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सत्यमेव जयते

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW**  
AND  
**DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT**  
OF  
**WARDHA DISTRICT**

**1972-73**



**BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS**  
**GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA**  
**BOMBAY**

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AND

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

OF

WARDHA DISTRICT

1972-73.

BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,

GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA

FINANCE DEPARTMENT

B O M B A Y .



DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	District	Division
1	2	3	4	5
<b>1. Location</b>				
1.1	North Latitudes	Degrees	20°-18' to 21°-21'	17.56° to 21.46°
1.2	East Longitudes		78°-4' to 79°-15'	75.57° to 80.59°
<b>2. Area and population (According to 1971 Census)</b>				
2.1	Area	Sq. Km.	6,307	97,537.6
2.2	No. of Towns	Numbers	6	67
2.3	No. of villages	"	1,376	15,305
	(i) Inhabited	"	962	12,932
	(ii) Uninhabited	"	414	2,373
2.4	Rural population	"	5,88,460	88,89,448
2.5	Urban population	"	1,91,102	27,87,861
2.6	Total population	"	7,79,562	1,16,77,309
2.7	Population of scheduled castes and scheduled Tribes	"	23,570	10,33,664
2.8	Total workers	"	3,04,835	47,27,331
	(i) Cultivators & agricultural labourers	"	2,33,137	35,54,073
	(ii) Others	"	71,698	11,73,298
2.9	Non-workers	"	4,74,727	69,49,978
2.10	Literacy percentage	Percentage		
	i) Male	"	52.55	49.80 49.44
	ii) Female	"	30.29	24.40 24.81
	iii) Persons	"	41.71	27.40 37.49
<b>3. Climate</b>				
3.1	Rainfall (1972)	Mms.	671.1	--
3.2	Temperature (1972)			
	(a) Maximum (absolute)	Centigrade	45.6	--
	(b) Minimum ( " )	"	11.4	--
	(c) Average	"	N.A.	--

1	2			
<b>4. <u>Agriculture - 1971-72</u></b>				
4.1	Cultivable land	Bectare	4,98,048	63,87,806
4.2	Area not available for cultivation	"	43,941	6,10,638
4.3	Area sown -			
	(i) Net	"	4,20,877	50,50,375
	(ii) Gross	"	4,30,162	53,20,942
4.4	Area irrigated			
	(i) Net	"	8,055	3,48,000
	(ii) Gross	"	11,011	3,58,420
4.5	Area under Forest	"	36,590	27,05,498
4.6	Cropped area under foodgrains	"	2,23,610	24,67,848
4.7	Land Revenue collection	Rs.	9,25,059	1,03,24,197
<b>5. <u>Animal Husbandry - 1972</u></b>				
5.1	Livestock	Number	5,39,665	73,80,638
5.2	Cattle	"	3,74,437	56,50,338
5.3	Buffaloes	"	44,668	6,77,356
5.4	Sheeps	"	8,703	1,44,133
5.5	Goats	"	1,06,113	15,07,251
5.6	Horses and Ponies	"	1,587	N.A.
5.7	Other Livestock	"	4,157	78,916
5.8	Poultry	"	1,23,514	25,83,210
5.9	Number of Veterinary Hospitals & dispensaries (1972-73)	"	7	122
<b>6. <u>Industries</u></b>				
6.1	Working factories in 1971	"	37	943
6.2	Average daily employment in 1971	"	6,663	69,255
<b>7. <u>Electricity</u></b>				
7.1	Electricity consumed in 72-73	KWH '000'	39,317	8,47,059
7.2	No. of villages/towns electrified at the end of March, 1973	Number	527/6	1,979 5036
<b>8. <u>Co-operation</u></b>				
8.1	Co-operative Societies (all types) - 1972-73	Number	867	10,598
8.2	Memberships	"	1,15,389	8,21,725
8.3	Working capital	Rs. '000'	1,21,877	5,53,744
8.4	Loan advanced	"	6,118	4,13,255
8.5	Loan advanced by Agril. Credit Societies	"	54,351	2,46,424

1	2	3	4	5
<u>9. Medical and Public Health, 1972</u>				
9.1	Hospitals	Number	57	82
9.2	Dispensaries	"	45	710
	(i) Allopathic	"	23	N.A.
	(ii) Ayurvedic	"	22	N.A.
	(iii) Unani	"	-	N.A.
9.3	No. beds in hospitals and dispensaries	"	874	<del>7,929</del> 7783
9.4	Birth rate	Per thousand	N.A.	N.A.
9.5	Death rate	"	N.A.	N.A.
9.6	No. of sterilization operations done	Nos.	12,529	1,60,764
<u>10. Education - 1971-72</u>				
10.1	Primary Education	Number		
	(i) Institutions	"	882	11,732
	(ii) Students	"	97,170	12,69,460
	(iii) Teachers	"	3,167	38,263
10.2	<u>Secondary Education 1971-72</u>			
	(i) Institutions	"	113	1,319
	(ii) Students	"	40,014	4,45,679
	(iii) Teachers	"	1,750	19,226
10.3	<u>Higher Education (1971-72)</u>			
	(i) Institutions	"	9	132
	(ii) Students	"	5,627	77,086
	(iii) Teachers	"	190	4,100
<u>11. Transport &amp; Communications</u>				
11.1	Total Railway length as on 31-3-73	Kms.	144	1,790.54
11.2	Total Extra Municipal roads	"	1,746	19,821.62
11.3	No. of Post offices, Telegraph offices as on March, 1973	Number	157/12	2,437
<u>12. Local Self Government - 1972-73</u>				
12.1	Village Panchayats	Number	459	6,643
12.2	Municipalities	"	6	67

1	2	3	4	5
<u>13. Community Development - 1972-73</u>				
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern Blocks	Number	8.5	113
13.2	Villages included in	"	1,376	15,300
13.3	Population covered	"	5,88,460	74,16,000
<u>14. Plan</u>				
14.1	Total expenditure during the Third Plan	Rs. in lakhs	268.54	9,243.00
14.2	Total expenditure during Yearly Plan			
	1966-67	"	84.68	1,872.34
	1967-68	"	111.88	1,942.97
	1968-69	"	125.87	2,470.73
Total :-			322.43	6,286.64
14.3	Total expenditure during 4th Plan	Rs. in lakhs		
	1969-70	"	83.74	2,078.65
	1970-71	"	79.49	2,411.00
	1971-72	"	94.18	2,392.57
	1972-73	"	148.88	2,724.33
<u>15. Miscellaneous</u>				
15.1	Joint Stock Companies as on 31-3-72	Nos.	14	263
15.2	Banking Offices in the beginning of 1972	"	31	434
15.3	Employment Exchange -1972-73			
	i) Registration	"	4,837	86,315
	ii) Placement	"	639	7,210
	iii) Live Register at the end of the year	"	7,987	1,72,148

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1972-73

ERRATA.

Page No.	Para/Col.No./Row No.	Incorr- ect.	Correct.
1.	2.	3.	4.
<u>SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW.</u>			
3	Para 3, Row No.6	Not clear	Read after the word area 'are'
4	Para 2, Row No.8	double words stencilled	Read after the word the 'name of the river' The Wardha' and deleted the word 'named as Wardha after the'.
4	Para 2, Row No.14	on/its	on it's/
5	Para 1, Row No.2	Satpura ranges,	Satpura ranges.
6.	Row No.1	Not clear	a dam
7.	Para 3, row No.3	-do-	end
31	Indicator No.7 <u>Field Labourers</u> (a) Men, Col.No.11	10000	100.00
43	3. Soil conservation Col.5	Not clear	1,656
<u>DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT</u>			
4	Table No.2, year 1961, Col.No.11	Not clear	2,39,629
18	Table No.11, Wardha, 1971-72, Col.No.6	-do-	48,672
18	Table No.11, Wardha, 1970-71, Col.No.9	-do-	579
41	Table No.23, Wardha, Col.No.11	-do-	21,739
43	Table No.25, Distt., Total, Col.No.3	-	6
61	Table No.39, Sr.No.3, Col.No.11	Not clear	37,27,700
75	Table No.47, Distt., Total Col.No.10	-do-	1,016
98	Table No.65, Sr.No.1, 1965-66, Col.No.10	-do-	3,775
105	Table No.67, (Concl'd) other, Col.No.6	-do-	1,750
118	Table No.74 (Contd), Wardha, Col.No.5, 2, 11 and 12.	-do-	68, 65, 68, 85 & 95
118	Table No.74 (Contd) Mulgaon, Col.No.7, 11 and 12.	-do-	72, 70, - and 90
113	Table No.80, Wardha, Col.8	-do-	34,915
144	Table No.88, Sr.No.VI, 3, Col.7 & 8	-do-	851.4 and 322.1
145	Table No.88, Sr.No.3 (a) Col.8	-do-	5,252



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PART I

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

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P A R T - I.  
SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW.  
1972-73.  
C O N T E N T S.

<u>Sr.</u> <u>No.</u>	<u>Chapter.</u>	<u>Subject.</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
<u>1.</u>	<u>2.</u>	<u>3.</u>	<u>4.</u>
1.	I	Introduction	1
2.	II	Explanatory Notes.	9
3.	III	Important Indicators	24
4.	IV	annual Plan.	42