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SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
BHANDARA DISTRICT

1972-73



BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

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OF

BHANDARA - DISTRICT

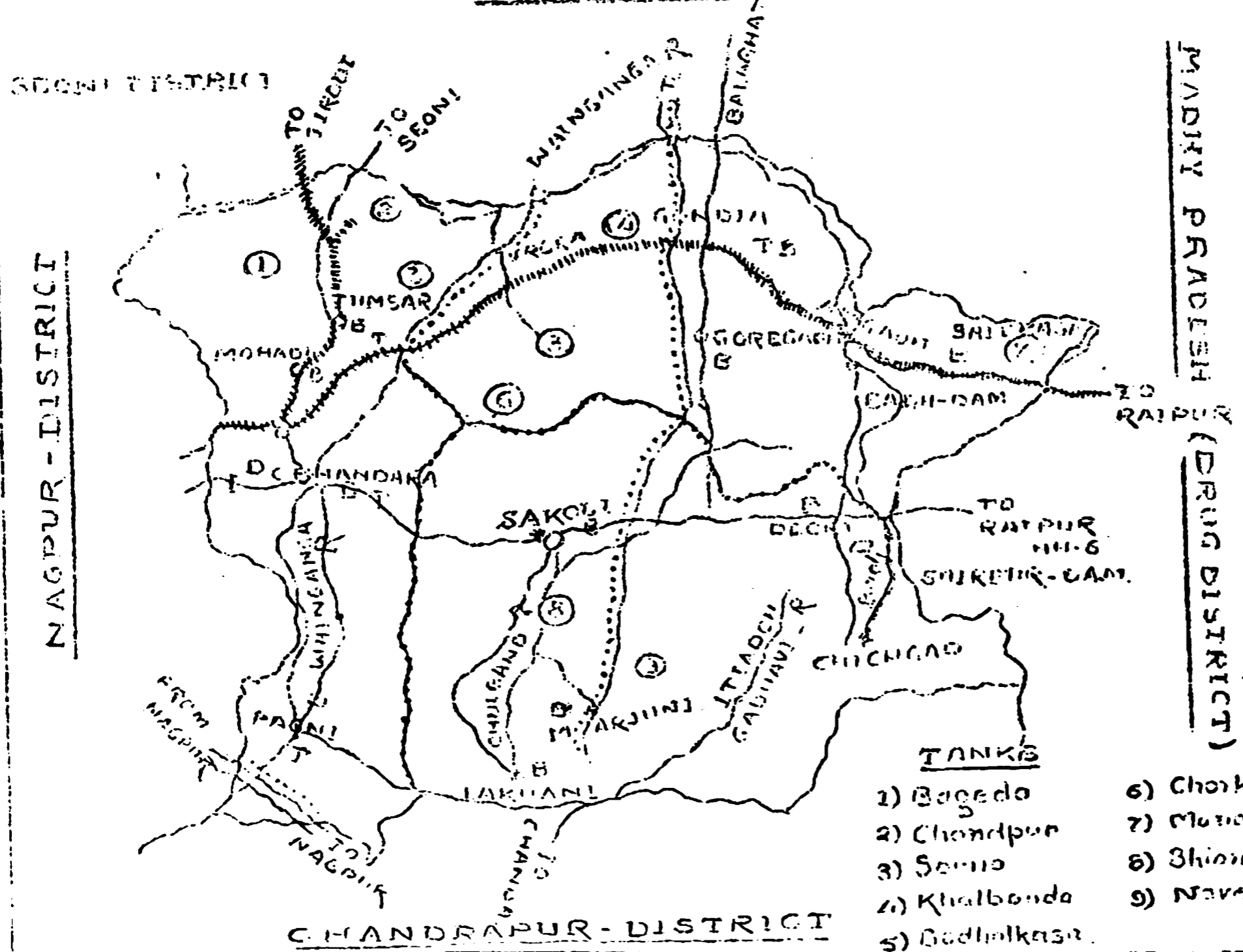
1972-73

DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA,

BHANDARA.

BOMBAY.

MAP OF BHANDARA DISTRICT BALAGHAT - DISTRICT



0 15 30
MILES

REFERENCES	
District Hq.	D
Tahsil Hq.	T
District Boundary.	-----
Taluha Boundary	-----
Town	*
Rail	—+—+—+—
Broad guage-	
Narrow guage	—+—+—+—
Road	-----
River	R.
Block Hq.	B.
Industrial estate.	I.
Circuit	C.
House.	
Major Irrigation Project	—+—+—+—
Tanks Medium Projects	O

- TANKS**
- | | |
|---------------|-------------------|
| 1) Bagda | 6) Chokhambha |
| 2) Chondpur | 7) Monoud |
| 3) Sonu | 8) Shionbendh |
| 4) Khalbonda | 9) Navegan bundh. |
| 5) Badhalkasa | |

-; DISTRICT AT A GLANCE ;-

Sr.No.	Items	Unit.	District.	Division.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<u>1. Location</u>				
1.1	North latitudes	Degrees	20-39 21-38	to 17.56 to 21.45
1.2	East longitude	-do-	79-27 80.42	to 75-57 80-55-90 80-59
<u>2. Area and population</u> (According to 1971 Census)				
2.1	Area	Sq.Kms.	9280.0	97,537.6
2.2	No. of towns	No.	5	67
2.3	No. of villages	No.	1659	15,305
	i) In-habited	No.	1500	12,932
	ii) Un-in-habited	No.	159	2,373
2.4	Rural Population	No.	14,05,067	88,89,448
2.5	Urban Population	No.	1,80,513	27,87,861
2.6	Total Population	No.	15,85,580	1,16,77,309
2.7	Population of scheduled Caste and scheduled Tribes.*	No.	82,965	10,33,664
2.8	Total workers	No.	7,42,445	47,27,331
	i) As cultivators and Agril. labourers.	No.	5,23,877	35,54,073
	ii) Others	No.	2,18,568	11,73,298
2.9	Non-Workers	No.	8,43,135	69,49,978
2.10	Literacy percentage	%		
	i) Male	"	50.01	49.80 49.44
	ii) Female	"	20.59	24.40 24.84
	iii) Persons	"	35.40	37.40 37.45
<u>3. Climate</u>				
3.1	Rainfall (1972) Average for three Centres.	Mms.	928.8	-
3.2	Temperature (1972)	Centigrade		
	i) Maximum (absolute)	"	45.5	-
	ii) Minimum (absolute)	"	8.4	-
	iii) Average	"	26.9	-
<u>4. Agriculture 1971-72</u>				
4.1	Cultivable area	Hect.	4,52,155	63,87,806
4.2	Area not available for cultivation.	"	94,872	6,10,638
4.3	Area sown :-	"		
	i) Net	"	3,90,420	50,50,375
	ii) Gross	"	5,16,941	53,20,942

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
4.4	Area irrigated	Hect.		
	i) Net	"	1,40,418	3,43,000
	ii) -Gross	"	1,40,429	3,58,420
4.5	Area under forest (as per land utilisation)	"	2,51,880	27,05,498
4.6	Cropped area under food-grains.	"	4,66,558	21,67,813
4.7	Land Revenue collection (1972-73)	Rs.	10,42,415	1,08,24,197
5. <u>Animal Husbandry (1972)</u>				
5.1	Livestock	Nos.	2,38,716	73,80,638
5.2	Cattle	No.	6,47,181	56,50,338
5.3	Buffaloes	No.	1,09,051	67,73,356
5.4	sheep	No.	2,386	1,44,133
5.5	Goats	No.	1,79,486	15,07,251
5.6	Horses and Ponies	No.	580	N.A.
5.7	Other livestock	No.	32	78,916
5.8	Poultry	No.	5,00,021	25,83,210
5.9	No. of Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries (1972-73)	No.	64	122 (including aid Centres)
6. <u>Industries</u>				
6.1	Working factories in 1971.	No.	180	943
6.2	Average Daily Employment in 1971	No.	4,952	69,255
7. <u>Electricity</u>				
7.1	Electricity consumed in 1972-73.	'000'KWH	1,80,015	8,47,059 ³
7.2	No. of villages/Towns electrified at the end of March, 1973.	No.	653/5	1,979 5036
8. <u>Co-operation (1972-73)</u>				
8.1	Co-operative Societies (all type)	No.	1,248	10,598
8.2	Membership	No.	2,04,972	8,21,725
8.3	Working capital	Rs. (in lakhs)	1,418.08	5,537.44
8.4	Loan advanced	"	683.45	4,132.55
8.5	Loan advanced by agri. Credit Societies.	"	659.86	2,464.24

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 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.

9. Medical and Public Health - 1972.

9.1	Hospitals	No.	7	82 82
9.2	Dispensaries	No.	102	710 710
	i) allopathic	No.	37	) N.A.
	ii) aurvedic	No.	65	
	iii) Unani	No.	--	
9.3	No. of beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	No.	543	7,329 >> 8
9.4	Birth Rate	Per thousand	29.3	N.A.
9.5	Death Rate	-do-	13.3	N.A.
9.6	Number of sterilization operations done (1972-73)-	No.	24,486	1,60,764

10. Education (1971-72)

10.1	Primary Education	No.		
	i) Institutions	No.	1,273	11,732
	ii) Students	No.	1,66,934	12,69,460
	iii) Teachers	No.	6,007	38,263
10.2	Secondary Education			
	i) Institutions	Nos	150	1,319
	ii) Students	No.	39,944	4,45,679
	iii) Teachers	No.	1,895	19,226
10.3	Higher Education			
	i) Institutions	No.	13	132
	ii) Students	No.	6,685	77,086
	iii) Teachers	No.	202	4,100

11. Transport and Communications

11.1	Total Railway length as on 31-3-73	Kms.	253	1,790.54
11.2	Total extra Municipal Roads length as on March, 1973.	Kms.	2,759	19,821.62
11.3	No. of Post Offices/ Telegraph Offices as on March, 1973.	No.	231/19	2,437

12. Local self Government 1972-73

12.1	Village Panchayats	No.	995	6,643
12.2	Municipalities	No.	5	67

13. Community Development 1972-73

13.1	C.P.A. Pattern blocks	No.	15	113
13.2	Villages included in	No.	1,659	15,300
13.3	Population covered (1971 Census)	No.	14,05,067	74,16,000

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 Contd....

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1	14. Plan			
14.1	Total expenditure during Third Five Year Plan.	Rs. (in lakhs)	1,079	9,243
14.2	Total expenditure during Yearly Plan :-			
	1966-67	-do-	158.10	1,873.00
	1967-68	-do-	160.24	1,943.00
	1968-69	-do-	174.14	2,471.00
14.3	Total expenditure during Fourth Plan :-			
	1969-70	-do-	155.44	2,078.00
	1970-71	-do-	196.36	2,411.00
	1971-72	-do-	202.42	2,392.57
	1972-73	-do-	209.33	2,724.33
	15. <u>Miscellaneous</u>			
15.1	Joint stock companies as on 31-3-72.	No.	17	263
15.2	Banking offices in the begining of 1971.	No.	42	434
15.3	Employment Exchange 1972-73			
	i) Registration	No.	7,139	86,315
	ii) Placement	No.	590	7,210
	iii) Lives register at the end of the year.	No.	19,810	1,72,148

* No Scheduled Tribe population in Bhandara District.
 Note :- There is no Contonment Board in Bhandara District.

P A R T - I

SOCIO - ECONOMIC REVIEW .

1972-73

P A R T - I
SOCIO - ECONOMIC REVIEW
C O N T E N T S

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AND

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT 1972-73

CHAPTER- IINTRODUCTIONPHYSICAL FEATURES1.1 LOCATION

The district was under regency administration from 1818 to 1830 and the area became British territory in 1853. The head quarters of the district were brought from Lanji to Bhandara in 1820-21. The district derives its name from the town Bhandara which has its origin in the term 'Bhanara' a place where metal utensils are manufactured on large scale. The district is situated in the Wainganga ^{basin} ~~basin~~. It lies between $20^{\circ}39'$ and $21^{\circ}37'$ North latitude and between $79^{\circ}27'$ and $80^{\circ}42'$ East longitude.

1.2 BOUNDARIES

In the north, the district is surrounded by Balaghat and Chindwada district of Madhya Pradesh and in the east, Drug district of Madhya Pradesh. Chanda district is in the south and Nagpur district in the West. The Wainganga and Bawanthadi rivers, provide natural boundaries for the district in its major northern part. The Wainganga serves as a natural boundary between Bhandara and Nagpur district in South West and Chanda district in South.

1.3 ADMINISTRATIVE SET-UP

The district is administratively divided in to three Revenue sub-divisions named Bhandara, Gondia and Sakoli each comprising of taluka. The talukas are further sub-divided in to 15 Revenue Inspector circles which in ~~turn~~ ^{turn} are divided in to groups of villages called 'Patwari Halka'. As such, village is the lowest unit in the administrative set up.

The district forms part of the Nagpur Division and is administered by the collector. The collector is in-charge of general administration, law and order, Land revenue and civil supplies besides being the head of the office in the district for the Revenue department. He is assisted by a Resident Deputy collector and other functional Deputy Collectors in his office and three deputy Collectors to work as sub-divisional officers incharge of three revenue sub-divisions. He is also the District Magistrate and District Registrar. The Revenue circle and Patwari Halka are in charge of Revenue Inspector and Patwari respectively.

ZILLA PARISHAD SET-UP

With a view to promote development of democratic institutions and to secure greater measure of participation by the people in Development plan and in local and Governmental offices by democratic decentralisation of powers and functions an autonomous body of Zilla Parishad at district level and thirteen Panchayat Samities at Block level, have been established on the 1st May, 1962 under the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities Act of 1962. The Zilla Parishad covered 89.3 percent of entire rural area of the district.

An elected president is the head of the Zilla Parishad comprising elected members. The Parishad forms six subject committees to deal with the subjects viz, Finance, Works, Agriculture, Co-operation, Education and health.

The Chief Executive Officer in the Zilla Parishad is the executive head. He is assisted by various departmental officers of class I and Class-II services under state Govt. The Deputy Chief Executive Officer works as a Secretary of the Zilla Parishad.

At the Block level the Panchayat Samities have elected chairman and Deputy Chairman. The Block Development Officers work as Secretaries of the Panchayat Samities. The Panchayat Samiti consists of all elected and co-opted councillors -s- from the areas of block and the chairmen of a cooperative societies in the block area coopted members. Sarpanchas elected by members of village panchayats, are also elected members of Panchayat Samities.

The executive authority for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities Act is vested in the Chief Executive Officer and the Block Development Officers.

1.4 AREA

Bhandara district stretches over area of 9280 sq. K.Ms. and its population according to 1971 census is 15,85,580. In terms of area and population, it constitutes 3.01 and 3.14 percent of area and population of Maharashtra excluding of course Greater Bombay. Length of the district in East-West extension is 129 Kms. and its breadth in north-south extension is 109 Kms. There were no major changes in the boundaries of the district and its talukas or its administrative divisions since 1911. In 1971, 11 villages of Nagpur district were transferred to Bhandara district. Due to state Reorganisation since 1st May, 1960 the district forms part of Maharashtra.

1.5 TOPOGRAPHY

According to topography, the district can be conveniently divided in to 4 natural divisions as under:-

1) The hilly region of Gaimukh and Ambagad hills:- This region located in the central part of the district to northern side up-to district boundary consists of about 1/3 area of Bhandara tahsil. It has comparatively lower density of population.

ii) The hilly region of Gaikhuri and Pratapad hills:-

This region comprises of eastern portion of Gondia tahsil and major portion of Sakoli tahsil. This region is hilly and has extensive forests.

iii) The basin of the Wainganga river:-

This region consists of Western portion of Gondia tahsil, southern portion of Bhandara tahsil and Western portion of Sakoli tahsil. Soils in this area are very fertile.

iv) The basin of the Bagh and Pangoli rivers:-

This portion consists of the eastern portion of Gondia tahsil. Rainfall in this part is comparatively very heavy.

1.6 HILLS, RIVER SYSTEM AND SOIL:

(1) Hills:- There are only a few isolated hill ranges in the district. In the extreme north of the district is 'Ambagad' hill range which is an offshoot of the Satpuras. It enters the district from the West and after winding up its course in the north-easterly direction cuts-up the Bawanthadi valley from the rest of the district. In front of it, looking across the valley which pierces the range is the remarkable balastic pæcipice with a sheer drop of the some hundred feet. In the centre of the district running from the east of Bhandara town to Gondia town is the Gaikhuri range, a cluster of low peaks, surrounded by irregular forest country. The points of Khura (2009') Lendezari (1490') and Janni (1712') are mention-able peaks for their elevation. The range divides the valley of the Wainganga and Bagh rivers. Just west of Bhandara is, the Bhilai Range consisting of a few sand stone hills capped with granite and overhanging the eastern road forms a prominent feature in the landscape. Lastly in the south-east lie

the New -egaon or Ratapgarh hills the highest part of the district.

(2) Rivers:- a) As already stated the district falls in the Wainganga basin. The Wainganga river which is an important tributary of the Godawari and the biggest river of the district controls entirely its drainage system. The Wainganga enters the district from the north-east corner and flows diagonally across it until it passes within a mile of Bhandara town on the west. Then it wins its course in the south and forms natural boundary for a short distance between Nagpur and Bhandara district. Out of her total length of 576 Kms., it covers 208 Kms. of its length through Bhandara district. It then changes its course and flows to south-east direction to enter Chandrapur district.

(b) The Bagh is another important river of the district and is a main tributary of the Wainganga. The whole of its 130 Kms. length right from its origin in Shichgad hills to the village Kati where it joins the Wainganga falls in Bhandara district only.

(c) Another important river next to the Bagh is the Gulband which rise in the Gaikhuri range in Gondia tahsil. It flows through Sakoli tahsil and joins the Wainganga falls in Bhandara district only.

(d) Besides the above, the other tributaries of the Wainganga flowing through Bhandara district are the Pangoli, the Chandan, the Bawanthadi, the Gadhavi and Sur rivers all of which except Bawanthadi drain the area of the district to convert it in to a fertile tract.

(3) Soils:-

(a) Type:- The main types of soils found in Bhandara district are Kali Kanhar, Sihar, Morand, Khardi and

Bardi. The area under Kal. is not very extensive. The Kanhar is a very rich alluvial soil. Khardi differs from Kanhar by the presence of limestone nodules. Sihar is a redish-yellow soil formed mainly of the detritus of the crystalline rock. It cracks very little in hot weather. Khardi is the name given to very inferior types of sihar.

(b) The Kanhar and the first class morand soils are mainly found in the plains in the south of Bhandara and Sakoli tahsils and especially along the Wainganga river. The soil is very deep sticky, retentive of moisture and bears double crops. In the valleys of the Wainganga, the soil consists of sandy loam of varying quality but it is very suitable for the cultivation of rice. The soil generally found in the district are Morand class II and Sihar which cover altogether 71 percent of the total cultivable area. These soils are both utilised for cultivation of rice, but the sihar is perhaps prominently the rich soil while the Morand, especially where it is the purest, grows jowar, wheat and linseed. The remaining Bardi and Khardi etc. are very inferior types of Sihar-Morand and are used for the cultivation of inferior rice and minor millets.

1.7 CLIMATE, TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL :-

(1) Climates - Since the district is away from seashore, the climate of the district is uneven and as such there is large variation in the temperatures in hot and cold seasons of the year. It may, however, be mentioned that Bhandara district is not as hot as Nagpur district. The heat during the day-time is considerable high, while the nights are generally cool. Normally January is the coldest month in the year, whereas May is the hottest. The climate in brief is healthy in all parts of the district except in some parts of Sakoli and Gondia tahsils wherein due to dampness resulting from heavy

rainfall combined with dense forests, the atmosphere is favourable to out-break of diseases like malaria and filaria.

(2) Temperature

1) Temperature data for Bhandara district is available for one centre viz. Gondia. The mean maximum temperature was highest in the month of May in 1972 45.50 centigrade as against lowest viz 8.40 centigrade in January at Gondia Centre. In general, it can be said that in Bhandara district the temperature starts increasing from February and reaches a peak level in May. Thereafter it starts decreasing from June until it reaches the lowest level in the peak of winter in December of January.

(3) Rainfall:-

The rainfall is not uniform in all parts of the district. It is greater in Sakoli and Gondia tahsils than in Bhandara tahsil for the obvious reason that there are dense forest in Sakoli and Gondia tahsils. The average normal rainfall for Bhandara, Sakoli and Gondia centres is 1224mm, 1127mm. and 435mm respectively. which shows that the rainfall increases from west to East. The rains start from first week of June and last still second week of October. Intensity of rainfall is generally experienced in the month of July, August and September.

1.8 POPULATION:

The 1971 population of the district showed an increase of 24.59 percent over the year 1961 as against 27.45 percent for Maharashtra. The urban and rural population forms 11.38 percent and 88.62 percent as against 10.74 percent and 89.26 percent respectively in the year 1961. The density of population is 172 per sq.Km. as compared to 164 for Maharashtra

(8)

and 178 for India as per 1971 census. The sex ratio i.e. females for 1000 males is 987 for the district as against 930 for Maharashtra in 1971. The literacy rate for the district is of 35.40 percent in 1971 as against the rate of 24.07 in 1961. The literacy rate of Maharashtra is 39.13 in 1971.

The percentage of schedule caste in the district is 5.23 percent in 1971 as against 2.45 in 1961. Out of the total population in Bhandara district 46.82 percent are workers of which 45.42 percent, 25.13 percent and 14.61 percent are reported as cultivators, agricultural labourers and in households industry respectively in the year 1971. The persons engaged in remaining services are 14.84 percent of the total workers in 1971.

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CHAPTER - IIEXPLANATORY NOTES ON THE SCOPE AND LIMITATIONS OF THE STATISTICAL DATA PRESENTED IN THE PART-II (STATISTICAL ABSTRACT).I. PURPOSE: -

The abstract part of this publication gives exhaustive statistical data on important socio Economic indicators of development. Data on almost all important topics are presented in this part, so that the publication could serve as a reference book. Talukawise data has been displayed as far as possible for inter taluka comparison. In most of the tables, data for 1972-73 have been indicated. In the tables where in data for 1972-73 could not be presented, the same for the latest two years, for which they were available, have been shown. In case of Livestock 1972 and census of Government employees(1966), however, the data for latest census have been presented. All the data are collected from the state and central Government offices local bodies and other relevant agencies. The foot-notes below each table indicate the source from which the data have been collected.

II. DISTRICT AT A GLANCE: -

This table presents a birds eye-view of the Socio-Economic indicators of development in Bhandara district and Nagpur Division, under different heads, such as area, population, agriculture, animal husbandry, education, transport and communication, plan and C.D. Programme, Local Bodies and other miscellaneous statistics. Reference year of the data is also indicated in the table.

III. CONTENTS SCOPE AND LIMITATION: -

The statistical tables presented in the District Statistical abstract are grouped in to 13 parts. The contents of the tables and the scopes and limitations of the data displayed under each group are explained below.

1. AREA AND POPULATION -

In all 7 tables i.e. tables Nos. 1 to 7 are included in this section. Data for 1971 census are included in all the tables except table No. 6. The table No. 1 indicates area houses and population according to 1971 census. The term rural and urban area as used in col. 3 and 4 respectively of the table was defined as under:-

A town or an urban area is defined as a place which has -

1. A municipality, Cantonment of civil Lines or
- 2.(i) a population of 5,000 or over and
(ii) at least $\frac{2}{4}$ or more of male workers are engaged in Non-agricultural pursuits.

The term village, (or rural area) used in the table denotes a statutorily recognised village having a well defined boundary and separate land records. Hamlets, wadies or padas have therefore, not been shown as separate villages on the other hand statutorily recognised villages having no population have been shown separately as 'Uninhabited' villages. Villages also include forest villages comprising mostly forest labourers and their families.

Table No. 2 indicates decadal variation in population since 1951 to 1971. Table No. 3 gives classification of inhabited villages according to different population ranges. Total population of the villages in each range is also indicated in the table. The table No. 4 gives population of urban area according to 1971-Census.

The table No. 5 gives number of working and non-workers in Bhandara district according to 1971 census, and they are classified according to standard livelihood classes. The population according to livelihood classes is also shown

separately for rural and urban area and also for the district as a whole. The concept of dependency has been abandoned for economic classification at the 1971 census. Instead, the population is classified into workers and non-workers. The emphasis is now on work and not on income or economic dependence. A person is defined as worker if (a) In case of, seasonal work like cultivation, livestock, dairying household industry etc. he has had some regular work of more than one hour a day throughout the greater part of the working season and (b) In the case of regular employment in any trade, profession service, business or commerce, he was employed during any of the fifteen days preceeding the day of the enumerator's visit to the household.

Persons like baggars, pensioners, agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend receivers etc. who earn an income but who are not participating in any productive work in any occupation, a person who had been offered work but who had not actually joined has been classified as a non-workers.

The table No. 6 gives distribution of population according to (A) age group (B) Mother tongue and (C) Religion separately for Rural and Urban area and for the district as a whole as per 1971 census. Here 'Mother tongue' is defined as a language spoken by the person's mother, to the person in his childhood or mainly spoken in the house. Dialects have been included in the main languages on the basis of Grierson's classification.

The table No. 7 gives population of scheduled caste and scheduled tribes seperately for rural and urban area and also for the district as a whole.

The scheduled castes notified for this district are as follows; -

(1) Baladi (2) Basor (3) Bhangi (4) Chamar
 (5) Dchor (6) Dom (7) Ganda (8) Kaikadi (9) Katia (10)Khatik
 (11) Madgi (12) Mahar (13) Mang (Mang Gaurdi) (14) Ghausi,
 (15) Huliya (16) Khangar (17) sansi (18) Kori.

Scheduled Tribes; -

There are no scheduled areas in Bhandara district as such no person was reported as a scheduled tribe person.

2. CLIMATE -

Only two tables are included under this section. Pertaining to rainfall and temperature at the selected centres in Bhandara district.

The table No. 8 gives monthly rainfall and number of rainy days in each month at the selected centres for the year 1972. The data are collected through Revenue agency.

A day is treated as a 'rainy day', if during the 24 hours the rainuange recorded a minimum of 2.55 M.M. of rainfall. Annual rainfall for each centre is also indicated in the table.

"Normal rainfall" is the average rainfall over a period ranging from fifty to eighty years.

The table No. 9 gives monthwise 'maximum' and 'minimum' and also annual temperature as recorded at selected centres for the year 1972. The data are supplied by the Government of India's Regional Meteorological centre at Nagpur. The mean maximum and mean minimum temperature denotes the average of the maximum and minimum temperature recorded daily during the month. The mean(average) temperature is the

simple average of the mean maximum and mean minimum temperature

3. AGRICULTURE -

In all 12 tables i.e. table No. 10 to 21 are included in this section.

The table No. 10 indicates talukawise figures of land utilisation under the standard heads of land uses for the year 1971-72 against each taluka, the break up for the total geographical area according to different types of land uses is shown. Major constituents of the Geographical area are forests, land put to non-agricultural uses, barren and uncultivable land, cultivable waste, permanent pastures, land under miscellaneous tree crops not included in area sown, current fallows, other fallows and lastly net area sown. Under 'Forests' are included all actually forest area or lands classed or administered as forests under any legal enactment dealing with forests whether state owned or private. If any portion of such land is not actually wooded but put to some agricultural use, that portion is included under the appropriate heading of cultivated or uncultivated land as the case may be. 'Land put to non-agricultural uses' stands for all lands, occupied by buildings, roads, and railways or under water e.g. rivers and canals and other lands put to uses other than agriculture. 'Barren and unculturable land' covers all barren and unculturable land like mountains, deserts etc. Land which cannot be brought under cultivation unless at high cost, is classed as 'barren and un-culturable land' whether such land is in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. 'culturable waste' includes all lands available for cultivation whether not taken up for cultivation or taken up for cultivation once but not cultivated during the current year and last five years, or more in success. Such lands may

be either fallow or covered with shrubs and jungles which are not put to any use, They may be assessed or not assessed and may lie in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings.

'permanent pastures' and other grazing lands cover all grazing lands, whether they are permanent pastures and meadows or not. Village common and grazing lands within forest areas are included under this head. 'Land under miscellaneous tree crops etc. not included in the net area sown' includes all cultivable land, which is not included under net area sown, but is put to some agricultural use. Land under casurina tree, thatching grass, bamboo bushes and other for fuel etc. which are not included under 'orchards' are classed under the category. 'current fallows' comprise of cropped areas, which are kept fallow during the current year. 'Other fallow' land includes all lands which were taken up for cultivation, but are temporarily out of cultivation for a period of not less than one year and more than five years. The 'net area sown' consists of net area sown with crops and orchards, area sown more than once being counted only once. The "Gross cropped area" represents the sum total of area under all crops. The difference between the total or gross cropped area and net area sown is accounted for by the area sown more than once during the same year with the same or different crops.

The table No. 17 gives the information on Major and Medium projects in this district. Both complete and incomplete projects have been covered in this table. The cost of Medium irrigation project ranges between Rs. 20 lakhs to Rs. 5 crores whereas that of a Major irrigation project, it is Rs. 5/- crores and above.

Table No. 18 deals with monthly agricultural wage rates during 1972. This data is collected fortnightly throughout the year from three selected Rural centres viz. 1)Munjikota 2)Lakhani and 3) Adyar. only one centre is selected from a taluka. The table No. 20 and 21 deals with famine scarcity, akin to scarcity data in the district for the year 1972-73.

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FOREST

In all 5 tables i.e. table No. 22 to 26 are included in this section.

Table No. 22 gives talukawise number of various types of livestock and poultry as enumerated in the district in the livestock census, 1972. The census is conducted throughout the country on an uniform basis of concepts and methods of enumeration once in 5 years. During the Livestock census operations, the livestock and poultry were enumerated by house to house enquiry. Particular care was taken to enumerate livestock in slaughter houses, stray animals and animals in transit. Sex and age-groupwise classification of the livestock is also indicated in the table.

B.-FOREST

The table No. 26(A) gives details of area in different types of forests during the year 1972-73. Data regarding forests under the control of the state Government's Forest Department and those under the control of the State Govt's Revenue Department are shown separately. The areas under forests are classified according to legal status into reserved forests, protected forests and unclassed forests.

The legal status refers to the classification of forests under the Indian Forests Act, XVI of 1927. Reserved forests are those that are intended mainly for timber production wherein the rights of grazing and cultivation are seldom

allowed. In protected forests, the restrictions are not so rigid. Right of grazing or cultivation is allowed, but certain limitations and restrictions are imposed. The unclassified forest refers to the inaccessible forest of unoccupied waste. The forests which are taken by Government from local bodies or private individuals for management or lease basis are called 'leased forests'. There is no classification of expropriatory forests as such but in Nagpur Division, some private lands containing valuable forest are taken over by Government under section 29 of the Indian forests act, which are not yet classified as per tripartite classification and they are termed as ex-properietory. The forest area shown in the Table No. 26(A) may not tally with the area under forest shown in Table No.10. The two sets of figures differ due to the following reasons.

(i) In the Indian Forest Statistics Returns, the whole area including non-wooden area under the control of forest Department is taken as area under forests, while in Agricultural statistics, it is classified according to its actual utilisation (ii) The forest Department returns are meant to serve a definite administrative purpose and indicate the ownership of the forest areas and the actual utilisation of these areas is not so important from the point of view of Forest Department, as it is in the land utilization statistics under agricultural statistics. (iii) The Forest Department returns relates to financial year and agricultural statistics relate to the agricultural year.

5. EMPLOYMENT, INDUSTRY AND ELECTRICITY: -

In all 11 tables i.e. table No. 27 to 37 are included in this section.

The factory statistics shown in table No. 27, 28 and 29 cover following types of factories registered under the Factories Act, 1948; -

1) Those employing 10 or more workers and working with the aid of power (Section 2(i)).

2) Those employing 20 or more workers and working without the aid of power (Section 2(ii)).

and (3) Those registered under section 35 of the act, under which the state Government makes applicable the provisions of the act, even though the above conditions are not fulfilled. However, statistics of the Defence Factories are excluded.

The table No. 31 gives occupational distribution of total registrations and placements in the employment exchange for the year 1972-73 according to standard National classification.

The table No. 34 and 35 presents the results of the census of Government employees as on 1-7-1966, conducted by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay. The data presented in these tables are restricted to the class -I, II, III and IV employees of the state Government and do not cover any other category such as work-charged personal, class IV employees paid from contingencies, daily rated workers, part-time workers or honorary workers. The distribution of employees according to specified basic pay/emolument ranges is shown separately in respect of class -I, II, III, and IV employees.

The distribution of the employees according to monthly pay and emolument ranges is shown in table 34.

6. CO-OPERATION; -

In all 8 tables i.e. table No. 38 to 45 are

included in this section.

The table No. 40 given talukawise number of primary agricultural credit societies, their membership share capital, Reserve and other funds, working capital, loans advanced and recovered, loans outstanding and overdues and percentage of recovery to total loan advanced for the year 1972-73. 'Working capital' includes paid up capital, deposits and borrowings. Loans outstanding include outstandings in respect of loans, cash credits and overdrafts and the amount of outstanding bills purchased or discounted. 'Overdues' refer to amount of loan or instalments which were due for collection but which were not actually repayed and for the repayment of which no extension has been granted by a competent authority.

The table No. 45 gives talukawise number of registered money lenders in each taluka and loans advanced by them during 1972-73. Separate, figures of loans advanced to traders and non-traders have been furnished in the table. The transactions of money lending in the state are regulated under the provisions of Bombay Money Lenders Act, 1946. According to the act, no money lender shall carry on the business of money lending except in the area for which he has been granted a licence and except in accordance with the terms and conditions of such licence.

7. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH:-

In all 5 tables i.e. tables Nos. 46 to 50 are included in this section.

The table No. 46 given in this section indicates talukawise number of hospitals, dispensaries, maternity homes, health centres and Primary health centres, doctors, nurses, Vaidyas, beds and total number of indoor and outdoor patients

treated as well as for the year 1972. The table covers all the state and central Government Medical Institutions, and also institutions owned by Municipalities. Private clinics run by private bodies or individuals are, however, not included in the table.

The table No.47 gives vital statistics such as number of registered births and deaths in this district; sexwise classification births, deaths and infant deaths for 1972. The table 50 deals with the number of Family Planning centres operating in the district.

8. E D U C A T I O N :-

In all 7 tables i.e. Table Nos. 51 to 57 are included in this section.

The table No. 51 gives sexwise number of literates and percentage of literacy separately for rural and urban areas of each taluka according to 1971 population census. As per 1971 census definition, a person was classified as a literate if he was able to read or write a simple letter in any language.

The table No. 54 gives information regarding number of educational Institutions according to type for the 1971-72 and 1972-73. sexwise enrolment and number of trained and untrained teachers in these institutions is also indicated in this table. The classification of institutions according to 'type' is slightly different from stage of education. There are at present many secondary schools, which also impart education in primary course. Nevertheless, the entire enrolment of students is included under 'secondary education'. Primary institutions provided education for standards I to IV or standards I to VII/VIII or less and teaches the curriculum

approved by the Education Department. The Secondary institutions each students for standard VIII to X or XI/XII with or without lower standards. Higher education is education after passing secondary school certificate Examination, which reads to a Degree examination.

The table No. 55 presents data on the number of beneficiaries among backward classes such as scheduled caste, scheduled Tribes and other backward classes for the year 1971-72 and 1972-73. Beneficiaries for the table are persons who are getting educational concessions of either type such as scholarships etc.

9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS -

In all 7 tables i.e. table No. 58 to 64 are included in this section.

The table No. 58 gives total railway length as at the end of 1972-73 according to types of routes Broad Gauge, Metre Gauge and Narrow Gauge. The information is compiled from the railway time table. The railway length is measured between the first and last stations within the district boundary. The figures of length of each type of route, are therefore, approximate and not accurate.

The table No. 61 deals with operational statistics of Nationalised Road Transport in Nagpur division. For this table the S.T. Division comprises (1) Nagpur (2) Bhandara (3) Wardha and (4) Chanda districts of Nagpur Region.

The table No. 62 presents the results of the traffic census on important roads conducted in Building and communication Department, Government of Maharashtra. Data on the number of vehicles is according to categories and location of countpost. Type of surface and total traffic

intensity in tons per 24 hours are also indicated in the table.

10. LOCAL BODIES -

In all 4 tables i.e. table Nos. 65 to 68 are included in this section.

The table No. 65 gives abstract of income and expenditure of local bodies such as village Panchayats Zilla Parishad and Municipalities for the financial year 1972-73. The number of village Panchayats includes number of independent village Panchayats as well as group village panchayats.

11. PLAN AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT -

In all 5 tables i.e. tables Nos. 69 to 73 are included in this section.

12. P R I C E S -

Only 3 tables i.e. tables No. 74 to 76 are included in this section. The table No. 74 shows the wholesale prices of certain agricultural commodities of selected centres in the district.

The table No. 75 gives monthly average retail prices of various commodities at district headquarter Bhandara. The average prices under each commodity are shown from the month of January to December for the year 1972 alongwith units and varieties of commodities for which prices have been quoted. The data are regularly collected by District statistical Officer every week on Friday by visiting the selected shops. The average price of each commodity for the year is also shown in the table. As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at District headquarter, the average price for individual commodity cannot be said to be

fully representative, but the data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time.

The table No. 76 gives consumer price index number (revised series) for working class of Nagpur centre published by the office of the Commissioner of Labour, Bombay. Monthwise data for the year 1972-73 commencing from April, and also average for the year 1972-73 commencing from April, and also average for the year 1972-73 have been given in this table. The base year for calculating price are issued by Economic Adviser to the Government of India. The base year for the same is 1952-53.

13. MISCELLANEOUS :-

In all 12 tables i.e. table Nos 77 to 88 are included in this section.

The table No. 80 gives talukawise Cinema statistics for the year 1972-73. Number of permanent, semi-permanent and touring theatres and their seating capacity per show has been indicated. The table No. 88 indicates the important indicators of development.

CHAPTER - III

In this chapter the progress of development covering the period of Third Five year plan and the Third year of the Forth five year plan has been reviewed by presenting talukewise trends based on certain important indicators of development with available talukewise figures to bring out pace of development.

INDICATOR NO.1

PERCENTAGE OF GROSS SOWN AREA TO NET SOWN AREA

Agriculture has been the mainstay of district economy in as much as 70.55 percent of its population is dependant on it for its livelihood. At the end of the year 1971-72 gross sown area in the district was 55.71 percent of the total geographical area. The district accounted for 24.48 percent of area sown more than once to net sown area. Following table gives the percentage of gross sown area to net sown area.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Net Sown area (in Hectares)		Gross Sown area in (Hectares)	
		1960-61	1971-72	1960-61	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Bhandara	1,28,453	1,30,920	1,55,733	1,56,927
2.	Gondia	1,33,926	1,34,089	2,00,436	1,93,063
3.	Sakoli	1,18,876	1,25,411	1,59,934	1,66,954
District		3,81,255	3,90,420	5,16,103	5,16,941
Sr. No.	Taluka	Percentage of gross sown area to net sown area		Percentage decrease.	
		1960-61	1971-72		
1	2	7	8	9	
1.	Bhandara	121.23	119.86	1.13	
2.	Gondia	149.66	143.98	3.80	
3.	Sakoli	134.54	133.13	1.05	
District		135.37	132.41	2.19	

It is evident from the above table that the percentage of gross sown area to net sown area for the district has been decreased by 2.19 percent in the year 1971-72 than the year 1960-61. The percentage decrease was highest in Gondia tahsil whereas it was lowest in Sakoli tahsil.

INDICATOR NO.2

PERCENTAGE OF PRODUCTIVITY OF IMPORTANT CROPS

Productivity of land in the district is however, low due to various factors such as meagre irrigation facilities, inadequate and uneven rainfall, Large scale soil erosion and uneconomic size of the average holding. As in the past, productivity of important crops had been assigned highest priority under the programme of agricultural production. Following table gives the productivity of important crops in the district for the year 1971-72 as compared to the corresponding position in the year 1960-61 which was supposed to be exceptionally good year.

Sr. No.	Name of crops	Productivity in the year		Percentage increase or decrease in the year
		1960-61 (in Kgs.)	1971-72	
1	Rice	1,149	996	(-) 13.32
2	Wheat	365	331	(-) 9.32
3	Jowar	412	245	(-) 40.55
4	Total cereals	976	849	(-) 13.01
5	Gram	307	524	(+) 70.68
6	Tur	946	643	(-) 32.03
7	Total pulses	347	346	(-) 0.29
8	Total food grains	817	735	(-) 10.04
9	G.Nut	685	636	(-) 7.16

The above table shows that productivity of all food grain crops has been decreased in 1971-72 as compared to the year 1960-61 except Gram, productivity of which has increased by 70.68 percent, due to sizeable decrease in production of Jowar and Tur by 40.55 percent and 32.03 percent respectively. Productivity of ground nut also has decreased by 7.16 percent in the year 1971-72 as compared to the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO.3

VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

As the relevant price data required are not available, the gross value of agricultural production could not be calculated.

INDICATOR NO.4

(a) PERCENTAGE OF GROSS IRRIGATED AREA TO NET IRRIGATED AREA

The aim of multiple cropping will be said to have fully materialised when the area cropped more than once is also irrigated. The district is endowed with comparatively much irrigation facilities. Following table shows talukawise percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area for the year 1960-61 and 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Net irrigated area (in Hectares.)		Gross Irrigated Area (in Hectares)		Percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area	
		1960-61	1971-72	1960-61	1971-72	1960-61	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Bhandara	30,855	34,029	31,297	34,029	101.43	100.00
2.	Gondia	50,588	55,513	50,855	55,523	100.53	100.02
3.	Sakoli	43,083	50,877	43,291	50,877	100.48	100.00
District		124,526	140,419	125,443	140,429	100.74	100.01

The above table indicates that the percentage of gross irrigated to net irrigated area for the district had decreased to 100.01 percent in the year 1971-72 from 100.74 percent in the year 1960-61. The percentage decrease was highest in Gondia tahsil.

(b) PERCENTAGE OF NET IRRIGATED AREA TO NET SOWN AREA

Following tables shows percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area of the district for the year 1971-72 as comprised with the corresponding position in the year 1960-61.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Net irrigated area (in Hectares)		Net sown area (in Hectares)		Percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area	
		1960-61	1971-72	1960-61	1971-72	1960-61	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Bhandara	30,855	34,029	1,28,453	1,30,922	4.16	3.85
2.	Gondia	50,538	55,513	1,33,926	1,34,089	2.65	2.42
3.	Sakoli	43,033	50,877	1,18,876	1,25,419	2.76	2.46
	District	124,526	140,419	3,81,255	3,90,420	3.06	2.78

The above table shows that the percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area had decreased from 3.06 percent in 1960-61 to 2.78 percent in the year 1971-72. The percentage decrease was highest in Bhandara tahsil and was lowest in Gondia tahsil.

INDICATOR NO.5

CHANGES IN CROPPING PATTERN

The district is called a mono-crop district as paddy crop dominated the entire cropping pattern due to which there had been no changes in the cropping pattern.

Following table shows the percentage of area under food and non food crops to gross cropped area in each taluk of the district during the year 1960-61 and 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Area under food crops (in hectares)		Area under non food crops (in Hectares)	
		1960-61	1971-72	1960-61	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Bhandara	1,46,983	1,48,406	8,762	8,521
2.	Gondia	1,56,416	1,70,454	44,033	22,609
3.	Sakoli	1,49,913	1,58,346	9,996	8,606
District		4,53,312	4,77,206	62,791	39,736

Sr. No.	Taluka	Gross cropped area (in hectares)	
		1960-61	1971-72
1	2	7	8
1.	Bhandara	1,55,733	1,55,924
2.	Gondia	2,00,436	1,93,063
3.	Sakoli	1,59,934	1,66,954
District		5,16,103	5,16,941

Sr. No.	Taluka	Percentage of area under food crops to gross cropped area		Percentage of area under non food crops to gross cropped area	
		1960-61	1971-72	1960-61	1971-72
1	2	9	10	11	12
1.	Bhandara	94.38	94.57	5.62	5.43
2.	Gondia	78.04	88.29	21.96	11.71
3.	Sakoli	93.73	94.85	6.27	5.15
District		87.83	94.13	12.17	5.87

It is evident from the above table that the percentage of the area under food crops to gross cropped area has increased to 94.13 percent in the year 1970-71 from 87.83 percent in the year 1960-61 for the

district. This percentage increase was highest in Gondia tahsil due to irrigation facilities whereas it was lowest in Bhandara tahsil. The percentage of area under non-food crops shows a decreasing trend in the year 1971-72 as compared to the position of the year 1960-61.

(b) PERCENTAGE OF IRRIGATED AREA UNDER FOOD AND NON-FOOD CROPS TO GROSS IRRIGATED AREA.

Following table shows percentage of irrigated area under food and non-food crops to gross irrigated area of the district for the year 1960-61 and 1971-72

Sr. No.	Taluka	Gross Irrigated area (in Hectare)		area irrigated under food crops (in Hectare)	
		1960-61	1971-72	1960-61	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Bhandara	31,297	34,029	31,289	34,022
2.	Gondia	50,855	55,523	50,854	55,513
3.	Sakoli	43,291	50,877	43,238	50,870
District		1,25,443	1,40,429	1,25,432	1,40,405

Sr. No.	Taluka	Non food crops (in hectare)	Percentage of area under food crops to gross irrigated area		Percentage of area under non food crops to gross irrigated area		
			1960-61	1971-72	1960-61	1971-72	
1	2	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Bhandara	7	99.97	99.97	0.03	0.03	
2.	Gondia	10	99.99	99.98	0.01	0.02	
3.	Sakoli	6	99.99	99.98	0.01	0.02	
District		10	99.99	99.98	0.01	0.02	

The above table indicates that the percentage of irrigated area under food crops to gross irrigated area had decreased from 99.99 percent in 1960-61

to 99.98 percent in the year 1971-72. But the percentage of irrigated area under non food crops to gross irrigated area had increased to 0.02 percent in the year 1971-72 from 0.01 percent in the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO.6

INCREASE IN AGRICULTURE CREDIT OUT-STANDING DUES AND GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCT

Agriculture credit is the most crucial input which enables the farmer to go in for another important inputs and help him to raise higher yields from his land. Following table gives percentage increase in agriculture credit and out-standing dues during the year 1963-64 as base year due to non availability of data for the year 1960-61 to 1962-63.

Sr. No.	Talukas	Loan advanced		Percentage increase in loan advanced for the year 72-73	Out-standing dues		Percentage increase in out-standing dues for the year 72-73
		1963-64	1972-73		1963-64	1972-73	
1	Bhandara	11,700	11,944	2.09	19,436	12,930	50.32
2	Gondia	2,161	10,233	372.87	4,985	10,795	116.55
3	Sakoli	3,063	7,750	153.02	5,271	14,925	183.15
District		16,927	29,927	76.80	29,692	35,650	30.17

The above table indicates that the amount of loans advanced has increased by 76.80 percent during the year 1972-73 over the year 1963-64. This percentage was highest in Gondia tahsil and was lowest in Bhandara tahsil. Similarly

the percentage increase in outstanding dues, is 30.17 for the district in the year 1972-73 over the year 1963-64. The percentage increase was highest in sakoli tahsil, but the position of the outstanding dues have been reduced by 50.32 percent in Bhandara tahsil in the year 1972-73 as compared to the position of the year 1963-64.

Following table shows the percentage of overdues to outstanding loans for the year 1963-64 & 1972-73.

(Rs. in thousands)

Sr. No.	Taluka	Outstanding loans in the year:		Over dues in the year		Percentage of recovery overdues to outstanding dues	
		1963-64	1972-73	1963-64	1972-73	1963-64	1972-73
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Bhandara	19,436	12,930	9,912	2,036	51.00	63.51
2.	Gondia	4,984	10,795	2,960	3,660	16.84	29.49
3.	Sakoli	5,271	14,925	3,068	7,495	17.18	19.91
District		29,692	38,650	15,940	13,191	18.63	29.30

The above table reveals that the percentage of overdues to outstanding dues increased from 18.63 percent to 29.30 percent in the year 1972-73. This percentage was highest in Bhandara tahsil and was lowest in sakoli.

INDICATOR NO. 7 :

AGRICULTURAL WAGE RATES :-

The term agricultural wages denote the wages paid to workers employed on daily wages in agricultural operations. Agricultural wages are collected from three rural centres of the district i.e. Adyar, Mundikota and Lakhani since July, 1963. Following table shows percentage increase in average wage rates of skilled and unskilled labourers in

the district for the year 1964 as base year and for the year 1972.

Sr. No.	Type of labourers	Average wages for 1964 (Rs.0.00)			Average wages for 1972 (Rs.0.00)			Percentage increased in average wages for the year 1972		
		Adyar	Mundikota	Lakhani	Adyar	Mundikota	Lakhani	Adyar	Mundikota	Lakhani
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
A- SKILLED LABOURERS										
1.	Carpenter	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.67	5.25	6.50	33.43	31.25	62.50
2.	Blacksmith	2.50	4.00	4.00	3.83	4.33	5.00	53.20	9.50	25.00
B- UNSKILLED LABOURERS										
FIELD LABOURER										
a)	Men	1.79	1.87	2.00	2.43	2.75	2.29	41.71	47.06	14.50
b)	Women	1.08	1.16	1.14	1.52	2.13	1.75	40.74	83.62	53.51
C- OTHER AGRIC. LABOURERS										
a)	Men	1.33	1.50	1.33	2.25	2.50	2.04	69.17	66.67	53.38
b)	Women	0.83	1.00	0.83	1.44	2.12	1.65	73.49	112.00	93.80

It will be seen from the above table that the percentage increase in average wages of Carpenters was highest in Lakhani centre and lowest at Mundikota centre in 1972. As regards Blacksmith the percentage increase was highest at Adyar centre whereas it was lowest at Mundikota centre. The percentage increase in average wages of unskilled labourers observed in respect of Women and Men was highest at Mundikota centre. The percentage increase in average wages of other agricultural labourers for men was highest at Adyar centre and for women at Mundikota centre.

INDICATOR NO. 8

LIVESTOCK PER HECTARE OF CULTIVABLE LAND :-

The programmes of livestock development was introduced with the object of increasing the supply of productive food for improving the nutritional standards of the community and to provide drought cattle for farming operations. Following table shows the livestock population (Ovine and Bovine) per hectare of cultivable land for the year 1960-61 as per 1961 livestock census and for the year 1971-72 as per 1972 livestock census.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Livestock Population		Cultivable land	
		1961 Census.	1972 Census.	1960-61	1971-72
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Bhandara	2,59,436	2,82,107	1,43,860	1,43,346
2.	Gondia	3,37,583	3,31,906	1,53,314	1,56,097
3.	Sakoli	2,95,961	3,34,185	1,41,824	1,47,712
District		8,22,980	9,48,198	4,38,998	4,52,155

Sr. No.	Taluka	Livestock per hectare		Percentage increase (+) decrease (-) per person.
		1961	1972	
1.	2.	7.	8.	9.
1.	Bhandara	1.80	1.90	(+) 3.72
2.	Gondia	2.20	2.13	(-) 3.55
3.	Sakoli	2.17	2.26	(*) 4.41
District		2.03	2.10	(+) 3.10

The above table indicates that the livestock per hectare of cultivable land in the district was increased by 3.10 percent in the year 1971-72 and over the year 1960-61. The livestock per hectare of cultivable land was highest in Sakoli tahsil whereas it has been decreased by 3.55

percent in Gondia tahsil, during the year 1971-72.

INDICATOR NO. 9

POULTRY AS COMPARED TO POPULATION :-

Poultry industry is gaining an increasing popularity in the state as it offers a quick yielding return as a subsidiary occupation to cultivators. Following table shows number of poultry birds per person as per 1961 census in in each tahsil of the district during the year 1961 and 1972.

Sr. No.	Taluka	No. of poultry Birds		Population	
		1961	1972	1961	1972
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Bhandara	1,12,699	1,74,775	4,01,099	5,02,973
2.	Gondia	27,266	1,10,676	5,06,505	6,23,464
3.	Sakoli	1,52,066	2,14,570	3,60,682	4,59,143
District		3,62,031	5,00,021	12,68,286	15,85,580

Sr. No.	Taluka	Poultry birds : per person		% increase (+) decrease (-) per person.
		1961.	1972.	
1.	2.	7.	8.	9.
1.	Bhandara	2.81	3.43	(+) 23.70
2.	Gondia	1.92	1.73	(-) 8.16
3.	Sakoli	4.22	4.67	(+) 10.83
District		2.85	3.15	(+) 10.51

It is seen that the number of poultry birds per person has increased by 10.51 percent for the district as a whole in the year 1972 over the year 1961. The percentage increase was highest in Bhandara tahsil whereas the percentage of poultry birds per person has decreased by 8.16 percent in Gondia tahsil.

INDICATOR NO. 10

PER-CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY :-

A high priority is given to the power development programme in view of the importance of power in the economic development in the state. Since the talukwise data of electricity consumption are not available. The following table merely shows percentage increase in per capita consumption of electricity in the district during the year 1960-61 and 1972-73.

(in kwh)

Sr. No.	District	consumption		Census population	
		1960-61	1972-73	1961	1971
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Bhandara	39,53,000	17,54,18,000	12,68,236	15,85,580

Sr. No.	District	Per capita consumption		Percentage increased.
		1960-61.	1972-73.	
1.	2.	7.	8.	9.
1.	Bhandara	31.17	110.63	254.92

It is seen from the above table that the per capita consumption of electricity rose from 31.17 in 1960-61 to 110.63 KWH in 1972-73 denoting an increase of 254.92 percent in the year 1972-73 over the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO. 11

INCREASE IN NUMBER OF CANDIDATES ENROLLED IN EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND PLACEMENT MADE :-

The media of employment exchange is being utilised both by employment seekers as well as employers. Due to increase in number of educated personal and various employment avenues created in the development process, the registration of employment seekers and vacancies notified by

the employers have increased considerably after 1960-61. The comparative figures of registrations, vacancies notified and placements for the year 1960-61 and 1972-73 are as follows :-

Sr. No.	Items	No. of candidates		Percentage increase or decrease 1972-73.
		1960-61	1972-73	
1.	Registration	5,000	7,139	(+) 42.78
2.	Vacancies notified	958	930	(-) 3.10
3.	Placements	610	590	(-) 3.39

It is seen from the above table that the registration in 1972-73 increased by 42.78 percent whereas the percentage of vacancies notified and placement has decreased by 3.10 and 3.39 respectively.

INDICATOR NO. 12

PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN IN-DOOR AND OUTDOOR PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES :-

Good living conditions and healthy well being extent powerful influence on productivity and peace of economic growth. Accordingly appreciable progress in providing curative and preventive health measures has been made in previous years. Following table gives tahsilwise percentage increase of indoor and outdoor patients treated in hospitals and dispensaries during 1960 and 1972.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Number of indoor patients treated in		Percentage increased in the year
		1960	1972	
1.	Bhandara	4,111	8,420	(+) 104.81
2.	Gondia	13,822	10,571	(-) 23.53
3.	Sakoli	500	1,071	(+) 114.20
	District	18,433	20,062	(+) 8.83

Sr. No.	Taluka	Number of outdoor patients treated in		Percentage increase in the year.
		1960	1972	
1.	2.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Bhandara	1,22,750	3,42,236	(+) 178.84
2.	Gondia	1,10,080	3,73,695	(+) 239.47
3.	Sakoli	66,936	2,78,297	(+) 315.76
District		2,99,766	9,94,278	(+) 231.68

The above table shows that during the year 1972 the percentage of Indoor patients treated, increased by 8.83 percent over the year 1960 for the district. This percentage increased was highest in Sakoli tahsil and decreased in Gondia tahsil by 23.53 percent in 1972 over the year 1960.

As regards outdoor patients treated there was an increase of 231.83 percent in the year 1972 over the year 1960 for the district. This percentage increase was highest in Sakoli tahsil whereas it was lowest in Bhandara tahsil.

INDICATOR NO. 13

INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN DIFFERENT CATEGORIES :-

Education helps to make people aware of the needs of Development and equips them with specific skill to participate in the process of development. During plan periods, quantitative expansion particularly at primary, Secondary and Higher education has been achieved in great measure. Since talukawise data are not available, following table shows increasing number of students in different categories for the district during the year 1960-61 and 1971-72.

a) Primary Education

Sr. No.	Category of students	No. of students 1960 - 61	No. of students 1971 - 72	Percentage increase
1.	Boys	74,407	1,02,735	38.81
2.	Girls	30,377	64,199	111.34
TOTAL		1,04,784	1,66,934	59.31

The above data shows that during the year 1971-72, the percentage increase in number of students was 59.31 over the year 1960-61 for the district. The percentage increase in number of boys was 38.81 whereas in case of girls it was 111.34 percent during the year 1971-72 over the year 1960-61.

(b) Secondary Education

The rapid expansion of primary education and several educational concessions made available to weaker sections of the community has its effect on education of secondary level also. The following table gives percentage increase in number of students in different categories for the district as a whole for the year 1960-61 and 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Category of students	No. of students 1960 - 61	No. of students 1971 - 72	Percentage increase
1.	Boys	17,823	28,962	62.49
2.	Girls	3,009	10,982	264.97
Total		20,832	39,944	91.74

The above table indicates that the percentage

of boys and girls students for the district increased by 91.74 percent in 1971-72 over the year 1960-61. The percentage increase in number of boys was 62.49 whereas in the case of girls it was 264.97 percent during the year 1971-72 over the year 1960-61.

(c) Higher Education :-

Due to opening of new colleges in rural areas, the facilities for higher education also increased. The following table shows percentage increase in colleges for the year 1960-61 and 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Category of students	No. of students		Percentage increase.
		1960-61	1971-72	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Boys	394	5,763	1362.69
2.	Girls	5	922	1744.00
Total :-		399	6,685	1575.44

It is seen from the above table that the percentage increase in higher education was 1575.44 for the district as a whole. The percentage increase in girls students was highest than the boys in the year 1971-72.

INDICATOR NO. 14

INCREASE IN ROAD LENGTH PER 100 SQUARE KILOMETRE :-

Both socially and economically the transport system makes valuable contribution to development during the period, envisaged, construction of National Highways, State Highways, District Roads, Village Roads to serve the requirements of social industrial and economic change in an integrated manner. Since the talukwise data are not available the following table shows the percentage increase in road length

for 100 square kilometres in the district as on 31-3-1961 and 31-3-1972.

(in km)

Sr. No.	Type of Road.	Road length in the district as on					Percentage increase in road length per hundred square kilometre as on
		31-3-61	31-3-73	31-3-61	31-3-73	31-3-73	
1.	National Highway	97	97	1.03	1.05	1.94	
2.	State Highway	192	295	2.05	2.18	55.12	
3.	Major District Roads.	151	405	1.61	4.36	170.80	
4.	Other district Roads.	98	160	1.03	1.72	66.99	
5.	Village Roads	133	1803	1.42	19.42	1267.60	
Total		671	2760	7.15	29.74	315.94	

It will be seen from the above table that road length in the district increased by 315.94 percent as on 31-3-73 as compared to the position as on 31-3-61. The percentage increase in road length relating to National Highway, State Highway and Major District Roads was of 1.94, 55.12 and 170.80 respectively in the year 1972-73 over the year 1960-61. However the percentage increase in road length of other District Roads and Village Roads in 1972-73 was of 66.99 and 1267.60 over the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO. 15

INCREASE IN BANKING FACILITIES IN PROPORTION TO POPULATION

Banks play a great part as creditors of money and controller of its supply as well as its demand. Banks had a very small beginning in the district. But the scheduled Banks and Co-operative banks have made a remarkable progress in

expanding their business in rural areas. The following table gives the number of banks, Banking Offices per lakh of population and population per banking office during the year 1960-61 and 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Taluka	No. of Banking Offices		Banking offices per lakh of population		Population per banking office	
		1960-61	1971-72	1960-61	1971-72	1960-61	1971-72
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Bhandara	5	17	1.24	3.38	80,220	29,587
2.	Gondia	9	16	1.78	2.57	56,278	38,967
3.	Sakoli	2	9	0.55	1.96	180,341	51,016
District		16	42	1.26	2.65	79,268	37,752

The banking facilities were available at 20 places in various parts of the district covering a population of 2,51,890 in 1971-72 which formed 15.89 percent of the total population of the district. It will be seen from the above table that the number of banking offices per lakh of population increased from 1.26 in 1960-61 to 2.65 in 1971-72. The banking offices per lakh of population in Bhandara Tahsil were highest whereas it was lowest in Sakoli tahsil, due to non-existence of urban area. During the year 1971-72 a banking offices could catre to the needs of 37,752 persons as against 79,268 persons in 1960-61 of the district as a whole.

INDICATOR NO. 16 :

PRICES :-

Since the declaration of emergency in the Nation price quotations of some important commodities from district headquarters are collected on every Friday since November 1962. As the information collected for the given

one

commodities in restricted to only/quations and that too from only one shop in the district headquarter, the average of monthly prices for individual commodities cannot be said to be fully representative but the data may still prove usefull as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time in the district.

The following table shows average prices of certain commodities at district headquarters during the year 1972 as compared to the corresponding average prices of those commodities in the base year 1962.

Sr. No.	Commodity	Unit	Average prices per Kg. for the year		Percentage increase in average prices.
			1962	1972	
1	2	3	4	5	6

A- CEREALS & PULSES

1.	Rice	Kg.	0.60	1.37	128.33
2.	Wheat(Med)	,,	0.56	1.15	105.35
3.	Jowar(Med)	,,	0.47	1.05	123.40
4.	Tur Dal	,,	0.80	2.06	157.50
5.	Gram dal	,,	0.56	1.49	166.07

B- SUGAR EDIBLE OILS
CONDIMENTS & SPICES

6.	Sugar	,,	1.25	3.18	154.40
7.	Gur	,,	0.75	1.96	161.33
8.	Groundnut oil	,,	2.12	4.69	121.23
9.	Dalda	,,	3.25	5.83	79.38
10.	Dry chillies (Red.)	,,	3.50	4.42	26.29
11.	Termeric	,,	3.25	3.96	21.85

C- CLOTHING

12.	Dhoti	Pair	10.00	21.42	114.20
13.	Sari	,,	30.00	48.84	62.80

.....
 1 ; 2 ; 3 ; 4 ; 5 ; 6

C- CLOTHING (contd.)

14. shirting	Mtr.	1.36	2.34	72.06
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D- MISCELLANEOUS

15. Kerosene	Lit.	0.40	0.69	72.50
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16. Charcoal	40 Kg.	5.00	12.75	155.00
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17. Firewood	,,	2.50	4.00	60.00
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18. Washing soap	Per bar	1.56	2.10	34.62
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19. Bidi (25 Nos.)	per bundle	0.13	0.24	84.61
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20. Tea -leaf	Kg.	7.25	12.98	79.03
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21. Brass	,,	5.87	15.50	154.05
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22. supari	,,	8.00	8.92	11.50
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23. cigarettes	Ten	0.31	0.70	125.81
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It will be seen from the above table that there is a upward trend in the prices of all commodities in the year 1972. The prices of rice, wheat (med) and Jowar had increased by 128.33 percent, 105.35 percent and 123.40 percent respectively over corresponding prices of the year 1962. The percentage increase in average prices of Tur-Dal and Gram dal was 157.50 and 166.07 percent respectively over the year 1962.

The average prices of sugar & Gur had increased by 154.40 and 161.33 percent respectively over the year 1962. The average prices of G.Nut oil, Dalda dry - chillies Turmeric had increased by 121.33 percent 79.38 percent, 26.29 percent and 21.85 percent respectively over the year 1962.

The average prices of Dhoti, Sari and shirting cloth had increased by 114.20 percent 62.80 percent and 72.06 percent respectively over the year 1962.

It will also be seen from the above table that the average prices of Kerosene, charcoal, Fire-wood Washing soap, Bidi, Tea-leaf, Brass, Supari Cigarettes had increased by 72.50 , 155.00, 60.00, 34.62, 84.61, 79.03, 154.05, 11.50 and 125.81 percent respectively over the year 1962.

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C H A P T E R NO.IV
A N N U A L P L A N

The annual Plan 1972-73 is the 4th year of the IVth Five year plan. During annual plan 1972-73 total expenditure on district level plan schemes implemented in this district amounted to Rs. 20,933 thousands forming 91.92 percent of the outlay of Rs. 22,771 thousands. Out of the total expenditure incurred during the annual Plan 1972-73, 63.16 percent and 36.84 percent of expenditure was incurred in the state and local sector respectively.

The outlay and Expenditure on plan schemes under different heads of developments during 1972-73 in state and local sector are given below:-

Sr. No.	Development head	(Rs. in thousands)					
		Out-lay			Expenditure		
		State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total
1.	Agricultural programme.	844	2,731	11,171	7,878	2,713	10,591
2.	Cooperation and community development.	209	636	845	117	624	741
3.	Irrigation & Power	2550	-	2,550	2,526	--	2,526
4.	Industry & Mining.	106	8	114	105	8	113
5.	Transport & Communication.	1206	1,080	2,286	1,204	767	1,971
6.	Social services	2039	3,711	5,750	1,338	3,601	4,939
7.	Other programmes	55	--	55	52	--	52
	District Total	14605	8,166	22,771	13220	7,713	20,933

The performance under different heads of development are enunciated below:-

1) Agricultural Programmes.

The programmes of agricultural developments have aimed at increasing the area under improved cultivation and

increasing agricultural productivity through various schemes. Besides the above development programmes, animal Husbandry, Forest, Fishery and Warehousing and Marketing were also included as other Agricultural Programmes. Under the Agricultural programme, an expenditure of 50.59 percent of the total expenditure was incurred during the year 1972-73. Out of the total expenditure under this programme, 74.39 percent and 25.61 percent was incurred in state and local sector respectively.

The Budget allocation and expenditure under different subheads of development during the year 1972-73 under state and local sectors are given below:-

(Rs. in thousands)							
Sr. No.	Sub-head of development	Out-lay			Expenditure		
		State	Local	Totals	State	Local	Total
1.	Agricultural production, including land development	32	644	676	32	616	648
2.	Minor Irrigation	5,356	2,080	7,436	4,798	2,090	6,888
3.	Soil Conservation	1,900	--	1,900	1,900	--	1,900
4.	Animal Husbandry	--	7	7	--	7	7
5.	Forest.	1,010	--	1,010	1,010	--	1,010
6.	Fisheries	138	--	138	135	--	135
7.	Ware Housing and Marketing	4	--	4	3	--	3
Total Agril. Programme.		8,440	2,731	11,171	7,878	2,713	10,591

Out of the out-lay of Rs. 11,171 thousands, and expenditure of Rs. 1,059 thousands was incurred forming 79.81 percent of the outlay including both the sector during the year 1972-73. Under the schemes pertaining to Manures and Fertilisers an expenditure of Rs. 12 thousands was

incurred and 19 Metric Tonnes of town-compost was prepared. The additional area covered by fruit trees was 47.20 hectares for which loan of Rs. 10 thousands was distributed. Under the schemes of small farmers development, an expenditure of Rs. 482 thousands was incurred against the provision of Rs. 503 thousands. Under this scheme, improved seeds of 713 quintals were distributed. 21 new irrigation wells were constructed and 21 sprayers and dusters were distributed. Again 35 cows, 67 Buffalows, 550 goats and 979 improved birds were distributed to small holders.

2) Minor Irrigation

Out of the expenditure of rupees 6,888 thousands under this sub head of development, 69.66 percent and 30.34 percent of expenditure was incurred under state and local sector respectively. During the year 1972-73, subsidy for 564 new wells constructed for irrigation purposes was adjusted, 124 wells equipped with pumping sets, 11 tanks are repaired and 20 tanks are renovated.

3) Soil Conservation

During the year 1972-73, Soil and Moisture conservation by terracing was done in the district on cultivators land in an area of 2,569 hectares at the cost of Rs. 1,900 thousands.

4) Animal Husbandry

Under the scheme of veterinary aid centres, expenditure of Rs. 7 thousands was incurred during the year 1972-73.

5. Forest

Out of the total allotment of Rs. 1,010 thousand and an expenditure forming 100 percent was incurred under this sub-head of development. Plantation on 151 hectares of land was completed during the year 1972-73. 3 wells and Roads of 3 Kms. of length were constructed, under the scheme for welfare of forest labourers.

6. Fisheries

During the year 1972-73 an expenditure of Rs. 135 thousand was incurred against an outlay of Rs. 138 thousand. During the year under report, 7,170 thousands fingerlings were stocked, 649 quintals of fish was netted and 1,545 thousands of fish seed production was done.

7. Warehousing and Marketing

Out of total outlay of Rs. 4 thousands, an expenditure of Rs. 3 thousands was incurred.

II- Co-Operation and Community Development

1) Co-Operation

During the year 1972-73, an expenditure of Rs. 117 thousands was incurred forming 55.98 percent of the outlay of Rs. 209 thousands under the subhead Co-operation for various programmes. During the year 1972-73, financial assistance of Rs. 75 thousands was granted to Co-operative Marketing societies. Managerial subsidy of Rs. 17 thousands was granted to three co-operative dairy societies registered during the year 1972-73.

2) Community Development

During the year 1972-73, an expenditure of Rs. 624 thousand forming 98.11 percent against an outlay of

Rs. 636 thousands under this sub.head was incurred in Stage II and 12 post stage II C.P. Pattern blocks.

III- Irrigation and power

Under the sub.head of development of power, only one scheme was implemented in the district and five villages were electrified, 204 pumping sets were energised for which an expenditure of Rs. 2,536 thousands was incurred.

IV- Industry and Mining

In all 2 schemes were implemented in the district under the sub head-industry. During the year 1972-73, an expenditure of Rs. 113 thousands forming 99.12 percent against an outlay of Rs. 114 thousands under the schemes for small scale Industries. For the development of handloom industries, an expenditure of Rs. 105 thousands was incurred and an expenditure of Rs. 8 thousands was incurred as financial assistance to industrial societies.

V- Transport and Communication

Under this major head of development, an expenditure of Rs. 1971 thousands forming 86.22 percent against an outlay of Rs. 2,286 thousands was incurred. The percentage of expenditure was 61.08 percent and 38.92 percent under state and local sectors respectively. During the year, new roads of 10.8 Kms. of length, Rural roads of 10 Kms., and 51 C.D. works were constructed. Black topping of 15.30 Kms. was done during the year 1972-73.

VI- Social Services

During the year 1972-73, an expenditure of Rs. 49.39 thousands was incurred under this major head of development, forming 85.89 percent, against an outlay

of Rs. 5,750 thousands. Out of the total expenditure, Rs. 1,338 thousands and 3,601 thousands forming 27.0 percent and 72.91 percent was incurred in state and local sectors respectively.

Under the sub-head General Education, an expenditure of Rs. 2,557 was incurred during the year 1972-73. The number of rooms constructed for primary schools were 27 and 75 primary teachers were appointed. The grants for Rs. 1,799 thousands were also released to 31 non-Govt. secondary schools for expansion of school buildings. During the year under report, 2,200 adults were made literates. Under the sub-heads of development water supply and drainage, an expenditure of Rs. 1,536 thousands was incurred. During the year 1972-73, 25 new drinking water wells were constructed and 2 rural water supply schemes were completed. The expenditure on health, housing, backward class welfare, social welfare, and labour & labour welfare schemes was Rs. 355 thousands, 174 thousands, 82 thousands, 124 thousands and 61 thousands respectively during the year 1972-73.

VII- Miscellaneous

Under this major head, only one scheme named Rural broad casting was implemented in this district for which an expenditure of Rs. 52 thousands was incurred and Radio listening sets to 36 villages were provided during the year 1972-73.

P A R T - II

D I S T R I C T S T A T I S T I C A L A B S T R A C T

1972-73

P A R T - II

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TABLE NO.1

Area, Houses and Population in District Bhandara.

(according to 1971 census)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Total area in sq. Km.		Popu- lation in sq. km.	No. of villages		No. of Tow- ns.	No. of occu- pied resi- dent- ial Hous- es.	No. of House holds.	Population		
		Urban	Rural		Inha- bited	Un in- habited				Persons	Male	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District	Total	9,280.0	172	1,500	159	5	271,490	302,389	1585580	798072	787,508
		Rural	9,213.6	154	1,500	150	-	240,768	267,163	1405067	704677	700,390
		Urban	66.4	2,718	-	-	5	30,722	35,226	180513	93395	87,118
	<u>TALUKA</u>											
1.	Bhandara	Total	2,606.6	193	496	74	3	85,250	95,063	502973	253913	249,060
		Rural	2,573.9	162	496	74	-	70,827	78,307	416048	209111	206,937
		Urban	32.7	2,657	-	-	3	14,423	16,756	86925	44802	42,123
2.	Gondia	Total	2,687.6	232	438	23	2	107,050	221,429	623464	313791	309,673
		Rural	2,653.9	200	438	23	-	90,751	179,959	529876	265198	264,678
		Urban	33.7	2,777	-	-	2	16,299	41,470	93588	48593	44,995
3.	Sakoli	Total	3,985.8	115	566	62	-	79,190	85,897	459143	230368	228,775
		Rural	3,985.8	115	566	62	-	79,190	85,897	459143	230368	228,775
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SOURCE - 1971 Population Census.

TABLE NO.2

Decadal Variation in population since 1951

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Population persons			Males		
			Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
	District	1971	15,85,580	14,05,067	1,80,513	7,98,072	7,04,677	93,395
		1961	12,68,236	11,32,025	1,36,261	6,35,174	5,64,377	70,797
		1951	10,71,657	9,79,692	91,965	5,34,589	4,86,916	47,673
	<u>TALUKA</u>							
1.	Bhandara	1971	5,02,973	4,16,048	86,925	2,53,913	2,09,111	44,802
		1961	4,01,099	3,33,678	67,421	2,01,685	1,66,867	34,818
		1951	3,41,313	2,86,039	55,279	1,70,606	1,42,450	28,156
2.	Gondia	1971	6,23,464	5,29,876	93,588	3,13,791	2,65,193	48,593
		1961	5,06,505	4,37,665	68,840	2,53,638	2,17,659	35,979
		1951	4,31,970	3,95,284	36,686	2,16,217	1,96,700	19,517
3.	sakoli	1971	4,59,143	4,59,143	--	2,30,368	2,30,368	--
		1961	3,60,682	3,60,682	--	1,79,851	1,79,851	--
		1951	2,98,369	2,98,369	--	1,47,766	1,47,766	--

contd.

TABLE NO.2 (concl'd)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Females			Population per Sq. Km.	Decadal percentage variation		
			Total	Rural	Urban		Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	District	1971	7,87,508	7,00,390	87,118	172	(+) 24.6	(+) 24.1	(+) 32.5
		1961	6,33,112	5,67,648	65,464	137	(+) 18.3	(+) 15.5	(+) 48.1
		1951	5,37,068	4,92,776	44,292	114	x	x	x
	<u>TALUKA</u>								
1.	Bhandara	1971	2,49,060	2,06,937	42,123	193	(+) 25.4	(+) 24.7	(+) 28.9
		1961	1,99,414	1,66,811	32,603	160	(+) 17.5	(+) 16.6	(+) 21.9
		1951	1,70,712	1,43,539	27,123	136	x	x	x
2.	Gondia	1971	3,09,673	2,64,678	44,995	232	(+) 23.1	(+) 21.1	(+) 36.0
		1961	2,52,867	2,20,006	32,861	177	(+) 17.2	(+) 10.7	(+) 37.6
		1951	2,15,753	1,98,584	17,169	151	x	x	x
3.	Sakoli	1971	2,28,775	2,28,775	-	115	(+) 27.3	(+) 27.3	-
		1961	1,80,831	1,80,831	-	90	(+) 20.9	(+) 20.9	-
		1951	1,50,603	1,50,603	-	74	x	x	x

SOURCE - 1971 Population Census

TABLE NO.3

Talukewise Classification of Villages according to Population ranges in 1971 Census in Bhandara District

(Population 00)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Inhabited villages													
		Less than 200	200-499	500-999	1,000-1,999	2,000-4,999	5,000-9,999	10,000 & above	Number		Person		Number		Person
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	District	226	239	316	1,112	454	3,257	360	5,092	137	3,780	9	570	-	-
	<u>Taluka</u>														
1.	Bhandara	87	94	105	356	167	1,205	104	1,436	29	822	4	247	-	-
2.	Gondia	37	43	59	209	119	866	158	2,307	64	1,749	2	125	-	-
3.	Sakoli	102	102	102	547	1168	1,186	98	1,349	44	1,209	3	198	-	-
Sr.No.	District/ Taluka	Total		No. of un inhabited villages.											
1	2	17	18	19											
	District	1,500	14,050	159											
	<u>Taluka</u>														
1.	Bhandara	496	4,160	74											
2.	Gondia	438	5,299	23											
3.	Sakoli	566	4,591	62											

SOURCE - 1971 Population Census publications.

TABLE NO.4

Talukewise classification of Towns according to Population ranges in 1971 in Bhandara District.

(Population in '00)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Number of Towns having population													
		Below 5,000	5,000- 9,999	10,000- 19,999	20,000- 49,999	50,000- 99,999	1,00,00 & above	Total Towns							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
		Num- ber	Per- son	Num- ber	Per- son	Num- ber	Per- son	Num- ber	Per- son	Num- ber	Per- son	Num- ber	Per- son	Num- ber	Per- son
District		-	-	-	-	2	334	2	691	1	780	-	-	5	1,805
<u>TALUKA</u>															
1.	Bhandara	-	-	-	-	1	178	2	691	-	-	-	-	3	869
2.	Gondia	-	-	-	-	1	156	-	-	1	780	-	-	2	936
3.	sakoli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SOURCE - 1971 Population census Publications.

TABLE NO.5

Number of Workers & Non-Workers in each taluka of
Bhandara District according to 1971 census.

(in 100)

Sr. No.	Livelihood classes.	Rural District		Taluka		
		Urban	Total	Bhandara	Gondia	Sakoli
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Cultivators	Rural	3,32,923	78,594	1,49,034	1,05,300
		Urban	4,302	2,513	1,789	--
		Total	3,37,230	81,107	1,50,823	1,05,300
2.	Agri. Labourers	Rural	1,81,924	59,286	51,890	70,748
		Urban	4,723	3,331	1,392	--
		Total	1,86,647	62,617	53,282	70,748
3.	Livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations orchards and allied activities.	Rural	11,569	5,429	2,851	3,289
		Urban	1,392	958	434	--
		Total	12,961	6,387	3,285	3,289
4.	Mining & Quarrying	Rural	3,774	3,731	17	26
		Urban	142	132	10	--
		Total	3,916	3,663	27	26
5.	Manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs.					
	a) House-hold Industry	Rural	95,344	38,275	41,855	15,214
		Urban	13,109	6,437	6,672	--
		Total	1,08,453	44,712	48,527	15,214
	b) Other than House-hold Industry	Rural	18,827	7,566	9,677	1,534
		Urban	8,337	2,983	5,354	--
		Total	27,164	10,549	15,031	1,534
6.	Construction	Rural	4,606	1,490	1,764	1,352
		Urban	1,686	587	1,099	--
		Total	6,292	2,077	2,863	1,352

Contd...

TABLE NO.5(Concl'd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7. Trade and commerce	Rural	8,862	2,902	3,099	2,861	
	Urban	10,098	4,148	5,950	--	
	Total	18,960	7,050	9,049	2,861	
8. Transport, other storage & communications.	Rural	3,295	1,657	1,206	432	
	Urban	4,802	1,432	3,370	--	
	Total	8,097	3,089	4,576	432	
9. Other services	Rural	22,067	6,473	8,162	7,432	
	Urban	10,658	5,575	5,083	--	
	Total	32,725	12,048	13,245	7,432	
10. Total Workers	Rural	6,83,196	2,05,403	2,69,555	2,08,238	
	Urban	59,249	28,096	31,153	--	
	Total	7,42,445	2,33,499	3,00,708	2,08,238	
11. Non-Workers	Rural	7,21,871	2,10,645	2,60,321	2,50,905	
	Urban	1,46,614	58,829	87,735	--	
	Total	8,43,135	2,69,474	3,22,756	2,50,905	
12. Total population	Rural	14,05,067	4,16,048	5,29,876	4,59,143	
	Urban	1,80,513	86,925	93,588	--	
	Total	15,85,580	5,02,973	6,23,464	4,59,143	

SOURCE: 1971 Population census publication.

TABLE NO.6

Distribution of Population According to (A) Age group (B) Religion. Bhandara District.

(in 00-)

A) Population according to age groups in 1971 Census.

Age groups Classification	all ages	0-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 and above	age not stated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	15,856	6,374	1,250	1,212	1,219	2,169	1,610	1,038	982	2
Rural	14,051	5,648	1,081	1,055	1,084	1,929	1,436	929	888	1
Urban	1,805	726	169	157	135	240	174	109	94	1

(B) Population according to Religion, in 1971 census.

Religion	Total	Budhists	Christian	Hindus	Jains	Sikhs	Muslims	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total	15,856	2,063	13	13,437	34	296	13	--
Rural	14,051	1,895	7	11,951	23	168	7	--
Urban	1,805	168	6	1,486	11	128	6	--

SOURCE: - 1971 Population census publications.

TABLE NO.7

Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes in Bhandara District according to 1971 census

(In 100)

S. No.	District/ Taluka.	Total	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes			Total S.C. & S.T.		
			Rural	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District	Total	830	420	410	-	-	-	830	420	410
		Rural	689	348	341	-	-	-	689	348	341
		Urban	141	72	69	-	-	-	141	72	69
<u>TALUKA</u>											
1.	Bhandara	Total	264	134	130	-	-	-	264	134	130
		Rural	196	99	97	-	-	-	196	99	97
		Urban	68	35	33	-	-	-	68	35	33
2.	Gondia	Total	391	196	195	-	-	-	391	196	195
		Rural	318	159	159	-	-	-	318	159	159
		Urban	73	37	36	-	-	-	73	37	36
3.	Nakoli	Total	175	90	85	-	-	-	175	90	85
		Rural	175	90	85	-	-	-	175	90	85
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SOURCE - 1971 Population Census publications.

TABLE NO.8

(10)

Number of Rainy days and Total Rainfall at selected centres in Bhandara District during 1971 and 1972.

(Rain-fall in Mms.)

Sr. No.	Name of centres	Centre - 1. Gondia				Centre - 2 Bhandara					
		1971		1972		1971		1972			
Months	Normal Rain-fall	No. of Rainy days	Total Rainfall	No. of Rainy days	Total Rainfall	Normal Rain-fall	No. of Rainy days	Total Rainfall	No. of Rainy days	Total Rainfall	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. January	18.0	1	10.0	Nil	Nil	11.9	1	21.0	Nil	Nil	
2. February	30.7	4	19.7	1	9.9	34.8	3	39.0	Nil	Nil	
3. March	16.0	1	58.8	Nil	0.5	17.0	1	25.0	Nil	Nil	
4. April	16.0	2	10.7	Nil	Nil	17.3	3	10.0	Nil	Nil	
5. May	13.7	1	36.1	Nil	Nil	15.5	5	43.0	Nil	Nil	
6. June	219.2	19	373.2	5	133.0	215.1	12	413.0	6	106.0	
7. July	503.9	21	241.3	9	218.8	413.3	18	247.0	8	199.0	
8. August	443.5	14	567.5	21	626.1	387.9	13	409.4	9	125.6	
9. September	222.3	11	251.7	5	58.5	207.3	6	164.1	Nil	4.0	
10. October	66.5	6	174.5	3	36.0	44.5	5	110.0	Nil	Nil	
11. November	22.9	Nil	Nil	3	42.0	15.5	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	
12. December	5.8	Nil	Nil	1	2.5	8.1	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	
Year Total	1,578.5	80	1,743.5	48	1,127.3	1,388.2	67	1,481.5	23	434.6	

1127.3

Contd...

Table No. 8 (Concl'd.)

Name of Centre:		Centre: - Sakoli				
No.	Year	1971		1972		
1.	2.	Normal Rainfall	No. of Rainy days	Rainfall	No. of Rainy days	Rainfall
13	14	15	16	17		
1.	January	13.7	1	8.5	Nil	Nil
2.	February	13.0	2	13.0	Nil	Nil
3.	March	17.3	1	33.0	Nil	Nil
4.	April	16.3	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
5.	May	14.7	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
6.	June	229.9	16	333.3	6	178.1
7.	July	524.5	21	442.2	8	199.0
8.	August	424.7	13	230.1	18	654.3
9.	September	228.8	8	74.9	6	73.1
10.	October	51.8	3	48.2	3	53.7
11.	November	14.7	Nil	Nil	2	66.3
12.	December	7.9	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Year Total		1,557.3	65	1,183.2	43	1,224.5

SOURCE: - Statistician Department of Agriculture,
Poona.

TABLE NO.9

Maximum and Minimum Monthly Temperature of selected
centres in Bhandara District in 1972.

(Degrees in Centigrade)

Sr. : Centres/Month		Centre 1 Gondia	
No. :		1972	
		Maximum	Minimum
1	2	3	4
1.	January	30.5	8.9
2.	February	34.5	8.4
3.	March	41.5	16.9
4.	April	42.5	22.4
5.	May	45.5	25.0
6.	June	45.4	22.9
7.	July	35.5	20.9
8.	August	35.6	20.6
9.	September	34.0	20.4
10.	October	34.5	18.2
11.	November	31.6	12.8
12.	December	31.7	10.5
Year		36.9	17.3

SOURCE:-Meterological Department, Government
Of India, Nagpur.

TABLE NO.10

Land Utilisation in Bhandara District in 1970-71 and 1971-72.

(in hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Total Geographical area.	area under forests	area not available for:			Other uncultivated land			
					Land put to non agri- cultural uses land.	Barren & unc- ultu- rable land.	Total 6 + 7	Cultu- rable waste- lands,	Permane- nt past- ures and other grazing lands, not inclu- ded in area sown.	Land under misc. trees cr- ops etc. not inclu- ded in area sown.	Total 9+10+11
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
District		1970-71	9,27,958	2,51,880	79,999	15,026	95,025	30,530	1,33,352	7,275	1,71,157
		1971-72	9,27,958	2,51,880	79,690	15,182	94,872	30,707	1,31,450	8,717	1,70,874
<u>Taluka</u>											
1.	Bhandara	1970-71	2,60,614	56,078	24,351	2,380	26,731	8,560	30,113	729	39,402
		1971-72	2,60,614	56,078	24,103	2,554	26,657	8,520	29,447	755	38,722
2.	Gondia	1970-71	2,68,767	49,874	22,174	4,348	26,522	10,721	37,735	2,964	51,420
		1971-72	2,68,767	49,874	21,681	4,112	26,493	10,528	37,659	3,274	51,461
3.	Sakoli	1970-71	3,98,577	1,45,928	33,474	8,298	41,772	11,249	65,504	3,582	80,335
		1971-72	3,98,577	1,45,928	33,906	7,816	41,722	11,659	64,344	4,688	80,691

contd...

TABLE NO.10(Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Follow land			Net area sown.	Area sown more than once.	Gross cropped area.
			Current follows	Other fallow	Total 13+14			
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18
	District	1970-71	8,151	12,665	20,816	3,39,030	1,22,916	5,11,996
		1971-72	9,156	10,756	19,912	3,90,420	1,26,521	5,16,941
	<u>Taluka</u>							
1.	Bhandara	1970-71	4,235	4,401	8,636	1,29,767	23,193	1,55,960
		1971-72	3,218	5,013	8,231	1,30,920	26,004	1,56,924
2.	Gondia	1970-71	3,003	4,586	7,589	1,33,362	56,812	1,90,174
		1971-72	3,334	3,516	6,850	1,34,089	58,974	1,93,063
3.	Sakoli	1970-71	913	3,678	4,591	1,25,951	39,911	1,65,682
		1971-72	2,604	2,227	4,831	1,25,411	41,543	1,66,954

Notes - Figures are provisional

SOURCE - District Inspector of Land Record, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.11.

Area under different Crops in each Taluka in Bhandara District 1970-71 and 1971-72

(In Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/Taluka	Year	Area	Wheat	Jowar (Kharif)	Jowar (Rabi)	Jowar Total	Bajra	Other cereals	Total cereals	Gram	Tur.	Black gram	Lakh
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	13(A)	13(B)
	District	1970-71	2,74,483	33,027	1,840	33,894	35,734	--	6,526	3,49,770	11,929	6,737	22,026	56,539
		1971-72	2,77,586	32,563	1,594	34,506	36,100	--	6,077	3,52,326	11,696	6,857	23,079	62,465
	<u>Taluka</u>													
1.	Bhandara	1970-71	63,648	15,524	756	28,215	28,971	--	357	1,08,500	4,161	3,484	7,170	14,464
		1971-72	65,098	14,875	634	29,082	29,716	--	366	1,10,055	3,864	3,432	7,100	15,001
2.	Gondia	1970-71	1,11,743	7,158	929	410	1,339	--	2,653	1,22,893	2,716	1,977	2,305	29,429
		1971-72	1,12,671	6,911	796	395	1,191	--	2,724	1,23,497	2,761	2,043	2,513	34,757
3.	Sakoli	1970-71	99,092	10,345	155	5,269	5,424	--	3,516	1,18,377	5,052	1,326	12,551	12,643
		1971-72	99,817	10,777	164	5,028	5,192	--	2,988	1,18,774	5,071	1,382	13,461	12,703

Contd...

TABLE NO.11(Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Other pulses	Total pulses	Total food grains	Sug- -ar cane	Condi- ments & Spic- -es.	Fru- -ts & vege- tables	Misc. food cro- ps.	Total food crops	Co- -tton	Oth- er fib- res.	Total fibre-
1	2	3	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	District	1970-71	10,284	1,07,565	4,57,335	659	5,286	4,831	78	4,63,189	3	899	902
		1971-72	10,135	1,14,232	4,66,558	615	5,161	4,803	64	4,77,206	1	815	816
	<u>Taluka</u>												
1.	Bhandara	1970-71	3,378	32,657	1,41,157	80	2,939	2,655	60	1,46,891	3	357	360
		1971-72	3,291	32,690	1,42,745	69	2,844	2,692	56	1,48,406	1	303	309
2.	Gondia	1970-71	3,038	39,465	1,62,358	100	539	1,116	4	1,64,167	--	394	394
		1971-72	3,106	45,187	1,68,684	102	599	1,066	3	1,70,454	--	372	372
3.	Sakoli	1970-71	3,868	35,443	1,53,820	479	1,758	1,060	14	1,57,131	--	143	143
		1971-72	3,733	36,355	1,55,129	444	1,713	1,050	5	1,58,346	--	135	135

concl'd....

TABLE NO.11 (Concl'd.)

Sr. No.	District Taluka	Year	Lines- seed.	Group- nut.	Other- oil seeds	Total Oil seeds	Total ba- ccos	Other- Dru- gs & Nar- oot- -ies	Total Dru- gs & Nar- oot- -ies	Misc- Non food crops	Total non food crops	Total Gross cropped area	Area cropped more than once.	Total net area under crops.
1	2	3	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
	District	1970-71	40,576	1,207	806	42,589	--	--	--	316	43,807	5,11,996	1,22,916	3,89,080
		1971-72	36,447	1,267	1,155	38,869	1	--	1	50	39,736	5,16,941	1,26,521	3,90,420
	<u>Taluka</u>													
1.	Bhandara	1970-71	7,414	859	420	8,693	--	--	--	16	9,069	1,55,960	26,193	1,29,767
		1971-72	6,812	875	521	8,208	--	--	--	4	8,521	1,56,924	26,004	1,30,920
2.	Gondia	1970-71	25,306	2	32	25,340	--	--	--	273	26,007	1,90,174	56,812	1,33,362
		1971-72	21,954	2	270	22,226	1	--	1	11	22,610	1,93,063	58,974	1,34,039
3.	Sakoli	1970-71	7,856	346	354	8,556	--	--	--	27	8,731	1,65,862	39,911	1,25,951
		1971-72	7,681	390	364	8,435	--	--	--	35	8,605	1,66,954	41,543	1,25,411

Notes:- Figures are provisional

Source:- District Inspector of Land Record, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 12

Yield per Hectare and Out-turn of Principal Crops in Bhandara District in 1970-71 and 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Crops.	1970-71		1971-72	
		Yield per Hectare (in Kg.)	Out-turn (in M. tonnes.)	Yield per Hectare (in Kg.)	Out-turn (in M. Tonnes)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Rice	1,225	3,37,800	996	2,81,000
2.	Wheat	494	16,300	331	13,600
3.	Jawar	154	5,500	245	9,100
4.	Bajara	--	--	--	--
5.	Maize	400	400	364	400
6.	Other cereals	250	1,300	314	1,300
7.	Total cereals	1,031	3,61,300	849	3,05,700
8.	Gram	445	5,300	524	6,600
9.	Tur	456	3,100	643	4,500
10.	* Udid (Black Gram)	264	5,800	N.A.	N.A.
11.	Others	301	20,100	296	25,500
12.	Total pulses	319	34,300	346	36,600
13.	Sugarcane (in terms of gur)	7,000	4,200	5,833	3,500
14.	* Potato	650	1,300	658	1,309
15.	* Chillies	444	2,000	265	1,700
16.	Cotton (in terms of Bales)	--	--	--	--
17.	Groundnut	500	600	636	700
18.	Sesamum	250	200	222	200
19.	Rape & Mustard	--	--	--	--
20.	Linseed	143	5,800	164	6,600
21.	Caster seed.	--	--	--	--
22.	Tobacco.	--	--	--	--

NOTE: - * Crops of district importance.

SOURCE: - Statistician Deptt. of Agriculture, Poona.

TABLE NO.13

Area Irrigated by different sources in each Taluka of Bhandara District in
1970-71 and 1971-72.

(in Hectares)

Sr. No.	District Taluka	Year	Area irrigated by sources					Total net area irrigated.	Total gross area irrigated.
			Govt. Canals	Private canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District	1970-71	25,696	--	1,02,938	4,808	3,091	1,36,533	1,37,577
		1971-72	28,912	--	1,03,323	5,243	2,941	1,40,419	1,40,429
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Bhandara	1970-71	8,853	--	19,891	2,448	861	32,053	32,351
		1971-72	9,930	--	20,496	2,824	779	34,029	34,029
2.	Gondia	1970-71	14,526	--	38,216	1,005	793	54,540	54,369
		1971-72	15,468	--	38,459	856	730	55,513	55,523
3.	Sakoli	1970-71	2,313	--	44,831	1,355	1,437	49,940	50,357
		1971-72	3,514	--	44,368	1,563	1,432	50,877	50,877

Note: - Figures are Provisional.

SOURCE: - District Inspector of Land Record, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.14

Area Irrigated under different Crops in each Taluka of Bhandara District in 1970-71 & 1971-72

(In Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Rice	Wheat	Jowar (Kh- arif)	Jowar (Ra- vi.)	Bajra	Total cereals	Gram puls- es.	Total sugar- cane	Chill- ies.	Tur- meric	Pota- to.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	District	1970-71	1,29,361	2,144	7	70	3	1,31,615	8	47	647	N.A.	8	189
		1971-72	1,31,853	2,592	6	42	2	1,34,564	12	66	609	1,684	8	220
	<u>Taluka</u>													
1.	Bhandara	1970-71	29,090	688	2	40	--	29,830	7	33	80	N.A.	7	172
		1971-72	30,566	894	6	19	--	31,492	--	26	68	425	7	204
2.	Gondia	1970-71	53,551	169	--	1	3	53,730	--	8	100	N.A.	--	12
		1971-72	54,212	166	--	1	2	54,427	--	35	102	217	--	13
3.	Sakoli	1970-71	46,720	1,287	5	29	--	48,055	1	1	467	N.A.	1	5
		1971-72	47,080	1,532	--	22	--	48,645	5	5	439	1,042	1	3

Contd...

TABLE NO. 14 (contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Citr- us frui- ts.	Oni- on crops	Total food crops	Cott- on Nut.	Grou- nd Nut.	Coco- nut.	Toba- cco.	Total non-food crops.	Total
1	2	3	15(A)	15(B)	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	District	1970-71	217	749	1,37,534	1	--	--	--	43	1,37,577
		1971-72	209	708	1,40,405	--	--	--	1	24	1,40,429
	<u>Taluka</u>										
1.	Bhandara	1970-71	130	402	32,346	1	--	--	--	5	32,351
		1971-72	120	390	34,022	--	--	--	--	7	34,029
2.	Gondia	1970-71	53	187	54,867	--	--	--	--	2	54,869
		1971-72	56	168	55,513	--	--	--	1	10	55,523
3.	Sakoli	1970-71	34	160	50,321	--	--	--	--	36	50,357
		1971-72	33	150	50,870	--	--	--	--	7	50,877

Note: - Figures are provisional

source: - District Inspector of Land Record, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.15

No. of Irrigation and Other Wells in each Taluka of Bhandara District in 1970-71 and 1971-72

Sr. No.	District / Taluka	Total No. of wells		No. of irrigation wells in use		No. of irrigation wells not in use		No. of other wells.	
		1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District	27,409	27,761	10,285	10,489	3,603	3,751	12,521	13,521
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Bhandara	8,564	8,593	3,025	2,931	1,837	1,960	3,702	2,702
2.	Gondia	12,900	12,900	4,461	4,461	1,155	1,155	7,284	7,284
3.	Sakoli	5,945	6,268	2,799	3,097	611	636	2,535	2,535

Note: - Figures are provisional

SOURCE: - District Inspector of Land Record, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.16

Minor irrigation works excluding wells in Bhandara District (1971-72)

No. of Minor irrigation works.

Sr. No.	District and Taluka	No. of works not in use			Works in use (Number)			Net area irrigated					
		Zilla	State	Private	Zilla	State	Private	Zilla	State	Private	Total		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
	District	--	19	12	20	3,096	21	--	3,117	64,270	7,225	--	71,495
	<u>Taluka</u>												
1.	Bhandara	--	12	1	13	835	9	--	844	8,479	2,179	--	10,658
2.	Gondia	--	3	--	3	1,162	4	--	1,166	8,353	1,854	--	10,207
3.	Sakoli	--	4	--	4	1,099	8	--	1,107	47,438	3,192	--	50,630

Note - Minor irrigation works includes lift irrigation works also.

SOURCE - 1) Executive Engineer, Irrigation & Z.P. Bhandara
2) Executive Engineer, Ex. Malguzari Tank Dn. Gondia.

TABLE NO.17

Minor and Medium Irrigation Projects in Bhandara District as on 30-6-1972.

Sr. No.	Items	Major Projects.		Medium Projects.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	
1.	Name of the project.	<u>Bagh River Project</u>		Itiadh	Bagheda Tank	Soma Tank
2.	Location of the project.	Near village Sirpur in sakoli Tq.	Pick-up Wair punjari total in Gondia Tq.	project across Gadvi River Near Village Gathangaon in sakoli Tq.	Project in village Bagheda near Tumsar in Bhandara Taluka.	project in village Soma near andhalgaon in Bhandara Taluka
3. a)	Year of completion.	Under construction.	Under construction.	Under construction	Under construction	1971.
b)	If incomplete probable year of completion.	1974	1974	1974	1974	-
c)	Estimated cost of the Project. Rs. in Lakhs.	-----1056.56-----		700-00	46.70	37.04
4.	<u>D A M</u>					
a)	Hight sanctioned (in Mtrs)	24.40	47.54	30.19	15.35	14.33
b)	Hight completed (in Mtrs)	24.40	47.54	30.19	15.35	14.33

Contd...

TABLE NO.17(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5
5. CANAL				
a) Total length(in Km.)	324	128.00	11.00	20.80
b) Length completed(in Km.)	324	128.00	11.00	20.80
6. Maximum storage capacity (in Million M ³)	204	65	300	5.00
7. Storage capacity as on 31st March(Million M ³)	--	27	300	6.17
8. Gross area commanded(in Hectares)				
	Maharashtra	41,684	58700	2,696
	Madhya Pradesh.	22,663		1,1,701
		<u>64,347</u>		
9. Culturable area commended (in Hectares)				
	Maharashtra	29,947	48,000	1,887
	Madhya Pradesh	14,974		11,553
		<u>44,921</u>		
10. Irrigable area by completed project (in Hectares)				
	Maharashtra	24,690	48,000	1,267
	Madhya Pradesh	1,31,112		933
		<u>1,55,802</u>		

concl.....

TABLE NO.17(concl.d.)

1	2	3	4
11. Area Irrigated at Present			
(in hectares.)			
a) Perennial.	830	2,909	413
b) seasonal	2,623	2,635	413

SOURCE: - 1) Executive Engineer, Bagh River Project, Gondia
 2) Executive Engineer, Bagh River canal Division, Gondia
 3) Executive Engineer, Itiadh project, Sakoli.
 4) Executive Engineer, Itiadh canal Division, Sakoli.
 5) Executive Engineer, Minor Irrigation Division, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.18

Agricultural Wage Rates in Bhandara District in 1972

(In Rs.)

Sr. No.	Month	Centre - 1 : Mundikota							
		Carpenters	Black Smith	Cobbler	Field Labour		Other Agricultural Labour		Hardsman.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
					Male	Female	Male	Female	
1.	January.	5.00	4.00	4.00	2.50	1.75	2.00	1.50	2.00
2.	Feburary	5.00	4.00	4.00	2.50	1.75	2.00	1.50	2.00
3.	March	5.00	4.00	4.00	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
4.	April	5.00	4.00	4.50	2.50	2.00	2.50	2.50	2.50
5.	May	5.00	4.00	4.50	2.50	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.50
6.	June	5.00	4.50	4.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
7.	July	5.00	4.50	2.00	2.50	2.25	2.50	2.50	3.00
8.	August	5.00	4.50	4.50	4.00	3.00	2.50	2.50	2.50
9.	September	6.00	4.50	4.50	3.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	3.00
10.	October	6.00	4.50	4.50	2.50	2.00	2.50	2.00	3.00
11.	November	6.00	5.00	4.50	3.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	3.00
12.	December	5.00	5.00	4.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	3.00
Average for the Year.		5.25	4.38	4.29	2.75	2.13	2.50	2.12	2.58

Contd..

TABLE NO.18(contd.)

Sr. No.	Months	Centre- 2 ; Adyal.							
		Carpenter	Black smith	Cobbler	Field Labour		Other Agricultural Labour		Hardsman
					Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	January	4.00	3.50	4.50	3.00	2.00	2.50	1.50	3.00
2.	February	4.00	3.50	4.50	2.25	1.25	2.25	1.25	3.00
3.	March	5.00	3.50	5.00	2.25	1.25	2.00	1.25	3.00
4.	April	6.00	4.50	5.00	2.25	1.25	2.00	1.25	3.00
5.	May	6.50	5.00	6.00	2.25	1.25	2.00	1.25	3.00
6.	June	5.00	4.50	5.00	2.50	1.50	2.50	1.50	3.00
7.	July	5.00	4.00	5.00	2.25	1.25	2.25	1.25	3.00
8.	August	4.50	3.50	4.50	2.25	2.00	2.25	2.00	3.00
9.	September	4.00	3.50	4.50	2.25	1.25	2.25	1.25	3.00
10.	October	4.00	3.50	4.50	2.50	1.50	2.25	1.50	3.00
11.	November	4.00	3.50	4.50	3.75	2.50	2.50	2.00	3.00
12.	December	4.00	3.50	4.50	2.25	1.25	2.25	1.25	3.00
	Average for the year	4.67	3.83	4.71	2.48	1.52	2.25	1.44	3.00

Concl'd....

TABLE NO. 18 (concl'd)

Gross Months		Centre- 3 :- Lakhani.							
No.		Carpenter	Blacksmith	Cobblers	Field Labour	Other Agril. Labour	Hardsman		
					Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	January	6.50	5.00	5.00	2.50	1.50	2.25	2.00	3.00
2.	February	6.50	5.00	5.00	2.50	1.50	2.25	2.00	3.00
3.	March	6.50	5.00	5.00	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.50	3.00
4.	April	6.50	5.00	5.00	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.50	3.00
5.	May	6.50	5.00	5.00	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.50	3.00
6.	June	6.50	5.00	5.00	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.50	3.00
7.	July	6.50	5.00	5.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.50	3.00
8.	August	6.50	5.00	5.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00
9.	September	6.50	5.00	5.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.50	3.00
10.	October	6.50	5.00	5.00	2.50	2.00	1.50	1.25	3.00
11.	November	6.50	5.00	5.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	1.50	3.00
12.	December	6.50	5.00	5.00	3.00	2.00	2.50	2.00	3.00
Average for the year		6.50	5.00	5.00	2.29	1.75	2.04	1.65	3.00

SOURCE:- District Statistical Officer, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 19

Agricultural Implements in each Taluka of Bhandara District
1972.

Sr. No.	District/Taluka	No. of ploughs		No. of carts	No. of sugar-cane crushers worked by power	No. of sugar-cane crushers worked by bullocks	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purpose	Electric pumps for irrigation purpose	Tractors	Ghanis 5 Kgs. and above	Ghanis Less than 5 Kgs.	No. of fishing boats
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District	151,979	1,555	140,508	27	625	1,188	1,223	142	15	8	x
	<u>Taluka</u>											
1.	Bhandara	38,463	505	32,890	4	222	426	818	44	7	6	x
2.	Gondia	61,711	390	57,206	1	246	382	93	37	6	2	x
3.	Sakoli	51,805	660	50,412	22	157	380	312	61	2	-	x

Source - Live stock Census 1972.

TABLE NO.20

(: 1)

Famine, Scarcity and akin to scarcity data in Bhandara District for the year 1972-73

Sr. No.	Items.	District : TALUKAS			
		Total	Bhandara	Gondia	Sakoli
1	2	3	4	5	6
I. A-Famine and Chronic Scarcity					
1.	Total No.of villages in the District.	1,659	570	451	628
2.	No.of villages affected	502	267	171	64
3.	Population affected	4,92,026	2,30,188	225,593	36,245
4.	No.of villages to which full suspension in L.R.granted.	502	267	171	64
5.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)				
	1) Failure of crops	----- Not available -----			
	ii) Loss of live stock property etc.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
6.	No.of relief works undertaken.	332	179	113	40
7.	No.of persons employed	35,578	20,558	13,800	1,220
8.	Expenditure incurred(in Rs.)	38,60,313	2891,495	609,233	359,585
9.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. act.	11,03,000	300,000	300,000	503,000
B. akin to Scarcity					
1.	No.of villages affected				
2.	Population affected				
3.	No.of villages to which full suspension in L.R.granted.				
4.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)				
	1) Failure of crops	----- Nil -----			
	ii) Loss of Livestock property etc.				
5.	No.of relief works undertaken				
6.	No.of persons employed				
7.	Expenditure incurred				
8.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. act.				
C. Floods					
1.	No.of villages affected				
2.	Population affected.				
3.	No.of villages to which full suspension in L.R.granted				
4.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)				
	1) Failure of crops	----- Nil -----			
	ii) Loss of lives stocks, property etc.				
5.	No.of relief works undertaken				
6.	No.of persons employed				
7.	Expenditure incurred.				
8.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. act.				

SOURCE:-1Collector Office, Bhandara
2.Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.21

Determination of Precarious and other scarcity areas - according to the history of scarcity in the District Bhandara.

Sr. No.	District/ Talukas	Circle	No. of villages in the circle.	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	District	--	1,659	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	502	
<u>TALUKA</u>										
1.	Bhandara	Bhandara	570	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	267	
2.	Gondia	Gondia	461	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	171	
3.	Sakoli	Sakoli	628	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	64	

SOURCE: - collector, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.22

Livestock in Each Taluka of Bhandara District as per 1972

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Cattle					Females over 3 years				
		Males over 3 years		Total			Breeding		Total		
		Used for Breeding only.	Used for work only.	Used for both.	Others.	Males.	In milk	Dry & not calved even once.	Working.	Others.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District	2,144	5,449	2,85,085	4,351	2,97,029	67,436	1,12,553	1,006	2,241	1,83,236
	<u>Taluka</u>										
1	Bhandara	564	1,241	78,689	1,062	81,556	20,594	35,479	497	101	56,671
2	Gondia	514	1,188	1,05,596	1,974	1,11,272	23,958	34,583	374	1,177	59,492
3	Sakoli	1,066	3,020	98,800	1,315	1,04,201	23,484	42,491	135	963	67,073

contd...

TABLE NO.22(Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Cattle(Contd.)		Buffaloes							
		Young stock	Total cattle.	Used for Breeding only.	Used for work both.	Used for work only.	Others.	Total Males.	Breeding In milk	Dry & not calved even once.	Working
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	District	1,66,916	6,47,181	1,095	1,516	37,677	686	40,974	16,951	23,042	418
	<u>Taluka</u>										
1.	Bhandara	53,529	1,91,756	308	279	1,596	79	2,262	6,133	10,053	169
2.	Gondia	51,698	2,22,462	384	540	21,228	286	22,438	6,704	7,664	188
3.	Sakoli	61,689	2,32,963	403	697	14,853	321	16,274	4,014	5,325	61

Contd...

TABLE NO.22(Concl'd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Buffaloes(Contd.)			Total bovins	Sheep	Goats	Others live stock	Total live stock	Total poultry.	
		Breeding Others	Total females.	Young stock males.							
1	2	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	District	583	40,994	27,083	1,09,051	756,232	2,386	179,486	612	9,38,716	5,00,021
	<u>Taluka</u>										
1.	Bhandara	73	16,528	9,696	28,486	220,242	1,081	57,540	200	2,79,063	1,74,775
2.	Gondia	324	14,880	10,312	47,630	270,092	331	58,276	292	3,28,991	1,10,676
3.	Sakoli.	186	9,586	7,075	32,935	265,898	974	63,670	120	3,30,662	2,14,570

Source:- Live stock Census 1972.

TABLE NO.23

Veterinary statistics in each Taluka of Bhandara District for the
Year 1972-73.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of veterinary					animals treated in				No. of artif-	
		Hospitals	Dispensaries	Aid centres	Doctors	Stock Men	Hospitals	Dispensaries	Aid centres	Total	ificial insemination	Genital animals
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
District Total		1	12	51	23	69	2,111	24,640	70,263	97,019	18	2,149
<u>TALUKA</u>												
1.	Bhandara	1	3	16	8	22	2,111	6,797	22,515	31,423	8	1,572
2.	Gondia	-	5	19	9	27	--	12,653	26,319	38,972	4	227
3.	Sakoli	-	4	16	6	20	--	5,190	21,434	26,624	6	350

SOURCE - District Animal Husbandry Officer,
Zilla Parishad, Bhandara

TABLE NO.24

Disease.Wise Live stock Mortality in Bhandara District in 1972-73.

Sr. No.	Contagious and Parasitic Diseases	Local Names	Attacks	Deaths
1	2	3	4	5
	Total Live stock mortality	--	3,223	460
<u>I. Cattle and Bovine</u>				
1.	Haemorrhagic, Septicemia	Ghatsarap.	96	48
2.	Foot and Mouth	Khurra Roag	2,522	2
3.	Black quarter	Ek-Tangya	46	39
4.	anthrax	Sad	66	53
5.	Surra	Bhowarya Roag.	Nil.	Nil.
6.	Other contagious & Parasitic diseases.	--	29	18
	Total	--	2,759	160
<u>II. Sheep and Goats</u>				
1.	anthrax	Sad.	-	-
2.	Phoars penomonia	--	-	-
3.	Foot and Mouth	Khurra Roag	-	-
4.	Other contagious and parastic diseases.	--	-	-
	Total	--	-	-
<u>III. Poultry</u>				
1.	Ranikhed disease	--	224	203
2.	Fowl fox	--	240	97
3.	Spriechætosio	--	-	-
4.	Cocci disease	--	-	-
5.	Contagious and parastic diseases	--	-	-
6.	Other	--	-	-
7.	Total	--	464	300

SOURCE: - District animal Husbandary Officer, Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.25

No. of Recognised Slaughter Houses and animal slaughtered in each Slaughter house
in Bhandara District during 1972-73.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Slaughter Houses Total	No. of animal slaughtered.						Total
			Cattle.	Buffaloes.	Sheep	Goats.	Pigs.	Other animals.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District Total	6	--	--	131	22,492	--	--	22,623
	<u>Talukas</u>								
1.	Bhandara	4	--	--	126	16,474	--	--	16,600
2.	Gondia	2	--	--	5	6,018	--	--	6,023
3.	Sakoli	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

SOURCE - District Animal Husbandry Officer,
Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 26(A)

Forest area in Bhandara District during the year 1972-73.
(In Hectares)

Sr. No.	District	Reserved	Protected	Unclassed	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
	District Total	1,32,197	2,12,081	78,884	4,23,162
	Revenue Forest	--	--	78,884	78,884
	Forest	1,32,197	2,12,081	--	3,44,278

TABLE NO. 26(B)

Major and Minor Forest Products in Bhandara District during the year 1972-73.

Sr. No.	Timber		Fuel		sandal wood		Minor forest product in			Total value in
	quantity in '000' m ³	Value in Rs.	quantity in '000' m ³	Value in Rs.	quantity in '000' m ³	Value in Rs.	Bamboo in Rs.	Gross and grazing in Rs.	Other products (specify names if any) in Rs.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	21,034	33,92,329	5,55,602	17,84,604	--	--	10,74,409	35,133	82,80,573	145,67,098

SOURCE: - 1) Divisional Forest Officer Bhandara/Gondia
2) Forest Statistician Poona.

TABLE NO.27

Factory Statistics (annual) 1971

Average daily employment of workers in Factories in Bhandara District.

Sr. No.	Industry sub-troup (N.C.O. Code 3 digit)	No. of registered factories	No. of closed factories	No. of working factories	Total workers (in 5)			Total No. of working days	No. of working factories	No. of workers in (9)
					Total	Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	6(a)	6(b)	7	8	9
1.	(205) Manufacture of grain mill products (Flour mill/Rice mill/Dal mill)	96	9	78	547	440	107	1,32,482	9	94
2.	(209) Manufacture of misc. food preparations.	6	1	3	27	21	6	5,961	2	18
3.	(220) Tobacco Manufactures.	61	5	--	--	--	--	--	56	2,882
4.	(250) Manufacture of wood and cork except manufacture of furniture.	4	--	4	48	42	6	14,486	--	--
5.	(271) Paper and paper products.	1	--	1	14	12	2	3,948	--	--
6.	(280) Printing Bookbinding etc.	2	--	1	268	268	--	80,668	1	32

Contd....

TABLE NO.27(Contd.)

1 ;	2	3	4	5	6	6(a)	6(b)	7	8	9
7. (311)Basic chemicals including ferti- -lisers.	1	--	1	58	32	26	18,096	--	--	
8. (313)Manufacture of Misc. chemical products	6	--	3	42	25	17	9,230	3	74	
9. (331)Manufacture of stru- -ctural and clay products.	3	1	1	85	50	35	11,900	1	21	
10. (341)Basic Metal Indust- -ries (ferrous).	1	--	1	6	6	--	1,884	--	--	
11. (342)Basic Metal Industr- -ies (Non-ferrous)	5	--	5	495	445	50	1,43,487	--	--	
12. (350)Manufacture of Metal products.	6	1	5	69	67	2	17,883	--	--	
13. (360)Manufacture of mach- -inery.	2	--	2	43	43	--	13,051	--	--	
14. (384)Repair of motor veh- -icles and cycles.	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	104	
15. (399)Manufacture of indus- -tries not elsewhere classified.	1	--	1	19	14	5	5,833	--	--	
16. (521)Water supply statio- -ns.	1	--	1	6	6	--	2,190	--	--	

SOURCE: - Chief Inspector of Factories, Government of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.28

Industrywise distribution of working factories according to working strength in Bhandara for the year 1971

Sr. No.	Major group of industries (NCO code 2 digitd)	Less than 10 workers		10 to 19 workers		20 to 49 workers		50 to 99 workers		100 to 499 workers		500 and above workers	
		A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	(20) Food except beverages.	71	388	19	273	2	61	--	--	--	--	--	--
2.	(22) Tobacco.	--	--	5	73	27	986	21	1,423	3	400	--	--
3.	(25) Wood and cork except furniture	1	9	3	39	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4.	(27) Paper and paper products.	--	--	1	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5.	(28) Printing and publishing and allied industries.	--	--	--	--	1	32	--	--	1	268	--	--
6.	(31) Chemicals and chemicals products.	1	7	2	24	3	85	1	58	--	--	--	--
7.	(33) Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal).	--	--	--	--	1	21	1	85	--	--	--	--
8.	(34) Basic Metal Industries.	1	6	2	25	1	46	1	74	1	350	--	--

Contd.

TABLE NO.28(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
9.	(35)Metal Products.	--	--	5	69	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
10.	(36)Machinery(except electrical machinery).	--	--	1	18	1	25	--	--	--	--	--	--
11.	(38)Transport equipments.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	104	--	--
12.	(39)Misc. Industries.	--	--	1	19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13.	(52)Water and sanitary services.	1	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total		75	416	39	518	36	1256	24	1040	6	1122		

NOTE: - A= No.of Factories, B= Employment.

SOURCE: - Chief Inspector of Factories, Government of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.29

Distribution of factories according to Number of days worked in Bhandara District
for the year 1971.

Sr. No.	Major group of industries (NCO code)	No. of days not stated		80 days or less		60 to 120 days		121 to 180 days		181 to 240 days		241 to 300 days		More than 300 days	
		A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	(20) Food except beverages.	--	--	2	11	6	34	11	87	14	88	31	233	17	121
2.	(25) Wood and cork except furniture.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	16	3	32
3.	(27) Paper and paper products.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	14	--	--
4.	(28) Printing, publishing and allied industries.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	268
5.	(31) Chemicals & chemical products.	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	7	1	10	1	25	1	58
6.	(33) Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum & coal).	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	85	--	--	--	--	--	--

contd....

TABLE NO.29(contd.)

1 ;	2	3 ;	4 ;	5 ;	6 ;	7 ;	8 ;	9 ;	10 ;	11 ;	12 ;	13 ;	14 ;	15 ;	16
7. (34)	Basic Metal industries.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	120	1	12	3	369
8. (35)	Metal products.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	24	2	35	1	10
9. (36)	Machinery(except electrical Machinery.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	43
10. (38)	Transport equipments.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
11. (39)	Misc. Industries.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	19
12. (52)	Water and sanitary services.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	6
Total		--	--	2	11	6	34	13	179	19	242	37	335	30	926

NOTE:- A= No.of Factories, B= Employment.

SOURCE:-Chief Inspector of Factories, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.30

Statistics relating to annual survey of Industries in Bhandara District
for 1966

Code No.	Industry/ Names.	No. of registered factories.	Productive capital (Rs.'000)	Employment (No.)	Gross output (Rs.'000)	Value added (Rs.'000)
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7
205.	Manufacture of Grain mill products.	52	3,602	446	21,307	405
209.	Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparations(1)	-	-	-	-	-
259.	Manufacture of cork and wood products not elsewhere classified.	7	944	154	1,792	289
280.	Printing, publishing & allied industries.	3	3,147	271	3,453	1,130
311.	Basic Industrial chemicals including fertilisers(1)	8	2,927	176	6,509	1,707
319.	Manufacture of Miscellaneous chemical products.(7)					
331.	Manufacture of structural clay products.(7)					
342.	Basic metal industries(Non-ferrous)(6)	7	25,446	425	25,770	3,688

contd.

TABLE NO.30(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
350. Manufacture of metal products(1)						
360. Manufacture of Machinery (1)		3	1,092	281	2,914	696
399. Manufacture of Industries not elsewhere classified (1)						
TOTAL		80	27,158	1,673	61,745	7,915

Notes- 1. The figures are provisional.(2) The figures are based on actuals of the reporting census sector factories and estimates of sample sector factories. (3) The number is or registered factories under section 2(m) of the factory act, 1949.(4) The information pertaining to less than 3 factories in, any industry is clubbed with other industry group (5) The figures in bracket in col. No.3 indicate no.of respective factories.

SOURCE- annual survey of Industries.

TABLE NO.31

Employment Exchange statistics in Bhandara District during the Year 1972-73

Sr. No.	Month.	No. of	No. of	No. of	No. of	No. of	No. of	No. of	No. of	No. of
		Registrations	vacancies notified	employers using exchange	live registrations at the end of month	placed in private sector	placed in public sector	scheduled castes/Tribes	Other	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	April 1972	509	111	38	17,780	1	125	22	104	126
2.	May, 1972	518	42	16	18,094	..	38	11	27	38
3.	June, 1972	913	49	14	18,083	..	17	5	12	17
4.	July, 1972	866	181	15	18,232	..	31	7	24	31
5.	August, 1972	614	32	15	10,711	1	29	13	17	30
6.	September 72	446	126	12	18,538	9	20	5	24	29
7.	October, 1972	400	49	13	18,424	4	80	43	41	84
8.	November, 72	377	85	19	18,648	..	56	24	32	56
9.	December, 72	682	129	17	19,179	..	54	14	40	54
10.	January, 1973	593	51	11	19,642	..	49	23	26	49
11.	February 1973	701	45	15	20,059	..	43	18	25	43
12.	March 1973	520	30	14	19,810	1	32	19	14	33
Total for the year 1972-73		7,139	930	199	x	16	574	204	386	590

SOURCE: - District Employment Officer, Bhandara

TABLE NO.32

Occupational distribution of Total Registration and Placement in employment
in District Bhandara during 1972-73

Registration and Placement according to national classification											
Sr. No.	Professional & technical and related workers	Administrative & scientific and managerial workers	Clerical and related workers	Sales Workers	Farmers, fisherman hunters and related workers	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1.	397	79	39	3	673	55	-	-	53	19	

<u>Registration and placement according to national classification (contd.)</u>												
Sr. No.	Miners, quarrymen.	Workers in transport & communications occupation	Craftsman Product-ers, labourers not elsewhere classified.	Service, sport and related workers.	Workers not elsewhere classified.	Total	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement		
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1.	1	-	102	13	187	16	16	4	5,671	401	7,139	590

SOURCE: - District Employment Officer, Bhandara .

TABLE NO. 33

Employment in different industries as on 31st March, 1973 Bhandara District.

Sr. No.	Description of Industry	31st March, 1973				Total
		No. of reporting establishments	Govt.	Quasi-Government	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Agriculture	7	935	268	25	1,228
2.	Mining and quarrying	5	..	2,308	450	2,758
3.	Manufacturing	25	3,099	..	1,649	4,748
4.	Construction	12	1,643	2,483	493	4,619
5.	Electricity & Gas Water & sanitation service.	1	..	557	..	557
6.	Trade, commerce & Miscellaneous.	36	..	321	534	855
7.	Transport storage & communication.	3	5	11	35	51
8.	Services.	91	3,601	10,787	1,286	15,674
9.	Grand Total	180	9,283	16,735	4,472	30,490

SOURCE - District Employment Officer, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 34

Census of Government Employees in 1966 of Bhandara District, number of persons as on 1st July, 1966 employed and emoluments paid

Sr. No.	Basic pay or emoluments range (Rs. per month)	Classification of employees according to basic pay range shown in col. No.2				Classification of employees according to monthly emolument ranges shown in col.No.2					
		Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	Total			
		Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Below Rs.25	-	-	-	6 ^e	6	-	-	-	6	6
2.	Rs. 25 or above but below Rs. 50	-	-	155	1856	2011	-	-	43	1,848	1,891
3.	Rs.50 or above but below Rs.75	-	-	205	501	706	-	-	11	18	29
4.	Rs. 75 or above but below Rs.100	-	-	1076	342	1418	-	-	127	199	326
5.	Rs.100 or above but below Rs.150	-	-	1329	11	1340	-	-	1965	626	2590
6.	Rs.150 or above but below Rs.200	1	450	-	-	-	-	-	610	20	630
7.	Rs.200 or above but below Rs.250	-	6	182	-	188	-	1	407	-	408
8.	Rs.250 or above but below Rs.300	-	9	28	-	37	-	8	201	-	209

contd...

TABLE NO.34(Concl'd.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
9.	Rs.300 or above but below Rs.350	-	38	17	-	55	-	15	53	-	68
10.	Rs.350 or above but below Rs.400	1	44	5	-	50	1	46	17	-	64
11.	Rs.400 or above but below Rs.500	5	13	-	-	18	4	34	13	-	51
12.	Rs.500 or above but below Rs.750	12	4	-	-	16	11	10	-	-	21
13.	Rs.750 or above but below Rs.1,000	4	-	-	-	4	5	1	-	-	6
14.	Rs.1,000 or above but below Rs.1,080	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
15.	Rs.1,080 or above but below Rs.1,135	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
16.	Rs.1,135 or above but below Rs.1,500	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2
17.	Rs.1,500 or above but below Rs.2,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Rs.2,000 or above but below Rs.2,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Rs.2,500 or above but below Rs.3,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.	Rs.3,000 and above.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total No. of Employees.		25	115	3,447	2,716	6,303	25	115	3,447	2,716	6,303

SOURCE: - Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 35

Census of Government Employees 1966 in Bhandara District.

(as on 1-7-1966)

Sr. No.	Name of the Department.	Class				Total
		I	II	III	IV	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	General Administrative Department.	1	1	21	19	41
2.	Home Department	1	7	1,023	11	1,042
3.	Revenue and Forest Department.	10	18	927	2,037	2,992
4.	Agriculture & Co-operation Department.	2	15	419	177	612
5.	Education & Social Welfare Department.	2	7	82	46	137
6.	Urban Development, Public Health & Housing Department.	1	9	293	159	462
7.	Finance Department	-	4	45	21	70
8.	Building & Communication Department.	-	3	34	13	50
9.	Irrigation & Power Department.	6	36	453	131	676
10.	Law & Judiciary Deptt.	2	10	106	38	156
11.	Industries & Labour Department.	-	4	21	9	34
12.	Rural Development Department.	-	-	-	-	-
13.	Food Civil Supplies Department.	1	1	24	5	31
14.	Legislature Secretariate	-	-	-	-	-
Total		25	115	3,447	2,716	6,303

SOURCE - Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.36

Consumption of Electricity in Bhandara District (in '000'K.W.H.) in 1972-73

Sr. No.	Type of generation	Electricity used for						Total
		Domestic consumption	Commercial light and power	Industrial power	Public lighting	Agricultural	Other purposes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Thermal	5,082	2,755	1,35,943	5,577	1,707	28,951	1,80,015
	Hydro	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Total	5,082	2,755	1,35,943	5,577	1,707	28,951	1,80,015

SOURCE: - Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay

TABLE NO. 37

No. of towns and villages electrified and population covered in District Bhandara

Sl. No.	Agency	Year ending	Total in the District		Villages electrified		Towns electrified		Total electrified	
			Number of Villages	Population	Number of Villages	Population	Number of Towns	Population	Number of Villages	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Maharashtra State Electricity Board.		31-3-1961	1,486	4	37	73,972	4	79,941	41	1,53,913
		31-3-1966	1,486	5	254	3,55,440	5	1,36,261	239	4,91,701
		31-3-1970	1,486	5	449	4,86,190	5	1,36,261	454	6,22,451
		31-3-1973	1,500	5	653	8,19,233	5	1,80,513	658	9,99,746
2. Private companies		31-3-1961	-	1	-	--	1	56,320	1	56,320
		31-3-1966	-	-	-	--	-	--	--	--
		31-3-1970	-	-	-	--	-	--	--	--
		31-3-1973	-	-	-	--	-	--	--	--
3. Total		31-3-1961	1,486	5	37	73,972	5	1,36,261	42	2,10,233
		31-3-1966	1,486	5	254	3,55,440	5	1,36,261	259	4,91,701
		31-3-1970	1,486	5	449	4,86,190	5	1,36,261	454	6,22,451
		31-3-1973	1,500	5	653	8,19,233	5	1,80,513	658	9,99,746

SOURCES - Maharashtra State Electricity Board Bombay and other Private Companies.

TABLE NO.38

Number of different types of co-operative societies working in Bhandara District in 1972-73.

<u>Total Co-operative societies</u>			
Credit Total = (847)		Non-Credit Total = (401)	
Agricultural = (790) Credit	Non agricultural=(57) Credit	Agricultural = (140) Non-Credit	Non-agricultural=(261) Non-Credit
1. Dist. Central = (1) Co. Op. Bank	1. Industrial (-) Co. Op. Bank	1. Agri. Mar- = (14) keting	1. Handloom = (12) Weavers societies
2. Dist. Develop = (1) ment Bank	2. Urban Banks & (6) Urban Credit societies	2. Fisheries = (74)	2. Spinning Mills (-)
3. Primary Agri. (788) Credit Societies	3. Salary earners (48) Societies.	3. Animal Hus- (-) bandry societies	3. Other Industrial (61)
4. Others specify (-) Agri. Credit Specify.	4. Mills hand & fac-(-3) tory workers societies.	4. Irrigation (1) societies.	4. Consumers stores (17)
	5. Thrift & Credit (3) Societies	5. Farming Socie- (17) -ties.	5. Housing societi- (31) -es.
	6. Bhisli (-)	6. Agricultural (24) processing	6. Supervising (13) unions.
	7. Other non-Agri. (-) Credit.	7. Other Agri. Non- (10) Credit.	7. Other non-agri. (127) non-credit societies.
Total number of Co-operative societies = 1248			

SOURCE: District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies,
Bhandara

TABLE NO. 39
 Co-operative Societies
 Statistics relating to Co-operative Banks Bhandara District during 1972-73

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Sr. No.	Name	Number of Branches	Members	Individuals	Share capital	Reserve funds	Working capital	Loans advanced		
								short term (Rs.)	Medium term (Rs.)	Long term (Rs.)
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	District Central co-operative Bank.	19	1,001	112	81.54	26.75	607.16	207.68	132.60	--
2.	District Industrial Co-operative Bank.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3.	District Land Development Bank with Taluka Branches.	8	--	26,390	29.56	N.A.*	N.A.*	--	--	20.31
4.	Urban Bank	2	--	1,337	3.31	0.14	12.48	18.25	5.34	--

NOTE: - * The data of sr.No.3 of item No.7 & 8 is Nil, as it has been amalgamated in the Bank Bombay.

SOURCE: - District Deputy Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.40
Co-operative Statistics
Primary agricultural credit societies in each Taluka of Bhandara District during
1972-73

(Rs.in Lakhs).

Sr. No.	District / Taluka	No. of members			Share Capital (Rs.)	Reserve and other funds (Rs.)	Working capital (Rs.)	L O A N S			%age recovered	
		Societies	Societies	Individuals				Advanced (Rs.)	Recovered (Rs.)	Out standing (Rs.)		Over dues (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District	788	--	1,16,927	104.05	16.18	505.27	299.27	213.96	323.50	131.91	71.49
	<u>Taluka</u>											
1.	Bhandara	247	--	35,033	32.78	5.24	168.05	119.44	81.85	129.30	20.36	68.53
2.	Gondia	274	--	40,921	32.55	5.62	140.87	102.33	73.18	107.95	36.60	71.51
3.	Sakoli	267	--	40,973	38.72	5.32	196.35	77.50	58.93	149.25	74.95	76.04

SOURCE: - District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies,
Bhandara.

TABLE NO.41

Other Co-Operative Societies of different types in Bhandara District during
1972-73 (Other than agricultural credit and banks)
(Rs. in Lakhs)

Sr. No.	Types of Societies.	Number of Societies	No. of members	Share capital (Rs.)	Reserve & other funds (Rs.)	Working capital (Rs.)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
<u>I- Agricultural Non-Credit societies</u>							
1.	Agricultural Marketing societies	14	201	5,951	13.28	44.92	138.90
2.	Fisheries Societies	74	--	4,220	1.67	0.45	2.13
3.	Animal Husbandry societies.	--	--	--	--	--	--
4.	Irrigation societies	1	--	182	0.48	0.01	0.39
5.	Farming Societies	17	--	487	0.15	0.02	0.45
6.	Agricultural Processing	24	296	8,297	15.18	43.03	77.01
7.	Other Agricultural Non-Credit societies.	10	--	307	0.37	0.16	0.67
<u>II-Non-agricultural Credit societies</u>							
8.	Urban Credit Societies	4	--	102	0.37	0.16	0.67
9.	Salary earners societies (including factory workers)	48	--	17,041	12.09	2.02	28.21

Contd....

TABLE NO.41(Contd.)

1 ;	2	3 ;	4 ;	5 ;	6 ;	7 ;	8
<u>II- Non-agricultural Credit Societies(Contd.)</u>							
10. Thrift & Credit Societies and Bhis and others.	3	--	913	0.37	0.15	0.38	
<u>III-Non-agricultural Non-Credit Societies</u>							
11. Handloom weavers societies	12	17	846	1.38	1.09	3.73	
12. Other Industrial societies	61	14	2,524	5.60	1.79	4.69	
13. Consumers Stores	17	13	8,330	2.16	2.45	9.60	
14. Housing	31	--	2,533	0.83	0.20	15.99	
15. supervising Unions	13	780	--	--	--	--	
16. Other non-agricultural Non-Credit Societies.	127	827	5,324	6.30	2.05	10.25	

SOURCE: - District Deputy Registrar of Co-Operative Societies,
Bhandara.

TABLE NO.42

Operation of Central and Primary Co-operative Marketing societies in each taluka
of Bhandara District during 1972-73

(Rs.in '000)

Sr. No.	District Taluka	Value of Purchase					Value of Sale			Total
		No. of societies	No. of members	Agri. Produce	Agri. Requisites	Consumer goods	As owner	As agents		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
I.	District level (Central)	1	74	10.90	42.01	14.46	20.63	12.02	32.65	
II.	Total District	13	7,192	60.55	38.40	80.79	132.20	70.24	202.44	
	Primary marketing societies (Taluka sale purchase unions)									
	<u>Taluka</u>									
1.	Bhandara	4	2,554	7.97	18.41	48.60	86.02	12.10	98.12	
2.	Gondia	5	2,691	7.03	-	29.31	38.61	7.64	46.25	
3.	Sakoli	4	1,947	45.55	19.99	2.88	7.57	50.50	58.07	

Contd...

TABLE NO.42(Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Sale of Agri. Produce as owner and as Agents							Agri. Requisites sold as owners & as Agents.			
		Paddy	Jowar	Other grain	Oil seeds	Jagg- ery.	Oth- ers.	Total	Ferti- lizers	Seeds	Agricu- lture imple- ments.	Others.
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I.	District level (Central.)	12.02	-	-	-	-	-	12.02	48.52	-	5.46	-
II.	Total District Primary marke- ting societies (Taluka sale Purchase unions)	61.25	-	19.20	-	-	-	80.45	38.85	-	8.90	2.47
<u>TALUKA</u>												
1.	Bhandara	3.11	-	8.89	-	-	-	12.00	15.73	-	7.74	2.01
2.	Gondia	7.64	-	-	-	-	-	7.64	-	-	-	-
3.	Sakoli	50.50	-	10.31	-	-	-	60.81	23.12	-	1.16	0.46

SOURCE - Deputy Registrar of Co-operative societies
Dist. t. Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 45.

Operation of other Co-operative societies of different types in Bhandara District during 1972-73.

Sr. No.	Type of Societies	Item	Unit	Achievement
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Agri. Marketing societies (excluding those in table 42)	agricultural	quantity	92,868
			Value in Lakhs.	1122.92
2.	Fisheries societies	Catch sales	Value ,,	2.50
		sale	Value ,,	2.73
3.	Animal Husbandry societies	purchased/sale	Value ,,	17.90/18.98
	a) Milk and Milk products	purchased/sale	Value ,,	-- --
	b) Live-stock products	purchased/sale	Value ,,	-- --
4.	Irrigation societies	area irrigated	Hectares	-- --
5.	Farming societies	area cultivated	'00 Hectares	5
6.	Agricultura Processing	quantity processed	'00 quantals	1,56,433
		Sale	Value Rs in lakhs.	156.43
7.	Sugar Factories	sugarcane crushed	'000 Tonnes	--
		Sugar produced	'000 Tonnes	--
8.	Thrift & credit societies & Bhisis	amount of loans	'00 Rs.	--
9.	Other non agr., non credit societies	-do-	-do-	--
10.	Handloom Workers societies	Employment	Number	35
11.	Consumer stores	Purchases/sales	Value, '00 Rs.	33.57/26.35
12.	Housing	Tenements constr-ucted	Number	240

SOURCE - Deputy Registrar of Co-operative societies, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.44

Operation of Regulated Markets in each taluka of Bhandara district during 1972-73.

Sr. No.	Name of Markets	Taluka	Nature of Markets	ANNUAL ARRIVALS											
				Rice (1)	Jowar (2)	Wheat (3)	Tur (4)	Tur dal (5)	Bajara (6)	Q. V.	Q. V.	Q. V.	Q. V.	Q. V.	Q. V.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	A.P.M.C. Gondia	Gondia	Agri. Produce Market	--	--	46	38	434	507	30	37	397	895	7	11
2.	A.P.M.C. Tirora	,,	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3.	A.P.M.C. Amgaon	,,	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4.	A.P.M.C. Bhandara	Bhandara	,,	--	--	2	2	263	274	43	54	--	--	--	--
5.	A.P.M.C. Paoni	,,	,,	--	--	--	--	238	258	27	29	--	--	--	--
6.	A.P.M.C. Lakhani	Sakoli	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
T O T A L				--	--	48	40	935	1039	105	120	397	895	7	11

Sr. No.	Name of Markets	Taluka	Nature of Markets	annual arrivals.											
				Mung (7)	Lakh (8)	Urid (9)	Urid dal (10)	Gram (11)	Q. V.	Q. V.	Q. V.	Q. V.	Q. V.	Q. V.	
1	2	3	4	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		
1.	A.P.M.C. Gondia	Gondia	Agri. Produce Market	--	--	331	222	294	485	60	119	204	222		
2.	A.P.M.C. Tirora	,,	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
3.	A.P.M.C. Amgaon	,,	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
4.	A.P.M.C. Bhandara	Bhandara	,,	2	2	31	18	6	7	--	--	30	42		
5.	A.P.M.C. Paoni	,,	,,	1	1	--	--	784	1368	--	--	113	121		
6.	A.P.M.C. Lakhani	,,	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
T O T A L				3	3	362	240	1084	1360	60	119	347	385		

Contd.

TABLE NO.44(Contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of Markets	Taluka	Nature of Markets	Annual Arrivals							
				Masur(12)	Linseed(13)	Mustard(14)	Mustard oil(15)	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
1.	2.	3.	4.	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
1.	A.P.M.C. Gondia	Gondia	Agri.	5	8	129	260	46	69	40	72
2.	A.P.M.C. Tirora	,,	Product	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
3.	A.P.M.C. Amgaon	,,	Market.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4.	A.P.M.C. Bhandara	Bhandara	,,	1	2	64	105	--	--	--	--
5.	A.P.M.C. Paoni	,,	,,	--	--	69	151	229	274	--	--
6.	A.P.M.C. Lakhani	Sakoli	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total				6	10	262	516	275	343	40	72

Sr. No.	Name of Market	Taluka	Nature of Markets	Annual Arrivals					
				Mustard oil(16)	Others	Total	Q.	V.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	25	26	27	28	29	30
1.	A.P.M.C. Gondia	Gondia	Agri.	8	15	842	860	2,873	3,820
2.	A.P.M.C. Tirora	,,	Produce	--	--	--	--	--	--
3.	A.P.M.C. Amgaon	,,	Market.	--	--	--	--	--	--
4.	A.P.M.C. Bhandara	Bhandara	,,	5	13	44	40	496	559
5.	A.P.M.C. Paoni	,,	,,	--	--	13	12	1,474	2,214
6.	A.P.M.C. Lakhani	Sakoli	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--
T O T A L				13	28	899	912	4,843	6,593

Note:- Q = quantity in Metric Tonnes, V = Value in Thousand Rs.

SOURCE:- Co-Operation and Industries Officer, Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.45

Number of Registered Money Lenders & Loans advanced by them in Bhandara District during 1972-73.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Number of money lenders	Loans advanced to traders (in Rs.)	Loans advanced to non-traders (in Rs.)	Total in (Rs.)
1.	District Total	387	8,27,934	44,06,838	52,34,772
	<u>Taluka</u>				
1.	Bhandara	|	Talukewise Information is not available.		
2.	Gondia				
3.	Sakoli				

SOURCE: - Deputy Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.46

Medical Facilities available through public and public aided in each taluka of
Bhandara District in 1972,

Sr. No.	District / Taluka	No. of Hospitals	No. of Dispensaries	No. of Maternity Homes	No. of Health centres	No. of Primary health centres	No. of Doctors	No. of Vaidyas	No. of Nurses
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District	7	102	41	-	14	100	65	141
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Bhandara	3	34	14	-	4	38	19	62
2.	Gondia	3	32	11	-	6	41	22	55
3.	Sakoli	1	36	16	-	4	21	24	24

contd....

TABLE NO.46(Contd.)

Sr. No.	District / Taluka	No. of Beds			No. of Indoor Patients treated.			No. of Out door patients treated.		
		Mal- es.	Fema- les.	Child- ren.	Males	Female	Children.	Males	Female	Children.
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	District	188	307	48	5,004	8,561	6,497	4,50,557	2,76,222	2,67,499
	<u>Taluka</u>									
1.	Bhandara	82	142	20	2,452	3,253	2,715	1,46,213	97,542	98,531
2.	Gondia	77	97	28	2,281	4,671	3,619	1,75,121	1,02,137	96,437
3.	Sakoli	29	68	--	271	637	163	1,29,223	76,543	72,531

SOURCE:- 1. Office of the civil surgeon District -Bhandara
2. Office of the District Health Officer, District-Bhandara.

TABLE NO.47

No. of Births and Deaths registered in Bhandara District during the year 1972.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of births Registered			No. of Deaths Registered			No. of infant deaths Registered		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District Total	19,706	18,329	38,035	8,900	8,285	17,185	2,063	1,972	4,035
<u>TALUKA</u>										
1.	Bhandara	6,372	6,028	12,400	2,884	2,715	5,599	665	678	1,343
2.	Gondia	6,848	6,279	13,127	3,286	3,024	6,310	689	654	1,343
3.	Sakoli	6,486	6,022	12,508	2,730	2,546	5,276	709	640	1,349

SOURCE: - Assistant Director of Public Health, Poona
(Vital Statistics)

TABLE NO. 48

No. of Deaths due to important causes in Bhandara District during 1969 to 1972.

Sr. No.	Year	Male- :ria	Cho- :lera	Small :pox	T.B. :	Pneum- :onies	Dysee- :ntry :piarr- :ihoce :& ete- :rities	Heart :dise- :ases	Typ- :hold	Can- :cer	Pori- :res- :pira- :tory :dise- :ases	Sui- :cide	acci- :dents	Oth- :er :ses	Total :deaths.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	1969	3	35	-	334	339	177	N.A.	108	63	1,012	6	197	10,387	12,661
	1970	9	16	-	277	277	249	N.A.	96	42	840	9	232	10,381	12,433
	1971	5	1	-	417	324	182	N.A.	128	80	954	9	364	11,630	14,094
	1972	5	-	-	503	350	328	N.A.	139	105	1,240	21	341	14,153	17,185

SOURCE:- Assistant Director of Public Health, Poona
(Vital Statistics)

TABLE NO. 49

Vaccination Statistics and Cholera inoculation in Bhandara District in 1972

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of Primary Vaccination		No. of re- vaccinations	Cholera inocul- ation.
		Below one year	Above one year		
	District Total	46,618	15,417	2,05,227	2,73,011

Note: - Talukewise figures are not available.

SOURCE: - District Health Officer, Zilla Parishad,
Bhandara.

TABLE NO.50

Number of Family Planning Centres operating in District Bhandara during 1972-73

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of centres as on 31.3. 1973	No. of sterilisations			No. of I.U.C.D. insertions performed.
			Vasectomy	Tubectomy	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
District Total		21	23,613	873	24,486	33
<u>Taluka</u>						
1.	Bhandara	6	9,327	264	9,591	30
2.	Gondia	8	9,259	343	9,602	2
3.	Sakoli.	7	5,027	266	5,293	1

SOURCE - District Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Bhandara

TABLE NO.51

Literacy in each Taluka of Bhandara District according to 1971 Census.

Sr. No.	District/ Talukas.	Rural Urban.	No. of Literates			Percentage of literacy		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. District Total	Total		3,99,141	1,62,169	5,61,310	50.0	20.6	35.4
	Rural		3,37,199	1,27,706	4,54,905	47.8	18.2	33.1
	Urban		61,942	34,463	96,405	66.3	39.6	53.4
1. <u>Taluka</u>								
1. Bhandara	Total		1,29,058	56,436	1,85,494	50.8	22.6	36.9
	Rural		99,274	39,502	1,38,776	47.5	19.1	33.4
	Urban		29,784	16,934	46,718	66.5	40.2	53.7
2. Gondia	Total		1,60,497	64,709	2,25,206	51.1	20.9	36.1
	Rural		1,28,339	47,180	1,65,519	48.4	17.8	31.2
	Urban		32,158	17,529	49,687	66.2	39.0	53.1
3. Sakoli	Total		1,09,586	41,024	1,50,610	47.6	18.0	32.8
	Rural		1,09,586	41,024	1,50,610	47.6	18.0	32.8
	Urban		-	-	-	-	-	-

Source - 1971 Population Census Publications.

TABLE NO.52

Education in Rural areas in each Taluka of the Bhandara District according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	Rural area of District Taluka	Total rural population			Illiterates	
		Persons	Males	Females.	Males	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
District Total		11,32,025	5,64,377	5,67,648	3,54,410	5,32,447
<u>Taluka</u>						
1.	Gondia	4,37,665	2,17,659	2,20,006	1,33,309	2,04,565
2.	Bhandara	3,33,678	1,66,867	1,66,811	1,06,150	1,56,822
3.	Sakoli	3,60,682	1,79,851	1,80,831	1,14,951	1,71,060

Contd...

TABLE NO.52 (Contd.)

No.	District Taluka	Illiterate (without educational level)		Educational levels		
		Males	Females	Primary or Junior basic	Matriculation and above	
1	2	8	9	10	11	12 ; 13
District Total		1,22,334	25,311	84,701	9,744	2,932 146
<u>Taluka</u>						
1.	Gondia	50,667	11,524	32,739	3,881	944 36
2.	Bhandara	35,635	7,096	24,137	2,842	945 51
3.	Sakoli	36,032	6,691	27,825	3,021	1,043 59

Note - 1971 Census data are not available hence the 1961 data are given.

SOURCE : 1961 Population census publications.

TABLE NO.53

Education in Urban area of Bhandara district
according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	Item	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Total Urban population in the District.	1,36,261	70,997	65,464
2.	Illiterate	76,173	27,342	48,801
3.	<u>Educational levels:-</u>			
	A) Literate without educational level.	21,910	14,125	7,785
	B) Primary or Junior Basic.	33,196	25,020	8,176
	C) Matriculation or Higher Secondary.	4,157	3,530	627
	D) Technical Diploma not equal to degree.	87	67	--
	E) Non-technical Diploma not equal to degree.	48	41	7
	F) University Degree or Post-graduate Degree other than Technical Degree.	502	470	32
	G) Technical degree or Diploma equal to Degree or Post-graduate degree.			
	1) Engineering	17	17	--
	ii) Medical	20	17	3
	iii) Agricultural	8	8	--
	iv) Veterinary & Dairying	5	5	--
	v) Technology	1	1	--
	vi) Teaching	119	89	30
	vii) Others.	48	45	3

Note:- 1971 Census data are not available and hence the 1961 data are given.

SOURCE:- 1961. Population census Publications.

TABLE NO.54

No. of Institutions, Pupils and Teachers in Bhandara District in 1970-71 and 1971-72

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	I-Pre-primary schools					II-Primary schools					
		Institutions	Boys	Girls	Trained	Untrained	Institutions	Boys	Girls	Trained	Untrained	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	District	70-71	6	179	215	7	3	1,267	1,02,236	63,276	5,099	844
	Total	71-72	6	179	215	7	3	1,275	1,02,735	64,199	5,334	673
<u>Taluka</u>												
1.	Bhandara	70-71	----- Talukawise information is not available. -----									
2.	Gondia	71-72	----- Talukawise information is not available. -----									
3.	Sakoli	71-72	----- Talukawise information is not available. -----									
Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	III-secondary schools				IV-Higher Institutions (colleges etc.)						
		Institutions	Boys	Girls	Trained	Untrained	Institutions	Boys	Girls	Trained	Untrained	
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
	District	70-71	140	29,348	10,556	1,314	588	12	5,089	922	697	
	Total	71-72	150	28,962	10,982	1,397	498	13	5,763	922	202	
<u>Taluka</u>												
1.	Bhandara	70-71	----- Talukawise information is not available. -----									
2.	Gondia	71-72	----- Talukawise information is not available. -----									
3.	Sakoli	71-72	----- Talukawise information is not available. -----									

SOURCE: - Directorate of Education, Poona.

TABLE NO.55

Number of Backward Class/Beneficiaries in Bhandara District during 1970-71 & 1971-72

Sr. No.	Education	Year	Beneficiaries(Numbers)			
			Scheduled Caste	Scheduled Tribe	Other Backward Classes	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I. Total.						
		1970-71	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		1971-72	38,223	16,810	N.A.	N.A.
Boys.						
		1970-71	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		1971-72	24,631	11,636	N.A.	N.A.
Girls.						
		1970-71	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
		1971-72	13,592	5,174	N.A.	N.A.
1. Pre-primary						
Boys.						
		1970-71	8	7	12	27
		1971-72	8	7	12	27
Girls.						
		1970-71	10	3	16	29
		1971-72	10	3	16	29
Total						
		1970-71	18	10	28	56
		1971-72	18	10	28	56
2. Primary.						
Boys.						
		1970-71	17,365	8,774	23,883	50,022
		1971-72	18,300	9,757	36,666	64,723
Girls.						
		1970-71	11,244	4,418	14,645	30,307
		1971-72	11,942	4,796	23,201	39,939
Total						
		1970-71	28,609	13,192	38,528	80,329
		1971-72	30,242	14,553	59,867	1,04,662
3. Secondary.						
Boys.						
		1970-71	4,996	1,597	N.A.	N.A.
		1971-72	4,783	1,596	N.A.	N.A.

Contd..

TABLE NO.55(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>3. Secondary(Contd.)</u>						
Girls.	1970-71	1,587		301	N.A.	N.A.
	1971-72	1,458		340	N.A.	N.A.
Total.	1970-71	6,583		1,898	N.A.	N.A.
	1971-72	6,241		1,936	N.A.	N.A.
<u>4. Higher</u>						
Boys.	1970-71	N.A.		N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	1971-72	1,540		276	N.A.	N.A.
Girls.	1970-71	N.A.		N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	1971-72	182		35	N.A.	N.A.
Total.	1970-71	N.A.		N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	1971-72	1,722		311	N.A.	N.A.

NOTE - N.A. = Not available.

SOURCE:- Directorate of Education, Poona.

TABLE NO.56

Economically backward class concessions of free education in Bhandara District during 1970-71 and 1971-72

Sr. No.	Item	Primary	Secondary	Higher Institutions							Total	Miscellaneous	Grand Total
				Arts & Science	Commerce	Agriculture	Technical	Veterinary	Medical	Others			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Beneficiaries (in numbers)													
	1970-71	5	31,607	1,519	1,036	-	-	-	-	-	2,555	368	34,535
	1971-72	10	34,550	1,906	1,338	-	-	-	-	-	3,244	442	38,246
2. Concessions granted in Rs.													
	1970-71	210	2,83,750	3,32,141	2,04,647	-	-	-	-	-	5,36,788	20,815	8,41,563
	1971-72	440	2,52,621	3,74,891	2,47,218	-	-	-	-	-	6,22,109	29,020	9,04,190

SOURCE:- (a) Parishad Education Officer.

(b) Directorate of Education, Maharashtra State, Poona.

TABLE NO.57

Expenditure on Primary Education in Bhandara District during 1971-72 and 1972-73
(Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Agency	Year	Normal			Plan			Total		
			Recurring	Non-Recurring	Total	Recurring	Non-Recurring	Total	Recurring	Non-Recurring	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Zilla Parishad.	1971-72	14,340	--	14,340	320	--	320	14,660	--	14,660
		1972-73	18,193	--	18,193	344	--	344	18,537	--	18,537
2.	Municipal councils/ municipal corporation.	1971-72	1,276	--	1,276	--	--	--	1,276	--	1,276
		1972-73	1,430	--	1,430	6	--	6	1,436	--	1,436
3.	Contonment Board.	1971-72	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
		1972-73	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4.	Corporation.	1971-72	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
		1972-73	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5.	All other expdtr.including building grant	1971-72	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
		1972-73	--	--	--	--	220	220	--	220	220
	Grand Total	1971-72	15,616	--	15,616	320	--	320	15,936	--	15,936
		1972-73	19,623	--	19,623	350	220	570	19,973	220	20,193

SOURCE: - Director of Education, Maharashtra State, Poona.

TABLE NO. 53

Length of Railway Routes in Bhandara District as on 31st March, 1973

Sr.No.	Railway Route	Length in Km. as on 31st March, 1973
1	Broad Gauge	3
1.	<u>Broad Gauge</u>	
	I. Single	27
	II. Double	116
	III. Tribles and More	-
2.	Meter Gauge	-
3.	Narrow gauge	110
	Total Railway Route	253

SOURCE: Indian Railways.

TABLE NO.59

Road length according to category and surface Classification in Bhandara District
as on 31 st March, 1973.

(Length in Km.)

Sr. No.	Type of Road Category	Extra Municipal			Municipal.
		B. & C. Department.	Zilla Parishad	Grand Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>I. Category</u>					
1.	National Highways.	97.37	--	97.37	
2.	State Highways.	294.54	--	294.54	
3.	Major District Roads.	74.66	330.25	404.91	x
4.	Other District Roads	--	159.85	159.85	x
5.	Village Roads.	--	1,802.78	1,802.78	x
6.	Others	--	--	--	x
	Total	466.57	2,292.88	2,759.45	x
<u>II. Surface Classification</u>					
1.	Cement concrete.	0.05	--	0.05	9.35
2.	Black Topped.	339.62	85.68	425.30	32.92
3.	Water Bound Macadam	116.47	289.74	406.21	77.17
4.	Granular Material.	9.58	1,917.46	1,927.04	17.07
5.	Lower Types.	0.85	--	0.85	90.64
6.	TOTAL	466.57	2,292.88	2,759.45	227.15

SOURCE:-

- 1) Municipal Councils of the District.
- 2) Executive Engineer, B. & C. Division, Bhandara
- 3) Executive Engineer, Z.P. Bhandara.

TABLE NO.60

Motor Vehicles in Operation in Nagpur Division as
on 31st March, 1973.

Sr. No.	Items.	Number
1.	2.	3.
1.	Motor cycles, scooters etc.	18,595
2.	Motor cars ..	7,657
3.	Taxi cabs ..	241
4.	Auto Rickshaws ..	261
5.	<u>Stage Carriages</u>	
	i) Deisel ..	422
	ii) petrol ..	152
6.	<u>Lorries</u>	
	(A) <u>Private Carriages</u>	
	i) Deisel ..	718
	ii) petrol ..	503
	(B) <u>Public Carriages</u>	
	i) Deisel ..	2,579
	ii) petrol ..	603
7.	Ambulances ..	62
8.	School Buses ..	11
9.	Private service vehicles	34
10.	Trailors ..	847
11.	Tractors ..	1,189
12.	Others ..	17
	Total ..	31,891

NOTE:- Region consists of 4 Districts of Nagpur Revenue Division viz. Nagpur, Bhandara, Chandrapur and Wardha.

SOURCE:- Regional Transport Officer, Nagpur.

(857)

TABLE NO.61

National Road Transport
Operation of Maharashtra State Road Transport Cor-
-poration during 1972-73.

Sr. No.	Items.	As on 31-3-1973
1.	2.	3.
1.	No. of Routes as at the end of the year	389
2.	Route Distance (k.m.)	17,783
3.	Average Route Distance (K.m.)	45.71
4.	Average Per day effective Kilometers operated	75,370
5.	Average No. of Buses held during the year	437.44
6.	Average No. of Buses on Road per Day	365.03
7.	Average vehicle utilization (K.m.)	210.61
8.	Percentage load factor	62.80
9.	No. of Passengers travelled per day	1,27,174
10.	Average distance travelled per Passenger (K.m.)	17.71
11.	Total traffic receipts during the year (000) Rs.	33,610
12.	Average earnings per passenger (in paise)	70.84

Notes:- The S.T. Division, Nagpur consists of four districts viz. 1) Nagpur 2) Bhandara 3) Chandrapur and 4) Wardha

SOURCE:- Divisional Controller of S.T. Nagpur.

TABLE NO.62

Traffic Census on Important Roads in Bhandara District as on 2nd May, 1971.

Sr. No.	Name of Road	Location of the count post	Type of surface	Carriage way	Date of commencement	Number of vehicles per day			Total Traffic				
						Lights	Medium	Total	Slow moving	O.T.	intensity per 24 hours	Total	
		Miles Nearby	face	width of road (Metre)	nt of traffic census.	motor vehicles	& heavy vehicles	(8+9)	(10+11)	of motor vehicles	Total all vehicles (including slow moving vehicles from col. 10)	Total all vehicles (including slow moving vehicles from col. 10)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<u>NATIONAL HIGHWAY NO.6</u>													
1.	Surat-Dhulia-Ed- -ilabad Nagpur Road.	37/8	Bhandara	B.T.	12'	2/5/71	208	556	764	272	1,036	4,270	4,632
2.	--do--	42/0	Paladi	B.T.	12'	2/5/71	255	569	824	484	1,308	4,845	5,493
3.	--do--	63/0	Sondur- wafa	B.T.	12'	2/5/71	132	391	523	515	1,038	3,583	4,284
4.	--do--	73/0	Kohamara	B.T.	12'	2/5/71	46	703	1,149	526	1,675	5,693	6,311
5.	--do--	92/0	Shirpur	B.T.	12'	2/5/71	85	152	237	24	261	1,399	1,434
<u>STATE HIGHWAY NO.85</u>													
6.	Mansar-Ramtek- Gondia Road.	--	Khapa	W.B.M.	12'	2/5/71	22	28	50	104	154	243	285
7.	--do--	12/3	Dewadi	B.T.	12'	2/5/71	29	30	59	347	406	256	464
8.	--do--	1/0	Vihirg- -son.	B.T.	12'	2/5/71	42	93	135	496	631	630	1,255

Contd.

TABLE NO.62(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
9.	Mansar-Ramtek- Gondia Road.	18/5	Tirora	W.B.M.	12'	2/5/71	84	108	192	792	984	908	1,891	
10.	-do-	3/7	Mundi- par.	W.B.M.	12'	2/5/71	94	123	217	253	470	1,134	1,476	
<u>STATE HIGHWAY NO.87</u>														
11.	Nilaj-Paoni- Tumsar-Sihora Road.	14/4	Adyal	B.T.	12'	2/5/71	109	235	344	409	753	1,606	2,039	
12.	-do-	1/4	Bhenda- ra.	B.T.	12'	2/5/71	198	245	443	421	864	1,990	2,381	
13.	-do-	19/2	Tumsar	B.T.	12'	2/5/71	91	187	278	488	866	1,654	2,484	
14.	-do-	0/6	Tumsar	B.T.	12'	2/5/71	29	51	80	517	597	494	997	

concl'd.....

TABLE NO.62(conold.)

.....
1 ; 2 ; 3 ; 4 ; 5 ; 6 ; 7 ; 8 ; 9 ; 10 ; 11 ; 12 ; 13 ; 14 ; 15
.....

STATE HIGHWAY NO.88

15. Tumsar-Nipani- 0/8 Tumsar B.T. 12' 2/5/71 66 94 160 216 376 777 1,009
Dongri-state
Border Road.

STATE HIGHWAY NO.89

16. Arjuni-Gondia- 1/6 Gondia B.T. 12' 2/5/71 216 604 820 1,103 1,923 4,673 5,778
State Border Road.

17. -do- 8/8 Goregaon B.T. 12' 2/5/71 161 281 442 1,952 2,394 2,112 4,610

.....
SOURCE: Research Officer, B. and C. Department.

TABLE NO.63

Information of Postal and Telegraph & Telephone statistics in Bhandara District
during 1961-62, 1965-66, 1970-71 and 1972-73

Year	No. of post Offices.	No. of telegraph offices.	No. of letter boxes.	No. of postmen.	No. of telephones.	No. of radio licences & renewed together.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. 1961-62	211	11	323	27	566	2,174
2. 1965-66	226	14	369	48	439	6,246
3. 1970-71	226	16	331	48	971	7,506
4. 1971-72	229	16	339	48	1,018	7,710
5. 1972-73	231	19	345	49	1,282	6,252

SOURCE - 1. Superintendent of Post and telegraph offices, Nagpur
2. Divisional Engineer, Telegraph, Nagpur.

TABLE NO.64

Rural Broadcasting Statistics in Bhandara District as on 31st March, 1973.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of villages in which receiving set is installed by the Rural Broadcasting Department.	Rural Population of villages having receiving sets. (1971 Census)	Total number of Radio farm forums.
1	2	3	4	5
	District	1,035	10,00,045	159
	<u>Taluka</u>			
1.	Bhandara	266	2,68,021	55
2.	Gondia	340	3,85,587	43
3.	Sakoli	429	3,46,437	61

SOURCE:- Divisional Engineer, Rural Broadcasting
Government of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.65

Income and Expenditure of local bodies in the Bhandara District during 1965-66,
1968-69 to 1972-73

(Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Year	Village Panchayats			Zilla Parishad		Municipal Councils, Municipal Corporations and cantonment Board			
		No. of villages covered	Total income	Total expenditure	Total income	Total Expenditure	No.	Total income	Total expenditure	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1965-66	974	1,648	8,820	7,027	55,386	52,879	5	4,625	4,706
2.	1968-69	975	1,648	5,420	4,833	36,135	33,106	5	6,198	6,077
3.	1969-70	986	1,648	5,343	5,575	30,799	29,934	5	6,719	6,789
4.	1970-71	986	1,659	6,041	5,971	35,580	36,702	5	8,146	8,482
5.	1971-72	989	1,659	5,947	6,339	34,078@	38,038	5	9,210	9,253
6.	1972-73	995	1,659	5,539	8,591	41,334	41,768	5	9,521	9,906

Note - @ Figures are Revised.

SOURCE - 1) Zilla Parishad, Bhandara
2) Municipal Councils in the District.

TABLE NO.66

Income and Expenditure of Village Panchayats in Bhandara District during
1972-73

(Rs. '000)

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti	No. of Village Panchayats & Group village Panchayats.	I N C O M E							Total
			Grants-in-aid: Government.	Others.	Contri- bution.	Dona- tion.	Taxes.	Fees.	Others.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
	District	995	3,787	--	149	104	708	67	723	5,538
	<u>PANCHAYAT SAMITI</u>									
1.	Gondia	89	376	--	8	6	64	13	28	495
2.	Tirora	91	212	--	26	33	50	1	71	393
3.	Goregaon	65	310	--	6	4	36	6	25	387
4.	Amgaon	43	288	--	--	--	45	6	13	352
5.	Salekasa	51	319	--	2	@ 114	44	1	18	384
6.	Tumsar	94	140	--	6	9	51	8	211	422
7.	Mohadi	76	391	--	4	3	36	1	112	547
8.	Bhandara	76	310	--	11	6	59	7	18	411
9.	Paoni	70	310	--	66	8	74	8	11	477
10.	Sakoli	84	435	--	4	9	59	1	65	573
11.	Lakhandur	71	220	--	4	10	31	1	68	334
12.	Deori	91	279	--	7	11	89	9	22	417
13.	M/Arjuni	94	197	--	5	5	70	8	61	346

Contd....

TABLE NO. 66 (Concl'd)

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti.	EXPENDITURE								Total
		Sanction.	Public Works.	Social and Moral Promotion.	Administration.	Welfare.	Preservation of animal husbandry.	Collection of land Revenue and Maintanance.	Others.	
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	District	186	4,488	167	751	65	8	38	16	5,719
<u>PANCHAYAT SAMITI</u>										
1.	Gondia	18	394	7	80	7	1	8	1	516
2.	Tirora	5	514	28	87	9	-	5	9	658
3.	Goregaon	2	351	7	36	1	-	3	-	400
4.	Amgaon	9	227	4	28	8	1	3	1	278
5.	Salekasa	3	296	4	37	1	1	1	-	343
6.	Tumsar	12	279	10	74	7	1	1	2	386
7.	Mohadi	29	394	13	50	4	1	@ 358	-	491
8.	Bhandara	2	316	9	58	@ 30	-	@ 203	-	385
9.	Paohi	40	326	10	49	10	-	5	2	442
10.	Sakoli	35	565	30	57	5	-	-	1	693
11.	Lakhandur	9	305	18	55	3	-	-	-	389
12.	Deori	18	282	14	86	3	1	1	-	406
13.	M/arjuni	3	239	13	54	7	2	14	-	332

Note: - Rs. less than 500 are denoted by @

SOURCE: - Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 67-1

Head Wise Receipts of Zilla Parishad Bhandara
District Bhandara

		<u>RECEIPTS</u> (Rs. in (000))		
Sr. No.	Budget Head of account	1971-72 Actuals.	1972-73 Revised.	1973-74 Estimated.
1	2	3	4	5
<u>self raised resources</u>				
1.	Local Fund cess including stamp duty grants		509	
2.	Local Rates	365	833	827
3.	Other taxes and fees	620	879	238
4.	Interest	120	129	3
5.	Police	--	--	--
6.	Education	2,437	3,047	3,685
7.	Medical	--	--	--
8.	Public Health	7	9	3
9.	Agriculture	81	22	45
10.	Animal Husbandry	3	8	5
11.	Industries & Cottage Industries.	14	2	--
12.	Building & Communication	79	68	39
13.	Pensions	30	31	30
14.	Miscellaneous	384	273	58
I.	<u>Sub-Total (self raised Resources)</u>	4,140	5,810	4,983
15.	Government Grants	28,713	34,396	32,604
16.	<u>Government Grants (Agency schemes)</u>	1,125	1,128	1,645
II.	<u>Sub-Total Government Grants (15+16)</u>	29,838	35,524	34,249
	<u>Total Revenue Receipt (I+II)</u>	33,978	41,334	39,232
	<u>Debt section</u>	1,654	858	1,066
	Loans and advances.			

Contd...

TABLE NO 67-a (contd.)

1 ;	2	3	4	5
Deposits and advances	3,654	6,540	3,603	
Remittances	30,264	33,837	30,000	
Others	---	---	---	
III. Sub-Total (Debt Section)	35,572	41,235	34,669	
IV. Total (I+II+III)	69,550	82,569	73,901	
V. Opening Balance	12,335	7,907	8,186	
Grand Total (IV+V)	81,885	90,476	82,078	

TABLE NO.67-B

Government Grants to Zilla Parishad, Bhandara District
(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No. : Head of Account	1971-72 Actuals	1972-73 Revised	1973-74 Estimates
1 ;	2	3	4 ; 5
1. <u>Government Grants.</u>			
I. Land Revenue Grants.	929	929	939
II. Equalisation Grant	1,335	1,335	2,973
III. Purposive Grant	17,979	22,184	21,254
IV. Establishment Grant	1,980	2,574	2,250
V. Deficit adjustment Grant	---	---	---
VI. Local Cess Matching Grant	822	540	1,322
VII. Incentive Grant	36	41	25
VIII. Plan scheme Grant	4,191	4,723	2,231
IX. Block Grants	594	1,033	550
X. Other Grants	847	1,037	1,080
XI. Grants to be refunded	---	---	---
2. <u>Government Grants Agency Schemes)</u>	1,125	1,128	1,645
Total Government Grants (1+2)	29,838	35,524	34,249

Contd...

TABLE NO.67-C

Expenditure of Zilla Parishad Bhandara District

		(Rs. in '000)		
Sr. No.	Head of account	1971-72 Actuals	1972-73 Revised	1973-74 Estimates
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Honoraria & Allowance to President Chairman and Members.	201	174	254
2.	General Administration	3,271	3,586	3,713
3.	Interest ..	18	--	10
4.	Education ..	22,695	24,406	22,684
5.	Medical ..	385	411	410
6.	Public Health ..	2,156	2,245	2,796
7.	Ayurved ..	493	482	492
8.	Agriculture ..	1,122	1,213	1,286
9.	Animal Husbandry	518	558	604
10.	Forest ..	..	22	762
11.	Social Welfare	599	632	718
12.	Co-Operation ..	--	--	--
13.	Industries. ..	94	103	--
14.	C.D.F. ..	539	569	550
15.	Miscellaneous	59	1	25
16.	Building & Communication	2,145	3,042	2,772
17.	Public Health Engineering	1,274	998	803
18.	Irrigation ..	1,614	2,382	605
19.	Pension ..	50	--	50
20.	Miscellaneous	805	889	772

Contd..

TABLE NO.67-c(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5
I. sub-Total (Revenue Expenditure)	38,038	41,763	39,301	
<u>Debt section</u>				
Loans and advances	1,527	1,692	2,159	
Deposits and advances	4,249	4,933	3,603	
Remittances	30,264	33,897	30,000	
Others	--	--	--	
II. sub-Total (Debt section)	36,040	40,522	35,762	
III. Grant Total (I+II)	74,078	82,290	75,063	
IV. Closing Balance.	77,907	8,186	7,024	

SOURCE:- Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 68

Income and Expenditure of Municipal Councils in District Bhandara
during 1972-73

(Rs. '000)

Name of the Municipal Councils	Grants & Contributions		I N C O M E				Total		
	Grant	Others	Octroi	Taxes on houses and lands	Other Taxes	Total	Revenue derived from properties	Others	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total for all Municipal Councils	4,354	--	2,965	829	492	4,286	534	347	9,521
<u>Municipal Councils</u>									
1. Bhandara	724	--	504	267	274	1,045	45	17	1,831
2. Tumsar	1,126	--	357	187	70	614	123	124	1,992
3. Paoni	411	--	150	40	15	205	--	22	638
4. Tirora	278	--	142	18	32	192	10	17	497
5. Gondia	1,815	--	1,812	317	101	2,230	351	167	4,563

contd...

TABLE NO.68(Contd.)

Name of the Municipal Councils.	E X P E N D I T U R E							
	General Adminis- tration	Cost of collection of Taxes.	Public safety.	Public Health & Con- venience.	Public Works.	Public Instructions	Others	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total for all munici- pal coun- cils. <u>Municipal Councils</u>	1,440	619	459	2,699	634	3,581	474	9,906
1. Bhandara	646	127	62	321	46	378	213	1,793
2. Tumsar	163	225	43	910	58	1,033	7	2,439
3. Paoni	133	69	21	67	22	288	12	612
4. Tirora	36	115	27	90	28	183	15	494
5. Gondia	462	83	306	1,311	480	1,699	227	4,568

SOURCE: ~~All Municipal Councils in the District.~~

TABLE NO.69

Plan expenditure under different development head
sub-head in Bhandara District during 1972-73.

		(Rs. in thousand)		
Sr. No.	Development Head/sub-head.	State Sector	Local Sector	Total
1	2	3	4	5
<u>I. Agricultural Programme</u>				
1.	Agricultural Production including land development.	32	616	648
2.	Minor Irrigation	4,798	2,090	6,888
3.	Soil conservation	1,900	--	1,900
4.	Animal Husbandry .. .. .	..	7	7
5.	Dairy Development .. .. .	..	..	..
6.	Forest	1,010	..	1,010
7.	Fisheries	135	..	135
8.	Ware housing and Marketing	3	..	3
<u>Total I</u>		<u>7,878</u>	<u>2,713</u>	<u>10,591</u>
<u>II. Co-Operation & Community Development</u>				
1.	Co-Operation	117	..	117
2.	Community Development .. .. .	..	624	624
<u>Total II</u>		<u>117</u>	<u>624</u>	<u>741</u>
<u>III. Irrigation and Power</u>				
1.	Power Project	2,526	..	2,526
<u>Total III</u>		<u>2,526</u>	<u>..</u>	<u>2,526</u>
<u>IV. Industry and Mining</u>				
1.	Small scale Industries.	105	8	113
<u>Total IV</u>		<u>105</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>113</u>
<u>V. Transport and Communication</u>				
1.	Road Development	1,204	767	1,971
<u>Total V</u>		<u>1,204</u>	<u>767</u>	<u>1,971</u>

Contd...

TABLE NO.69(contd.)

1	2	3	4	5
<u>VI. Social Services</u>				
1. General Education	835	2,522	2,557	
2. Water supply and Drainage	593	993	1,586	
3. public Health	350	355	355	
4. Housing	174	..	174	
5. Urban Development	..	..	..
6. Backward class welfare	001	081	082	
7. social Welfare	124	..	124	
8. Labour and Labour Welfare	61	..	61	
<u>Total VI</u>	<u>1,338</u>	<u>3,501</u>	<u>4,939</u>	
<u>VII. Miscellaneous</u>				
1. Information and publicity	52	..	52	
<u>Total VII</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>..</u>	<u>52</u>	
<u>Grand Total(I to VII)</u>	<u>13,220</u>	<u>7,713</u>	<u>20,933</u>	

SOURCE: - District Statistical Office, Bhandara

TABLE NO.70

Important Physical Achievements Under Plan schemes for the year 1972-73.

Sr. No.	Name of Development	Items	Units	Physical Achievements
I.	<u>Agricultural Programme</u>	1) <u>seed distributed</u>		
1)	Agricultural Production	1) Paddy ..	quintle	260
		2) Wheat ..	,,	453
		3) <u>Fertilizers distributed</u>		
		1) super phosphate ..	M. Tonnes	359
		3) salseed distributed	Hectares	400
		4) <u>Distribution of Improved Implements</u>		
		1) Sprayers & dusters.	Number	21
		5) <u>Agricultural demonstration</u>		
		1) Composit demonstration for cultivators	,,	1,509
		6) <u>Compost Production</u>		
		1) Town compost prepared	M. Tonnes	19
		7) <u>Development of horticulture</u>		
		1) Plantation of fruit trees.	Number	1,180
		8) <u>Improved animals supplied</u>		
		1) Cows. ..	,,	35
		2) Buffaloes ..	,,	67
		3) Goats ..	,,	550
		4) Birds ..	,,	979

Contd....

TABLE NO.70(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5
2. Minor Irrigation	9) Irrigation wells constructed	Number.		564
	10) Tanks Repaired ..	,,		11
	11) Renovation of Tanks.	,,		20
3. soil conservation	12) Area Terraced ..	Hectares		2,569
4. Forest.	13) plantation of valuable trees	,,		151
5. Fisheries(Inland)	14) Fingerlings stocked ..	Numbers(1000)		7,170
	15) Fish netted ..	quintles		649
	16) Fish seed production(spawn)	Number(1000)		1,545
II- <u>CO-OPERATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</u>				
1. Co-operation	17) New societies formed	Number		3
III- <u>IRRIGATION AND POWER</u>				
1) Rural Electrification	18) Villages Electrified	,,		5
	19) Pump sets energised	,,		825
IV- <u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>				
1) Road development	<i>New Roads constructed</i>			
	20) Villages electrified	kms.		10.8
	21) Number of C.D.Works	,,		51
	22) Rural Roads constructed.	K.m.s.		10
	23) Black topping of Roads	,,		15.30
Concl@.....				

TABLE NO.70(Concl'd.)

1	2	3	4	5
<u>V-SOCIAL SERVICES</u>				
1. General Education	24) No.of Rooms constructed	Number		27
	25) No.of teachers appointed	,,		75
	26) Expansion of Non-Govt. secondary schools.	,,		31
	27) Adults made literate	,,		2,200
2. Water supply & Drainage	28) No.of Drinking Water wells constructed.	,,		25
	29) No.of villages for which pipe water supply scheme is completed.	,,		2
3. Backward class welfare	30) Grants to Backward class Hostels	,,		4
<u>VI-MISCELLANEOUS</u>				
1. Rural Broad casting	31) Installation of Radio sets.	,,		36

SOURCE:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE NO.71

Statement showing the C.D. Programme in Bhandara district as on 31/3/1973

Sr. No.	Type of Blocks	No. of blocks of C.P. pattern.	Area in sq.Km.	No. of villages			Population		S.T. Population	Remarks.
				Inhabited	Deserted	Total	1961	1971		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I.	Stage I	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	No M.D.P. & T.D.B. in Bhandara District.
II.	Stage II	3.00	1,222.4	193	8	201	313,382	267,302	--	
III.	Post stage	12.00	7,991.2	1,307	151	1,458	818,643	1,137,765	--	
IV.	M.D.P. & T.D.B.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Total :-		15.00	9,213.6	1,500	159	1,659	1,132,025	1,405,067	--	

SOURCE:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO.72

Expenditure incurred in different stages of Blocks in Bhandara District
up to the end of 1972-73

Sr. No.	Name of Block and size in C.P.A. pattern.	Expenditure (in thousand Rs.) incurred										
		Stage-I			Stage-II			Post Stage-II			Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		12
		Up to 31-3-1972	During 1972-73	Total up to end of 1972-73	Up to 31-3-1972	During 72-73	Total up to end of 72-73	Up to 31-3-1972	During 72-73	Total up to end of 72-73		
1.	Gondia	2.00	2,566	--	2,566	--	56	56	--	--	--	2,622
2.	Goregaon	1.00	1,042	--	1,042	239	100	339	--	--	--	1,381
3.	Amgaon	1.00	1,059	--	1,059	448	--	448	78	48	126	1,633
4.	Salekasa	1.00	1,069	--	1,069	473	--	473	175	137	312	1,854
5.	Tirora	1.00	1,113	--	1,113	440	--	440	105	25	130	1,683
6.	Bhandara	1.50	1,852	--	1,852	501	--	501	234	70	304	2,657
7.	Tumsar	1.00	1,266	--	1,266	328	--	328	233	37	270	1,864
8.	Mohadi	1.00	1,243	--	1,243	240	--	240	40	39	79	1,562
9.	Paoni	1.00	1,225	--	1,225	377	--	377	62	39	101	1,703
10.	Sakoli	1.50	1,898	--	1,898	582	--	582	148	78	226	2,706
11.	M/Arjuni	1.00	955	--	955	395	--	395	322	25	347	1,697
12.	Lakhandur	1.00	1,124	--	1,124	519	--	519	50	39	89	1,732
13.	Deori	1.00	1,120	--	1,120	268	--	268	--	36	36	1,424
Total District		15.00	17,532	--	17,532	4,810	156	4,966	1,447	573	2,020	24,518

SOURCE: - Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO.73

Physical achievements on selected items in all the C.D.Blocks of Bhandara District during 1972-73.

Sr. No.	Items	Unit	Achievements in the Blocks							
			Bhandara	Mohardi	Tumsar	Pooni	Gondia	Goregaon	Amgaon	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	
1.	Improved seed distributed.	Qtl.	1,452	1,058	392	1,450	830	575	1,340	
2.	Cheml. fertilisers distributed	,,	13,580	3,042	6,141	14,690	3,607	3,016	3,116	
3.	Green Manure seed distributed	Kg.	5,670	850	940	11,500	9,000	1,988	1,900	
4.	Distribution of improved imple- ments Total.	No.	35	--	2	55	--	14	--	
5.	Chemical pesticides distributed	Kg.	696	6,559	11388	7,560	1,414	305	4,886	
6.	New compost pits dug.	No.	289	669	660	800	201	795	818	
7.	<u>Improved animals supplied</u>									
	(a) Bulls.	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	(b) Others	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
8.	Improved Birds supplied	,,	638	12	1,725	341	30	--	53	
9.	Animals castrated	,,	189	324	210	1,665	1,040	2,733	1,031	
10.	<u>Minor Irrigation works.</u>									
	(a) Gross Addl. area likely to be irrigated by :-									
	<u>Deptt. Works</u>	,,	4	23	--	--	--	--	--	
	<u>No.of Works.</u>	Area	24	27	--	--	--	--	--	
		(hect.)								

Contd....

TABLE NO.73(contd.)

1 ;	2 ;	3 ;	4 ;	5 ;	6 ;	7 ;	8 ;	9 ;	10
10. Minor Irrigation works(contd.)									
(b) Private & Community works									
1) Wells	No.	--	40	--	30	21	--	--	
	area(hect)	--	96	--	30	25	--	--	
2) Others	No.	2	--	--	147	51	--	--	
	area(hect)	6	--	--	147	57	--	--	
11. Land reclaimed	Hect.	--	15	--	26	--	--	--	
12. Soil Conservation									
a) Area Countour bunded.	,,	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
b) Area Terraced.	,,	83	293	27	315	129	8	16	
13. Drinking water wells const- -ructed.	No.	--	3	11	--	--	9	--	
14. New Kacha Road Constructed.	Kms.	31	16	78	47	40	22	39	
15. Primary Health Centre functioning	No.	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	
16. Primary School functioning	,,	92	83	105	74	136	48	47	
17. Peoples contribution	Rs.	9,016	18,250	19,666	32,450	20,750	32,666	25,333	

Contd..

TABLE NO.73(Contd.)

Sr. No.	Items	Unit	Achievements in the Blocks.						
			Salekasa	Tirore	Sakoli	M/Arjuni	Lakhmandur	Deori	Total District
1	2	3	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Improved seed distributed.	qtl.	798	1,185	1,429	2,830	2,575	710	16,624
2.	Chemi fertilisers distributed	,,	1,432	1,063	6,764	16,792	7,423	3,760	84,426
3.	Green Manure seed distributed	Kg.	329	3,500	230	13	--	6,300	42,220
4.	Distribution of Improved implements Total.	No.	--	--	9	--	--	--	115
5.	Chemical Pesticides distd.	Kg.	182	150	1,762	6,545	150	40,711	82,315
6.	New compost pits dug.	No.	980	605	--	60	485	484	7,210
7.	<u>Improved animals supplied</u>								
	(a) Bulls.	,,	--	--	--	--	--	1	1
	(b) Others.	,,	--	--	--	--	--	18	18
8.	Improved Birds supplied	,,	14	36	20	--	--	5	2,874
9.	Animals castrated	,,	491	2,316	1,300	439	568	1,472	13,162
10.	<u>Minor Irrigation Works</u>								
	(a) Gross addl. area likely to be irrigated by:-								
	Deptt. works		7	--	--	3	--	--	37
	No. of works.	Area (hect)	20	--	--	78	--	--	149

Concl'd....

TABLE NO.73(Concl'd.)

1	2	3	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>10. Minor Irrigation works(Contd)</u>									
<u>(b) Private & community works</u>									
1) Wells	No.		--	--	--	--	60	--	151
	area(hect)		--	--	--	--	67	--	218
2) Others	No.		62	--	--	--	46	--	308
	area(hect)		N.1.	--	--	--	92	--	302
11. Land reclaimed	,,		--	--	--	--	--	--	41
<u>12. Soil conservation</u>									
(a) Area contour bunded.	Hect.		--	--	--	--	--	--	--
(b) Area Terraced.	,,		39	188	85	64	69	381	1,667
13. Drinking Water wells constructed.	No.		22	--	2	1	6	18	72
14. New Kacha Road constructed.	Kms.		--	--	--	2	3	32	310
15. Primary Health centre functioning	No.		1	1	1	1	1	1	14
16. Primary School functioning.	,,		73	105	68	105	75	124	11,135
17. Peoples contribution	Rs.		42,896	13000	29667	13,664	14,000	14,423	2,55,781

SOURCE: - Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 74

Wholesale Prices of certain Agricultural Commodities of Regulated Markets in
Bhandara District during 1972.

(Rs. Per quintle)

Sr. No.	Important Commodities	Centre	Variety	M O N T H S												Average for year 1972
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. Wheat		Gondia	Hawara	118	119	96	90	91	110	115	118	118	120	130	128	113
		Bhandara	,,	117	115	100	93	92	110	115	110	118	120	130	128	112
		Paoni	,,	117	115	100	92	92	115	110	118	120	120	130	128	113
		Dist. Average.		117	116	99	91	91	112	113	115	118	120	130	128	112
2. Tur		Gondia	Red.	--	118	123	122	-	-	150	145	-	-	-	-	131
		Bhandara	,,	119	118	120	121	122	124	150	140	-	150	145	-	131
		Paoni	,,	120	-	-	118	123	124	-	-	-	150	145	-	130
		Dist. Average.		119	118	121	120	122	124	150	142	-	150	145	-	130
3. Tur Dal		Gondia	Yellow.	165	165	165	165	165	195	200	200	205	205	200	205	186
		Bhandara	,,	165	165	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	-	-	205	185
		Paoni	,,	-	-	-	165	165	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	178
		Dist. Average.		165	165	165	165	165	195	200	200	205	205	200	205	183

Contd.....

TABLE NO.74(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
4. Gram	Gondia	Deshi	99	99	97	102	102	116	126	140	130	140	140	135	119	
	Bhandara	,,	100	100	105	105	118	125	142	142	140	140	140	135	124	
	Paoni	,,	100	100	98	105	105	117	126	150	140	140	140	135	125	
	Dist. Average.		99	99	100	103	108	119	131	143	136	140	140	135	122	
5. Urid	Gondia	Black Gram.	195	171	179	196	198	210	225	225	200	200	200	195	199	
	Bhandara	,,	195	172	172	196	197	205	225	225	200	200	200	200	199	
	Paoni	,,	195	171	170	195	197	205	225	225	200	200	200	200	199	
	Dist. Average.		195	171	173	195	197	206	225	225	200	200	200	199	199	
6. Masur	Gondia	Deshi	120	125	125	130	130	140	-	-	-	140	-	140	131	
	Bhandara	,,	120	-	-	-	-	133	124	-	-	-	-	145	131	
	Paoni	,,	120	125	125	130	130	145	-	-	-	145	-	-	131	
	Dist. Average.		120	125	125	130	130	149	124	-	-	142	-	142	131	
7. Lakh	Gondia	Deshi	68	51	55	62	66	74	79	79	79	79	79	78	71	
	Bhandara	,,	70	53	57	63	68	75	80	79	80	82	82	80	72	
	Paoni	,,	70	53	57	63	68	75	80	79	80	80	80	79	72	
	Dist. Average		69	52	56	62	67	74	79	79	79	80	80	79	71	

Concl'd...

TABLE NO.74(Concl'd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
8. Groundnut	Gondia	Bold.	128	125	135	128	-	-	-	150	150	-	-	175	141	
	Bhandara	,,	128	125	125	125	-	-	130	-	-	-	150	175	137	
	Paoni	,,	128	125	135	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	145	134	
	Dist. Average		128	125	131	126	-	-	130	150	150	-	150	165	136	
9. Linseed	Gondia	Medium	155	160	146	138	146	167	169	170	170	175	180	180	163	
	Bhandara	,,	155	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	168	
	Paoni	,,	155	160	-	-	-	-	-	169	169	-	-	190	168	
	Dist. Average		155	160	153	138	146	167	169	169	169	175	180	187	166	

Notes -1. Regulated Markets where the commodity has been actually marketed have only been considered for quoting prices of Commodities covered in col.2.

2. Dash stands for "Not Marketed".

SOURCE - Industries & Cooperation, Officer,
Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.75

(111)

Average Retail Prices of Important Commodities at District Head quarter in Bhandara District during 1972.

(Prices in 0.00Rs.)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of quality and variety Brand, count etc. (Local trade name.)	Unit	Average Retail Prices in the month of												Average for the Year.
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	Jun.	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Rice clean(fine)	Luchai	Kg.	1.10	1.12	1.25	1.25	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.60	1.60	1.60	N.M.	N.M.	1.39
2.	Rice clean(med.)	,,(Med)	,,	1.05	1.10	1.20	1.20	1.30	1.40	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.55	1.75	1.37
3.	Rice clean(Cor.)	,,(Cor.)	,,	1.00	1.05	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.30	1.30	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.29
4.	Wheat(Med.)	Howara	Reed	,,	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	1.15	1.15
5.	Wheat(Coarse)	Howara	,,	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.17
6.	Wheat flower	Local (white Atta)	,,	N.M.												
7.	Jowar(White)	,,	,,	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	1.05	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	1.05
8.	Jowar(yellow)	,,	,,	N.M.												
9.	Bajara(Coarse)	,,	,,	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	0.95	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	1.20	1.35	1.17
<u>PULSES</u>																
10.	Gram(Whole)	Nagpuri	,,	1.02	1.15	1.15	1.05	1.10	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.50	1.50	1.24
11.	Gram(Dal)	Yellow Polished(Med.)	,,	1.25	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.35	1.50	1.50	1.60	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.75	1.49

contd...

TABLE NO.75 (Contd.)

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
<u>(PULSES (contd.))</u>																	
11. Gram(Dal) Yellow poli- shed(Med.)	Kg.	1.25	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.35	1.50	1.50	1.60	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.75	1.49			
12. Arhar(Dal) -do-	,,	2.00	1.80	1.75	1.75	1.90	2.20	2.20	2.25	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.30	2.06			
13. Mung(Dal) Local	,,	1.90	1.90	1.90	2.10	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.50	2.50	2.17			
14. Uri ² (Dal) ,,	,,	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.40	2.30	2.30	2.20	2.20	2.50	N.M.	2.17			
15. Masur(Dal) ,,	,,	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.60	1.75	1.90	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.00	2.00	1.97			
<u>SUGAR & GUR</u>																	
16. Sugar D-29 & C-30 open Market.	,,	2.50	2.50	2.90	3.40	3.40	3.20	3.20	3.40	3.70	3.40	3.40	3.20	3.18			
17. Gur U.P.	,,	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.70	1.60	1.75	2.00	2.00	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	1.96			
<u>OIL & FATS EDIBLE OILS</u>																	
18. Groundnut Milk Made oil	,,	4.30	4.20	4.40	4.30	4.10	4.50	4.80	4.90	5.50	5.20	5.50	5.60	4.69			
<u>OTHER OILS</u>																	
19. Vanaspati Dalda (Dalda)	,,	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	5.83			
20. Milk Pure Local	Ltr.	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50			
21. Goat meat fresh ord.	Kg.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.21			
22. Fresh fish Both.	,,	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	8.00			
23. Eggs(Hen) Local	Diz.	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.30			

contd...

TABLE NO.75(Contd.)

			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>CONDIMENTS & SPICES</u>																			
24.	salt	Cuppa white crystal	Kg.	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.27
25.	Turmeric	Waigaon	,,	3.50	4.25	4.25	4.00	3.75	4.00	3.75	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.96
26.	Dry Chilies.	Bhiwapuri	,,	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.42
27.	Potato	Chindawara	,,	0.50	0.50	0.62	0.62	0.62	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.82
28.	Onion	Local white.	,,	1.00	0.50	0.50	0.35	0.25	0.50	0.62	0.62	0.75	1.00	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.72
<u>FRUITS & NUTS</u>																			
29.	Plantations.	Bhusawal	Doz.	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.94
<u>BEVERAGES</u>																			
30.	Tea-leaf	Liption yellow leble.	Kg.	12.30	12.30	13.30	13.30	13.30	13.30	13.30	13.30	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	12.98
31.	Coffee Powder	Brook Bond.	,,	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00
<u>FUEL POWER LIGHT & LUBRICANT</u>																			
32.	Kerosene	White oil	Ltr.	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.69
33.	Charcoal	Local	40 Kgs.	12.50	12.50	13.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	12.75

contd...

TABLE NO. 75 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
34.	Match Box (50 sticks)	Flower brand/ chabi brand.	Per Box	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
35.	Fire wood	Local	40Kg	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00
<u>CLOTHING</u>																
36.	Dhoti	Empress Mill	pair	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	21.42
37.	Sari	-do-	,,	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	24.42
38.	shirting	-do-	Mtr.	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.20	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.34
39.	coating (cotton tess- ara,Medium quality 70 m. wide.)	-do-	,,	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.27
40.	Blouse piece	-do- 74' c.m.M ed.	,,	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.94
<u>UTENSILS</u>																
41.	Brass	Paras Metal works Gund etc.	Kg.	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	15.50	15.50	16.00	16.00	15.50	15.50	15.50	15.50	15.08

concl.....

TABLE NO.75 (concl'd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION</u>																
42.	Washing soap.	Tata 501 per Bar	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.15	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
43.	Toilet soap.	Hamam cake Per	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.77	0.77	0.75	0.75
44.	Pan	Kapuri 100 Nos	0.60	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.75	0.75	0.90
45.	Supari	addha Mangwuli Kg.	10.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	8.00	8.00	8.92
46.	Tobacco (leaf)	Berar , ,	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	8.00	7.08
47.	Cigarettes.	Berkely 10 Nos	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70
48.	Bidi	Bandary Bouy 25 , ,	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.24
49.	Hair oil	Tata coconut bottle 100 grms. bottle.	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.79
50.	paper	Typewriting paper white. Ream	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	10/-	10/-	10/-	10/-	10/-	10/-	10/-	9.75

-Note:- The information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at District Head quarter the average shown above for individual commodity can not be said to be fully representative but the data may prove useful as broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over period of time.

SOURCE:- District Statistical Officer, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.76

Consumer Price Index Numbers (Revised series) for Working Class 1972-73

Name of the Centre - Nagpur

Base Period - 1960

Sr. No.	Month./Year	Food & Pan Supari Toba- cco & intoxi- cants.	Fuel & Hous- light.-ing.	Clothing & bedding foot wear	Misc.	General Indes.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Average 1971-72	210	173	178	132	209	150	190
1.	April, 1972	211	174	184	134	220	154	195
2.	May, 1972	214	188	184	134	220	154	197
3.	June, 1972	220	197	184	134	221	154	201
4.	July, 1972	223	206	185	138	222	155	233
5.	August, 1972	224	177	186	138	221	159	204
6.	September, 1972	225	173	186	138	220	159	204
7.	October, 1972	224	173	186	138	221	159	204
8.	November, 1972	227	174	186	138	221	160	205
9.	December, 1972	226	178	186	138	220	159	205
10.	January, 1973	223	179	186	138	221	160	204
11.	February, 1973	226	179	186	138	222	164	206
12.	March, 1973	226	174	186	138	226	165	207
	Average 1972-73	222	181	185	137	221	158	203

SOURCE:- Office of the Commissioner of Labour.
Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.77

Strength of Police Force and Crime Statistics in Bhandara District in 1972.

Sr. No.	Item.	Permanent	Temporary	Total
1	2	3	4	5
<u>1. Strength of Police</u>				
a)	No. of superintendents	1	-	1
b)	No. of Assistant superintendents.	-	-	-
c)	No. of Deputy superintendents.	2	-	2
d)	No. of Inspectors	4	1	5
e)	No. of sub-Inspectors	29	12	41
f)	No. of Jamadars	167	43	210
g)	No. of Head-constables.			
h)	No. of constables.	578	150	728
	Total strength of Police Force	781	200	987
2.	No. of Police stations	18	--	18
3.	No. of out posts	6	--	6
4.	No. of sub-posts	-	--	--
5.	No. of lockups	18	--	18
6.	Total cost of the police force. (Rs. in lakh)	x	x	36.89

SOURCE: - District Superintendent of Police.

TABLE NO. 78

Crime Statistics in Bhandara District in 1972.

Sr. No.	Offences	Persons			
		No. of Offences	Tried	Convicted	Acquitted
1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>Cognizable crimes</u>					
1.	Abetment of cognizable offences	-	-	-	-
2.	Cognizable criminal conspiracy	-	-	-	-
3.	Offences against the state public tranquility safety and justice Class I	23	158	18	140
4.	Serious offences against the Persons. Class II	474	310	149	161
5.	Serious Offences against persons & property or against property only ,, III	711	292	197	95
6.	Minor offences against the persons ,, IV	136	121	103	18
	Minor offences against the property ,, IV	1,192	771	490	281
	Sub-total.				
	Other offences not specified above ,, VI				
	1) Public nuisances	83	38	28	10
	2) Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable. ..	5,703	3,673	2,539	1,134
	3) Offences under B.H.O.R. Act, 1947 ..	-	-	-	-
	Total	8,327	5,363	3,524	1,839

contd..

TABLE NO.73(conold)

1	2	3	4	5	6
		<u>B-Non-cognizable crimes</u>			
1.	Abetment of Non-cognizable offences not committed., etc.	-	-	-	-
2.	Abetting commission of Non-cognizable offences by Public.	-	-	-	-
3.	Concealing design to commit non-cognizable offences.	-	-	-	-
4.	Non-cognizable conspiracy	-	-	-	-
5.	Offences against the state, public tranquility	Class I 17	38	35	3
6.	Serious offences against the persons ,,	II -	-	-	-
7.	Serious offences against the property,,	III -	-	-	-
8.	Minor offences against the persons. ,,	IV 102	124	104	20
9.	Minor offences against property ,,	V 12	46	46	-
10.	Offences not specified above ,,	VI 97	119	103	16
11.	Offences under other special and local laws not cognizable by the Police	1,537	1,249	202	1,047
	Total ..	1,765	1,576	490	1,086
	Grand Total (A + B) ..	10,092	6,939	4,014	2,925

SOURCE: -1) District Superintendent of Police, Bhandara

2) District and Sessions Judge, Bhandara

TABLE NO.79

Cases disposed of in civil and Criminal Courts of Bhandara District during the Year 1971 and 1972

Year	CIVIL				CRIMINAL			
	Original		appellate		Original		appellate	
	Regulars	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1972	1,839	1,515	153	46	6,940	-	186	61

Note:- Cases decided by the District Magistrate and Executive Magistrates are not included in the above figures.

SOURCE:- District session Judge, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.80

Cinema Statistics in Bhandara District during 1972-73.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of permanent		No. of semi-movement		No. of touring Talkies/	
		Talkies/	Theatres	Talkies/	Theatres	theatres	
		No.	Seating capacity per show	No.	Seating capacity per show	No.	Seating capacity per show
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District	12	7,850	-	-	2	1,200
	<u>Taluka</u>						
1.	Bhandara	6	3,842	-	-	1	500
2.	Gondia	4	2,839	-	-	-	-
3.	Sakoli	2	1,169	-	-	1	700

SOURCE: - District Collector, Bhandara

TABLE NO. 81...

No. of Banking Offices in Bhandara District as on 31-3-1972

Sr. No.	No. of towns and population	Scheduled Banks.	Co-operative Banks.	Others	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	20	2,51,890	21	21	--	42

SOURCE:- Statistical Table relating to Banks in India.

TABLE NO.82

No. of Joint-stock Companies in Bhandara District of Nagpur Division during as on 31st March, 1972:

Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantees and associations not for profit		Total
Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5
3	10	3	1	17

Source:- Bureau of Economics and statistics.

TABLE NO. 83

No. of Insurance Policies issued and amount insured in Bhandara District during 1971-72 & 1972-73

Sr.No.	Year	No. of Insurance policies issued.	Amount insured (Rs. in '000)	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1971-72	4,169	24,617	-
2.	1972-73	4,154	25,111	-

SOURCE - Proprietor: Manager Life Insurance Corporation, Nagpur.

TABLE NO.84

128
(188)

Collection of small savings in Bhandara District during 1972-73

(Rs.in '000)

Sr. No.	Description	Target	Gross collection	Withdrawals	Net collection
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	National defence Certificate	---	--	393	-() 393
2.	10 Years defence Certificate.	---	--	60	(-) 60
3.	15 Years defence Certificate	---	--	114	(-) 114
4.	10 N.S.C.I issue.	---	--	--	--
5.	Postal Certificates.	---	--	--	--
6.	Five years fixed deposit scheme.	---	--	--	--
7.	Post office Savings Bank.	---	8,274	8,421	(-) 147
8.	Cumulative time deposits.	---	1,828	1,795	(-) 33
9.	7 N.S.C. II issue.	---	2,658	--	(+) 2,658
10.	7 N.S.C. III issue.	---	8	--	(+) 8
11.	7 N.S.C. IV issue.	---	298	3	(+) 295
12.	Recurring deposits.	---	972	40	(+) 932
13.	Time deposits.	---	392	430	(-) 38
14.	Public Provident funds.	---	--	--	--
15.	Others(specify)	---	--	--	--
Total		4,000	14,430	11,256	(+) 3,174

---Breakup not available---

SOURCE - collector Office (small savings Branch) Bhandara.

TABLE NO.85

Land Revenue Collection in each Taluka of Bhandara District during 1972-73.

District/ Taluka	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Current years consolidated demand of land revenue (excluding collections of last year and previous year)	Area rs of consolidated land Revenue (authorised and un-authorised)	Gross consolidated demand of Revenue (authorised and un-authorised)	Remissions	Suspensions	Collect-ions due.	Collect-ions	Actual collect-ion.
District	13,11,619.00	241,973.00	1593,592.00 (1,58,532.00)	-	511,177.00	1042,415.00	755,400.00	
<u>TALUKA</u>								
Bhandara	4,80,796.00	48,612.00	529,408.00	-	250,556.00	278,852.00	242,673.00	
Gondia	4,79,465.00	126,751.00	606,216.00	-	212,221.00	393,995.00	230,205.00	
Sakoli	3,51,358.00	66,610.00	417,968.00	-	48,400.00	369,568.00	282,522.00	

Note: 1) Col.4 = Col.2 plus Column 3

Col. 7 = Col.4 (Col. 5 plus col.6)

2) Cess on land Revenue should not be included in any of the figures.

Source: collector, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.86

No. of Presses News Papers and Periodicals published as on 31st March, 1973 in Bhandara District.

Sr. No.	Taluka	No. of Presses	No. of News papers, Periodicals published														
			Daily					Weekly					Fortnightly & Monthly				
			Marathi	Hindi	English	Others	Total	Marathi	Hindi	English	Others	Total	Marathi	Hindi	English	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Bhandara	13	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Gondia	11	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Sakoli	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Total for District		26	-	-	-	-	4	8	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-

Note - One paper in Gondia and Bhandara Tahasil each is published in both Hindi and Marathi languages but counted only once.

SOURCE - 1) Collector Office, Bhandara
2) Publicity Office, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.87

Statistics relating to General Election held in 1971 and in 1972 in Bhandara District

Sr. No.	Name of Constituency.	No. of total Electoral	No. of electors who voted		% of Total votes polled to total elector-ate.	Partywise number of votes polled			
			Male	Female		Congress (old.)	Congress (New)	Jansangh	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
<u>Parliamentary, 1971</u>		<u>Parliamentary Election held in 1971</u>							
1.	Bhandara	5,46,280	1,74,367	1,56,181	3,30,548	60.51	2,44,946	53,998	--
2.	Chimur (Distt. Chandrapur)	5,34,097	1,84,328	1,72,767	3,57,095	66.75	2,33,928	77,662	--
Total Parliamentary (1971)		10,81,277	3,58,695	3,28,948	6,87,643	63.59	4,78,874	131,660	--
<u>Assembly, 1972</u>		<u>Assembly Election held in 1972</u>							
1.	Tumsar *	96,495	34,783	30,121	64,904	67.26	27,329	--	--
2.	Bhandara *	92,603	37,422	34,631	72,053	77.80	24,224	--	--
3.	Tirora *	97,274	39,903	31,865	66,768	68.64	26,851	--	--
4.	Gondia *	1,01,401	31,703	25,496	57,199	56.40	29,290	--	7,468
5.	Goregaon *	96,740	31,782	24,892	56,674	58.58	23,201	--	11,807
6.	Amgaon *	93,557	32,750	26,171	58,921	62.98	31,000	--	20,418
7.	Sakoli +	90,463	35,909	34,388	70,297	77.70	34,326	--	21,245
8.	M/Arjuni +	98,171	36,913	30,909	67,822	69.09	30,414	--	17,018
9.	Adyal +	91,006	35,260	31,530	66,790	73.39	21,389	--	--
Total Assembly (1972)		8,57,710	3,11,425	2,70,003	5,81,428	67.78	2,51,024	--	77,956

Contd..

TABLE NO.87(Contd.)..

Sr. No.	Name of Constituency	Partywise number of votes polled (contd.)												
		Rep.I. (Kho)	Rep.I. (Garip)	Socialist Party	O.P.I.	Independent	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>Parliamentary, 1971</u>		<u>Parliamentary Election held in 1971</u>												
1.	Bhandara	--	--	--	--	8,449	2,567	2,216	1,981	1,901	1,514	1,193	1,112	
2.	Chimur (Distt. Chandrabour)	--	--	15,782	--	10,024	2,421	1,534	--	--	--	--	--	
Total Parliamentary (1971)		--	--	15,782	--	18,473	4,988	3,750	1,981	1,901	1,514	1,193	1,112	
<u>Assembly, 1972</u>		<u>Assembly Election held in 1972</u>												
1.	Tumsar *	3,168	25,831	--	--	104	6,168	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2.	Bhandara *	3,585	665	--	--	41,511	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
3.	Tirora *	--	10,235	--	--	24,903	1,337	572	1,087	--	--	--	--	
4.	Gondia *	--	5,324	--	12,398	602	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
5.	Goregaon *	--	16,692	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
6.	Angaon *	--	5,122	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
7.	Sakoli +	11,350	1,554	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
8.	M/Arjuni +	10,827	3,482	3,240	--	707	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
9.	Adyal +	--	2,490	--	--	21,299	869	754	5,550	784	297	195	11,249	
Total Assembly (1972)		28,930	71,395	3,240	12,398	89,126	8,374	1,226	6,637	784	297	195	11,249	

Note: - * Forms part of Bhandara Parliamentary constituency.
 + Forms part of Chimur Parliamentary constituency.

SOURCE: - collector, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.88

Trends in Selected Indicators

Sr. No.	Items	Unit	YEARS					
			1950-51	1960-61	1966-67	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>I- Area & Population 1951, 1961 & 1971</u>								
1.	Area (1951, 1961 & 1971)	Sq.Kms.	9,384	9,384	x	9,280	x	x
2.	Total population	No.('000)	1,072	1,268	x	1,586	x	x
3.	Density of population per Sq.kms.	Sq.Kms.	114	135	x	172	x	x
4.	Percentage of workers engaged in Agriculture (including Agri. labourer) to total workers.	% age	N.A.	71.94	x	70.56	x	x
<u>II-Agriculture and Irrigation</u>								
1.	Area under Forest	Hectares	2,96,342	2,56,017	2,53,291	2,51,880	2,51,880	x
2.	Cultivable area	-res.	5,36,114	5,76,877	4,42,999	4,47,701	4,52,155	x
3.	Cultivable area per agri. workers (for 1951, 1961 & 1971)	-do-	N.A.	1.08	x	1.17	x	x
4.	Gross cropped Area	-do-	4,11,862	5,16,103	4,88,532	5,11,996	5,16,941	x

Contd...

TABLE NO. 83 - (CONTD.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
5.	Net cropped area	Hecta- res.	3,550,243	3,81,256	3,86,946	3,89,080	3,90,420	x
	a) Area under foodgrains	-do-	3,72,993	4,45,153	4,41,616	4,57,335	4,66,558	x
	b) Area under sugarcane	-do-	1,319	734	496	659	615	x
	c) Area under Groundnuts.	-do-	539	451	633	1,207	1,267	x
	d) Area under cotton	-do-	--	2	3	3	1	x
6.	Net area sown per Agri. worker (1951, 1961 & 1971)	-do-	N.A.	0.71	x	0.74	x	x
7.	Percentage of area sown more than once & net area sown.	% age	17.59	35.36	26.25	31.59	30.85	x
8.	Gross irrigated area	Hect.	1,12,398	1,25,443	1,24,644	1,37,577	1,40,429	x
9.	Percentage of Gross irrigated area to gross cropped area.	% age.	27.29	24.30	25.51	26.87	36.81	x
10.	Net irrigated area	Hect.	1,12,398	1,25,443	1,24,644	1,36,533	1,40,419	x
11.	Area irrigated by canals.	-do-	19,095	22,691	15,332	25,696	28,912	x
12.	Area irrigated by wells.	-do-	3,050	4,363	4,969	4,808	5,243	x
13.	Area irrigated by other sources.	-do-	90,253	1,00,109	1,04,343	1,06,029	2,941	x

Continued on next page

TABLE NO. 88 - (CONTD.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
14. Area irrigated under: -								
a) Foodgrains	Hecta- res	1,07,779	1,21,066	1,19,800	1,31,662	1,34,630		x
b) Sugarcane	-do-	1,319	,714	496	647	609		x
c) Groundnuts	-do-	--	--	--	--	--		x
d) Cotton	-do-	--	--	--	1	--		x
e) Fruits	-do-	N.A.	N.A.	3,973	3,296	3,168		x
III- <u>soil Conservation Work.</u>								
1. a) Area bunded	Hecta- res.	--	--	11,421	--	--		x
2. Area terraced	-do-	--	--	1,812	1,778	1,618	1,667	
3. Area reclaimed	-do-	--	--	10,507	--	--		x
IV- <u>Agricultural implements (for the year 1956, 1961, 1966 & 72)</u>								
1. Plough								
i) Wooden	Number	x	1,43,977	1,37,267	x	1,51,979		x
ii) Iron	-do-	x	289	450	x	1,555		x
2. Oil engines with pumps (for irrigation purposes)	-do-	x	136	457	x	1,188		x
3. Electric pumps (for irri- gation purposes)	-do-	x	45	37	x	1,223		x

Contd

TABLE NO. 88 - (CONTD.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
4.	Sugarcane crushers							
i)	Power operated	No.	x	24,	4	x	27	x
ii)	Bullock driven	No.	x	285	336	x	625	x
V	<u>Livestock - (for 61, 66 & 72)</u>							
i)	Total livestock	No.	x	8,92,980	8,98,357	x	9,38,716	x
ii)	Net cropped area per pair of bullock (Male cattle over 3 years)	Hectares.	x	2.57	2.81	x		x
iii)	Poultry	No.	x	3,62,021	3,07,265	x	5,00,021	x
B-I	<u>Fishery Statistics.</u> (for coastal Dist. only)							
1.	Boats engaged in fishing.	Nos.	x	x	x	x	x	x
2.	Mechanical boats	-do-	x	x	x	x	x	x
3.	Total fish productions	M. Tonnes	x	x	x	x	x	x
4.	Fisheries Cooperative Societies.	Nos.	x	x	x	x	x	x
5.	Membership of (4)	-do-	x	x	x	x	x	x
6.	Total paid-up capital of (4)	-Rs-	x	x	x	x	x	x
7.	Fish handled by (4) (sale value)	-Rs-	x	x	x	x	x	x
8.	Co-operative Boat building yards.	No.	x	x	x	x	x	x

Contd

TABLE NO. 88 - (CONTD.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
VI. <u>Factory Employment</u>								
1. Working factories	Nos.	N.A.	276	162	174	180	x	
2. Average daily employment.	-do-	4,138	5,335	4,852	4,789	4,952	x	
3. No. of workers employed in registered factories per lakh of population.	-do-	386	412	382	396	312	x	
VII. <u>Electricity</u>								
1. Electricity Generated	Million KWH.	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2. Electricity consumed	-do-	-	3.95	108.49	153.62	146.02	180.02	
3. Towns electrified	Nos.	-	5	5	5	5	5	
4. Villages electrified	-do-	-	37	295	586	499	653	
VIII. <u>Co-operation</u>								
1. Societies	No.	N.A.	1,017	1,116	1,203	1,237	1,248	
a) Agricultural credit.	Nos.	N.A.	783	792	798	798	790	
b) Other agricultural.	-do-	N.A.	31	110	134	153	140	
c) Non-Agricultural.	-do-	N.A.	203	214	271	286	318	
2. <u>Members</u>	Nos.	N.A.	94,457	1,42,963	1,76,161	1,91,815	2,04,972	
a) Agricultural credit	Nos.	N.A.	72,789	1,10,031	1,30,518	1,39,908	1,18,040	
b) Other agricultural	-do-	N.A.	4,186	13,636	17,204	20,379	19,634	
c) Non-agricultural.	-do-	N.A.	17,482	19,396	28,439	31,528	67,298	

contd....

TABLE NO. 88 - (CONTD.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
3.	<u>Working Capital</u>	(Rs.000)	N.A.	40,835	37,213	1,18,691	1,48,356	1,41,303
a)	Agricultural credit	Rs.	N.A.	37,661	59,683	1,00,088	1,08,040	1,11,243
b)	Other Agricultural	-do-	N.A.	1,334	4,795	12,482	29,093	22,032
c)	Non-Agricultural.	-do-	N.A.	1,790	2,735	6,121	11,223	8,533
4.	<u>Loans Advanced</u>	Rs.	N.A.	34,135	N.A.	20,289	N.A.	65,986
a)	Agricultural credit	Rs.	N.A.	34,054	59,427	20,270	40,000	65,986
b)	Other Agricultural.	Rs.	N.A.	5	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
c)	Non-Agricultural.	Rs.	N.A.	76	N.A.	1,960	1,175	2,259
IX- <u>Education.</u>								
1. <u>Primary</u>								
a)	Institutions.	Nos.	371	931	1,194	1,267	1,275	x
b)	Students	Nos.	45,751	4,04,784	1,59,737	1,65,512	1,66,934	x
c)	Teachers	Nos.	1,359	3,432	5,608	5,943	6,007	x
2. <u>Secondary :-</u>								
a)	Institutions.	Nos.	12	60	126	140	150	x
b)	Students	Nos.	5,427	20,832	37,324	39,904	39,944	x
c)	Teachers	Nos.	211	904	1,590	1,902	1,895	x
3. <u>Higher</u>								
a)	Institutions.	Nos.	--	2	8	12	13	x
b)	Students.	Nos.	--	230	2,440	5,089	6,635	x
c)	Teachers.	Nos.	--	N.A.	117	697	202	x

Contd.....

TABLE NO. 22 - (CONTD.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
<u>4. Percentage of literate population 1961 & 1971.</u>								
a)	Men	% age.	x	39.90	x	50.01	x	x
b)	Women	% age.	x	8.19	x	20.59	x	x
c)	Total	% age.	x	24.07	x	35.40	x	x
i) a)	Percentage of school going children.		% age.					
b)	in a age group 6-11 years.							
1.	Boys	% age	x	N.A.	61.1	59.0	x	x
2.	Girls	% age	x	N.A.	70.0	70.0	x	x
3.	Total	% age.	x	55.44	64.2	63.3	x	x
c)	in a age group 11-14 years.							
1)	Boys	%	x	N.A.	30.5	34.5	x	x
12)	Girls	%	x	N.A.	27.0	29.0	x	x
3)	Total.	%	x	N.A.	29.2	32.4	x	x
X -	<u>Medical and Health.</u>							
1)	Hospitals.	Nos.	5	7	7	7	7	7
2)	Dispensaries.	Nos.	7	10	92	102	102	102
3)	Primary Health centres.	Nos.	-	3	14	14	14	14
4)	Beds	Nos.	148	297	515	514	514	543
5)	Bed, Per lakh of population.	Nos.	13	23	41	41	41	34

Contd.....

TABLE NO. 88 - (CONTD.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
6.	<u>Anti mtsl treated</u>							
a)	Out-door	Nos.	2,01,351	2,99,766	8,29,519	8,56,661	8,85,950	9,94,278
b)	In-door	Nos.	2,532	18,433	11,870	17,566	13,453	20,062
7.	Birth rate	Per 1000	N.A.	N.A.	42	36	36	29.3
8.	Death rate	Per 1000	N.A.	N.A.	13	15	15	13.3
XI.	<u>Transport and Communication :-</u>							
1.	<u>Road length (Extra-Municipal)</u>	Kms.	448	632	1,400	1,804	2,079	2,759
2.	Length of Roads.	-do-						
a)	Per 1000 sq.Kms.	-do-	47.74	67.35	149.22	192.80	244.03	297.30
b)	Per lakh of population	-do-	41.83	49.84	110.39	114.13	131.09	174.00
3.	Total Railway length	-do-	162	162	253	253	253	253
4.	Post Office.	Nos.	90	219	222	226	229	231
5.	Telegraph office	-do-	3	9	15	16	16	19
6.	<u>Radio Licences issued</u>							
a)	New	-do-	N.A.	3,085	6,203	7,506	7,710	6,252
b)	Renewed	-do-						

Contd....

TABLE NO. 88 - (CONCLD.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
<u>XII- Community Development</u>								
1) C.P.A. Pattern blocks.	Nos.	x	10	15	15	15	15	15
2) Villages covered	-do-	x	1,648	1,648	1,659	1,659	1,659	1,659
3) Population covered	-do-	x	11,32,025	11,32,025	14,05,067	14,05,067	14,05,067	14,05,067
<u>XIII- Local self Government.</u>								
1) Village Panchayats.	-do-	315	954	975	986	989	995	995
2) Municipalities.	-do-	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
<u>XIV- Miscellaneous</u>								
1. Banking offices.	-do-	9	16	24	35	42	x	x

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics.