



**SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW**  
**AND**  
**DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT**  
**OF**  
**BULDHANA DISTRICT**

**1972-73**

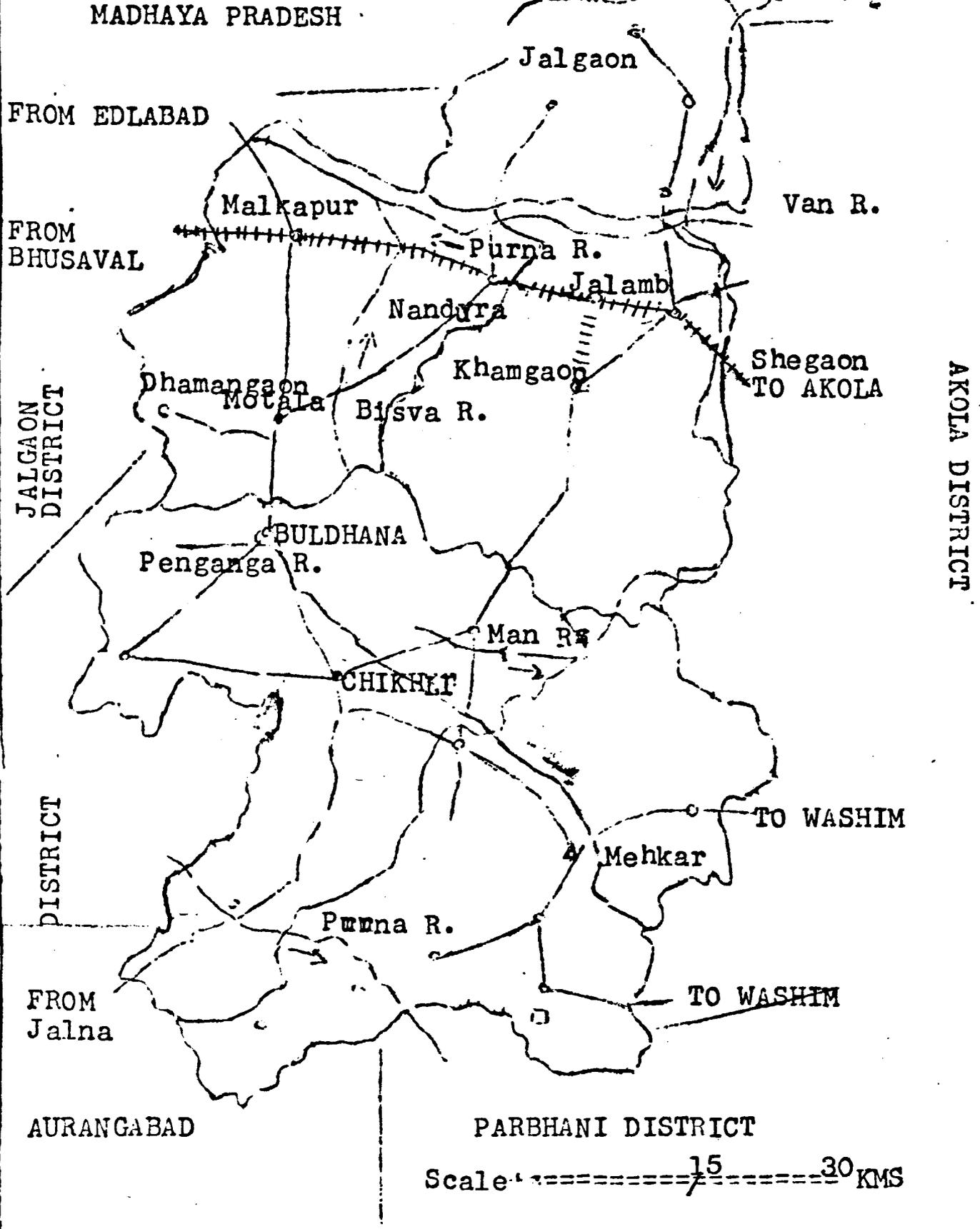


**BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS**  
**GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA**  
**BOMBAY**



Map of  
BULDHANA DISTRICT

REFERENCE  
Roads  
Revs. ....  
Railway  
Dist. H.Q.  
Tq. H.Q.



District Statistical Abstract of Bidhana District

1972-73

E R R A T A

Page No.	Item No, Column No., Line etc.	Incorrect	Correct.
	2.	3.	4.
<u>Part-I District at a glance</u>			
1)	Item No. 1.2, Col. No. 4	57.57	75.57
11)	Item No. 8.3 Col.No. 3	Rs.	Rs. in Bakh
<u>Part-I Socio-Economic Review.</u>			
24.	Row No. 7	Personig	Persons.
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23	Row No. 21	The,	Table.
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<u>Part-II- District Statistical Abstract.</u>			
1.	Col.No. 11 Item No. 5- 1951	92412	92472
2.	Sl.No. 3	Orchards allied	Orchards and allied.
3.	Col.No. 7 Item No. 6- Urban.	-	- *
3.	Sl.No. 4 Item No. 1- Jaigaon-1971-72	Blank	122210
3.	Col.No. 4 Item No. 2, Malkapur -do-	122210	168902
3.	Col. No. 4 Item No. 3, Khangaon-do-	168902	184349
3.	Col.No. 7 Item No. 4 Chikhli -do-	12088	12086
3.	Col.No. 8. Item No. 3 Khamgaon -do-	12543	7933
4.	Col.No. 9 -District Total. -do-	illegible	12789
4.	Col.No. 15, Item 4-1970-71	7005	7995
4.	6. No. 18 Item No. 3 -do-	illegible	466
7.	-do- -do- - 1971-72	-do-	492
7.	Col.No. 19, Item No. 3- 1970-71	-do-	567
8.	Col.No. 34, Item No. 2- 1970-71	1873	1783
9.	Col.No. 2, Item No. 10-	Other	Other pulses.
13.	Col.No. 19 Item No. 3- 1970-71	937	437
24.	Col.No. 28-District Total, 1971-72	illegible.	123
24.	Col.No. 28, item no. 1 1971-72	73	4
25.	Col.No. 4 item No. 2	13392	13492
25.	Col.No. 7 Dist. Total.	200958	200959
25.	Col.No. 12, Heading.	Left Blank.	Total Female.
35.	Col. No. 12, District Total.	-do-	149853
35.	Col.No. 12, item No. 1	-do-	34534
35.	Col.No. 12, item No. 2	-do-	26731
35.	Col.No. 12, Item No. 3	-do-	15530
35.	Col. No. 12 item No. 4	-do-	28130
35.	Col.No. 12, item No. 5	-do-	42878
45.	Col.No. 13, item no. 3	illegible	1873
45.	Col.No. 11, item no. 1-	217	717
47.	Col.No. 3, Total for 1972-73	5332	5352
49.	Col.No. 6 & 7, item no. 3	illegible	1420

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1.	2.	3.	4.
49. Ch. No.4, item No.4		illegible	1206
52. Col.No.8, item No. Thermal & Total		10	70
52. Col. No. 9, Item No. Thermal & Total.		30666	30366 30366
66. Col. No.17, item no.5		69834	69809
72. Col.No. 12,13			These columns are to be bracketed in to col. No. 10 & 11.
73. ColNo. 12 & 13.			These columns are to be bracketed in to col. no. 10 & 11.
75. Col.No.9 & 10, all items.			These columns are to be bracketed.
75 Col. No. 11 & 12, all items			--do--
75. Col. No. 9 & 10 , District Total. 44850 1970-71.			4850
86. Heading.		Table No.62	Table No.62-Contd.
92. Col.No.13, item No. 9,		317	31
95. Col.No. 5- I-Sub-Total.		3342	33421
101. Col. No. 4, item -Agril.Demons.		illegible.	20.
111. Col.No.17, item No. B-(1).		5522	582
111. Col.No.17, item No.2		11404	1404
111. Col.No.17, Item No. 11		11230	1230
111. Col.No. 17, item No.14		142	42
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122. Col.No.13, item No.2		illegible	2.00 2.00
126. Gl.No.14, Item No.30,		12.00	12.60
128. Col.No.-11, item No.44		1.00	0.60
140. Col.No.6, item No.7		illegible	2337
151. Col.No.8, item No.2-a		513	213
152. Col.No.6, item No.XIII-1		262	762

## DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	District	Division
1	2	3	4	5
<b>1. Location</b>				
1.1	North Latitudes	Degrees	19°51' to 20°17'	17.56 to 21.46
1.2	East Longitude	"	75°57' to 76°49'	75.95 to 76.82
<b>2. Area &amp; Population</b> (According to 1971 census)				
2.1	Area	Sq. Km.	9745.0	97537.6
2.2	No. of Towns	Numbers	9	67
2.3	No. of villages	"	1397	15395
	1) Inhabited	"	1232	12932
	ii) Uninhabited	"	65	2373
2.4	Rural population	"	1041170	8889448
2.5	Urban population	"	221308	2787861
2.6	Total population	"	1262978	11677309
2.7	Population of Scheduled castes and Scheduled Tribes	"	63326	1033664
2.8	Total workers	"		
	1) Ascultivators and Agricultural Labours	"	452348	4727331
	ii) Others	"	77848	3554073
		"		1173258
2.9	Non workers	"	732732	6949978
2.10	Literacy Percentage	%		
	i) Male	Percentage	51.3	49.44
	ii) Female	"	22.7	24.84
	iii) Persons	"	37.3	37.45
<b>3. Climate</b>				
3.1	Rainfall (1972)	Mms.	507.2	-
3.2	Temperature (1972)			
	a) Maximum (absolute)	Centigrade	42	-
	b) Minimum (absolute)	"	9	-
	c) Average	"	25	-
<b>4. Agriculture 1971-72</b>				
4.1	Cultivable Area	Hectare	763038	6387806
4.2	Area not available for cultivation	"	214147	610638
4.3	Area sown	"		
	i) Net	"	688599	5050375
	ii) Gross	"	725521	5320942

(II)

1	2	3	4	5
4.4	Area Irrigated	Hectare		
	i) Net	"	17814	348000
	ii) Gross	"	22133	358420
4.5	Area under Forests	"	118092	2705498
4.6	Cropped Area under food grains	"	393235	2467848
4.7	Land Revenue Collection	Rs.	1960979	10324197
<u>5. Animal Husbandry (1972)</u>				
5.1	Live Stock	Number	777337	7880638
5.2	Cattle	"	487320	5650338
5.3	Buffaloes	"	70503	677366
5.4	Sheep	"	23664	144133
5.5	Goats	"	185383	15,07,251
5.6	Horses and Ponies	"	N.A.	N.A.
5.7	Other Live Stock	"	5467	78916
5.8	Poultry	"	120348	2583218
5.9	Number of Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries (1972-73)	"	17	122
<u>6. Industries</u>				
6.1	Working Factories in 1971	"	50	943
6.2	Average Daily Employment in 1971	"	3355	69255
<u>7. Electricity</u>				
7.1	Electricity Consumed in 1972-73	Kwh.	30366	847053
7.2	Number of Villages/Towns Electrified at the end of March 1973.	Number	479	4979 <sup>5036</sup>
<u>8. Co-operation</u>				
8.1	Co-operative Societies (All types) 1972-73	"	921	10598
8.2	Membership	"	175935	821725
8.3	Working Capital	Rs.	1468.03	553744
8.4	Loan Advanced	"	N.A.	413255
8.5	Loan advanced by Agril. Credit Societies.	"	431.18	246424
<u>9. Medical &amp; Public Health 1972</u>				
9.1	Hospitals	Number	13	82
9.2	Dispensaries		94	720
	i) Allopathic	" )	N.A.	N.A.
	ii) Ayurvedic	" )	N.A.	N.A.
	iii) Unani	" )	N.A.	N.A.

(III)

1	2	3	4	5
9.3	No. of Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	Number	592	7783
9.4	Birth Rate	Per	27	N.A.
9.5	Death Rate	Thousand	11	N.A.
9.6	No. of sterilization operations.	Nos.	16252	160764
<u>10. Education 1971-72</u>				
<u>10.1 Primary Education</u>				
	i) Institutions	Number	1840	11732
	ii) Students	"	141452	1269460
	iii) Teachers	"	4782	38263
<u>10.2 Secondary Education 1971-72</u>				
	i) Institutions	"	141	1310
	ii) Students	"	44415	445679
	iii) Teachers	"	1958	19226
<u>10.3 Higher Education 1971-72</u>				
	i) Institutions	"	10	132
	ii) Students	"	5502	77086
	iii) Teachers	"	161	4100
<u>11. Transport and Communication</u>				
11.1	Total Railway Length as on 31.3.73	Kms.	82	1790.54
11.2	Total Extra Municipal Road Length as on March 1973	"	2097.79	19821.62
11.3	No. of post offices, Telegraph offices as on March 1973	Numbers	317	2437
<u>12. Local Self Government 1972-73</u>				
12.1	Village Panchayats	Numbers	771	6643
12.2	Municipalities	"	9	67
<u>13. Community Development 1972-73</u>				
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern Blocks	"	13.50	113
13.2	Villages included in	"	1397	15300
13.3	Population covered	"	1041170	7416000
<u>14. Plan</u>				
14.1	Total Expenditure during Third plan	Rs. in lakhs	417.19	9243.00
14.2	Total expenditure during yearly plan			
	1966-67	"	149.31	1872.94
	1967-68	"	155.86	1942.97
	1968-69	"	218.26	2470.73





P A R T - I

SOCIO - ECONOMIC REVIEW

1972-73

P A R T - I  
C O N T E N T S

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## C H A P T E R - I

### Introduction

#### 1.1. Location

Buldhana district has been named after Buldhana town which is the district head quarter since the year 1867. It is partly in the Tapi basin and partly in the Godavari basin. The northern half of the district broadly called 'Payanghat' is drained by the Purna - river which is a tributary of the Tapi. The southern half known as the 'Balghat' is drained by the Penganga and the Katepurna rivers which are tributaries of the Godavari.

#### 1.2. Boundaries

The district lies between  $19^{\circ}51'$  and  $21^{\circ}.17'$  North latitudes and  $75^{\circ} 57'$  and  $76^{\circ} 49'$  East longitudes. It is bounded on the north by the Nimar district of Madhya Pradesh, on the east by Akola district, on the south by Parbhani district, on the west by Aurangabad and Jalgaon districts and on the north east by Amravati district. The district covers an area of 9754 square kilometers.

#### 1.3. History and Administrative Set up.

Upto 1863 Buldhana was a part of west Berar district. Tahsils of Malkapur, Chikhli, (Formerly Deulghat) and Mehkar were separated from west Berar district in 1864, to make what was at first called south-west Berar district and later as Mehkar District.

The district headquarters were shifted to Buldhana in 1867 and the district was renamed as Buldhana district. Khamgaon tahsil had been formed in 1870 by separating some villages from Balapur tahsil of Akola district.

Consequent upon the reconstitution of district boundaries of Bērar districts in 1905, Khamgaon and Jalgaon tahsils of Akola District were transferred to Buldhana district.

There were no major changes in the boundaries of the district between 1911 and 1955. With the reorganisation of <sup>the</sup> state in 1956, the district was transferred from Madhya Pradesh to Bombay State. The district form a part of Maharashtra since 1st May 1960.

The district comprises of five sub-divisions or tahsils viz. 1) Jalgaon-Jamod 2) Malkapur 3) Khamgaon 4) Chikhli and 5) Mehkar. The Collector of the district is in-charge of General Administration, Law and order, Land Revenue and Civil supplies. He is also a District Magistrate and District Registrar. He is assisted by a Resident Deputy Collector in his office and other Deputy Collectors who look after different branches. A Sub-Divisional Officer of the rank of Deputy Collector has been put in-charge of the administration of each of the five tahsils. He is assisted by a Tahsildar and Naib-Tahsildars. The tahsil has further been divided into revenue circles each in charge of a Revenue Inspector assisted by a number of Patwaris, whose number in each circle is determined by the size and volume of work therein.

Offices of the other government departments and quasi Government institutions are also located at the district head quarter for facilitating the smooth and co-ordinated working of the administration at the district level.

Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samiti

Under the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samitis Act, 1961, a three tier structure was established embodying the Zilla Parishad at the apex, the Village Panchayat at the base and the Panchayat Samiti at the intermediate level. The Zilla Parishad and Village Panchayats are both local bodies directly elected by universal suffrage at the district and village levels.

The Panchayat Samitis, however, is a body at the block level constituted by indirect elections. Each of these bodies has been given a clearly defined sphere of activities with major part of the funds transferred to it with the executive staff required for discharging its responsibilities.

The administration headed by the Chief Executive Officer is statutorily responsible for executing the decisions of non-official bodies at various levels. This administration being independent and yet responsible to the Government, ensures that the decisions are executed within the framework. The local leadership can determine priorities within the overall framework of Government rules and development policies.

The Zilla Parishad, Buldhana, comprises of '59' members, of which 47 are elected from the constituencies with an average electorate of 35000' while the remaining 12 members are co-opted as representatives of various institutions such as co-operative societies, Banks, Ladies representatives, Panchayat Samitis etc. from among these members, the Zilla Parishad elects a President, a Vice President and three Chairmen of standing committees, all of whom have certain executive functions and are the chairmen of subject committees with supervisory powers in relation to certain subjects.

The spheres of development of district importance relating to Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Minor Irrigation, Community Development, Public Health, Public Works, Co operation and Industries, Education etc. have been transferred to the Zilla Parishad.

Thirteen Panchayat Samitis have been established in the district each having a Chairman with certain statutory functions, with a budget normally varying according to the stage of the Block Panchayat Samiti. These bodies have limited powers of administrative sanction pertaining to the existing schemes implemented within their jurisdiction. The Panchayat Samiti is essentially responsible for granting financial aid to the Village Panchayats, which in turn provide basic amenities at the village level. The Panchayat Samiti is also responsible for providing technical guidance to the village level staff in -

educating the village in modern methods of agriculture, animal husbandry etc. finally it is responsible for supervising the overall administration of the Village Panchayats in the district.

The co-ordination with this elaborate three tier structure is essential in two ways. The Panchayat Samiti consists of the persons elected by the members of the Village Panchayat and also of the Zilla Parishad members elected from within its jurisdiction. The Chairman of the Panchayat Samiti is also co-opted member of the Zilla Parishad.

#### 1.4. Area

The area, number of villages, Population etc. according to 1971 census covered by each tahsil of the district is given in the following table.

Sr. No.	Tahsil	Area in Sq.Kms.	No. of villages including deserted villages	No. of Towns	Population according to 1971 census
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Chikhli	2393.1	292	3	3,25,860
2.	Malkapur	1686.1	282	2	2,68,235
3.	Jalgaon	1227.7	232	1	1,39,829
4.	Khangaon	1838.9	237	2	2,38,160
5.	Mehkar	2608.1	354	1	2,90,894
	District	9745.0	1397	9	12,62,978

Note :- The tahsilwise area figures do not add up to the district total as the figures for district are taken from Survey of India. General of India and total area tahsilwise is worked out by adding rural area and urban areas as communicated by Municipal Councils.



Out of a total population of 12,62,973 for the district in 1971, 10,41,170 persons or 82.4 percent and 221,808 persons or 17.6 percent reside in rural and urban areas respectively. The area of the district is 9745 sq. kms. as per the 1971 census which accounted for 9.98 percent and 3.18 percent of the total area of Nagpur Division and Maharashtra respectively in 1971.

### 1.5. Topography

Out of the five tahsils now forming the district, the tahsils of Chikhli and Mehkar lie on the Balaghat plateau, while rest of the three tahsils of Malkapur, Khamgaon and Jalgaon are in the great plain below known as the Payanghat. These are the two natural sub-divisions, which correspond closely to the administrative sub-divisions of the district. The edge of the plateau where it falls abruptly into the valley is intercepted by numerous deep ravines.

The landscape is of varied character, fertile villages alternating with barren hillsides and deep ravines. Below the ghats, the land is flat, except where it is broken by spurs of hills putting out into a plain. The general slope of the district above the ghat is from north to south.

### 1.6. Hills, Rivers system, Soils etc.

The main system of hills is the Ajanta range which has formed a plateau called the Balaghat. It covers the southern portion of the district. Comprising Chikhli and Mehkar tahsils. A ridge of low hills running from north-west to south east through the

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Balaghat forms the water shed between the valleys of the Penganga and the Katepurna. The Main Ajanta range forms the northern wall of the Deccan table land and the water Shed between the Godavari and Tapi valleys.

There is also a branch of Satpura range in the north of Jalgaon Tahsil, which separates the district from the state of Madhya Pradesh.

The general slope of the district above the ghats is from north to south.

The elevation of the three plain tahsils of Malkapur, Khamgaon and Jalgaon varies from 264 to 278 meters above sea level. The elevation of Chikhli and Mehkar table land varies from 529 to 737 meters above sea level. Buldhana town, the district headquarter, is situated at an elevation of 668 meters.

The principal river in the district is the Penganga. The other important rivers are the Purna, the Katepurna, the Nalganga, the Vishwaganga, the Gyanganga and the Banganga.

The Penganga rises in the hills near Deulghat, runs, in a south-easterly direction past Mehkar and then enters the Akola district. The portion of the river which lies in this district is almost dry in the hot weather.

The kate or lower Purna rises in the Ajanta hills to the west of the district, which enters a little to the north of Deulgaon - Raja and traverse the tahsil of Mehkar in a south easterly direction for a distance of about 48 kilometers, its course running

parallel to, and south of that of the Penganga. It is dry in summer. Both the Penganga and the Katepurna are important rivers of the Gowlavari basin, but they do not acquire their importance till they come out of the district.

The Purna rises in the lower slopes of the Gawilgad hills in the Amravati district and runs westward until it leaves the district at the northernmost corner of Malkapur tahsil. Its principal tributaries within the district are the Nalganga, the Vishwaganga and the Gyanganga from the south, and the Banaganga from the north. There are two medium irrigation projects on the revers of Nalganga and Gyanganga in this district.

The soils are derived from trap rock of volcanic origin. There are three main categories of soils in the district viz. i) Bhurkati, which is deep black soil of very fine texture and very retentive of moisture, ii) Morand, which is black cotton soil containing lime and is less fertile than pure black cotton soil, and iii) Barad, which is the shallow soil of the higher lands of the plateau and of black, brown or reddish colour.

The soils in the northern tahsils viz. Jalgaon, Malkapur and Khamgaon are generally deep black, formed by transported material washed from the higher lands. Cotton and kharif jowar are the main crops. The largest stretches of such heavy soils are formed in strips of about thirteen kilometers on either side of the Purna river.

The belt lying between the railway main-line and the Purna river comprises some of the most fertile lands in Nagpur region.

To wards the south, the soil is light and stony but pockets and belts of rich soil are found right upto the hills, particularly in Malkapur tahsil.

On the plateau, i.e. in Chikhli and Mehkar tahsils, there are considerable areas of - medium black soil interspersed amidst the light and shallow soils which grow cotton, jowar, pulses and bajari. The Chikhli and Mehkar tahsils are well known for their wheat which is grown in the low lands between the plateau. These soils have a murum substratum and are, therefore, well drained. The existence of rock sub-soil is also not uncommon and the soils formed on such rocky beds suffer both, during scanty and heavy rains.

The district is not known to have any mineral of outstanding importance, except some saline deposits and lead in the lake of Lonar. These saline deposits were exploited for some time past, but subsequently found unprofitable and hence further exploitation of these deposits was abandoned. However, the agates, cornelians and calcite formed in the trap in southern part of the district have some utility, the first two for ornamental purposes and the last for optical purposes.

### 1.7 Climate, Temperature and Rainfall

The climate of the district is dry and hot in general and considered to be generally healthy. The maximum and minimum temperature at Buldhana during 1972 was 42.4 centigrades and 8.8 centigrades respectively. After May, the temperature rapidly falls down. Then after June with the arrivals of mansoons, starts the rainy season and lasts upto the end of September. It is followed by winter season, which is quite pleasant.

The above temperature figures are typical of the Balaghat plateau (i.e. Chikhli and Mehkar tahsils) where the hot season sets in late and the heat is not intense. The rainy season is pleasant and the winter is invigourating. Buldhana town itself is the coolest and the most pleasant District. Headquarters in Nagpur division. The climate of the Payanghat i.e. Malkapur, Jalgaon and Khamgaon tahsils affords a great contrast. There the heat is intense and specially in the months of March to May, it is perhaps as intense as in the hottest part of the country. The strong western winds, which then prevail become intensely heated and exercise their influence.

The rainfall is not uniform in all parts of the district. It is highest at Buldhana with an average of about 873 mms. as against the average of 715 mms. at Malkapur. If rains come in time and are equitably spread over the entire monsoon period properly the average rain fall in the district proves -

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to be adequate for good crops. The district gets rain from the south west mansoons during the period from June to September.

#### 1.8 .General

The year 1972-73 was called as the Family Planning year and the month January 1973 was called as the Family Planning month throughout the country. Accordingly the campaign of family planning was implemented in the district. The district was allotted a target of 10 thousand vasectomy operation for this campaign and the district has achieved the same and ~~carried out~~ 11709 operations during the month of January 1973. The district has ~~carried out~~ 15401 - vasectomy and 851 tubectomy operations during the the year 1972-73.

#### Small Saving

The district was allotted a target of Rs. 40.00 lakhs under small savings during the year - 1972-73. Though the year was a scarcity year the district has collected about Rs. 53.61 lakhs as net collections.

C H A P T E R - I IExplanatory notes on the scope and limitations of the Statistical data presented in the part-II (Statistical Abstract)I. Purpose

The abstract part of this publication gives exhaustive statistical data on important Socio-Economic indicators of development. Tables on almost all important topics are presented in this part, so that the publication could serve as a reference book. Tahsilwise data have been displayed as far as possible for inter tahsil comparison. In most of the tables, data for 1972-73 have been indicated with data for 1971-72 in some tables. In the tables wherein data for 1972-73 could not be presented the same for the latest year, for which they were available, have been shown. In case of population (1971), Livestock (1972) and census of Government employees (1966), however the data for latest census have been presented. All the data are collected from the state and central Government Offices, Local Bodies and other relevant agencies. The footnotes below each table indicate the source from which the data have been collected.

II. District at a Glance

This table presents a bird's eye-view of the Socio -Economic indicators of development in Buldhana district and Nagpur Division under different heads, such as area, population, agriculture, animal husbandry, education, transport and communication, plan and C.D. programme, local bodies and other miscellaneous -

statistics. Reference year of the table is also indicated in the table.

### III. Contents, Scope and Limitation

The Statistical tables presented in the District Statistical Abstract are grouped in 13 parts. The contents of the tables and the scope and limitations of the data displayed under each group are explained below.

#### 1. Area and Population

In all '7' tables i.e. table Nos. 1 to 7 are included in this section. Data for 1971 census are indicated in all tables except table No.2 where-in data for 1951, 1961 and 1971 censuses are shown with decadal percentage variation. The reference period for 1971 census was sunrise of 1st April 1971. The table No.1 gives area, density of population, number of villages and towns, number of occupied residential houses and house holds and sexwise population separately for rural and urban areas, according to 1971 census.

A town or an urban area is defined as a place which has -

1. A Municipality, a cantonment or civil lines or
2. i) A population of 5,000 or over and  
ii) -Atleast 3/4 or more of male workers are engaged in non-agricultural pursuits.

The term village (i.e. rural area) used, denotes a statutorily recognised village having a well defined boundary and separate land records. Hamlets, wadis or padas have, therefore, been not shown as -



separate villages. On the other hand, statutorily recognised villages having no population have been shown separately as 'uninhabited' villages. Villages also include forest villages comprising mostly forest labourers and their families.

Table No.3 gives classification of villages accordingl. to population ranges in 1971 census.

Table No.4 gives number of towns, according to 1971, census alongwith population. Table No.5 gives number of workers and non-workers in Buldhana district according to standard livelihood classes. The population according to livelihood classes is shown separately for rural and urban area and for the district as a whole. The concept of dependency has been abandoned for economic classification at the 1971 census. The emphasis is now on work and not on income or on economic dependence. A person is defined as worker if (a) in case of seasonal work like cultivation, livestock, dairying, household industry etc. He has had some regular work of more than one hour a day throughout the greater part of the working season, and (b) in case of regular employment in any trade, a profession service, business or commerce, he was employed during any of the seven days preceding the day, of the enumerator's visit to the household.

Persons like beggars, pensioners, agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend receivers etc. who earn an income but who are not participating in any productive work in any occupation and also person who has been offered work, but

but who had not actually joined has been classified as non-worker.

The table No.6 gives distribution of population according to (A) Age group, (B) Mother tongue and (C) Religion, separately for rural and urban area and for the district as a whole as per the 1961 census. Here mother tongue is defined as a language spoken by the person's mother, to the person in his childhood or mainly spoken in the house. Dialects have been included in the main languages on the basis of Grierson's classification.

The table No.7 gives tahsilwise details of scheduled caste and scheduled tribes separately for rural and urban area and also for the district as a whole according to 1971 census.

The scheduled castes notified for this district, are as follows:-

- |                     |                                  |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1) Bahana           | 11) Kaikadi                      |
| 2) Balohi           | 12) Katia                        |
| 3) Basor            | 13) Khatik                       |
| 4) Bedar            | 14) Keri                         |
| 5) Bhangi or Mehtar | 15) Khangar                      |
| 6) Chambar          | 16) Madagi                       |
| 7) Ddhar            | 17) Mahar                        |
| 8) Dom or Dumar     | 18) Mang (including Mang Garudi) |
| 9) Ganda            | 19) Sansi                        |
| 10) Ghari           | 20) Kanera or Miraha             |

The scheduled castes for which no one was returned in the district in 1971 are (1)

#### Scheduled Tribes

There are no scheduled tribes notified for this district in 1971.

## 2. Climate

Only ~~two~~ two tables are included under this section pertaining to rainfall and temperature at the selected centres in Buldhana district.

The table No.8 gives monthly rainfall and number of rainy days in each month at selected centres for the year 1972 . The data are collected through Revenue agency. A day is treated as a 'rainy day' if during the 24 hours the rainuage recorded minimum of m.m. of rainfall. Annual rainfall for each centre is also indicated in the table. 'Normal rainfall' is the average rainfall over a period ranging from fifty to eighty r years.

The table No. 9 gives monthwise maximum minimum and also annual temperature as recorded at Buldhana for the year 1972. The data are supplied by the Government of India Regional Meteorological centre at Nagpur. The maximum and minimum temperature denotes the maximum and minimum temperature recorded any day during the month.

## 3. Agriculture

In all 12 tables i.e. table Nos.10 to 21 are included in this section.

The table No.10 indicates tahsilwise figures of land utilisation under the standard heads of land uses for the year 1970-71 and 1971-72. Against each -

tahsil, the break-up of the total geographical area according to different types of land uses is shown. Major constituents of the geographical area are forest, land put to non agricultural uses, barren and unculturable land, culturable wastes, permanent pasturan, land under miscellaneous tree crops not included in area sown, current fallows, other fallows and net area sown. Under 'Forests' are included all actually forest areas of lands classed or administered as forests under any legal enactment dealing with forests whether state owned or private. If any portion of such land is not actually wooded but put to some agricultural use, that portion is included under the appropriate heading of cultivated or uncultivated land as the case may be 'Land put to non-agricultural uses' stands for all lands, occupied by buildings, roads and railways or under water e.g. rivers and canals and other lands put to uses other than agriculture, Barren and un-culturable land covers all barren un-culturable land like mountains, deserts etc. land which cannot be brought under cultivation unless at a high cost, is classed as barren and unculturable land whether such land is in isolated blocks or within cultivable holdings. 'Culturable' waste induces all lands available for cultivation whether not taken up for cultivation or taken up for cultivation once but not cultivated during the current year and last five years or more in succession. Such lands may be

either fallow or covered with shrubs and jungles which are not put to any use. They may be assessed or not assessed, and may lie in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. Permanent pastures and other grazing lands cover all grazing lands whether they are permanent pastures and meadows or not. Village common and grazing lands within forest areas are included under this head 'land under miscellaneous tree crops etc. not included in the area sown are included all cultivable land, which is not included under net area sown, but is put to some agricultural use. Land under casurina tree, thatching grass, bamboo bushes and other for fuel etc. which are not included under -

'Oveharai's are classed under this category. Current fallows comprise cropped areas, which are kept fallow during the current year. Other fallow land includes all lands which were taken up for cultivation, but are temporarily out of cultivation for a period of not less than one year and more than five years. The net area sown consists of net area sown with crops and orchards, area sown more than once being counted only once. The 'gross cropped area represents the sum-total of area under all crops. The difference between the total or the gross cropped area and net area sown is accounted for by the area sown more than once during the same year with the same or different crops.

The table No.17 gives the information on major and medium projects in this district. Both completed and incomplete projects have been covered in this table. Position in this table is as it was on 30th June 1972. The cost of medium irrigation project ranges between Rs.20 lakhs to 5 crores, whereas that of a major irrigation project it is Rs. 5 crores and above.

Table No.18 deals with monthly agricultural wage rates in 1971 and 1972. This data is collected fortnightly throughout the year from three selected Rural centres in Buldana district viz. 1) Asalgaon 2) Daulghat & 3) Dongaon. Only one centre is selected from a tahsil.

#### 4) Animal Husbandry and Forest

A- Animal Husbandry : - In all 4 tables i.e. table Nos. 22 to 25 are included in this section. Table No. 22 gives tahsilwise number of various types of livestock and poultry as enumerated in the district in the livestock census, 1972. The census conducted throughout the country on an uniform basis of concepts and methods of enumeration once in '5' years. During the livestock census operations, the live stock and poultry were enumerated by house to house enquiry - particular care was taken to enumerate live stock in slaughter houses, stray animals and animals in transit. Sex and age-groupwise classification of the livestock is also indicated in the table.

Table number 23, 24 and 25 gives tahsilwise veterinary statistics, disease wise livestock mortality and number of slaughter houses and animals slaughtered in them for the year 1972-73.

B. Forest :- The table number 26 (A) gives details of area in different types of forests during the year 1972-73. Data regarding forests under the control of the State Government's forest Department and those under the control of State Government's Revenue Department are shown separately. The areas under forests are classified according to legal status into reserved forests, protected forests and unclassed forests. The legal status refers to the classification of forests under the Indian forests Act, XVI of 1927. Reserved forests are those that are intended mainly for timber production, wherein the rights of grazing and cultivation are seldom allowed. In protected forests, the restrictions are not so rigid. Right of grazing or cultivation is allowed but certain limitations and restrictions are imposed. The unclassed forest refers to the inaccessible forest or unoccupied waste. The forests which are taken by Government from local bodies or private individuals for management on lease basis are called leased forests. There is no classification of expropriatory forests as such but in Nagpur division some private lands containing valghable forests are taken over by Government under section 29 of the Indian forests Act, which are not

yet classified as per tripartite classification and they are termed as ex-proprietary. The forest area shown in table No.26 (A) may not tally with the area under forest shown in table No.10. The two sets of figures differ due to the following reasons.

i) In the Indian forest Statistics Returns, the whole area including non-woodern area under the control of Forest Department is taken as area under forest, while in Agricultural statistics, it is classified according to its actual utilisation (ii) The Forest Department returns are meant to serve a definite administrative purpose and indicate the ownership of the forest areas and the actual utilisation of these areas is not so important, from the point of view of Forest Department, as it is in the land utilisation statistics under Agricultural statistics. (iii) The Forest Department returns relate to financial year and Agricultural Statistics relate to the agricultural year.

#### 5) Employment, Industry and Electricity

In all 11 tables i.e. table Nos. 27 to 37 are included in this section.

The factory statistics shown in table Nos. 27, 28 & 29 cover following types of factories registered under the Factories Act. 1948 :-

1) Those employing ten or more workers working with the aid of power (Section 2 m (i))



2) Those employing twenty or more workers and working without the aid of power (Section 2m (ii) and

3) Those registered under section 85 of the Act, under which the State Government makes applicable the provisions of the Act, even though the above conditions are not fulfilled. However, statistics of the Defence factories are excluded.

The table No. 31 & 32 gives occupational distribution of total registrations and placements in the employment exchange for the year 1972-73 according to standard National classification. The table No. 34 & 35 presents the results of the Census of Government employees as on 1.7.1966, conducted by the Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay. The data presented in these tables are restricted to class I, II, III & IV employees of the State Government and do not cover any other category such as worked charged personal, class-IV employees paid from contingencies, daily rated workers, part time workers or honorary workers. The distribution of employees according to specified basic pay/ emoluments ranges is shown separately in respect of class I, II, III & IV employees.

The distribution of the employees according to monthly pay and emoluments ranges is shown in table No. 34.

The table No. 30 deals with the results of the Annual survey of industries indicating industrywise working and reporting factories, employment, fixed - working and productive capital, total value of production -

and value added for the year 1966. This survey is carried out by the Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay annually.

#### 6. Co-operation

In all 8 tables i.e. table Nos. 38 to 45 are included in this section.

The table No. 40 gives tahsilwise number of primary agricultural societies, their membership, share capital, Reserve and other funds, working capital, loans advanced and recovered, loans outstanding and overdues and percentage of recovery to loan advanced for the year 1972-73. 'Working Capital' includes paid up capital, deposits and borrowings. Loans outstanding include outstanding in respect of loans, cash credits and over drafts and the amount of out standing bills pruchased or discounted. 'Over-dues' refer to amount of loan or instalments which were due for collection but which were not actually collected and for the repayment of which no extension has been granted by a competent authority.

The table No.45 gives tahsilwise number of registered money lenders in each tahsil and loans advanced by them during 1972-73. Separate figures of loans advanced to traders and non-traders have been furnished in the table. The transactions of money lending in the state are regulated under the provisions of Bombay Money Lenders Act, 1946. According to the Act, no money lender shall carry on the

which he has been granted a licence, and except in accordance with the terms and conditions of such licence.

### 7. \* Medical and Public Health

In all 5 tables i.e. table Nos. 46 to 50 are included in this section.

The table No. 46 given in this section indicates tahsilwise number of hospitals, dispensaries, maternity homes, health centres and primary health centres, doctors, nurses, vaidyas, beds and total number of indoor and outdoor patients treated for the year 1972. The table covers all the State and central Government medical institutions, and also institutions owned by municipalities and local bodies engaged in providing medical facilities. Private clinics run by private bodies or individuals are, however, not included in the table.

The table No. 47 gives vital statistics such as number of registered births and deaths in this district.

### 8 - Education

In all 7 tables i.e. table No. 51 to 57 are included in this section.

The table No. 51 gives sexwise number of literates and percentage of literacy separately for rural and urban areas of each tahsil according to 1971.

population census. As per 1971 census definition, a person was classified as a literate if he was able to read or write a simple letter in any language. The table No.54 gives information regarding number of educational institutions according to types for the year 1971-72 & 1972-73. Sexwise enrolment and number of trained and untrained teachers in these institutions is also indicated in this table. The classification of institutions according to type is slightly different from stage of education. There are at present many secondary schools, which also impart education in primary courses. Never-the-less, the entire enrolment of students is included under secondary education. Primary institutions provide education for students of 1 to 4 standards or 1 to 7/8 or less and teaches the curriculum approved by the Education Department. The secondary institutions coach students for standards 8 to 10 or 11/12 with or without lower standards. Higher education is education after passing Secondary school certificate Examination which leads to a degree examination.

The table No. 55 presents data on the number of beneficiaries among backward classes such as scheduled caste, scheduled tribes and other backward classes for the year 1971-72 & 1972-73. Beneficiaries for this table are persons who are getting educational concessions of either type such as scholarships, freeships etc.

Table No. 56 presents data on concessions to the economically backward classes. The concessions of free education and amount incurred is given in this table for the year 1971-72 & 1972-73. Under the category of 'economically backward' students whose parents / guardians( income is less than Rs. 2400 are covered.

### 9. Transport and Communication

In all 7 tables i.e. table Nos. 58 to 64 are included in this section.

The table No. 58 gives total railway length as on 31st March 1973 according to the type of routes Broad Gauge, Meter Gauge and Narrow Gauge. The railway length is measured between the first and last stations within the district boundary. The figures of length of each type of route are, therefore, approximate and are not accurate.

The table No. 61 deals with operational statistics of Nationalised Road Transport in Akola division. For this table, the S.T. Division comprises of Akola and Buldhana districts of Nagpur region.

The No. 62 presents the results of the traffic census on important roads conducted by Building and Communication Department, Government of Maharashtra. Data on the number of vehicles is according to categories and location of count post. Type of surface and total traffic intensity in tons per 24 hours are also indicated in the table.

10 - Local Bodies

In all 4 tables i.e. table Nos. 65 to 68 are included in this section.

The table No. 65 gives abstract of income and expenditure of local bodies such as Village Panchayat, Zilla Parishad and Municipalities for the years 1965-66 and 1968-69 to 1972-73. The number of village panchayats includes number of independent village panchayats as well as group village panchayats.

11. Plan and Community Development

In all 5 tables i.e. table No. 69 to 73 are included in this section. These tables present data on sub-headwise expenditure incurred on district level plan schemes and C.D. Blocks and physical achievements during the year 1972-73.

12. Prices

In all 3 tables i.e. table Nos. 74 to 76 are included in this section.

Table No. 74 presents data on monthly whole-sale prices of important agricultural commodities in the district. These prices are collected from the market committees in the district and hence they are limited to certain commodities marketed by these market committees.

The table No.75 gives monthly average retail prices of various commodities at district headquarter Buldhana. The average monthly prices of each commodity are shown in this table for the year 1972 along with units and varieties of commodities -

for which prices have been quoted. The data are regularly collected by District Statistical Officer every week on Friday by visiting the selected shops. The average price of each commodity for the year is also shown in the table. As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at District Headquarter, the average price for individual commodity cannot be said to be fully representative, but the data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over a period of time.

The table No. 76 gives consumer price index numbers (revised series) for working class of Nagpur centre published by the office of Commissioner of Labour, Bombay. Monthwise data for the year 1972-73 commencing from April and also average for the year 1971-72 have been given in this table. The base year for calculating price index (new series) is 1960.

### 13 - Miscellaneous -

In all 12 tables i.e. table Nos. 77 to 88 are included in this section. Table Nos. 77 to 87 presents data on various subjects such as police and crime statistics, cinema statistics, Banking, Joint stock companies, L.I.C. Small Saving etc.

Table No. 88 gives trends in selected indicators for the year 1950-51, 1960-61, 1966-67, 1970-71 and 1971-72.

C H A P T E R - IIIIndicators of Development

In this chapter the progress of development covering the period at the end of second Five Year and the Annual Plans Plan/1971-72 or 1972-73 has been reviewed by presenting tahsilwise sectoral trends based on certain important indicators of development. Comparative tahsilwise figures, wherever available for 1960-61 and 1971-72 or 1972-73 as the case may be have also been presented to bring out the palce of development.

Indicator No.1 - Percentage of gross sown area

The extent of double cropping is solely related to the availability of irrigational facilities and soils capable of retention of moisture after mansoons. The district accounted for a very low percentage of area sown more than once to the net area sown as compared to Maharashtra State.

The following table gives the percentage of gross sown area to net sown area in 1960-61 and 1971-72 in each tahsil.

Sr.No.	Tahsil	% of gross sown area to net sown area		Ranking
		1960-61	1971-72	
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Jalgaon	100.27	100.56	5
2.	Malkapur	100.33	101.48	3
3.	Khamgaon	100.10	100.94	4
4.	Chikhli	105.10	109.43	1
5.	Mehkar	104.67	109.38	2
District		102.57	105.36	



It is seen from the above table that the percentage of gross cropped area has increased from 102.57 in 1960-61 to 105.36 in 1971-72. The percentage of double cropped area was highest in Chikhli tahsil followed by Mehkar tahsil. In other three tahsils, the proportion was less than the district average. The proportion of double cropped area in Chikhli and Mehkar tahsils is higher as most of the cultivators grow Mung, Urid, Hybrid Jowar, Groundnut etc. in kharif season and then grow crops like wheat safflower etc. as second crop in Rabi season.

Indicator No.2 - Productivity of important Crops

The productivity of crops depends upon equitable distribution of rains in absence of adequate irrigation facilities. Concerted efforts have been made in the district to stimulate agricultural production in the past. The following table gives the figures of outturn of important crops in the year 1960-61 and 1971-72.

Sr.No.	Crop	Production (in M.tons)		% increase (+) decrease (-)
		1960-61	1971-72	
1	2	3	4	5
1)	Rice	951	2700	(+) 183.9
2)	Wheat	18606	19100	(+) 2.6
3)	Jowar	123492	136800	(+) 10.7
4)	Total cereals	144358	160000	(+) 10.8
5)	Tur	6181	14300	(+) 131.3
6)	Gram	3472	1200	(-) 65.5
7)	Total pulses	17611	24900	(+) 41.3
8)	Total food grains	161969	184900	(+) 14.2
9)	Cotton (bale)	196031	92700	(-) 52.8
10)	Groundnut	24607	11200	(-) 54.5

From the above table, it is seen that the production of all crops except gram, cotton and ground-nut has increased in 1971-72 as compared to the production in 1960-61.

Indicator No.3 - Gross value of agricultural production

As relevant price data required is not available, gross value of agricultural production could not be calculated.

Indicator No.4 - Percentage of irrigated area

The district Buldhana is mainly dependent on well irrigation except the Nalganga project located in Malkapur tahsil and some minor irrigation tanks and bandharas located in different parts of the district. The percentage of irrigated area is very low as compared to other districts of Maharashtra.

The following table shows the percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area in 1960-61 & 1971-72.

Sr.No.	Tahsil	Percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area		Ranking
		1960-61	1971-72	
1	2	3	4	5
1)	Jalgaon	100.00	100.00	4
2)	Malkapur	100.00	150.41	1
3)	Khamgaon	100.00	100.00	5
4)	Chikhli	100.00	122.64	2
5)	Mehkar	103.66	117.85	3
District		101.15	124.24	

From the above table, it is seen that the percentage of gross irrigated area has increased from 101.15 % in 1960-61 to 124.24 % in 1971-72. The increase was remarkable in Malkapur tahsil followed by Chikhli and Mehkar tahsils.

The following table shows the percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area in 1960-61 and 1971-72.

Sr.No.	Tahsil	% of net irrigated area to net sown area		Ranking
		1960-61	1971-72	
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Jalgaon	0.47	1.48	4
2.	Malkapur	1.72	2.94	2
3.	Khamgaon	0.50	1.32	5
4.	Chikhli	3.14	4.98	1
5.	Mehkar	2.25	1.49	3
District		1.85	2.58	

From the above table it is seen that the percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area has increased from 1.85 in 1960-61 to 2.58 in 1971-72. The increase was in all tahsils except Mehkar tahsil. The percentage of area irrigated was highest in Chikhli tahsil followed by Malkapur tahsil. In other tahsils, the percentage was below the district average.

Indicator NO.5 - Changes in the Crop pattern  
(Total and irrigated)

The major crops in the district are cotton and Jowar which accounted for 35.6 % and 34.1 % of the gross cropped area in the year 1971-72.

The district also grows wheat and safflower in Rabi season and Mung and Urid in Kharif season on large scale. The district has 55.26 % of the gross cropped area under food crops in 1971-72.

The following table gives the percentage of area under food and non-food crops to gross cropped area in 1960-61 and 1971-72 in the district.

Sl. No.	Tahsil	% of area under food crops to gross area sown		% of area under non-food crops to gross area sown	
		1960-61	1971-72	1960-61	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6
1)	Jalgaon	40.53	37.98	59.47	62.02
2)	Malkapur	55.56	55.50	44.44	44.50
3)	Khamgaon	47.54	51.99	52.46	48.01
4)	Chikhli	64.92	63.35	35.08	36.65
5)	Mehkar	66.71	56.82	33.29	43.68
District average		57.51	55.26	42.49	44.74

From the above table it is seen that the proportion of area under food crops has slightly decreased in 1971-72 as compared to the area 1960-61. The decrease is in all the tahsils except in Khamgaon tahsil. The percentage of area under food-crops was highest in Chikhli tahsil followed by Mehkar tahsil. In other tahsils the percentage was below the district average.

The following table gives the percentage of irrigated area under food crops and non-food crops to total gross irrigated area in 1960-61 and 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Tahsil	% of area under irrigated food crops to gross irrigated area		% of area under irrigated non-food crops to gross irrigated area	
		1960-61	1971-72	1960-61	1971-72
1)	Jalgaon	73.8	95.1	21.2	4.9
2)	Malkapur	97.4	73.4	2.6	26.6
3)	Khamgaon	87.6	97.2	12.4	2.8
4)	Chikhli	87.5	73.1	12.5	21.9
5)	Mehkar	96.3	84.8	3.1	15.2
District average		92.1	80.2	7.9	19.3

From the above table it is seen that the percentage of area under irrigated food crops to gross irrigated area has decreased from 92.1 % in 1960-61 to 80.2 % in 1970-71. The increase was in Jalgaon and Khamgaon tahsils while the percentage was decreased in other tahsils. The percentage of irrigated food crops to gross irrigated area was highest in Khamgaon tahsil followed by Jalgaon and Mehkar tahsils. The percentage in Malkapur and Chikhli tahsils was below district average. Among the non-food crops, cotton is the main irrigated crop grown while wheat, sugarcane, banan and other fruits, vegetables and chillis are the main irrigated food crops.

Indicator No.6 - Increase in agricultural credit and outstanding dues

The co-operative credit structure has been developed for financing the agriculturists according to their needs. Special facilities are also being made available to the agriculturists through the co-operative

credit structure for participating in the schemes implemented by government in the Five Year Plan period.

The short and medium term loans are given by the District Central Co-operative Banks through the primary agricultural credit societies and service co-operatives. Long term finance is however advanced by the District Land Development Banks through its branches.

The following table should tahsilwise primary agricultural societies amount of loan advanced and loan out-standing in 1963-64 and 1972-73.

(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	Tahsil	NO. of credit societies		Loans advanced		Loan outstanding	
		1963-64	1972-73	1963-64	1972-73	1963-64	1972-73
1)	Jalgaon	65	58	2825	3671	2240	5595
2)	Malkapur	161	142	4700	4329	5172	9280
3)	Khamgaon	93	92	4628	3216	5793	8469
4)	Chikhli	150	135	5318	19366	5931	12605
5)	Mehkar	149	142	5189	12036	7025	16493
District total		623	569	22660	43118	26161	52442

The above table shows that the number of credit societies decreased during 1972-73 over the number during 1963-64. The total amount of loan advanced has, however increased by 90.3 percent in 1972-73 over the corresponding figure in 1963-64. The amount of loan outstanding has also increased by 100.4 percent in 1972-73 as compared with the amount -

of loan outstanding in 1963-64. The increase in the amount of loan advanced was mainly due to the scarcity conditions in the district in the last three years.

Indicator No.7 - Agricultural Wage rates

The agricultural wage rates are collected from selected cultivators in selected centres viz. Dongaon, Deulghat and Asalgaon in Mehkar, Chikhli and Jalgaon tahsils respectively. Generally, the skilled workers like carpenters, Black-smiths, Cobblers etc. are not employed on daily wages and hence wage rates for these categories are not available. The wage rates are collected fortnightly. As these centres do not represent the district position very correctly, these wage rates may be taken as a broad indicator of wage level in the district. The following table gives average wage rates at above selected centres for the year 1963-64 and 1971-72 as the work of collection of these wage rates was started from June 1963.

Sr. No.	Centre	1963-64		1971-72	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
1)	Dongaon	1.12	0.65	1.98	0.89
2)	Deulghat	1.44	0.75	2.29	1.06
3)	Asalgaon	1.12	0.62	2.10	1.09
District Average		1.23	0.67	2.12	1.01

The agricultural wage rates were highest at Daughat for males and at Asalgaon for females in 1971-72 while the wage rates for males & females were lowest at Dongaon. The agricultural wage rates have increased by 72.4 percent in case of males and by 50.7 percent in case of females in 1971-72 compared to the wage rates in 1963-64.

Indicator No.8 - Live stock per hectare of cultivable land

Animals besides providing most of the draught power required for agricultural operations are an important source of organic manure and raw material. The following table gives the livestock population (Ovine and bovine) per hectare of cultivable land in 1960-61 and 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Tahsil	Live stock per hectare of cultivable land		Ranking
		1960-61	1971-72	
1)	Jalgaon	1.04	0.91	5
2)	Malkapur	0.99	0.99	3
3)	Khamgaon	0.95	0.93	4
4)	Chikhli	1.09	1.08	2
5)	Mehkar	1.14	1.09	1
District average		1.05	1.02	

Note :- The above figures are based on the area in 1960-61 and livestock in 1961 and area in 1971-72 and livestock in 1972. The cultivable/are includes 1) culturable waste 2) land under Misc. tree crops 3) current follows 4) Other follows and 5) Net area sown.

From the above table it is seen that the livestock per hectare of land has decreased from 1.05 in 1960-61 to 1.02 in 1971-72. The livestock per hectare of land is highest in Mehkar followed by Chikhli tahsil. In other tahsils, it was below the district average.



Indicator No.9 - Poultry as compared to population

The total poultry population in the district according to 1972 livestock census was 1,20,343 which decreased by about 22.1 percent as compared to the corresponding number as per 1961 livestock census.

The following table gives tahsilwise poultry population per 100 persons in Buldhana district.

Sr.No.:	Tahsil	Poultry per 100 persons		Ranking
		1961	1972	
1	2	3	4	5
1)	Jalgaon	14.4	9.27	3
2)	Malkapur	7.4	6.09	5
3)	Khamgaon	7.4	8.78	4
4)	Chikhli	19.1	10.81	2
5)	Mehkar	23.0	12.63	1
District average		14.6	9.53	

The poultry population in the district has decreased by 22.1 percent during 1972 as compared to the poultry population in 1961. This decrease has been observed in all tahsils of the district. The poultry per 100 persons was found to be above the district average in Chikhli and Mehkar tahsils while it was below the district average in other tahsils in the district in 1972. It was highest in Mehkar tahsil and lowest in Malkapur.

Indicator No.10 - Per capita consumption of electricity

The demand for electricity in the district is on rapid increase because of agricultural pump sets... used for boosting agricultural production.

In all 470 villages and 9 towns were electrified by the end of 1972-73.

The following table shows the per capita consumption of electricity in 1961-62 and 1972-73.

Sr. No.	Purpose	Per capita consumption in K.W.H.		% increase (+) or decrease (-)
		1961-62	1972-73	
1	Domestic	1.09	2.72	(+) 149.5
2	Commercial light and small power	0.94	1.53	(+) 62.8
3	Industrial Power	3.97	10.46	(+) 163.4
4	Public lighting	0.46	0.88	(+) 91.3
5	Other purposes including Agril. purposes	0.85	8.45	(+) 894.1
Total		7.31	24.04	(+) 223.8

It is seen from the above table that the per capita consumption of electricity in 1972-73 has increased by 223.8 percent over the corresponding consumption in 1961-62. The per capita consumption has increased mainly due to the increase in number of villages electrified under the Rural Electrification Programme upto 1972-73. The per capita consumption has rapidly increased in the consumption classified under other purposes due to increase in electric pump sets for agriculture. Industrial and domestic consumption has also shown remarkable increase in 1972-73 over the year 1961-62.

Indicator No.11 - Increase in the number of candidates enrolled in Employment Exchange and Vacancies notified

The following table gives the number of 1) Registrations 2) Vacancies notified and 3) Placements in the district in 1960-61 and 1972-73.

Year	Registration	Vacancies notified	Placements
1	2	3	4
1960-61	4750	754	433
1972-73	5352	1009	560

It is seen from the above table that the number of registrations has increased by 12.6 percent in 1972-73 as compared to the registrations in 1960-61. Similarly, the vacancies notified and placements also increased by 33.8 percent and 27.9 percent respectively. The number on live register in 1960-61 and 1972-73 was 2049 and 8503. The percentage of vacancies notified to the registrations was 15.8 and 13.8 respectively during 1960-61 and 1972-73. The percentage of placements to the vacancies notified during the year 1960-61 and 1972-73 was 58.1 and 55.5 respectively.

Indicator No.12 - Increase in indoor and out-door patients treated in Hospitals

The general aim of the health programme is to expand the existing health services to bring them within the reach of the people and to promote a progressive improvement in the level of natural health.

The provision of adequate institutional facilities for organising health services, control of communicable diseases, family planning, improvement of environmental hygiene comprising of better sanitation and protected water supply, training facilities for medical and health personnel were some of the main health programmes implemented during the Annual Plan 1972-73 for improving the health standard.

The following table gives number of indoor and outdoor patients treated in each tahsil of the district during 1960- and 1972 in the medical institutions available there.

Sr. No.	Tahsil	No. of indoor patients treated		No. of out-door patients treated	
		1960	1972	1960	1972
1)	Jalgaon	114	2022	63331	43248
2)	Malkapur	316	11018	74839	159603
3)	Khamgaon	12712	3018	131609	214353
4)	Chikhli	3302	118691	125305	263238
5)	Mehkar	117	2641	79681	167653
District Total		16621	137390	474315	853600

From the above table it is seen that the indoor patients treated in various public institutions has increased by about 726 percent in 1972 as compared to the indoor patients treated in the year 1960. The increase is mainly due to the increase in the number of institutions (Primary Health Centres) treating indoor patients in rural areas. The number of outdoor patients treated in the public institutions has also increased in the year 1972 as compared to the year 1960. The increase is 79.7 percent.

Indicator No.13 - Increase in the number of students in different categories

According to 1971 population census - 37.31 (51.3 % males and 22.7 % females) of the population of this district was literate as against the literacy percentage of 37.4 % (49.5 % males and 24.8 % females) and 39.1 % (51.1) males and 26.4 % females) of Vidarbha and Maharashtra respectively.

In this district the compulsory primary education was governed by primary education Act of 1950 and amended Act of 1956 of the Ex.M.P. Government. In 1955 the compulsion was introduced in Vidarbha for age group under the education Act of the region. Due to this compulsion the no. of schools and enrolment rose very rapidly in all the tahsils. At the end of the year 1971-72, every village in the district was within the vicinity of a primary school or had a primary school in it. The following table gives the number of pupils enrolled in different categories of education for the years 1960-61 and 1971-72 in the district.

Year :	Enrolment in								
	Primary schools			Secondary Schools			Higher Education		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1960-61	61108	26588	87696	18284	4043	22327	1063	98	1161
1971-72	89750	51702	141452	33703	10712	44415	4827	675	5502

Note :- Figures for 1972-73 are not available.

From the above table it is seen that enrolment in primary schools, secondary schools and higher institutions has increased by 61.3 %, 98.9 and 373.9 % respectively in 1971-72 as compared to the enrolment in 1960-61. The increase in enrolment of girls was however more for all categories due to increase in educational institutions in rural areas and due to change in the outlook of people towards the female education.

Indicator No. 14 - Increase in Road length per 100 Sq. Kms

The Road Development Programme for in Third Five Year Plan and in subsequent annual plans has been formulated in accordance with the broad objectives laid down in the "Nagpur Road Development Plan" 1961-81. The broad objectives of this plan were that no village in a developed and agricultural area should remain more than four miles away from a metal road and more than 1½ miles away from any type of road. The following table indicates road length per 100 square kilometres and per lakh of population in the district during 1960-61 and 1972-73.

Sr.No.	Year ending	Road length :31st March :per 100 Sq.Kms	Road length per :lakh of popula- :tion in Kms.
1	2	3	4
1.	1961	9.56	87.95
2.	1973	21.53	166.12

The road length per 100 sq. kms. has increased from 9.56 kms. in 1960-61 to 21.53 kms. in 1972-73, while road length per lakh of population in increased from 87.95 kms. in 1960-61 to 166.12 kms. in 1972-73.

Indicator No.15 - Increase in Banking facilities in proportion to population

Since the nationalisation of the banking business, the various banking companies have brought the field of agricultural and industrial development in their operational hold and are advancing loans to the agriculturists and small units of industries. The co-operative banks also made a remarkable progress in expanding their business in rural areas. There were 10 scheduled banks and 12 co-operative banks functioning in this district during 1960-61. At the beginning of the year 1972, the number of scheduled banks rose to 19 while there were 42 co-operative banks in Buldhana district. The following table gives the no. of banks and population per banking office during the year 1960-61 and 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Year	No. of Banking Offices	Banking per lakh of population	Population per banking Office
1.	1960-61	22	2.03	48,168
2.	1971-72	61	4.83	20,704

From the above table it is seen that the no. of banking offices per lakh of population increased from 2.03 in 1960-61 to 4.83 in 1971-72. During 1971-72,-

a banking office could cater the needs of 20,704 persons as against 48,168 persons 1960-61. The banking facilities, were available at 34 places in various parts in the district covering a population of 3,32,402 in 1971-72.

Indicator No.16 - Prices

Since the declaration of the emergency in the country in 1962, price quotations for some important commodities from all district head quarters are collected on weekly basis by the District Statistical Office. The prices of different commodities are collected from selected shops and for selected varieties on each Friday and do not fully represent the district position but the data may still prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time in the district. The table below indicate the average prices of some important commodities collected at Buldhana town for the year 1963 and 1972.

Sr. No.:	Commodity	Unit	Average prices for		% increase (+) decrease (-) during 1972 over 1963
			the year (Rs.0.00) 1963	1972	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Rice (Medium)	Kg.	0.80	2.00	+ 150.00
2.	Wheat( " )	"	0.56	1.12	+ 100.00
3.	Jowar( " )	"	0.39	1.13	+ 189.74
4.	Bajara	"	0.49	0.95	+ 93.87
5.	Gram dal	"	0.57	1.51	+ 164.91
6.	Tur dal	"	0.79	2.06	+ 164.75
7.	Mung dal	"	0.70	2.17	+ 210.00
8.	Sugar	"	0.21	3.18	+ 161.81
9.	Gur	"	1.07	1.95	+ 82.24



1	2	3	4	5	6
10.	Groundnut oil	Kg.	1.95	4.63	+ 140.00
11.	Goat meat		3.00	5.00	+ 66.07
12.	Eggs	Dozen	1.87	3.15	+ 68.45
13.	Turmeric	Kg.	2.05	3.00	+ 46.34
14.	Dry chillies	"	2.88	4.70	+ 63.19
15.	Potato	"	0.54	0.81	+ 50.00
16.	Onion	"	0.36	0.56	+ 55.55
17.	Salt	"	0.12	0.15	+ 25.00
18.	Plantains	Dozen	0.38	0.82	+ 115.78
19.	Tea leaf	Kg.	7.09	12.60	+ 77.71
20.	Kerosene	Litre	0.46	0.65	+ 41.31
21.	Fire wood	40 Kg.	1.62	3.00	+ 85.18
22.	Dhoti	Pair	14.33	20.20	+ 40.96
23.	Sari	One piece	25.84	23.00	- 11.00
24.	Supari	Kg.	7.37	9.98	+ 35.41
25.	Cigarette	10 Nos.	0.34	0.74	+ 117.64
26.	Bidi	25 Nos.	0.14	0.25	+ 73.57
27.	Washing Soap	1 Bar	1.54	2.20	+ 42.86

From the above table it will be seen that prices of all commodities have increased upto 1972 as compared to the prices in 1963. The increase remarkable in almost all the commodities and particularly in all food-grains, sugar, groundnut oil, Chillies, Potato, etc.

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C H A P T E R - I V  
Annual Plan 1972-73

Adverse climatic conditions during 1970-71 and unfavourable monsoon in 1971-72 have adversely affected the agricultural production, which necessitate the reorientation of Plan Priorities and programmes. After careful reappraisal of plan and priorities, specific programmes for securing social justice, promoting the economic progress of weaker sections of the community and back-ward areas have been initiated during the year 1972-73.

During the year 1972-73 and amount of Rs. 202.55 lakhs was utilised under different district level schemes in this district, out of which Rs. 169.21 lakhs were expended in state sector and Rs. 33.34 lakhs were spent in local sector.

The table No. 69 in part-II of this publication gives subhead wise amount utilised under various schemes implemented in this district under state sector and local sector separately. The following table gives amount spent under different heads of development during the year 1972-73 in this district.

(Rs. in 0.00 Lakhs)

Sr. No.	Head of Development	Amount incurred in 1972-73		
		State sector	Local sector	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Agricultural Programmes	123.43	12.24	135.67
2.	Co-operation & Community Development	5.27	5.66	10.93
3.	Irrigation and Power	8.38	-	8.38

1:	2	3	4	5
4. Industry and Mining	1.70	-	1.70	
5. Transport & Communication	9.18	8.09	17.27	
6. Social Services	21.18	7.35	28.53	
7. Miscellaneous	0.07	-	0.07	
Total	169.21	33.34	202.55	

Agriculture and allied programmes have been given high priority in the programme for 1972-73, out of the total amount incurred in 1972-73, about 67.0 percent i.e. 2/3 of the total amount incurred was spent under the Agricultural programmes followed by social services (14.1 percent), Transport and Communication (8.5 percent), Co-operation and Community development (5.4 percent), Irrigation and Power (4.1 percent) and remaining 0.9 percent of the total amount was spent on Industry & Mining and Miscellaneous programmes.

The achievements under different heads of development are summarised below :-

#### Agricultural Programmes

##### Agricultural Production

Under this sub-head, expenditure of Rs. 2.41 lakhs was booked on scheme relating to seed farms, Horticultural development, Intensive cultivation of food crops and applied nutrition programme.

Minor Irrigation :- Under the sub-head Minor Irrigation, subsidy to 19 new wells and 37 pumping sets was sanctioned. Also under the scheme R.E.C.II, 1955 electric pumps were connected and work of one irrigation tank was completed and work of 27 bandharas and 22 tank was in progress.

Soil Conservation :- Under the sub-head soil conservation bunding of 29,822 hectares was completed and plantation in 45 hectares for afforestation for soil conservation was completed.

Ayacut Development :- Under this programme, 3124 hectares of land was developed and made suitable for irrigation purposes. Also the work of trial cum-development farm was in progress during the year.

Animal Husbandry:- The amount incurred under this sub-head was mainly on veterinary dispensaries and aid centres.

Forest :- Under the sub-head forest plantation for general utility timber in 64 hectares and premansoon work in 35 hectares, fodder development in 15 hectares, plantation of quick growing species in 20 hectares was completed.

Ware Housing and Marketing :- One society was provided an assistance of Rs.0.50 lakhs during the year.

Co-operation and Community Development

Co-Operation :- Under the programme of co-operation, subsidy to 2 societies, subsidy for 2 godowns was provided. Also 4 Agricultural processing societies were given financial assistance during the year 1972-73.

Community Development :- The amount under this sub-head was mainly incurred on Community Development blocks and applied nutrition programme in 3 panchayat Samitis.

Irrigation and Power :- Rural Electrification Programme

Electrification of 43 villages and energisation of 1150 pump sets was completed during the year 1972-73 under the programme of Rural Electrification.

Industry and Mining :- Rebate to '5' handloom societies, financial assistance to '13' Balutedar societies and subsidy on consumption of electricity to 71 industrial units was provided during the year 1972-73.

Transport and Communication :- Under the programme of Road Development work of construction of about 16 kms. of roads under state sector and local sector was completed. Also back topping of 30 kms of road was completed during the year 1972-73.

Social Services :-

General Education :- Under this programme 75 new teachers, and 22 /Assistant Education Inspectors were appointed during the year 1972-73.

Construction of 20 rooms of primary schools was also completed during this year. For development and expansion of Non-Govt Secondary schools, 27 schools

were granted financial assistance during the year 1972-73. In addition to this, scholarships to 87 pupils,

stipend and scholarships to primary teachers, six additional sections in Govt. schools, up-gradation of

2 I/A.M. schools in full-fledged schools and F.A. to

one secondary school for improvement of science teaching was provided during the year 1972-73.

Water Supply and Drainage :- Under this programme work of 8 Rural water supply schemes was in progress

and under special measures work of 6 schemes was in progress and one scheme was completed during the year

1972-73. Also 33 new drinking water wells were completed during that year 1972-73.

Welfare of Back Word Classes :- Under this programme various schemes for the benefit of backward classes were implemented during the year 1972-73.



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TABLE NO.1

Area, Houses and Population in District Buldhana  
(According to 1971 Census)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Total Rural Urban	Area in Sq.Km.	Popul- ation per sq. km.	No. of Villa- ges		No. of Towns	No. of occupi- ed resi- dential Houses	No. of House holds	Population		
					Inha- bited	Uninha- bited				Persons	Male	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District	Total	9745.0	130	1232	165	9	233730	238793	1262978	646303	616675
		Rural	9687.5	107	1232	165	-	193513	198002	1041170	529758	511412
		Urban	57.5	3353	-	-	9	40217	40791	221808	116545	105263
1.	Chikhli	Total	2393.1	136	278	14	3	57752	60179	325860	166622	159238
		Rural	2371.8	114	278	14	-	47828	49959	270456	136917	133539
		Urban	21.3	2601	-	-	3	9924	10220	55404	29705	25699
2.	Malkapur	Total	1686.1	159	255	27	2	49770	50433	268235	137015	131220
		Rural	1678.9	127	255	27	-	40208	40702	212500	108094	104406
		Urban	7.2	7720	-	-	2	9564	9731	55735	28921	26814
3.	Jalgaon	Total	1227.7	114	167	65	1	26930	27583	139329	71280	68549
		Rural	1225.1	102	167	65	-	24172	24789	125041	63621	61420
		Urban	2.6	5644	-	-	1	2758	2794	14738	7659	7129
4.	Khamgaon	Total	1838.9	130	213	24	2	46463	47254	238160	122603	115557
		Rural	1819.7	87	213	24	-	31510	32226	158475	80363	77612
		Urban	19.2	4152	-	-	2	14953	15028	79685	41740	37945
5.	Mehkar	Total	2608.1	112	319	35	1	52810	53344	290894	148783	142111
		Rural	2600.9	106	319	35	-	49797	50326	274698	140263	134435
		Urban	7.2	2240	-	-	1	3013	3018	16196	8520	7676

Source :- 1971 Population Census.

TABLE NO. 2

## Decadal Variation in Population Since 1951

District - Buldhana

Sr. No.	District Taluka	Year	Population Persons			Males		
			Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District	1971	1262978	1041170	221808	646308	529758	116545
		1961	1059698	884260	175438	541026	148845	92181
		1951	870168	726571	143697	439270	365013	74257
	<u>Taluka</u>							
1.	Chikhli	1971	325860	270456	55404	166622	136917	29705
		1961	259036	220785	38251	132275	111722	20553
		1951	204572	176047	28525	103231	88382	14849
2.	Malkapur	1971	268235	212500	55735	137015	108094	28921
		1961	239304	192212	47092	122380	97796	24584
		1951	206153	165490	40663	104163	83253	20910
3.	Jalgaon	1971	139829	125041	14788	71280	63621	7659
		1961	115551	103434	12117	58634	52512	6172
		1951	91547	81783	9764	46115	41179	4936
4.	Khamgaon	1971	238160	153475	79685	122603	80363	41740
		1961	211577	145471	66106	108603	78962	34641
		1951	173732	118343	55389	88504	56763	28741
5.	Mehkar	1971	290894	274698	16196	148783	140263	8520
		1961	234230	222358	11872	119084	112858	6231
		1951	194164	184908	9256	97257	92436	4821

TABLE NO.2 (Contd)

Sr. No.	Year	Females			Population per sq.K.M.	Decadal percentage variation		
		Total	Rural	Urban		Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Dist.	1971	616875	511412	105263	130	+ 19.18	+ 17.74	+ 26.43
	1961	518672	435415	83257	109	+ 21.78	+ 21.70	+ 22.17
	1951	430898	361558	69340	89	+ 6.01	+ 3.46	+ 21.11
1.	1971	159238	133589	25699	136	+ 25.80	+ 22.50	+ 44.84
	1961	126761	109063	17698	108	+ 26.62	+ 25.41	+ 34.09
	1951	101341	87665	13676	85	+ 6.39	+ 4.69	+ 18.21
2.	1971	131220	104406	26814	159	+ 12.09	+ 10.55	+ 13.35
	1961	101990	82237	19753	141	+ 16.08	+ 16.14	+ 15.81
	1951	101990	82237	19753	122	+ 7.61	+ 4.95	+ 19.99
3.	1971	63549	61420	7129	114	+ 21.01	+ 20.89	+ 22.04
	1961	56867	50922	5945	94	+ 26.22	+ 26.47	+ 24.09
	1951	45432	40604	4828	74	- 5.77	- 5.51	- 7.88
4.	1971	115557	77612	37945	130	+ 12.56	+ 8.94	+ 20.54
	1961	102974	71509	31465	115	+ 21.78	+ 22.92	+ 19.34
	1951	85228	58880	26448	94	+ 10.80	+ 2.32	+ 32.84
5.	1971	142111	134435	7876	112	+ 24.19	+ 23.54	+ 36.43
	1961	115146	109505	5641	89	+ 20.64	+ 20.25	+ 23.26
	1951	796207	92412	4435	74	+ 6.07	+ 5.78	+ 12.10

Source :- 1971 Population Census.

TABLE NO.3

Talukawise classification of villages according to population range in 1971 census in  
Buldhana District (Population '00')

Sr. No.	Taluka/ District	Inhabited Villages														No. of un-in- habited villages		
		Less than 200	200-499	500-999	1000-1999	2000-4999	5000 - 9999	10,000 & above	Total	Num-ber		Per-son		Num-ber			Per-son	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
District Totals		193	194	313	1096	394	2835	238	3253	76	2193	13	841	-	-	1232	10412	165
<u>Talukas</u>																		
1.	Chikhli	29	25	59	218	96	700	68	922	23	656	3	183	-	-	278	2704	14
2.	Malkapur	49	39	65	224	70	508	50	701	20	595	1	58	-	-	255	2125	27
3.	Jalgaon	46	48	44	149	50	357	14	193	9	262	4	237	-	-	167	1251	65
4.	Khamgaon	39	48	56	178	64	462	46	624	7	207	1	66	-	-	213	1535	24
5.	Mehkar	35	34	89	327	114	808	60	808	17	473	4	297	-	-	319	2747	35

Source :- 1971 Population census publications.

TABLE NO.4

Talukawise classification of towns according to population ranges in 1971 in Buldhana District  
(Population in '00')

Sr. No.	District / Taluka	Number of towns having population													
		Below 5000	5,000-10,000	10,000-20,000	20,000-50,000	50,000-100000	100000 & above	Total Towns							
		Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	District	-	-	-	-	4	611	4	1070	1	537	-	-	9	2218
	Taluka														
1.	Chikhi	-	-	-	-	2	301	1	253	-	-	-	-	3	554
2.	Malkapur	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	557	-	-	-	-	2	557
3.	Jalgaon	-	-	-	-	1	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	143
4.	Khangaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	260	1	537	-	-	2	797
5.	Mehkar	-	-	-	-	1	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	162

Source :- 1971 Population census publications.



TABLE NO.5

Number of workers & Non-workers in each taluka of Buldhana District (in '00')

According to 1971 Census

Sr. No.	Livelihood Classes	Rural	District		Taluka				
			Urban	Total	Chikhli	Malkapur	Jalgaon	Khamgaon	Mehkar
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1.	Cultivators	Rural	1743	521	336	159	207	491	
		Urban	67	11	19	10	22	5	
		Total	1781	532	355	169	229	496	
2.	Agri. Labourers	Rural	2536	600	502	347	483	654	
		Urban	206	35	58	28	65	20	
		Total	2742	635	560	375	498	674	
3.	Livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantations, orchards allied activities.	Rural	31	7	6	4	5	9	
		Urban	12	5	2	1	3	1	
		Total	43	12	8	5	8	10	
4.	Mining & Quarrying	Rural	2	1	1	*	*	*	
		Urban	*	*	*	*	*	*	
		Total	2	1	1	*	*	*	
5.	Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing & repairs								
		a) House-hold Industry	Rural	90	23	19	12	10	26
		Urban	16	6	4	1	4	1	
	Total	106	29	23	13	14	27		
b)	Other than House-hold Industry	Rural	40	12	5	4	5	14	
		Urban	57	11	14	1	28	3	
		Total	97	23	19	5	33	17	

TABLE NO.5 (Contd)

(7)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6. Construction	Rural		20	5	2	2	6	5
	Urban		14	5	3	-	5	1
	Total		34	10	5	2	11	6
7. Trade and Commerce	Rural		55	16	8	6	6	19
	Urban		114	29	30	4	42	9
	Total		169	45	38	10	48	28
8. Transport, other Storage & Communications	Rural		9	2	2	1	2	2
	Urban		40	10	9	1	19	1
	Total		49	12	11	2	21	3
9. Other services	Rural		155	36	35	18	21	45
	Urban		124	43	22	6	44	9
	Total		279	79	57	24	65	54
10. Total Workers	Rural		4652	1223	916	553	635	1265
	Urban		650	155	161	52	232	50
	Total		5302	1378	1077	605	927	1315
11. Non-workers	Rural		5760	1431	1209	698	890	1482
	Urban		1568	399	396	96	565	112
	Total		7328	1830	1605	794	1455	1594
12. Total population	Rural		10412	2704	2125	1251	1585	2747
	Urban		2218	554	557	148	797	162
	Total		12630	3258	2682	1399	2382	2909

\* Indicates below 50 workers

Source :- 1971 population census publication.

TABLE NO.6

Distribution of population according to (A) Age group & (B) Religion

(A) Population according to Age groups in 1971 Census (in 00) District Bulahana

Age groups Classification	All ages	0-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 and above	Age not stated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	12,630	5,360	1,090	894	882	1,594	1,225	811	773	1
Rural	10,412	4,453	859	710	727	1,321	1,020	679	641	1
Urban	2,218	907	232	184	155	273	205	131	132	-

## (B) Population according to Religion, in 1971 Census

Religion	Total	Budhists	Christian	Hindus	Jains	Sikhs	Muslims	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total	12,630	1,550	23	9,532	103	1,348	21	2
Rural	10,412	1,428	11	8,062	53	837	18	2
Urban	2,218	123	12	1,520	50	510	3	-

Note:- 1971 population census details do not add up to total due to rounding.

Source:- 1971 population census publication.

TABLE NO.7

Scheduled castes & scheduled tribes in Buldhana District according to 1971 census  
(in '00')

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Total	Scheduled castes			Scheduled tribes			Total S.C. & S.T.		
			Rural	Per-sons	Males	Fe- males	Rural	Per-sons	Males	Fe- males	Per-sons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District	Total	623	351	332	-	-	-	623	351	332
		Rural	565	289	276	-	-	-	565	289	276
		Urban	118	62	56	-	-	-	118	62	56
1.	Chikhli	Total	193	100	93	-	-	-	193	100	93
		Rural	159	81	78	-	-	-	159	81	78
		Urban	34	19	15	-	-	-	34	19	15
2.	Malkapur	Total	128	65	63	-	-	-	128	65	63
		Rural	102	52	50	-	-	-	102	52	50
		Urban	26	13	13	-	-	-	26	13	13
3.	Jalgaon	Total	64	33	31	-	-	-	64	33	31
		Rural	58	30	28	-	-	-	58	30	28
		Urban	6	3	3	-	-	-	6	3	3
4.	Khamgaon	Total	112	57	55	-	-	-	112	57	55
		Rural	72	36	36	-	-	-	72	36	36
		Urban	40	21	19	-	-	-	40	21	19
5.	Mehkar	Total	186	96	90	-	-	-	186	96	90
		Rural	174	90	84	-	-	-	174	90	84
		Urban	12	6	6	-	-	-	12	6	6

Source :- 1971 population census publications.

TABLE NO. 8

(10)

Number of Rainy days and Total Rainfall at selected centres in District Buldhana during 1972 (Rainfall in mm)

Sr. No.	Name of Centre	Centre -1 Chikhli			Centre-2-Buldhana			Centre-3- Malkapur		
		1972	1972	1972	1972	1972	1972	1972	1972	
No.	Months	Normal Rainfall	No. of Rainy days	Total Rainfall	Normal Rainfall	No. of Rainy days	Total Rainfall	Normal Rainfall	No. of Rainy days	Total Rainfall
		mm		mm	mm		mm	mm		mm
1	January	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	February	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	March	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	76.2
6	June	-	11	81.4	-	9	125.4	-	6	105.0
7	July	-	7	157.8	-	13	116.6	-	7	265.0
8	August	-	9	200.3	-	14	159.6	-	3	63.2
9	September	-	4	32.0	-	4	83.8	-	1	2.0
10	October	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	November	-	2	14.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	December	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Year	610.0	33	485.7	873.0	40	485.4	715.0	23	511.4

TABLE NO. 8 (contd)

(11)

Sr. No.	Centre-4 - Jalgaon			Centre-5 - Khamraon			Centre-6 - Mehkar		
	Normal Rain fall	No. of Rainy days	Rain fall	Normal Rain fall	No. of Rainy days	Rainfall	Normal Rainfall	No. of Rainy days	Rainfall
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	-	1	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	-	9	99.9	-	2	56.0	-	4	60.0
7.	-	9	121.0	-	7	133.0	-	8	94.8
8.	-	10	316.2	-	8	276.0	-	8	216.9
9.	-	3	40.8	-	2	74.0	-	1	36.0
10.	-	2	12.6	-	1	13.0	-	-	-
11.	-	2	9.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Year	570	36	601.2	755.0	20	552.0	814.0	21	407.7

Source:- Mamaltdars in District

TABLE NO.9

Maximum & Minimum monthly Temperature of selected  
Centres in Buldhana District in 1972

(Degrees in centigrade)

Sr. No.	Centres Months	Centre -1 1972	
		Maximum	Minimum
1	2	3	4
1.	January	30.2	11.0
2.	February	32.6	8.8
3.	March	38.6	18.3
4.	April	39.2	21.2
5.	May	42.4	21.4
6.	June	38.8	21.3
7.	July	32.8	20.8
8.	August	37.4	19.3
9.	September	33.8	18.0
10.	October	35.4	16.8
11.	November	30.8	13.6
12.	December	31.6	12.0
Year		42.4	8.8

Source:- Meteorological Department, Government  
of India, Nagpur Centre.

Table No. 10

(13)

Land utilisation in Buldhana District in 1970-71 and 1971-72 (In Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Total Geograph- ical area	Area under forests	Area not available for cultivation		Total 6 + 7
					Land put to non-agril. uses	Barren & uncul- -turable land	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
District total		1970-71	977185	121158	23845	24306	48151
		1971-72	977185	118092	24618	24447	49065
<u>Taluka</u>							
1.	Jalgaon	1970-71	122210	28479	2989	1875	4864
		1971-72		28362	2993	1876	4869
2.	Malkapur	1970-71	168902	11223	3778	2972	6750
		1971-72	122210	11093	3997	2938	6935
3.	Khamgaon	1970-71	184349	24974	4742	2473	7220
		1971-72	168902	24967	5455	2478	12543
4.	Chikhli	1970-71	239621	29613	6268	12088	18356
		1971-72	239621	27366	6267	12088	18353
5.	Mehkar	1970-71	262103	26869	6068	4893	10961
		1971-72	262103	26304	5906	5069	10975



TABLE NO.10 (Contd)

Sr. No.	Year	Other uncultivated land excluding Fallow land				Fallow land			Net area sown	Area under crop	Gross cropped area
		Culture waste	Permanent pasture & other grazing land	Land under misc trees & crops etc. not included in area	Total (9+10+11)	Current fallows	Other fallows	Total (12+13)			
1	3	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	1970-71	17046	56636	1740	69422	10913	3233	44607	693847	39309	724156
	1971-72	14789	46990	1736	61515	15448	4440	59914	688509	36922	725521
1.	1970-71	1703	3123	65	4391	875	4793	5668	78508	213	78321
	1971-72	1504	3123	72	4699	755	4333	5088	79154	449	79641
2.	1970-71	2156	6242	200	8598	1561	9157	10718	131613	733	133396
	1971-72	350	7846	132	8335	1512	11699	13211	129328	190	131249
3.	1970-71	5379	8175	167	13721	4710	8196	12906	125528	821	126349
	1971-72	3680	7359	168	11207	4469	10300	14769	125473	1183	126659
4.	1970-71	3914	11414	415	15743	1345	6650	7995	167914	15134	183108
	1971-72	3805	11413	415	15633	1056	8673	9729	168540	15005	184445
5.	1970-71	3894	21682	893	26469	2422	4898	7320	190434	12203	202732
	1971-72	3450	17249	942	21641	7656	9461	17117	186066	17461	203527

Note :- Data for 1970-71 and 1971-72 is provisional.

Source:- Season & Crop report 1970-71 and 1971-72.

TABLE NO.11

(15)

Area under different crops in each Taluka in Buldhana District for 1970-71 & 1971-72

(In Hectares)

Sr. No.	District / Taluka	Year	Rice	Wheat	Jowar (Kharif)	Jowar (Rabi)	Jowar (Total)	Bajra	Other cereals
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District	1970-71	3142	32610	251900	673	252573	9535	4157
		1971-72	2566	32023	246333	1023	247356	7950	4372
	<u>Talukas</u>								
1.	Jalgaon	1970-71	89	1292	17870	-	17870	1002	6
		1971-72	40	640	18623	-	18623	910	123
2.	Malkapur	1970-71	399	1863	45709	-	45709	1093	59
		1971-72	370	2082	52237	-	52237	1465	432
3.	Khamgaon	1970-71	51	2756	44604	-	44604	1769	3342
		1971-72	44	3436	38413	-	38413	2228	191
4.	Chikhli	1970-71	894	9018	71833	397	72230	3723	425
		1971-72	719	8141	72947	553	73505	2153	1924
5.	Mehkar	1970-71	1709	17681	71884	231	72115	1993	825
		1971-72	1393	17680	64063	465	64523	1194	1647

TABLE NO.11 (Contd)

(16)

Sr. No.	Year	Total cereals	Gram	Tur	Green Gram	Black Gram	Other Pulses	Total Pulses	Total food grains
1	2	11	12	13	13(A)	13(B)	14	15	16
	1970-71	302072	4629	25694	22987	36730	12040	102080	404152
	1971-72	294273	4407	24094	22689	34231	13491	98962	393235
1.	1970-71	20259	238	2877	1960	3685	224	8984	29243
	1971-72	20341	240	3054	1950	3807	174	9225	29566
2.	1970-71	49123	378	4895	1745	6436	2563	16017	65140
	1971-72	56686	264	4311	2025	4890	2669	14159	70345
3.	1970-71	52532	974	4288	4300	6403	1433	17308	69920
	1971-72	44362	1032	4240	4487	6723	3915	20397	64759
4.	1970-71	86340	1144	6427	5705	11055	5125	29456	115796
	1971-72	86442	1212	6511	6116	10728	4319	28386	115323
5.	1970-71	93828	1895	7207	9277	9151	2695	30225	124053
	1971-72	86442	1659	5978	8111	8133	2414	26295	112737

TABLE NO.11 (Contd)

(17)

Sr. No.	Year	Sugar cane	Condi-ments & spices	Fruits & vegeta-bles	Misc. food crops	Total food crops	Cotton	Other fibres	Total fibres
1	3	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	1970-71	1872	2997	2761	596	412378	265060	2991	268051
	1971-72	1797	3030	2365	31	400958	258266	2918	261184
1.	1970-71	37	371	285	-	29936	45398	59	45457
	1971-72	23	353	305	-	30247	46061	72	46133
2.	1970-71	53	652	923	579	67347	61994	118	62109
	1971-72	37	772	1187	-	82341	54906	136	55042
3.	1970-71	85	406	507	-	71038	49373	157	49530
	1971-72	117	42	471	-	65339	52034	121	52155
4.	1970-71	855	765	489	13	117868	46521	1101	47692
	1971-72	888	694	465	31	117406	46724	1333	48112
5.	1970-71	342	743	547	4	126139	61777	1556	63383
	1971-72	732	719	437	*	114625	58541	1201	59742

TABLE NO. 11 (Contd)

(18)

Sr. No.	Year	Ground-nut	Safflower	Other oil seeds	Total oil seeds	Tobacco	Other Drugs & Narcotics	Total Drugs & Narcotics	Misc. Non-food crops	Total non-food crops	Total Gross cropped area	Area cropped more than once	Total net area under crops
1	3	25	25(A)	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
	1970-71	19224	20462	3854	43540	3	15	18	169	311778	724156	30309	693847
	1971-72	19104	37265	5694	62063	-	25	25	1291	324563	725521	36922	688599
1.	1970-71	2541	8	506	3055	-	15	15	58	43535	78521	213	78308
	1971-72	2813	-	384	3197	-	25	25	39	49394	79641	449	79192
2.	1970-71	3274	11	655	3940	-	-	-	-	66049	133396	1883	131613
	1971-72	-	-	3330	3330	-	-	-	36	58408	131249	1921	129328
3.	1970-71	4748	195	762	5705	3	-	3	73	55311	126349	821	125528
	1971-72	7124	411	667	8202	-	-	-	463	60320	126659	1186	125473
4.	1970-71	5332	11241	1021	17594	-	-	-	24	65240	183108	15194	167914
	1971-72	5792	11899	780	18471	-	-	-	456	67039	184445	15905	168540
5.	1970-71	3329	9007	910	13246	-	-	-	14	76593	202782	12293	190484
	1971-72	3375	24955	533	28863	-	-	-	297	88902	203527	17461	186066

Note :- Data for 1970-71 and 1971-72 is provisional.

Source :- Season & Crop Reports 1970-71 & 1971-72.

TABLE NO.12

(19)

Yield per Hectare and Out-turn of principal crops in  
Buldhana District in 1970-71 and 1971-72

Sr. No.	Crops	1970-71		1971-72	
		Yield per Hectare (in Kg)	Out turn (in M. tonnes)	Yield per Hectare (in kg.)	Outturn (in M. tonnes)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Rice	1125	3600	900	2700
2.	Wheat	151	14700	431	19100
3.	Jowar	428	108100	526	136800
4.	Bajra	219	2100	111	1300
5.	Maize	400	200	250	100
6.	Other cereals	200	100	-	-
7.	Total cereals	431	123800	501	160000
8.	Gram	304	1400	255	1200
9.	Tur	560	14400	530	14300
9.a)	Mug	83	1900	N.A.	N.A.
9.b)	Udid	84	3100	N.A.	N.A.
10.	Citrus fruits	105	1600	140	9400
11.	Total pulses	213	22400	250	24900
12.	Sugarcane (in terms of gur)	6316	12000	6150	11700
13.	(A) Chillies	343	1200	461	1800
13.	Cotton (in term of Bales)	31	46100	69	92700
14.	Groundnut	521	10000	574	11200
15.	Seasamum	130	300	176	300
16.	Rape & Mustard	333	100	333	100
17.	Lin seed	143	100	307	400
18.	Caster seed	-	-	100	100
19.	Tobacco	-	-	-	-

Source :- Statistician, Department of Agriculture,  
Poona.

TABLE NO.13

Area irrigated by different sources in each taluka of Buldhana District in 1970-71 &amp; 71-

(Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Area irrigated by sources					Total net area irrigated	Total gross area irrigated
			Govt. canal	Private canal	Tanks	Wells	Other sources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District	1970-71	1108	-	152	15156	69	16485	16958
		1971-72	1385	-	95	14931	1403	17814	22133
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Jalgaon	1970-71	-	-	-	1006	-	1006	1024
		1971-72	250	-	-	922	-	1172	1172
2.	Malkapur	1970-71	1108	-	-	3934	-	4142	4507
		1971-72	1135	-	-	2675	-	3810	5731
3.	Khamgaon	1970-71	-	-	-	1630	-	1630	1630
		1971-72	-	-	-	1656	-	1656	1656
4.	Chikhli	1970-71	-	-	83	6897	-	6980	7026
		1971-72	-	-	-	7000	1403	8403	10306
5.	Mehkar	1970-71	-	-	69	2539	69	2127	2771
		1971-72	-	-	95	2678	-	2773	3268

Note :- Data for 1970-71 &amp; 1971-72 is provisional.

Source :- Season &amp; Crop Reports 1970-71 and 1971-72.

TABLE NO.14

(21)

Area irrigated under different crops in each Taluka of Buldhana District in 1970-71 and 1971-72

(in hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Rice	Wheat	Jowar (Kharif)	Jowar (Rabi)	Bajra	Maize	Other cereals	Total cereals
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9(a)	9(b)	10
	District	1970-71	163	5705	831	292	291	241	91	7614
		1971-72	198	7475	1547	320	17	163	1376	11096
	<u>Taluka</u>									
1.	Jalgaon	1970-71	10	335	-	-	-	2	-	347
		1971-72	22	390	-	-	-	2	250	664
2.	Malkapur	1970-71	138	1065	238	-	236	21	4	1702
		1971-72	171	1832	120	-	16	72	6	2217
3.	Khamgaon	1970-71	15	713	-	-	-	49	-	777
		1971-72	5	733	-	-	-	8	1	747
4.	Chikhli	1970-71	-	2588	426	292	55	68	-	3429
		1971-72	-	3539	916	320	-	58	1119	5952
5.	Mehkar	1970-71	-	1004	167	-	-	101	87	1359
		1971-72	-	981	511	-	1	23	-	1516

BULDHANA DISTRICT

(21)



TABLE NO.14 (Contd)

(22)

Sr. No.	Year	Gram	Other pulses	Total Pulses	Total food grains	Sugar cane	Condi-ments & spices	Chilli	Tur-meric	Potato	Banana
1	3	11	12	13	14	15	16(a)	16(b)	17	18(a)	18(b)
	1970-71	620	11	631	8245	1832	-	2018	6	26	658
	1971-72	747	5	752	11848	1781	27	1548	5	28	554
1.	1970-71	36	-	36	383	38	-	138	-	-	64
	1971-72	71	-	71	735	23	-	119	-	6	44
2.	1970-71	190	-	190	1892	53	-	1221	-	4	412
	1971-72	183	-	183	2400	37	-	737	-	-	364
3.	1970-71	83	-	83	860	45	1	191	-	9	56
	1971-72	82	-	82	829	90	2	199	-	10	47
4.	1970-71	243	11	259	3688	855	-	350	2	11	31
	1971-72	390	5	395	6347	899	-	376	1	12	73
5.	1970-71	63	-	63	1422	841	-	118	4	2	45
	1971-72	21	-	21	1537	732	25	117	4	-	26

TABLE NO. 14 (Contd)

(23)

Sr. No.	Year	Other Fruits and vegetables	Misc. food crops	Total food crops	Cotton	Other fibres	Total fibres	Ground-nut	Coconut	Other oil seeds
1	3	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	1970-71	1849	15	14649	2061	55	2116	59	-	74
	1971-72	1410	555	17756	4213	-	4213	82	-	41
1.	1970-71	163	15	801	108	55	163	21	-	1
	1971-72	187	-	1114	51	-	51	-	-	4
2.	1970-71	598	-	4180	274	-	274	38	-	10
	1971-72	174	497	4209	1447	-	1447	66	-	7
3.	1970-71	437	-	1598	-	-	-	-	-	32
	1971-72	394	40	1611	20	-	20	-	-	17
4.	1970-71	333	-	5320	1679	-	1679	-	-	23
	1971-72	341	-	8049	2234	-	2234	-	-	12
5.	1970-71	318	-	2750	-	-	-	-	-	3
	1971-72	314	18	2773	461	-	461	16	-	1

TABLE NO. 14 (Contd)

TABLE NO.14 (Contd)

(24)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Total :Oil :seeds	Toba- :cco	Other misc- :non food :crops	Total non :food crops	Total Area :Irrigated
1	2	3	23	29	30	31	32
	District	1970-71	133	-	60	2309	16953
		1971-72	123	-	41	4377	22133
	<u>Taluka</u>						
1.	Jalgaon	1970-71	22	-	33	223	1024
		1971-72	73	-	3	53	1172
2.	Mahapur	1970-71	48	-	5	327	4507
		1971-72	73	-	2	1522	5731
3.	Khamgaon	1970-71	32	-	-	32	1630
		1971-72	17	-	3	45	1656
4.	Chikhli	1970-71	23	-	4	1706	7026
		1971-72	12	-	11	2257	10306
5.	Mehkar	1970-71	8	-	13	21	2771
		1971-72	17	-	17	495	3268

Note :- Data for 1970-71 and 1971-72 is provisional.

Source :- Season & Crop Reports 1970-71 & 1971-72.

TABLE NO.15

(25)

No. of irrigation wells in each Taluka of Buldhana District in 1970-71 & 1971-72

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Total No. of wells		No. of irrigation wells in use		No. of irrigation wells not in use		No. of other wells	
		1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District	46732	56577	19360	20332	7313	3915	20054	26830
	Taluka								
1.	Jalgaon	6243	12720	1218	2002	532	595	4443	10123
2.	Malkapur	12451	13492	3416	3426	1949	1948	7086	8118
3.	Khamgaon	9752	9752	2311	1956	2290	2673	5151	5118
4.	Chikhli	10450	11212	7610	8443	390	712	1950	2052
5.	Mehkar	7831	9401	4805	5000	1607	2932	1419	1419

Note :- Data for 1970-71 and 1971-72 is provisional.

Source :- Season and Crop Report 1970-71 & 1971-72.

TABLE NO.16

(26)

Minor irrigation works excluding wells in Buldhana District (1971-72)  
(No. of Minor irrigation works)

Sr. No.	District / Taluka	No. of works not in use				Works in use (Number)				Net area irrigated during			
		Zilla	State	Private	Total	Zilla	State	Private	Total	Zilla	State	Private	Total
		pari- shad	Co-op- rative etc.			pari- shad	Co-op- rative etc.			pari- shad	Co-op- rative		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District	73	-	-	73	39	14	-	53	310.42	425.33	-	735.75
	<u>Taluka</u>												
1.	Chikhli	20	-	-	20	36	4	-	40	198.13	255.77	-	453.90
2.	Malkapur	15	-	-	15	-	2	-	2	-	27.11	-	27.11
3.	Jalgaon	6	-	-	6	1	2	-	3	50.80	27.92	-	78.72
4.	Khamgaon	6	-	-	6	-	4	-	4	-	78.51	-	78.51
5.	Mehkar	26	-	-	26	2	2	-	4	61.49	36.02	-	97.51

Source:- Executive Engineer, Irrigation & Zilla Parishad, Buldana.

TABLE NO. 17

(27)

Major and Medium Irrigation Projects in Buldhana District  
as on 30.6.1972

Sr. No.	Item	Medium Project	Medium project
1	2	3	4
1.	Name of the project	Nalgansa R. Project	Gyanganga R. Project
2.	Location of the project	Near Village Chinchpur Tq. Malkapur	Near Village Matergaon Tq. Kharggaon
3.	a) Year of completion	1966	1971
	b) If incomplete, probable year of completion	-	-
	c) Estimated cost of the project (Rs.)	274.40 Lakhs	130.62 Lakhs *
4.	Dam		
	a) Height sanctioned (in Metres)	29.37	35.66
	b) Height completed (in Metres)	29.37	35.66
5.	Canal		
	a) Total Length (in Km)	30.57	33.00
	b) Length completed (in Km)	30.57	33.00
6.	Maximum storage capacity (in million M) <sup>3</sup>	76.20	35.96
7.	Storage capacity as on 31st March (Million M) <sup>3</sup>	2.3	35.96
8.	Gross area commanded (in hectares)	15756	6868
9.	Culturable area commanded (in hectares)	15602	4307
10.	Irrigable area by completed project (in hectares)	3726	4242
11.	Area irrigated at present (in hectares)		
	a) Perennial	46.00	9.99
	b) Seasonal	603.00	753.86

Source:- 1. Superintending Engineer (Irrigation) Akola.  
2. Executive Engineer (Irrigation), Buldhana  
(Million M<sup>3</sup>) Million cubic metres

Note :- 1 Revised figures.

TABLE NO.13

Agricultural Wage Rates in Buldhana District in 1972 (in Rs) (28)

Sr. No.	Month	Centre - Asalegaon									
		Skilled labour					Unskilled labour				
		Carpen- :tres	Black :Smith	Cabbler :	Field labour :Male :Female	Other Agricultural labour :Male :Female	Herdsman				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
1.	January	-	-	-	2.15	1.50	1.50	1.00	1.00		
2.	February	-	-	-	2.15	1.00	-	1.00	1.00		
3.	March	-	-	-	2.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		
4.	April	-	-	-	2.15	1.00	1.50	0.50	1.00		
5.	May	-	-	-	2.05	1.00	1.40	1.00	1.00		
6.	June	-	-	-	2.05	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.00		
7.	July	-	-	-	2.05	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.00		
8.	August	-	-	-	2.05	1.00	1.50	0.75	1.00		
9.	September	-	-	-	2.05	1.00	1.50	0.75	1.00		
10.	October	-	-	-	2.05	0.60	1.50	-	1.00		
11.	November	-	-	-	2.15	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00		
12.	December	-	-	-	2.15	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00		

TABLE NO. 18 (Contd)

Sr. No.	Month	Centre - Deulghat									
		Skilled labour					Unskilled labour				
		Carpen- tres	Black Smith	Cabbler	Field labour Male	Female	Other Male	Agricultural labour Female	Herdsmen		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
1.	January	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	-	1.00	-		
2.	February	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	-	-	-		
3.	March	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	-	1.00	-		
4.	April	-	-	-	2.50	-	-	-	-		
5.	May	-	-	-	2.50	-	2.00	-	-		
6.	June	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	-	1.00	-		
7.	July	-	-	-	2.50	1.00	2.50	1.00	-		
8.	August	-	-	-	2.00	1.50	-	-	-		
9.	September	-	-	-	2.50	1.00	2.50	0.90	-		
10.	October	-	-	-	2.50	1.00	2.50	1.00	-		
11.	November	-	-	-	2.50	-	2.50	-	-		
12.	December	-	-	-	2.50	-	2.50	-	-		



TABLE NO. 18 (Contd)

(30)

Sr. No.	Month	Centre :- Dohgaon			Unskilled labour				
		Skilled labour			Field labour		Other Agricultural labour		Herdsman
		Carpenters	Black Smith	Cabbler	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	January	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	-	1.00	-
2.	February	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
3.	March	-	-	-	1.75	0.75	-	1.00	-
4.	April	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
5.	May	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
6.	June	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	-	1.00	-
7.	June	-	-	-	2.00	0.75	-	1.00	-
8.	August	-	-	-	2.00	0.75	-	-	-
9.	September	-	-	-	2.00	0.75	-	-	-
10.	October	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
11.	November	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
12.	December	-	-	-	2.00	0.75	-	-	-

Source :- District Statistical Office, Buldhana

Note :- Only for selected price collection centres of District Statistical Offices.

TABLE NO.19

(31)

Agricultural Implements in each Taluka of Buldana District 1972

Sr. No.	District / Taluka	No. of Ploughs		No. of carts	No. of crushers		Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purpose	Electric pump for irrigation purpose	Tractors	Oil Ghanis	
		Wooden	Iron		Worked by power	Worked by bullocks				5 Kgs. & above	Less than 5 Kgs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District	7653	28410	56790	190	61	3274	6957	115	57	23
	<u>Taluka</u>										
1.	Chikhli	1229	7381	13987	113	28	1251	1866	32	37	13
2.	Malkapur	1750	5367	11675	4	1	539	2213	47	-	1
3.	Jalgaon	590	2929	6166	8	1	205	1109	10	-	1
4.	Khamgaon	748	4342	9153	5	9	248	1026	15	2	-
5.	Mehkar	3336	8291	15809	60	22	1031	743	11	18	8

Source:- Live stock census 1972

TABLE NO.20

Famine, Scarcity and akin to scarcity data in Buldhana District for the year 1972-73

Sr. No.	Items	District Total	T A L U K A S				
			Chikhli	Malkapur	Jalgaon	Baragaon	Chilar
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>1. A. Famine and Chronic Scarcity</b>							
1.	Total No. of villages in the District.	1362	239	277	214	231	351
2.	No. of villages affected	1250	289	243	130	223	255
3.	Population affected	1130973	----- N.A. -----				
4.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.	975	239	146	Nil	189	351
5.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)		----- N.A. -----				
	i) Failure of crops		----- N.A. -----				
	ii) Loss of live stock		----- N.A. -----				
	Property etc.		----- N.A. -----				
6.	No. of relief works undertaken	941	----- N.A. -----				
7.	No. of persons employed	122999	Average & monthly				
8.	Expenditure incurred	19370276	----- N.A. -----				
9.	Tagal loan distributed under A.L. etc.		----- N.A. -----				
<b>B. AKIN TO SCARCITY</b>							
1.	No. of villages affected						
2.	Population affected						
3.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.		- - Nil - -				

TABLE NO. 20(Contd)

1	2	3	4	5	7	8
4. Estimated loss (In Rs)						
i) Failure of crops						
ii) Loss of livestock property etc.						
5. No. of relief works undertaken					Nil	
6. No. of persons employed						
7. Expenditure incurred						
8. Tagai loan distributed under A.L.Act.						
<u>C. Floods</u>						
1. No. of villages affected						
2. Population affected						
3. No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted						
4. Estimated loss (in Rs)						
i) Failure of crops						
ii) Loss of lives stocks, property etc.						
5. No. of relief works undertaken					Nil	
6. No. of persons employed						
7. Expenditure incurred.						
8. Tagai loan distributed under A.L.Act.						

Source : Collector Office, Zilla Parishad, Buldhana.

TABLE NO.21

(34)

Determination of Precarious and other Scarcity Areas - According to the history of scarcity in the district Buldhana

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Circle	No. of villages in the circle	Total number of villages affected in year					Remarks
				1968-69	69-70	70-71	71-72	72-73	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
District Total		26	1362	-	151	1362	1362	1250	
<u>Taluka</u>		-							
1.	Chikhli	6	289	-	-	289	289	289	
2.	Malkapur	5	277	-	151	277	277	243	
3.	Jalgaon	3	214	-	-	214	214	139	
4.	Khamgaon	5	231	-	-	231	231	228	
5.	Mehkar	7	351	-	-	351	351	351	

Source :- Collector's Office, Buldhana.



TABLE NO.22 (Contd)

(36)

Sr. No.	District / Taluka	Buffaloes					Young Stock	Total buffaloes	Total bovines
		Breeding Females over 3 years							
		In Milk	Dry & not calved even once	Working	Others	Total females			
1	2	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	District	19689	21756	774	436	42655	24919	70503	557823
	Taluka								
1.	Chikhli	4317	5975	247	159	10698	6245	17997	143778
2.	Malkapur	3948	4218	287	117	8570	4005	12944	98098
3.	Jalgaon	1998	1955	29	44	4026	2558	6763	58000
4.	Khamgaon	4083	3300	33	36	7452	4231	11984	94791
5.	Mehkar	5343	6308	178	80	11909	7880	20815	163156

-2-

1	2	28	29	30	31	32					
							Sheep	Goats	Other live stock	Total Live stock	Total poultry
1.	District	28664	185383	5467	777337	120343					
	Taluka										
1.	Chikhli	6128	45961	1859	197696	35224					
2.	Malkapur	8741	33332	590	140761	16360					
3.	Jalgaon	2411	17769	107	78287	12972					
4.	Khamgaon	3700	35513	677	134681	20934					
5.	Mehkar	7684	52808	2234	225882	36758					

Source :- Live Stock Census 1972 : Note :- Figures are provisional

TABLE NO.23

Veterinary statistics in each taluka of Buldhana District for the year 1972-73

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of Veterinary					Animals treated in				No. of artificial insemination	
		Hos- pita- ls	Disp- ensa- ries	Aid cen- tres	Doc- tors	Sto- ck men	Hospi- tals	Disp- ensa- ries	Aid cent- res	Total	Centres	Animals insemi- nated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District Total	2	15	63	23	66	9475	27103	99526	136104	20	3075
	<u>Talukas</u>											
1.	Chikhli	-	4	13	7	13	-	7351	19718	27069	6	1122
2.	Malkapur	1	3	15	6	16	4555	2544	26471	33570	3	554
3.	Jalgaon	-	2	7	3	7	-	2137	12404	14541	2	235
4.	Khamgaon	1	2	12	5	13	4920	4324	17321	27065	4	637
5.	Mehkar	-	4	16	7	17	-	10747	23112	33859	5	527

Source:- District Animal Husbandry Officer, Zilla Parishad, Buldhana.



TABLE No.24

Disease-wise Live stock mortality in Buldhana  
District in 1972-73

Sr. No.	(Contagious and Prastic) Diseases	Local names	Attacks	Deaths
1	2	3	4	5
Total Live stock mortality			275	136
<u>I. Cattle and Bovine</u>				
1.	Haemorrhagic, Septiceamia	Ghatsarpa	44	33
2.	Foot and Mouth	Khuri	118	-
3.	Black Quarter	Farrya	83	78
4.	Anthrax	Farshi (sad)	-	-
5.	Surra		-	-
6.	Other contagious & parastic diseases		-	-
Total			245	111
<u>II. Sheeps and Goats</u>				
1.	Anthrax	Farshi	-	-
2.	Phoars penomonia		-	-
3.	Foot and Mouth	Khuri	4	3
4.	Other contagious and parastic diseases		-	-
Total			-	-
<u>III. Poultry</u>				
1.	Ranikhed disease	Manmodi	30	25
2.	Fowl fox	Devi	-	-
3.	Spricehaetosis		-	-
4.	Coccol diosis		-	-
5.	Contagious and parastic diseases.		-	-
6.	Other		-	-
7.	Total		30	25

Source :- District Animal Husbandry Officer,  
Zilla Parishad, Buldana.

TABLE NO. 25

(39)

No. of Recognised Slaughter Houses and Animals Slaughtered in these Slaughter Houses  
in Buldhana District during the year 1972-73.

Sr. No.	Name with Taluka	Slaughter Houses	No. of Animals slaughtered						Total
			Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheeps	Goats	Pigs	Other Animals	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District	19	11972	2543	390	19216	-	-	34121
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Chikhli	6	3004	31	225	6745	-	-	10005
2.	Malkapur	4	2172	1523	67	3442	-	-	7209
3.	Jalgaon	2	929	248	39	459	-	-	1675
4.	Khamgaon	4	3386	532	59	6571	-	-	10548
5.	Mehkar	3	2481	204	-	1999	-	-	4684

Source :- 1. District Animal Husbandry Officer, Zilla Parishad,  
Buldhana.

TABLE NO. 25 (A)

(40)

Forest area in Buldhana District during the years 1972-73 (in Hectares)

Sr.No.:	District	Reserved	Protected	Unclassed	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total	1,06,355	1,11,732	38381	3,15,648
	Buldhana Revenue		2471	38381	40352
	Forest	1,06,355	9261	-	1,15,616

Source :- Divisional Forest Officer, Buldhana

TABLE NO. 26 (B)

Major and minor forest products in Buldhana district during the year 1972-73

Sr. No.	Timber		Fuel		Sandal wood		Minor Forest products in value			Total Value in Rs.
	Quantity in '000' m <sup>3</sup>	Value in Rs.	Quantity in m <sup>3</sup>	Value in Rs.	Quantity in '000'	Value in Rs.	Bamboos in Rs.	Grass & other products in Rs.	Other products (specify names) in Rs.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1.444	2,85,969	10.122	1,28,740	-	-	3,633	65,364	Tendu leaves	11,67,66
									Gum 160000	
									Russa grass 7235	
									Thorn 5861	

Source:- Divisional Forest Officer, Buldhana

Factory Statistics (Annual ) 1971

Average daily employment of workers in factories in Buldhana District

Sr. No.	Industry sub-groups	Year	No. of registered factories	No. of closed factories	No. of working factories submitting returns	Total workers in (6)	
						Total	Males
1	2	3	4	5	6	7(a)	7(b)
1.	Gins and Presses	1971	58	15	39	2676	1518
2.	Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparations	1971	9	-	7	475	485
3.	Tabacco manufactures	1971	1	-	-	-	-
4.	Printing book binding etc.	1971	2	-	2	73	73
5.	Basic chemicals including fertilisers	1971	1	-	-	-	-
6.	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere	1971	1	1	-	-	-
7.	Ferrus	1971	1	-	1	80	80
8.	Repairs of motor vehicles & Cycles	1971	2	-	1	51	51
	Total	1971	75	16	50	3355	2157

TABLE NO.27 (Condt)

(42)

Sr. No.	Industry subgroups	Year	Females	Total No. of Manday worked	No. of working factories not submitting returns	No. of worker in (9)
1	2	3	7(c)	8	9	10
1.	Gins and Presses	1971	1158	315615	4	152
2.	Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparations	1971	40	113094	2	21
3.	Tabacco manufactures	1971	-	-	1	74
4.	Printing book binding etc.	1971	-	22479	-	-
5.	Basic chemicals including fertilisers	1971	-	-	1	10
6.	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere classified	1971	-	-	-	-
7.	Ferrus	1971	-	22000	-	-
8.	Repairs of motor vehicles & Cycles	1971	-	18615	1	68
	Total	1971	1198	491803	9	325

Source :- Chief Inspector of factories Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.

T A B L E NO.28

(43)

Industry wise distribution of working factories according to working strength/Buldhana district for the year 1971

Sr. No.	Major group of Industries	Year	Less than 10 workers		10 to 19 workers		20 to 49 workers		50 to 99 workers	
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Processes allied to agriculture & culture	1971	3	23	6	100	10	327	13	813
2.	Food except beverage	1971	1	9	9	35	1	30	2	114
3.	Tobacco	1971	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	74
4.	Printing Publishing & allied industries	1971	-	-	1	13	-	-	1	60
5.	Chemicals & Chemical products	1971	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-
6.	Basic Metal industries	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80
7.	Transport equipment	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	119
8.	Total	1971	4	32	11	158	11	357	20	1260

TABLE NO. 28 (Contd)

(44)

1	3	:100 to 499:		500 to 1000		:100 to 4999		: 5000 and above	
		:workers	:workers	:workers	:workers	:workers	:workers	:workers	:workers
		A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1	3	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	1971	11	1565	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	1971	2	308	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	1971	13	11973	-	-	-	-	-	-

A - No. of factories . B - Employment

Source :- Chief Inspector of factories Government of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.29

(45)

Distribution of factories according to No. of days worked in Buldhana District for the year 1971

Sr. No.	Major group of industries	Year	No. of days not stated		60 days or less		60 to 120 days		121 to 180 days		181 to 240 days		241 to 300 days		More than 300 days	
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Processes allied to agriculture	1971	-	-	10	430	13	1016	9	217	6	494	1	19	-	-
2.	Food except beverages	1971	-	-	-	-	-	2	71	1	204	3	187	1	13	
3.	Printing, Publishing & allied industries	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	73	
4.	Basic industries	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	80	-	-	
5.	Transport equipment	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	51	
6.	Total	1971	-	-	10	430	13	1016	11	788	7	698	5	286	4	137

A - No. of factories. B - Employment

Source :- Chief Inspector of Factories Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.



TABLE No.30

(46)

Statistics relating to Annual survey of Industries in Buldhana district for 1966

Sr. No.	Industry Name	No. of registered factories	Productive capital (Rs.'000')	Employment (No)	Gross output (Rs.'000')	Value added (Rs.'000')
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Sugar factories and refineries.					
2.	Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparations	7	2803	439	28347	1258
3.	Vegetable and animal oil and fats (except edible oils)	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Basic industrial Chemicals, including fertilisers.	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Iron and steel basic industries	4	1727	105	4088	680
6.	Manufacture of Machinery (except electrical machinery)					
7.	Repair of motor vehicles					
District Total		11	4530	634	32435	1947

Note:- The figures are provisional (ii) The figures are based on actuals of the reporting census sector factories and estimates of sample sector factories (iii) The summary of registered factories shown in col. 3 are those factories registered with Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay under section 2(m) of the factories act 1949 (iv) The information pertaining to less than 3 factories in any industry is clubbed with other industry group.

Source:- Annual Survey of Industries.

TABLE NO.31

(47)

Employment Exchange statistics in Buldhana District during the year 1972-73

Sr. No.	Month	No. of Registrations during the month	No. of vacancies notified	No. of employers using exchange	No. of live Registrations at the end of month	No. of candidates placed in employment		No. of candidates in employment		Total
						Private sector	Public sector	Scheduled castes/tribes	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	April 1972	385	30	12	7138	-	66	8	58	66
2.	May 1972	466	307	6	7569	-	5	-	5	5
3.	June 1972	653	69	17	8145	-	20	4	16	20
4.	July 1972	699	41	4	8770	-	6	2	4	6
5.	August 1972	629	41	13	9355	-	13	1	12	13
6.	September 72	505	208	18	9816	-	12	6	11	12
7.	October 72	422	16	6	10025	-	186	32	154	196
8.	November 72	273	97	13	10239	1	9	2	8	10
9.	December, 72	333	25	9	10488	-	53	6	47	53
10.	January 73	230	112	15	9198	-	49	14	35	49
11.	February 73	336	54	9	8817	-	104	22	82	104
12.	March 73	421	9	6	8508	-	31	9	22	31
Total for the year 1972-73		5332	1009	128	x	-	559	106	454	560

source:- district Employment Exchange Office, Buldhana.

TABLE NO.32

Occupational distribution of total Registration & placement in employment exchange in District Buldhana during 1972-73

Registration & placement according to national classification												
Sr. No.	Professional : technical and related workers	Administrative : managerial workers	Clerical and related workers	Sales workers	Farmers, fishermen, hunters and related workers	Miners, quarry men						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	369	177	13	11	1032	89	-	-	-	22	-	-

--2--

Registration & placement according to national classification											
Sr. No.	Workers in transport & communications occupation	Craftsman production process workers, labourers not elsewhere classified	Service, sport and related workers	Workers not elsewhere classified	Total						
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	32	2	69	56	121	171	3216	32	5352	560	

Source:- District Employment Exchange Office, Buldhana

TABLE NO.33

(49)

Value of employment in different industries as on 31st March 1973 in Buldana district

Sr. No.	Description of Industry	No. of reporting establishments	No. of employees			Total
			Government	Quasi-Government	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Agriculture	4	197	290	26	513
2.	Mining and Quarrying	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Manufacturing	29	-	-	30	-
4.	Construction	14	1366	154	-	1360
5.	Electricity & Gas water & sanitation service	2	673	-	-	673
6.	Trade, Commerce & Miscellaneous	32	307	97	997	1401
7.	Transport storage & communication	6	23	-	88	111
8.	Services	162	5292	8510	2576	16378
9.	Grand total	249	7698	9051	5107	21856

Source:- District Employment Officer, Buldhana

TABLE NO.34

Census of Government Employees 1966 in Buldhana District No. of persons as on 1st July 1966 Employed

Sr. No.	Basic pay or emolument range (Rs. per month)	Classification of employees according to basic pay range shown in col. NO.2					Classification of employees according to monthly emolument range shown in column No.2				
		Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	
		I	II	III	IV	Total	I	II	III	IV	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Below Rs. 25	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	11	11
2.	Rs.25 or above but below Rs.50	-	-	53	1394	1447	-	-	-	1330	1330
3.	Rs.50 or above below Rs.75	-	-	166	612	778	-	-	-	17	17
4.	Rs.75 or above but below Rs.100	-	-	1379	236	1665	-	-	6	130	136
5.	Rs.100 or above but below Rs.150	-	-	1419	10	1429	-	-	2408	770	3178
6.	Rs.150 or above but below Rs.200	-	-	353	-	353	-	-	578	5	583
7.	Rs.200 or above but below Rs.250	-	1	200	-	201	-	1	344	-	345
8.	Rs.250 or above but below Rs.300	-	11	32	-	43	-	2	291	-	293
9.	Rs.300 or above but below Rs.350	-	35	23	-	58	-	22	69	-	91
10.	Rs.350 or above but below Rs.400	-	27	5	-	32	-	35	15	-	50
11.	Rs.400 or above but below Rs.500	1	21	1	-	23	1	33	10	-	44
12.	Rs.500 or above but below Rs.750	6	11	-	-	17	6	13	-	-	19
13.	Rs.750 or above but below Rs.1000	5	2	-	-	7	3	2	-	-	5
14.	Rs.1000 or above but below Rs.1030	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	2
15.	Rs.1030 or above but below Rs.1135	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	2
16.	Rs.1135 or above but below Rs.1500	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2
17.	Rs.1500 or above but below Rs.2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Rs.2000 or above but below Rs.2500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Rs.2500 or above but below Rs.3000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.	Rs.300 or above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Total number of employees	16	108	3631	2313	6068	16	108	3631	2313	6068

Source:- Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO.35

Census of Government Employees, 1966 in Muldhana District  
(As on 1st July 1966)

Sr. No.	Name of the Department	Number of persons total
1	2	3
1.	General Administration Department	26
2.	Home Department	1097
3.	Revenue & Forest Department	2690
4.	Agriculture & Co-operation Department	921
5.	Education & Social Welfare Department	238
6.	Urban Development, Public Health & Housing Department	434
7.	Finance Department	84
8.	Building & Communication Department	76
9.	Irrigation & Power Department	192
10.	Law & Judiciary Department	191
11.	Industries & Labour Department	24
12.	Rural Development Department	-
13.	Food & Civil Supplies	95
14.	Legislature Secretariat	-
	Total	6063

Source :- Directorate of Economics & Statistics,  
Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.

TABLE NO.36

Consumption of Electricity in Buldhana District (in '000 K.W.H) in 1972-73

Sr. No.	Type of generation	Electricity used for						Total
		Domestic consumption	Commercial light & small power	Industrial Power	Public lighting	Agriculture	Other purposes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Thermal	3438	1930	13213	1110	10605	70	30666
	Hydro			N I L				
	Others			N I L				
	Total	3438	1930	13213	1110	10605	70	30666

Source:- Chief Engineer Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay

TABLE NO.37

No. of towns and villages electrified and population covered in district

Sr. No.	Agency	Year ending	Total in the district		Village electrified		Towns electrified		Total electrified		
			Village	Towns	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1.	Maharashtra Electricity Board	31.3.1961	1371	9	27	59196	9	175433	36	234634	
		31.3.1966	1371	9	133	239686	9	175433	142	415124	
		31.3.1970	1371	9	277	373109	9	175433	286	548547	
		31.3.1973	1397	9	470	569561	9	221808	479	791369	
2.	Private companies	31.3.1961	)								
		31.3.1966	)								
		31.3.1970	)	Not applicable as there is no private company							
		31.3.1973	)								
3.	Total	31.3.1961	1371	9	27	59196	9	175433	36	234634	
		31.3.1966	1371	9	133	239686	9	175433	142	415124	
		31.3.1970	1371	9	277	373109	9	175433	286	548547	
		31.3.1973	1397	9	470	569561	9	221808	479	791369	

Note :- Information as on 31.3.73 is given as per 1971 census.

Source:- Maharashtra State Electricity Board Bombay and other private companies.



TABLE NO.33

Co-operative Statistics

Number of different types of Co-operative societies working in Buldhana District in 1972-73

Total Co-operative Societies

Credit Total = (657)		Non-Credit total = (264)	
Agricultural = (571) credit	Non Agricultural = (36) credit	Agricultural = (125) Non-Credit	Non-Agricultural = (139) Non-Credit
1. Dist. Central Co.op. Bank (1)	1. Industrial = (Nil) Co.op. Bank	1. Agri. Marketing (14)	1. Handloom weavers (2)
2. Dist. Development Bank = (1)	2. Urban Banks & (8) Urban credit societies	2. Fisheries (3)	2. Spinning Mills (Nil)
3. Primary Agri. Credit Societies (569)	3. Salary earners (77) societies	3. Animal Husbandry (Nil) societies	3. Other Industrial Societies (31)
4. Others Agri. Credit specify (-)	4. Mills hand & (Nil) factory workers societies	4. Irrigation societies (4)	4. Consumers Stores (24)
	5. Thrift & credit (1) Societies	5. Farming societies (67)	5. Housing Societies (50)
	6. Dhisi (Nil)	6. Agricultural processing (5)	6. Supervising unions (14)
	7. Other Non-Agri. Credit (-)	7. Other Agri. Non-credit (32)	7. Other Non-Agri. non-credit societies (13)
Total number of Co-operative Societies.		921	

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Buldhana.

TABLE NO. 39

(55)

## Co-operative Societies

Statistics relating to co-operative Banks in Buldhana District during 1972-73

Sr. No.	Name	Number of Branches	Members		Share capital	Reserve & other funds (Rs)	Working capital (Rs.)	Loans advanced		
			Societies	Individuals				Short term (Rs.)	Medium term (Rs.)	Long term (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	District Central Co-operative Bank	38	360	1413	16016000	6625000	96010000	27428502	35721131	Nil
2.	District Industrial Co-operative Bank	-	-	-	-- N I L --	-	-	-	-	-
3.	District Land Development Bank with Taluka Branches	13	-	17845	4429288	85307	44279000	Nil	Nil	5265322
4.	Urban Bank	8	Nil	3763	1270311	508618	12577341	56652248	372124	Nil

Source :- District Deputy Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Buldhana.

TABLE NO.40

Co-operative Statistics

Primary Agricultural Credit Societies in each Taluka of Buldhana District during 1972-73

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of socie- ties	No. of members Socie- ties	Share capital (Rs)	Reserve & other funds (Rs)	Working capital (Rs)	LOANS Advanced (Rs)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District	569	-	131583	14363579	3310708	77713763
	<u>Taluka</u>						
1.	Chikhli	135	-	32771	4732276	771563	19501472
2.	Malkapur	142	-	27750	2398106	760902	15195346
3.	Khamgaon	92	-	24458	1980009	399361	13249908
4.	Jalgaon	58	-	19073	2084257	476990	9071863
5.	Mehkar	142	-	27531	3168931	901892	20695174

L O A N S				
	Recovered (Rs)	Outstanding (Rs)	Over dues (Rs)	% recovered
1	10	11	12	13
District	37819745	52442541	15647620	72.12
1.	10220929	12605463	2744944	81.08
2.	5857669	9279841	3489975	63.12
3.	4272674	8463316	5127678	50.45
4.	4561360	5595675	1492681	81.51
5.	12907113	16492746	2792342	78.25

Source:- Dist. Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Buldhana.

TABLE N).41

(57)

Other Co-operative Societies of different types in Buldhana district during 1972-73  
(Other than Agricultural credit and banks)

Sr. No.	Types of Societies	Number of Societies	No. of members	Share capital (Rs)	Reserve & other funds (Rs)	Working capital (Rs)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
<b>I. Agricultural Non-Credit Societies</b>							
1-	Agricultural marketing Societies	14	661	7730	1906601	2261360	14518712
2.	Fisheries Societies	3	-	59	8220	512	8732
3.	Animal Husbandry Societies	-	-	Nil	-	-	-
4.	Irrigation Societies	4	-	180	148085	17619	1016039
5.	Farming Societies	67	-	955	77263	20333	543366
6.	Agricultural Processing	5	174	2264	1063620	513244	3982701
7.	Other Agricultural Non-Credit Societies	32	126	7336	6704518	2285055	29653554
<b>II. Non-Agricultural Credit Societies</b>							
8.	Urban Credit Societies	8	-	3823	1291461	510847	12370693
9.	Salary earners societies (including factory workers)	77	-	6670	1097154	168261	3365463
10.	Thrift & credit societies and Savings and others	1	-	12	-	255	489

TABLE NO.41 (Contd)

(58)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>III. Non-Agricultural Non-credit Societies</u>							
11. Handloom weavers Societies	35	2	-	58	33625	1297	22574
12. Other Industrial Societies		31	-	2459	141897	22230	454755
13. Consumers Stores		24	21	7241	250106	122451	810311
14. Housing		50	-	2359	232364	167435	1368967
15. Supervising Unions		14	604	-	-	-	-
16. Other non-agricultural Non-Credit Societies.		18	58	1562	266277	286250	966391

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Buldhana.

TABLE NO.42

(59)

Operation of Central and Primary Co-operative Marketing Societies in each taluka of  
Buldhana district during 1972-73 (Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	District	Taluka	No. of societies	No. of members	Value of purchase			Value of Sale		
					Agri. Produce	Agri. Requisites	Consumer goods	As owner	As Agents	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
I.	District Level		1	131	-	366	2766	3221	4441	7662
	(Central)									
II.	Total Dist.		13	8262	80703	9481	8047	87202	71127	153329
	Primary Marketing societies									
	(Taluka sale purchase unions									
1.	Chikhli		3	1220	14705	2713	559	4613	14705	19318
2.	Malkapur		3	3237	28343	4279	3486	37969	18352	56321
3.	Khamgaon		2	1124	11691	329	1309	13647	11693	25340
4.	Jalgaon		2	1265	25824	1394	1817	29100	25824	54924
5.	Mehkar		3	1416	140	766	376	1873	553	2426

TABLE No. (Contd)

(60)

42

Sr. No.	Sale of Agri. produce as owner and as Agents							Agri. Requisites sold as owners & as Agents				
	Paddy	Jowar	Other food grains	Oil seeds	Jaggery	Others	Total	Fertilizers	seeds	Agriculture Imple-ments	Others	
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
I.	-	Nil	520	-	-	-	520	3920	140	228	53	
II.	147	-	3000	86	-	91003	94241	5408	2166	2149	1127	
1.	144	-	389	1	-	25637	26171	1461	270	792	50	
2.	-	-	1957	-	-	27757	29714	2412	723	927	933	
3.	-	-	109	7	-	11729	11845	437	291	11	10	
4.	3	-	214	78	-	25331	26176	344	423	378	65	
5.	-	-	331	-	-	4	335	254	459	41	14	

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, District, Buldhana.

TABLE N).43

(61)

Operation of other Co-operative Societies of different types in Buldhana district during 1972-73.

Sr. No.	Types of Societies	Item	Unit	Achievement
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Agri. Marketing Societies (excluding those in table 42)	Agricultural	Quantity	Nil
			Value	Nil
2.	Fisheries Societies	Catch Sales	Value	4330
		sale	Value	5762
3.	Animal Husbandry Societies	Purchased/sale	Value/Value	Nil
	a) Milk and Milk Products	"	"	Nil
	b) Live-Stock products	"	"	Nil
4.	Irrigation Societies	Area irrigated	Hectares	89
5.	Farming Societies	Area cultivated	'00' Hectares	17
6.	Agriculture processing	Quantity processed	'00' Quantals	1574
		sale	Value	N.A.
7.	Sugar Factories	Sugarcane crushed	'000' Tonnes	1
		Sugar produced	"	-
8.	Urban credit societies	Amount of loan	Value '00'	159432
9.	Thrift & credit societies & Bhis	"	'00' Rs.	Nil
10.	Other non Agr. non credit societies	"	"	Nil
11.	Handloom workers societies	Employment	Number	58
12.	Consumer stores	Purchases/Sales	Value '00' Rs.	purchase 50338 Sales 51368
13.	Housing	Tenements Constructed	Number	Nil

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Buldhana.



TABLE NO.44

(62)

Operation of Regulated Markets in each taluka of Buldhana district during 1972-73

Sr. No.	Name of Market	Taluka	Nature of Market	Commodity-1-Cotton		Commodity-2 -Wheat		Commodity-3 Jowar	
				Quantity in M. Tonnes	Value in '000' Rs.	Quantity in M. Tonnes	Value in '000' Rs.	Quantity in M. Tonnes	Value in '000' Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Cotton & Agril. Produce Market Committee, Chikhli	Chikhli	Cotton & Agril.	6388	15869	431	541	462	358
2.	-do- Deulgaon-Raj	"	"	3818	9770	64	129	90	50
3.	-do- Malkapur	Malkapur	"	7080	16453	1014	1151	3062	2370
4.	-do- Nandura	"	"	N.A.	N.A.	9	10	354	263
5.	-do- Jalgaon	Jalgaon	"	10948	25210	50	38	734	461
6.	-do- Khangaon	Khangaon	"	5267	11037	881	2026	4845	6952
7.	-do- Shergaon	"	"	7704	16000	124	158	681	441
8.	-do- Mehkar	Mehkar	"	5070	11216	329	434	322	48
9.	-do- Lonar	"	"	2630	5945	5	6	-	-

TABLE NO.44 (Contd)

(63)

Sr. No.	Commodity-4 - Gram		Commodity-5 - Mung		Commodity-6 - Urid		Total	
	Quantity in M.Tonnes	Value in '000' Rs.	Quantity in M.Tonnes	Value in '000' Rs.	Quantity in M.Tonnes	Value in '000' Rs.	Quantity in M.Tonnes	Value in '000' Rs.
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	35	50	962	1094	682	1304	8960	19226
2.	13	26	333	533	182	249	4500	10757
3.	245	298	229	440	451	821	12081	21538
4.	13	15	97	166	58	154	531	608
5.	-	-	-	-	-	-	11782	25709
6.	198	356	922	2074	749	1573	12362	24013
7.	291	404	255	474	80	161	9135	17638
8.	14	18	950	1769	785	1266	7470	14751
9.	1	10	181	428	152	405	3019	6794

Source :- Agril. Produce Market Committees in the Buldhana District.

TABLE NO.45

(64)

Number of Registered Money Lenders & Loans advanced by them in Buldhana District during 1972-73

Sl. No.	District / Taluka	Number of money lenders	Loans advanced to traders (in Rs)	Loan advanced to non-traders (in Rs)	Total (in Rs)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	District Total	157	21,53,098	33,43,304	54,96,402
	<u>Taluka</u>				
1.	Chikhli	34	5,31,783	4,68,660	10,00,443
2.	Malkapur	35	4,41,609	7,06,104	11,47,713
3.	Khamgaon	57	11,06,112	17,88,347	28,94,959
4.	Jalgaon	8	46,568	1,78,564	2,25,132
5.	Mehkar	23	27,026	2,01,129	2,28,155

Source:- District Deputy Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Buldhana

TABLE NO.46

(65)

Medical Facilities available through public and public aided bodies in each taluka of Buldhana district in 1972

Sr. No.	District Taluka	No. of Hospitals	No. of Dispensaries	No. of Maternity homes	No. of Health centres	No. of primary Health centres	No. of doctors	No. of Vaidyas	No. of Nurses	No. of beds	Males	Females	Children
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District	13	94	-	-	13	61	74	151	281	238	25	
	Taluka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.	Chikhli	6	11	-	-	3	24	7	71	130	102	4	
2.	Malkapur	1	19	-	-	3	8	16	15	17	19	1	
3.	Jalgaon	-	14	-	-	2	6	9	10	13	13	-	
4.	Khamgaon	5	28	-	-	2	14	25	37	52	126	20	
5.	Mehkar	1	22	-	-	3	9	17	18	19	28	-	

TABLE NO.46 (Contd)

(66)

Sr. No.	District Taluka	No. of Indoor patients treated			No. of outdoor patients treated		
		Males	Females	Children	Males	Females	Children
1	2	14	15	16	17	18	19
	District	75,430	43,199	18,761	3,33,029	2,30,367	2,90,204
	<u>Taluka</u>						
1.	Chikhli	71,339	38,520	8,832	1,19,200	70,048	78,990
2.	Malkapur	1,386	2,098	7,534	50,060	42,107	67,436
3.	Jalgaon	542	698	782	13,679	10,760	18,809
4.	Khamgaon	1,302	929	787	80,237	54,772	79,799
5.	Mehkar	861	954	826	69,834	52,680	45,170

Source :- 1) Civil Surgeon, Buldhana  
2) District Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Buldhana.

TABLE No.47

(67)

No. of births and deaths registered in Buldhana District during the year  
1972

Sr. No.	District / Taluka	No. of births registered	No. of deaths registered	No. of infant deaths registered
1	2	3	4	5
	District Total	33,966	13,915	2,864
	<u>Taluka</u>			
1.	Chikhli	8,810	3,579	670
2.	Malkapur	6,916	2,825	514
3.	Jalgaon	3,778	1,624	312
4.	Khangaon	7,374	2,957	710
5.	Mehkar	7,038	2,860	653

Source :- Assistant Director of Public Health, Poona.

TABLE NO.48

(68)

No. of deaths due to important causes in Buldhana district during 1969 to 72

Sr. No.	Year	Male- :ria	Chol- :era	Small- :pox	T.B. :	Pneu- :monia	Dysee- :Piarr- :ihoce :& ete- :riti- :ses	Heart- :dise- :ases	Typh- :oid	Can- :cer	Pori- :Resp- :irat- :ory :dise- :ase- :s	Sui- :ci- :de	Acci- :den- :ts	Other- :cause	Total :deaths
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	1969	73	114	11	540	331	1880	N.A.	93	110	2122	35	247	12171	17727
2.	1970	33	6	4	478	217	802	N.A.	57	91	1553	34	248	8033	11556
3.	1971	76	8	2	551	213	672	N.A.	62	133	1569	34	285	8779	12384
4.	1972	71	31	-	605	216	1181	N.A.	62	133	1763	25	268	9555	13915

Source :- Director of Public Health, Poona.

TABLE NO.49

(69)

Vaccination statistics and Cholera inoculation in Buldhana District in 1972

Sr. No.	District/Taluka	No. of primary vaccination		No. of revaccination	Cholera inoculation
		:Below one year	:Above one year		
1	2	3	4	5	6
	District Total	55202	21305	127425	219717
	<u>Taluka</u>				
1.	Chikhli	11365	5128	24734	35090
2.	Malkapur	10539	4369	24534	56824
3.	Jalgaon	9853	2696	23887	38961
4.	Khangaon	11334	4298	25856	50528
5.	Mehkar	12111	4814	28414	38314

Source: District Health Officer, Buldhana.



TABLE NO.50

(70)

Number of Family Planning Centres operating in District Buldhana during 1972-73

Sr. No.	District/Taluka	No. of centre as on 31.3.73	NO. of Sterilisations			No. of I.U.C.D. insertions performed
			Vasectomy	Tubectomy	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	District Total	18	15401	851	16252	3
	<u>Taluka</u>					
1.	Chikhli	5	4330	261	4591	1
2.	Malkapur	3	3466	80	3546	-
3.	Jalgaon	2	1762	9	1771	-
4.	Khamgaon	3	2364	307	2671	2
5.	Mehkar	5	3479	194	3673	-

Source:- District Officer Public Health Department,  
Zilla Parishad, Buldhana.

TABLE NO.51

(71)

Literacy in each Taluka of Buldhana District According to 1971 census

Sr. No.	District / Talukas	Rural / Urban	NO. of literates			Percentage of literacy		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I.	District Total	Total	331779	139843	471622	51.38	22.67	37.34
		Rural	255630	97927	353617	48.26	19.14	33.96
		Urban	76089	41916	118005	65.23	39.82	53.20
1.	Taluka.. Chikhli	Total	86360	32833	119133	51.79	20.62	36.56
		Rural	65960	22322	88282	48.17	16.71	32.64
		Urban	20340	10511	30851	68.47	40.90	55.67
2.	" Malkapur	Total	76157	35811	111968	55.55	27.29	41.74
		Rural	57870	25677	83497	53.53	24.54	39.29
		Urban	18287	10184	28471	63.23	37.98	51.08
3.	" Jalgaon	Total	33347	15249	49096	47.48	22.24	35.11
		Rural	29747	13105	42852	36.11	21.33	34.27
		Urban	4100	2144	6244	53.53	30.07	42.22
4.	" Khamgaon	Total	68384	33064	101448	55.77	23.61	42.59
		Rural	40332	16710	57042	49.86	21.53	35.99
		Urban	28052	16354	44406	67.20	43.09	55.72
5.	" Mehkar	Total	67091	22886	89977	45.09	16.10	30.93
		Rural	61781	20163	81944	44.05	15.00	29.83
		Urban	5310	2723	8033	65.32	35.47	49.60

Source :- 1971 Population census publications.

TABLE NO.52

Education in Rural area in each Taluka of the Buldhana District according to 1961 census

Sr. No. of District/ Taluka	Rural area population		Total Rural population		Illiterates		Literates		Educational levels					
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Male	Female	(without educational level)	Primary	Middle	Matri- cula- & above	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
District	884260	44845	435415	278772	394937	81367	25447	85662	14897				3044	134
<u>Taluka</u>														
1. Chikhli	220785	111722	109063	72276	101204	18691	4852	20195	2985				560	22
2. Malkapur	192212	97796	94416	56119	83218	17793	6552	23002	4605				832	41
3. Jalgaon	103434	52512	50922	30870	44663	9606	3481	11664	2264				372	14
4. Khamgaon	145471	73962	71509	45863	64491	14077	4535	13455	2467				567	16
5. Mehkar	222358	112853	109505	73644	101361	21200	5527	17346	2576				663	41

Note :- 1971 census data are not available, hence the 1961 data are given.

Source :- 1961 population census publications

TABLE NO.53

Education in urban area of the Mulshani District according to 1961 census

Sr. No.	Rural area of District/ Taluka	Total urban population	Illiterate		Education level						
			Males	Females	Literate without Educational level	Primary	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
District total			175438	92181	83257	39602	60337	14236	9340	32287	12486

--2--

Middle	Males	Females	Non- Technical		Technical Diploma		Graduate			
			Matriculation or higher secondary	Diploma or certificate not equal to degree	Technical Diploma or certificate not equal to degree	Degree or other than technical degree	Male	Female		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
			5128	980	20	-	156	11	462	56

TABLE NO.53 (Contd)

: Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post graduate degree															
: Post graduate		: Engineering and		: Medicine		: Agriculture		: Teching		: Others					
: degree other than		: technology		:		: Vetry &		:		:					
: technical degree		:		:		: Dairy		:		:					
: Males		: Females		: Males		: Females		: Males		: Females		: Males		: Females	
:		:		:		:		:		:		:		:	
:		:		:		:		:		:		:		:	
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33			
-	-	-	8	-	57	9	27	1	102	22	96	15			

Note:- Tahasil wise breakup is not available. 1971 data are not available, hence the 1961 data are given.

Source:- 1961 Population Census Publications.

TABLE 54

(75)

No. of Institutions, Pupils and Teachers in Buldhana District in 1970-71 &amp; 1971-72

Sr. No.	District/Year	I - PRE PRIMARY SCHOOLS					II - PRIMARY SCHOOLS						
		Insti- :tuti- :ons	Pupils :Boys :	Girls :	Teachers :Train- :ed	Untra- :ined	Insti- :tuti- :ons	Pupils :Boys :	Girls :	Teachers :Train- :ed	Untra- :ined		
1	2	2(A)	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
District Total			1970-71	17	454	423	15	8	1241	91468	50965	4472	302
			1971	20	576	518	27	2	1240	89750	51702	4519	263
Taluka		-	---	Talukawise breakup is not available									-----

-2-

Sr. No.	District/Year	III - SECONDARY SCHOOLS					IV - HIGHER INSTITUTIONS (COLLEGES ETC)						
		Insti- :tutions	Pupils :Boys :	Girls :	Teachers :Train- :ed	Untra- :ined	Insti- :tutions	Pupils :Boys :	Girls :	Teachers :Train- :ed	Untra- :ined		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
District Total			70-71	132	33102	10400	1274	572	10	44850		160	
			71-72	141	33703	10712	1348	610	10	4827	675	161	
Taluka		-	---	Talukawise breakup is not available									-----

Source :- Directorate of Education, Poona.

TABLE NO. 55

(76)

Educational Concessions

Number of backward class / Beneficiaries in Buldhana District during 1970-71 &amp; 1971-72

Sr. No.	Education	Beneficiaries (Number)							
		Scheduled castes		Scheduled Tribes		Other Backward ex classes		Total Backward classes	
1	2	3	3(a)	4	4(a)	5	5(a)	6	6(a)
I. Total		N.A.	14365	)	2424	)			
Boys		N.A.	10593	)	N.A.	1163	)	N.A.	
Girls		N.A.	3772	)	3587	)			
1. Pre-primary									
Boys		20	32	)	1	10	)	18	10
Girls		7	29	)	1	3	)	21	18
Total		27	61	)	2	13	)	39	28
2. Primary									
Boys		6809	7797	)	627	1978	)	6206	9538
Girls		2853	3223	)	213	1129	)	2654	5149
Total		9662	11020	)	840	3107	)	8860	14687
3. Secondary									
Boys		2377	2314	)	360	315	)		
Girls		446	472	)	37	31	)	N.A.	N.A.
Total		2823	2786	)	397	346	)		
4. Higher									
Boys			450	)		121	)		
Girls		N.A.	48	)	N.A.		)	N.A.	N.A.
Total			498	)		121	)		

Source :- Directorate of Education, Poona.

TABLE NO.56

(77)

Economically backward class concessions of free education in Buldhana District during 1970-71 and 1971-72

Sr. No.	Item	Year	Pre-Primary	Secondary	Higher Institutions							Total	Miscellaneous	Grand total
					Arts & Science	Commerce	Agricultural	Technical	Veterinary	Medical	Other Courses			
1	2	2(a)	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Beneficiaries (in numbers)	1970-71	33300	2900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2900	-	36200
		1971-72	34050	--Breakup not available							3470	-	37520	
2.	Concession granted in (000) Rs.	1970-71	246	638	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	638	-	884
		1971-72	263	--Break up no available							719	-	982	

Source :- Directorate of Education, Maharashtra State, Poona.



TABLE NO. 57

(78)

## Expenditure on Primary Education in Buldhana District during 1971-72 &amp; 1972-73

Sr. No.	Agency	Year	N o r m a l		Total	Plan :Recurring
			Recurring	Non-Recurring :excluding :building grants:		
1	2	3	3 (a)	4	5	6
1.	Zilla Parishad	1971-72	12052800	-	12052800	264110
		1972-73	12762500	-	12762500	278200
2.	Municipal Councils	1971-72	1758215	-	1758215	24343
		1972-73	1771260	-	1771260	55880
3.	Contoment Boards	1971-72	)	- - - N I L - - -	-	-
		1972-73	)	- - - N I L - - -	-	-
4.	Corporations	1971-72	)	- - - N I L - - -	-	-
		1972-73	)	- - - N I L - - -	-	-
5.	All other expenditure including Building grants	1971-72	-	-	-	-
		1972-73	-	-	-	-
	Grand Total	1971-72	13811015	-	13811015	288453
		1972-73	14533760	-	14533760	334080

TABLE NO. 57 (Contd)

Sr. No.	Year	Plan		Total		
		Non Recurring excluding building grants	Total	Recurring	Non Recurring excluding building grants	Total
1	3	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1971-72	-	264110	12316910	-	12316910
	1972-73	-	278200	13040700	-	13040700
2.	1971-72	-	24343	1782558	-	1782558
	1972-73	-	55880	1827140	-	1827140
3.	1971-72	)	- - - N I L - - -			
	1972-73	)	- - - N I L - - -			
4.	1971-72	)	- - - N I L - - -			
	1972-73	)	- - - N I L - - -			
5.	1971-72	-	164000	-	164000	164000
	1972-73	-	164000	-	164000	164000
Grand total	71-72	-	288453	14099468	-	14099468
	72-73	-	498080	14867840	164000	15031840

Source :- Joint Director of Education, Maharashtra State, Poona.

TABLE NO.53

Length of Railway route in Buldhana district as on 31st March 1973

Sr. No.	Railway Route	Length in Km. as on 31st March 1973
1	2	3
1.	Broad Gauge	
	I. Single	13
	II. Doble	69
	III. Tri!les and More	Nil
2.	Meter Gauge	Nil
3.	Narrow Gauge	Nil
	Total Railway Route	82

Source :- Railways Time Table

TABLE NO.59

(81)

Road length according category and surface classification in District as on 31st March 1973  
(Length in Km)

Sr. : Type of roads		Extra Municipal			
No. : category		B & C. Department	Zilla Parishad	Grand total	Municipal
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>I. Category</b>					
1.	National high-ways	82.03	-	82.03	-
2.	State Highways	476.54	-	476.54	-
3.	Major District Roads	-	424.98	424.98	-
4.	Other District Roads	-	264.05	264.05	-
5.	Village Roads	-	334.74	334.74	-
6.	Others	-	515.40	515.40	-
	Total	558.62	1539.17	2097.79	110.72
<b>II. Surface classification</b>					
1.	Cement Concrete	-	-	-	-
2.	Black Topped	467.55	43.53	511.08	-
3.	Water Bound Macadam	89.35	762.20	851.55	-
4.	Granular Material	-	91.99	91.99	-
5.	Lower Types	1.72	641.45	643.17	-
6.	Total	558.62	1539.17	2097.79	110.72

Source :- 1. Road Building Division, Buldhana  
2. Zilla Parishad, Buldhana  
3. Block Development Officers.

TABLE NO.60

(32)

Motor vehicles in operation in Amravati Region as  
on 31st March 1973

Sr. No.	Items	Number
1.	Motor cycles, scooters etc.	4,912
2.	Motor cars	3,473
3.	Taxi cabs	62
4.	Auto Rickshaws	11
5.	<u>Stage Carriages</u>	
	i) Deisel	253
	ii) Petrol	205
6.	<u>Lorries</u>	
	(A) <u>Private Carriages</u>	
	i) Deisel	524
	ii) Petrol	45
	(B) <u>Public Carriages</u>	
	i) Deisel	1,703
	ii) Petrol	487
7.	Ambulances	10
8.	School Buses	-
9.	Private service vehicles	4
10.	Trailors	971
11.	Tractors	1,394
12.	Others	-
13.	Total	14,059

Source:- Regional Transport Officer, Amravati.

Note:- Region consists of Akola, Yeotmal, Buldhana  
& Amravati districts.

TABLE NO.61

(83)

Nationalised Road Transport  
 Operation of Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation during the year 1972-73

Sr. NO.	Items	As on 31.3.1973
1	2	3
1.	No. of Routes as at the end of the year	309
2.	Route Distance (Km)	17,196
3.	Average Route Distance (Km)	55.66
4.	Average per day effective kilometers operated	70,112
5.	Average No. of Buses held during the year	297.61
6.	Average No. of Buses on Board per day	278.35
7.	Average Vehicle utilization (Km)	243.7
8.	Percentage load factor	62.72
9.	No. of passengers travelled per day	61,445
10.	Average distance travelled per passenger (Km)	35
11.	Total traffic receipts during the year (000) Rs.	27,833
12.	Average earnings per passenger (in paise)	148

Source:- Divisional Controller, State Transport, Akola.

TABLE NO.62

(84)

Particulars of Traffic Census conducted in May 1971

District:- Buldhana

Sr. No.	Location of Count	Date of commencement of traffic census	'Carri - ageway width of road(feet)	Type of surface	Motor cycle cars & light vehicles	Total of heavy moving vehicles	Total of fastmoving vehicles	Total of slow moving vehicles	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>NATIONAL HIGHWAY NO.6</u>									
1.	228/5	Malkapur	2.5.71	12'	B.T.	337	656	993	518
2.	212/0	Nandura	"	12'	"	172	369	541	118
3.	211/5	Nandura	"	12'	"	175	395	560	189
4.	197/5	Khamgaon	"	12'	"	199	517	716	191
<u>STATE HIGHWAYS NO.63 -Ajantha-Buldana -Road</u>									
1.	2/3	Buldana	"	12'	B.T.	72	165	237	363
<u>No. 63-A Chikhali-Khamgaon-Deori Road</u>									
1.	37/2	Chikhali	"	12'	B.T.	93	137	230	200
2.	0/4	Khamgaon	"	12'	"	224	559	733	562
3.	1/4	Shegaon	"	12'	"	191	550	741	682
<u>No.64 Chikhali -Mehekar-Milegaon Road</u>									
1.	27/4	Mun.Naka	"	12	"	259	726	985	428
2.	29/7	Mun.Naka	"	12'	"	230	694	924	387
3.	3/0	Lavala	"	12'	"	43	139	182	56

TABLE NO. 62 (Contd)

(85)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----

No. 67 Deulgaon Raja - Washim - Pusad - Maivi - upto Distt.  
Border Road

1.	0/5	Deulgaon	2.5.71	12'	W.B.M.	41	140	181	112
2.	9/4	Pipri	"	12'	"	68	369	437	217
3.	22/3	Lonar	"	12'	"	101	224	325	557

No. 66 Mehkar - Lonar - Mantha - Road

1.	6/4	Sultanpur	"	12'	"	37	82	119	90
----	-----	-----------	---	-----	---	----	----	-----	----



TABLE NO.62

-----			
1 :	Total Vehicles :	Traffic intensity :	Total traffic intensity
:	:	: offast moving vehcles :	:
:	:	: in tons :	:
1	11	12	13
-----			
1.	1511	5925	6564
2.	659	3842	4040
3.	749	3710	3980
4.	907	4551	4750
I.	605	1405	1884
1.	430	1276	1604
2.	1345	4483	4973
3.	1423	4673	5232
1.	1413	5035	5604
2.	1311	4738	5189
3.	233	1290	1388
-----			

TABLE NO.63

(38)

Information of postal and Telegraph-& Telephones statistics in Buldhana District during 1961-62, 1965-66 & 1970-71, 72-73

Sr. No.	Year	No. of Post Offices	No. of telegraph offices	No. of letter boxes	No. of Postmen	No. of telephones	No. of radio licences issued & renewed together
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1961-62	267	13	572	48	538	2,237
2.	1965-66	286	13	750	55	712	8,157
3.	1970-71	287	14	764	56	925	16,122
4.	1971-72	298	14	775	58	965	8,629
5.	1972-73	303	14	749	58	1,005	8,635

Source:- Superintendent of post and telegraph Office, Akola.

TABLE NO. 62 (Contd)

1	11	12	13
1.	293	1186	1342
2.	659	2721	2931
3.	332	962	1642
1.	209	696	827

TABLE NO.64

Rural Broadcasting statistics in Buldhana District as on 31st March 1973

Sr. No.	District / Taluka	No. of villages in which receiving set is installed by the Rural Broadcasting Department	Rural population of villages having receiving sets (1971 census)	Total number of Radio farm forums
1	2	3	4	5
	District	1,074	8,66,527	117
	<u>Taluka</u>			
1.	Chikhli	259	2,18,140	42
2.	Malkapur	216	1,79,703	25
3.	Jalgaon	154	1,05,900	19
4.	Khamgaon	130	1,10,686	18
5.	Mehkar	315	2,52,098	13

Note :- Population figures in col.No.4 based on the figures communicated by the village panchayats.

Source:- All India Radio

Divisional - Engineer, Rural Broadcasting, Government of

TABLE NO.65

(90)

Income & Expenditure of local bodies in the Buldhana District during 1965-66 &  
1968-69 to 1972-73  
(Rs. in Thousand)

Sr. No.	Year	Village Panchayats				Zilla Parishad		Municipal Councils, Municipal Corporations & cantonment Board		
		No	No. of villages covered	Total Income	Total expenditure	Total Income	Total expenditure	No	Total Income	Total expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1965-66	750	1361	4496	5008	4669	43546	9	5853	5795
2.	1968-69	764	1371	4862	4096	59796	50736	9	8676	8662
3.	1969-70	765	1371	3291	3928	68699	58899	9	9815	9772
4.	1970-71	766	1371	3558	4023	90967	77916	9	9594	9321
5.	1971-72	769	1371	4249	4738	56591	55529	9	11016	10710
6.	1972-73	771	1397	3633	3397	72984	60163	9	11585	11708

Source:- Zilla Parishad  
Municipalities

TABLE NO.66

(91)

Income & expenditure of Village Panchayats in Buldhana District during 1972-73

(Rs. '000')

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti	Number of villages	I N C O M E							Total
			Govt.	Others	Contri- -bution	Dona- -tions	Taxes	Fees	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District	771	1317	806	44	23	393	319	732	3433
	<u>Panchayat Samiti</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.	Chikhli	61	106	63	4	3	27	45	34	282
2.	Deulgaon-Raja	67	79	52	-	-	26	3	135	295
3.	Buldhana	65	205	51	7	2	32	34	4	335
4.	Malkapur	43	62	7	18	15	43	26	43	214
5.	Motala	65	93	81	2	-	29	69	-	274
6.	Nandura	51	64	53	-	@	28	10	32	187
7.	Jalgaon	38	80	56	-	-	37	7	60	240
8.	Sangrampur	47	154	38	@	@	27	8	229	456
9.	Khamgaon	61	71	82	1	@	17	-	90	261
10.	Shegaon	72	79	78	4	2	35	@	5	203
11.	Mehkar	66	137	87	5	1	39	101	30	400
12.	Sindkhed-Raja	65	86	93	3	@	10	1	28	221
13.	Lonar	70	101	65	-	-	43	15	41	265

TABLE NO.66 (Contd)

(92)

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti	EXPENDITURE									Total
		Sanitation & Health	Public Works	Social & Moral Promotion	Administration	Welfare	Preservation of Animal husbandry	Collection of land Revenue & maintenance	Others		
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
	District	547	521	192	679	241	158	-	1059	3397	
	<u>Panchayat Samiti</u>										
1.	Chikhli	40	31	5	64	20	7	-	100	267	
2.	Deulgaon-Raja	25	27	9	42	3	49	-	61	216	
3.	Buldhana	47	31	21	57	18	1	-	73	248	
4.	Malkapur	30	69	11	47	4	2	-	47	210	
5.	Motala	36	48	21	51	12	14	-	79	261	
6.	Nandura	22	2	30	52	@	2	-	64	172	
7.	Jalgaon	41	35	13	48	9	11	-	92	249	
8.	Sangrampur	20	17	14	67	82	26	-	148	374	
9.	Khangaon	29	31	14	60	23	15	-	83	260	
10.	Shegaon	42	50	12	63	22	4	-	96	289	
11.	Mehkar	124	92	12	54	34	21	-	73	410	
12.	Sindkhed-Raja	23	83	22	43	5	2	-	41	224	
13.	Lonar	68	@	8	31	9	4	-	97	217	

Source :- Zilla Parishad, Buldana

(Rs. less than 500 are denoted by @)

STATEMENT NO.67 -AReceipts

Rs. in (000)

Head wise Receipts of Zilla Parishad Buldhana  
District Buldhana

Sr. No.	Budget Head of Account	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
1	2	Actuals	Revised	estimates
1	2	3	4	5
<u>Self raised resources</u>				
1.	Local Fund Cess including stamp duty grants	1514	952	866
2.	Local Rates	-	-	-
3.	Other taxes and fees	92	51	71
4.	Interest	350	541	410
5.	Police	-	-	-
6.	Education	987	1207	1433
7.	Medical	10	13	11
8.	Public Health	701	16	10
9.	Agriculture	39	114	27
10.	Animal Husbandry	9	5	4
11.	Industries & Cottage Industries	8	5	5
12.	Building & Communication	107	40	40
13.	Pensions	2	2	2
14.	Miscellaneous	84	35	17
I.	<u>Sub-Total (Self raised Resources)</u>	3903	2981	2896
15.	Government Grants	26997	27923	27779
16.	<u>Government Grants (Agency Schemes)</u>	704	1819	1277
II.	<u>Sub-Total Govt. Grants (15 + 16)</u>	27701	29742	29056
	<u>Total Revenue Receipt (I + II)</u>	31604	32723	31952
<u>Debt Section</u>				
	Loans and Advances	179	293	94
	Deposits and Advances	5991	7761	7367
	Remittances	18226	18100	18100
	Others	-	-	-
III.	<u>Sub-total (Debt section)</u>	24396	26154	25561
IV.	<u>Total (I+II+III)</u>	56000	58877	57513
V.	Opening Balance	13052	14107	12821
	<u>Grand Total (IV+V)</u>	69052	72984	70334

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Buldana.



STATEMENT NO.67-B

(Rs. in '000')

Government Grants to Zilla Parishad Buldhana  
District Buldhana

Sr. No.	Head of Account	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
		Actuals	Revised	Estimates
1	2	3	4	5
<u>1. Government Grants</u>				
I.	Land Revenue Grants	1875	1875	1875
II.	Equalisation Grant	-	-	621
III.	Purposive Grant	16486	16991	17621
IV.	Establishment Grant	1919	2200	1933
V.	Deficit Adjustment Grant	-	2531	2604
VI.	Local Cess Matching Grant	1755	632	1755
VII.	Incentive Grant	47	41	41
VIII.	Plan Schemes	4310	3094	2353
IX.	Block Grants	458	670	550
X.	Other Grants	354	297	150
XI.	Grants to be refunded(-)	206	(-) 408	(-) 1729
<u>2. GOVERNMENT GRANTS</u>				
	(AGENCY SCHEMES)	704	1819	1277
Total Government Grants (1 + 2)		27702	29742	29056

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Buldhana.

## STATEMENT NO.67-C (Rs.in '000')

Expenditure of Zilla Parishad Buldana District  
Buldhana

Sr. No.	Head of Account	1971-72 Actuals	1972-73 Revised	1973-74 Estimates
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Honoraria & Allowance to president Chairman and members	196	229	243
2.	General Administration	3570	3999	3626
3.	Interest	-	310	10
4.	Education	16084	16623	16435
5.	Medical	276	295	280
6.	Public Health	1526	1757	1794
7.	Ayurved	387	399	379
8.	Agriculture	1602	1598	1362
9.	Animal Husbandry	553	721	625
10.	Forest	4	64	10
11.	Social Welfare	405	417	433
12.	Co-operation	-	7	-
13.	Industries	16	15	-
14.	C.D.P.	481	711	591
15.	Miscellaneous	-	-	-
16.	Building & Communication	3333	3489	3909
17.	Public Health Engineering	823	334	400
18.	Irrigation	1375	1112	650
19.	Pension	26	29	-25
20.	Miscellaneous	14	2566	2634
I.	Sub-Total (Revenue Expenditure)	31221	34675	33424
	<u>Debt Section</u>			
	Loans and Advances	144	-414	186
	Deposits and Advances	5354	6974	5550
	Remittances	18226	18100	18100
	Other	-	-	-
II.	Sub-Total (Debt section)	23724	25488	23336
III.	Grant Total (I+II)	54945	60163	57257
IV.	Closing Balance	14107	12821	13077

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Buldhana.

TABLE NO. 63

## Income and Expenditure of Municipal Councils in Buldhana District during 1972-73

(Rs. in thousand)

: Name of : Municipal : Council	: Grants and : contributions :		I N C O M E				: Revenue : derived from : properties :	: Others :	: Total
	: Govern- : ment	: Others :	: Octroi :	: Taxes on : houses & : land :	: Other : taxes :	: Total			
: 1	: 2	: 3	: 4	: 5	: 6	: 7	: 8	: 9	: 10
Total for all Municipal councils	4412	102	3743	870	968	5531	322	1168	11535
1. Chikhli	560	-	221	62	52	335	15	24	934
2. Deulgaon-Raja	396	-	122	30	57	209	37	13	655
3. Buldhana	311	82	221	127	141	439	82	72	1036
4. Malkapur	743	-	475	15	397	887	-	150	1780
5. Nandura	342	-	126	114	12	252	19	379	992
6. Jalgaon	161	6	92	76	-	163	6	23	369
7. Khamgaon	985	14	2069	264	89	2422	82	384	3837
8. Shegaon	576	-	255	84	87	426	68	19	1089
9. Mehkar	339	-	162	98	133	393	13	99	843

TABLE NO.68 (contd)

(37)

EXPENDITURE								
	General Administ- -tation	Cost of collection of taxes	Public safety	Public health & conveni- ences	Public works	Public instruc- tions	Others	Total
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Total for all M.C.	1239	1503	291	3854	379	2426	2016	11703
1. Chikhli	109	156	24	231	57	374	4	955
2. Dg. Raja	66	136	13	142	20	234	30	641
3. Buldhana	36	111	23	344	74	229	93	915
4. Malkapur	106	273	37	1255	17	-	98	1786
5. Nandura	331	125	17	189	-	217	113	992
6. Jalgaon	59	31	15	72	8	120	61	366
7. Khamgaon	409	381	103	1040	160	603	1447	4148
8. Shegaon	77	173	30	309	21	454	31	1095
9. Mehkar	46	117	24	272	22	195	134	810

Source :- All Municipal Councils in Buldhana district.

TABLE NO. 69

Plan expenditure under different development head su-heads in Buldana District during 1972-73

(Rs. in thousands)

Sr. No. : Development Head/Sub-head : State Sector : Local Sector : Total

1 : 2 : 3 : 4 : 5

I. Agril. Programme

1. Agril. Production	0.53		1.88	2.41
2. Minor Irrigation	89.73		10.15	99.38
3. Soil Conservation	22.94		-	22.94
4. Ayacut Development	8.22		-	8.22
5. Animal Husbandry	-		0.21	0.21
6. Diary Development	-		-	-
7. Forests	1.46		-	1.46
8. Fisheries	0.05		-	0.05
9. Lare housing & Marketing	0.50		-	0.50

I - Total Agril. Programme 123.43 12.24 135.67

II. Cooperation & C.D. Programme

1. Cooperation	5.27		-	5.27
2. C.D.P.	-		5.66	5.66

Total - II 5.27 5.66 10.93

III. Irrigation & Power

1. Rural Electrification	8.38		-	8.38
--------------------------	------	--	---	------

Total - III 8.38 - 8.38

table no.69 (Contd)

1 :	2	3	4	5
<u>IV) Industry &amp; Mining</u>				
1) Small Scale Industries	1.70	-	1.70	
Total-IV	1.70	-	1.70	
<u>V) Transport &amp; Communication</u>				
1) Road Development	9.13	8.09	12.27	
Total -V	9.13	8.09	17.27	
<u>VI) Social Services</u>				
1) General Education	18.64	3.54	22.18	
2) Technical Education	0.38	-	0.38	
3) Health	-	-	-	
4) Water Supply & Drainage	1.53	3.06	4.64	
5) Housing	-	-	-	
6) Urban Development	-	-	-	
7) Welfare of backward classes	-	0.75	0.75	
8) Labour & labour welfare	0.58	-	0.58	
Total -VI - Social services	21.18	7.35	28.53	
<u>VII) Miscellaneous</u>				
1) Information & Publicity	0.07	-	0.07	
Total -VII	-0.07	-	0.07	
VIII) Grand Total	169-21	33.34	202.55	

Source :- district statistical Office, Buldana

TABLE NO.70

(100)

## Important Physical Achievements under plan schemes in Buldhana District for 1972-73

Head/Sub-head of development	Item	Unit	Physical Achievements
1	2	3	4

## I. Agriculture - Distribution of Improved Seed

Production	1. Wheat	Quintal	7.00
	2. Paddy	"	1.42
	3. Jowar	"	19.40
	4. Gram	"	29.00
	5. Cotton	"	Nil
	6. Pulses	"	
	1) Mung	"	9.00
	11) Udid	"	3.00
	7. Oil Seeds		Nil

Distribution of Improved Fertilisers

1. Amonium Sulphate	Quintal	Nil
2. Super Phosphate	"	100.00
3. Urea	"	1000.00
4. Fertiliser Mixture	"	1000.00
5. Other Fertilisers	"	200.00
6. Green Manure Seed distributed		Nil

Distribution of Improved Implements

1. Iron Plough	No.	Nil
2. Dry farming sets.	"	Nil
3. Other implements	"	Nil

TABLE NO.70 (contd)

(101)

1	2	3	4
<u>Agricultural demonstrations</u>			
1. Compost demonstrations held		No	224
2. Single factor demonstrations held		"	Nil
<u>Compost production</u>			
1. Compost pits dug		"	Nil
2. Compost prepared		Tonnes	Nil
<u>Applied Nutrition Programme</u>			
1. Area brought under vegetable production		Hect.	7.73
<u>Development horticulture</u>			
1. New fress planted		Hect.	90
2. Renovations		"	194
<u>Irrigations- Minor Irrigation</u>			
1. Irrigation wells constructed		No.	1259
2. Irrigation Wells repaired		No.	46
3. Community Wells		No.	Nil
4. Lift irrigation from rivers & Streams		Hect.	Nil
5. Tanks constructed		"	22
<u>Land reclamation &amp; Improvement (in progress)</u>			
1. Area controlled		Hect	29822
2. Area terraced		"	Nil
3. Area reclaimed		"	Nil



TABLE NO.70 (Contd)

1	2	3	4
<u>Animal Husbandry</u>			
1. Veterinary dispensaries started		No.	Nil
2. Veterinary aid centres started		No.	2
3. Premium bulls distributed		No.	Nil
4. Animals castrated		No.	279
5. Improved birds supplied		No.	Nil
<u>Forests</u>			
1. Afforestation of Forests		Hect.	45
2. Plantation of valuable trees		"	35
3. Establishment of nurseries		"	Nil
4. Farm Forestry (Extension)		"	64
5. Area under fodder crops		"	15
<u>Fisheries</u>			
1. No. of fish faimestablished		"	Nil
2. Finger lings stocked		'000'	532
3. Fish netted		Kg.	36894
4. Financial assistance to fisher man socys.		Rs.	Nil
Cooperation & Community Development	<u>Co-operation</u>		
1. Agricultural Credit Socy functioning including primary socys.		No.	571
2. Membership to (1)		"	131583
3. Cooperative farming Societies formed		"	Nil
4. Membership to (3)		"	Nil
5. Industrial Cooperative Societies formed		"	2

TABLE NO.70 (Contd)

(103)

1	2	3	4
	6. Membership to (5)	No.	2459
	7. Handloom weavers cooperative societies formed	"	1
	8. Membership (7)	"	58
	9. Lift Irrigation societies formed	"	Nil
	10. No. of Marketing Societies functioning	"	14
	11. Lona advanced by Agricultural credit societies	"	
	i) Short term	Rs. in Lakhs )	431
	ii) Medium term	" )	
	iii) Long term	"	Nil
	12. Cooperative godowns const.	No.	Nil
	13. No. of regulated markets functioning	No.	9
	14. Development of Agricultural Processing		
	a) Ginning, pressing	Quantal	108850
	b) Oil units	Bales	26951
<u>Power</u>	1. No. of villages electrified during 72-73	No.	44
	2. No. of pump sets installed with electricity	No.	1976
<u>Communication</u>	1. New roads constructed	Km.	9.28
	2. Roads modernised	"	4.00
	3. Bridges constructed	No.	Nil
	4. Culverts constructed	"	13
	5. Rural roads constructed	Km.	2.50
<u>Education</u>	1. School buildings constructed	No.	Nil
	2. Rooms in school constructed	"	20
	3. No. of schools started	"	N.A.
	4. No. of teachers trained	"	70
	5. No. of pupils increased		
	-i). Primary schools		N.A.

TABLE NO.70 (Contd)

(104)

1	2	3	4
	5.		
	i) Primary schools	No.	N.A.
	ii) Secondary Schools	No.	N.A.
	6. Development of non secondary schools	No.	27
	7. Adults made literate	"	Nil
<u>Medical &amp; Health</u>	1. Farilly Planning units functioning	No.	18
	2. Family Planning Scheme		-
	i) Sterilisation	"	16252
	ii) I.U.C.D.	"	Nil
	3. NO. of nurses appointed	"	N.A.
	4. No. of drinking water wells constructed	"	33
	5. NO. of villages in which pipe water supply scheme is completed	"	1
	6. Urban pipe waters supply	"	1
<u>Housing</u>	<u>No. of tenaments constructed Under</u>		
	i) Industrial of housing scheme	No.	Nil
	ii) Low income group scheme	No.	Nil
	iii) Economically weaker group	No.	Nil
	iv) Slum clearance scheme	No.	Nil
	v) Village housing scheme	No.	Nil
<u>Urban development</u>	Preparation and implementation of Develop-	No.	Nil
<u>Welfare of -back</u>	-ment plans for local bodies		
<u>ward classes</u>	Maintenance of govt. hostels for backward class boys & Girls.	No.	2

TABLE NO. 70 (Contd)

(105)

1	2	3	4
<u>Disas.</u>			
<u>Labour &amp; Labour</u>	1. Welfare coentres functioning	No.	6
<u>Welfare</u>	2. Information centres functioning	"	Nil
	3. Nursery schools opened	"	Nil
<u>Information</u>	Installation of radio sets.	"	Nil
&			
<u>Braad casting</u>			

Source:- District Statistical Officer, Buldhana.

TABLE NO. 71

(106)

Statement showing the C.D. Programme in Buldhana District as on 31.3.1973

Sr. No.	Type of Blocks	No. of blocks of C.P.A. pattern	Area in Sq.Km.	No. of villages		Population		S.T. Population of T.D. Blocks	Remarks	
				Inhabited	Deserted	Total	1961			1971
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. Stage I										
II. Stage II		3.00	2129.5	251	21	272	192880	229950	-	-
III. Post State -II		10.50	7566.9	981	144	1125	691380	811220	-	-
IV. M.D.P. & T.D.B.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		13.50	9687.5	1232	165	1397	884260	1041170		

Note :- The district total of area figures may not tally as there were tow types of agencies for collecting this data. According to 1971 census.

Source :- Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

TABLE NO.72

(107)

Expenditure incurred in different stages of Block in Buldhana District upto the end of 1972-73

Sr. No.	Name of Block & size in C.P.A. Pattern	Expenditure in thousand Rs. incurred									
		Stage -I			Stage -II			Post Stage-II			
		Upto 31.3.1972	During 1972-73	Total upto end of 72-73	Upto 31.3.1972	During 72-73	Total upto end of 72-73	Upto 31.3.1972	During 1972-73	Total upto end of 1972-73	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Jalgaon	1380	-	1380	459	-	459	263	25	288	2127
2.	Sangrampur	1032	-	1032	374	-	374	46	25	71	1477
3.	Malkapur	1180	-	1180	47	49	96	-	-	-	1276
4.	Nandura	963	-	963	402	-	402	100	25	125	1490
5.	Motala	565	-	565	280	-	280	93	22	115	960
6.	Khamgaon	1791	-	1791	586	-	586	77	7	84	2461
7.	Shegaon	1077	-	1077	315	-	315	125	25	150	1542
8.	Chikhli	1050	-	1050	38	43	81	-	-	-	1131
9.	Buldana	N.A.	-	N.A.	N.A.	-	N.A.	474	25	499	459
10.	Deulgaon-Raja	885	-	885	30	28	58	-	-	-	943
11.	Mehkar	N.A.	-	N.A.	313	-	313	74	25	99	412
12.	Sindkhed-Raja	627	-	627	209	-	209	-	25	25	861
13.	Lonar	120	-	120	391	-	391	27	142	169	680
	Total District	10670	-	10670	3444	120	3564	1279	346	1625	15859

Source :- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO.73

Physical Achievements on selected items in all the C.D. Blocks of Buldhana district during 1972-73

Sr. No.	I T E M S	Unit	Achievements in the blocks					
			Jalgaon	Sangrampur	Malkapur	Nandura	Motala	Khamgaon
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Improved seeds distributed	Q.	1152	928	2870	1091	1278	1253
2.	Chemical fertlisers distributed	"	2715	3552	8200	2341	6247	2460
3.	Green Manure seed distd.	Kg.	-	3193	72	-	34	-
4.	Distribution of Improved Implements (Total)	No.	32	30	81	49	89	10
5.	Chemical pesticides distd.	Kg.	1225	12668	8486	8879	18608	5957
6.	New compost pits dug.	No.	-	240	587	383	441	163
7.	Improved Animals supplied							
	a) Bulls	No.	1	-	-	-	11	-
	b) Others	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Improved Birds supplied	No.	26	-	-	-	520	350
9.	Animals castrated	No.	397	383	629	579	885	1497
<u>10. Minor Irrigation Works</u>								
a) Gross Addl. Area likely to be irrigated by :-								
	Deptt. Works	No.	1	2	-	-	-	-
	No. of Works	Area (has)	60	80	-	-	-	-

Table No.73 (Contd)

(109)

Achievements in the Blocks								District
	Shegaon	Chikhli	Buldhana	Deulgaon :Raja	Mehkar	Lonar	Sindkhed :Raja	Total
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	1244	2239	1652	3269	1612	1960	1920	22528
2.	4530	14882	6332	5651	3740	2376	3732	66758
3.	2800	9000	2000	60	154	7	-	22320
4.	22	191	55	36	24	47	40	706
5.	7500	2700	11861	28573	21600	1200	2687	131944
6.	200	700	160	725	386	190	221	4446
7. a)	-	8	-	1	10	-	-	31
b)	-	-	-	32	1	-	-	33
8.	20	354	-	58	1531	979	-	3838
9.	564	708	952	1489	790	517	880	10290
10.								
a)	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	28
	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	168



TABLE NO.73 (Contd)

(110)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>b) Private &amp; Community Works</u>								
1. Wells	No.	19	55	33	77	39	11	
	(Area) (Ha.)	45	80	37	149	71	24	
2. Others	No.	65	52	83	61	50	33	
	area (Ha.)	135	48	80	135	99	69	
11. Land reclaimed	(ha.)	-	-	1230	-	-	-	
12. Soil Conservation								
a) Area contour bunded	(ha)	225	1276	2206	679	-	128	
b) Area terraced	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13. Drinking water wells constructed	No.	4	2	-	-	-	1	
14. New Kacha Roads constructed	Km.	-	8	5	45	27	17	
15. Primary Health Centres functioning	No.	1	1	1	1	1	1	
16. Primary Schools functioning	No.	60	65	57	83	102	98	
17. People's contribution	Rs.	2500	1964	5100	750	2498	9575	

TABLE NO. 73 (Contd)--

(11)

	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
b)								
1.	16	10	5	35	-	-	84	339
2.	40	6	4	58	-	-	63	532
2.	46	45	91	163	23	15	78	810
	138	55	53	312	5	29	156	1404
11.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1230
12. a)	-	-	5088	1182	-	1733	-	12517
b)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	4	10	17	13	10	2	-	63
14.	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	42
15.	1	1	-	1	2	1	1	13
16.	118	97	96	105	113	98	108	1200
17.	6250	18667	3166	5000	18687	1250	23870	99277

Source:- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO.74

Wholesale prices of certain Agricultural Commodities at Regulated Markets in Buldhana during 1972

Month and spot wholesale price in Rs. per Quintal

Sr. No.	Important Commodity	Centre	Variety	Jan-uary	Febr-uary	March	April	May	June	July	Augu-st	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average for the year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Rice	1)	Chikhli Local	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		2)	Deulgaon-Raja	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		3)	Malkapur	175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	225	218
		4)	Nandura	120	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
		5)	Jalgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		6)	Khamgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		7)	Shegaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		8)	Mehkar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		9)	Lonar	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	200	177
	District average			148	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	203	223	192

TABLE NO. 74 (Contd)

(113)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
2. Wheat	Chikhli	Sarbati	-	98	85	92	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91
	D.Raja		-	-	87	96	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93
	Malkapur		-	-	90	90	103	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	95
	Nandura		-	-	90	90	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94
	Jalgaon		-	-	95	92	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96
	Khangaon		-	-	95	95	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	124	104
	Shegaon		-	-	90	96	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96
	Mehkar		-	-	85	95	100	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	102
	Lonar		-	-	85	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92
District Average			-	98	89	93	99	105	-	96	-	-	-	-	125	101

TABLE NO.74 (Contd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
2. Wheat	Chikhli	Gaoran	-	108	99	100	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103
	D.Raja		-	-	100	110	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102
	Malkapur		-	-	102	116	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107
	Nandura		-	-	95	95	100	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99
	Jalgaon		-	-	102	100	104	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103
	Khamgaon		115	113	95	95	100	107	107	112	116	121	120	121	110	
	Shegaon		-	-	102	116	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	
	Mehkar		110	104	108	100	95	105	105	110	120	110	120	121	109	
	Lonar		-	-	108	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	
	District Average		113	108	101	103	100	106	106	111	118	115	120	121	110	
3. Jowar	Chikhli	Yellow	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81
	D.Raja		-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
	Malkapur		80	83	88	-	90	-	-	90	-	-	-	90	87	
	Nandura		87	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	
	Jalgaon		-	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	
	Khamgaon		-	92	-	-	-	-	-	99	106	109	-	-	102	
	Shegaon		-	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	
	Mehkar		-	85	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	75	83	
	Lonar		-	100	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	87	
	District Average		84	86	88	90	90	-	-	95	106	95	-	78	90	

TABLE NO.74 (Contd)

(115)

1:	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Jowar	Chikhli	Hybrid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	D. Raja		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malkapur		-	-	-	58	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	74
	Nandura		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jalgaon		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Khamgaon		58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	-	-	-	66
	Shegaon		58	58	-	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
	Mehkar		58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-	67
	Lonar		58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
District Average			58	58	-	58	75	-	-	-	-	88	75	90	71	
4.	Bajra	Chikhli	80	74	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	85
		D. Raja	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
		Malkapur	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	95
		Nandura	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
		Jalgaon	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
		Khamgaon	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
		Shegaon	60	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	84
		Mehkar	80	75	70	70	72	70	-	80	-	85	105	110	82	
		Lonar	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	80	88	
District average			70	70	71	75	72	70	-	80	-	85	105	106	80	

TABLE NO.74 (Contd)

(116)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
5. Maize	Chikhli	Deshi	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70
	D.Raja		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malkapur		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	82	86	79
	Nandura		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jalgaon		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Khamgaon		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Shegaon		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mehkar		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lonar		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	50	60
	District average		-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	76	68	71
6. Tur	Chikhli	Deshi	-	109	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103
	D.Raja		-	-	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106
	Malkapur		-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93
	Nandura		-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93
	Jalgaon		-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95
	Khamgaon		129	109	112	113	124	142	-	135	136	133	-	156	-	129
	Shegaon		-	-	110	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101
	Mehkar		115	105	108	110	131	135	-	135	-	-	160	155	-	127
	Lonar		115	105	108	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109
	District Average		120	107	103	106	128	139	-	135	136	138	160	156	-	130

TABLE NO.74 (Contd)

(117)

1:	2 :	3 :	4 :	5 :	6 :	7 :	8 :	9 :	10 :	11 :	12 :	13 :	14 :	15 :	16 :	17 :
7.	Gram Chikhli Deshi	-	88	87	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88
	D.Raja	-	-	92	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95
	Malkapur	-	-	92	93	90	-	-	-	-	111	-	-	-	-	96
	Nandura	-	-	93	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93
	Jalgaon	-	-	93	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94
	Khamgaon	101	94	94	96	102	116	-	-	-	133	140	136	-	148	116
	Shegaon	-	-	90	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91
	Mehkar	80	78	85	96	95	112	-	-	-	130	135	145	130	135	111
	Lonar	-	-	85	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90
	District Average	90	87	90	93	96	114	-	-	-	125	137	140	130	141	111
8.	Mung Chikhli Chamki	-	154	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	212	-	-	133
	D.Raja	-	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	222	222	134
	Malkapur	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	130	-	-	-	159	190	213	164
	Nandura	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	-	225
	Jalgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	-	225
	Khamgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	234	-	234
	Shegaon	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	196	233	-	193
	Mehkar	135	-	170	170	216	205	-	-	-	163	180	230	240	210	192
	Lonar	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220	210	210	194
	District Average	135	134	162	160	216	167	130	160	180	160	180	196	222	214	163



TABLE NO.74 (Contd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
9.	Urid	Chikhli Deshi	-	171	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175
		D.Raja	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	224	-	224
		Malkapur	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	210	-	-	-	212	208	210
		Nandura	167	167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	230	-	183
		Jalgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	230	-	230
		Khamgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	228	-	223
		Shegaon	-	-	-	194	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	228	210	211
		Mehkar	170	160	180	180	200	210	210	-	190	215	215	215	195	193
		Lonar	-	160	182	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	220	188
		District Average	168	164	180	185	200	210	210	-	190	215	221	208	195	
10.	Gur	Chikhli Local	91	85	104	119	121	-	-	-	-	155	125	128	116	
		D.Raja	80	91	108	110	125	-	-	-	-	145	130	123	114	
		Malkapur	88	82	105	119	107	-	-	-	-	157	132	124	114	
		Nandura	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		Jalgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		Khamgaon	86	86	114	123	124	-	-	-	-	150	167	-	121	
		Shegaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		Mehkar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		Lonar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		District Average	86	86	108	118	119	-	-	-	-	152	138	125	116	

TABLE NO.74 (Contd)

(119)

1:	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
11. Dry Chillies	Chikhli Local	395	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	395
	D.Raja	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	475	-	475
	Malkapur	497	490	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	390	452	457
	Nandura	125	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	450	-	233
	Jalgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Khamgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Shegaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mehkar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lonar	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	475	-	462
District Average		367	307	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	447	452	393
12. Groundnut	Chikhli Red.	-	-	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	209	172
	D.Raja	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	196	-	196
	Malkapur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131	213	173
	Nandura	140	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	160
	Jalgaon	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140
	Khamgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Shegaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mehkar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lonar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	215	150	182
District Average		140	140	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186	190	158

TABLE NO.74 (Contd)

(120)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
13.	Cotton	Chikhli L-147		255	268	234	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	240	247
		D.Raja		255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	240	245
		Malkapur		244	212	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	240	234
		Nandura		245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	240	242
		Jalgaon		244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	240	241
		Khamgaon		245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	240	242
		Shegaon		230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	240	237
		Mehkar		250	-	154	-	235	230	-	-	175	-	240	240	218
		Lonar		250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240	240	243
		District Average		246	240	194	-	235	230	-	-	175	-	240	240	225
	Cotton	Chikhli AK-277		-	246	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	228
		D.Raja		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Malkapur		233	202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	210	214
		Nandura		235	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	230
		Jalgaon		240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240
		Khamgaon		235	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	217
		Shegaon		215	190	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	210	195
		Mehkar		-	215	-	104	170	210	-	-	235	-	210	210	193
		Lonar		-	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	230
		District Average		232	215	210	127	170	210	-	-	235	-	210	210	202

TABLE NO.74 (Contd)

1:	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Cotton Chikhli	1007	205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	205
D. Raja		205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	205
Malkapur		251	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	230
Nandura		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	210
Jalgaon		251	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251
Nhamgaon		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shegaon		220	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210
Mehkar		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lonar		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	220	222
District Average		226	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	215	220	215

Note :- (-) represents not marketed

Source:- Agricultural Produce Market Committees.

TABLE No. 75

Average retail prices of important commodities at District Head quarter in Buldhana  
District during 1972 (Prices in 0.00 Rs.)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of quality & variety Brand count etc. (local trade name)	Unit	Average Retail prices in the month of												Average for the year
				Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Rice clean (Fine)	Chinor	Kg.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
2.	Rice clean (Medium)	Luchai	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.00	2.00	N.A.	N.A.	2.00
3.	Rice clean (Coarse)	Teliya	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
4.	Wheat (medium)	Gaoran	"	1.25	1.25	1.16	1.00	0.95	0.99	1.10	1.15	N.A.	1.15	1.13	1.20	1.12
5.	Wheat (Coarse)	"	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
6.	Wheat flour (White atta)	"	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
7.	Jowar (White)	Hybreed	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.95	0.90	0.80	N.A.	0.83
8.	Jowar (yellow)	Local	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1.10	1.15	1.15	N.A.	1.13
9.	Bajra (Coarse)	Local	Kg.	0.80	0.78	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.90	0.95	0.95	1.15	1.20	1.21	0.95



TABLE NO.75 (contd)

1:	2 11	3 12	4 13	5 14	6 15	7 16	8 17
10.	1.10	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.60	1.63	1.81
11.	1.54	1.66	1.60	1.69	1.83	1.80	1.51
12.	2.18	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.23	2.35	2.06
13.	2.30	2.50	2.50	2.45	2.80	2.85	2.17
14.	2.83	2.90	3.00	3.05	3.25	3.25	2.69
15.	2.15	2.20	2.00	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.13
	2.03	1.80	1.81	2.00	2.00	2.15	2.00
16.	3.35	3.55	3.65	3.80	3.60	3.80	3.18
17.	2.00	2.19	2.23	2.20	2.20	2.05	1.95
18.	4.50	4.75	4.90	5.88	5.35	5.64	4.63
19.	23.74	24.31	24.76	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	23.63







TABLE NO.75 (contd)

(127)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
34.	Mahak Box (60 sticks)	Horse Head	One	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
35.	Fine wood	Local	40 Kg.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
<u>Clothing</u>									
36.	Dhoti (specify size)	Empress	Pair	20.60	20.60	20.60	20.60	20.00	20.00
37.	Sari (Specify size)	"	One	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00
38.	Shirting (Specify)	Coarse	Metre	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65
39.	Coating (Cotton, Tessary, Medium quality 70 m wide)	"	"	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
40.	Blouse piece (specify breadth)	"	"	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
<u>Utensils</u>									
41.	Brass	Thali	Kg.	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00
<u>Miscellaneous items of consumption</u>									
42.	Washing soap (Swastick or 501 bar)	501 bar	One	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20
43.	Toilet soap	Hamam	One cake	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
44.	Pan	Local	100	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.60	0.60
45.	Supari	Phadia	Kg.	9.75	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00



Table 75 (Contd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
46.	Tobacco (leaf) Malkapur	Kg.		5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
47.	Cigarettes Berkely	10		0.70	0.70	0.70	0.75	0.75	0.75
48.	Bidi, No.7	25		0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
49.	Hair Oil Colgate	One bottle		2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20
50.	Paper		N.A.				N.A.		

TABLE NO.75 (contd)

1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
46.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
47.	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.74
48.	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
49.	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20
50.	n. a.						

Note:- As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at district head quarter, the average shown above for individual commodity cannot be said to be fully representative but the data may prove useful as broad indicator of the trend in retail prices over period of time.

Source :- District Statistical Officer, Buldhana.

TABLE NO.76

Consumer Price Index Numbers (revised series) for  
working class 1972-73

Name of the Centre :- Nagpur Base period : 1960

Sr. No.	Month / Year	Food	Pan, Supari, Tabacco & intox- -icants	Fuel & lig- -ht	Hou- sing	Cloth ing bedd- ing foot wear	Misc	Gen- eral In- dex
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Average 1971-72	210	173	178	132	209	150	190
1.	April 1972	211	174	184	134	220	154	195
2.	May 1972	214	188	184	134	220	154	197
3.	June 1972	220	197	184	134	221	154	201
4.	July 1972	223	206	185	138	222	155	203
5.	August 1972	224	177	186	138	221	159	204
6.	September 72	225	173	186	138	220	159	204
7.	October 72	224	173	186	133	221	159	204
8.	November 72	227	174	186	133	221	160	205
9.	December 72	226	178	186	138	220	159	205
10.	January 73	223	179	186	138	221	160	204
11.	February 73	226	179	186	138	222	164	206
12.	March 73	226	174	186	138	226	165	207
	Average 1972-73	222	181	185	137	221	158	203

Source:- Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Bombay

TABLE No.77

Strength of Police Force and Crime Statistics in  
Buldhana district in 1972

Sr. No.	Item	Perman- -eng	Tempor- -ary	Total
<u>1. Strength of Police</u>				
a)	No. of Superintendents	1	-	1
b)	No. of Assistant	-	-	-
c)	No. of Deputy Superintendents	2	-	2
d)	No. of Inspectors	3	3	6
e)	No. of Sub-Inspectors	36	11	47
f)	No. of Jambhars	6	3	9
g)	No. of Head - constables	177	52	229
g)	No. of Constables	644	171	815
	<u>Total strength of Police Force</u>	869	240	1109
2.	No. of Police Stations	23	-	23
3.	No. of out posts	10	-	10
4.	No. of sub-posts	8	-	8
5.	No. of lockups	23	-	23
6.	Total cost of the police force (Rs.in lakhs)	x	x	47.07

Source:- District Superintendent of Police,  
Buldhana.

TABLE NO 78

(133)

## Crime Statistics in Buldhana District in 1972

Sr. No.	Offences	Persons			
		No. of Offences	Tried	Convicted	Acquitted
1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>A - Cognizable crimes</u>					
1.	Abetment of cognizable offences	-	-	-	-
2.	Cognizable criminal conspiracy	-	-	-	-
3.	Offences against the state public tranquility safety and justice Class-I	21	2	-	-2
4.	Serious offences against the persons Class-II	121	121	60	61
5.	Serious offences against persons & Property or against property only Class-III	135, 165	83	60	23
6.	Minor offences against the persons Class-IV	830	396	218	178
	Minor offences against the property Class -V	833	692	515	177
	Other offences not specified above Class -VI	524	337	280	57
	1) Public nuisances	-	-	-	-
	2) Offences under special and local laws: declared to be cognizable	2118	1832	958	874
	3) Offences under B.H.O. Act. 1947	-	-	-	-
	Total for A-	4612	3463	2091	1372



table no. 78 (Concluded)

(134)

1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>B. Non-cognizable crimes</u>					
1. Abetment of Non-cognizable offences not committed		-	-	-	-
2. <sup>etc.</sup> Abetting commission of non-cognizable offences by public.		-	-	-	-
3. Concealing design to commit non-cognizable offences		-	-	-	-
4. Non-cognizable conspiracy		-	-	-	-
5. Offences against the state, public tranquility Class-I		-	-	-	-
6. Serious offences against the persons Class-II		1	1	1	-
7. Serious offences against the property Class-III		5	3	2	1
8. Minor offences against the persons Class-IV		3093	115	60	55
9. Minor offences against property Class-V		324	4	3	1
10. Offences Note specified above Class -VI		800	30	17	13
11. Offences under other special and local laws not cognizable by the police		1224	1180	1096	84
Total for -B		5517	1333	1179	154
Grand Total (A + B)		10129	4796	3270	1526

Source :- District Superintendent of Police, Buldhana.

TABLE No. 79

Work disposed of in Civil and Criminal Courts of  
Buldhana District 1972

Year	Civil				Criminal			
	Original		Appellate		Original		Appellate	
	Regu- lar	Misc.	Regu- lar	Misc.	Regu- lar	Misc.	Regu- lar	Misc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1972	2210	1255	127	25	9031	123	185	57

:- District Session Judge, Buldhana.

Note:- Cases decided by the District Magistrate and Executive Magistrate are not included in above.

Source:- District Session Judge, Buldhana.

TABLE NO.80

(136)

Cinema Statistics in Buldhana District during 1972-73

Sr. No.	District/Taluka	No. of permanent		No. of Semi-movement		No. of touring	
		Talkies /Theatres	Seating capacity per show	Talkies /Theatres	Seating capacity per show	Talkies/ Theatres	Seating capacity per show
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District	15	11163	-	-	12	16200
	<u>Taluka</u>						
1.	Chikhli	4	2886	-	-	4	5600
2.	Malkapur	4	3391	-	-	2	2600
3.	Khamgaon	4	2951	-	-	1	1500
4.	Jalgaon	1	785	-	-	1	900
5.	Mehkar	2	1150	-	-	4	5600

Source :- district Collector, Buldhana

TABLE NO.81

No. of Banking Offices in Buldhana District  
as on 31.3.1972

Sr. NO.	No. of towns & villages having Banking offices	Popula- tion covered as on	Schedu- led Banks	Co-op- erative Banks	Oth- ers	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	34	332402	19	42	-	61

Source:- Statistical Table relating to Banks in India.

TABLE NC.82

No. of Joint-stock companies in Buldhana district of Nagpur Division  
as on 31st March 1972

Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantees and Associations not for profit		Total
Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5
2	5	1	-	8

Directorate

Source :- Dept. of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO.83

No. of Insurance policies issued and Amount insured in Buldhana District during 1972-73

Sr.No.:	District	No. of Insurance policies issued	Amount insured (in Rs.'000')	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5

1.	Buldhana	3,304	22,983	
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Source:- Divisional Office of Life Insurance Corporation, Nagpur.

TABLE NO.84

(140)

Collection of Small Savings in Buldhana District during 1972-73 (Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	Description	Target	Gross collection	Withdrawals	Net Collection
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	National Defence Certificate	-	-	-	-
2.	10 years Defence Certificate	-	-	1074	(-) 1074
3.	15 years Defence Certificate	-	-	-	-
4.	10 N.S.C. I issue	-	-	-	-
5.	Postal Certificates	-	-	-	-
6.	Five years fixed deposit scheme	4000	-	-	-
7.	Post Office Saving Bank	-	13129	10792	(+) 2337
8.	Cumulative time deposits	-	1338	1923	(-) 535
9.	7 N.S.C. II issue	-	814	-	(+) 814
10.	7 N.S.C. III issue	-	917	-	(+) 917
11.	7 N.S.C. IV issue	-	354	-	(+) 354
12.	Recurring deposits	-	2480	285	(+) 2245
13.	Time deposits	-	405	102	(+) 303
14.	Public Provident funds	-	-	-	-
15.	Others	-	-	-	-
	Total	4000	19487	14126	(+) 5361

Source: 1) Asstt. Director of Small Saving, Buldhana.

TABLE No.35

(141)

Land Revenue collection in each Taluka of Buldhana District during 1972-73

District/ Taluka	Current years consoli- dated demand of land Revenue (excluding collections of last year and previous year)	Arrears of consolidated land Revenue (Authorised and unautho- rised)	Gross con- solidated demand of land Revenue	Remiss- ions	Suspen- sions	Collec- tions due	Actual collec- tion
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
District	26,54,716	33,05,500 *	59,60,216	14,36,065	37,86,514	7,37,637	19,60,979
<del>Taluka</del>							
1. Chikhli	4,99,682	2,94,663 *	7,94,350	85,156	5,53,374	1,58,820	2,45,239
2. Malkapur	7,11,125	12,46,562 *	19,56,687	6,18,924	10,34,222	3,03,541	5,36,653
3. Jalgaon	4,30,424	6,71,025 *	11,51,449	1,06,668	8,24,031	2,20,750	4,03,943
4. Khamgaon	5,70,985	9,47,962 *	15,18,947	5,59,442	9,08,625	50,880	5,17,540
5. Mehkar	3,92,500	1,46,283 *	5,38,783	65,875	4,66,262	6,646	2,57,599

Note :- \* Figures are revised.

Source :- Collector Office, Buldhana.



TABLE NO. 86

No. of Presses News papers &amp; periodicals published as on 31st March 1973

Sr. No.	Taluka	No. of printing presses	No. of News papers, periodicals published														
			Daily					Weekly					Fortnightly & Monthly				
			Mara- thi	Hin- di	Eng- li- sh	Oth- ers	To- tal	Mara- thi	Hin- di	Eng- li- sh	Oth- ers	To- tal	Mara- thi	Hin- di	Eng- li- sh	Oth- ers	Total
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Chikhli	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
2.	Malkapur	14	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Jalgaon	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Khamgaon	23	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Mehkar	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Total for District		55	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	1

Source :- Collector's Office, Buldhana  
District Publicity Officer, Buldhana.

TABLE NO.87

(143)

Statistics relating to general election held on 1971 &amp; 72 in Buldhana District

Sr. No.	Name of constituency	No. of total electorate	Number of Electors who voted			Age of votes polled total electorate	
			Male	Female	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1)	Buldana	9,90,284	1,49,281	1,49,117	3,18,398	64.93	
2)	Khamgaon	5,07,976	1,63,998	1,30,989	2,94,987	58.07	
Total parliamentary (1971)		9,98,260	3,33,279	2,80,106	6,13,385	60.44	
<u>Assembly (1972)</u>							
1)	Malkapur	92,811	33,555	29,525	63,080	67.97	
2)	Buldhana	94,150	31,819	23,847	60,166	64.49	
3)	Chikali	93,020	35,176	30,659	65,835	67.14	
4)	Makk Lonar	96,034	30,874	24,426	55,300	58.00	
5)	Mehkar	91,456	33,632	29,711	63,343	69.18	
6)	Khamgaon	91,124	32,025	28,184	60,209	66.00	
7)	Shegaon	95,865	36,876	33,479	70,355	73.40	
Total Assembly 1972		6,59,460	2,33,957	2,04,331	4,38,288	66.46	

TABLE NO.37 (Contd)

(144)

Sr. No.	Name of constituency	Partywise No. of votes polled									Inde- pendent
		Congress	Bharatiya Janasangh	Reapublic- an	Peas- ants Workers party	Swatan- tra party	Organisa- tion congress	All India Forward Block	Repu- blich (Klobrag- rade group	6	
1	2	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1)	Buldhana	2,06,180	92,457	-	4,965	-	-	-	-	4,525	
2)	Khamgaon	2,88,216	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54,238	
Total Parliamentary (1971)		4,34,396	92,457	-	4,965	-	-	-	-	59,264	
Assembly (1972)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1)	Malkapur	28,635	29,812	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,700	
2)	Buldana	30,540	-	3,965	-	264	1,654	-	817	20,878	
3)	Chikhli	32,110	17,492	4,480	-	-	9,361	-	-	223	
4)	Lonar	25,452	-	5,880	-	-	-	-	-	21,765	
5)	Mehkar	30,022	-	3,288	-	-	-	-	-	30,022	
6)	Khamgaon	44,478	10,296	-	-	-	-	2,927	-	443	
7)	Shegaon	26,478	3,819	2,180	35,257	-	-	-	-	-	
Total Assembly		2,17,839	61,449	19,793	35,257	264	11,015	2,927	817	73,673	

Source :- Collectorate, Buldhana.

TABLE NO.83

Trends in Selected Indicators

Sr. No.	Items	Unit	YEARS					
			1950-51	1960-61	1966-67	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>I. Area &amp; population 1951-61 &amp; 71</u>								
1.	Area population	Sq. Km.	9753.9	9753.9	x	9745.0	x	x
2.	Total population	No.	870163	1059698	x	1262978	x	x
3.	Density of Population (per sq, km.)	Sq. Km.	89	109	x	130	x	x
4.	Percentage of workers engaged in Agriculture (including Agril. labours) to total workers	%	66.63	84.54	x	85.32	x	x
<u>II. AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION</u>								
1.	Area under Forest	Hectares	122220	122395	121601	121158	118092	x
2.	Cultivable area	"	776630	741158	750164	757240	763038	x
3.	Cultivable area per Agril. workers (for 1951 and 1961, 1971)	"	1.95	1.61	x	1.60	x	x
4.	Gross cropped Area	"	637952	697838	709776	724156	725521	x
5.	Net Cropped Area	"	628886	680325	679198	693847	688599	x
6 a)	Area under foodgrains	"	390627	383574	394934	404152	393235	x
b)	Area under sugarcane	"	618	1240	1313	1872	1797	x

TABLE NO. 2 (Contd)

(146)

1:	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
c) Area under groundnuts	Hectares	34313	35263	19723	19224	19104	x	
d) Area under cotton	"	194619	245207	262287	265060	258266	x	
6. Net area sown per agri.worker (1951 & 1961, 1971)	"	1.53	1.48	x	1.53	x	x	
7. Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown.	%	1.44	2.57	4.50	4.37	5.36	x	
8. Gross Irrigated area	Hect.	7303	12602	15878	16953	22133	x	
9. Percentage of Gross irrigated area to gross cropped area.	%	1.14	1.81	2.24	2.34	3.05		
10. Net irrigated area	"	7303	12458	15719	16485	17814	x	
11. Area irrigated by Canals	"	-	-	469	1108	1335	x	
12. Area irrigated by wells	"	7190	12266	15061	15156	14931	x	
13. Area irrigated by other sources	"	113	192	189	221	2083	x	
14. Area irrigated under								
a) Foodgrains	"	3196	6709	8388	8245	11349	x	
b) Sugarcane	"	618	1240	1313	1832	1781	x	
c) Ground nut	"	2	12	8	59	82	x	
d) Cotton	"	-	30	1817	2061	4213	x	
c) Fruits	"	-	-	-	2507	1410	x	

TABLE NO 88 (Contd)

(147)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>III. Soil Conservation Work</u>								
1. Area buried	Hect.	N.A.	N.A.	51123	206	17132	29322	
2. Area terraced	"	N.A.	N.A.	325	-	-	-	
3. Area Reclaimed	"	N.A.	N.A.	2361	-	-	-	
<u>IV. Agricultural implements</u>								
(For the year 56 & 61 and 66 & 72)								
1. Ploughs	Numbers							
i) Wooden		x	7195	7213	x	x	7653	
ii) Iron		x	25390	2529	x	x	23410	
2. Oil engines with pumps (for irrigation purpose)	"	x	1080	2663	x	x	3224	
3. Electric pumps (for irrigation purpose)	"	x	229	1613	x	x	6957	
4. Sugarcane crushers								
i) Power operated	"	x	124	175	x	x	190	
ii) Bullock driven	"	x	192	138	x	x	61	
<u>V. Live Stock</u>								
(For the year 61,66 & 72)								
1. Total livestock	"	x	788426	735841	x	x	777337	
2. Net cropped area per pair of bullock (male cattle over 3 years)	"	x	6.53	6.67	x	x	x	
3. Poultry		x	154303	101643	x	x	120343	

TABLE NO.88 (Contd)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>B-I. Fishery Statistics (For coastal Dist. only)</b>									
1. Boats engaged in fishing			Nos.	)					
2. Mechanical boats			"	)					
3. Total fish production			M.Tonnes	)					
4. Fisheries co-operative Societies			x Nos.	)	Not applicable				
5. Membership of (4)			x "	)					
6. Total paid up Capital of (4)			x Rs.	)					
7. Fish handled by (4) (Sale value)			"	)					
8. Co-operative Boat building wards.			Nos.	)					
<b>VI. Factory Employment</b>									
1. Working factories			Numbers	N.A.	71	60	64	50	x
2. Average daily employment			"	N.A.	6122	4153	4190	8355	x
3. Number of workers Employed in registered factories per lakh of population.			"	N.A.	578	392	395	266	x
<b>II. Electricity</b>									
1. Electricity Generated			Million KWH	N.A.					
2. Electricity consumed			"	N.A.	N.A.	14.822	24.175	28.297	30.366

TABLE NO. 38 (Contd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3. Towns electrified	Numbers	N.A.	9	9	9	9	9	9
4. Villages electrified	"	N.A.	27	144	376	427	470	
<u>VIII. Co-operation</u>								
1. Societies								
a) Agricultural credit	"	N.A.	566	532	575	571	571	
b) Other Agricultural	"	N.A.	32	139	136	126	125	
c) Non-Agricultural	"	N.A.	130	221	249	235	225	
2. Members								
a) Agricultural credit	"	N.A.	56686	91621	112973	113439	131533	
b) Other agricultural	"	N.A.	8100	11532	14997	18390	19435	
c) Non-Agricultural	"	N.A.	7651	17669	21251	21477	24367	
3. Working capital								
a) Agricultural credit	Rs. in lakhs	N.A.	178.83	621.74	833.66	863.79	777.14	
b) Other Agricultural	"	N.A.	273.53	303.61	102.32	333.25	497.29	
c) Non-Agricultural	"	N.A.	15.10	35.33	62.21	55.75	193.60	
4. Loans advanced								
a) Agricultural credit	"	N.A.	124.87	211.34	339.13	233.09	431.13	
b) Other Agricultural	"	N.A.	-	-	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
c) Non-Agricultural	"	N.A.	253	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
<u>IX. Education Primary</u>								
1. Primary								
a) Institutions	Number	628	1029	1212	1241	1840	x	
b) Students	"	43994	87696	136860	142433	141452	x	
c) Teachers	"	1671	2173	4239	4774	4782	x	



TABLE NO.88 (Contd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>2. Secondary</u>								
a) Institutions	Numbers	29	70	99	132	141		x
b) Students	"	8683	22327	37523	43502	44415		x
c) Teachers	"	333	996	1440	1846	1958		x
<u>3. Higher</u>								
a) Institutions	"	N.A.	2	7	10	10		x
b) Students	"	N.A.	461	3702	4350	5502		x
c) Teachers	"	N.A.	N.A.	114	160	161		x
<u>4. Percentage of literate Population 1961 &amp; 1971</u>								
a) Men	%	-	41.2	-	x	51.3		x
b) Women		-	12.2	-	x	22.7		x
c) Total		-	27.0	-	x	37.3		x
a) Percentage of School going Children %								
b) in a age group 6-11 years								
1) Boys	)							
2) Girls	)							
3) Total	)							
c) in a age group 11-14 years								
1) Boys	)							
2) Girls	)							
3) Total	)							

TABLE NO.88 (Contd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>X. Medical and Health</b>								
1. Dispensaries	Number	9	9	94	94	94	94	94
2. Hospitals	"	15	15	10	10	12	12	13
3. Primary health centres	"	N.A.	N.A.	12	12	13	13	13
4. Beds	"	230	230	540	567	592	592	594
5. Bed, per lakh population	"	26	26	51	53	47	47	47
6. Patients treated								
a) Outdoor	"	394922	394922	691519	661846	770535	770535	853600
b) Indoor	"	N.A.	N.A.	18353	142617	212636	212636	137890
7. Births rate	Per 1000	36	36	40	33	33	33	27
8. Death rate	"	25	25	19	13	13	13	11
<b>XI. Transport &amp; Communication</b>								
1. Road length (Extra Municipal)	Kms.	589	589	1346	1927	24033.64	24033.64	2097.79
2. Length of Road								
a) Per 1000 Sq. Kms.	Kms.	60.4	69	133.9	197	517	517	215
b) Per lakh of population	Kms.	68	63	127	181	165	165	166
3. Total Railway length		82	82	82	82	82	82	82
4. Post Office	Numbers	143	244	230	287	292	292	303
5. Telegraph Office	"	10	13	13	14	14	14	14
6. Radio Licenses issued								
a) New	"	N.A.	3521	7871	16122	8629	8629	8635
b) Renewed	"							

TABLE NO.88 (Contd)

(152)

	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>XII. Community Development</b>							
1. C.P.A. Pattern blocks	Number	-	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50
2. Villages covered	"	-	1371	1371	1371	1371	1397
3. Population covered	"	-	-	884260	884260	884260	104117
<b>XIII. Local Self Government</b>							
1. Village Panchayats	"	240	726	762	766	769	771
2. Municipalities	"	9	9	9	9	9	9
<b>XIV. Miscellaneous</b>							
1. Banking Offices	"	12	26	38	53	61	x

Note:- Area figures for 1970-71 & 1971-72 are provisional.

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics.