,891	-	-	-	5,704	-
8.	259-Jath	1,07,049	26,190	19,244	45,434	42.44	39,096	1,028	-	3,240	-	-
	Total Assembly	8,03,640	2,77,054	2,56,756	5,33,810	66.01	3,79,874	10,115	72,433	6,581	5,704	44,843

Note :- Sangli Parliamentary constituency consists of 6 Assembly constituencies namely Atpadi, Khanapur, Tasgaon, Jath, Miraj and Sangli.

Source :- District Election Officer, Sangli.



Table No.88  
Trends in Selected Indicators

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	1950-51	1960-61	1966-67	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>I. Area and population 1951, 1961 and 1971</b>								
1.	Area	Sq. km	8609.7	8591.3	-	-	8563.0	-
2.	Total population	No.	10,00,041	12,30,716	-	-	15,39,820	-
3.	Density of population per sq. km	No.	116.2	143.2	-	-	179.8	-
4.	Percentage of workers engaged in Agril. including agricultural labourers to total workers	%	79.28	79.95	-	-	72.82	-
<b>II. Agriculture and Irrigation</b>								
1.	Area under forest	ha	47,107	46,320	47,857	47,086	47,001	NA
2.	Cultivable area	"	7,35,542	7,70,913	7,68,171	7,49,028	7,50,613	NA
3.	Cultivable area per Agril. worker	"	2.35	1.81	-	2.15	2.15	NA
4.	Gross cropped area	"	6,74,392	6,67,787	6,69,156	6,38,648	6,48,467	NA
5.	Net cropped area	"	6,58,852	6,41,901	6,44,790	6,22,218	6,29,700	NA
	a) under foodgrains	"	4,77,748	4,99,355	4,78,340	4,38,946	4,57,384	NA
	b) under sugarcane	"	2,978	9,059	12,849	19,910	19,078	NA
	c) under groundnut	"	62,284	83,212	93,864	78,091	79,290	NA
	d) under cotton	"	3,248	4,832	2,732	4,036	3,064	NA
6.	Net area sown per agril. worker	"	2.10	1.51	1.52	1.78	1.81	NA
7.	% of area sown more than once to net area sown	%	2.35	4.03	3.73	2.64	2.98	NA
8.	Gross Irrigated area	ha	39,589	48,935	61,438	67,534	67,458	NA
9.	% of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area	%	5.87	7.33	9.18	10.57	10.40	NA

Contd..

Table No.88(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10.	Net irrigated area	ha	31,474	43,171	52,273	58,561	57,048	NA
11.	Area irrigated by canals	"	2,493	4,196	5,540	5,756	6,030	NA
12.	Area irrigated by wells	"	28,031	37,385	44,553	43,177	41,524	NA
13.	Area irrigated by other sources	"	950	1,591	2,180	9,628	9,494	NA
14.	Area irrigated under							
	a) foodgrains	"	22,662	24,228	30,727	33,617	33,778	NA
	b) Sugarcane	"	2,953	8,975	6,953	19,910	19,075	NA
	c) Groundnut	"	170	23	346	266	226	NA
	d) Fruits	"	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	e) Cotton	"	118	2,009	1,486	1,727	1,561	NA
III.	<u>Soil Conservation Work</u>							
	1) Area bunded	ha	77	3,238	1,01,819	19,728	21,352	25,204
	2) Area terraced	"	-	-	-	44	384	103
	3) Area reclaimed	"	-	-	-	31	32	7
IV.	<u>Agricultural implements</u>							
	1) Ploughs	No	-	20,996	21,594	-	-	24,730
	i) Wooden	"	-	25,631	26,835	-	-	32,047
	ii) Iron	"	-	4,405	8,902	-	-	12,293
	2) Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purpose	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3) Electric pumps for irrigation purpose	"	-	91	3,141	-	-	13,873
	4) Sugarcane crusher							
	1) power operated	No	-	441	735	-	-	280
	2) Bullock driven	"	-	499	503	-	-	60
V.	<u>Livestock</u>							
	1) Total livestock	No	-	9,47,336	9,16,081	-	-	9,43,041
	2) Net cropped area per paid of bullock (Male cattle - over 3 years)	ha	-	8.88	9.22	8.54	-	NA
	3) Poultry	No	-	4,97,992	6,25,787	-	-	6,46,588

Contd.

Table No.88(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
VI.	<u>Factory Employment</u>							
1.	Working factories	No.	61	67	106	134	146	146
2.	Average daily employment	"	4,153	5,907	7,097	8,884	8,862	8,862
3.	No. of workers employed in regd. factories per lakh of population	"	415	597	577	722	576	576
VII.	<u>Electricity</u>							
1.	Electricity generated	Million KWH	2.374	11.920	0.009	0.005	NA	NA
2.	Electricity consumed	"	1,957	10,447	49,072	96,642	104,786	93,249
3.	Towns electrified	No.	4	6	6	6	6	7
4.	Villages electrified	"	1	32	187	253	274	296
VIII	<u>Cooperation</u>							
1.	Societies							
	a) Agricultural credit	"	376	511	525	523	519	520
	b) Other agricultural	"	NA	66	163	180	209	223
	c) Non-agricultural	"	NA	127	370	413	448	482
2.	Members							
	a) Agricultural credit	No.	25,101	86,000	1,54,356	1,81,200	1,85,366	1,62,032
	b) Other agricultural	"	NA	11,274	50,203	61,152	68,525	71,329
	c) Non-agricultural	"	NA	23,452	55,193	83,450	85,782	99,985
3.	Working capital							
	a) agricultural credit	Rs. '000'	3,438	22,230	1,66,722	3,53,500	3,81,073	3,01,607
	b) Other agric.	"	NA	40,545	67,662	1,62,029	2,42,021	2,27,407
	c) Non-agricultural	"	NA	15,405	46,704	1,09,858	1,31,530	1,41,055

Contd.

Table No.83(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4) Loans Advanced		Rs.						1,02,223
a) Agril. credit		'000	1,904	16,259	97,693	1,71,426	2,04,933	30,900
b) Other agricultural		"	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
c) Non-agricultural		"	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b>IX. Education</b>			791					2,62,611
1) Primary	a) Institutions	No.		967	1,285	1,282	1,277	NA
	b) Students	"	1,14,048	1,74,308	2,32,389	2,50,535	2,48,928	NA
	c) Teachers	"	2,908	3,913	5,687	6,756	6,759	NA
2) Secondary	a) Institutions	"	29	95	163	202	212	NA
	b) Students	"	7,942	19,353	36,496	45,637	48,509	NA
	c) Teachers	"	352	820	1,495	1,917	2,031	NA
3) Higher	a) Institutions	"	2	5	11	20	21	NA
	b) Students	"	1,038	2,346	4,853	9,394	10,195	NA
	c) Teachers	"	62	146	342	492	510	NA
4) Percentage of literate population	of literate	%						
	Male	"	27.80	41.33	-	-	50.98	NA
	Female	"	16.80	13.64	-	-	23.24	NA
	Total	"	17.20	28.07	-	-	37.48	NA
5) Percentage of school going children in age group 6-11		%						
	Boys	"						
	Girls	"						
	Total	"						
6) Percentage of school going children in age group 11-14		%						
	Boys	"						
	Girls	"						
	Total	"						

Table No.83 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
X.	<u>Medical and Health</u>							
1.	Dispensaries	No.	33	33	58	75	77	77
2.	Hospitals	"	4	4	2	2	2	2
3.	Primary health centres	"	-	8	11	11	12	12
4.	Beds	"	584	1,163	393	357	432	443
5.	Beds per lakh of population	"	58	95	32	29	28	29
6.	Patients treated 1) Outdoor	"	45,880	1,37,336	4,20,031	5,30,490	5,56,142	5,87,125
	2) Indoor	"	363	4,068	13,312	11,842	15,109	17,856
7.	Birth rate	per 1000	31.8	30.5	31.7	23.1	21.6	22.3
8.	Death rate	"	18.5	11.6	10.3	8.6	7.9	8.6
XI.	<u>Transport &amp; Communication</u>							
1.	Road length extra municipal	km	2159.88	2237.82	3325.85	4013.17	4013.17	4013.17
			25.4	26.04	38.72	46.71	46.87	46.87
2.	Length of road per 100 sq.km	"						
3.	Length of road per lakh of population	"	175.5	181.8	270.27	326.08	260.63	260.63
4.	Total railway length	"	171.4	171.4	171.4	171.4	147.8	147.8
5.	Post offices	No.	NA	268	327	361	372	378
6.	Telegraph offices	"	NA	17	34	36	41	52
7.	Radio licences issued							
	(a) New	No.	NA	5,055	15,075	31,177	30,757	25,439
	(b) Renewed	"						

Contd.

Table No. 83 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
XII	<u>Community Development</u>							
1.	Panchayat Samities	No.	-	-	8	8	8	8
2.	C.D. Blocks	"	-	3	8	8	8	8
3.	C.P.A. Pattern	"	-	8.5	8.5	13.5	13.5	13.5
4.	Out of 2 no. of T.D. blocks (including M.D.P.)	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	R.W.P. blocks	"	-	-	6	-	-	-
6.	A.W.P. blocks	"	-	-	1	3	3	3
XIII	<u>Local self Government</u>							
1.	Village Panchayat	"	69	440	592	592	592	592
2.	Municipalities	"	11	6	6	6	6	6
XIV	<u>Miscellaneous</u>							
1.	Banking offices	No.	30	36	64	88	96	120

Source :- Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

Table No.1

Selected Indicators of Development for each tahsil of Sangli district.

Sr.No.	Name of Tahsil	I Total popula- tion '000' persons 1971 census	II Density of population per Sq.km 1971 census	III No.of workers engaged in Agrl.as % to total workers 1971 census	XII Literate population: 1971 census (percen- tage Male)	XIII Literate popu- lation 1971 census (percen- tage Female)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Atpadi	75	85	81.03	39.44	13.00
2.	Khanapur	1,86	143	82.58	51.67	21.79
3.	Shirala	1,06	167	84.44	42.99	12.31
4.	Walwa	2,54	327	78.40	55.81	27.26
5.	Tasgaon	2,51	223	77.83	54.36	25.07
6.	Jath	1,72	76	81.22	30.27	9.48
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	87	123	84.46	43.76	16.53
8.	Miraj	4,09	449	49.48	59.69	32.63
	District Total	15,40	180	72.82	50.98	23.24

Table No.2

Selected indicators of development for each tahsil of Sangli district.

Sr. No.	Name of Tahsil	IV				V			
		Cultivable area per agricultural worker for the years (in hectares)				Net area sown per agril. worker for the year (in hectares)			
		1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	* 3	* 4	* 5	@ 6	* 7	* 8	* 9	@ 10
1.	Atpadi	3.37	3.37	3.37	4.46	2.72	2.63	2.46	3.33
2.	Khanapur	1.70	1.69	1.66	2.00	1.60	1.61	1.67	1.83
3.	Shirala	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.78	1.15	1.15	1.21	1.70
4.	Walwa	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.18	0.92	0.96	0.95	1.10
5.	Tasgaon	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.61	1.10	1.09	1.07	1.35
6.	Jath	3.42	3.42	3.42	4.07	2.33	2.57	2.49	3.12
7.	Kvathe Mahankal	2.21	2.20	2.20	2.87	1.70	1.68	1.64	2.08
8.	Miraj	1.26	1.27	1.27	1.41	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.25
	District Total	1.76	1.77	1.76	2.15	1.49	1.49	1.46	1.81

@ based on 1971 population  
 \* based on 1961 population.



Table No.3

Selected indicators of development for each tahsil of Sangli district.

Sr. No.	Name of Tahsil	VI				VII			
		Percentage of gross irrigated area to net area sown for the years				Percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown for the years			
		1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Atpadi	12.59	14.75	13.75	11.18	9.36	11.09	10.44	8.89
2.	Khanapur	7.54	6.82	6.72	6.43	6.01	5.44	5.27	4.94
3.	Shirala	4.99	5.70	5.07	5.23	4.20	5.44	4.48	4.46
4.	Walwa	14.22	14.05	14.26	15.89	13.32	13.33	13.42	14.78
5.	Tasgaon	14.92	15.76	15.74	17.44	13.52	14.09	13.43	14.45
6.	Jath	6.68	7.46	7.74	7.18	5.14	5.73	6.92	5.99
7.	Kvathe Mahankal	9.76	8.97	10.96	9.48	8.69	6.26	9.60	7.69
8.	Miraj	14.89	15.67	15.53	16.00	13.73	14.14	14.19	14.20
	District Total	10.34	10.80	10.85	10.71	8.85	9.11	9.41	9.06

Table No.4

Selected indicators of development for each tahsil of Sangli district.

Sr. No.	Name of tahsil	Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown for the years			
		1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Atpadi	3.52	3.66	4.12	4.18
2.	Khanapur	4.87	3.90	4.80	4.35
3.	Shirala	10.07	7.32	3.03	3.50
4.	Walwa	1.51	1.42	1.48	2.23
5.	Tasgaon	2.47	3.02	3.39	4.23
6.	Jath	1.84	2.60	1.57	1.48
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	3.63	2.71	1.35	3.24
8.	Miraj	1.27	1.53	1.39	1.94
	District Total	3.18	3.05	2.64	2.98

Table No.5

Selected indicators of development for each tahsil of Sangli district.

Sr.No.	Name of Tahsil	I X			
		Percentage of villages electrified to total no.of villages as on 31st March			
1	2	1970 3	1971 4	1972 @ 5	1973 @ 6
1.	Atpadi	21.21	21.21	21.88	21.88
2.	Khanapur	29.17	34.38	37.50	41.67
3.	Shirala	26.25	26.25	27.50	30.00
4.	Walwa	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
5.	Tasgaon	75.71	75.71	87.29	88.57
6.	Jath	11.34	11.34	18.56	18.56
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	47.50	50.00	55.00	55.00
8.	Miraj	96.30	96.30	98.11	98.11
	District Total	46.96	48.10	53.62 *	54.92

@ No. of villages considered here areas per 1971 census.

\* Revised.

Table No.6

Selected indicators of development for each tahsil of Sangli district.

Sr. No.	Name of Tahsil	X					XI				
		Length of surface roads in 100 sq. km as on 31st March					Surface roads in km per lakh of population as on 31st March				
		1969	1970	1971	1972	1973 *	1969	1970	1971	1972 @	1973 @
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Atpadi	7.04	7.88	8.07	8.32	9.70	97.09	108.59	111.17	96.70	113.46
2.	Khanapur	13.50	14.35	14.46	14.55	14.62	110.57	117.49	113.40	102.10	102.10
3.	Shirala	6.06	6.31	7.73	8.47	8.47	42.97	44.73	54.78	50.81	50.81
4.	Walwa	18.60	19.46	19.92	22.49	22.49	71.14	74.42	76.19	68.79	68.79
5.	Tasgaon	17.95	18.60	18.96	19.52	19.65	99.40	102.97	104.96	87.39	87.99
6.	Jath	3.63	3.70	3.77	3.89	3.89	59.15	60.27	61.42	51.22	51.22
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	12.27	13.23	13.23	13.36	13.98	124.52	134.28	134.28	111.30	113.36
8.	Miraj	15.02	15.60	16.77	17.11	16.75	44.34	46.04	49.52	37.26 +	37.26
	District Total	10.80	11.35	11.72	12.19	12.69	75.36	79.22	81.80	68.04	69.06

\* based on area figures of 1971 census

@ based on 1971 census population

+ Revised.

Table No.7

Selected indicators of development for each tahsil of Sangli district.

		X I V		
Sr.No.:	Name of Tahsil	Percentage of primary schools going children to total population for the year		
1	2	1969 - 70	1970-71	1971 - 72 *
		3	4	5
1.	Atpadi	NA	NA	NA
2.	Khanapur	"	"	"
3.	Shirala	"	"	"
4.	Walwa	"	"	"
5.	Tasgaon	"	"	"
6.	Jath	"	"	"
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	"	"	"
8.	Miraj	"	"	"
	District Total	20.26	20.26	16.17

\* based on 1971 census population.

Table No.8

Selected indicators of development for each tahsil of Sangli district.

Sr. No.	Name of Tahsil	X V Hospital beds per lakh of population for the year			
		1969	1970	1971@	1972@
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Atpadi	22	22	19	19
2.	Khanapur	13	11	17	17
3.	Shirala	24	20	17	17
4.	Walwa	39	23	22	22
5.	Tasgaon	30	17	20	20
6.	Jath	19	17	16	16
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	22	22	24	24
8.	Miraj	64	62	52	55
	District Total	35	29	28	29

@ Based on 1971 Census Population.

Table No.9  
Statement showing the Ranking of Tahsils for Different Indicators (Reference year is given in the brackets)

Sr. No.	Name of Tahsil	I Total population in '000 persons (1971)	II Density of population per Sq. km (1971)	III No. of workers engaged in Agrl. as % of total workers (1971)	IV Cultivable area per Agril. workers (1971-72)	V Net area sown per Agrl. workers (1971-72)	VI % of gross irrigated to net area sown (1971-72)	VII % of area net irrigated to area sown (1971-72)	VIII % of area sown more than once to net area sown (1971-72)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Atpadi	3	7	5	1	1	4	4	3
2.	Khanapur	4	5	3	4	4	7	7	1
3.	Shirala	6	4	2	5	5	8	8	4
4.	Walwa	2	2	6	8	8	3	1	6
5.	Tasgaon	3	3	7	6	6	1	2	2
6.	Jath	5	8	4	2	2	6	6	8
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	7	6	1	3	3	5	5	5
8.	Miraj	1	1	8	7	7	2	3	7

Contd.

Table No.9 (contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of Tahsil	IX % of villages electrified (72-73) 11	X Mileage of surface roads per 100 sq. km (72-73) 12	XI Mileage of road per lakh of population (72-73) 13	XII % of male literate population (1971) 14	XIII % of female literate population (1971) 15	XIV % of primary school going children (71-72) 16	XV Hospital beds per lakh of population (1972) 17
1.	Atpadi	7	6	1	7	6	NA	5
2.	Khanapur	5	4	3	4	4	"	6
3.	Shirala	6	7	7	6	7	"	7
4.	Walwa	1	1	5	2	2	"	3
5.	Tasgaon	3	2	4	3	3	"	4
6.	Jath	3	8	6	8	8	"	8
7.	Kavathe Mahankal	4	5	2	5	5	"	2
8.	Miraj	2	3	3	1	1	"	1

Note :- NA = Not Available.