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SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
WARDHA DISTRICT

1971-72

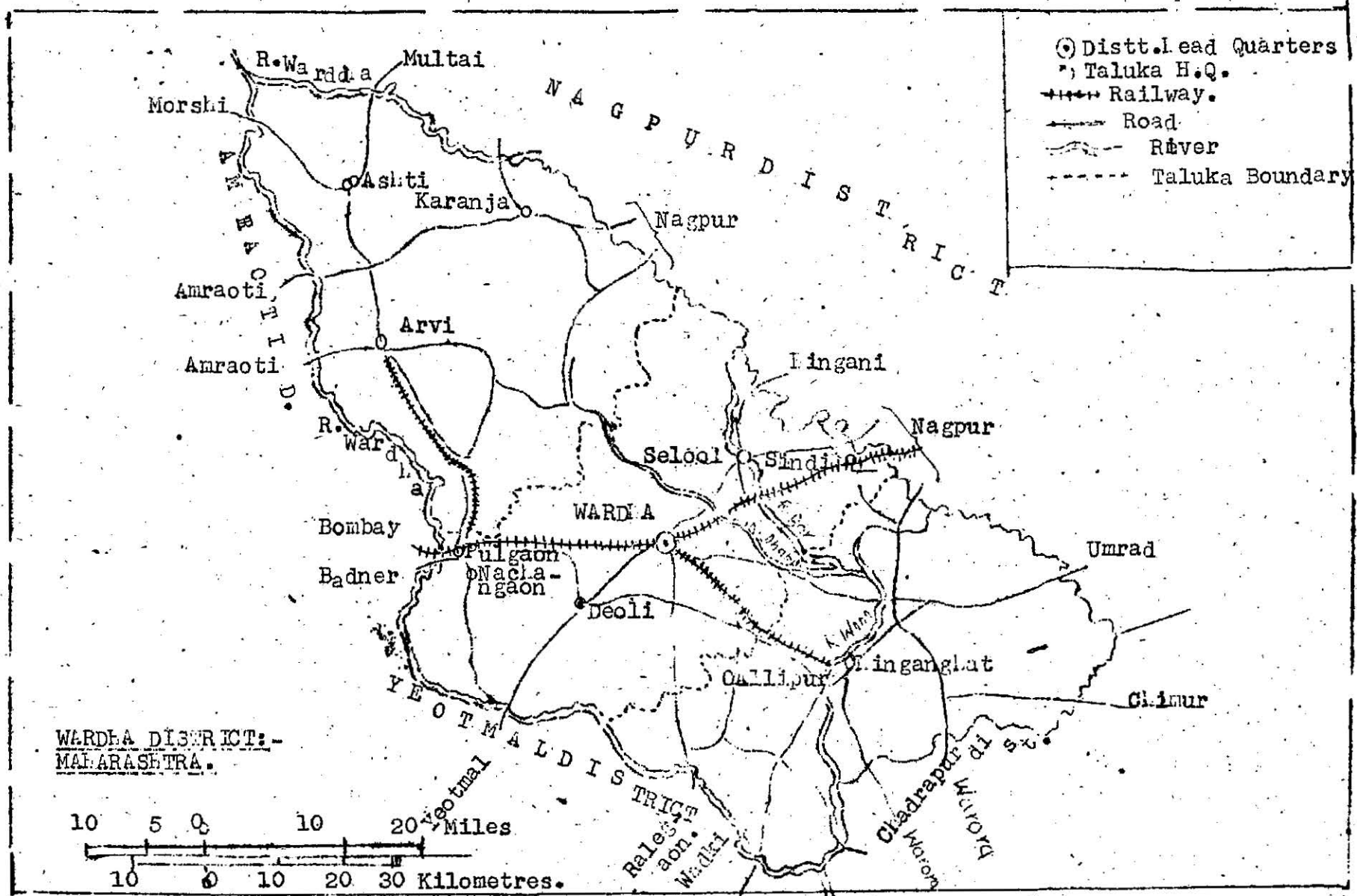


BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

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SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
WARD & DISTRICT
1971-72.

BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
FINANCE DEPARTMENT
B O M B A Y - 1.



SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW
and
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
of
WARDHA DISTRICT
1971-72

E R R A T A

Page No.	Column No./ Row No. etc.	Incorrect	Correct
1.	2.	3.	4.

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

3	Row No. 1, 2 and 3	Illegible	District and 76.3 percent of the total population of the district. Many statutory powers are vested in it and various functions of the State Government and those earlier performed
5	Row No. 1 and 2	-do-	Tahsil while on the South, lies undulating plain intersected by streams and broken here and there by isolated hills rising
7	Row No. 1 and 2	-do-	that are met with in the district are Kali I, Kali II, Morend and Khardi-Bhardi. The black soil occupies nearly 84
7	1.7 climate, Row No. 10	winter seasons	winter seasons
12	2. climate, Row No. 13	Table No. 18	table No. 8

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

15	Sr.No. 23, Col.No. 3, 5, 6, 7, 8	Not clear	6612, 180, 207, 652, 710,
58	Sr.No. 1, Col.No. 5	-do-	87,091
127	Total, Col.No. 5 and 6	-do-	11,074, 7836.5
131	Sr.No. 5(a) Col.No. 5 & 6	-do-	233840, 229153
	(b) Col.No. 4 & 5	-do-	49, 36

DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

Sr. No.	I. t. e m	Unit	District	Division
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Location:-				
1.1	North Latitudes	Degree	20°-8' to 20°-21'	17.5° to 21.40°
1.2	East Longitudes	"	78-4' to 79-15'	75.57° to 80.90°
2. Area & Population:- (According to 1971 Census)				
2.1	Area	Sq.Kms.	6,304	97,537
2.2	No. of Towns	Number	6	70
2.3	No. of villages	"	1,376	15,305
	(i) Inhabited	"	962	12,932
	(ii) Uninhabited	"	414	2,373
2.4	Rural Population	"	5,88,460	88,89,448
2.5	Urban population	"	1,91,102	27,87,861
2.6	Total population	"	7,79,562	1,16,77,309
2.7	Population of scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes.	"	23,570	10,33,664
2.8	Total Workers	"	3,04,835	47,27,331
	(i) As cultivators and Agricultural Labours	"	2,33,137	35,54,073
	(ii) Others	"	71,698	11,73,258
2.9	Non-Workers	"	4,74,727	69,49,978
2.10	Literacy percentage			
	(i) Male	Percentage	52.55	49.44
	(ii) Female	"	30.27	24.84
	(iii) Persons	"	41.71	37.45
3. Climate :-				
3.1	Rainfall (1971)	Mms.	819.3	-
3.2	Temperature			
	(i) Maximum (absolute)	Centigrade	33.3	-
	(ii) Minimum	"	20.0	-
	(iii) Average	"	N.A.	-
4. Agriculture 1970-71:-				
4.1	Cultivable Area	Hectare	4,64,863	56,34,982
4.2	Area not available for cultivation.	"	43,566	6,15,280
4.3	Area sown			
	(i) Net	"	4,24,211	50,30,576
	(ii) Gross	"	4,32,175	52,90,861

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
II				
4.4	Area under Irrigated Hectare			
(i)	Net	"	9,236	3,42,300
(ii)	Gross	"	10,522	3,47,426
4.5	Area under forests	"	70,872	27,50,343
4.6	Cropped Area under food grains	"	2,26,006	31,61,190
4.7	Land Revenue Collection Rs.		19,87,725	1,59,96,993
5.	<u>Animal Husbandry (1966 Census)</u>			
5.1	Livestock	Number	5,22,602	69,72,644
5.2	Cattle	"	3,63,950	47,04,970
5.3	Buffaloes	"	40,753	6,42,399
5.4	Sheeps	"	8,436	1,69,075
5.5	Goats	"	1,03,306	13,69,074
5.6	Horses & Ponies	"	1,835	20,339
5.7	Others Livestock	"	4,332	66,787
5.8	Poultry	"	1,17,174	16,27,375
5.9	Number of Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries (1971-72)	"	8	119
6.	<u>Industries :-</u>			
6.1	Working Factories in 1971	"	37	996
6.2	Average Daily Employment in 1971	"	6,637	65,031
7.	<u>Electricity :-</u>			
7.1	Electricity consumed in KWH '000' 1971-72		40,617	8,45,431
7.2	Number of villages/ Towns electrified at the end of March 1972.	Number	455/6	4,490/70
8.	<u>Cooperation :-</u>			
8.1	Co-operative Societies (all types) 1971-72.	"	824	10,423
8.2	Membership	"	89,085	17,68,752
8.3	Working capital	Rs. '000'	45,078	13,61,572
8.4	Loan Advanced	"	N.A.	2,78,084
8.5	Loan Advanced by Agril. credit societies.	"	9,940	1,72,342
9.	<u>Medical & Public Health 1971:-</u>			
9.1	Hospitals	Numbers	7	78
9.2	Dispensaries	"		
(i)	Allopathic	"	23	727
(ii)	Ayurvedic	"	15	-
(iii)	Unani	"	Nil	-

III

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
9.3	No. of Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries.	Number	881	7,329
9.4	Births Rate	Per.	27.5	-
9.5	Death Rate	per Thousand	5,8.5	-
9.6	No. of sterilization operations done (1971-72)	Numbers	5,786	75,487
10. Education 1970-71 :-				
10.1 Primary Education.				
(i)	Institutions	"	868	11,732
(ii)	Students	"	92,706	12,69,460
(iii)	Teachers	"	3,008	80,563
10.2 Secondary Education 1970-71:-				
(i)	Institutions	Numbers	106	1,319
(ii)	Students	"	41,351	4,45,689
(iii)	Teachers	"	1,757	19,226
10.3 Higher Education 1970-71-				
(i)	Institutions	Numbers	9	132
(ii)	Students	"	5,165	77,086
(iii)	Teachers	"	184	4,100
11. Transport & Communication :-				
11.1	Total Railway Length as on 31-3-72	Kms.	144	1,869
11.2	Total Extra Municipal Road Length as on March 1972.	"	1,146	17,810
11.3	No. of Post Offices, Telegraph Officers as on March, 1972.	Numbers	150/12	2,160/182
12. Local Self Govt. 1971-72:-				
12.1	Village Panchayats.	Numbers	459	6,871
12.2	Municipalities.	"	6	67
13. Community Development 1971-72:-				
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern Blocks	Numbers	8.5	113
13.2	Villages included in	"	1,373	14,647
13.3	Population covered	'000'	484	68,14,235
14. Plan :-				
14.1	Total Expenditure during Third Plan	Rs. Lakhs	268.54	9,243
14.2	Total expenditure during yearly plan			
	1966-67	Rs. Lakhs	84.68	1873.00
	1967-68	"	111.00	1943.00
	1968-69	"	125.87	2471.00
	Total		322.43	6287.00

IV

1. 2. 3. 4. 5.

14.3 Total Expenditure during 4 Plan-				
	1969-70	Rs. Lakhs.	83.74	2,079.00
	1970-71	"	79.49	2,411.00
	1971-72	"	94.18	2,389.00
	Total		257.41	6,879.00

15. Miscellaneous :-

15.1	Joint stock companies Numbers as on 31-3-72.		14	256
15.2	Banking Offices in the begining of 1971	"	30	390
15.3 <u>Employment exchange 1971-72:-</u>				
i)	Registration	Numbers	6,334	1,13,657
ii)	Placement	"	956	7,216
iii)	Have Register at the end of the year.	"	5,937	1,31,797

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PART-I

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

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P A R T - I

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW.

1971-72.

C O N T E N T S

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SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT, 1971-72
CHAPTER-I.

INTRODUCTION:-

PHYSICAL FEATURES :-

1.1 LOCATION :-

In the year 1862 Nagpur district was bifurcated on the ground that it was too large and the interests of ^{cotton} Industry needed special supervision and the new district called Wardha district was formed. The district derives its name after the Wardha river which flows all along the western border of the district. The Wardha vally forms western portion of the district consisting of a long strip of land, running from North-West to South-East of the district, occupies the Western portion of Nagpur plain and lies at the foot of satpura hills adjoining Amraoti district. It lies between 20°18' and 21°21' North latitude and 78°30' and 79° 79°15' East longitude and is very narrow at the northern extremity and gradually enlarge its width towards South.

1.2 AREA AND BOUNDARIES :-

The Wardha district covers an area of 6304.1 Sq.Kms. (2334.0 Sq.miles) which is 2.06 percent of the area of Maharashtra State. The District is surrounded by four districts of Vidarbha. The Nagpur district is on the east. The Chanda district is on the South. The Yeotmal district on the South-West and Amraoti district is on the West, North-West and the North. The Wardha river separates the district all along the Western border from Amraoti and Yeotmal districts.

1.3 ADMINISTRATIVE SET UP:-

The District is administratively divided into three Revenue Sub-divisions named Arvi, Wardha and Hinganghat each comprising of taluka. The talukas are further sub-divided into 15 Revenue Circles which in turn are divided into groups of villages called 'Patwari Halka'. As such, village is the lowest unit in the administrative set up. The district forms part of the Nagpur Division and is administered by the Collector. The Collector is in-charge of general administration, law and order, treasury, Land revenue and civil supplies besides being the head of the office for the Revenue department. He is assisted by a Resident Deputy Collector, and other Deputy Collectors in his office and three Sub-divisional Officers of the rank of Deputy Collectors incharge of three revenue sub-divisions. He is also the District Magistrate and District Registrar. The Revenue Circle and Patwari Halka are in charge of Revenue Inspector and Patwari respectively.

ZILLA PARISHAD SET UP :-

With a view to promote development of democratic institutions and to secure greater measure of participation by the people in Development plan and in local and Governmental offices by democratic decentralisation of powers and functions, and autonomous body of Zilla Parishad at district level and seven Panchayat Samities at Block level, have been established on the 1st May, 1962 under the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities Act of 1962. The Zilla Parishad covered 99.2 percent of entire rural area of the

district and 70.8 percent of the total population of the district. Many statutory powers are vested in it and various functions of the State Government and those earlier performed by District Local Boards, Janpada Sub-has, District Development Boards, have been transferred to the Zilla Parishad.

An elected president is the head of the Zilla Parishad comprising elected members. The Parishad forms six subject committees to deal with the subjects viz; Finance, works, Agriculture, Cooperation, Education and Health.

An I.A.S. Officer works as the Chief Executive Officer in the Zilla Parishad. The Parishad is also assisted by various departmental officers of Class I and Class-II services under State Govt. They are generally heads of those departments at the district level. The Deputy Chief Executive Officer works as a Secretary of the Zilla Parishad.

At the Block level the Panchayat Samitis have selected Chairman and Deputy Chairman. The Block Development Officers work as Secretaries of the Panchayat Samitis. The Panchayat Samiti consists of all elected and co-opted councillors from the areas of block and the Chairmen of a Cooperative societies in the block area coopted members. Sarpanchas elected by members of Village Panchayats, are also elected members of Panchayat Samitis.

The executive authority for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samitis Act is vested in the Chief Executive Officer and the Block Development Officers.

At the Village level, the Gram Panchayat is the elected body responsible for the developmental activities of the village. The Gram Panchayats elect Sarpancha and Deputy Sarpancha. The Gram Sewak, Assistant Gram Sahayak works as Secretary to the Gram Panchayat.

Besides, the Revenue Department and Zilla Parishad, the major departments of Government functioning in the district are cooperation, Buildings and Communications, Judiciary and Forest etc.

1.4 A R E A :-

The area of the district is 2434 square miles (6304.1/K.Ms.) and its population according to 1961 census is 6,34,277. In terms of area and population it constitutes 1.06 percent and 1.59 percent of area and population of Maharashtra excluding, of course greater Bombay. Its head quarters were first located at Kaottha a village near Pulgaon, but it was subsequently changed to the present site, at Palakwadi village subsequently named as Wardha after the name of the river 'Wardha'. The maximum length of the district is about eighty miles and its breadth at the Southern extremity about 36 miles. There were no major changes in the boundaries of the district, on its administrative divisions since 1911, though it formed a part of erstwhile states of Madhya Pradesh and bilingual State of Bombay. Due to States Reorganisation since 1st May 1960, the district forms a part of Maharashtra.

1.5 TOPOGRAPHY :-

Wardha district naturally divides itself into parts. The northern part comprises hilly parts due to underlying spur of Satpura and covers a major portion of Arvi

hills, while on the south, the undulating plain intersected by streams and broken here and there by isolated hills rising abruptly from its surface. It covers most of Wardha tahsil and the entire Hinganghat tahsil. No peak in the range exceeds 2,000 feet and the average height of their summits is not more than 1,300 to 1,400 feet above the level of the plain. The length of the hilly tract from North-West to South-East is 50 miles and its greatest width is less than 20 miles. It occupies about one fourth of the whole area of the district. The elevation of the plain country is between 700 and 950 feet. The slope of the district is from north-west to South-East.

1.6 HILLS, RIVER SYSTEM AND SOIL:-

There is only one main system of hills, which is the off shoots of the Satpura ranges. The length of the hill from North-West to South-East is about 50 miles and its maximum width is 20 miles. The highest points in the district are the peaks of a Garamsur (1976 feet) Nandgaon (1760 feet) and Malegaon (1615 feet) in the hills of Arvi Tahsil. The trigonometrical survey stations is near Nachangaon (1227 feet) and that near Kelzar is 1132 feet.

RIVERS :-

The Wardha is the only important river of the district which rises from the Multai Plateau of the Satpura range and flows all along the northern and Western borders dividing the district from former Berar. The main tributaries of the Wardha are the Yashoda; the Wana and the Bankali. The other notable rivers in the district are the Bhadadi, the Dham, the Bor and the Bothara. Although those rivers pose

great threat and danger to the villages situated on their banks when they are in spate only in monsoon season, there is hardly any water in them in summer. Secondly the beds of these rivers are too deep to make them fit for canal irrigation. The river Bor is harnessed for irrigation purposes by construction a dam named 'Yeshwant Dharan.'

S O I L :-

To the South of a large number of villages around Anji and Hingani and slightly to the north of Nagpur-Bombay Road, the country is hilly and the remaining parts of Wardha and Hinganghat tahsils are fertile plains with the exception of some low foot hills running along the northern boundary of Wardha tahsil and of few small hills in the south-East of Hinganghat tahsil. The level portion of the arvi tahsil in the north, is the most fertile part of the district and consists of a strip of land lying between the hills and the Wardha river. The soil here is formed of the detritus brought down from the hills and is highly productive growing a singularly fine crop of cotton. The plains of Wardha and Hinganghat tahsils, are not so renowned for fertility but they are covered over most of the surface with a coating of fertile black or brown soil of varying depth above the basaltic rock. The black soil which covers the trap is believed to be formed by the denudation of basalt combined with the deposit of vegetable matters. The thickness of the soil in the district varies from 10 feet to a few inches, the average thickness being about 2 feet. The soil is generally found intermingled with calcareous tufa of 'Kankari'. The types of soil

that are met with in the district are black, red, yellow, and mixed. The black soil occupies nearly 40 percent of the area of the district. The soils are mostly originated from Deccan trap. The Black soil contracts in summer & becomes fissure with rocks.

1.7 CLIMATE, TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL:-

C L I M A T E:-

The climate of the district is hot and dry and somewhat cooler than Nagpur. The days are hot and nights are cool. Both Summer and winter seasons are severe. The heat of the midday in summer is a little lesser than the hottest parts in India. The maximum temperature was 43.7° and 41.8° centigrade in the month of May while the minimum temperature was 12.2° and 11.5° centigrade in December, during the year 1970 and 1971 respectively. The summer sets in roughly from the middle of February and continues up to the middle June or till Monsoon sets in. The winter usually starts from the middle of October and ends by middle of February though the nights in February continues to be quite cold.

An observatory was started in the month of June 1966 at Wardha. The temperature record shows that the month of May is the hottest while January is considered to be the coldest month of the year.

Over the whole district the major supply of rain is from the South-West monsoon, which sets in about the middle of June, and lasts till the end of October. The rainfall data are recorded at the taluka head quarters of Wardha,

Arvi and Hinganghat. During the wet season, the month of August usually has the greatest intensity of rains followed by July. During the year 1971 at all three centres of the district, named Arvi, Wardha and Hinganghat the rainfall was 630.1, 1052.4 and 775.3 M.Ms. respectively against moving normal rainfall of 1254.0, 1105.3 and 1191.2 M.Ms. respectively. From Taluka to taluka the average rainfall is more or less the same but is decreased as one proceeds from north to South.

1.8 POPULATION :-

The 1971 population of the district shows an increase of 22.91 percent over the year 1961 as against 27.5 percent for Maharashtra. The urban and rural population forms 24.51 percent and 75.49 percent of the total population of the district as against 23.65 percent, 76.35 percent respectively in 1961. In 1971, the density of population was 124 per square kilometre as compared to 164 for Maharashtra and 178 for India. An interesting feature of Wardha's population is, that the sex ratio i.e. females for 1000 males has been declined to 949 in 1971 from 964 in 1961. The literacy rate for the district is of 41.71 percent in 1971 as against the rate of 30.45 percent in 1961. The literacy rate of Maharashtra is 39.02 in 1971.

The percentage of scheduled caste is 3.02 percent in 1971 as against 2.39 percent in 1961. Out of total population in Wardha district 39.10 percent were workers of which 25.24 percent and 51.24 percent were reported as cultivators and agricultural labourers in the 1971. The persons engaged in remaining services were 23.52 percent of the total workers in 1971.

CHAPTER-II.

EXPLANATORY NOTES ON THE SCOPE AND LIMITATIONS OF THE STATISTICAL DATA PRESENTED IN THE PART-II (STATISTICAL ABSTRACT.)

I. PURPOSE :- The abstract part of this publication gives exhaustive Statistical data on important Socio Economic indicators of development. Tables on almost all important tables are presented in this part, so that the publication could serve as a reference book. Talukawise data has been displayed as far as possible for inter taluka comparison. In most of the tables, data for 1971-72 have been indicated. In the tables wherein data for 1971-72 could not be presented, the same for the latest two years, for which they were available, have been shown. In case of Livestock(1966) and Census of Government employees(1966), however, the data for latest census have been presented. All the data are collected from the state and central Government Offices, local bodies and other relevant agencies. The footnotes below each table indicate the source from which the data have been collected.

II. DISTRICT AT A GLANCE :-

This table presents a birds eye-view of the Socio-Economic indicators of development in Wardha district and Nagpur Division, under different heads, such as area, population, agriculture, animal husbandry, education, transport and communication, plan and C.D. Programme, Local Bodies and other miscellaneous statistics. Reference year of the data is also indicated in the table.

III. COMMENTS SCOPE AND LIMITATION :-

The Statistical tables presented in the District Statistical Abstract are grouped into 13 parts. The contents of the tables and the scopes and limitations of the data displayed under each group are explained below.

1. AREA AND POPULATION :-

In all 7 tables i.e. tables Nos.1 to 7 are included in this section. Data for 1971 census are ^{included} ~~indicated~~ in all the tables except table No.6. The table No.1 indicates area, houses and population according to 1971 census. The term rural and urban area as used in Col.3 and 4 respectively of the table was defined as under :--

A town or an urban area is defined as a place which has --

1. A municipality, Cantonment or Civil Lines or
2. (i) A population of 5,000 or over and
(ii) Atleast 3/4 or more of male workers are engaged in non-agricultural pursuits.

The term village (or rural area) used in the table denotes a statutorily recognised village having a well defined boundary and separate land records. Hamlets, wadies or padas have, therefore, not been shown as separate villages. On the other hand, statutorily recognised villages having no population have been shown separately as 'Uninhabited' villages. Villages also include forest villages comprising mostly forest labourers and their families.

Table No.2 indicates decadal variation in population since 1901 to 1971. Table No.3 gives classification of inhabited villages according to different population ranges. Total population of the villages in each range is also indicated in the table. The table No.4 gives population of urban area according to 1971 Census.

The table No.5 gives number of workers and non-workers of Wardha district according to 1971 census, and they are classified according to standard livelihood classes.

The population according to livelihood classes is also shown separately for rural and urban area and also for the district as a whole. The concept of dependency has been abandoned for economic classification at the 1971 census. Instead, the population is classified into workers and non-workers. The emphasis is now on work and not on income or economic dependence. A person is defined as worker if. (a) In case of, seasonal work like cultivation, livestock, dairying, household industry, etc. he has had some regular work of more than one hour a day throughout the greater part of the working season and (b) In the case of regular employment in any trade, profession, service, business or commerce, he was employed during any of the fifteen days preceeding the day of the enumerator's visit to the household.

Persons like beggars, pensioners, agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend receivers etc. who earn an income but who are not participating in any productive work in any occupation, a person who had been offered work but who had not actually joined has been classified as a non-workers.

The table No.6 gives distribution of population according to (A) Age group (B) Mother tongue and (C) Religion separately for Rural and Urban area and for the district as a whole as per 1961 census. Here 'Mother tongue' is defined as a language spoken by the person's mother, to the person in his childhood or mainly spoken in the house. Dialects have been included in the main languages on the basis of Grierson's classification.

The table No.7 gives literate persons, ^{for} scheduled caste and scheduled tribes separately/rural and urban area and also for the district as a whole.

The Scheduled castes notified for this district are as follows :---

- (1) Balahi (2) Basar (3) Blangi (4) Chamar (5) Dhor (6) Dom
- (7) Ganda (8) Kaikadi (9) Katia (10) Khatik (11) Madgi
- (12) Mahar and (13) Mang (Mang Garudi).

Scheduled Tribes :-

There are no scheduled Tribes for which any one was returned in the district in 1971.

2. CLIMATE :-

Only two tables are included under this section pertaining to rainfall and temperature at the selected centres in Wardha district.

The table No.8 gives monthly rainfall and number of rainy days in each month at the selected centres for the year 1971. The data are collected through Revenue agency. A day is treated as a 'rainy day' if during the 24 hours the rain gauge recorded a minimum of 2.55 M.M. of rainfall. Annual rainfall for each centre is also indicated in the table. "Normal rainfall" is the average rainfall over a period ranging from fifty to eighty years. But moving average rainfall of ten year is given in this table.

The table No.9 gives monthwise 'mean', 'mean maximum' and 'mean minimum' and also annual temperature as recorded at selected centres for the year 1971. The data are supplied by the Government of India's Regional Meteorological centre at Nagpur. The mean maximum and mean minimum temperature denotes the average of the maximum and minimum temperature recorded daily during the month. The mean (average) temperature is the simple average of the mean maximum and mean minimum temperature.

3. AGRICULTURE :-

In all 11 tables i.e. table No.10 to 20 are included in this section.

The table No.10 indicates talukawise figures of land utilisation under the standard heads of land uses for the year 1970-71. Against each taluka, the break-up for the total geographical area according to different types of land uses is shown. Major constituents of the Geographical area are forests, land put to non-agricultural uses, barren and uncultivable land, cultivable waste, permanent pastures, land under miscellaneous tree crops not included in area sown, current fallows, other fallows and lastly net area sown. Under 'Forests are included all actually forest areas of lands classed or administered as forests under any legal enactment dealing with forests whether state owned or private. If any portion of such land is not actually wooded but put to some agricultural use, that portion is included under the appropriate heading of cultivated or uncultivated land as the case may be. 'Land put to non-agricultural uses' stands for all lands, occupied by buildings, roads, and railways or under water e.g. rivers and canals and other lands put to uses other than agriculture. 'Barren and unculturable land' covers all barren and unculturable land like mountains, deserts etc. Land which cannot be brought under cultivation unless at a high cost, is classed as 'barren and unculturable land' whether such land is in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. 'Culturable waste' includes all lands available for cultivation whether not taken up for cultivation or taken up for cultivation once but not cultivated during the current year and last five years, or

more in succession. Such lands may be either fallow or covered fallow or covered with scrubbs and jungles which are not put to any use. They may be assessed or not assessed and may lie in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. 'Permanent pastures' and other grazing lands cover all grazing lands, whether they are permanent pastures and meadows or not. Village common and grazing lands within forest areas are included under this head 'Land under miscellaneous crops etc. not included in the net area sown' are included all cultivable land, which is not included under net area sown, but is put to some agricultural use. Land under casurina tree, thatching grass, bamboo bushes and other for fuel etc. which are not included under 'orchards' are classed under the category. 'Current fallows' comprise of cropped areas, which are kept fallow during the current year. 'Other fallow' land includes all lands which were taken up for cultivation, but are temporarily out of cultivation for a period of not less than one year and more than five years. The 'net area sown' consists of net area sown with crops and orchards, area sown more than once being counted only once. The "Gross cropped area" represents the sum total of area under all crops. The difference between the total or gross cropped area and net area sown is accounted for by the area sown more than once during the same year with the same or different crops.

The table No.17 gives the information on Major and Medium Projects in this district. Both complete projects have been covered in this table. Position in this table is

as it was on 30th June 1972. The cost of medium irrigation project ranges between Rs.20 lakhs to Rs.5 crores whereas that of a Major irrigation project, it is Rs.5/- crores and above.

Table No.18 deals with monthly agricultural wage rates in 1971. This data is collected fortnightly throughout the year from three selected Rural centres viz. 1) Saloc, 2) Karanja and 3) Samudrapur. Only one centre is selected from a taluka. The table No.20 deals with famine scarcity akin to scarcity data in the district for the year 1971-72.

4. ANIMAL SUBSIDIARY :-

In all 5 tables i.e. table No.21 to 25 are included in this section.

Table No.21 gives talukawise number of various types of livestock and poultry as enumerated in the district in the livestock census, 1966. The census is conducted throughout the country on an uniform basis of concepts and methods of enumeration once in 5 years. During the Livestock census operations, the livestock and poultry, were enumerated by house to house enquiry. Particular care was taken to enumerate livestock in slaughter houses, stray animals and animals in transit. Sex and age-groupwise classification of the livestock is also indicated in the table.

B. F O R E S T :-

The table No.25(A) gives details of area in different types of forests during the year 1971-72, data regarding forests under the control of the state government's Forest Department and those under the control of

the State Government's Revenue Department are shown separately. The areas under forests are classified according to legal status into reserved forests, protected forests and unclassified forests.

The legal status refers to the classification of forests under the Indian Forests Act, XVI of 1927. Reserved forests are those that are intended mainly for timber production wherein the rights of grazing and cultivation are seldom allowed. In protected forests, the restrictions are not so rigid. Right of grazing or cultivation is allowed, but certain limitations and restrictions are imposed. The unclassified forest refers to the inaccessible forest or unoccupied waste. The forests which are taken by Government from local bodies or private individuals for management or lease basis are called 'leased forests.' There is no classification of expropriatory forests as such but in Nagpur Division, some private lands containing valuable forest are taken over by Government under section 29 of the Indian Forests Act, which are not yet classified as per tripartite classification and they are termed as expropriatory. The forest area shown in the Table No. 25(A) may not tally with the area under forest shown in table No. 10. The two sets of figures differ due to the following reasons.

(i) In the Indian Forest Statistics Returns, the whole area including non-wooden area under the control of Forest Department is taken as area under forests, while in Agricultural Statistics, it is classified according to its actual

utilisation (ii) The forest Department returns are meant to serve a definite administrative purpose and indicate the ownership of the forest areas and the actual utilisation of these areas is not so important from the point of view of Forest Department, as it is in the land utilisation statistics under Agricultural Statistics.

(iii) The Forest Department returns relates to financial year and Agricultural Statistics relate to the Agricultural year.

5. EMPLOYMENT, INDUSTRY AND ELECTRICITY:-

In all 11 tables i.e. table No.26 to 36 are included in this section.

The factory statistics shown in table No.26,27,28 cover following types of factories registered under the Factories Act, 1948 :--

1) Those employing 10 or more workers working with the aid of power (Section 2(i)).

2) Those employing 20 or more workers and working without the aid of power (Section 2(ii)).

and 3) Those registered under section 85 of the Act, under which the State Government makes applicable the provisions of the act, eventhough the above conditions are not fulfilled. However, statistics of the Defence Factories are excluded.

The table No.30 gives occupational distribution of total registrations and placements in the employment exchange for the year 1971-72 according to Standard National Classification.

The table No.32 presents the results of the census of Government employees as on 1-7-1966, conducted by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay. The data presented in these tables are restricted to the Class-I, II, III, and IV employees of the State Government and do not cover any other category such as work-charged personal, Class IV employees paid from contingencies, daily rated workers, part-time workers or honorary workers. The distribution of employees according to specified basic pay/emolument ranges is shown separately in respect of Class-I, II, III and IV employees.

The distribution of the employees according to monthly pay and emolument ranges is shown in table No.32.

6. CO-OPERATION :-

In all 8 tables i.e. table No.37 to 44 are included in this section.

The table No.39 gives talukawise number of primary agricultural credit societies, their membership, share capital, Reserve and other funds, working capital, loans advanced and recovered, loans outstanding and overdues and percentage of recovery to total loan advanced for the year 1971-72. 'Working capital' includes paid up capital, deposits and borrowings. Loans outstanding include outstandings in respect of loans, cash credits and overdrafts and the amount of outstanding bills purchased or discounted. 'Overdues' refer to amount of loan or instalments which were due for collection but which were not actually collected and for the repayment of which no extension has been granted by a competent authority.

The table No.44 gives talukawise number of registered money lenders in each taluka and loans advanced by them during 1971-72. Seperate figures of loans advanced to traders and non-traders have been furnished in the table. The transactions of money lending in the state are regulated under the provisions of Bombay Money Lenders Act,1946. According to the Act,no money lender shall carry on the business of money lending except in the area for which he has been granted a licence,and except in accordance with the terms and conditions of such licence.

7. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH :-

In all 5 tables i.e. tables Nos.45 to 49 are included in this section.

The table No.45 given in this section indicates talukawise number of hospitals,dispensaries,maternity homes, health centres and Primary health centres,doctors,nurses, vaidyas,beds and total number of indoor and outdoor patients treated as out-patients for the year 1971. The table covers all the State and Central Government medical institutions,and also institutions owned by municipalities. Private clinics run by private bodies or individuals are,however,not included in the table.

The table No.46 gives vital statistics such as number of registered births and deaths in this district. Sexwise classification births,deaths and infant deaths for 1971 is not completely available,for each taluka and hence the total under each category is given in the table for that year.The table 49 deals with the number of Family Planning centres operating in the district.

8. E D U C A T I O N :-

In all 7 tables i.e. Table Nos.50 to 56 are included in this section.

The table No.50 gives sexwise number of literates and percentage of literacy separately for rural and urban areas of each taluka according to 1971 population census. As per 1971 census definition, a person was classified as a literate if he was able to read or write a simple letter in any language.

The table No.53 gives information regarding number of educational institutions according to types for the 1969-70 and 1970-71. Sexwise enrolment and number of trained and ~~untrained~~ teachers in these institutions is also indicated in this table. The classification of institutions according to 'type' is slightly different from stage of education. There are at present many Secondary schools, which also impart education in primary course. Nevertheless, the entire enrolment of students is included under 'Secondary education'. Primary institutions provided education for standards I to IV or standards I to VII/VIII or less and teaches the curriculum approved by the Education Department. The Secondary institutions teach students for standard VIII to X or XI/XII with or without lower standards. Higher education is education after passing Secondary School Certificate Examination, which leads to a Degree examination.

The table No.54 presents data on the number of beneficiaries among backward classes such as Scheduled Caste, Scheduled Tribes and other backward classes for the year 1970-71. Beneficiaries for this table are persons who

are getting educational concessions of either type such as scholarships, etc.

9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS :-

In all 7 tables i.e. table No.57 to 63 are included in this section.

The table No.57 gives total railway length as at the end of 1971-72 according to types of routes Broad Gauge, Metre Gauge and Narrow Gauge. The information is compiled from the railway time table. The railway length is measured between the first and last stations within the district boundary. The figures of length of each type of route, are therefore, approximate and not accurate.

The table No.60 deals with operational statistics of Nationalised Road Transport in Nagpur division. For this table the C.T. Division comprises (1) Nagpur (2) Bhandara (3) Wardha and (4) Chanda districts of Nagpur Region.

The table No.61 presents the results of the traffic census on important roads conducted in Building and communication Department, Government of Maharashtra. Data on the number of vehicles is according to categories and location of countpost. Type of surface and total traffic intensity in tons per 24 hours are also indicated in the table.

10. LOCAL BODIES :-

In all 4 tables i.e. tables Nos.64 to 67 are included in this section.

The table No.64 gives abstract of income and expenditure of local bodies such as Village Panchayats Zilla Parishad and Municipalities for the financial year 1971-72. The number of Village Panchayats includes number of independent Village Panchayats as well as group Village Panchayats.

11. PLAN AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT :-

In all 5 tables i.e. tables Nos.68 to 72 are included in this section.

12. P R I C E S :-

Only 3 tables i.e. tables No.73 to 75 are included in this section. The table No.73 shows the wholesale prices of certain agricultural commodities of selected centres in the district.

The table No.74 gives monthly average retail prices of various commodities at district Headquarter Wardha. The average prices under each commodity are shown from the month of January to December for the year 1971 alongwith units and varieties of commodities for which prices have been quoted. The data are regularly collected by District Statistical Officer every week on Friday by visiting the selected shops. The average price of each commodity for the year is also shown in the table. As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at District

Headquarter, the average price for individual commodity cannot be said to be fully representative, but the data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time.

The table No.75 gives consumer price index numbers (revised series) for working class of Nagpur centre published by the Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Bombay. Monthwise data for the year 1971-72 commencing from April and also average for the year 1971-72 have been given in this table. The base year for calculating price index (new series) is 1960. The Index Number of Wholesale prices are issued by Economic Adviser to the Government of India. The base year for the same is 1952-53.

13. MISCELLANEOUS:-

In all 12 tables i.e. table Nos.76 to 87 are included in this section.

The table No.79 gives talukawise Cinema statistics for the year 1971-72. Number of permanent, semi-permanent and touring theatres and their seating capacity per show has been indicated. The table No.87 indicates the important indicators of development.

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CHAPTER III.

In this chapter the progress of development covering the period of Third Five Year Plan and Third year of the Fourth Five Year Plan has been reviewed by presenting talukawise trends based on certain important indicators of development with available talukawise figures to bring out pace of development.

INDICATOR NO.1 :- PERCENTAGE OF GROSS SOWN AREA TO NET SOWN AREA.

Agriculture has been the mainstay of district economy in-as much as 72 percent of its population is dependant on it for its livelihood. At the end of the year 1970-71 gross sown area in the district was 68.72 percent of the total geographical area. The district accounted for 1.88 percentage of area sown more than once to net sown area. Following table gives the percentage of gross cropped area to net cropped area.

Sr. No.	Taluka.	Net sown area (in Hectares)		Gross sown Area (in Hectages.)		Percentage of Gross sown area to net sown area	
		1960-61	1970-71	1960-61	1970-71	1960-61	1970-71
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Arvi	114222	120331	115804	123844	101.38	102.92
2.	Wardha	153507	156147	154229	153972	100.47	101.81
3.	Hinganghat	130740	147733	140851	149359	100.79	101.10
DISTRICT:-		407477	424211	410884	432175	100.84	101.88

The above table indicates that during the year 1970-71 the percentage of gross sown area to net sown area in the district had increased to 101.88 percent from 100.84 percent in 1960-61. Similar trends of percentage increase of gross sown area to net sown area is noticed in all the tahsils. The proportion of double cropped area was lowest in Hinganghat tahsil and was highest in Arvi Tahsil in 1970-71.

INDICATOR NO.2:-

PERCENTAGE OF PRODUCTIVITY OF IMPORTANT CROPS:-

Productivity of land in the district is however, low due to various factors such as meagre irrigation facilities, inadequate and uneven rainfall, large scale soil erosion and uneconomic size of the average holding. As in the past, productivity of important crops had been assigned highest priority under the programme of agricultural production. Following table gives the productivity of important crops in the district for the year 1970-71 as compared with the corresponding position in the year 1960-61 which was supposed to be exceptionally good year.

Sr. No.	Name of Crop.	Productivity in the year (in Kgs.)		Percentage increase or decrease in the year.
		1960-61	1970-71	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Rice	1,517	1,127	(+) 93.96
2.	Wheat	372	360	(-) 3.23
3.	Jowar	550	285	(-) 48.18
4.	Total cereals	511	337	(-) 34.05
5.	Gram	292	226	(-) 22.60
6.	Tur	2,233	849	(-) 61.98
7.	Total Pulses	1,290	500	(-) 61.24
8.	Total food grains.	680	379	(-) 44.27
9.	Ground nut.	646	525	(-) 18.73
10.	Linseed.	252	143	(-) 43.25
11.	Cotton (in Bales)	0.43	0.12	(-) 72.09

The above table shows that over all production of food grains had decreased by 44.27 percent in 1970-71 as compared to the year 1960-61 mainly due to sizeable decrease in the production of pulses by 61.24 percent during that period. Among non-food crops, the productivity of groundnut, linseed and cotton had decreased by 18.73 percent, 43.25 percent and 72.09 percent respectively in the year 1970-71 in comparison with the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO.3:-

GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION:-

As the relevant price data required area not available, the gross value of agricultural production could not be calculated.

INDICATOR NO.4 :-

(a) PERCENTAGE OF IRRIGATED AREA :-

Wells are the major source of irrigation in the district. Following table shows the percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area for the year 1970-71 as compared with the corresponding position in the year 1960-61 of the district.

Sr. No.	Taluka.	Net irrigated area (in Hectares)		Gross Irrigated area (in Hectares.)		Percentage of Gross irrigated area to net irrigated area.	
		1960-61	1970-71	1960-61	1970-71	1960-61	1970-71.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Arvi	2,127	2,744	2,305	4,030	105.39	146.87
2.	Wardha	2,114	5,480	2,615	5,480	123.70	100.00
3.	Hinganghat	670	1,012	784	1,012	117.01	100.00
DISTRICT :-		4,911	9,236	5,704	10,522	114.75	113.92

The above table indicates the percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area for the district had decreased to 113.92 percent in the year 1970-71 from 114.75 percent in the year 1960-61 since no double irrigation was reported in Wardha and Hinganghat tahsil during the year 1970-71.

(b) PERCENTAGE OF NET IRRIGATED AREA TO NET SOWN AREA:-

Since there are no perennial rivers in the district, the irrigation facilities in rabi season mainly depend upon the availability of water in the wells. The following table shows the percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Net irrigated area (in Hectares)		Net sown area (in hectares)		Percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area.	
		1960-61	1970-71	1960-61	70-71	1960-61	1970-71.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Arvi	2,187	2,744	1,14,222	1,20,331	1.91	2.28
2.	Wardha	2,114	5,480	1,53,507	1,56,147	1.38	3.51
3.	Hinganghat	670	1,012	1,39,748	1,47,733	0.48	0.69
DISTRICT:-		4,971	9,236	4,07,477	4,24,211	1.22	2.18

The above table indicates that the percentage of net irrigated to net sown area had increased from 1.22 percent in the year 1960-61 to 2.18 percent in the year 1970-71.

Wardha tahsil had the highest percentage of the net irrigated area to net sown area in 1970-71 and it was lowest in Hinganghat tahsil in that year as compared to the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO.5:-

PERCENTAGE OF AREA UNDER FOOD & NON FOOD CROPS TO GROSS CROPPED AREA:-

There had been no changes in the cropping pattern of the district except shifting of acreage under some crops, due to rotation of crops. Following table shows the percentage of area under food and non-food crops to gross cropped area in each tahsil of the district during the year 1960-61 and 1970-71.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Area under food crops (in Hectares)		Area under Non-food crops (in Hectares)		Gross cropped area (in Hectares)	
		1960-61	1970-71	1960-61	1970-71	1960-61	1970-71
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Arvi	64,039	64,322	51,765	59,522	1,15,804	1,23,844
2.	Wardha	91,137	85,876	63,092	73,096	1,54,229	1,58,972
3.	Hinganghat	24,908	32,077	55,943	67,282	1,40,851	1,49,359
DISTRICT:-		2,40,084	2,32,275	1,70,800	1,99,900	410,884	432,175

Percentage of area under food crops to gross cropped area:-
 Percentage of area under non-food crops to gross cropped area:-

1960-61	1970-71	1960-61	1970-71
9.	10.	11.	12.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Percentage of area under food crops to gross cropped area.		Percentage of area under non-food crops to gross cropped area.	
		1960-61	1970-71	1960-61	1970-71.
1.	2.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	Arvi	55.30	51.94	44.70	48.06
2.	Wardha	59.09	54.02	40.91	45.98
3.	Hinganghat	60.28	54.95	39.72	45.05
DISTRICT :-		58.43	53.75	41.57	46.25

The above table indicates that the percentage area under food crops to gross cropped area had decreased from 58.43 percent in 1960-61 to 53.75 percent in the year 1970-71. Whereas the percentage of area under non food crops to gross cropped area had increased to 46.25 percent in the year 1970-71 from 41.57 percent in 1960-61 due to growing tendency of agriculturists to grow more and more cash crops since since cotton is the important cash crop in the district.

(b) PERCENTAGE OF IRRIGATED AREA UNDER FOOD AND NON-FOOD CROPS TO GROSS IRRIGATED AREA:-

During the year 1970-71, the percentage of area irrigated by wells to the total gross irrigated area in the district was 77.57 percent. Following table shows percentages of irrigated area under/of the district for the year 1960-61 and 1970-71.

Sr.No.	Taluka.	Gross Irrigated area (in Hectares)	Area irrigated (In hectares) under.					
			Food Crops.		Non-food crops.			
			1960-61	1970-71	60-61	70-71.	60-61	70-71.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	
1.	Arvi	2,305	4,030	2,195	3,576	110	454	
2.	Wardha	2,615	5,480	2,437	4,747	178	733	
3.	Hinganghat	784	1,012	731	840	53	172	
DISTRICT:-		5,704	10,522	5,363	9,163	342	1,359	

Sr. No.	Taluka.	Percentage of Irrigated area under food crops to gross irrigated area.		Percentage of Irrigated area under non-food crops to gross irrigated area.	
		1960-61	1970-71	1960-61	1970-71
1.	2.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	Arvi	95.23	88.73	4.77	11.27
2.	Wardha	93.19	86.62	6.81	13.38
3.	Hinganghat	93.24	83.00	6.76	17.00
DISTRICT :-		94.02	87.08	5.98	12.92

The above table indicates that the percentage of irrigated area of food crops to gross irrigated area of the district had decreased from 94.02 in 1960-61 to 87.08 in the year 1970-71. Similar decreasing trend was observed in all the tahsils of the district. Whereas the percentage of area irrigated under non-food crops had increased from 5.98 in 1960-61 to 12.92 in the year 1970-71. The percentage of irrigated area under food crops was lowest in Hinganghat tahsil and it was lowest in Arvi tahsil in 1970-71 so far as the percentage of non-food crops is concerned.

INDICATOR NO.6:-

INCREASE IN AGRICULTURE CREDIT OUTSTANDING DUES AND GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURE PRODUCT:-

Agriculture credit is the most crucial input which enables the farmer to go in for another important inputs and help him to raise higher yields from his land. Following table gives percentage increase in agriculture credit and outstanding dues during the year 1963-64 as base year due to non-availability of data for the year 1960-61, and for the year 1971-72.

(Rs. in thousands.)

Sr. No.	Taluka.	Loans advanced in the year.		Percentage increase in loan advanced.	Outstanding dues.		Percentage increase in outstanding dues.
		1963-64	1971-72		1963-64	71-72	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Arvi	3,043	3,302	8.51	3,001	9,652	221.63
2.	Wardha	3,562	3,680	3.31	3,476	10,139	191.69
3.	Hinganghat.	1,741	2,923	67.89	1,667	6,548	292.80
DISTRICT:-		8,346	9,905	18.68	8,144	26,339	223.42

The above table indicates that the amount of loan advanced had increased by 18.68 percent during the year 1971-72 over the year 1963-64. This percentage was highest in Hinganghat tahsil and lowest in Wardha tahsil. Similarly the percentage increase in outstanding dues, increased by 223.42 percent for the district, in the year 1971-72 over the year 1963-64 and this percentage was highest in Hinganghat tahsil and lowest in the Wardha tahsil.

Following table shows the percentage of overdues to outstanding dues for the year 1963-64 and 71-72.

(Rs. in thousands)

Sr. No.	Taluka.	Outstanding loans in the year.		Over dues in the year.	Percentage of over dues to outstanding dues.		
		1963-64	1971-72		1963-64	1971-72	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Arvi	3,001	9,652	417	4,886	13.90	50.62
2.	Wardha	3,476	10,139	970	5,301	27.91	52.28
3.	Hinganghat	1,667	6,548	723	3,105	43.27	47.42
DISTRICT:-		8,144	26,339	2,110	13,292	25.71	50.47

The above table indicates that the percentage of overdues to outstanding dues increased from 25.71 percent in 1963-64 to 50.47 percent in the year 1971-72. This percentage was highest in Wardha tahsil and was lowest in Hinganghat tahsil.

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INDICATOR NO. 7 :-
AGRICULTURAL WAGE RATES:-

The term agricultural wages denote the wages paid to workers employed on daily wages in agricultural operations. Agricultural wages are collected from three rural centres of the district, i.e. Samudrapur, Seloo and Karanja since July 1963. Following table shows percentage increase in the average wage rates of skill and unskilled labourers in the district for the year 1963 as base year and for the year 1971.

Sr. No.	Type of Labourer.	Average wages for 1963 (in Rs.)			Average wages for 1971 (in Rs.)			Percentage increase in average wages for the year 1971.		
		Samu- dra- pur.	Sel- oo. nja.	Kara- nja.	Samu- dra- pur.	Sel- oo. nja.	Kara- anja.	Samu- dra- pur.	Sel- oo. nja.	Karan- ja.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
A.- SKILLED LABOUR:-										
1.	Carpenter	4.00	4.00	3.00	6.00	6.00	5.00	50.00	50.00	66.66
2.	Blacksmith.	4.00	3.50	3.00	6.00	5.00	5.00	50.00	42.86	69.66
B. UNSKILLED LABOUR:-										
Field Labourers:-										
(a)	Men.	1.43	1.57	1.50	3.02	3.00	3.00	41.26	91.03	100.00
(b)	Women	0.62	0.53	0.59	1.03	1.15	1.00	74.19	43.28	69.49
OTHER AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS:-										
(a)	Men.	1.39	1.50	1.50	2.50	3.00	3.00	79.86	100.00	100.00
(b)	Women.	0.72	0.52	0.60	1.00	1.15	1.00	38.88	121.15	61.29

It will be seen from the above table that the percentage increase in average wages of skilled labourers was highest at Karanja centre and was lowest at Seloo centre in the year 1971.

As regards unskilled labourers the percentage increase in average ^{wages} was observed in respect of men was highest at Karanja centre and for women at Samudrapur centre. Whereas the percentage increase in average wages of other agricultural labourers for men was highest at Seloo and Karanja centres and for women at Seloo centre in the year 1971 over the base year 1963.

INDICATOR NO. 8 :-

LIVESTOCK PER HECTARE OF CULTIVABLE LAND :-

The programmes of live stock development was introduced with the object of increasing the supply of productive food for improving the nutritional standards of the community and to provide draught cattle for farming operations. Following table shows live stock population (Ovine and Bovine) per hectare of cultivable land for the year 1960-61 as per 1961 live stock census and for the year 1970-71 as per 1966 live stock census.

Sr. No.	Taluka.	Livestock Population		Cultivable Land		Livestock per Hectare of cultivable land.	
		1961 Census	1966 Census	60-61	70-71	1961	1966
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Ayriak	1,63,883	1,72,362	1,41,399	1,39,638	0.96	1.23
2.	Wardha	1,82,236	1,91,653	1,70,313	1,67,770	0.93	1.14
3.	Hinganghat.	1,45,046	1,53,587	1,55,991	1,57,455	0.98	1.01
DISTRICT:-		4,91,165	5,22,602	4,67,703	4,64,863	0.95	1.12

It will be seen from the above table that live stock per hectare of cultivable land in the district increased from 0.95 in 1961 to 1.12 in the year 1970-71 as per 1966 census. The livestock per hectare of cultivable land was highest in Ayri tahsil whereas it was lowest in Hinganghat tahsil of the district during that year.

INDICATOR NO. 9 :-

POULTRY AS COMPARED TO POPULATION :-

Poultry industry is gaining an increasing popularity in the state as it offers a quick yielding returns as a subsidiary occupation to cultivators. Following table shows number of poultry birds per persons as per 1961 census in each tahsil of the district during the year 1961 and 1966.

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Arvi	36,925	30,589	1,79,276	0.21	0.17		
2. Wardha	55,852	53,163	2,87,737	0.19	0.18		
3. Hinganghat	44,930	33,422	1,67,264	0.27	0.20		
DISTRICT:-	1,37,707	1,17,174	6,34,277	0.22	0.18		

It is seen that the number of poultry birds per person in 1961 worked out to 0.22 and it is decreased to 0.18 in 1966. This decrease was highest in Hinganghat tahsil in 1966 over 1961 whereas it was lowest in Arvi tahsil. According to 1961 live stock data it was estimated that the number of poultry birds per hundred household was 97.46 (96.72 fowls and 0.13 ducks) against 129.01 (137.61 fowls and 0.22) ducks per hundred house holds in Vidarbha and 137.40 (136.47 fowls and 0.35 ducks) per hundred house hold in Maharashtra.

Similarly it was estimated that during 1961 census there were 0.75 percent of improved fowls to total number of fowls in the district as against 1.07 percent in Vidarbha and 1.69 percent in Maharashtra. It was estimated that during 1961 each hen hatched 71 eggs per year in the district as against 61 in Vidarbha and 84 in Maharashtra.

INDICATOR NO.10:-

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY:-

A high priority is given to the power development programme in view of the importance of power in the economic development in the state. Since the talukawise data of electricity consumption are not available the following table merely shows percentage increase in per capita consumption of electricity in the district during the year 1960-61 and 1971-72.

Sr. No.	District.	Consumption.		Population		Per capita consumption.		Percentage increase.
		60-61	71-72	61	71	60-61	71-72	
				Census	Census			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1.	Wardha	2,21,346	4,06,17,327	63,42,77	77,84,37	34.91	52.18	49.47

It is seen from the above that per capita consumption of electricity of the district rose from 34.91 K.W.H. in 1960-61 to 52.18 K.W.H. in 1971-72 denoting an increase of 49.47 percent over the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO.11:-

INCREASE IN NUMBER OF CANDIDATES ENROLLED IN EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND PLACEMENTS MADE :-

During plan periods additional employment opportunities had been generated to remove the cumulative backlog of unemployment. The following table shows the percentage increase or decrease in registrations, vacancies notified and placements during the year 1960-61 and 1971-72 in the District Employment Exchange wardha.

Sr. No.	Items.	Number of Candidates.		Percentage increase or decrease in the number of candidates.
		1960-61	1971-72.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Registrations	7,732	6,334	(-) 18.08
2.	Vacancies notified.	1,097	1,359	(+) 23.88
3.	Placements	743	956	(+) 28.67

It is seen from the above table that the percentage of registration in 1971-72 decreased by 18.08 percent whereas the percentage of vacancies notified and placements had increased by 23.88 percent and 28.67 percent respectively over the corresponding percentage in the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO.12 :-

INCREASE IN INDOOR AND OUTDOOR PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES:-

Good living conditions and healthy well being exert powerful influence on productivity and peace of economic growth. Accordingly appreciable progress in providing curative and preventive health measures had been made in previous years. Following table gives tahsilwise percentage increase of indoors and outdoor patients treated in hospitals and dispensaries during 1961 and 1971.

Sr. No.	Taluka.	Number of indoor patients treated in.		Percent- age inc- rease in the year.	Number of out- door patients treated in.		Percen- tage in- crease in the year.
		1961	1971		1961	1971	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Arvi	198	290	46.46	1,46,625	2,18,179	367.94
2.	Wardha	6,896	10,528	52.67	1,19,339	4,87,302	308.33
3.	Hinganghat	1,083	1,973	81.34	2,14,025	3,39,846	58.79
DISTRICT:-		8,122	12,791	56.33	3,79,989	10,45,327	175.09

The above table shows that, during the year 1971 the percentage of indoor patients treated, increased by 56.33 percent over the year 1961 for the district as a whole. This percentage increase was highest in Hinganghat tahsil and was lowest in Arvi tahsil.

As regards out door patients treated, there was an increase of 175.09 percent in the year 1971 over the year 1961 for the district. This percentage increase was highest in Arvi tahsil whereas it was lowest in Hinganghat tahsil.

INDICATOR NO.13 :-

Education helps to make people aware of the needs of Development and equips them with specific skill to participate in the process of development. During plan periods quantitative expansion particularly at primary, secondary and higher education has been achieved in great measure,

Since talukawise data are not available, following tables indicate increase in number of students in different categories for the district during the year 1960-61 and 1970-71.

(a) Primary Education:-

Sr. No.	Category of students.	No. of students.		Percentage increased.
		1960-61	1971-72.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Boys.	36,661	51,951	41.71
2.	Girls.	22,807	40,755	78.70
DISTRICT TOTAL:-		59,468	92,706	55.89

The above data shows that during the year 1970-71, the percentage increase in number of students was 55.89 over the year 1960-61 for the district. The percentage increase in number of boys was 41.71 whereas in case of girls it was by 78.70 percent during the year 1970-71 over the year 1960-61.

(b) Secondary Education:-

The rapid expansion of primary education and several educational concessions made available to weaker sections of the community has had its effect on education of secondary level also. The following table gives percentage increase in number of students in different categories for the district as a whole for the year 1960-61 and 1970-71.

Sr. No.	Category of students.	No. of students.		Percentage Increase.
		1960-61	1970-71.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Boys.	14,773	26,363	78.45
2.	Girls.	4,811	14,938	211.54
DISTRICT TOTAL:-		19,584	41,351	111.15

The above table indicates that the percentage of boys and girls students for the district increased by

141.14 in 1970-71 over the year 1960-61. The percentage increase in number of boys was 78.45 whereas in the case of girls it was by 211.54 percent during the year 1970-71 over the year 1960-61.

(c) Higher Education:-

Due to opening of new colleges in rural areas, the facilities for higher education also increased. The following table shows percentage increase in colleges for the year 1970-71 and 1969-70 as categorywise is not available.

Sr. No.	Category of students.	No. of students.		Percentage increase
		1960-61	1970-71	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Boys and Girls	1,214	5,165	325.45
DISTRICT TOTAL:-		1,214	5,165	325.45

The above table indicates the percentage increase in number of students including boys and girls was 325.45 in the year 1970-71 over the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO.14 :-

INCREASE IN ROAD LENGTH PER 100 SQUARE KILO METRE:-

Both socially and economically the transport system makes valuable contribution to development of state. The programme for road development during the periods, envisaged, construction of National Highways, state Highways, District Roads, Village Roads to serve the requirements of social, industrial and economic change in an integrated manner. Since the tabukawise data are not available the following table shows the percentage increase in road length for 100 square kilometres in the district as on 31-3-61 and 31-3-71.

(Kilo- Meterage)

Sr. No.	Type of Road.	Road length in the district as on.	Road length per hundred square Kilo- metre as on.	Road length per hundred square Kilo- metre as on.	Percentage increase in road length per hundred square Kilo- metres as on.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
		31.3.61	31.3.72	31.3.61	31.3.72
				31.3.	31.3.72,
					72.
1.	National Highway	72.52	107.1	1.15	1.70
2.	State Highway	216.66	329.6	3.44	5.23
3.	Major District Roads.	143.58	334.9	2.28	5.31
4.	Other District Roads.	60.45	135.2	0.96	2.14
5.	Village Roads.	44.16	239.6	0.70	3.80
DISTRICT TOTAL:-		537.37	1,146.4	8.52	18.18
					113.38

It will be seen from the above that road length in the district increased by 113.38 percent as on 31-3-71 as compared to the position as on 31-3-61. The presentage increase in road length relating to National Highway, State Highway and Major District Roads was of 47.68, 52.04 and 132.89 respectively in the year 1971-72 over the year 1960-61. However the percentage increase in road length of other District Roads and Village Roads in 1970-71 was of 192.22 and 442.86 over the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO.15:-

INCREASE IN BANKING FACILITIES IN PROPORTION TO POPULATION:-

Banks play a great part as crediters of money and controller of its supply as well as its demand. Banks had a very small begining in the district. But the scheduled banks and co-operative banks have made a remarkable progress in expanding their business in rural areas. The following table gives the number of banks and population per banking office during the year 1960-61 and 1970-71.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	1960-61	15	2.36	42,285
2.	1970-71	30	3.85	25,985

Since the banking facilities were available at 13 places in various parts of the district covering a population of 2,17,209 in 1970-71, which formed 27.86 percent of the total population of the district. The above table indicates that the number of banking office per lakh of population increased from 2.36 in 1960-61 to 3.85 in 1970-71. During 1970-71 a banking office could cater to the needs 25,985 persons as against 42,285 persons in 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO.16:-

Since the declaration of emergency in the country, price quotations of some important commodities from district headquarters, are collected on every Thursday since November 1962. as the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotations and that too from only one shop in the district headquarter, the average of monthly prices for individual commodities cannot be said to be fully representative but the data may still prove useful as a broad indicators of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time in the district.

The following table shows average prices of certain commodities at district headquarters during the year 1971 as compared to the corresponding average prices of those commodities in the base year 1962.

Sr. No.	Commodity.	Average prices per K.g. for the year.		Percentage increase in average prices.
		1962.	1971	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<u>(a) Cereals & Pulses:-</u>				
1.	Wheat (Medium)	0.56	1.06	89.29
2.	Wheat (Coarse)	0.53	1.00	88.68
3.	Bajra	0.48	0.84	75.00
4.	Gram (Whole.)	0.49	0.95	93.88
5.	Gram Dal.	0.58	1.20	106.90
6.	Arkar Dal.	0.76	1.78	134.21
<u>(b) Sugar, Gur, Edible Oils Condiments & Spices:-</u>				
7.	Sugar (Controlled)	1.20	1.77	47.50
8.	Gur	0.77	1.38	79.22
9.	Ground nut	2.04	4.64	127.45
10.	Dalda (Vanaspati)	3.09	6.66	115.53
11.	Termeric	3.00	3.15	5.00
12.	Dry Chillies.	3.00	5.56	85.33
13.	Tea leaf.	8.55	10.50	22.81
<u>(c) Clothing :-</u>				
14.	Dhoti (Pair)	12.55	22.32	77.85
15.	Sari (Pair)	33.75	38.43	13.87
16.	Shirting (Metre)	1.22	3.03	152.46
<u>(d) Miscellaneous:-</u>				
17.	Brass.	7.06	16.00	126.43
18.	Washing soap. (Bar)	1.15	2.10	82.61
19.	Supari	5.50	6.50	18.18
20.	Cigarettes (Ten)	0.31	0.65	109.68

It will be seen from the above table that there is an upward trend in the prices of all commodities in the year 1971. The prices of wheat medium and coarse respectively over corresponding prices had increased by 89.29 percent and 88.68 percent of the year 1962. The percentage increase in average prices of Bajara and Gram (Whole) was 75.00 and 93.88 respectively.

over the year 1962. Similarly the prices of Gram Dal and Arhar Dal had increased by 106.90 percent and 134.21 percent respectively in the year 1971 as compared to the year 1962.

The average prices of sugar sold at fair-price shops had increased by 47.50 percent in the year 1971 over the year 1962. Gur being substitute of Sugar its price had also increased by 79.22 percent. The average prices of Groundnut Oil, Dalda (Vanaspati), Turmeric, Dry Chillies and tea leaf had increased by 5.00 percent, 85.33 percent and 22.81 percent respectively during the year 1971 over the corresponding prices prevailing in the year 1962.

The average prices of Dhoti, Sari and Shirting Cloth had increased by 77.85 percent, 13.87 percent and 152.46 percent respectively at the end of the year 1971.

It will also be seen from the above table that the average prices of Brass, Washing soap, Supari and Cigarettes had increased by 126.63 percent, 82.61 percent, 18.18 percent and 109.63 percent respectively in the year 1971 over the corresponding prices of the year 1962.

CHAPTER - IV.
ANNUAL PLAN.

The State Annual Plan was formulated as an integral part of National Plan keeping in view the main objectives of the long term plan and the limited resources that would be available for that year. During Annual Plan 1971-72, the total expenditure on district level plan schemes implemented in the district amounted to Rs.9,418 thousands being 93.82 percent of the outlay of Rs.10,039 thousands. Out of the total expenditure incurred during Annual Plan 1971-72, 54.36 percent and 45.64 percent of expenditure was incurred in the state and local sector respectively.

The outlay and expenditure on plan schemes/under different heads of development during 1971-72 in state and local sector are given below.

(Rs.in thousands)

Sr. No.	Development head.	Outlay.			Expenditure.		
		State.	Local.	Total.	State.	Local.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Agricultural prog- rammes.	4,145	1,837	5,982	4,068	1,832	5,900
2.	Cooperation and community develop- ment.	103	362	465	46	292	338
3.	Industry & Mining.	14	13	27	16	6	22
4.	Transport & Commu- nications.	574	691	1,265	574	588	1,162
5.	Social Services.	589	1,652	2,241	523	1,420	1,943
6.	Other Programmes.	59	-	59	53	-	53
DISTRICT TOTAL:-		5,484	4,555	10,039	5,280	4,138	9,418

The performances under different heads of develop-
ment are given below.

I. AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMMES:-

The programmes of agricultural development have aimed at increasing the area under improved cultivation and improving agricultural productivity through variety of schemes. Besides the above the development programme ayacut development, animal husbandry, dairy, forests, fisheries, and warehousing and marketing were also included as other agricultural programmes. Under the head agricultural programmes an expenditure of 62.66 percent of the total expenditure was incurred during the year 1971-72. Out of the total expenditure, under this programme, 68.99 percent and 31.01 percent was incurred in State and Local Sector respectively.

The allocation and expenditure under different sub heads of developments during the year 1971-72 under state and local sector are enumerated below.

(Rs. in thousands.)

Sr. Sub-head of development.	Outlay.			Expenditure.		
	State.	Local.	Total.	State.	Local.	Total.
1. Agricultural production.	435	837	1,272	424	832	1,256
2. Minor Irrigation.	1,330	1,000	2,330	1,338	1,000	2,338
3. Soil conservation.	1,019	-	1,019	1,021	-	1,021
4. Ayacut Development.	1,171	-	1,171	1,160	-	1,160
5. Dairy Development.	1	-	1	1	-	1
6. Forest.	120	-	120	721	-	721
7. Fisheries	33	-	33	16	-	16
8. Ware house and Marketing.	36	-	36	36	-	36
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMME.	4,145	1,837	5,982	4,068	1,832	5,900

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1. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION:-

Out of an outlay of Rs.1,373 thousands, expenditure of Rs.1,256 thousands was incurred forming 98.74 percent of the outlay including both sectors during the year 1971-72. Under schemes regarding improved seed, expenditure of Rs.422 thousands was incurred against an outlay of Rs.430 thousands. Under the schemes pertaining to manures and fertilizers, an expenditure of Rs.18 thousands was incurred and 22,521 tonnes town compost was prepared 484 compost pits were dug and 49 demonstration plot laid. The additional area covered by fruits was 507 Hectares for which loan of Rs.100 thousands were distributed. Under the scheme for small holders expenditure of Rs.716 thousands was incurred against the provision of Rs.720 thousands and 1,374 milk cattles and 202 agricultural implements were distributed. One lift irrigation scheme has also been completed. Ploughing by hal machine on 204 acres was done and 7 new irrigation wells constructed during the year 1971-72.

2. MINOR IRRIGATION:-

During the year 1971-72, subsidy for 217 new wells constructed for irrigation purposes was adjusted and 161 wells were equipped with pumping sets. Out of the expenditure of Rs.2,338 thousands under this sub-head of development, 57.23 percent and 42.77 percent of expenditure was under state and local sector respectively.

SOIL CONSERVATION:-

During the year 1971-72, soil and moisture conservation by contour bunding was done in the district by land in an area of 5610 hectars at a cost construction of bunds on cultivators/of Rs.1,021 thousands.

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During the year 1971-72 an expenditure of Rs.70 thousands was also incurred on afforestation for soil conservation on 50 hectares of land.

AYACUT DEVELOPMENT :-

Ayacut Development programme was specially given to this district. Two staff schemes of third five year plan have been continued during the year 1971-72, viz., continuance of irrigation unit and sub-divisional offices for Bor Project, and establishment of trial-cum-demonstration farm at Seloo. During the year 1971-72 an expenditure of Rs.1,160 thousands was incurred which formed 99.06 percent of the outlay of Rs.1,171 thousands and 1,344 hectares of land was brought under development.

DAIRY DEVELOPMENT :-

Under this sub-head of development financial assistance of Rs. One thousand was given to one co-operative milk union.

FORESTS :-

Out of the total allotment of Rs.120 thousands an expenditure of Rs.72 thousands was incurred under this sub-head which formed 60.00 percent of outlay in the year 1971-72. Plantations on 52 hectares of land was completed during the year 1971-72.

FISHERIES :-

During the year 1971-72, an expenditure of Rs.16 thousands was incurred against an outlay of Rs.33 thousands. The construction of labour shed and fish farm was in progress. During the year 1971-72, 1,129 thousands of fingerlings were stocked and 204 quintals of fish were netted.

WARE HOUSE AND MARKETING :-

Out of the total outlay of Rs.36 thousands, an expenditure of Rs.35 thousands was incurred under this sub-head of development during the year 1971-72.

II. COOPERATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT :-

1) CO-OPERATION :-

During the year 1971-72 an expenditure of Rs.46 thousands was incurred forming 44.66 percent of the outlay of Rs.103 thousands, under the sub-head Co-operation for various programmes. Subsidy of Rs.5 thousands to two new branches of Central Financing Agencies and financial assistance of Rs.6 thousands to one labour contract society was granted during the year 1971-72. The expenditure of Rs.21 thousand for development of cooperative marketing as contribution and Rs.14 thousands managerial sub-sidy was granted to one Co-operative society during the year 1971-72.

2. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT :-

Community Development Programme was conceived as an effective machinery for an all-out rural reconstruction with a view to promote better living for all sections of the community. During the year 1971-72, an expenditure of Rs.246 thousands forming 80.66 percent of the outlay of Rs.259 thousands under this sub-head, was incurred in all the seven post stage-II blocks of S.5 C.P.A. patterns in the district.

III. INDUSTRY AND MINING :-

Under this head of development, an expenditure of Rs.22 thousands was incurred forming 81.48 percent of the outlay of Rs.27 thousands during the year 1971-72. During the year under report, financial assistance to eight industrial societies, amounting to Rs.6 thousands, and to one industrial

Government assistance to Rs.15 thousands under State, was granted for the development of handloom industry, grants to four handloom societies was paid for which an expenditure of Rs.15 thousands was incurred.

IV. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS:

Since Wardla district was specially selected for integrated planning, the road programme was taken upon high priority basis. During the year 1971-72 an expenditure of Rs.1162 thousands forming 91.86 percent against an outlay of Rs.1265 thousands was incurred. The percent of expenditure under state and local sector was 49.39 percent and 50.61 percent respectively. During the year new roads of 23 Kms. Rural roads of 13 Kms. and 36 C.D. works were constructed.

V. SOCIAL SERVICES:

During the year 1971-72, an expenditure of Rs.1943 thousands forming 86.70 percent of the outlay of Rs.2241 thousands was incurred under this head of development. Out of the total expenditure, Rs.523 thousand in State sector and Rs.1420 thousands in local sectors was incurred which works out to 26.91 percent and 73.09 percent respectively.

Under the sub-head general education an expenditure of Rs.512 thousands was incurred during the year 1971-72. For expansion of primary education to local bodies an expenditure of Rs.158 thousands and of Rs.1,007 thousands for expansion of non government secondary schools was incurred. Educational concessions of Rs.270 thousands were

also granted during the year 1971-72, the expenditure incurred on health, water supply, housing, backward class welfare, social and labour welfare schemes was Rs.37 thousands, Rs.1,153 thousands, Rs.116 thousands, Rs.58 thousands, and Rs.9 thousands respectively.

During the year 1971-72, the work of Sindi water supply scheme, and for three rural pipe water supply schemes was in progress and one village was benefited. During the year 1971-72, 126 wells were constructed, 26 wells were repaired, and one tube well were constructed.

VI.- OTHER PROGRAMMES :-

Under this head of development, an expenditure of Rs.53 thousands was incurred and radio listening sets to 42 villages were provided during the year 1971-72.

PART - II.

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT.

1971-72.

PART-II.
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TABLE NO.1
Area Houses and Population (1971 Census)

Sr.	Item.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Area in Sq.Kms.	6,277.4	29.6	6,307
2.	Number of villages.			
	a) inhabited	962	-	962
	b) Uninhabited	414	-	414
	c) Total	1,376	-	1,376
3.	Number of towns.	-	6	6
4.	No. of occupied residential houses.	15,423	35,132	1,51,555
5.	No. of Households.	1,16,553	37,191	1,53,744
6.	Population			
	a) Males.	2,99,773	1,00,267	4,00,040
	b) Females.	2,88,627	90,285	3,99,522
	c) Total.	5,88,460	1,01,102	7,79,562
7.	Population per Sq.Km.	94	6,461	124

Note :- 1) Total area figures of State and districts as on 1st July 1971 are as supplied by the Surveyor General of India which are provisional.

2) Area figures of urban areas are as supplied by Municipal Councils.

SOURCE :- Primary Census abstract of 1971.

TABLE NO.2
Decadal Variation in Population since 1901

- 2 -

Year.	Persons	Decade variation.	Percentage decade vari- ation.	Male.	Females
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1901	3,86,012	-	-	1,94,258	1,91,754
1911	4,60,775	+ 74,763	+ 19.37	2,32,351	2,28,424
1921	4,63,696	+ 2,921	+ 0.63	2,35,074	2,28,622
1931	5,16,266	+ 52,570	+ 11.34	2,61,394	2,54,872
1941	5,19,330	+ 3,064	+ 0.59	2,62,617	2,56,713
1951	5,38,903	+ 19,573	+ 3.77	2,71,751	2,67,152
1961	6,34,277	+ 95,374	+ 17.70	3,22,894	3,11,383
1971	7,79,562	+ 1,45,285	+ 22.91	4,00,040	3,79,522

SOURCE :- Primary Census Abstract of 1971.

TABLE NO.3

- 3 -

Villages classified by population (1971 Census)

Item.	Number of villages (inhabited)	Population.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Total	962	2,99,773	2,88,687	5,88,460
2. <u>Villages with population:-</u>				
a. Less than 200	224	8,965	8,420	17,385
b. 200 ---- 499	327	56,258	54,466	1,10,724
c. 500 ---- 999	254	91,732	88,802	1,80,534
d. 1000 ---- 1999	118	73,531	75,596	1,54,127
e. 2000 ---- 4999	34	48,149	46,130	94,279
f. 5000 ---- 9999	5	16,138	15,273	31,411
g. 10000 - and above.	-	-	-	-

SOURCE :- Primary Census Abstract of 1971

TABLE NO.4

- 4 -

Population of Urban Areas according to 1971 Census.

Name of Town.	Area in Sq.Km.	Occupied resi- dential houses	No.of house- holds.	Total Population (including institutional and houseless population.		
				Male	Female	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
DISTRICT TOTAL:-	29.58	36,132	37,191	1,00,267	90,835	1,91,102
1. Wardha (Male)	7.77	13,404	13,535	36,707	32,330	69,037
2. Pulgaon (Male)	2.67	6,491	6,638	17,705	15,677	33,382
3. Deoli (Male)	2.64	1,671	1,920	4,818	4,690	9,508
4. Sindi (Male)	7.02	1,289	1,497	4,332	4,000	8,332
5. Irvi (Male)	3.06	5,031	5,093	13,614	12,880	26,494
6. Hinganghat (Male)	6.42	8,246	8,508	23,091	21,258	44,349

(Contd.).....

Table No.4(Concl.d.)

- 5 -

Name of Town.	Total schedu- led castes.	Total sche- duled tribes.	Literate & educated persons.	Total workers.	Non-workers
1.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
DISTRICT TOTAL.	8,839	-	1,08,658	52,178	1,38,924
1. Wardha (Male)	3,091	-	42,734	17,091	51,946
2. Pulgaon (Male)	1,656	-	18,634	9,005	24,377
3. Deoli (Male)	391	-	4,846	3,512	5,996
4. Sindi (Male)	415	-	4,004	2,805	5,527
5. Arvi (Male.)	1,637	-	14,266	8,479	13,015
6. Hinganghat (Male)	1,640	-	24,124	11,286	33,063

SOURCE :- Primary Census Abstract of 1971.

TABLE NO.5

- 6 -

Workers and Non-Workers. (1971 Census)

Category.	Rural.			Urban.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Total population.	2,99,773	2,88,460	5,88,233	1,00,267	90,835	1,91,102
2. Total workers (1-IX)	1,63,351	89,306	2,52,657	43,767	8,411	52,178
3. Cultivation I	61,662	11,706	73,368	3,179	383	3,567
4. Agricultural labourers (II)	73,285	74,652	1,47,937	4,212	4,053	8,265
5. Livestock, Forestry, Hunting, Plantation, Orchards & allied activities (III)	3,614	383	3,997	1,104	65	1,169
6. Mining & quarrying (IV)	279	177	456	6	12	18
7. Manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs (V)						
a) Household industry.	5,009	484	5,493	1,595	385	1,980
b) Other household industry	3,191	194	3,385	8,753	562	9,315
8. Construction (VI)	1,704	415	2,119	1,410	304	1,714
9. Trade & Commerce (VII)	3,229	230	3,459	7,771	451	8,222
10. Transport storage and communications (VIII)	767	23	790	4,848	160	5,008
11. Other Services (IX)	10,611	1,042	11,653	10,889	2,031	12,920
12. Non-Workers (X).	1,36,422	1,99,381	3,35,803	56,500	82,424	1,38,924

(Contd.).....

Table No.5 (Concl'd.)

- 7 -

Category.	Total.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
1.	8.	9.	10.
1. Total population.	4,00,040	3,79,522	7,79,562
2. Total workers (I-IX)	2,07,118	97,717	3,04,835
3. Cultivation I	64,841	12,094	76,935
4. Agricultural labourers (II)	77,497	78,705	1,56,202
5. Livestock, Forestry, Hunting, Plantation, Orchards and allied activities (III)	4,718	448	5,166
6. Mining and quarrying (IV)	285	189	474
7. Manufacturing, processing, servicing & repairs (V)			
a) Household industry.	6,604	869	7,473
b) Other household industry.	11,944	756	12,700
8. Construction (VI)	3,114	719	3,833
9. Trade & Commerce (VII)	11,000	681	11,681
10. Transport, storage and communications (VIII)	5,615	183	5,798
11. Other services (IX)	21,500	3,073	24,573
12. Non-workers (X)	1,92,922	2,31,805	4,74,727

SOURCE :- Primary Census abstract of 1971.

TABLE NO. 6
Distribution of Population According to (A) Age Group (B) Mother Tongue & (C) Religion
in Warsha District. (a) Population according to age groups in 1961 Census.

Age groups Classification.ages.	all	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-44	45-59	60 & above	age not stated.	
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
Total	6,343	993	839	671	421	551	536	459	735	711	421	6	
Rural	4,843	770	637	489	298	418	416	356	563	558	333	5	
Urban	1,500	223	202	182	123	133	120	103	172	153	88	1	

(B) Population according to Mother tongue.

Mother tongue.	Total	Gujar- thi.	Hindi.	Kannad.	Konkani.	Marathi	Sindhi	Telegu	Urdu	Others.	
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
Total	6,343	29	347	-	-	5,407	34	18	163	255	
Rural	4,843	6	139	-	-	4,401	1	6	72	215	
Urban	1,500	23	208	-	-	1,093	33	12	91	40	

(C) Population according to Religion:-

Religion.	Total.	Budhists.	Christians.	Hindus.	Jains.	Sinkhs.	Muslims.	Others.	
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Total	6,343	957	8	5,113	37	4	-	224	
Rural	4,843	763	1	3,955	7	1	-	111	
Urban	1,500	189	7	1,158	30	3	-	113	

Note:- 1971 Census data are not available, hence the 1961 data are given.

SOURCE:- 1961 Population Census publications.

TABLE NO.7

- 9 -

Literate persons and Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes (1961 Census)

Item.	Rural	Urban.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.
<u>1. Total Population:-</u>			
(a) Male	2,99,773	1,00,267	4,00,040
(b) Female	2,88,687	90,835	3,79,522
(c) Total	5,88,460	1,91,102	7,79,562
<u>2. Literate & Educated Persons:-</u>			
(a) Male.	1,43,034	67,178	2,10,212
(b) Female	73,478	41,480	1,14,958
(c) Total	2,16,512	1,08,658	3,25,170
<u>3. Scheduled Castes:-</u>			
(a) Male.	7,626	4,653	12,279
(b) Female	7,114	4,177	11,291
(c) Total	14,740	8,830	23,570
<u>4. Scheduled Tribes:-</u>			
(a) Male	-	-	-
(b) Female	-	-	-
(c) Total	-	-	-

SOURCE :- Primary Census Abstract of 1971.

TABLE NO.8

- 12 10 -

Number of Rainy days and total Rainfall at selected centre in Wardha District during 1971
(in M.Ms.)

Sr. No.	Name of the Centre/ Month.	Centre-1. Arvi.			Centre-2. Wardha			Centre-3. Hinganghat.		
		Normal Rainfall	No. of rainy days.	Rain fall.	Normal Rain fall.	NO. of rainy days.	Rain fall.	Normal rain fall.	No. of rainy days.	Rain fall.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	January	10.2	-	-	15.0	2	4.4	14.9	-	-
2.	February	6.6	1	0.7	15.9	3	14.2	14.3	1	2.6
3.	March	42.8	-	-	31.1	2	8.2	39.7	2	17.4
4.	April	32.8	-	-	15.7	4	13.6	21.9	-	-
5.	May	61.1	2	20.9	19.1	4	20.0	28.6	1	5.4
6.	June	165.6	11	235.5	171.0	15	371.0	131.8	13	335.4
7.	July	279.7	9	93.8	280.7	17	155.6	319.5	14	60.0
8.	August	259.9	11	92.1	262.6	15	143.6	293.6	16	227.5
9.	September	175.5	10	144.6	198.9	10	105.8	211.5	8	52.8
10.	October	57.3	5	42.5	20.8	10	219.0	28.9	6	74.2
11.	November	39.2	-	-	22.8	-	-	35.2	-	-
12.	December	123.3	-	-	50.9	-	-	51.3	-	-
Year:-		1,254.0	49	630.1	1,195.3	82	1052.4	1191.2	61	775.3

Note:- Normal Rainfall denotes average rainfall of last ten year.
SOURCE:- Collector, Wardha.

TABLE NO.9

- 31 -

Maximum and Minimum Monthly Temperature of selected Centre in Wardha District
 in 1971. (in degrees Centigrade)

Sr. No.	Month.	Centre- Wardha.	
		Mean Maximum 1971.	Mean Minimum.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	January	29.4	14.7
2.	February	32.4	16.9
3.	March	35.6	19.6
4.	April	41.3	24.2
5.	May	41.8	25.9
6.	June	33.7	23.7
7.	July	31.5	23.1
8.	August	31.5	23.0
9.	September	32.4	22.4
10.	October	31.5	20.6
11.	November	30.0	14.3
12.	December	28.0	11.5
YEAR :-		33.3	20.0

SOURCE :- Regional Director, Meteorological Centre, Nagpur.

TABLE NO.10

-112-

Land Utilisation in Wardha District in 1969-70 & 1970-71.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year.	Total Geogr- aphical area.	Area not available for cultivation.			Other unculturable land excluding fallow land.				Total.
				Land put to non-agri- culture use.	Barran & uncul- turab- le land.	Total. 6+7	Cultur- able waste.	Perm- onent past- ures.	Land un- der Mis. crops etc. not incl- uded in area sown.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
DISTRICT TOTAL:		1969-70	6,28,928	66,798	36,205	6,799	43,004	19,771	49,929	9,978	79,678
		1970-71	6,28,912	70,872	36,551	7,015	43,566	19,981	49,611	8,452	78,044
<u>Talukas:-</u>											
1.	Arvi	1969-70	2,17,418	41,659	10,233	2,030	12,263	8,117	23,828	7,297	39,242
		1970-71	2,17,413	41,658	10,232	2,029	12,261	8,390	23,856	7,099	39,345
2.	Wardha	1969-70	2,21,920	19,712	16,182	2,491	18,673	6,620	11,143	1,616	19,379
		1970-71	2,21,914	23,833	16,589	2,723	19,317	6,790	10,994	388	18,172
3.	Linganghat	1969-70	1,89,590	5,427	9,790	2,278	12,038	5,034	14,958	1,065	21,057
		1970-71	1,89,585	5,381	9,730	2,258	11,988	4,801	14,761	965	20,527

(Contd.).....

TABLE NO.10(Concl'd.)

- 153 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year.	Fallow Land			Net area sown.	Area sown more than once.	Gross cropped area.
			Current fallow.	Other fallow	Total 13+14.			
1.	2.	3.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
DISTRICT TOTAL:-		1969-70	3,563	6,180	9,743	4,29,705	6,065	4,35,765
		1970-71	7,057	5,162	12,219	4,24,211	7,964	4,32,175
<u>TALUKA:-</u>								
1.	Arvi.	1969-70	1,144	1,886	3,030	1,21,224	2,094	1,24,118
		1970-71	1,954	1,864	3,818	1,20,331	3,513	1,23,844
2.	Wardha	1969-70	1,544	2,983	4,527	1,59,629	1,548	1,61,177
		1970-71	2,442	2,003	4,445	1,56,147	2,825	1,58,972
3.	Hinganghat	1969-70	875	1,311	2,186	1,48,852	1,613	1,50,470
		1970-71	2,661	1,295	3,956	1,47,733	1,626	1,49,359

Note :- (1) Figures for 1969-70 are revised. (2) Figures are provisional for the year 1970-71. (3) Difference in Geographical area between two year is due to only conversion.

SOURCE :- (1) Statistician Department Agriculture Poona.
(2) District Inspector of Land Records, Wardha.

TABLE NO.11

- 14 -

Area under different crops in each Taluka in Wardha District in 1969-70 & 1970-71.

Sr. No.	Crops.	District Total		TALUKA.					
		1969-70	1970-71.	Arvi.		Wardha.		Hinganghat.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Rice	6,752	7,091	3,017	3,071	1,731	1,925	2,004	2,095
2.	Wheat	34,032	37,159	2,075	2,428	10,222	12,176	21,735	22,555
3.	Jowar (Kharif)	1,32,536	1,18,797	39,574	34,613	52,393	48,206	40,569	35,978
4.	Jowar (Rabi)	942	3,106	2	25	1	210	939	2,871
5.	Jowar Total	1,33,478	1,21,903	39,576	34,638	52,394	48,416	41,508	38,849
6.	Bajara	1,303	1,292	681	593	557	564	70	130
7.	Other Cereals.	104	35	87	5	11	13	6	12
8.	Total cereals.	1,75,674	1,67,480	45,436	40,740	64,915	63,099	65,323	63,641
9.	Gram.	3,757	5,296	1,504	2,130	803	1,471	1,450	1,695
10.	Tur.	30,737	30,542	10,139	10,331	11,246	10,895	9,402	9,316
11.	(a) Moong.	12,354	14,043	2,561	5,935	5,807	4,654	3,986	3,459
11.	Other pulses.	7,202	8,640	1,102	2,015	3,356	3,037	2,744	2,738
12.	Total pulses.	54,100	53,526	16,306	21,211	21,212	20,107	17,532	17,208
13.	Total food grains.	2,29,774	2,26,006	60,742	61,951	86,127	83,206	82,905	80,849
14.	Sugarcane.	87	80	13	13	65	62	4	5
15.	Condiments & spices.	2,207	2,027	575	562	768	606	864	853

(Contd.)....

Table No.11 (Concl'd.)

- 15 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
16. Fruits & Vegetables.	3,841	4,147	1,718	1,786	1,762	1,993	361	368	
17. Mis. Food crops.	13	15	7	4	4	9	2	2	
18. Total food crops.	2,35,929	2,32,275	63,060	64,322	88,726	85,876	84,136	82,077	
19. Cotton.	1,76,926	1,75,949	54,738	52,705	68,236	67,292	55,952	55,872	
20. Other fibres.	484	514	282	323	153	139	49	47	
21. Total fibres.	1,79,410	1,76,463	55,020	53,113	68,389	67,431	56,001	55,919	
22. Groundnut.	7,440	7,772	5,715	6,049	1,603	1,598	122	125	
23(a) Linseed.	6,173	10,500	63	101	1,711	3,282	4,399	7,117	
23. Total Oil Seeds.	206,612	25,016	5,150	6,257	3,852	5,710	5,780	4,099	
24. Total Oil seeds.	20,225	23,238	5,958	6,357	3,966	5,590	10,301	11,311	
25. Tobacco	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
26. Other Drugs & Narcotics.	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	
27. Total drugs and Narcotics.	2	8	2	8	-	-	-	-	
28. Miscellaneous food crops.	206	141	78	111	96	75	32	22	
29. Total Non-food crops.	1,99,843	1,99,900	61,058	59,523	72,451	73,096	66,334	67,282	
30. Total gross cropped area.	4,35,765	4,32,175	1,24,118	1,23,844	1,61,177	1,58,972	1,50,470	1,49,359	
31. Area cropped more than once.	6,060	7,964	2,894	3,513	1,548	2,825	1,618	1,626	
32. Total net area under crops.	4,29,705	4,24,211	1,21,224	1,20,331	1,59,629	1,56,147	1,48,852	1,47,733	

Note :- (1) Figures are revised for the year 1969-70 (2) Figures are provisional for 1970-71.

SOURCE :- (1) Statistician Department Agriculture, Poona. (2) District Inspector of Land Records, Wardha.

TABLE NO.12.

Yield per Hectare and Outturn of Principal Crops in Wartha District in 1969-70 and 1970-71.

Sr. No.	Crops.	1969-70		1970-71.	
		Yield per Hectares (in Kg.)	Outturn (In Metric tonnes)	Yield per Hectares (in Kg.)	Outturn (In Metric tonnes.)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Rice.	1,023	6,909	1,146	8,128
2.	Wheat	352	11,989	366	13,614
3.	Jowar	1,123	1,49,962	289	35,255
4.	Bajara	310	406	236	305
5.	Maize	-	-	-	-
6.	Other cereals.	-	-	-	-
7.	Total cereals.	537	94,285	342	57,302
8.	Gram.	270	1,016	230	1,219
9.	Tur.	749	23,063	862	26,314
10(a)	Moong.	159	2,032	72	1,016
(b)	Other pulses.	155	1,118	129	1,118
11.	Total Pulses.	500	27,229	507	29,667
12.	Sugar cane (in turn of gur.)	7,011	610	6,350	508
13.	Cotton (in terms of bales.)	63	11,232	22	3,924
14.	Groundnut.	642	4,775	536	4,166
15.	Sesamum	N.a.	1,422	104	508
16.	Rape & Mustard.	-	-	-	-
17.	Linseed.	247	1,524	145	1,524
18.	Caster seed.	-	-	-	-
19.	Tobacco.	-	-	-	-
20.	Chillies.	910	1,016	635	610
21.	Turneric.	-	-	-	-
22.	Sanhemp.	-	-	-	-
23.	Mosta.	-	-	-	-

Note :- Figures are provisional.

SOURCE :- Statistician Department of Agril., Poona.

TABLE NO.13

Area Irrigated by different sources in each Taluka of Wardha District in 1969-70 & 1970-71.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year.	Area Irrigated by Sources.			Wells.	Other sources.	Total net area irri- gated.	Total gross area irrigated.	
			Govt. canals.	Private canals.	Taluka.					
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	
DISTRICT TOTAL:-			1969-70	566	-	13	8,404	129	9,112	9,267
			1970-71	776	-	19	8,162	279	9,236	10,522
TALUKA:-										
1.	Arvi	1969-70	74	-	-	3,190	35	3,599	3,616	
		1970-71	135	-	-	2,537	72	2,744	4,030	
2.	Wardha	1969-70	492	-	-	4,191	36	4,719	4,804	
		1970-71	641	-	-	4,715	124	5,480	5,810	
3.	Hinganghat	1969-70	-	-	13	723	58	794	817	
		1970-71	-	-	19	910	83	1,012	1,012	

Note :- (1) Data for 1969-70 is revised. (2) Figures are provisional for the year 1970-71.

SOURCE :- (1) Statistician Deptt., Agriculture, Poona.
(2) District Inspector of Land Records, Wardha.

TABLE NO.14.

District

2018

Area Irrigated under different crops in each Taluka of Wardha/in 1969-70 & 1970-71.

Sr. No.	Crops.	Distt. Total.		T A L U K A . -					
		1969-70	1970-71	Arvi.		Wardha.		Linganghat.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Rice	301	147	18	10	272	132	11	5
2.	Wheat	2,607	3,607	981	1,173	1,350	2,046	276	302
3.	Jowar(Kharif)	244	111	42	13	194	95	8	3
4.	Jowar(Rabi)	3	26	2	-	1	22	-	4
5.	Bajara	11	8	-	-	9	7	2	1
6.	Other cereals.	5	13	1	10	4	3	-	-
7.	Total cereals.	3,171	3,912	1,044	1,211	1,830	2,306	297	395
8.	Gram.	132	134	67	106	53	60	7	18
8(a)	Tur.pulses.	27	46	14	15	23	24	5	7
9.	Other pulses.	23	22	2	10	25	12	1	-
10.	Total pulses.	207	252	83	131	111	96	13	25
11.	Total food grains.	3,373	4,164	1,127	1,342	1,941	2,402	310	420
12.	Sugarcane.	87	80	18	13	65	62	4	5
12(a)	Chillies.	1,113	961	504	496	505	301	107	77
13.	Condiments & spices.	33	375	-	112	-	163	33	30
14.	Turneric	33	50	50	2	-	1	33	27
15.	Potatos.	2	10	1	-	1	9	-	1

(Contd.).....

Table No.14 (Concl'd.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
16. Fruits & Vegetables.	3,663	3,500	1,628	1,600	1,759	1,695	281	205	
17. Misc. food crops.	20	23	18	11	-	7	2	5	
18. Total food crops.	3,337	9,163	3,296	3,576	4,271	4,747	770	840	
19. Cotton	918	1,314	314	433	529	713	75	168	
20. Other fibres.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
21. Total fibres.	918	1,314	314	433	529	713	75	168	
22. Groundnut.	5	1	1	1	4	-	-	-	
23. Coconut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
24. Other oilseeds.	1	3	1	1	-	1	-	1	
25. Total Oil seeds.	6	4	2	2	4	1	-	1	
26. Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27. Other Miscellaneous crops.	6	41	4	19	-	19	2	3	
28. Total non-food crops.	930	1,359	320	454	533	733	77	172	
TOTAL NET IRRIGATED :-	9,267	10,522	3,616	4,030	4,804	5,480	847	1,012	

Note:- (1) Figures of 1969-70 are revised. (2) Figures are provisional for 1970-71.

SOURCE :- (1) Statistician Deptt., Argil., Poona.
(2) District Inspector Land Records, Wardha.

TABLE NO.15

No. of Irrigation Wells in each Taluka of Wardha District in 1969-70 & 1970-71. - 20 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Total No. of Wells.		No. of Wells in use.		No. of Wells not in use.		Other wells inclusive of domestic wells also	
		1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
DISTRICT TOTAL:-		29,255	29,752	9,638	9,874	10,776	10,840	8,841	9,038
<u>Taluka:-</u>									
1.	Arvi	11,507	11,633	4,178	4,389	3,799	3,752	3,530	3,492
2.	Wardha	11,040	11,293	4,329	4,405	3,312	3,313	3,369	3,575
3.	Hinganghat	6,708	6,826	1,131	1,080	3,665	3,775	1,942	1,971

Note :- Figures for 1969-70 are revised.
 (2) Figures are provisional for the year 1970-71.

SOURCE :- (1) Statistician Deptt., Agriculture Poona.
 (2) District Inspector of Land Records, Wardha.

TABLE NO.16

221

Minor Irrigation works excluding wells in Wardha District during the year 1969-70 & 1970-71.

No. of Minor Irrigation works.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year.	No. of work not in use				Work in use (Number)				Net area irri- gated (Area in Lectare)			Total.	
			Zilla Pari- shad.	State.	Private Cooper- ative etc.	Tot- al.	Zilla- pari- shad.	Sta- te.	Pri- vate Cooper- ative etc.	Tot- al.	Zilla- pari- shad	Sta- te.	Pri- vate Cooper- ative etc.		
1.	2.	3.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	
<u>DISTRICT TOTAL:-</u>			1969-70	1	5	-	6	3	2	-	5	10	84	-	94
			1970-71	-	7	-	7	1	1	-	2	12	85	97	97
<u>TALUKA:-</u>															
1.	Arvi	1969-70	1	4	-	5	1	1	-	2	2	32	-	34	
		1970-71	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	83	-	83	
2.	Wardha	1969-70	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	2	8	-	-	8	
		1970-71	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	12	-	-	12	
3.	Hinganghat	1969-70	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	
		1970-71	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	

Note :- Minor Irrigation works including well irrigation also

SOURCE :- (1) Executive Engineer, Zilla P. Division, Wardha.
(2) Executive Engineer, Minor Irrigation Division, Nagpur.

TABLE NO.17

Major and Medium Irrigation on Project in Wardha District
as on 30-6-72

Sr. No.	Item.	Major Project.	Medium Project.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Name of the Project.	Bor river project.	Dongargaon Tank project.
2.	Location of the project.	Near Bori village in Tah.& District, Wardha.	The site is on Dongargaon Nalla, near village Dongargaon Tah.& Distt., Wardha.
3.	a) Year of Completion.	1969	1971
	b) If incomplete, probable year of completion.	-	-
	c) Estimated cost of the project (Rs.)	381	37.88 lakhs.
4.	<u>D a M :-</u>		
	a) Height sanctioned (in metres)	36.271	17.72
	b) Height completed (in Metres)	36.271	17.72
5.	<u>C a n a l :-</u>		
	a) Total length (in Km.)	22.52	9.10
	b) Length completed (in Km.)	22.52	9.10
6.	Maximum storage capacity. (in Million M3)	138.8	4,811
7.	Storage capacity as on 31st March (in Million M3)	30.15	1,287
8.	Gross area commanded (in Hectares).	35,614	1,943
9.	Culturable area commanded (in Hectares.)	18,212	975
10.	Irrigable area by completed project (in Hectares).	13,355	822
11.	Area Irrigated at present (in Hectares)		
	a) Perennial	Nil	Nil.
	b) Seasonal.	2,289	70

Note :- (Million m3) - Million cubic metres.

SOURCE :- 1) Executive Engineer (Irrigation) Bor Project, Nagpur.

2) Executive Engineer, Amravati Irrigation Division, Amravati.

TABLE NO.18.

- 23 -

Agricultural Wage Rates in Wardha District 1971.

(In Rs. and paise.)

Sr. No.	Month.	Centre-1, Seloo.							
		Skilled Labour.			Unskilled Labour				
		Carpenters.	Blacksmith.	Cobler.	Field Labour		Other Agril. Labour		Herdsman
		1971	1971	1971	Male	Female.	Male.	Female.	1971.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	January	6.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	1.18	3.00	1.18	2.50
2.	February	6.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	1.25	3.00	1.25	2.50
3.	March	6.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	1.06	3.00	1.06	2.50
4.	April	6.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.00	2.50
5.	May	6.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.00	2.50
6.	June	6.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	1.06	3.00	1.06	2.50
7.	July	6.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	1.12	3.00	1.12	2.50
8.	August.	6.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	1.12	3.00	1.12	2.50
9.	September	6.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	1.25	3.00	1.25	2.50
10.	October	6.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	1.25	3.00	1.25	2.50
11.	November	6.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	1.25	3.00	1.25	2.50
12.	December	6.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	1.25	3.00	1.25	2.50
Average :-		6.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	1.15	3.00	1.15	2.50

(Contd.)..

Table No.18(Contd.)....

- 24 -

Centre-2, Karania.									
Sr. No.	Month.	Skilled Labour.			Unskilled Labour.				
		Carpenters.	Blacksmith.	Cobbler	Field Labour.		Other Agri. Labour		Herdsman
		1971	1971	1971	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.		
1.	January	5.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.00	3.00
2.	February	5.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.00	3.00
3.	March	5.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.00	3.00
4.	April	5.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.00	3.00
5.	May	5.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.00	3.00
6.	June	5.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.00	3.00
7.	July	5.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.00	3.00
8.	August.	5.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.00	3.00
9.	September	5.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.00	3.00
10.	October	5.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.00	3.00
11.	November	5.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.00	3.00
12.	December	5.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.00	3.00
Average :-		5.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	1.00	3.00	1.00	3.00

(Contd.)...

Table No.18 (Concl'd.)

- 25 -

Sr. No.	Month.	Centre-3, Samudrapur.							
		Skilled Labour.			Unskilled Labour.				
		Carpen- ters.	Black Smith.	Cobbler	Field Labour		Other Agril. Labour		Herdsman.
		1971	1971	1971	Male. 1971	Female. 1971	Male. 1971	Female. 1971	1971
1.	2.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.
1.	January	6.00	6.00	3.50	N.E.	N.E.	2.50	1.00	2.00
2.	February	6.00	6.00	3.50	3.00	1.25	2.50	1.00	2.00
3.	March	6.00	6.00	3.50	3.25	N.E.	2.50	1.00	2.00
4.	April	6.00	6.00	3.50	3.50	N.E.	2.50	1.00	2.00
5.	May	6.00	6.00	3.50	2.50	1.00	2.50	1.00	2.00
6.	June	6.00	6.00	3.50	3.00	1.12	2.50	1.00	2.00
7.	July	6.00	6.00	3.50	3.00	1.00	2.50	1.00	2.00
8.	August	6.00	6.00	3.50	3.00	1.00	2.50	1.00	2.00
9.	September	6.00	6.00	3.50	3.00	1.00	2.50	1.00	2.00
10.	October	6.00	6.00	3.50	3.00	1.12	2.50	1.00	2.00
11.	November	6.00	6.00	3.50	3.00	1.00	2.50	1.00	2.00
12.	December	6.00	6.00	3.50	3.00	1.25	2.50	1.00	2.00
Average :-		6.00	6.00	3.50	3.02	1.08	2.50	1.00	2.00

Note :- 1) Only for selected price collection centre of District Statistical Offices. 2) N.E.= Not engaged.

SOURCE :- District Statistical Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO.19

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Agricultural Implements in each Taluka of Wardha District in 1966.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of Plough		No. of carts.	No. of Sugarcane crushers.		Oil engines worked by power	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purpose.	Electric pump for irrigation purpose.	Tractors.	Oil Ghanis	
		Wooden	Iron		Worked by bullocks	Worked by power					5 Kilos & above	Less than 5 Kilos
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	
DISTRICT:-		35,398	5,751	34,500	3	9	673	1,870	23	9	4	
<u>TALUKA:</u>												
1.	Arvi	9,011	1,666	11,027	1	1	363	368	15	3	-	
2.	Wardha	11,194	2,395	12,489	1	7	168	1,402	4	4	4	
3.	Hinganghat	15,193	1,690	10,984	1	1	142	100	4	2	-	

SOURCE :- Live Stock Census 1966.

TABLE NO. 20(a)
Famine, Scarcity and akin to Scarcity data in Wardha District
For the year 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Items.	District Talukas.				
		Total.				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
A. FAMINE AND CHRONIC SCARCITY:-						
1.	Total No. of villages in the District.				Nil	
2.	No. of villages affected					
3.	Population affected					
4.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted					
5.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)					
	i) Failure of crops.					
	ii) Loss of livestock, property etc.					
6.	No. of relief works undertaken					
7.	No. of persons employed					
8.	Expenditure incurred					
9.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. act.					
B. AKIN TO SCARCITY:-						
1.	No. of villages affected.				Nil	
2.	Population affected					
3.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted					
4.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)					
	i) Failure of crops.					
	ii) Loss of Livestock property etc.					
5.	No. of relief works undertaken.					
6.	No. of persons employed.					
7.	Expenditure incurred					
8.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. act.					
C. FLOODS:-						
1.	No. of villages affected					
2.	Population affected					
3.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.					
4.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)					
	i) Failure of crops					
	ii) Loss of livestock, property, etc.				Nil	
5.	No. of relief works undertaken.					
6.	No. of persons employed.					
7.	Expenditure incurred.					
8.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. act.					

SOURCE :- Collector Office, Wardha.

TABLE No.20(B)

- 20 -

Determination of precarious and other scarcity Areas according to the history of Scarcity in the District Wardha.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Circle.	No. of Villages in the Circle.	Total No. of villages affected in the year.					Remarks.	
				1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	
DISTRICT TOTAL:-			15	1,369	679	-	173	1,360	-	-
1.	<u>Arvi Taluka.</u>	Ashti	141	20	-	40	141	-	-	
		Arvi	103	11	-	10	103	-	-	
		Karanja	79	33	-	79	79	-	-	
		Robna	92	27	-	5	92	-	-	
		Kharangna	71	48	-	39	69	-	-	
		Total:-	486	139	-	173	484	-	-	
2.	<u>Wardha Taluka.</u>	Pulgaon	80	41	-	-	80	-	-	
		Deoli	90	42	-	-	90	-	-	
		Sindhi	102	72	-	-	102	-	-	
		Seloo	138	96	-	-	134	-	-	
		Wardha	62	52	-	-	60	-	-	
		Total:-	472	306	-	-	466	-	-	
3.	<u>Linganghat Taluka.</u>	Ellipur	85	41	-	-	85	-	-	
		Wadner	69	26	-	-	69	-	-	
		Lingaghat	71	33	-	-	71	-	-	
		Girad	92	59	-	-	91	-	-	
		Samudrapur	94	75	-	-	94	-	-	
		Total:-	411	234	-	-	410	-	-	

SOURCE:- Collector Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO.21

3129 -

Livestock in each Taluka of Wardha District as per 1966.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	CATTLE.					Females over 3 years.	
		Male over 3 years. Used for Breeding & work duly.	Used for Breeding & work both.	Used work only.	Others	Total Males.	In Milk.	Dry and not calved even once.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
DISTRICT:-		850	988	1,21,820	2,775	1,26,433	39,140	82,570
TALUKA:-								
1.	Arvi.	363	41	35,559	454	36,417	12,421	31,699
2.	Wardha	242	267	43,765	719	44,993	15,239	29,041
3.	hinganghat	245	680	42,496	1,602	45,023	11,480	21,830

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	CATTLE.				Total Cattle.
		Working.	Others.	Females over 3 years. Total Females.	Young Stock.	
1.	2.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
DISTRICT:-		251	955	1,22,517	1,14,600	3,63,950
TALUKA:-						
1.	Arvi	51	368	44,500	38,322	1,19,278
2.	Wardha	95	406	41,700	41,600	1,31,375
3.	hinganghat	105	181	36,317	34,678	1,13,296

(Contd.)

TABLE NO.21 (Contd.)

Sr. District/ No. Taluka.	B U F F A L O E S					Females over 3 years.	
	Males over 3 years.					Breeding	
	Used for breeding only.	Used for breeding & work both.	Used for work only.	Others	Total Males.	In Milk.	Dry and not calved even once.
1.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
DISTRICT:-	779	138	149	70	1,136	9,460	13,211
Taluka:-							
1. Arvi	365	37	19	25	426	3,635	6,927
2. Warda	241	50	57	2	350	3,296	4,454
3. Linganglat	173	51	73	21	318	2,499	2,761

Sr. District/ No. Taluka.	B U F F A L O E S				Females over 3 years.	
	Working	Others.	Total Females.	Young Stock.	Total Buffalo	
1.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	
DISTRICT:-	83	240	23,052	13,592	40,759	
TALUKA:-						
1. Arvi	16	157	9,335	3,750	17,061	
2. Warda	23	42	7,514	5,028	13,214	
3. Linganglat	45	41	5,346	4,814	10,678	

TABLE NO. 21 (Concl'd.)

- 31 30 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Total Bovine.	Sheep	Goats.	Other Livestock	Total Live- Stock.	Total Popu- ltry.
1.	2.	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.
1.	<u>DISTRICT:-</u>	4,04,703	8,436	1,03,306	6,157	5,22,602	1,17,174
	<u>TALUKA:-</u>						
1.	Arvi	1,36,339	4,886	29,076	2,061	1,72,362	30,589
2.	Wardha	1,44,590	1,849	42,689	2,525	1,91,653	53,163
3.	Linganghat	1,23,774	1,701	31,541	1,571	1,58,587	33,422

SOURCE :- Livestock Census 1963.

TABLE NO.22.

Veterinary Statistics in each Taluka of Wardha District for the year 1971-72.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of Veterinary				Animals treated in				No. of Artificial Insem.		
		hosp-ital.	Dispen-saries	aid cent-res.	Doct-ors.	Stock men.	hosp-ital.	Disp-ensaries.	aid cent-res.	Total.	Centres.	animal ins-eminated.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
<u>DISTRICT TOTAL:-</u>		1	7	56	14	96	2,970	10,905	74,892	88,767	28	1,484
<u>Taluka:</u>												
1.	Afvi	-	2	23	3	43	-	5,607	30,943	36,550	9	475
2.	Wardha	1	3	19	10	37	2,970	3,472	26,368	32,810	17	890
3.	Hinganghat	-	2	14	1	16	-	1,823	17,581	19,407	2	119

SOURCE :- District Animal Husbandry Officer, Z.P., Wardha.

TABLE NO.23.

Disease-wise Livestock mortality in Wardha District in
1971-72.

Sr. No.	Contagious and Parasitic Diseases.	Local Names.	attacks, 1971-72.	Deaths, 1971-72.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
TOTAL LIVE STOCK MORTALITY:				
I. Cattle and Bovine.				
1.	Haemorrhagic, Septicemia	Ghatsarp	103	71
2.	Foot and Mouth	Tond & Paikhuri	2143	-
3.	Black quarter	Ektangi	113	77
4.	Anthrax	Phashi	-	-
5.	Surra	Karkrog	196	80
6.	Other contagious and parasitic diseases.	Lagatrog	17	10
	Total :-	--	2,572	238
II. SHEEPS AND GOATS:				
1.	anthrax	-	-	-
2.	Phears penomonia	-	-	-
3.	Foot and Mouth	-	-	-
4.	Other contagious & parasitic diseases.	-	-	-
	TOTAL:-	-	-	-
III. POULTRY:-				
1.	Ranikhet disease.	-	-	-
2.	Fowl pox	-	-	-
3.	Spricchaetosis	-	-	-
4.	Cocci disease.	-	-	-
5.	Contagious & parasitic	-	-	-
6.	Other.	-	-	-
	TOTAL:-	-	-	-

SOURCE :- District Animal Husbandry Officer,
Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

TABLE NO.24.

No. of Recognised slaughter Houses and Animals slaughtered in these slaughter houses in Wardha District during the year 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Name with Taluka.	Slaughter Houses Total.	No. of Animal Slaughtered.						Total
			Cattle.	Buffaloes.	Sheep.	Goats.	Pigs.	Other Animals.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
<u>DISTRICT TOTAL:-</u>		6	-	-	870	20,098	178	-	21,146
1.	Arvi Taluka. Arvi	1	-	-	229	2,478	-	-	2,707
2.	Wardha "- Wardha	1	-	-	122	5,883	137	-	6,142
	Sindi	1	-	-	2	1,587	41	-	1,630
	Pulgaon	1	-	-	40	2,847	-	-	2,887
	Deoli	1	-	-	-	1,195	-	-	1,195
3.	Hinganghat " Hinganghat	1	-	-	477	6,108	-	-	6,585

SOURCE :- 1) District Animal Husbandry Officer, Zilla Parishad, Wardha.
2) Municipal Council in Wardha District.

TABLE NO.25(A)

- 35 -

Forest area in Wardha District during the year 1971-72.

(In Hectares.)

Sr.No.	District.	Reserved.	Protected.	Unclassed & leased.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
	Wardha District. Total	52,144	34,861	2,384	89,389
	Revenue	-	-	2,384	2,384
	Forest.	52,144	34,861	-	87,005

Note :- Figures are provisional.

SOURCE :- Forest Department, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.25(B)

Major and Minor produce in Wardha District during the year 1971-72

Sr. No.	Timber		Fuel		Sandlewood		Minor Forest product in value.			Total Value in Rs.
	Quantity in '000' in M3	Value in Rs.	Quantity in '000' in M3	Value in Rs.	Quantity in '000' in M3.	Value in Rs.	Bamboo in Rs.	Gross & grazing in Rs.	Other products if any in Rs.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
12		27,33,485	9	2,11,392	-	-	7,781	39,648	1) Tendoo 5,86,954	35,84,360
									2) <u> </u> 5,100	
									= <u> </u> 5,92,054	

Source :- Chief Conservator of Forest, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.26

FACTORY STATISTICS (ANNUAL) 1971

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Average daily employment of workers in Factories in Wardha District.

Sr. No.	N.C.O. Code No.	Industry sub-groups.	Year.	No. of registered factories	No. of closed factories	No. of working factories submitting returns.	Total workers in (6)			Total No. of mandays worked	No. of working factories not submitting return.	No. of workers in (9)
							Total	Mal- es.	Fem- les.			
1.	2(a)	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	7(a)	7(b)	8.	9.	10.
1.	010	Gins & Presses	1971	22	1	16	1,283	627	656	1,80,184	5	324
2.	205	Manufacture of grain mill products.	1971	5	3	2	25	20	5	5,208	-	-
3.	209	Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparations.	1971	9	1	6	205	190	15	48,570	2	25
4.	220	Tobacco manufactures	1971	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	231	Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles.	1971	3	-	3	4,087	4,180	207	13,56,076	-	-
6.	239	Manufacture of textiles not elsewhere classified.	1971	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16
7.	280	Printing, book binding	1971	1	-	1	23	28	-	8,176	-	-
8.	339	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere classified.	1971	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	360	Manufacture of machinery (except electrical machinery),	1971	3	-	3	94	86	8	27,321	-	-
10.	384	Repair of motor vehicles and cycle.	1971	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	22
TOTAL.				48	8	21	6,022	5,131	891	16,25,535	9	387

SOURCE:- Chief Inspector of Factories, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.27

-38-

Industrywise distribution of working factories according to working strength in Wardha District
For the year 1971.

Sr. No.	H.S.O. Code No.	Major group (2 digitd) of industries.	Year.	Less than 10 workers.		10 to 19 workers.		20 to 49 workers.		50 to 99 workers.		100 to 499 workers.	
				A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.
1.	1(a)	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
1.	01	Processes allied to agriculture.	1971	-	-	3	48	5	176	6	461	7	922
2.	20	Food except Beverages	1971	2	7	3	42	4	142	1	64	-	-
3.	23	Textiles	1971	-	-	1	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	23	Printing publishing and allied industries.	1971	-	-	-	-	21	28	-	-	-	-
5.	36	Machinery(except electrical machinery).	1971	-	-	1	14	2	80	-	-	-	-
6.	33	Transport equipment.	1971	-	-	-	-	1	22	-	-	-	-
TOTAL :-			1971	2	7	8	120	13	448	7	525	7	922

(Contd.).....

Table No.27(Concl'd.)

- 39 - 1 -

Sr. No.	W.C.O. Code No.	Major groups (2 digitd) of industries.	Year	500 to 999 workers.		1000 to 4999 workers.			5000 and above	
				A.	B.	A.	B.	B.	A.	B.
1.	1(a)	2.	3.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	
1.	01	Processes allied to agriculture.	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.	20	Food except Beverages	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.	23	Textiles.	1971	-	-	3	4,387	-	-	
4.	28	Printing publishing & allied industries.	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.	36	Machinery(except electrical machinery)	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6.	38	Transport equipment.	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL :-			1971	-	-	3	4,387	-	-	

Note :- A= No. of factories. B= Employment.

SOURCE :- Chief Inspector of Factories Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.28

- 40 -

Distribution of factories according to No. of days worked in Wardha District
For Year 1971.

Sr. No.	N.C.O. Code No.	Major group of industries.	Year	No. of days not or less stated.		60 days or less		60 to 120 days		121 to 180 days		181 to 240 days		241 to 300 days		More than 300 days.	
				A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.		
1.	1(a)	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
1.	01	Processes allied to agriculture.	1971	-	-	1	28	6	323	8	919	1	13	-	-	-	-
2.	20	Food except beverage.	1971	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	92	2	39	1	4	2	92
3.	23	Textiles.	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4,387
4.	28	Printing publishing & allied industries.	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	28	-	-
5.	36	Machinery (except electrical machinery).	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	41	2	53
TOTAL:-			1971	-	-	1	28	7	326	10	1,011	3	52	3	73	7	4,532

Note :- A= No. of factories.

B= Employment.

SOURCE :- Chief Inspector of Factories, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.29

Employment Exchange Statistics in Wardha District during the year 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Months.	Year.	No. of Registrations during the Month.	No. of Vacancies notified.	No. of Employers using exchange.	No. on live register at the end of month.	No. of Candidates placed in employment.		No. of candidates placed in employments.		
							Private sector.	Public sector.	Schedules Caste/Tribes.	Others.	Total.
1.	2.		3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	April	1971	506	37	13	6,280	-	30	17	13	30
2.	May	1971	422	97	13	6,361	-	32	17	15	32
3.	June	1971	685	82	21	6,226	-	52	22	30	52
4.	July	1971	842	51	14	6,617	-	4	2	2	4
5.	August	1971	536	19	9	6,551	-	11	6	5	11
6.	September	1971	412	37	9	6,745	18	28	13	33	46
7.	October	1971	404	73	10	6,658	33	29	23	39	32
8.	November	1971	665	172	10	6,691	153	4	1	156	157
9.	December	1971	697	619	20	6,349	489	10	1	498	499
10.	January	1972	398	48	9	6,303	-	36	13	23	33
11.	February	1972	340	33	9	6,197	-	17	4	13	17
12.	March	1972	424	91	16	5,937	1	9	6	4	10
TOTAL FOR THE YEAR.			6,334	1,359	153	-	694	262	125	831	856

SOURCE :- District Employment Officer, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 30

Occupational distribution of Total Registration and Placement in Employment Exchange in District Wardha during 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Year.	Registration & placement according to National classification.												
		Professional technical & related workers. Regist-ration. Placement.	Administrative scientific and Managerial work-ers. Regist-ration. Placement.	Clerical and related workers. Regist-ration. Placement.	Sales work-ers. Regist-ration. Placement.	Farmers, fish-ermen hunters & related wor-kers. Regist-ration. Placement.	Miners, quarry men. Regist-ration. Placement.							
		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
	1971-72	317		48	48	-	2,201	36	-	-	85	2	-	-
<u>Workers in transport & communications occupation.</u>														
		14.	15.	16.	17.		18.	19.		20.	21.	22.	23.	
		305	18	885	706		329	14		2,154	132	6,334	956	

SOURCE :- District Employment Officer, Wardha.

TABLE NO.31

- 43 -

Volume of Employment in different industries as on 31st March, 1972 in Wardha District.

Sr. No.	Description of Industry.	31st March, 1972.				
		No. of reporting establishments.	Govt. nment.	Quasi-Govt. nment.	Private.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Agriculture.	2	235	219	-	454
2.	Mining and Quarrying.	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Manufacturing.	33	-	-	6,746	6,746
4.	Construction	16	1,564	-	286	1,850
5.	Electricity and Gas, water & Sanitation services.	1	-	527	-	527
6.	Trade, Commerce, & Miscellaneous	30	-	307	421	728
7.	Transport, storage & Communication.	5	2,231	-	39	2,270
8.	Services.	116	5,757	4,031	3,053	12,841
GRAND TOTAL :-		203	9,787	5,084	10,545	25,116

SOURCE :- District Employment Officer, Wardha.

TABLE NO.32

- 44 -

Census of Government Employees 1966 in Wardha District.No.of persons as on
1st July 1966 Employed.

Sr. No.	Basic Pay or emolument range (Rs. per month)	Classification of employees according to basic pay range to monthly emolument ranges shown in Col.No.2					Classification of employees according to monthly emolument ranges shown in Column No.2.				
		Gazetted		Non-Gazetted			Gazetted		Non-Gazetted		
		Class I.	Class II.	Class III.	Class IV.	Total	Class I.	Class II.	Class III.	Class IV.	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	Below Rs.25	-	-	22	8	30	-	-	-	8	8
2.	Rs.25 or above but below Rs.50	-	-	22	888	910	-	-	1	888	885
3.	Rs.50 or above but below Rs.75	-	-	19	350	369	-	-	-	14	14
4.	Rs.75 or above but below Rs.100	-	-	1,106	249	1,355	-	-	88	84	122
5.	Rs.100 or above but below Rs.150	-	-	1,063	2	1,065	-	-	1,761	502	2,263
6.	Rs.150 or above but below Rs.200	-	-	302	-	302	-	-	248	5	453
7.	Rs.200 or above but below Rs.250	-	-	133	-	133	-	-	261	-	261

(Contd.)...

Table No.32 (Concl'd.)

- 457 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
8.	Rs.250 or above but below Rs.300	-	8	28	-	36	-	2	145	-	147
9.	Rs.300 or above but below Rs.350	-	29	10	-	39	-	16	34	-	50
10.	Rs.350 or above but below Rs.400	1	17	4	-	22	1	24	11	-	36
11.	Rs.400 or above but below Rs.500	3	12	1	-	16	3	20	11	-	34
12.	Rs.500 or above but below Rs.750	7	1	-	-	8	5	5	-	-	10
13.	Rs.750 or above but below Rs.1,000	4	1	-	-	5	6	3	-	-	9
14.	Rs.1,000 or above but below Rs.1,080	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.	Rs.1,080 or above but below Rs.1,135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.	Rs.1,135 or above but below Rs.1,500	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
17.	Rs.1,500 or above but below Rs.2,000	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
18.	Rs.2,000 or above but below Rs.2,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Rs.2,500 or above but below Rs.3,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.	Rs.3,000 and above.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL NO. OF EMPLOYEES.		17	70	2,710	1,407	4,391	17	70	2,710	1,497	4,294

SOURCE :- Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Govt. of Maharashtra, Bombay.

TABLE NO.33.

Census of Government Employees. (No. of Persons in each Deptt.) 1966 in Wardha District.

Sr. No.	Name of the Department.	Number of persons Total.
1.	2.	3.
1.	General Administration Department.	18
2.	Home Department.	918
3.	Revenue and Forest Department.	1,857
4.	Agriculture and Cooperation Department.	503
5.	Education and Social Welfare Department.	156
6.	Urban Development, Public Health and Housing Department.	345
7.	Finance Department.	62
8.	Building and Communication Department.	98
9.	Irrigation and power Department.	125
10.	Law and Judiciary Department.	129
11.	Industries and Labour Department.	34
12.	Rural Development Department.	-
13.	Food and Civil Supplies Department.	49
14.	Legislature Secretariat.	-
TOTAL:-		4,294

SOURCE :- Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.

TABLE NO.34

- 47 -

Statistics relating to Annual Survey of Industries in Wardha District for 1966

Sr. No.	Industry.	No. of registered factories.	Productive Capital (Rs.'000)	Employment No.	Gross output. (Rs.'000')	Value added (Rs.'000')
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Manufacture of grain mill products.	5	641	70	37,770	60
2.	Sugar factories & refineries.	3	36	45	53	10
3.	Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparation.	7	1,511	231	12,452	321
4.	Spinning, weaving & finishing of textile.	3	6,789	3,431	29,435	8,256
5.	Manufacture of textile not elsewhere classified.	22	1,954	1,303	11,961	1,428

(Contd.).....

TABLE NO.34(Concl'd.)

- 43 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
6. Manufacture of wood and cork product not elsewhere classified.						
7. Printing, Publishing and allied Industries.						
8. Paperies and leather finishing plants.						
9. Vegetables and animal oils and fats (except edible oils.)						
10. Manufacture of machinery (except electrical machinery).		8	2,072	421	12,297	1,199
11. Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus appliances and supplies.						
12. Electric light and power (Generation transmission and distribution of electric energy)						
DISTRICT TOTAL :-		48	13,003	5,510	69,977	11,792

Note :-

- (i) The figures are provisional.
(ii) The figures are based on actuals of the reporting census sector factories and estimates of Sample Sector factories. (iii) The No. of registered factories shown in Col.3 are those factories registered with Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay, under Section 2(a) of the Factories Act, 1949. (iv) The information pertaining to less than 3 factories in any industry is clubbed with other industry group.

*SOURCE :- Annual Survey of Industries.

TABLE NO.35.

- 491 -

Maharashtra State Electricity Board in Wardha District in 1971-72.

(in '000 K.W.H.)

Sr. No.	Type of Generation.	Domestic Consumption.	Commercial light and small power.	Industrial power.	Public lighting.	Agriculture.	Other purposes.	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1.	Thermal	4,351	1,463	25,669	879	5,783	2,472	40,617
2.	Hydro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Total.	4,351	1,463	25,669	879	5,783	2,472	40,617

SOURCE :- Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Wardha.

TABLE NO.36

- 50 -

No. of Towns and Villages electrified and population covered in Wardha District.

Sr. No.	Agency.	Year ending.	Total in the District.		Villages electrified.		Town Electrified.		Total Electrified.	
			Village	Town.	Number	Population	Num-ber	Popula-tion.	Num-ber	Population
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1. Maharashtra State Electricity Board.	State	31-3-1961	1,373	6	80	94,952	6	1,50,015	86	2,44,967
	Electricity Board.	31-3-1966	1,373	6	206	1,93,356	6	1,50,015	212	2,43,371
		31-3-1970	1,373	6	367	2,71,867	6	1,50,015	373	4,24,882
		31-3-1971	1,373	6	424	2,88,419	6	1,50,015	430	4,38,464
		31-3-1972	1,373	6	455	2,97,111	6	1,50,015	461	4,47,126
2. Private Companies		31-3-1961	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		31-3-1966	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		31-3-1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		31-3-1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		31-3-1972	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Total		31-3-1961	1,373	6	80	94,952	6	1,50,015	86	2,44,967
		31-3-1966	1,373	6	206	1,93,356	6	1,50,015	212	2,43,371
		31-3-1970	1,373	6	367	2,71,867	6	1,50,015	373	4,24,882
		31-3-1971	1,373	6	424	2,88,419	6	1,50,015	430	4,38,464
		31-3-1972	1,373	6	455	2,97,111	6	1,50,015	461	4,47,126

Note :- Population pertains to 1961 Census.

SOURCE :- Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Wardha.

TABLE NO.37

No. of Different types of Cooperative Societies working in Wardha District
In 1971-72.

Total Cooperative Societies(824)

Credit Total - (439)		Non-credit total- (385)	
<u>Agricultural credit.</u> (409)	<u>Non-Agril.Credit:-</u> (30)	<u>Agricultural Non-Credit.</u> (115)	<u>Non-Agril.non credit.</u> (270)
1. Distt. Central Cooperative Bank. (1)	1. Industrial Cooperative Bank. (-)	1. Agricultural Marketing. (7)	1. Handloom weavers. (5)
2. Distt. Land Development Bank. (1)	2. Urban Bank. (1)	2. Fisheries. (4)	2. Spinning Mills. (-)
3. Primary Agril. credit societies. (403)	3. Urban credit societies. (4)	3. Animal Husbandry (47)	3. Other industrial societies. (132)
4. Grain Banks. (4)	4. Salary earners societies. (23)	4. Irrigation societies. (2)	4. Consumers stores. (5)
	5. Mill hand a factory workers. (2)	5. Farming societies (23)	5. Housing societies. (65)
	6. Thrift & credit societies. (-)	6. Agril. processing (9)	6. Supervision union. (7)
	7. Bhisli (-)	7. Other Agril. Non-credit. (23)	7. Other non-agril. Non-credit societies. (5)
	8. Others. (-)		

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Wardha.

TABLE NO.38.

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COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES..

Statistics relating to Cooperative Banks in Wardha District during 1971-72.

(Rs.in '000)

Sr. No.	Name.	No. of branches.	Members		Share capital.	Reserve & other funds.	Working capital	Loan advanced.		
			Socie- ties.	Indivi- duals.				Short term.	Medium term.	Long term.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	District Central Cooperative Bank.	13	530	142	5,635	1,425	33,323	24,104	7,251	-
2.	District Industrial Cooperative Bank.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	District land Deve- lopment Bank with taluka branches.	7	-	9,837	3,109	1,288	28,514	-	-	3,205
4.	Urban Bank.	1	-	667	0.94	0.03	882	856	-	-

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar, Cooperative Societies, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 39

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COOPERATIVE STATISTICS.

Primary Agricultural Credit Societies in each Taluka of Wardha District during 1971-72.

Sr. No.	District.	No. of Societies.	No. of members Societies.	Share Individuals. Capitals (Rs.)	Reserve & other funds (Rs.)	Working Capital (Rs.)	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	
DISTRICT TOTAL:-		403	-	48,723	95,17,635	8,21,674	3,40,73,025
Taluka:							
1.	Arvi	135	-	17,112	33,72,970	2,64,000	1,23,56,814
2.	Wardha	141	-	18,707	36,74,435	4,06,022	1,32,48,067
3.	Pingalgat	127	-	12,904	24,70,230	1,51,652	84,68,194
Sr. No.	District.	LOANS.					
1.	2.	Advanced (Rs.)	Recovered (Rs.)	Out Standing (Rs.)	Other dues. (Rs.)	% recovered.	
1.	2.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	
DISTRICT TOTAL:		99,04,756	24,98,646	2,63,39,398	1,32,92,368	6.4	
Taluka:							
1.	Arvi	33,01,455	9,43,514	96,51,952	48,86,400	6.8	
2.	Wardha	36,80,260	10,37,859	1,01,39,355	53,01,299	7.0	
3.	Pingalgat	29,23,041	5,17,273	65,48,091	31,04,669	5.1	

SOURCE:- District Deputy Registrar, Cooperative Societies, Wardha.

TABLE NO.40

- 54 -

Other Cooperative Societies of different Types in Wardha District
during 1971-72 (Other than Agricultural Credit & Banks.)

Sr. No.	Types of Societies.	Number of Societies.	No. of members		Share capital.	Reserve & other funds	Working capital.
			Societies.	Individual.			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
I. AGRICULTURAL NON CREDIT SOCIETIES:-							
1.	Agricultural Marketing societies.	7	373	2,040	9,36,963	11,60,567	35,09,084
2.	Fisieries Societies.	4	-	345	28,287	5,418	33,705
3.	Animal Husbandry Societies.	47	44	1,333	3,50,009	2,35,609	6,77,336
4.	Irrigation Societies.	2	-	35	1,025	35	1,060
5.	Farming Societies.	23	-	302	59,750	34,431	3,60,310
6.	Agricultural processing.	9	242	1,645	6,79,527	2,50,444	19,86,835
7.	Other Agricultural Non-credit societies.	23	-	413	11,315	4,529	52,322
II. NON-AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES:-							
8.	Urban Credit Societies.	5	-	923	1,15,620	3,618	10,36,079
9.	Salary earners societies. (Including factory workers)	25	-	4,704	4,42,452	90,732	11,30,140
10.	Thrift & credit societies & others.	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Contd.).....

Table No.40(Concl'd.)

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1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
<u>III. NON AGRICULTURAL NON CREDIT SOCIETIES:-</u>							
11. Handloom weavers societies.	5	-	1,148	1,92,259	1,74,157	5,11,065	
12. Other Industrial Societies.	132	-	4,642	3,55,944	1,71,464	10,15,381	
13. Consumers stores.	56	58	8,025	2,93,452	2,98,422	6,67,147	
14. Housing Societies.	65	-	2,253	1,30,665	9,687	8,93,022	
15. Supervising Unions.	7	447	-	-	-	-	
16. Other non-agricultural Non-credit societies.	5	831	-	-	-	-	

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar, Cooperative Societies, Wardha.

TABLE NO.41.

- 56 -

Operation of Central and Primary Cooperative Marketing Societies in each Taluka of Wardha District during 1971-72.

(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	District.	Value of Purchase.					Value of Sale.		Total.
		No. of soci-eties.	No. of memb-ers.	Agricul-tural produce.	Agril. Requi-sites.	Consu-mer goods.	As owner	As agents	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
I. DISTRICT LEVEL (CENTRAL).									
II.	<u>TOTAL DISTRICT</u> Primary marketing Societies.	7	2,413	563	724	3,910	5,879	15,343	21,222
(Taluka sale purchase-Union)									
<u>TALUKA:-</u>									
1.	Arvi	2	952	372	360	1,594	2,654	12,102	14,756
2.	Wardha	3	988	133	394	779	1,707	3,241	4,948
3.	Linganghat.	2	473	58	70	1,537	1,518	-	1,518

(Contd.).....

Table No.41(Concl'd.)

- 57 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Sale of agril. produce as owner & as agents.						Agril. Requisites sold as owners and as agents.					
		Pad- dy.	Jowar	Other food grains.	Oil Seeds.	Jagg- ery.	Oth- er.	Total.	Ferti- lisers.	Seeds.	agril. imple- ments.	Others.	Total.
L.	2.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.
I.	DISTRICT LEVEL (Central)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II.	TOTAL DIST- RICT.	-	-	562	349	-	60	971	789	203	14	482	1,488
Primary marketing societies.													
<u>Taluka:-</u>													
1.	Arvi.	-	-	-	349	-	60	409	352	192	14	419	1,007
2.	Wardha	-	-	504	-	-	-	504	380	2	-	33	415
3.	Linganghat.	-	-	58	-	-	-	58	57	9	-	-	66

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar Cooperative Societies, Wardha.

TABLE NO.42.
Operation of other Cooperative Societies of different types in Wardha
District during 1971-72.

-58-

Sr. No.	Type of Societies.	Item	Unit.	Achievement.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Agricultural Marketing Societies (excluding those in Table 41.)	Agricultural Produce ^{market} Market sale.	Quantity. Value.	27,091 1,57,53,195
2.	Fis:eries Societies.	Catch Sales.	Value Value	2,686 5,302
3.	Animal Husbandry Societies.			
	a) Milk & Milk product.	Purchased Sale	Value Value	29,03,126 46,13,107
	b) Livestock products.	Purchased Sale	Value Value	Nil. Nil.
4.	Irrigation Societies.	Area Irrigated.	Hectares.	620
5.	Farming Societies.	Area cultivated.	'00' Hectares.	626
6.	Agricultural processing.	Quantity processed Sale.	'00' Quintals. Value.	6,547 Nil.
7.	Sugar factories.	Sugar cane crushed. Sugar produced.	'000' Tonnes. '000' Tonnes.	Nil. Nil.
8.	Gift & credit societies & Bhis.	Amount of loans.	'00' Rs.	Nil.
9.	Other non-agril., non credit societies.	-do-	-do-	2,66,732
10.	Handloom workers societies.	Employment.	Number.	35
11.	Consumer stores.	Purchased. Sales.	Value '00' Rs. Value '00' Rs.	49,532 46,150
12.	Leasing.	Tenements Constructed.	Number.	30

SOURCE:- District Deputy Registrar Cooperative Societies, Wardha.

TABLE NO.43

- 59 -

Operation of Regulated Markets in each Taluka of Wardha District during 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Name of Market.	Taluka.	Nagure of Market.	Annual.			
				Commodity 1. Cotton.		Commodity-2. Jowar.	
				Qty. in Tonnes.	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty. in Tonnes.	Value in '000 Rs.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	1. Cotton & Agril. produce Market, Arvi.	Arvi	Cotton & food grain.	14,987	46,533	-	-
2.	- do -	Wardha	Wardha -do-	10,413	26,055	200	117
3.	-do-	Pulgaon	-do-	8,092	17,990	37	22
4.	-do-	Sindi	-do-	808	1,778	10	48
5.	-do-	Hinganghat	Hingan-ghat. -do-	12,492	25,323	66	23

(Contd.).....

Table No.43(Contd.)

-60-

Sr. No.	Name of Market.	Annual.							
		Commodity-3.Wheat.		Commodity-4.Tur.		Commodity-5.Gram		Commodity-6 Linseed	
		Qunty in Tonnes.	Value in '000' Rs.	Qunty in Toones	Value in '000 Rs.	Qunty in Tonnes.	Value in '000 Rs.	Qunty in Tonnes.	Value '000 Rs.
1.	2.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
1.	Arvi	2	2	2,343	3,325	7	5	-	-
2.	Wardha	1,195	1,124	7,493	8,844	70	67	238	364
3.	Pulgaon	21	21	2,210	2,828	14	15	14	24
4.	Sindi	232	222	1,658	1,873	27	24	123	189
5.	Hinganghat	994	1,008	18,559	10,111	101	94	1,347	2,108

(Contd.).....

Table No.43(Concl.d.)

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Sr. No.	Name of Market.	ANNUAL.			
		Commodity-7. Sesamum.		Commodity-8. Groundnut.	
		Qunty in Tonnes.	Value in '000 Rs.	Qunty in Tonnes.	Value in '000 Rs.
1.	2.	17.	18.	19.	20.
1.	arvi	-	-	-	-
2.	Wardha	2	5	160	202
3.	Pulgaon	-	-	35	41
4.	Sindi	-	-	-	-
5.	Linganghat	362	847	35	23

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Wardha.

TABLE NO.44.

- 62 -

Number of Registered Money Lenders and Loan advanced by them in Wardha District during 1971-72.

Cr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of Money Lenders.	Loan advanced to traders (in Rs.)	Loan advanced to non-traders (in Rs.)	Total (in Rs.)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
<u>DISTRICT TOTAL:-</u>		188	15,30,250	40,24,136	55,54,386
<u>TALUKA:-</u>					
1.	Arvi	25	4,07,950	13,34,000	17,41,950
2.	Wardha	99	5,10,100	12,50,100	17,60,200
3.	Einganghat	64	6,12,200	14,40,036	20,52,236

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Wardha.

TABLE NO.45.
Medical facilities available through public and public aided bodies in each taluka of Wardha District in 1971

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of Hospi- tals.	No. of Disp- ensa- ries.	No. of Mater- nity homes.	No. of Health centres	No. of Pri- mary Health centres	No. of Doctors	No. of Vaidyas	No. of Nurses.	No. of Beds.		
										Male.	Female	Children
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
DISTRICT TOTAL:-		7	38	19	11	8	117	15	174	314	509	58
TALUKA:-												
1.	Arvi	1	14	5	4	2	18	7	34	10	48	-
2.	Wardha	5	13	10	4	4	78	4	107	283	402	58
3.	Hinganghat	1	11	4	3	2	21	4	33	21	59	-

(Contd.).....

TABLE NO.45 (Concl'd.)

- 64 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of Indoor patients treated.			No. of Out-door patients treated.		
		Male.	Female.	Children.	Male.	Female.	Children.
1.	2.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
<u>DISTRICT TOTAL:-</u>		4,259	6,269	2,263	3,82,675	3,01,127	3,61,525
<u>Taluka:-</u>							
1.	Arvi	43	237	10	75,761	47,805	94,613
2.	Wardha	3,910	5,021	1,597	1,64,183	1,45,266	1,77,853
3.	Einganghat	306	1,011	656	1,42,731	1,08,056	89,059

Note :- Figures of Indoor and Outdoor patients in Maternity Home are not included.

SOURCE :- (1) Office of (a) Civil Surgeon, Wardha.
(2) District Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

TABLE NO.46

- 765 -

No. of Births and Deaths registered in Wardha District during the year 1971.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of Births Registered			No. of Deaths Registered			No. of infant deaths Registered		
		Male.	Female	Total.	Male	Female	Total.	Male	Female.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
DISTRICT TOTAL.		10,777	10,627	21,404	3,496	3,094	6,590	1,115	938	2,053
<u>Taluka:-</u>										
1.	Arvi	2,948	2,872	5,820	1,061	959	2,020	306	284	590
2.	Wardha	5,165	5,030	10,195	1,592	1,375	2,967	472	385	857
3.	Hinganghat	2,664	2,725	5,389	843	760	1,603	1,337	269	606

SOURCE :- Director of Public Health, Poona.

TABLE NO.47

No. of Deaths due to important causes in Wardha District during 1969 to 1971.

Sr. No.	Year.	Male- ria.	Cho- lera.	Small pox.	T.B.	Pneu- monia	Dysse- ntry, Piarr- ihoce & ote- rities.	hea- rt dise- ases.	Typh- oid.	Can- cer.	Por- i-Re- spira- tory dise- ases	Sui- cide	acci- dents	Oth- er cau- ses	Total deaths.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
1.	1969	17	63	Nil.	176	79	550	NA.	173	28	746	28	133	5,845	7,841
2.	1970	11	3	2	194	120	527	NA.	150	44	660	26	146	5,570	7,453
3.	1971	15	nil.	nil.	193	98	323	NA.	143	45	577	23	160	5,015	6,590

Note :- N.A. = Not available.

SOURCE :- Director of Public Health, Poona.

TABLE NO.48.

- 67 -

Vaccination Statistics and Cholera Inoculation in Wardha District in 1971

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of primary vaccination:		No. of re- vaccination.	Cholera inocu- lation.
		Below one year.	Above one year.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
<u>DISTRICT TOTAL :-</u>		26,030	3,279	1,11,031	76,604
<u>TALUKA :-</u>					
1.	Arvi	7,909	597	31,552	22,672
2.	Wardha	12,103	1,492	65,907	44,610
3.	Linganghat	6,078	1,190	13,572	9,322

SOURCE :- District Health Office, Zilla Pariskad, Wardha.

(2) All Municipalities.

TABLE NO.49

District

- 68 -

Number of Family Planning Centres Operating in Wardha during 1971-72.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of Centre as on 31-3-72.	No. of Sterilization operations.			No. of I.U.C. D.insertions performed.
			Vasectomy	Tubectomy	Total.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
<u>DISTRICT TOTAL:-</u>		15	3,128	2,658	5,786	30
<u>TALUKA:-</u>						
1.	Arvi	4	1,032	470	1,510	Nil.
2.	Wardha	9	1,473	1,505	2,979	25
3.	Linganghat	2	623	673	1,297	5

SOURCE :- 1. District health Officer, Talika Parishad, Wardha.

2. Civil Surgeon, General Hospital, Wardha.

TABLE NO.50

- 69 -

Literacy in Wardha District according to 1971 Census.

Sr. District No.	Total Rural Urban.	No. of Literates.			Percentage of literacy			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
DISTRICT TOTAL:-		Total	2,10,212	1,14,953	3,25,170	52.55	30.29	41.71
		Rural	1,43,034	73,473	2,16,512	47.71	25.45	36.79
		Urban	67,173	41,480	1,08,653	67.00	45.67	56.86

SOURCE :- Primary Census Abstract of 1971.

TABLE NO.51

Distribution in Rural area in each Taluka of the Wardha District according to 1961 Census.

District/ Taluka	Total Rural Population		Illiterates.		Literate (with- out educational level.		Educational Levels						
	Persons	Males	Females.	Males	Females.	Males	Females.	Primary or Junior Basic	Matriculation and above.	Males	Females.	Males	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	13.
Wardha	4,84,262	2,41,633	2,39,628	1,35,358	2,10,610	50,668	19,500	38,704	9,326	1,723	193		
Wardha	1,57,798	80,211	77,587	51,149	67,848	15,882	6,362	12,694	3,314	486	63		
Wardha	1,96,090	98,947	97,143	59,962	84,163	20,863	8,500	17,172	4,380	950	100		
Wardha	1,30,374	65,475	64,899	42,427	58,599	13,923	4,638	8,838	1,632	287	40		

Note :- 1971 Census data are not available, hence the 1961 data are given.

SOURCE :- 1961 Population Census Publications.

TABLE NO.52

Education in Urban area of the Wardha district according to 1961 Census.

Sr. District No.	Total Urban population.			Illiterate.		Literate without education level		
	Mersons	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
DISTRICT TOTAL	1,50,015	78,261	71,754	29,103	47,912	15,267	10,293	

Sr. District No.	Educational levels										
	Primary or Junior Basis		Matriculation or Higher Secondary.		Technical Diploma or not equal to degree		Non-Technical Diploma not equal to degree		University degree or post graduate degree other than technical degree.		
1.	2.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
DISTRICT TOTAL	27,792	12,431	5,004	962	39	-	69	21	787	106	

Sr. District No.	Technical degree or Diploma equal to degree or post Graduate degree.														
	Engineering.		Medical.		Agriculture.		Veterinary dairying.		Technology		Teaching		Others.		
1.	2.	20.	22.	23.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.
DISTRICT TOTAL	26	-	27	4	15	1	4	5	5	-	47	23	76	1	

Note: 1970 Census data are not available, hence the 1961 data are given.

SOURCE: 1961 Population Census Publications.

-772-
TABLE NO.53.

No. of Institutions, Pupils and Teachers in Wardha District
in 1969-70 and 1970-71.

Sr.No.	Particulars.	District Total.		Taluka.	
		1969-70	1970-71.	1969-70	1970-71.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
<u>I. Pre-Primary</u>					
1.	Institutions.	6	6		
2.	Pupils:	623	625		
	(a) Boys	344	310		
	(b) Girls.	279	306		
3.	Teachers:	23	22		
	(a) Trained.	19	20		
	(b) Untrained.	4	2		
<u>II. Primary Schools:</u>					
1.	Institutions.	863	868		
2.	Pupils.	90,202	92,706		
	(a) Boys.	50,705	51,951		
	(b) Girls.	39,497	40,755		
3.	Teachers.	2,971	3,008		
	(a) Trained.	2,781	2,818		
	(b) Untrained.	190	190		
<u>III. Secondary Schools:-</u>					
1.	Institutions.	101	106		
2.	Pupils.	33,341	41,351		
	(a) Boys	26,127	26,363		
	(b) Girls.	13,214	14,988		
3.	Teachers:	1,666	1,757		
	(a) Trained.	1,137	1,249		
	(b) Untrained.	519	508		
<u>IV. Higher Institutions colleges etc:</u>					
1.	Institutions.	10	9		
2.	Pupils:	4,788	5,165		
	(a) Boys	4,062	N.a.		
	(b) Girls.	726			
3.	Teachers.		184		
	(a) Trained.	N.a.			
	(b) Untrained.		N.a.		

SOURCE :- Directorate of Education, Poona.

TABLE NO.54.

-73-

EDUCATIONAL CONCESSIONS.

Number of Backward Class/Beneficiaries in Wardha District during 1969-70 & 1970-71.

Sr. No.	Education.	Beneficiaries (Number).							
		Scheduled Castes.		Scheduled Tribes.		Other Backward Classes.		Total Backward Classes.	
		1969-70	1970-71.	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
I.	Boys	6,067	5,454	5,473	5,116	11,142	12,618	22,682	23,188
	Girls	3,654	3,575	3,227	2,936	9,634	9,780	16,515	16,291
	Total	9,721	9,029	8,700	8,052	20,776	22,398	39,197	39,479
1.	<u>Pre-Primary:-</u>								
	Boys.	12	21	18	18	13	4	43	43
	Girls.	13	18	12	17	14	6	39	41
	Total:-	25	39	30	35	27	10	82	84
2.	<u>Primary:</u>								
	Boys.	3,309	2,945	3,877	3,161	11,129	12,614	18,815	18,720
	Girls.	2,388	2,345	2,612	2,193	9,620	9,774	14,620	14,312
	Total.	5,697	5,290	6,489	5,354	20,749	22,388	32,935	33,032
3.	<u>Secondary:-</u>								
	Boys.	2,746	2,488	1,578	1,937	N.A.	N.A.	4,324	4,425
	Girls.	1,253	1,212	603	726	N.A.	N.A.	1,956	1,938
	Total.	3,999	3,700	2,181	2,663	N.A.	N.A.	6,180	6,363
4.	<u>Higher:-</u>								
	Boys.								
	Girls								
	Total.								

SOURCE :- Directorate of Education, M.S., Poona.

TABLE NO.55.

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Economically backward class concessions of free education in Wardha District
during 1969-70 and 1970-71.

Sr. No.	Item.	Pre-primary.	Second-ary.	Higher Institutions.							Total	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
				Art & Science.	Commer- ce.	Agri- cultu- re.	Tech- nical.	Veter- inary.	Medi- cal.	Oth- er courses				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	
1.	Benefi- ciaries (in Number)	1969-70	157	26,549	2,373	2,378	155	51	-	74	56	5,207	532	32,525
		1970-71	2	23,079	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	NA.	NA.	NA.	3,376	546	32,503
2.	Concess- ion gran- ted in ('000)Rs.	1969-70	4	193	253	236	9	6	-	11	2	552	41	790
		1970-71	-	224	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	NA.	NA.	NA.	625	50	699

SOURCE :- Directorate of Education, Maharashtra State.

TABLE NO.56

Expenditure on Primary Education in Wardha district during 1969-70, 1970-71 & 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Agency.	Year.	Normal.			Plan.		
			Recurring.	Non-recurring excluding building grants	Total.	Recurring.	Non-recurring excluding building grants.	Total.
1.	2.		3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Zilla Parishad.	1969-70	61,31,572	-	61,31,572	51,000	-	51,000
		1970-71	74,13,400	-	74,13,400	1,39,600	-	1,39,600
		1971-72	70,66,400	-	70,66,400	5,70,869	-	5,70,869
2.	Municipal Councils.	1969-70	6,39,248	-	6,39,248	3,323	-	3,323
		1970-71	9,66,952	-	9,66,952	10,000	-	10,000
		1971-72	13,59,936	-	13,59,936	10,000	-	10,000
3.	Contonment Boards.	1969-70	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Corporation.	1971-72	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	All other expenditure including building grants.	1969-70	-	-	-	-	1,10,298	1,10,298
		1970-71	-	-	-	* 29,300	*5,000	34,300
		1971-72	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL:-		1969-70	67,70,820	-	67,70,820	51,000	1,10,298	1,61,298
		1970-71	83,80,352	-	83,80,352	1,73,033	5,000	1,78,033
		1971-72	84,26,336	-	84,26,336	5,80,869	-	5,80,869

(contd.)

Table No.56(Concl'd.)

-776-

Sr. No.	Agency.	Years.	Total.		
			Recurring.	Non-recurring excluding building grants.	Total.
1.	2.		3.	10.	11.
1.	Zilla Parishad.	1969-70	61,82,572	-	61,82,572
		1970-71	75,53,000	-	75,53,000
		1971-72	76,37,269	-	76,37,269
2.	Municipal Councils.	1969-70	6,39,248	-	6,39,248
		1970-71	9,70,785	-	9,70,785
		1971-72	13,69,936	-	13,69,936
3.	Contonment Boards.	1969-70	-	-	-
4.	Corporation.	1970-71	-	-	-
		1971-72	-	-	-
5.	all other expenditure including building grants.	1969-70	-	1,10,298	1,10,298
		1970-71	29,600	5,000	34,600
		1971-72	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL :-		1969-70	68,21,820	1,10,298	69,32,118
		1970-71	85,53,385	5,000	85,58,385
		1971-72	90,07,205	-	90,07,205

* N.B.= Building Grants to Zilla Parishad.

SOURCE :- (1) Director of Education, Pooha.
(2) Deputy Director, of Education, Nagpur.

TABLE NO.57.

Length of Railway Route in Wardha District as on 31st March 1972.

Sr. No.	Railway Route.	Length in Km.as on 31st March 1972.
1.	2.	3.
<u>1. Broad Gauge.</u>		
I.	Single.	47
II.	Double.	62
III.	Triple and More.	Nil.
<u>2. Meter Gauge.</u>		
		Nil.
<u>3. Narrow Gauge.</u>		
		35
<u>Total Railway Routes.</u>		
		144

SOURCE :- Railway Time Table.

TABLE NO.58

Road Length according to category and Surfaceclassification in Wardha District
as on 31st March 1972. (Length in Km.)

Sr.No. Types of roads Category.	Extra Municipal			Municipal.
	B.&C.Department.	Zilla Parishad.	Grand Total.	
I. CATEGORY:-				
1. National High Ways.	107.1	-	107.1	X
2. State High Ways.	329.6	-	329.6	X
3. Major District Road.	15.1	319.8	334.9	X
4. Other District Road.	65.2	70.0	135.2	X
5. Village Road.	37.0	202.6	239.6	X
6. Others.	-	-	-	-
Total :-	554.0	592.4	1,146.4	147.9
II. SURFACE CLASSIFICATION :-				
1. Cement concrete.	-	-	-	6.3
2. Black Topped	324.0	28.2	352.2	21.6
3. Water Bound Macadam	230.0	43.6	273.6	61.6
4. Granular Material	-	29.3	29.3	35.1
5. Lower Types.	-	98.3	98.3	23.9
6. Total :-	554.0	592.4	1,146.4	147.9

SOURCE :- 1) Executive Engineer, B.&C., Department, Wardha.
2) Executive Engineer, Z.P., Wardha.
3) Municipalities in Wardha district.

TABLE NO. 52

Motor Vehicles in operation in Nagpur Region as 31st March, 72.

Sr. No.	Items.	Number. 31st March 1972.
1.	2.	3.
1.	Motor Cycles Scooters etc.	14,352
2.	Motor Cars.	7,712
3.	Taxi Cabs.	131
4.	Auto Rickshaws.	213
5.	<u>Stage Carriages.</u>	600
	i) Diesel	443
	ii) Petrol	157
6.	<u>Lorries.</u>	
	A) <u>Private Carriages</u>	1,119
	i) Diesel	680
	ii) Petrol	439
	B) <u>Public Carriages.</u>	2,972
	i) Diesel	2,374
	ii) Petrol.	598
7.	Ambulances.	53
8.	School Buses.	26
9.	Private service vehicles.	27
10.	Trailors.	786
11.	Tractors.	1,157
12.	Others.	95
	Total:---	29,223

Note :- Nagpur region comprises of four districts of Nagpur Division, Viz., Nagpur, Bhandara, Chandrapur, and Wardha.

SOURCE:- Regional Transport Officer, Nagpur.

11
 NO. 56
NATIONALISED ROAD TRANSPORT

**Operation of Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation
 during the Year 1971-72.**

Sr. No.	Items.	as on 31-3-72.
1.	2.	3.
1.	No. of routes as at the end of the year	393
2.	Route Distance (Km.)	19,084
3.	average Route Distance (Km.)	48.56
4.	average per day effective Kilometers operated.	78,960
5.	average No. of Buses held during the year.	425
6.	average No. of Buses on Road per day.	377
7.	average vehicle utilization (Km.)	212.1
8.	Percentage Load factor	69.42
9.	No. of passengers travelled per day.	1,36,307
10.	average distance travelled per passenger (KM.)	19.00
11.	Total traffic receipts during the year (000 Rs.)	34,061
12.	average earnings per passenger (in paise)	68.46

Note :- Nagpur S.T. Division comprises Nagpur, Bhandara, Chandrapur and Wardha districts of Nagpur Division.

SOURCE :- Divisional Controller, S.T. Division, Nagpur.

TABLE NO.61.
Traffic Census on important roads in Wardha District
in May 1970.

Sr. No.	Name of Road.	Location of the countpost.		Type of surface.	Carr- iage way width of road in Metre	Date of Commence- ment of traffic census	Number of Vehicles per day				
		Miles K.M.	Near by Town/ Village				Light motor vehi- cles.	Medium & heavy motor vehicles	Total (8+9)	Slow moving vehi- cles.	G.T. (10+11)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
<u>Surat-Dhullia-Edlabad-Nagpur-Road:-</u>							<u>NATIONAL HIGHWAY:</u>				
<u>National High Way No.6</u>											
(1)		60/6	Talegaon	B.T.	3.7	3-5-70	314	799	1,113	570	1,683
<u>Great Northern Road</u>											
<u>National Highway No.7</u>											
(2)		31/2	Kan	B.T.	3.7	5-2-70	55	141	196	74	270
(3)		42/6	B'ight Aja-nti.	B.T.	3.7	5-2-70	30	107	137	55	492
(4)		49/7	Linganghat	W.B.M.	3.7	5-2-70	6	49	55	313	368
							<u>STATE HIGHWAY:</u>				
Not available.											
<u>Zilla Parishad, Wardha.</u>											
<u>Major Distt., Road.</u>											
(5)	Waigaon-Kapsi Road	3/8	Sarul	W.B.M.	3.7	3-5-70	30	97	127	445	572
(6)	Wardha Sewagram Road	3/2	Sewagram	B.T.	3.7	3-5-70	40	90	130	322	452
(7)	Girad Umred Road.	0/1	Girad	W.B.M.	2.7	3-5-70	4	24	28	141	169
(8)	Sonegaon Allipur road	0/8	Dhotra	W.B.M.	2.7	3-5-70	31	129	160	361	521
(9)	Allipur Kapsi road	0/0	Allipur	W.B.M.	3.7	3-5-70	19	80	99	283	322
(10)	Samudrapur Girad rd.	1/0	Girad	W.B.M.	3.7	3-5-70	4	31	35	92	127
(11)	Jam Samudrapur road	0/0	Jam	W.B.M.	3.7	3-5-70	11	36	47	104	151
(12)	Arvi Deurwada road.	0/4	Arvi	W.B.M.	2.7	3-5-70	11	55	66	313	379

(Contd.).....

Table No.61 (Contd.)

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Sr. No.	Name of Road.	Location of the countpost		Type of Surface.	Carriage way width of road in Metre	Date of Commencement of traffic census.	Total traffic intensity per 24 hours.		Remarks (Passenger car units.)
		Miles	Near by Town/ villages.				Motor Vehicles (from Col.10).	Total all including slow moving (from Col.12)	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	13.	14.	15.
<u>Surat-Dhullia-Edlabad-Nagpur Road:-</u>				<u>NATIONAL HIGHWAY.</u>					
National Highway No.6									
(1)		60/6	Talegaon	B.T.	3.7	3-5-70	8,002	8,470	6,131
<u>Great Northern Road</u>									
National Highway No.7									
(2)		31/2	Kandri	B.T.	3.7	5-2-70	1,579	1,600	922
(3)		44/8	Bight Ajanti	B.T.	3.7	5-2-70	1,109	1,400	2,481
(4)		49/7	Hinganghat	W.B.M.	3.7	5-2-70	520	910	2,399
				<u>STATE HIGHWAY.</u>					
				Not available.					
<u>Zilla Parishad, Jardha.</u>									
<u>Major Distt., Road.</u>									
(5)	Waigaoa Kapsi Road	3/8	Sarul	W. . . .	3.7	3-5-70	648	1,006	-
(6)	Wardha Sewagram Road	3/2	Sewagram	B.L.	3.7	3-5-70	685	1,315	-
(7)	Girad Umred Road	0/1	Girad	W. . . .	2.7	3-5-70	232	308	-
(8)	Sonegaon Allipur Road	0/8	Dhotra	W. . . .	3.7	3-5-70	957	1,138	-
(9)	Allipur Kapsi Road.	0/0	Allipur	W.B.M.	3.7	3-5-70	613	923	-
(10)	Samudrapur Girad Rd.	1/0	Girad	W.D.M.	3.7	3-5-70	232	354	-
(11)	Jam Samudrapur road.	0/0	Jam.	W. . . .	3.7	3-5-70	243	381	-
(12)	Arvi Deurwada Road.	0/4	Arvi	W.B.M.	3.7	3-5-70	528	924	-

(Contd.).....

Table No.61 (Contd.)

- 83 - 5 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	
(13)	Wardha	Karanja road	2/8	Copan	W.B.M.	3.7	3-5-70	16	36	52	57	109
(14)	Karanja	Jalalkheda Road	0/1	Karanja	W.B.M.	3.7	3-5-70	11	26	37	67	104
(15)	Ashti	Morshi Road.	0/4	Arvi	W.B.M.	3.7	3-5-70	6	13	19	105	124
<u>OTHER DISTRICT ROAD:-</u>												
(16)	Seloo	Pawnar Rly.station	4/4	Seloo	Metal	3.0	3-5-70	37	73	110	105	215
(17)	Sindi	Seloo Road.	4/5	Sindi	Metal	2.7	3-5-70	7	27	34	169	203
(18)	Sindi	Kandri Road.	0/0	Sindi	Metal	3.7	3-5-70	10	15	25	143	168
(19)	Pulgaon	Nachangon Road.	2/1	Pulgaon	Asphalt	3.7	3-5-70	54	178	232	146	378
(20)	Old Hinganghat	Polna Road	1/4	Hinganghat	W.B.M.	3.4	3-5-70	16	32	48	167	215
(21)	Wasi	Kora Road.	0/4	Wasi	W.B.M.	3.7	3-5-70	3	44	47	143	195
<u>Village Road :-</u>												
(22)	Nandori	Wasi Road.	0/1	Nandori	W.B.M.	2.7	3-5-70	4	44	48	155	203

(Contd.).....

Table No.61(Concl'd.)

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1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	13.	14.	15.
(13)Waraha Karanja Road	2/6	Copan	W.B.M.	3.7	3-5-70	289	352	-	
(14)Karanja Jalalkleda Road	0/1	Karanja	W.B.M.	3.7	3-5-70	215	282	-	
(15)ashti Mershi Road.	0/4	Arvi	W.B.M.	3.7	3-5-70	131	260	-	
<u>OTHER DISTRICT ROAD:-</u>									
(16)Seloo Pavnar Rly.Station	4/4	Seloo	Metal	3.0	3-5-70	538	635	-	
(17)Sindi Seloo Road.	4/5	Sindi	Metal	2.7	3-5-70	182	356	-	
(18)Sindi Kandri Road.	0/0	Sindi	Metal	3.7	3-5-70	118	244	-	
(19)Pulgaon Naclangaon Road.	2/1	Pulgaon	Asphalt	3.7	3-5-70	971	1,352	-	
(20)Old Hinganghat Pohna Road.	1/4	Hinganghat	W.B.M.	3.4	3-5-70	468	708	-	
(21)Wasi Kora Road.	0/4	Wasi	W.B.M.	3.7	3-5-70	333	530	-	
<u>Village Road:-</u>									
(22)Wandori Wasi Road.	0/1	Wandori	W.B.M.	2.7	3-5-70	352	542	-	

SOURCE :- Research Officer, B.&C., Department.

TABLE NO.62.

Information of Postal Telegraph and Telephone Statistics in Wardha District during 1961-62,1965-66,1970-71 & 1971-72.

Year.	No.of Post Offices.	No.of tele-graph office.	No.of letter boxes.	No.of Postman	No.of Telephones.	No.of radio licences issued & renewed together.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. 1961-62	116	10	224	150	404	1,300
2. 1965-66	135	9	257	152	605	4,001*
3. 1970-71	144	12	272	139	357	14,359
4. 1971-72	150	12	279	135	N.A.	13,352

Note:-* The information for April,1965 to December 1965 is not available and hence the information available from January 1966 to March 1966 is only given.

SOURCE :- Superintendent of Post of Telegraph Office,Chandrapur.

TABLE NO. 63

- 86 -

Rural Broadcasting Statistics in Wardha District as on 31st March 1972.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of Villages in which receiving set is instal- led by Rural Broadcasting Department.	Rural population of villages having receiving sets. (1971)	Total No. of Radio farm forms as on.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
DISTRICT TOTAL:-		707	4,27,290	51
<u>TALUKA:-</u>				
1.	Arvi	207	1,38,528	10
2.	Wardha	232	1,57,491	26
3.	Lingnath	268	1,31,371	15

Note :- Population shown in Col.No.4 is based on the figures communicated by the individual Village Panchayats.

SOURCE :- 1) All India Radio.

2) Divisional Engineer, Rural Broadcasting, Govt. of Maharashtra, Nagpur.

TABLE NO. 64.

- 87 -

Income and Expenditure of Local Bodies in the Wardha District During 1965-66
and 1968-69 to 1971-72. (Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Year	Village Panchayats				Zilla Parishad		Municipal Councils.		
		No.	No. of villages covered.	Total Income.	Total expenditure.	Total Income.	Total Expenditure	No.	Total Income	Total expenditure.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	1965-66	452	1,356	3,106	3,010	21,078	21,413	6	3,775	3,398
2.	1968-69	453	1,357	2,385	2,534	34,112	34,766	6	6,108	5,893
3.	1969-70	453	1,357	2,372	2,584	33,602	32,512	6	7,266	6,812
4.	1970-71	456	1,363	2,420	2,355	27,223	23,283	6	7,440	7,101
5.	1971-72	459	1,363	3,466	3,326	N.A.	N.A.	6	8,186	7,658

Note :- Figures of Z.P., for the year 1969-70 to 1971-72 are provisional.

SOURCE :- (i) Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

(ii) All other local bodies of Wardha District.

TABLE NO.65.

- 88 -

Income and Expenditure for Village Panchayats in Wardha District during 1971-72.

(Rs.in '000')

Sr. Panchayat No. Samiti.	INCOME.									
	No. of village Panchayats & group village panchayats.	Grants in aid. Govern- ment.	Others.	Contri- butions.	Donati- ons.	Taxes Fees.	Others.	Total.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
DISTRICT TOTAL:-	459	738	919	22	9	989	144	645	3,466	
PANCHAYATS:-										
1. Arvi	75	85	410	2	1	104	3	81	686	
2. Karanja	70	205	71	5	2	151	81	45	560	
3. Jardla	68	82	176	-	-	143	32	12	570	
4. Deoli	54	67	82	1	1	154	2	83	395	
5. Seloo	59	104	111	1	4	96	9	109	437	
6. Hinganghat	67	132	-	12	1	233	14	102	494	
7. Samudrapur	66	63	86	1	-	103	3	88	324	

(Contd.)....

Table No.65 (Concl'd.)

- 31 -

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti.	EXPENDITURE.								Total.
		Sanitation & Health.	Public works.	Special & moral promotion.	Administration	Welfare.	Preservation of Animal Husbandry.	Collection of land revenue & maintenance.	Others.	
1.	2.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
<u>DISTRICT TOTAL:-</u>		361	2,043	224	499	88	95	-	16	3,326
<u>Panchayats Samiti:-</u>										
1.	Arvi	85	345	44	106	28	12	-	-	620
2.	Karanja	71	333	38	80	18	24	-	14	578
3.	Wardha	55	304	41	65	18	19	-	-	502
4.	Deoli	13	221	25	53	9	4	-	1	326
5.	Seloo	13	340	15	63	7	13	-	-	451
6.	Linganghat	28	340	40	79	7	14	-	1	509
7.	Samudrapur	96	160	21	50	1	9	-	0	337

Note :- 0 less than 500 are denoted by 0.

SOURCE :- Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 66-A.

RECEIPT.

(Rs. in '000)

Head wise Receipts of Zilla Parishad Wardha District.

Sr. No.	Budget Head of account.	1969-70 actuals.	1970-71 actuals.	1971-72. Revised.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Local Fund cess. (including stamp duty grants)	970	553	653
2.	Local Rates.	-	-	-
3.	Other taxes and fees.	54	44	50
4.	Interest	11	7	5
5.	Police	-	-	-
6.	Education.	21	29	16
7.	Medical	2	2	1
8.	Public Health	14	18	13
9.	Agriculture	86	86	70
10.	Animal Husbandry	70	55	40
11.	Industries & cottage Industries.	4	5	5
12.	Building & Communication.	58	53	30
13.	Pensions	-	-	-
14.	Miscellaneous	104	76	8
<u>Sub-Total (Self-raised Resources)</u>		1,394	928	891
15.	Government Grants.	16,059	13,048	16,890
16.	Govt. grants (agency schemes)	502	463	939
17.	Sub-Total Govt. grants (15+16).	16,561	13,511	17,829
Total Revenue Receipt (I+II)		17,955	14,439	18,720
<u>Debt Section</u>				
	Local Advances.	1,281	125	70
	Deposits & Advances.	2,730	5,616	100
	Remittances.	9,494	4,867	2,275
	Others.	-	-	-
III. Sub-Total (Debt section)		13,505	10,608	2,445
IV. <u>Grant Total (I+II+III)</u> including opening balance.		33,602	27,423	25,305
V.	Opening Balance.	2,142	2,376	4,140

Note :- Figures are provisional.

SOURCE :- Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

TABLE NO.66-B.

(Rs.in '000)

Government Grants to Zilla Parishad, Wardha District.

Sr. No.	Head of account.	1969-70 actuals	1970-71 actuals	1971-72 Revised.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Government Grants.				
	I. Land Revenue Grants.	1,169	1,100	1,100
	II. Equalisation Grants	-	-	-
	III. Purposive Grant	9,224	8,630	10,133
	IV. Establishment Grant	1,624	703	1,350
	V. Deficit adjustment Grant.	-	49	-
	VI. Local Cess Matching Grant.	767	765	574
	VII. Incentive Grant.	33	30	-
	VIII. Plan Scheme Grant	3,138	690	2,562
	IX. Block Grants	-	444	250
	X. Other Grants	104	637	1,248
	XI. Grants to be refunded.	-	-	(-) 327
	2. GOVERNMENT GRANTS. (Agency Schemes)	502	463	939

Note :- Figures are provisional.

Source :- Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 63-D.

(Rs. in '000)

Leadwise Expenditure of Zilla Parishad Wardha District.

Sr. No.	Head of account.	1969-70 actuals	1970-71 actuals.	1971-72 Revised.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Honoraria & allowance to President Chairman and Members.	130	114	138
2.	General Administration.	2,367	2,466	2,579
3.	Interest.	-	-	-
4.	Education.	7,531	9,181	5,934
5.	Medical	117	159	149
6.	Public Health.	1,062	1,238	1,546
7.	Ayurved	58	86	70
8.	Agriculture	1,042	1,097	1,215
9.	Animal Husbandry	618	600	687
10.	Forest	-	-	-
11.	Social Welfare.	333	376	389
12.	Cooperation	20	2	12
13.	Industries	38	41	51
14.	C.D.P.	355	652	286
15.	Miscellaneous	-	29	25
16.	Building & Communication.	1,920	1,525	1,623
17.	Public Health Engineering.	450	349	506
18.	Irrigation	1,173	600	1,001
19.	Pension.	145	159	2,300
20.	Miscellaneous	670	357	310
21.	Sub-Total Revenue Expenditure	18,029	19,021	18,821
	Debt Section.			
	Loans and Advances.	992	99	229
	Deposits and Advances.	2,217	377	1,624
	Remittances	11,274	3,786	3,775
II.	Others	-	-	-
II.	Sub-Total (Debt section)	14,483	4,262	5,628
III.	Grant Total (I+II)	32,512	23,283	24,449
IV.	Closing Balance.	1,090	4,140	856

Note :- Figures are provisional.

SOURCE:- Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

TABLE NO.67
Income and Expenditure of Municipal Councils in Wardha District during 1971-72
(Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Name of Municipal Councils.	INCOME.						Revenue derived from Municipal properties.	Others.	Total.
		Grant and contribution.			Municipal Rates and Taxes.					
		Government.	Others.	Octroi	Taxes on house & Lands consolidated for	Other Taxes.	Total.			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	
Total for all Municipalities.		3,492	-	2,407	913	516	3,836	302	476	3,186
<u>MUNICIPALITIES:-</u>										
1.	Arvi	679	-	271	247	-	518	105	14	1,316
2.	Wardha.	841	-	1,007	462	90	1,559	53	362	2,715
3.	Deoli	306	-	74	21	42	137	33	12	488
4.	Pulgaon	538	-	284	1	226	511	59	132	1,230
5.	Sindi	134	-	69	19	6	94	27	17	322
6.	Kinsanghat	944	-	702	163	152	1,017	105	49	2,115

(Contd.).....

Table No.67(Concl'd.)

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Sr. No.	Name of Municipal Council.	EXPENDITURE.							Total.
		General Administration.	Cost of collection of taxes.	Public safety.	Public health & convenience	Public works.	Public Instruction.	Others.	
1.		11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
Total for all Municipalities.		907	477	274	2,223	492	2,968	325	7,666
MUNICIPALITIES:-									
1.	Arvi	235	33	40	408	29	504	14	1,263
2.	Wardha	288	140	80	729	191	748	247	2,423
3.	Deoli.	27	39	15	84	50	248	10	473
4.	Puagan.	232	25	47	359	107	459	22	1,267
5.	Sindi	42	25	10	46	3	177	17	320
6.	Lingayat.	77	205	82	597	112	832	15	1,920

Note :- Income and Expenditure excluding extra ordinary debt and opening and closing balance.

SOURCE :- All Municipal Council of Wardha District.

TABLE NO. 63.
Plan Expenditure under different development head/Sub-heads, in Wardha District
1971-72. (Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	Development Head/Sub-Head.	Expenditure during.		
		State Sector.	Local Sector.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
I. AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMME:-				
1.	Agricultural Production.	424	832	1,256
2.	Land Development.	-	-	-
3.	Soil Conservation.	1,021	-	1,021
4.	Minor Irrigation.	1,338	1,000	2,338
5.	Animal Husbandry.	-	-	-
6.	Dairy Development.	1	-	1
7.	Forest.	72	-	72
8.	Fisheries.	16	-	16
9.	Warehousing and Marketing.	36	-	36
10.	Miscellaneous Agricultural Programme for Landless Agricultural Labourers.	-	-	-
11.	Ayicut Development.	1,160	-	1,160
TOTAL :- I.		4,000	1,832	5,900

(Contd.)....

Table No. 68 (Contd.)

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1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
II. COOPERATIVE AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT :-				
1. Cooperation.		46	-	46
2. Community Development (including Panahayats)		-	292	292
TOTAL: -II.		46	292	338
III. IRRIGATION AND POWER:-				
1. Irrigation Project.		-	-	-
2. Power Project.		-	-	-
TOTAL: -III.		-	-	-
IV. INDUSTRY AND MINING :-				
1. Large & Medium Industries.		-	-	-
2. Mineral Development.		-	-	-
3. Smallscale and Cottage Industries.		16	6	22
4. Other Industries Programme for Landless agricul. Labourers.		-	-	-
TOTAL: - IV:-		16	6	22
V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION:-				
1. Road Developments.		574	508	1,162
2. Tourisns.		-	-	-
TOTAL: - V.		574	508	1,162

(Contd.)

Table No.68(Concl'd.)

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1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	
<u>VI. SOCIAL SERVICES:-</u>					
1. General Education.		21	491	512	
2. Technical Education.		-	-	-	
3. Medical and Nursing.		-	-	-	
4. Public Health.		-	37	37	
5. Ayurved.		-	-	-	
6. Urban Development.		-	-	-	
7. Water Supply and Drainages.		379	774	1,153	
8. Housing.		55	60	116	
9. Welfare of Backward Classes.		-	58	58	
10. Social Welfare.		53	-	53	
11. Labour and Labour Welfare.		9	-	9	
12. Miscellaneous Social Services.		-	-	-	
		TOTAL: -VI.	523	1,420	1,943
<u>VII. MISCELLANEOUS:-</u>					
			53	-	53
		TOTAL: -VII.	53	-	53
		GRAND TOTAL: -(I to VII)	5,200	4,133	9,418

SOURCE :- Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE NO.69

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Important Physical Achievements under Plan in Wardha District for 1971.72.

Sr. No.	Name of the development Sub-head.	Items.	Units.	Physical Achievements.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
I. AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMME.				
	1. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION:			
		1. Town compost prepared.	Tonnes.	22,521
		2. Compost pits dug.	Number	484
		3. New plantation of trees	"	1,265
		4. Renovations	"	547
		5. Rejuvenation.	"	243
		6. Distribution of Milk Cattel.	"	1,374
		7. Distribution of Agril.implements.	"	202
		8. Lift Irrigation.	"	1
		9. Ploughing of Halmachine.	"	204
		10. Construction of irrigations wells	"	7
	2. MINOR IRRIGATION:			
		11. New wells constructed.	"	217
		12. Installation of pumping sets.	"	161
	3. SOIL CONSERVATION:			
		13. Area bunded.	Hectare.	5,610
	4. AYCUT DEVELOPMENT:			
		14. Development of Land.	"	1,344
	5. FISHERIES (INLAND):-			
		15. Fingerlings stocked.	Number ('000')	1,129
		16. Fish netted.	Quintal.	304

(Contd.).....

Table No.69(Concl'd.)

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1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
II. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION:-				
	1. DISTRICT ROADS:			
	17. New roads constructed.	K.Ms.		36
	18. No.of C.D.Works.	Number		36
	19. Rural Roads constructed.	K.Ms.		13
III. SOCIAL SERVICES:-				
	2. ELEMENTRY EDUCATION:			
	20. Appointment of teachers.	Numbers.		2
	21. Secondary education (app- ointment of teachers.)	"		1
	2. TEACHERS TRAINING:-			
	22. Illitrates made literates.	"		1,000
	3. OTHER EDUCATION PROGRAMME:-			
	23. Appointment of science teacher.	"		1
	4. HEALTH :-			
	24. Villages benefited under Rural pipe water supply scheme.	"		1
	25. Drinking water wells constructed.	"		126
	26. Old drinking water wells repaired.	"		26
IV. OTHER PROGRAMMES:-				
	1. INFORMATION AND BROADCASTING:-			
	2. INSTALLATION OF RADIO SETS IN V.Ps.	"		42

SOURCE :- Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE NO.70

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Statement showing the C.D. Programme in Wardha District as on 21.3.1972.

Sr. No.	Type of Blocks.	No. of Blocks of C.P.A. pattern.	Area in Sq.Km.	No. of Villages.		Population		S.T. Rem-arks. of T.D. Blocks.		
				Inhabited.	Deserted.	1961	1971			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
I.	Stage-I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II.	Stage-II	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
III.	Post Stage-II	8.5	6,240	972	401	1,373	4,84,262	5,88,460	-	-
IV.	M & D.P. & T.D.B.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL:-		8.5	6,240	972	401	1,373	4,84,262	5,88,460	-	-

SOURCE :- Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE NO.71

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EXPENDITURE INCURED IN DIFFERENCE STAGES OF BLOCKS IN WARDEA DISTRICT UPTO THE
END OF 1971-72

Sr. No.	Name of Block and size in C.P.A. Pattern.	Expenditure (in thousand Rs.) incurred.									
		Stage-I			Stage II			Post Stage II			Total
		Upto 31-3-1971	Dur- ing 71-72	Total upto end of 71-72	Upto 31-3-1971	Du- ring 71-72	Upto end of 71-72	Upto 31-3-1971	Du- ring 71-72	Upto end of 71-72	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	Arvi (1.00)	994	-	994	372	-	372	179	25	204	1,570
2.	Karanja (1.00)	1,091	-	1,091	357	-	357	147	25	172	1,620
3.	Deoli (1.00)	1,240	-	1,240	372	-	372	-	50	50	1,662
4.	Wardha (1.00)	2,104	-	2,104	623	-	623	270	54	324	3,051
5.	Seloo (1.00)	1,080	-	1,080	373	-	373	280	25	305	1,758
6.	Hinganghat (1.5)	1,537	-	1,537	490	-	490	184	42	226	2,253
7.	Samudrapur (1.00)	1,137	-	1,137	404	-	404	348	25	373	1,914
TOTAL DISTRICT:-(8.5)		9,183	-	9,183	2,924	-	2,924	1,408	246	1,654	13,823

SOURCE:- Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

TABLE NO.72

-1102-

Physical Achievement on selected items in all the C.D. Block of Wardha District during 71-72

Sr. No.	Items	Unit.	Achievement in the Blocks.							
			Arvi	Karanja	Deoli	Wardha	Seloo	Hinga- nghat.	Samud- rapur.	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	Improved seeds distributed	Quintal	1,124	160	1,220	243	360	197	200	3,504
2.	Chemical fertilisers distributed.	"	2,753	1,303	1,383	6,663	5,283	946	510	18,838
3.	Green Manure seed distributed.	Kg.	Nil.	Nil.	3	1,100	Nil.	Nil.	60	1,163
4.	Distribution of Improved implements (Total)	No.	28	Nil.	14	54	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	96
5.	Chemical pesticides distributed.	Kg.	15,503	27,121	11,538	11,645	20,103	2,796	2,800	91,436
6.	New compost pits Dug.	No.	370	156	437	504	1,235	364	100	3,166
7.	Improved animals supplied.	"								
	(a) Bulls.	"	Nil.	Nil.	1	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	1	2
	(b) Others.	"	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	50	25	Nil.	25	100
8.	Improved Birds supplied.	"	Nil.	Nil.	427	37	16	Nil.	Nil.	480
9.	Animals castrated.	"	911	763	896	450	935	1,034	312	5,301
10.	Minor Irrigation Works.									
	(a) Gross addl. area likely to be irrigated by:-									
	<u>Deptt. Works.</u>	"	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
	<u>No. of Works.</u>	Area. (ha.)	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.

(Contd.)....

Table No.72(Concl'd.)

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1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
<u>(b) Private & Community Works:-</u>										
1. Wells.	No.	Nil.	Nil.	24	71	66	9	25	195	
	area (ha)	Nil	Nil	31	51	66	15	25	183	
2. Others.	No.	117	Nil	14	45	54	27	6	263	
	area (ha)	60	Nil	43	90	54	78	6	331	
11. Land reclaimed	"	Nil	Nil	4	1,090	Nil	Nil	Nil	1,094	
12. Soil conservation.										
(a) Area counter bunded	"	1,787	307	186	4,556	1,429	Nil	501	8,866	
(b) Area Terraced.	"	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	
13. Drinking Water wells constructed.	No.	14	15	11	8	27	13	12	100	
14. New Kacha Roads constructed.	Km.	7.2	Nil	Nil	31.1	3.3	6.0	5.5	53.0	
15. Primary Health Centres functioning.	No.	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	8	
16. Primary school functioning.	"	106	125	105	123	68	118	131	776	
17. People's contribution.	Rs.	91,666	31,000	12,500	Nil.	35,700	11,250	20,250	2,12,366	

SOURCE :- Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

TABLE NO.73

- 104 -

Wholesale Price of certain Agricultural Commodities at Regulated Markets in Wardha District during 1971 (Moist and Spot wholesale price as per quintal)

Important Commodities.	Centre.	Variety.	January	February	March	April.	May.	June.
2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
Wheat Cotton & Agricultural Produce Market.	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Wardha	-	113	103	103	100	101	100
	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	100	100	-
	Sindi Hawara	-	-	102	112	102	-	-
"	Hinganghat	"	105	104	106	100	100	100
DISTRICT AVERAGE:-			109	103	107	100	97	100
Wheat Cotton & Agricultural Produce Market.	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	Hinganghat	Chaval-katta.	98	97	100	95	95	93
DISTRICT AVERAGE:-			98	97	100	95	95	93
Wheat	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	Hinganghat	Vijaya.	112	114	115	112	113	112
DISTRICT AVERAGE:-			112	114	115	112	113	112
Wheat	Arvi	L-147	340	275	293	250	250	250
	Wardha	L-147	346	276	300	280	260	240
	Pulgaon	L-147	340	331	275	275	-	-
	Sindi	L-147	333	252	271	250	-	-
	Hinganghat	L-147	340	300	270	207	240	260
DISTRICT AVERAGE:-			340	287	282	242	238	233

(Contd.)....

Table No.73 (Contd.)

- 105 -

Sr. No.	Important Commodities.	Centre.	Variety.	July.	August.	Sept.,	Oct.,	Nov.	Dec.	Average for the year.
1.	2.	3.	4.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
1.	Wheat	Cotton & Agricultural produce Market,	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	"	Wardha	100	105	100	95	102	103	101
	"	"	Pulgaon	91	-	-	-	-	-	97
	"	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	105
	"	Hinganghat	Hawara	100	104	106	108	107	105	104
			"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			DISTRICT AVERAGE:-	97	104	103	101	104	104	102
1.(A)	Wheat.	Cotton & agricultural Produce Market,	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Hinganghat.	Chavalkatta.	95	98	100	100	100	98	97
			DISTRICT AVERAGE:-	95	98	100	100	100	98	97
1.(B)	Wheat.	"	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Hinganghat.	Vijaya	113	114	115	115	115	113	114
			DISTRICT AVERAGE:-	113	114	115	115	115	113	114
2.	Cotton.	"	Arvi	L-147	-	-	221	240	230	230
	"	"	Wardha	L-147	-	-	241	240	250	235
	"	"	Pulgaon	L-147	-	-	251	250	260	273
	"	"	Sindi	L-147	-	-	-	-	-	277
	"	Hinganghat.	L-147	-	-	-	231	220	237	256
			DISTRICT AVERAGE:-	-	-	-	236	238	244	260

(Contd.)

Table No.73 (Contd.)

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1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
3. Jowar: Cotton & Agricultural produce market,		Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"		Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"		Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"		Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"		Hinganghat Hybrid.	58	56	56	56	56	56	56
DISTRICT AVERAGE:-				56	56	56	56	56	56
3.(A) Jowar	"	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Hinganghat Hybrid.	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
DISTRICT AVERAGE:-				58	58	58	58	58	58
4. Bajara	"	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Wardha	80	68	62	62	62	63	63
"	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Hinganghat	62	60	60	60	55	53	53
DISTRICT AVERAGE:-				71	64	61	61	59	58
5.(A). Tur	"	Arvi Gajar	103	102	104	107	-	-	-
"	"	Wardha	103	104	98	101	118	113	113
"	"	Pulgaon	112	110	108	104	110	130	130
"	"	Sindi White	108	104	100	96	-	-	-
"	"	Hinganghat	110	109	105	95	110	115	115
DISTRICT AVERAGE:-				113	106	103	101	113	119

(Contd.).....

Table No.73 (Contd.)

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1.	2.	3.	4.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
3(a).	Jowar. Cotton & agril.produce Market.	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	57	57	-	57
"	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Hinganghat	Yellow.	56	56	56	56	56	56	56
DISTRICT AVERAGE :-				56	56	56	56	56	56	56
3(4)	Jowar.	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Hinganghat	Hybrid	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
DISTRICT AVERAGE :-				58	58	58	58	58	58	58
4.	Bajara	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Wardha	-	68	85	75	65	68	81	70
"	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	72
"	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Hinganghat.	-	65	66	60	50	63	66	60
DISTRICT AVERAGE :-				66	75	67	57	65	73	65
5.	Tur.	Arvi	Gajar	-	-	-	-	-	-	111
"	"	Wardha	-	124	136	125	125	130	131	117
"	"	Pulgaon	-	115	120	110	-	-	-	113
"	"	Sindi	White.	-	-	-	-	-	-	103
"	"	Hinganghat.	White	120	140	125	125	125	125	117
DISTRICT AVERAGE :-				120	132	120	125	128	128	117

(Contd.)....

Table No.73(Contd.)

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1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
5.(a)	Tur. Cotton & Agril. Produce Market.	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Hinganghat. Red.	-	105	104	100	90	102	110
		DISTRICT AVERAGE:-	-	105	104	100	90	102	110
6.	Toor Dal.	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	145	-	-
	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Hinganghat	-	130	128	128	130	130	130
		DISTRICT AVERAGE:-	-	130	128	128	137	130	130
7.	Moong.	Arvi	Gajar	82	85	89	-	-	-
	"	Wardha	-	107	103	112	123	130	118
	"	Pulgaon	-	105	106	104	103	104	-
	"	Sindi	Green.	100	105	106	115	-	-
	"	Hinganghat.	-	107	105	105	110	105	110
		DISTRICT AVERAGE:-	-	100	102	103	113	113	111
8.	Gram.	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Wardha	-	-	75	75	75	80	85
	"	Pulgaon	-	-	76	76	76	90	-
	"	Sindi	-	-	70	90	71	-	-
	"	Hinganghat Deshi.	-	100	70	78	75	80	92
		DISTRICT AVERAGE:-	-	100	73	80	74	83	88
9.	Gram. (Mud.)	Arvi.	1/24	115	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Wardha	-	101	150	150	150	145	150
	"	Pulgaon	-	-	150 (Contd.)	150	-	-	-
	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Hinganghat.	-	102	150	152	140	140	150
		DISTRICT AVERAGE:-	-	100	152	151	147	147	154

Table No. 72 (Contd.)

-1021-

1.	2.	3.	4.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
5. (A) Tur. Cotton & Agril. produce Market.		Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Hinganghat Red.		112	130	115	118	118	117	110
DISTRICT AVERAGE:-				112	130	115	118	118	117	110
6. Toor Dal.	"	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Pulgaon	-	150	155	160	-	-	-	153
	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Hinganghat	-	152	165	175	135	145	130	140
DISTRICT AVERAGE:-				151	160	167	135	145	130	138
7. Moong.	"	Arvi Gajar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85
	"	Wardha	-	120	132	105	120	105	123	117
	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	90	-	-	120	105
	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107
	"	Hinganghat Green.		110	110	105	113	112	125	110
DISTRICT AVERAGE:-				115	121	100	117	108	124	111
8. Gram.	"	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Wardha	-	100	104	100	105	100	105	91
	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	83
	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77
	"	Hinganghat Deshi		90	95	93	100	100	120	91
DISTRICT AVERAGE :-				95	99	96	102	100	106	91

(Contd.).....

TABLE No.78(Contd.)

1.	2.	3.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
9. Ground Nut. Cotton & Agril. Produce Market.	Arvi 12/24	-	Arvi	115	-	-	-	-	-	-
			Wardha	161	150	150	150	145	160	
			Pulgaon	-	150	-	150	150	-	
			Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	
			Hinganghat	142	155	152	140	140	148	
DISTRICT AVERAGE:-			139	152	151	147	145	154		
10. Sesamum	Arvi	-	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			Wardha	235	212	254	245	235	248	
			Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	
			Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	
			Hinganghat Boriya	238	240	258	240	240	240	
DISTRICT AVERAGE:-			236	226	256	242	237	244		
11. Linseed.	Arvi	-	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			Wardha	205	164	156	157	158	158	
			Pulgaon	-	161	172	160	160	-	
			Sindi Lahan dana.	196	166	166	157	-	-	
			Hinganghat Bold.	188	170	160	152	160	170	
DISTRICT AVERAGE:-			196	165	161	157	159	161		
12. Udid	Arvi	-	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	
			Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	
			Sindi	-	-	90	-	-	-	
			Hinganghat.	120	104	115	112	130	130	118
DISTRICT AVERAGE:-			120	104	102	112	130	118		
13. Moat.	Arvi	-	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
			Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	
			Pulgaon Gaorani	-	-	7	-	82	-	
			Sindi	70	71	76	80	-	-	
			Hinganghat	76	65	60	65	65	72	
DISTRICT AVERAGE :-			73	68	68	72	73	72		

(Contd.)...

Table No.73(Contd.)

- 11B -

1.	2.	3.	4.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
9.	Ground nut. Cotton & Agril. produce Market.	Arvi	12/24	-	-	-	-	-	-	115
	"	Wardha	-	150	168	180	125	125	130	150
	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	155	129	133	145
	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Hinganghat	-	160	162	145	130	120	129	144
		DISTRICT AVERAGE :-		155	165	162	137	125	130	147
10.	Seasamum	Arvi	-	250	250	240	225	208	220	235
	"	Wardha	-	250	250	240	225	208	229	236
	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Hinganghat	Boriya.	252	250	248	230	220	215	230
		DISTRICT AVERAGE :-		251	250	244	227	214	222	237
11.	Linseed.	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Wardha	-	160	203	200	200	195	195	179
	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	169
	"	Sindi	Lahandana	-	-	-	-	-	-	171
	"	Hinganghat	Bold	180	195	192	198	195	192	179
		DISTRICT AVERAGE :-		170	199	196	199	195	193	179
12.	Udid.	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90
	"	Hinganghat	-	130	162	145	150	150	127	133
		DISTRICT AVERAGE :-		130	162	145	150	150	127	132
13.	Moat.	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Pulgaon	Gaorani	-	-	-	-	-	-	82
	"	Sindi	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	71
	"	Hinganghat	-	86	85	75	85	72	86	74
		DISTRICT AVERAGE :-		86	85	75	85	72	86	74

(Contd.)....

Table No.73(Contd.)

-1112-

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
14.	Kultha. Cotton & Agril.pro- duce Market,	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Sindi	Black	-	60	69	70	-	-
		Hinganghat	-	80	75	60	60	55	62
		DISTRICT AVERAGE :-		80	67	64	65	55	62
15.	Til.	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Sindi	Boriya.	239	241	250	248	-	-
		Hinganghat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		DISTRICT AVERAGE :-		239	241	250	248	-	-
16.	Rai.	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Pulgaon.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Sindi	-	-	112	-	-	-	-
	"	Hinganghat.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		DISTRICT AVERAGE :-		-	112	-	-	-	-
17.	ambadi	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	60	-	-
	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	"	Hinganghat	-	110	108	120	112	80	90
		DISTRICT AVERAGE :-		110	108	120	86	80	90

(Contd.).....

Table No.73(Concl'd.)

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1.	2.	3.	4.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
16. Wardha.	Cotton & Agril. Produce Market,	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Sindi Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
"	"	Hinganghat	-	65	70	65	65	59	65	65
DISTRICT AVERAGE :-				65	70	65	65	59	65	65
15. Hing.	"	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Sindi Boriya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	245
"	"	Hinganghat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT AVERAGE :-				-	-	-	-	-	-	245
16. Hing.	"	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112
"	"	Hinganghat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT AVERAGE :-				-	-	-	-	-	-	112
17. Ambadi	"	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
"	"	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
"	"	Hinganghat	-	92	98	110	113	115	120	106
DISTRICT AVERAGE :-				92	98	110	113	115	120	103
SOURCE :- Agricultural Produce Market Committees in Wardha district.										

TABLE NO. 74

-114-

Average Retail Prices of Important Commodities at District Head Quarter In District Wardha during 1971-72.
(Prices in 0.00 Rs.)

Sr. No.	Commodity.	Brief description of quality & variety brand count etc. (Local trade name)	Unit.	Average retail prices in the month of												Average for the year.
				Janu-ary.	Feb-ruary.	Mar-ch.	Apr-il.	May.	June.	Jul-y.	Aug-ust	Sept-ober	Oct-ober	Nov-ember	Dec-ember.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
1.	Rice clean (Fine)	Luchai	1 Kg.	1.30	1.30	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.60	1.61	1.69	1.70	1.49
2.	Rice Clean (Medium)	"	2 "	1.27	1.27	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.52	1.64	1.64	1.43
3.	Rice clean (Course)	Bagad.	"	1.20	1.20	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.30	1.30	1.40	1.40	1.42	1.54	1.55	1.33
4.	Wheat (Medium)	Chawalkata	"	1.15	1.18	1.10	1.08	1.03	1.09	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.05	1.06
5.	Wheat (Course)	Lalkata	"	1.10	1.12	1.03	0.99	0.93	1.01	0.97	0.98	0.95	0.95	0.99	1.00	1.00
6.	Wheat flour (White - atta).	"	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Jowar (White)	Gaorani	"	N.A.	N.A.	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.88	N.A.	0.95	0.95	0.95	N.A.	N.A.	0.88
8.	Jowar (Yellow)	"	"	0.78	0.80	0.80	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.79
9.	Bajara (Course)	Green.	"	0.85	0.80	0.90	N.A.	0.90	0.86	0.75	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.84
PULSES:-																
10.	Green (Whole)	Deshi	"	0.96	0.98	0.80	0.82	0.75	0.91	0.92	1.09	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.00	0.95
11.	Gram Dal.	"	"	1.15	1.18	1.04	1.09	1.10	1.2	1.21	1.30	1.30	1.25	1.30	1.27	1.20
12.	Arhar (Dal)	Local (Polished)	"	1.85	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.70	1.73	1.99	2.00	1.95	1.99	2.08	1.78

(Contd.)....

Table No.7A(Contd.)

-1175-

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
13.	Mung. (Dal) Local (Cleaned)		Kg.	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.84	1.85	1.70	1.76	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.90	2.13	1.86
14.	Urid ("") Local ("")		"	1.80	1.80	1.88	2.09	2.00	2.20	2.46	2.50	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.27
15.	Masur ("")		"	1.23	1.12	1.13	1.20	1.15	1.31	1.31	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.92	1.98	1.49
<u>Sugar and Gur:-</u>																
16.	Sugar (Open Market) 'C' Type		Kg.	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.96	2.05	2.06	2.01	2.12	2.11	2.05	2.15	2.37	2.05
17.	Gur.		Papadi Kg.	1.12	1.00	1.09	1.22	1.25	1.44	1.60	1.62	1.63	1.75	1.52	1.36	1.38
<u>Oil & Fats (Edible Oils):-</u>																
18.	Groundnut Oil.		"	5.03	4.80	4.88	4.70	4.70	4.55	4.57	4.80	4.72	4.58	4.28	4.12	4.64
<u>Other Oils:-</u>																
19.	Vanaspati.		Vansada "	N.A.	N.A.	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.50	6.50	6.56	6.80	6.80	6.20	6.20	6.66
20.	Milk Buffalow.		Litre.	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.90	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.81	1.75	1.82
21.	Goat meat.		Kg.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
22.	Fresh Fish.		"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
23.	Eggs (Hen.)		Dozen.	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60
<u>Condiments & Spices:-</u>																
24.	Salt.		White (Patri) Kg.	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.23
25.	Turmeric		Waigaon "	6.75	5.12	4.56	4.25	4.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.20	3.25	2.88	2.80	3.15
26.	Dry Chillies.		Bhiwapuri "	6.50	6.00	5.50	5.82	6.00	5.94	5.19	5.50	5.35	5.06	5.00	4.80	5.56
<u>Vegetables:-</u>																
27.	Potato.		Sugar & Kanpuri "	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.77	0.75	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.88	1.02	1.10	0.96	0.84
28.	Onion		Local. "	0.47	0.40	0.37	0.27	0.39	0.28	0.33	0.31	0.42	0.60	0.80	0.80	0.45
<u>Fruits and Nuts:-</u>																
29.	Plantains		Brooke Bond Hotel " Dozen	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50
			Hotel " Dozen	0.62	0.62	0.59	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.80	0.80	0.64	0.60	0.60	0.65

(Contd.)....

Table No.74(Contd.)

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1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
<u>Beverages:-</u>																
30. Tea-leaf, Brooke Bond Hotel Brand.	Kg.	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50
31. Coffee Powder, Polson.	"	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.05
<u>Fuel, Power, Light, and Lubricants:-</u>																
32. Kerosene Oil	- Litre.	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.61
33. Charcoal.	-- 40Kg.	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.82	11.11
34. Match Box.	-- Per Box.	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
35. Fire wood.	Adjat. 40 Kg.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<u>Clothing:-</u>																
36. Dhoti (Speci- fysize).	Empress Pair mill.	21.50	22.77	22.50	22.50	22.50	23.50	23.50	23.50	23.50	23.50	23.50	23.50	23.50	24.10	22.32
37. Sari -do-	9 Metre Nag- puri handloom.	40.00	40.00	39.00	38.20	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.43
38. Shirting -do-	Yds. 60"x80" Met.	3.25	3.32	3.05	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.04	3.08
39. Coating (Cott- on).	Empress-Met. mill.	4.30	4.66	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	4.04
40. Blouse piece (Specify breadth)	"	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.75
<u>Utensils:-</u>																
41. Brass: Nerwan	Metel. Kg.	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00

(Contd.).....

Table No.74(Concl'd.)

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1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
<u>Miscellaneous items of Consumption:-</u>																
42.	Washing Soap.	50l Bar	Per Bar.	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
43.	Toilet soap.	Kaman	Per Nos.	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.76
44.	Pan	Kanpuri	100	0.89	0.80	0.60	0.60	0.83	0.58	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.66
45.	Supari	Bharada (Shirski)	Kg.	7.75	7.75	7.56	8.35	8.50	8.75	9.50	9.50	9.00	9.00	9.00	7.20	8.54
46.	Tobacco (Leaf)	Amol Black Patta.	"	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
47.	Cigarettee.	Barkeley Packet	10 Nos.	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.63	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	10.70	0.70	0.65
48.	Bidi	Talwar.	26 Nos.	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
49.	Hair Oil	Swastik.	Bottle 400Gms	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.90	5.90	5.90	5.53
50.	Paper.	Mapletho Ballarpur	Kg. Nos. Nos.	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60

Note :- * AS the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at District head Quarter, the average shown above for individual commodity cannot be said to be fully representative but the data may prove useful as broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time."

SOURCE :- District Statistical Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO.75
Consumer Price Index Number (revised services) for working class 1971-72.

Name of the Centre:- Nagpur Base period:-1960.00

Sr. No.	Month/ Year.	Food.	Pan Supari & Tobacco & intoxicants.	Fuel and lighting.	Housing.	Clothing.	Miscellaneous.	General Index.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Average 1970-71		208	179	160	130	136	145	187
1. April	1971	199	176	171	131	199	147	184
2. May	1971	199	176	168	131	199	147	184
3. June	1971	203	185	176	131	201	147	187
4. July	1971	206	179	181	131	202	147	189
5. August	1971	211	176	179	131	208	149	193
6. Sept.	1971	214	176	179	131	208	149	194
7. Oct.	1971	215	171	179	131	208	149	194
8. Nov.	1971	216	171	179	131	213	149	196
9. Dec.	1971	219	162	179	131	215	151	197
10. Jan.,	1972	215	163	179	134	218	153	196
11. Feb.,	1972	210	167	182	134	219	154	194
12. March	1972	210	167	182	134	220	154	194
Average 1971-72		210	173	178	132	209	150	190

SOURCE :- Office of the Commissioner of Labour.

TABLE NO.76.

Strength of Police force and Crime Statistics in Wardha
District in 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Items.	Permanent Temporary		Total.
		1971	1971	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<u>1. Strength of Police</u>				
a)	No. of Superintendents.	1	-	1
b)	No. of Assistant Supdts.	-	-	-
c)	No. of Deputy Supdts.	1	1	2
d)	No. of Inspectors.	4	-	4
e)	No. of Sub-Inspectors.	26	10	36
f)	No. of Jamadars.	-	-	-
g)	No. of Head-Constables.	133	29	162
h)	No. of Constables.	527	101	628
<u>TOTAL STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE:-</u>		692	141	833
2.	No. of Police Stations.	-	-	12
3.	No. of out posts.	-	-	7
4.	No. of Sub-posts.	-	-	-
5.	No. of Lockups.	-	-	12
6.	Total Cost of the Police force (as on 31.3.72 Rs. in Lakhs.)	-	-	31.19

SOURCE :- District Superintendent of Police, Wardha.

TABLE NO.77

Crime Statistics in Wardha District in 1971.

-1E20-

Sr. No.	Offences.	No. of Offences.	Persons.		
			Tried.	Convicted.	Acquitted.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
<u>A. COGNIZABLE CRIMES.</u>					
1.	Abetment of cognizable offences.	-	-	-	-
2.	Cognizable criminal conspiracy	-	-	-	-
3.	Offences against the state public tranquility safety and justice.	Class-I 20	3	1	2
4.	Serious Offences against the persons.	Class-II 240	48	40	3
		Class-III 390	25	22	3
5.	Serious offences against persons and property or against property only.	Class-III 390	25	22	3
6.	Minor offences against the persons.	Class-IV. 63	13	9	4
7.	Minor offences against the property sub-total.	Class-V 902	76	60	16
8.	<u>Other offences not specified above:</u>	Class-VI			
1.	Public nuisances.	21	11	7	4
2.	Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable.	2,807	308	642	246
3.	Offences under B.L.O.R. Act, 1947	-	-	-	-

(Contd.)....

Table No.77 (Concl'd.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1. Abetment of Non-cognizable offences not committed etc.					B- Non-cognizable crimes.
2. Abetting commission of non-cognizable offences by public.					
3. Concealing design to commit non-cognizable offences.					
4. Non-cognizable criminal conspiracy.					
5. Offences against the state public tranquility					Class-I
6. Serious offences against the persons					Class-II.
7. Serious offences offences against the property.					Class-III.
8. Minor Offences against the persons.					Class-IV.
9. Minor offences against the property					Class-V.
10. Offences not specified above.					Class-VI.
11. Offences under special and Local laws not cognizable by the police.					
GRAND TOTAL:-		4,423	1,064	781	283

Nil. for the year 1971-72.

SOURCE :- District Superintendent of Police, Wardha.

TABLE NO.78

- 122 -

Disposed of the Civil and Criminal Courts of Wardha District during 1971.

Sl. No.	Year.	Civil.				Criminal.			
		Original		Appellate.		Original		Appellate.	
		Regular.	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular.	Misc.	Regular	Misc.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	1971	1,235	1,145	153	29	6,395	78	176	52

Note :- Cases decided by the District Magistrate and Executive Magistrate are not included in above.

SOURCE :- District and Sessions Judge, Wardha.

TABLE NO.79

-- 123 --

Cinema Statistics in Wardha District during 1971-72.

Sr. District/Taluka.	No. of Permanent Talkies/Theatres		No. of Semi-permanent Talkies/Theatres		No. of touring Talkies/Theatres		
	Number	Seating capacity per show.	Number	Seating capacity per show.	Number.	Seating capacity per show.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
DISTRICT :-		8	5,834	-	-	8	5,700
TALUKA:							
1. Arvi		1	735	-	-	2	1,450
2. Wardha		5	3,595	-	-	5	3,600
3. Linganghat		2	1,504	-	-	1	650

SOURCE : SOURCE: Collector's Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO.80

- 124 -

No. of Banking Offices in Wardha District in the beginning of 1971.

Sr. No.	No. of Towns and Villages having Banking Offices.	Population covered as on (1971 Census.)	Scheduled Banks.	Cooperative Banks.	Others.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	13	2,17,202	17	13	-	30

Note : 1) SOURCE - Statistical Table relating to Banks in India.

TABLE NO.81

No. of Joint-stock companies in Wardha District of Nagpur Division as on
31st March 1971.

Sr. No.	Companies limited by shares.		Companies limited by guarantees and associations not for profit.		Total.
	Public	Private.	Public	Private.	
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
	3	10	1	-	14

SOURCE :- Bureau of Economics and Statistics

TABLE NO.82

-126-

No. of Insurance Policies issued and Amount insured in Wardha District of
 Nagpur Division during 1971-72.

Sr. No.	Division/ District.	No. of Insurance Policies issued.	Amount insured (Rs. in '000)	Remarks.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Wardha	3,074	16,178	-

SOURCE :- Life Insurance Corporation, Wardha.

TABLE NO.83

Collection of Small Savings in Wardia District during 1971-72.

(Rs. in '000')					
Sr. No.	Description.	Target.	Gross Collection.	Withdrawals.	Net collections.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	National Defence certificate.		-	-	-
2.	10 years Defence Certificates.		-	-	-
3.	15 years Annuity certificates.		-	-	-
4.	Post office saving banks.	25 Lakhs.	10,870	9,420	1,450
5.	Cumulative time Deposits.		1,095	497	598
6.	Others.		7,145.5	1,157	5,988.5
TOTAL :-		25 Lakhs.	18,910.5	11,074	7,836.5

SOURCE :- Collector Office (Small Saving Branch), Wardia.

TABLE NO.84

/123 -

Land Revenue Collection in each Taluka of Wardha District during 1971-72.

District/ Taluka.	Current years consolidated demand of land revenue(exclu- ding collect- ions of last year & previous years.	Arrears of con- solidated land Revenue(Untho- rised).	Gross conso- lidated demand of land Revenue.	Revi- ssion	Suppen- sion.	Collec- tion due.	Actual coll- ection.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
DISTRICT TOTAL:-	14,39,407	12,55,478	26,94,885	-	-	26,94,885	19,87,725
<u>TALUKA:-</u>							
1. Arvi	4,46,482	4,45,006	8,91,488	-	-	8,91,488	6,51,232
2. Wardha	5,92,421	6,28,883	12,21,304	-	-	12,21,304	8,49,111
3. Hinganghat	4,00,504	1,81,589	5,82,093	-	-	5,82,093	4,87,382

Note :- 1) Col.4 = Col.2 Plus Col.3 Col.7= Col.4 -(Col.5 plus Col.6)

2) ~~Cess~~ on land Revenue not included in any of the figures.

SOURCE :- Collector, Wardha.

TABLE NO.85

No. of Presses, News papers and periodicals published as on 31st March 1972.

Sr. No.	Taluka.	No. of Printing Presses.	No. of News papers, periodicals published.														
			Daily					Weekly					Fortnightly & Monthly.				
			Mara- thi.	Hin- di.	Eng- lish.	Oth- ers.	Total.	Mar- athi.	Hin- di.	Eng- lish.	Oth- ers.	Tot- al.	Mar- thi.	Hin- di.	Eng- lish.	Oth- ers.	Tot- al.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
DISTRICT TOTAL:			34	-	-	-	2	2	11	3	-	11	25	3	5	-	8
<u>TALUKA:</u>																	
1.	Arvi	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	2*	5	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Wardha	23	-	-	-	2*	2	9	1	-	7*	17	3*	5	-	-	-
3.	Hinganglat	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2*	3	-	-	-	-	-

Note :- 1. * Bi-lingual publications in Marathi & Hindi.

2. * One Monthly and Annualy each.

SOURCE :- Collector's Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO.86

Statistics relating to General Election held in 1971 (Parliamentary) & 1972(Assembly)
In Wardha district.

Sr. No.	Name of Constituency.	No. of total elector-ate.	No. of electors who voted			% age of votes or polled to total elector-ate.	Partywise No. of votes polled.
			Male.	Female.	Total.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
PARLIAMENTARY:-							
1.	Wardha	5,41,381	2,18,443	1,89,571	4,08,014	75%	33,90,645 Congress (Jagjivan Ram) 2,141 Proutist Block 2,983 R.I.I. 33,243 Congress (Nijalingappa) 58,885 Independent candidate.
Total Parliamentary		5,41,381	2,18,443	1,89,571	4,08,014	75%	
ASSEMBLY:-							
1.	Arvi	1,06,831	42,221	35,768	77,989	73%	27,772 Indian National Congress 48,221 Independent candidate.
2.	Pulgaon	95,306	35,371	28,149	63,820	70%	40,103 Indian National Congress 12,207 Proutist Block 5,200 R.I.I. 2,100 J.S.P. (Joshi's group) 1,373 J.S.P.
3.	Wardha	1,49,435	33,231	27,805	61,036	41%	30,110 Indian National Congress 28,926 Independent candidate.
4.	Hinganghat	1,06,878	41,248	34,435	75,683	71%	33,352 Indian National Congress 19,000 R.P.I. (Rajawade) 8,228 R.I.I. (Rajawade) 10,304 Proutist Block 2,605 J.S.P.
TOTAL ASSEMBLY 1972		4,58,448	1,52,071	1,26,457	2,78,528	61%	

SOURCE:- Collector's Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 87

Trends In Selected Indicators.

-1321-

Sr. No.	Items.	Unit.	Years.					
			1950-51	1960-61	1966-67	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
I. Area & Population 1951, 61 & 71:-								
1.	Area.	Sq.Kms.	6,304	6,304	X	X	6,304	X
2.	Total Population.	No.	5,38,903	6,34,277	X	X	7,79,562	X
3.	Density of Population	(Sq.Kms.)	85	101	X	X	124	X
4.	Percentage of workers engaged in Agriculture (including agril.labours) to total workers.	%	71.7	77.3	X	X	76.5	X
II. AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION:								
1.	area under Forest.	Hect.	51,743	64,732	61,795	6,60,798*	70,872	N.A.
2.	Cultivable area.	"	4,76,343	4,67,703	4,67,333	4,69,197	4,64,862	N.A.
3.	Cultivable area per agril.workers (For 1951 & 1961, 1971)	"	2.31	1.91		X	1.99	N.A.
4.	Gross cropped area.	"	3,64,500	4,10,883	4,30,359	4,35,265	4,32,175	N.A.
5.	Net cropped area:							
(a)	Area under foodgrains.	"	2,24,115	2,33,340	2,29,153	2,29,774	2,26,006	N.A.
(b)	Area under sugarcane.	"	4,849	938	105	87	80	N.A.
(c)	Area under groundnuts.	"	4,850	943	5,338	7,440	7,772	N.A.
(d)	Area under grow cotton.	"	1,01,630	1,50,335	1,71,711	1,73,926*	1,75,949	X
6.	Net area sown per agri.workers (1951 & 1961, 1971).	"	1.76	1.66	X	X	1.82	X
7.	Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown.	%	0.53	0.83	1.36	1.41	1.88	N.A.

(Contd.).....

Table No.87(Contd.)

- 132 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
8. Gross Irrigated area.	Hect.		4,578	5,704	9,227	9,267*	10,522	N.A.
9. Percentage of Gross irrigated area to gross cropped area.	%		1.25	1.39	2.14	2.13*	2.43*	N.A.
10. Net irrigated area.	Hect.		4,573	4,970	6,989	9,112*	9,236	N.A.
11. Area Irrigated by Canals.	"		N.A.	N.A.	588	566*	776	N.A.
12. Area irrigated by wells.	"		4,549	4,787	6,376	8,404*	8,162	N.A.
13. Area irrigated by other sources.	"		29	183	-	129*	280	N.A.
<u>14. Area irrigated under:-</u>								
a) Foodgrains.	"		N.A.	754	3,313	3,378	4,164	N.A.
b) Sugar cane.	"		N.A.	36	101	87	80	N.A.
c) Groundnuts.	"		N.A.	-	12	5	1	N.A.
d) Cotton.	"		N.A.	290	1,522	918*	1,314	N.A.
e) Fruits.	"		-	-	2,270	3,668**	3,500	N.A.
<u>III. Soil conservation work:-</u>								
1. Area bunded.	"		N.A.	N.A.	9,337	4,660	5,662	5,610
2. Area terraced.	"		N.A.	N.A.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
3. Area Reclaimed.	"		N.A.	N.A.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
<u>IV. Agricultural implements:-</u>								
(For the year 1961 & 1966)								
1. Ploughs.	Number							
1) Wooden.	"		N.A.	32,272	35,398	X	X	X
ii) Iron.	"		N.A.	4,587	5,751	X	X	X
2. Oil engines with pumps (for irrigation purpose).	"		N.A.	473	673	X	X	X
3. Electric pumps (for irrigation purpose.)	"		N.A.	644	1,870	X	X	X

(Contd.).....

Table No.87(Contd.)

- 135 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
4. Sugar cane crushers.		Number						
i) Power operated.		"	N.A.	37	3	X	X	X
ii) Bullock driven.		"	N.A.	14	9	X	X	X
V. Live stock(For the year 1961 & 1966)								
1. Total live stock.		Number	4,19,105	4,19,165	5,22,602	X	X	X
2. Net cropped area per pair of bullock(male cattle over 3 years).		Hect.	4.73	6.73	6.72	X	X	X
3. Poultry.		Nos.	1,34,887	1,37,707	1,17,174	X	X	X
B.I Fishery Statistics(For coastal Dist.only):-								
1. Boats engaged in fishing.		Nos.						
2. Mechanical boats.		"						
3. Total fish production.		M.Tonnes						
4. Fisheries Cooperative Societies.		Nos.				Not applicable.		
5. Membership of (1)								
6. Total paid up Capital of(4)		RS.						
7. Fish handled by(4) (Sale value)		"						
8. Cooperative Boat building yards.		Nos.						
VI. Factory Employment:-								
1. Working factories.		"	N.A.	428	46	39	37	
2. Average daily employment.		"	N.A.	3,178	5,333	6,333	6,337	6,
3. Number of workers employed in registered factories per lakh of population.		"		1.38	1.30	1.1	1.1	
VII. Electricity:-								
1. Electricity Generated.		Million KW.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
2. Electricity consumed.		"	N.A.	2.15	3.39	3.70	3.11	4
3. Towns electrified.		Numbers.	3	6	6	6	6	
4. Villages electrified.		"	-	7	20	37	42	45
VIII. Cooperation:-								
1. Societies.		"						

Table No.87(Contd.)

- 134 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
VIII. Cooperation:-								
1. Societies.								
a) Agricultural credit.	Number	N.A.	419	409	410	410	409	
b) Other agricultural	"	N.A.	44	104	122	119	115	
c) Non-agricultural	"	N.A.	103	288	300	302	300	
2. Members.								
a) Agricultural credit.	"	N.A.	30,980	58,926	6,63,352*	62,032*	59,890	
b) Other agricultural	"	N.A.	2,802	6,142	7,133	7,208*	6,822	
c) Non-agricultural	"	N.A.	8,729	19,325	22,387	23,452*	23,034	
3. Working Capital(a) Agricultural Credit.								
	Rs.'000'	N.A.	14,035	54,665	75,387	100,247*	3,413	
(b) Other agricultural.	"	N.A.	1,526	3,712	5,647	8,370	6,621	
(c) Non-agricultural.	"	N.A.	1,549	3,431	4,183	8,000*	5,253	
4. Loans advanced:-								
a) Agricultural credit.	Rs.'000'	N.A.	11,168	26,481	40,876	82,956	45,321	
b) Other agricultural.	"	N.A.	77	-	-	-	-	
c) Non-agricultural.	"	N.A.	411	-	-	-	-	
IX. Education Primary:-								
1. Primary :-								
a) Institutions.	Numbers.		345	712	824	863	868	N.A.
b) Students.	"		21,847	59,468	85,351	90,202	92,700	N.A.
c) Teachers.	"		712	2,013	2,809	2,971	3,000	N.A.
2. Secondary :-								
a) Institutions.	"		18	56	98	101	103	N.A.
b) Students.	"		6,197	19,534	37,990	39,941	41,351	N.A.
c) Teachers.	"		N.A.	824	1,477	1,686	1,757	N.A.

(Contd.).....

Table No.87(Contd.)

-1135-

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
3. Higher:-								
a) Institutions.	Numbers.	1	3	8	10	9	N.A.	
b) Students.	"	428	11,214	32,368	4,738	5,165	N.A.	
c) Teachers	"	12	31	146	N.A.	184	N.A.	
4. Percentage of literate Population 1961 & 1971:-								
a) Men	Nos.	X	43.4	X	X	52.55	X	
b) Women	"	X	17.0	X	X	30.29	X	
c) Total	"	X	30.4	X	X	41.71	X	
a) Percentage of Schools going children								
a) in a age group 6-11 years. hqs.								
1) Boys					N.A.			
2) Girls.								
3) Total.								
b) in a gge group 11-14 years.								
1) Boys.					N.A.			
2) Girls.								
3) Total.								
X. Medical and Health:-								
1. Dispensaries	Numbers.	2	5	33	39	37	39	
2. Hospitals.	"	4	9	8	7	7	7	
3. Primary health centres.	"	139	255	603	693	8	8	
4. Beds.	"	130	239	600	602	671	631	
5. Bed, per lakh population.	"	20.5	45.6	94.6	94.9	36.07*	113.01	
6. Patients treated.								
a) Out door	"	1,35,314	1,95,321	3,14,677	3,95,969	9,22,372	10,45,327	
b) Indoor	"	1,736	10,472	10,543	10,453	29,333	12,791	
7. Births rate.	Per(000)	26.1	44.4	33.7	27.2	27.5*	N.A.	
8. Death rate.	"	20.5	17.5	13.9	11.0	8.5*	N.A.	

(Contd.).....

Table No.37(Concl'd.)

= 126 =

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
XI. Transport & Communication:-								
1. Road length(Extra municipal)	Kms.	373	537	861	1,038	1,125	1,146	
2. Length of Road.	"	60.0	85.2	136.5	164.7	178.5	181.8	
a) Per 1000 Sq.Kms.	"	59.6	84.7	135.6	163.7	177.4	147.0	
b) Per lakh of population	"	137	137	137	137	137	144	
3. Total Railway length.	"							
4. Post Office.	Numbers.	66	139	135	140	144	150	
5. Telegraph Office:-	"	8	9	11	12	12	12	
6. Radio Licenses issued.								
a) New	"	N.A.	2,512	6,712	10,895	14,359	13,352	
b) Renewed	"							
XII. Community Development:-								
1) C.P...Pattern blocks.	"	-	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	
2) Villages covered.	"	1,373	1,373	1,373	1,373	1,373	1,373	
3) Population covered.	"	-	4,84,262	4,84,262	4,84,262	4,84,262	4,84,262	
XIII. Local Self Government :-								
1. Village Panchayats.	"	137	452	452	453	456	459	
2. Municipalities.	"	6	6	6	6	6	6	
XIV. Miscellaneous:-								
1. Banking Offices.	"	11	15	19	25	30	N.A.	

Note :- (1) X = Not applicable. (2) * = figures revised.

SOURCE :- Bureau of Economics and Statistics.