



SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
AKOLA DISTRICT

1971-72



BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

A N D

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

O F

AKOLA DISTRICT

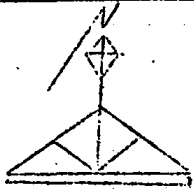
1971-72

BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

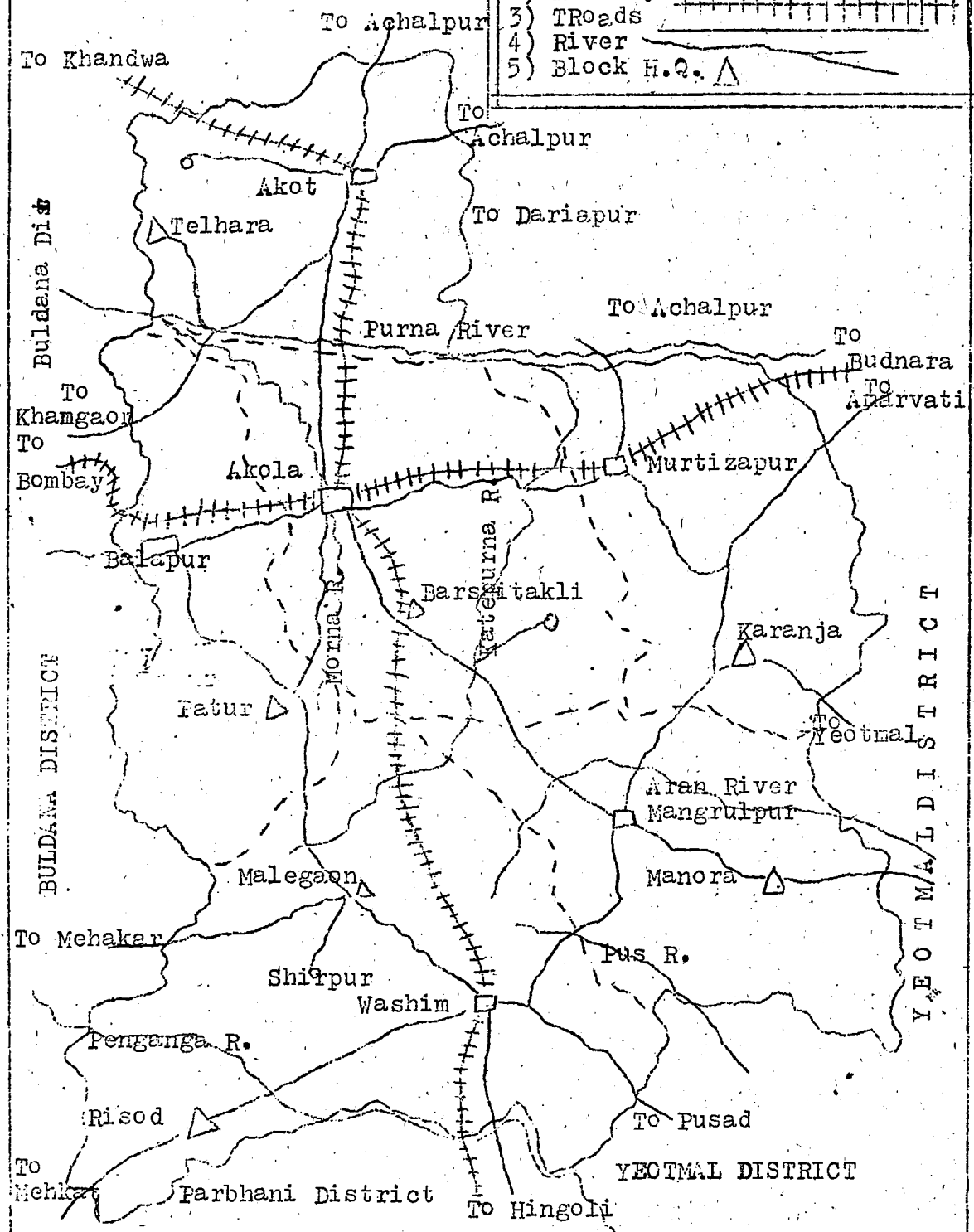
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA,

BOMBAY

MAP OF AKOLA DISTRICT



REFERENCE	
1) Taluka Boundaru	- - - - -
2) Railway	+ + + + +
3) T.Roads	+ + + + +
4) River	~~~~~
5) Block H.Q. Δ	Δ



(I)
District at a Glance

S.No.	I t e m	Unit	District	Division
1	2	3	4	5
1.	<u>Location</u>			
1.1	North Latitude .	Degrees	19.51° to 21.16°	17.5° to 21.40°
1.2	East Longitude.	-do-	76.38° to 77.44°	75.57° to 80.90°
2.	<u>Area and population(According to 1971-Census)</u>			
2.1	Area	Sq.Kms.	10567	97537
2.2	No. of Towns.	Number	9	70
2.3	No. of villages i)Inhabited.	-do-	1489	12935
2.3	ii)Uninhabited	-do-	219	2373
2.4	Rural population.	-do-	1148129	8889448
2.5	Urban population.	-do-	353349	2787861
2.6	Total population.	-do-	1501478	11677309
2.7	Population of scheduled Castes and scheduled Tribes.	-do-	71571	1033664
2.8	Total workers.	-do-	600142	4727331
	i) As cultivators and Agricultural labours	-do-	489652	3554073
	ii) Others.	-do-	110490	1173258
2.9	Non workers.	-do-	901336	6949978
2.10	Literacy percentage.i) Male Percentage		51.84	49.44
	ii) Female	-do-	26.47	24.84
	iii) Persons	-do-	39.54	37.45
3.	<u>Climate</u>			
3.1	Rainfall (1971)	Mms.	585.3	-
3.2	Temperature (1971)			
	a) Minimum (Absolute)	Centigrade	41.2	-
	b) Minimum (-do-)	-do-	10.1	-
	c) Average.	-do-	25.1	-
4.	<u>Agriculture 1970-71</u>			
4.1	Cultivable area.	Hectare	857580	5634982
4.2	Area not available for cultivation.	-do-	60103	615280
4.3	Area sown. i) Net.	-do-	800207	5030576
	ii) Gross.	-do-	815344	5290861

Contd. on..

(II)

1	2	3	4	5
4.4.	Area Irrigated. i) Net.	Hectare	8290	3406070
	ii) Gross	-do-	8290	347426
4.5	Area under Forests.	-do-	7 619	2750848
4.6	Cropped area under food grains	-do-	424373	3166190
4.7	Land Revenue collection.	-do-	Rs. 327127	15996993
5.	<u>Animal Husbandary (1966)</u>			
5.1	Live-stock.	number	859993	6972644
5.2	Cattle	-do-	562982	4704970
5.3	Buffaloes.	-do-	90941	642599
5.4	Sheeps.	-do-	26690	169075
5.5	Goats.	-do-	165497	1359074
5.6	Horses and ponies.	-do-	4991	20339
5.7	Others livestock.	-do-	8892	66787
5.8	Foultry.	-do-	135942	1627375
5.9	No. of veterinary Hospitals and dispensaries (1971-72)			
	i) Hospitals.	-do-	4	14
	ii) Dispansaries.	-do-	10	105
6.	<u>Industries.</u>			
6.1	Working Factories in 1971	-do-	96	996
6.2	Average Daily Employment in 1971.	-do-	6608	65031
7.	<u>Electricity.</u>			
7.1	Electricity Consumed in 1971-72.	'000' Kwhs.	46773	845431
7.2	No. of villages/twons Electrified at the end of March 1972.			
	i) Towns.	Number.	9	70
	ii) Villages.	-do-	535	4490
8.	<u>Co-operation</u>			
8.1	Co-operative Societies (all types) 1971-72.	-do-	1317	10423
8.2	Membership.	-do-	266197	1772454
8.3	Working capital.	'000' Rs.	159101	1361572
8.4	Loan Advanced.	-do-	83947	273084
8.5	Loan advanced by Agril. credit societies.	-do-	36834	172542

Contd. on . . .

(III)

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 1 2 3 4 5

9.	<u>Medical and Public Health 1971</u>			
9.1	Hospitals.	number	4	78
9.2	Dispensaries. i) Allopathic	-do-	38	} 727
	ii) Ayurvedic.	-do-	50	
	iii) Unani.	-do-	nil	
9.3	No. of beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries.	-do-	734	7329
9.4	Birth Rate.	per Thousand	24.17	-
9.5	Death Rate.	-do-	7.0	-
9.6	No. of sterilization operations	No.	20262	75487
10.	<u>Education 1970-71</u>			
10.1	<u>Primary Education</u>			
	I) Institutions.	number	1508	11732
	ii) Students.	-do-	175192	1269460
	iii) Teachers.	-do-	6122	80563
10.2	<u>Secondary Education 1970-71</u>			
	I) Institutions.	-do-	158	1319
	ii) Students.	-do-	50810	445689
	iii) Teachers.	-do-	2161	19226
10.3	<u>Higher Education 1970-71</u>			
	i) Institutions.	-do-	15	132
	ii) Students.	-do-	9248	77088
	iii) Teachers.	-do-	355	4100
11.	<u>Transport and Communication</u>			
11.1	Total Railway length as on 31-3-1972.	Kms.	354	1869
11.2	Total extra Municipal Road length as on March 1972.	"	2752.69	17810
11.3	No. of post Offices, Telegraphs Offices as on March 1972.			
	i) Post Offices.	number.	322	2160
	ii) Telegraphs Offices.	-do-	24	182

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(IV)

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 1 : 2 : 3 : 4 : 5

12	<u>Local-self Government 1971-72</u>			
12.1	Village Panchayats.	Number	933	6871
12.2	Municipalities.	-do-	9	67
13	<u>Community Development 1971-72</u>			
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern Blocks.	-do-	13	113
13.2	Village included (as per 1971 Census)	-do-	1708	17647
13.3	Population covered (1971 Census)	-do-	1148129	6814235
14.	<u>P L A N</u>			
14.1	Total Expenditure during Third Plan.	Rs. Lakh.	407.75	9247.00
14.2	Total Expenditure 1966-67	-do-	214.74	1873.00
	during Plan. 1967-68	-do-	205.85	1943.00
	1968-69	-do-	261.36	2471.00
14.3	Total Expenditure 1969-70	-do-	152.82	20.79.00
	during 4th Plan. 1970-71	-do-	219.57	2411.00
	1971-72	-do-	242.98	2389.00
15.	<u>Miscellaneous</u>			
15.1	Joint Stock companies as on 31-3-1971.	number	34	256
15.2	Banking Offices in the begining of 1971.	-do-	53	390
15.3	<u>Employment exchange 1971-72</u>			
	i) Registration.	-do-	10059	113657
	ii) Placement.	-do-	506	7216
	iii) Live-Register at the end of the year.	-do-		131797

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District Statistical Abstract 1971-72
Akola

ERRATA

Sr. no.	Chapter Table	Page	Col	Line	Incorrect	Correct
Part-A						
1	Chapter I	3	-	4	148.10	144.81
2	Chapter II	23	4	Indicator 7 line 3	illegible	389
Part-B						
3	Table I	1	2	2	Area in Km	Area in SqKm
4	4	4	2	Heading	Area in Km	Area in Sq Km
5	4	4	Table	Heading	-	as per 1971 Census
6	8	8	6	Year total	90.3	907.3
7	9	10	5	Heading	illegible	Maximum
8	11	14	15	1	39437	39337
9	11	14	16	1	4408	4508
10	14	19	13	2	163	167
11	20-B	30	8	5	310	303
12	20-B	30	8	7	338	336
13	24	37	10	6	illegible	1244
14	28	42	-	Heading	for the 1971	for the 1971
15	36	50	6	last	534	544
16	37	51	-	other Industrial Society	58	57
17	40	55	8	15	illegible	18,77,019
18	40	55	8	16	illegible	47,73,762
19	66-0	93	5	11	illegible	7585
20	66-C	93	5	12	illegible	41,236
21	-	107	1	13	illegible	6993
22	73	107	17	10	78X0X	78
23	87	131	6	14	12-X-73	12+73

The table of Indicator No. 9 of Chapter III on page no 24-24 may be read as follows:-

Sr. no.	Tahasil.	Percentage of Popultry per 100 persons.		Poultry per Person.	
		1961	1966	1961	1966
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Aket	14.36	9.84	0.15	0.10
2	Balapur	14.13	7.36	0.14	0.07
3	Akola	10.71	8.67	0.11	0.09
4	Murtizapur	14.46	16.08	0.14	0.16
5	Mangrulpur	18.89	20.00	0.19	0.20
6	Washim	17.69	10.37	0.18	0.10
	District	14.71			

PART - I

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW.

P A R T - I

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW FOR THE YEAR 1971-72

CONTENTS

S.No.	Chapter No.	Subject	Page number
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	II	Explanatory notes.	6
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C H A P T E R- I
I N T R O D U C T I O N

Location :- Akola district is located roughly at south-west part of Nagpur Division, and lies between 19°51' and 21°16' North latitudes and 76°36' and 77°44' East longitudes. The district covers an area of 10,567 sq.K.M. of which rural and urban area is 10,414.9 and 152.1 square K.M. respectively. According to the village papers the area covered is 10,55,998 Hectares. According to the 1971 Census figures, the Akola district is 4th in regard to size and 5th in regard to population among the districts of Vidarbha division. The total population as per 1971 census is 15,01,478 (11,89,354 as per 1961 census). The population works out to 142.0 per square K.M. (112 per sq.K.M. as per 1961 census). Total population of the district forms 3% of the total population of Maharashtra State. There are 1,489 populated villages (1,507 as per 1961 census) and 9 towns in the district as per 1971 Census and of the total population 76.47% of the total population in rural areas while the remaining 23.53% resides in urban area. As per 1971 census, there are 6,00,142 workers, the details of which are given below :

	Persons	Male	Female
Total workers.	6,00,142	4,03,513	1,96,629
a) Cultivators.	1,49,279	1,20,693	28,586
b) Agril. labour.	3,40,373	1,81,189	1,59,184
c) Workers other than (a) & (b) above.	1,10,490	1,01,631	8,859

Boundaries :- The north of this district is surrounded by the Solghat tahsil of Amravati district. The Daryapur, Amravati, and Chandur tahsils of Amravati district and Darwaha and Pusad tahsils of Yavatmal district bound the

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East side of the district. Parbhani district of Marathwada division lies to the south, while Buldhana district forms the western boundary of this district.

Administrative set-up :- The district is divided in 6 tahsils for administrative purposes viz. Akot, Balapur, Akola, Murtizapur, Mangrulpir and Washim.

As per the data available from the 1971 census the number of villages (populated) towns and population covered by each taluka is given below :

Talukas	Head- quarter.	No. of inhabi- te villa- ges.	No. of towns.	Population
1. Akot.	Akot.	247	2	2,36,689
2. Balapur.	Balapur.	162	2	1,79,020
3. Akola.	Akola.	293	1	3,89,745
4. Murtizapur.	Murtizapur.	261	2	2,07,297
5. Mangrulpir.	Mangrulpir.	204	1	1,75,158
6. Washim.	Washim.	322	1	3,13,569
District Total		1,489	9	15,01,478

The collector of the district is incharge of the general administration, law and order, land revenue and civil supplies and is being assisted by the team of Deputy - Collectors and the sub-Divisional Officers, alongwith the Tahsildars. As per Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samitis Act, 1962; a parallel set up of Zilla Parishad and Panchayat - Samities came into existence. The Zilla Parishad works through its sub-committees with its jurisdiction over the entire district excluding the areas of Municipal Councils.

History of territorial Changes :- At the time of complete over-hauling of the districts of Berar in 1905, the district in its present form came into existence and there were no major changes in its boundaries, since 1911 till to-day. Prior to the re-organisation of States, the district was a part of Madhya Pradesh and Berar State and since 1st May 1960,

it is a part of Maharashtra State without any changes in the territorial boundaries of the district.

Area and Population :- Akola district has an area of 10,567 sq. km. and measures nearly 1,448.10 Km. in length from north to south. As already mentioned earlier the district accounts for 3.43 % and 3 percent of the area and population of the State respectively. As per 1911 census the population of the district was 7.89 lakhs, which rose to 11.89 lakhs in 1961 and further increased upto 15.01 lakhs as per 1971 Census figures now available. There were 5,93,764 literate persons as per 1971 census enumeration.

The urban population as of the district is distributed in the following ranges.

Ranges.	: Number of towns	: Percentage to total urban population of the district.
1) 1 lakh and above.	1	48
2) 50,000 to 99,999	Nil	--
3) 20,000 to 49,999	5	42
4) 10,000 to 19,999	2	7
5) Less than 9,999	1	3

Out of the total Geographical area of the district 76.819 hectares of area is under forest and cultivable land accounts for 9,17,617 lakh hectares in 1970-71. The district is famous for its cotton trade in the state. There are 13 Panchayat Samities, 9 Municipal Councils and 933 village Panchayats in the district at the end of the year 1971-72.

Topography :- The northern part of the district lies in Purna river vally which is itself a part of the river Tapi-basin. The river Purna has formed a fertile basin in the talukas of Akot, Balapur, Akola and Murtizapur and this portion is called Fayanghat, whereas the southern part is known as Palaghat which is drained by river Penganga. The Palaghat plateau forms one of the great water sheds in the district.

Hills, Rivers and Soils :- There are no mountains in the district. The Satpura plateau lies on the northern border of the district and a range of steep hills of Ajanta mountains run across the middle of the southern part forming a plateau known as Balaghat.

The Chief river of the district is the Purna, which flows all the year round. It rises in Amravati district and flows through Murtizapur, Akot and Akola talukas of the district and then to Buldhana district. Its tributaries are the Pendhik, the Katepurna, the Morna, The Nirguna and the Man. Morna, Katepurna and the Nirguna rivers have been selected in the district for construction of irrigation projects.

The northern part consisting of Akot taluka and part of Balapur is almost plain and has a deep black soil. Murtizapur taluka is also plain having rich black cotton soil. The southern part comprises of Mangrul and Washim talukas with shallow and inferior soils. The western part, particularly the south of Balapur taluka is undulating and has light and inferior type of soil. Similarly, the southern part of Akola taluka, to some extent, is undulating and has black soil at a few places.

Climate and Rainfall :- Being far away from the seas, the weather during the summer is invariably hot in the day time and somewhat tolerable and cool during the nights. The temperature during the month of May is generally above 48.3°C (110° F) and reaches maximum to about 53.3° C (118°F) in some seasons.

The Mansoons generally starts from middle of June and continues upto the middle of October. The winter starts for middle of October and continues upto February end.

Normally the maximum amount of rains are received in the months of July and August in the district. The average rainfall of the district is about 750 mm. to 800 mm. (30" to 36"). The average annual temperature of the district is 27.1° centigrade. During the year 1971 the average rainfall was 583.3 mm. During the year under review the Murtizapur taluka received the highest

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(642.5 mm) rains, in comparison to other talukas. The Agriculture in the district is completely dependant on Mansoons and the cropping pattern to total land is more less uniform. Juar is main staple-food crop of the district while the cotton is the most important commercial crop. Both the crops cover maximum percentages of gross cropped area of their groups, food and non-food crops respectively.

Places of Interest :- Although not included in the State list of places of interest, the places of interest in the district are the Hill-Fort of Narhala in Akot tahsil, the Fort of Balapur and two 'Viharcut' in the rocky hill near town Fatur and various Hemadpanthi temples, the best of which is at Barshi-Takli in Akola taluka. In addition to above temples and places of interest the district has famous " B . L . A . J . I " Temple at Washim, Marsinba Saraswati (Datta Guru) temple at Karanja, India famous Jain temple at Shirpur (Washim tahsil) Temple at Dawha and Sakharan Maharaj temple at Loni.

CHAPTER - II

Explanatory notes on the scope and limitations of the Statistical data presented in the part-II (Statistical Abstract)

I. Purpose

The abstract part of this population gives exhaustive Statistical data on important socio economic indicators of development. Tables of most of the important topics are presented in this book, so that this publication shall be able to serve as a reference book. Talukwise data has been presented for the year 1971-72. In most of the tables the data for the year 1971-72, has been presented, however the latest data on Agriculture pertains to 1969-70, In case of population 1971 data has been considered, wherever available. The data for live-stock has been presented for the year 1966 while that of census of Government employees 1966 has been presented. However, an utmost effort has been made to present the latest data. The data has been collected from various State Government Offices and local bodies like Zilla - Parishad and Municipal Councils. Similarly, the data has been collected from M.S.E.B. The source from which the data has been collected has been mentioned just below the table.

II. District at a Glance :

This table presents a birds-eye-view of the Socio-Economic indicators of development in the district and Nagpur division, under different heads, such as, area, population, agriculture, animal husbandry, education, local bodies and other miscellaneous statistics. Reference year of the data is also indicated in the table.

III. Contents, Scope and Limitations:

The statistical tables presented in the district statistical abstract are grouped into 13 parts. The contents of the tables and the scope and limitations of the data displayed under each group are explained below :-

1. Area and population :

In all 7 tables i.e. table nos. 1 to 7 are included in this section. Data for 1961 census and 1971 census for some items are indicated in all the tables.

The table No.2 indicates sexwise rural and urban population enumerated in 1901 to 1971 Census alongwith variation in between the these censuses. The data of 1971 census is final. The population figures for census shown in the table have been adjusted to cover the boundaries or areas of the at the time of 1971 census. According to 1971 census the term urban area as used in tables was defined as a place which has.

1. A Municipality, A cantonment or Civil lines or

2. i) A population of 5,000 or over and

ii) Atleast 3/4 or more of male workers are engaged in non-agricultural pursuits.

Table No.3 gives districtwise classification of inhabited villages according to different population ranges. The term village (i.e. rural area) used in the table denote a statutorily recognised village having a well defined boundary and separate land records. Hamlets, Wadies or Padas have, therefore, not been shown as separate villages. On the other had, statutorily recognised villages having no population have been shown separately as Uninhabited villages. Villages also include forest villages comprising mostly forest labourers and their families. Total population of the villages in each range is also indicated in the table.

The table No.5 gives number of workers and non-workers in Akola district according to 1971 Census, and they are classified according to livelihood classes shown separately for rural and urban area and also for the district as a whole. The concept of dependency has been abandoned for economic classification at the 1971 census. Instead, the population is classified into workers and non-workers. The emphasis is now on work and not on income or economic dependence. A person is defined as worker if (a) In case of seasonal work like cultivation, livestock, dairying, household industry, etc; he has had some regular work

of more than one hour a day throughout the greater part of the working season; and (b) in the case of regular employment in any trade, a profession, service, business or commerce, he was employed during any of the fifteen days preceding the day of the enumerator's visit to the household.

Persons like beggars, pensioners, agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or ~~div~~ dividend receivers etc. who earn an income, but who are not participating in any productive work in any occupation and person who had been offered work, but, who had not actually joined has been classified a non-worker.

The table No.6 gives distribution of population according to (a) Age Group (b) Mother-tongue and (c) Religion, separately for rural and urban area and for the district as a whole. Here "Mother-tongue" is defined as a language spoken by the person's mother to the person in his childhood or mainly spoken in the house. Dialects have been included in the main languages on the basis of Grierson's classifications. Since the data for 1971 are not available the position 1961 census is depicted in this table.

The table No. 7 gives details of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes literate and educated persons separately for rural and urban area and also for the district as a whole. The scheduled castes notified for this district are as follows:

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Bahana. | 9. Dom. |
| 2. Falahi. | 10. Ghasi. |
| 3. Sansi. | 11. Ganda. |
| 4. Basor. | 12. Kaikadi. |
| 5. Bedar. | 13. Katia. |
| 6. Bhangi. | 14. Khatik. |
| 7. Chambhar. | 15. Madgi. |
| 8. Doher. | 16. Mahar. |
| | 17. Mang. |

Scheduled Tribes :

There are no scheduled tribes in the district in 1971 as per census report.

2. Climate :

Only two tables are included under this section pertaining to rainfall and temperature at the selected centres in Akola district. The table No. 8 gives monthly rainfall and number of rainy days each month at the selected centres for the year 1971. The data are collected through Revenue agency. A day is treated as "rainy day" if during the 24 hours the rain gauge recorded a minimum of 2.5 mm of rainfall. Annual rainfall for each centre is also indicated in the table.

The table No. 9 gives monthwise "mean" maximum and mean minimum and also annual temperature as recorded at the selected centres for the year 1971. The data are supplied by the Government of India's Regional Meteorological centre at Nagpur. The mean maximum and mean minimum temperature denotes the average of the mean maximum and mean minimum temperature.

3. Agriculture :

The table No.9 indicates talukawise figures of Land Utilisation under the standard heads of land used for the year 1969-70 and 1970-71. Against each taluka the break-up of the total geographical area according to different types of land uses is shown. Major constituents of the Geographical area are forests, land put to non-agricultural uses, barren and uncultivable land, cultivable wastes, permanent pastures, land under miscellaneous tree crops not included in area sown. Under "Forests" are included all actually forested areas of lands classed or administered as forests under any legal enactment dealing with forests whether state owned or private, If any portion of such land is not actually wooded, but put to some agricultural use, that portion is included under the appropriate heading of cultivated land as the case may be. "Land put to non-agricultural uses" stands for all lands, occupied by buildings, roads and railways or under water e.g. rivers and canals and other lands put to uses other than agriculture. Barren and unculturable land covers all barren

and unculturable land like mountains, deserts, etc; Land which cannot be brought under cultivation unless at a high cost, is classed as barren and unculturable land whether such land is in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. "Culturable waste" includes all lands available for cultivation whether not taken up for cultivation or taken up to cultivation once, but, not cultivated during the current year and last five years or more in succession. Such lands may be either fallow or covered with shrubs and jungles which are not put to any use. They may be assessed or not assessed and lie in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. "Permanent pastures" and other grazing lands cover all lands, whether they are permanent pastures and meadows or not. Villages common and grazing lands within forest areas are included under this head. Land under miscellaneous tree crops etc; not included in the net area sown are included in cultivable land, which is not included under net area sown, but is put to some agricultural use. Land under casurina tree, thatching grass, bomboobushes, and other for fuel etc; which are not included under "orchards" are classed under the category. "Current fallows" comprise cropped areas, which are kept fallow during the current year. "Other fallows" includes all lands which were taken up for cultivation but, are temporarily out of cultivation for a period of not less than one year, and more than five years. The "Net area sown" consists of net area sown with crops and orchards, area sown more than once being counted only once. The gross cropped area represent the sum total of area under all crops. The difference between the total or gross cropped area and net area sown is accounted for by the area sown more than once during the same year with the same or different crops.

The table No.17 gives the information on major and medium projects in this district. Both completed and incomplete projects have been covered in this table. Position in this table is as it was on 30th June 1972. The cost of medium irrigation project ranges between Rs.20 lakhs to Rs.5 crores. Whereas that of a major irrigation project, it is Rs.5/-crore and above.

The table No. 18 deals with monthly agricultural wage rates in 1971. This data is collected fortnightly, throughout the year from three selected rural centres viz. (1) Borgoon, (2) Chohatta, (3) and Ansing.

4. Animal Husbandry and Forest. :

A. Animal Husbandry:

In all 5 tables, i.e. table Nos. 21 to 25-B are included in this section.

Table No. 21 gives talukawise number of various types of live-stock and poultry as enumerated in the district in the livestock Census, 1966. The Census is conducted throughout the country on an uniform basis of concepts and methods of enumeration once in 5 years. During the live-stock census operation, the live-stock and poultry were enumerated by house to house enquiry. Particular care was taken to enumerate live-stock in slaughter houses, stray animals and animals in transit. Sex and age groupwise classification of the live-stock is also indicated in the table.

B- Forest.

The table no. 25-A gives details of area in different types of forests during the year 1971-72. Data regarding forest under the control of the State Government's Revenue department are shown separately. The areas under forest are classified according to legal status into reserved forests, protected forests, and unclassed forest. The legal status refers to the classification of forests under the Indian forest Act, XVI of 1927. Reserved forests are those that are intended mainly for timber production, wherein the rights of grazing and cultivation are seldom allowed. In protected forests, the restrictions are not so rigid. Right of grazing or cultivation is allowed, but certain limitations and restrictions are imposed. The unclassed forest refers to the inaccessable forest or unoccupied waste. The forests which are taken by Government from Local bodies or private individuals for management on lease basis are classed leased forests. There is no classification of ex-proprietary forests but, in Nagpur division some private lands containing valueable

forest are taken over by Government under section 29 of the Indian Forests Act, which are not yet classified as per tripartite classification and they are termed as ex-proprietary. The forest area shown in the table No.25-A may not tally with the area under forest shown in table No. 9.

The two sets of figures differ due to the following reasons:

1. In the Indian Forest statistics Returns, the whole area including non-wooden area under the control of forest department is taken as area under forests, while in agricultural statistics, it is classified according to its actual utilisation (II) The forest department returns are meant to serve a definite administrative purpose and indicate the ownership of the forest areas and the actual utilisation of these areas is not so important from the point of view of Forest department, as it is in the land utilisation statistics under agricultural statistics. (III) The Forest department returns relate to the agricultural year.

5. Employment, Industry and Electricity.

In all 11 tables i.e. table nos.26 to 36 are included in this section.

The Factory statistics shown in table No.26, 27 and 28 cover following types of factories registered under the Factories Act, 1948.

1. Those employing ten or more workers working with the aid of power (section-2-I).
 2. Those employing twenty or more workers and working without the aid of power (Section -2(ii) and
 3. Those registered under section 85 of the Act, under which the State Government makes applicable the provisions of the Act, eventhough the above conditions are not fulfilled.
- However, statistics of the Defence Factories are excluded.

The table no. 29 gives the employment exchange statistics for the year 1971-72. The data has been presented for number of vacancies notified, placements, registration etc.

The table No.30 gives occupational distribution of total

registrations and placement in the employment exchange for the year 1971-72, according to the standard National classification. Table no. 31 presents the volume of employment in different industries as on 31-3-1972, classified under major description like quarrying, manufacturing, trade and commerce, services etc.

The table No.32 presents the results of the census of government employees as on 1-7-1966, conducted by the Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay. The data presented in these tables are restricted to the class-I, II, III and IV employees of the State Government and do not cover any other category such as work-charged persons. Class IV employees paid from contingencies, Daily rated workers, part-time workers or honorary workers. The distribution of employees according to specified basic pay / emoluments ranges is shown separately in respect of class I, II, III, and IV employees. The distribution of the employees according to monthly pay and emoluments ranges has also been shown in this table.

The data in table 34 gives the registered No. of factories their productive capital, Employment, Gross out-put and value added by manufacture. However, these figures are based on the actuals of the reporting of ~~xxxxx~~ census sector factories and estimates of sample sector factories. A detailed note about the limitations has been given just below the table.

The consumption of electricity by type of generation in Kolra district has been presented in table No.35 for the year 1971-72, while table No.36 gives the number of towns and villages electrified as on 31st March 1961, 1970, 1971, and 1972.

6. Co-operation.

In all 8 tables i.e. table Nos. 37 to 44 are included in this section. The table no.39 gives talukawise number of primary agricultural societies, their membership, share capital, reserve and ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ other funds, working capital, loans, advanced and recovered, loans outstanding and overdues and percentage of recovery to total loan advanced for the year 1971-72, Working capital (includes paid-up share capital, Reserve and other funds, deposits and borrowings. Loans outstanding include outstandings in respect of

loans, cash credits and overdrafts and the amount of outstanding bills purchased or discounted. 'Overducs' refer to amount of loan or instalments which were due for collection but which were not actually collected and for the repayment of which no extension has been granted by a competent authority.

The table No.44 gives talukawise number of registered money lenders in each taluka and loans advanced by them during 1971-72. Separate figures of loans advanced to traders and non-traders have been furnished in the table. The transactions in lending in the state are regulated under the provisions of Bombay money lenders Act, 1946. According to the Act, no money lender shall carry on the business of money lending except in the area for which he has been granted license and except in accordance with the terms and conditions of licence.

7. Medical and Public Health.

In all 5 tables i.e. table Nos. 45 to 49 are included in this section.

The table no.45 given in this section indicates talukawise number of hospitals, dispensaries, maternity homes, health centres and primary health centres, doctors, nurses, vaidyas, beds and total number of indoor and out-door patients treated as well as for the year 1971. The table covers all the State and Central Government medical institutions, and also institutions owned by municipalities and local bodies engaged in providing medical facilities.

Private Clinics run by private bodies or individuals are, however, not included in the table.

The table no.46 gives vital statistics such as number of registered births and deaths in this district. Sexwise classification of births, deaths and infant deaths for 1971 has been made available for each taluka in this table. Table no.47 present the cases of deaths due to some important diseases like cholera, Small pox, Malaria etc; Table no.49 deals with family Planning information.

8. Education :

In all 7 tables i.e. table no. 50 to 56 are included in this section.

The table no.50 gives sexwise number of literates and percentage of literacy separately for rural and urban area of each taluka according to 1971 census population. As per 1971 census definition, a person was classified as a literate if he was able to read or write a simple letter in any language.

The table no. 53 gives information regarding number of educational institutions according to types for the year 1969-70 and 1970-71. Sexwise enrolment and number of trained and untrained teachers in these institutions is also indicated in this table. The classification of institutions according to 'type' is slightly different from stage of education. There are at present many Secondary schools, which also impart education in Primary course. Never-the-less, the entire enrolment of students is included under ' Secondary' education for standards I to IV or standards I to VII/ VIII or less according to the curriculum approved by the education department. The Secondary institutions coach students for standard VIII to or XI/XII with or without lower standards. Higher education is an education after passing Secondary School certificate examination, which leads to a Degree examination.

The table no.54 presents data on the number of beneficiaries among backward classes such as scheduled caste, Schedule tribes and other backward classes for the year 1969-70-and 1970-71. Beneficiaries for this table are persons who are getting educational concessions of either type such as scholarships, freeships etc.

9. Transport and Communication.

In all 7 tables i.e. table nos. 57 to 63 are included in this section.

The table no.57 gives total railway length as on 31st March 1972, according to type of routes, Broad guage, Metre Guage and Narrow guage. The railway length is measured between the first and last stations within the district boundary. The figures of length of each type of route are, therefore, approximate and not exact.

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Table no.58 gives the data of categorywise extra Municipal Roads, So also Municipal road length.

Table no.68 deals with operational statistics of Nationalised Road Transport in Akola division. For this table, the S.E. Division comprises of Akola, and Buldana district of Nagpur region.

Table No.61 presents the results of the traffic census on important roads conducted by Building and Communication department, Government of Maharashtra. Data on the number of vehicles is according to categories and location of count-post. Type of surface and total traffic intensity in tonnes per 24 hours are also indicated in the table.

10. Local Bodies.

In all 4 tables i.e. tables nos. 64 to 67 are included in this section. The table no.64 gives Abstract Income and expenditure of local bodies such as village Panchayat, Zilla Parishad and Municipalities for the Financial year 1965-66, 1968-69, 1969-70, 1970-71, and 1971-72. The number of village panchayats includes number of independent village panchayats as well as group village panchayats.

11. Plan and Community Development.

In all 5 tables i.e. table no.68 to 72 are included in this section.

12. Prices.

Only 3 tables i.e. table nos. 73, 74 and 75 included in this section.

The table no.74 gives monthly average retail prices of various commodities at district headquarter Akola. The average prices under each commodity are shown from the month of January to December for the year 1971, alongwith units and varieties of commodities for which prices have been quoted. The data are regularly collected by district Statistical Office, ~~xxxxxx~~ every week on Friday by visiting the selected shops. The average price of each commodity for the year is also shown in the table. As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at district headquarter, the average price for individual-

commodity can not be said to be fully representative, but the data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time.

The table no.75 gives consumer price index numbers (revised series) for working class of Nagpur centre published by the office of the Commissioner of labour, Bombay. Monthwise data for the year 1971-72 commencing from April and also average for the year 1971-72, have been given in this table. The base year for calculating price index, (new series) is 1960. The index numbers of wholesale prices are issued by the Economic Advisor to the Government of India. The base year for the same is 1952-53. The method of construction of the index is given in the Appendix to Index number of wholesale price in India revised series (1965) issued by the office of the Economic Advisor to Government of India. The ~~series~~ equivalent of old index numbers can be obtained by multiplying the new index by 5.22 as Multiplier.

13. Miscellaneous :

In all 12 tables i.e. table nos. 76 to 87 are included in this section.

The table no.79 gives talukawise Cinema statistics for the year 1971-72. Number of permanent, Semi-permanent and touring theatres and their seating capacity per show has been indicated in the table. Small savings statistics has also been presented for the year 1971-72, in table no.83. The data on joint stock companies and the Insurance corporation of India, has also been presented in table no.81 and 82 respectively. Statistics like Police force, Crime, cases disposed of by the civil and Criminal courts etc. has also been presented in this abstract. Table no. 87 gives the data of important indicators in the district.

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CHAPTER III

In this chapter an attempt has been made to bring out economy of the district. Tahsilwise comparative data wherever possible for the last decade have been given to capture the pace of development.

Indicator No. 1

Percentage of Gross Sown area to net sown area

The following table gives percentage of gross area sown to net area sown in the district.

S.No.:	Tahsil	Year		Ranking	
		1960-61	1970-71	1960-61	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Akot.	100.32	3	100.48	6
2.	Balapur.	100.03	6	102.70.	2
3.	Akola.	100.12	5	101.06	3
4.	Murtizapur.	100.15	4	100.65	4
5.	Mangrulpir,	100.55	2	100.53	5
6.	Washim.	100.96	1	104.49	1
District Total		100.40	-	101.89	-

It will be seen from the above table that the percentage of gross cropped area has increased from 100.40 in 1960-61 to 101.89 in 1970-71. However, this percentage increase is negligible. One of the major reasons of this low percentage is the lack of adequate irrigation facilities. It can also be seen from the above data that the Washim taluka ranked first in the district followed by Balapur taluka.

Indicator No.2

Productivity of Important Crops

The productivity of the crops generally depend upon the timely rains, its nature and its distribution. Major food crops of this district are Jowar, Wheat, Bajra, Tur and Gram while the cotton and sugarcane are the main cash crops.

The following table gives the out-turn of some principal crops for the year 1960-61 and 1970-71.

S.No.:	Crops	Production in hundred tonnes	1960-61	1970-71	Percentage + Increase or - Decrease over 1960-61.
1.	Rice.	46	39	-	15
2.	Wheat.	205	221	+	9
3.	Juar.	1,700	627	-	63
4.	Bajra.	41	15	-	64
5.	Gram.	31 1/2	30	-	27
6.	Tur.	425	230	-	46
7.	Cotton (lint) in bales.	185500	37100	-	80
8.	Groundnut.	267	134	-	50
9.	Sugarcane (inter No. of Gur).	5	36	+	620

(Note- Production of cotton in terms of bales of 180 kg of lint while that of sugarcane is in Gur).

It is seen from the above table that the production of sugarcane has increased 700 times while the increase in production of wheat is only 9 percent.

Due to the inadequate rain-fall and uneven distribution of rains during the last a few years, the production of all types of agricultural produce has been affected which can be very well seen from this indicator of development. The biggest fall in production was that in cotton followed by Bajra and Juar.

Indicator No.3

Gross value of agricultural production

The gross value of agricultural production could not be calculated for this district as the relevant price statistics required is not presently available.

Indicator No. 4

Percentage of Irrigated area

The following table shows the percentage of irrigated area to the net area sown and the percentage of gross area irrigated. The tahsilwise data are given below :

S.No.	Tahsil	Percentage of irrigated area to net sown area			Percentage of gross irrigated area to net area irrigated.	
		1960-61	1970-71	Ranking	1960-61	1970-71
1.	Akpt.	0.43 (3)	0.88	3	100.00	100.00
2.	Balapur.	0.34 (5)	1.44	1	100.00	100.00
3.	Akola.	0.25 (6)	0.82	5	100.00	100.00
4.	Murtizapur.	0.54 (2)	0.86	4	100.00	100.00
5.	Mangrulpir.	0.36 (4)	0.71	6	100.00	100.00
6.	Washim.	0.57 (1)	1.38	2	100.00	100.00
District Total		0.43	1.04		100.00	100.00

It will be seen from the above table that the percentages of net area irrigated to net area sown in this district has increased from 0.43 in 1960-61 to 1.04 in 1970-71 due to increase in the sources of irrigation if compared to 1960-61. Since there was no double irrigated area the net irrigated area and the gross irrigated area was the same.

Indicator No. 5

Changes in Cropping Pattern

In akola district a major part of the cultivable land is occupied by the Kharif crops. Due to less irrigation facilities and less rainfall, rabi crops are grown to a lesser extent in this district. The following table gives the idea of cropping pattern of this district for last decade.

Food-Crops

Tahsil	Percentage of area under food-crops to gross cropped area		Percentage of irrigated area under food-crops to gross irrigated area	
	1960-61	1970-71	1960-61	1970-71
1. Akot.	43.80	40.67	84.87	89.71
2. Balapur.	47.00	54.16	97.15	99.31
3. Akola.	49.08	49.04	99.89	98.76
4. Nurtizapur.	48.19	45.13	100.00	98.75
5. Mangrulpur.	50.73	59.93	100.00	100.00
6. Washim.	64.01	63.10	80.30	94.74
District total	51.57	52.79	90.45	96.45

Non-Food Crops

Tahsil	Percentage of area under non-food crops to Gross cropped area		Percentage of irrigated area under non-food crops to gross irrigated-area	
	1960-61	1970-71	1960-61	1970-71
1. Akot.	56.20	59.30	15.13	10.29
2. Balapur.	53.00	45.84	2.95	0.69
3. Akola.	50.92	50.96	0.11	1.24
4. Nurtizapur.	51.81	54.87	-	1.25
5. Mangrulpur.	49.27	40.07	-	-
6. Washim.	35.99	36.90	19.70	5.26
District Total	48.43	47.21	9.05	3.55

It will be seen from the above table that during the year 1960-61 there was 51.57 percent of area under food crops to gross cropped area which rose to 52.79 in 1970-71. This increase under food crops had naturally affected the percentage under non-food crops. The percentage under non-food crops has decreased to 47.21 in the year 1970-71 from 48.43 in the year 1960-61. Due to increase in the irrigation facilities the percentage of irrigated area under food crops showed a significant increase in the district. The percentage of irrigated

area under food crops rose by 6.00 in the year 1970-71 over the year 1960-61. Similarly the percentage of irrigated area under non-food crops to Gross irrigated area has decreased to 3.55 percent in the year 1970-71.

Indicator No.6

Increase in Agricultural credit and outstanding dues

The primary agricultural credit societies which constitute the base of the co-operative credit structure in the state numbered 835 a loan advanced upto Rs. 13.91 lakhs.

Following table gives the idea of no. of societies and loan advanced for the year 1961-62 and 1971-72.

Tahsils	1961-62		1971-72		1961-62		1971-72	
	No. of societies	Loan advanced (Rs. in lakhs)	No. of societies	Loan advanced (Rs. in lakhs)	Outstandings total	Percentage to total	Outstandings total	Percentage to total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Akot.	95	19.65	96	42.33	32.62	16	90.93	15
2. Balapur.	93	15.47	98	20.17	21.78	11	84.47	14
3. Akola.	152	24.43	152	37.51	43.47	22	108.50	18
4. Murtizapur.	122	16.52	124	29.49	48.80	19	99.03	17
5. Mangrulpir.	106	23.43	103	19.74	30.50	15	76.77	12
6. Washim.	267	26.58	262	64.57	34.89	17	140.09	24
Dist. Total	835	126.09	835	213.91	202.06	100	599.78	100

It will be seen from the above table that the number of societies slightly increased during 1971-72 over 1961-62 in Akot, Balapur and Murtizapur talukas, while this number has gone down in Mangrulpir and Washim talukas. The amount of loan advanced increased up to Rs. 213.91 lakhs from Rs. 126.09 lakh although the number of societies remained the same. The percentage of outstandings has decreased in Akot, Akola, Murtizapur and Mangrulpir, during 1971-72 as compared to that during 1961-62.

Indicator No. 7

Agricultural labour plays a vital-role in the rural ^{economy} of the nation. Mere than 20 percent of district population is engaged as Agricultural labour.

A comparative study of wage rates of some of the important activities is given below for the last a few years.

S.No.:	Centre	Year	Skilled labour			Unskilled labour		
			Car- penter	Black- smith	Cobb- ler	Field labour	Ward- man	Female
1.	Ansing.	1964	3.45	2.84	2.96	1.33	0.83	1.00
		1971	4.91	4.00	3.33	2.21	1.12	1.75
2.	Chohatta.	1964	3.86	2.00	1.35	0.82	1.02	
		1971	4.57	4.67	2.75	1.63	0.78	1.00
3.	Borgaon.	1964	3.00	2.69	2.06	1.52	0.74	1.25
		1971	5.33	3.70	3.50	2.09	1.13	1.00

It will be seen from the above table that a significant rise has been observed in the wage rates of 1964 and 1971. The wage rate of carpenter has increased up-to Rs.5.33 in 1971 at Borgaon while that to Rs.3.50 for cobbler during 1971. A considerable increase can be noticed for unskilled male and female labourers. Same is the case with Chohatta and Ansing centres also.

Indicator No. 8

Live-stock per hectare of cultivable land

Since the figures of Livestock census 1972 are not available at present, the live-stock population of 1966 Census has been considered for the comparison. According to Live-stock census 1966, there was 8,59,994 live-stock population in the district of which 5,62,982 were cattle, 90,941 were buffaloes and the remaining were other livestock. The following table indicates the live-stock population (ovines and Bovines) per hectare of cultivable land in the district.

S.No.:	Tahsil	Livestock per Hec- tare of cultivable land		Tahsil.	Livestock per hectare of culti- vable land.	
		1961	1966		1961	1966
1.	Akot.	0.89	0.96	4)Murtizapur.	0.88	1.02
2.	Balapur.	1.17	0.93	5)Mangrulpir.	1.09	1.08
3.	Akola.	1.03	1.04	6) Washim.	0.88	0.85
				District Total	0.97	0.97

It will be seen from the above table that the live-stock per hectare of cultivable land in the district remained the same for both the years although the live-stock per hectare of cultivable land slightly increased in 1966 in all the talukas of the district excepting the talukas of Balapur, Washim and Mangrulpir.

Indicator No. 9

Poultry as compared to population.

Poultry includes of domestic birds like fowl, ducks improved fowls and gease, Of these fowls form the major category. Poultry in general gives an additional income as a subsidiary occupation to cultivators and food by way of eggs and meat. During 1966, the number of poultry birds decreased by about 39 thousand over the year 1961 in the district.

The following table shows the number of poultry birds per person in each taluka of the district during 1961 and 1966.

S.No.:	Tahsil	Percentage of Poul- try per 100 persons		Poultry per person	
		1961	1966	1961	1966
1.	Akot.	145.6	98.4	0.14	0.10
2.	Balapur.	141.3	73.6	0.14	0.07
3.	Akola.	107.0	86.7	0.11	0.08
4.	Murtizapur.	144.4	160.5	0.14	0.16
5.	Mangrulpir.	189.8	200.0	0.19	0.20
6.	Washim.	176.9	103.7	0.17	0.10
District Total		147.1	114.4	0.14	0.11

It will be seen from the above table that the number of poultry birds per person in 1961 worked out to 0.14 and dropped down to 0.11 in 1966. Similarly, the percentage of poultry per hundred persons decreased from 147.1 in 1961 to 114.4 in 1966. ^{Amongst} talukas, the poultry per person increased in Murtizapur and Mangrulpir talukas in 1966 over 1961 and the percentage of poultry per 100 persons also increased from 144.4 in 1961 to 160.5 in 1966 and 189.8 to 200.0 in these ~~in~~ two talukas. Mangrulpir taluka ranked first followed by Murtizapur in this regard as compared to the position of other talukas. The number of poultry birds per lakh of population worked out to 11,433 in 1966 and the average number of poultry birds per hundred households worked out to 55 in the same year as against 69.03 in 1961. The percentage of improved fowls to total fowls in the district in 1966 was 7.52 as against 1.37 estimated in 1961. Similarly, the average number of eggs during 1961 per annum per hen worked out to 84 for Akola as per data collected by the Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Government of Maharashtra, just after the 1961 live-stock census.

Indicator No. 10

Per capita consumption of Electricity

The case of Electricity in this district showed an increasing trend during the last decade. In fact the modern Barometer of the standard of living is the usage of Electricity by the population of country.

The increasing consumption of electricity can be seen from the following table.

Year	Per capita consumption of Electricity in K.W.H.
1960-61	15.48 (as per 1961 census population)
1971-72	31.15 (as per 1971 -do-)
Percentage increase or decrease of consumption on, ^{per}	
1971-72 over	101.36
1960-61	

It is seen from the above figures, the per capita usage of electricity has increased from 15.48 in 1960-61 to 31.15 in 1971-72 although the population of the district has also risen (in 1971 census) considerably. Due to industrial expansion, installation of electric pump pumps for agricultural purposes the demand of electricity in this district has increased rapidly alongwith the change of the habits of the people towards the usage of electricity. Prior to 1961 March, there were only 61 villages and towns electrified in this district, whereas the same has increased to 544 as on 31-3-1972.

Indicator No. 11

Increase in number of candidates enrolled and vacancies notified in Employment Exchange.

The expansion of educational facilities in the district has impressed the employment exchange statistics also. The following table will give the information regarding registrations, vacancies notified and placements in the year 1960-61 and 1971-72

Year	:Registrations.	:Vacancies notified	: Placements:
1960-61	7,863	741	605
1971-72	10,059	717	506

It will be seen from the above table that the registration has increased to 10,059. This increase is definitely due to the increasing facilities of education. However, the vacancies notified and placements have decreased. The placement has decreased partly due the absorption of candidates already employed at the time of State Government Employees strike held in November 1970.

Indicator No. 12

Increase in outdoor and indoor patients treated in
Public and public aided Hospitals and Dispensaries.

Rapid expansion of institutional health services and curative facilities in this district has improved the general health standards of the people to a considerable extent. Campaigns for the eradication of number of fatal diseases were also undertaken due to which the death rate has also gone down.

The following table shows the percentage increase or decrease in the number of patients treated over the year 1960.

S.No.:	Tahsil	No. of Indoor patients treated : 1960	No. of Indoor patients treated : 1971	Increase(+) : Decrease(-) : in 1971 over 1960.	No. of Outdoor patients treated : 1960	No. of Outdoor patients treated : 1971	Percentage Increase(+) : Decrease(-) : in 1970 over 1960.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Akot.	970	365	-(62)	1,31,467	1,24,415	-(5)
2.	Balapur.	853	491	-(42)	57,532	80,764	+(40)
3.	Akola.	12,188	24,870	+(104)	2,03,165	2,56,293	+(26)
4.	Murtizapur.	2,020	4,170	+(106)	1,07,205	1,42,339	+(33)
5.	Mangrulpir.	185	313	+(69)	1,22,970	64,944	-(47)
6.	Washim.	544	485	-(11)	95,822	1,68,983	+(76)
District Total		16,760	30,694	+(83)	7,18,164	8,37,738	+(17)

It will be seen from the above table that the number of indoor patients treated in the district is 30,694 during 1971 if compared to the figure of 1960 which was 16,760. In terms of percentage the increase worked out to 83. The decrease in the figures of Akot, and Balapur is due to specialised treatment available at Akola proper. The private Mission hospital at Washim also covers the maximum parts of Washim, Mangrulpir and Karanj-a side of Murtizapur Tahsils.

The number of out-door patients treated in various Tahsils has also increased particularly in Balapur and Washim Talukas. The district as a whole showed significant increase in number of indoor as well as Out-door patients treated in 1970. The number of indoor

patients treated in Akot, Balapur, and Washim, Tahsils has decreased by 62, 42 and 11 percent respectively over 1961, while the percentage increase in indoor patients treated in Akota, Murtizapur and Mangrulpir, tahsil is 104, 106 and 69 respectively. The percentage increase has been noticed for the district as a whole in the number of out-door patients treated while there was decline in Akot and Mangrulpir tahsils of 5 and 47 percent respectively.

Indicator No. 13

Increase in number of students in different type of institutions

The importance of education, like other parts of the country was also realised in this district and a considerable progress in the spread of Schooling facilities so also in the enrolment of students was achieved during the last decade. The number of primary schools has increased to 1508ⁿ 1970-71 from 1230 in 1960-61. The implementation of Schemes like educational concessions on various grounds, the number of school going children has increased to a great extent. The secondary school enrolment has doubled while the enrolment in higher education has increased four-times.

The following table gives the enrolment of pupils in three types of education.

Type of education	Pupils in thousand						Percentage increase in 1970-71 over 1960-61.
	1960-61			1970-71			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
Primary.	75	40	115	108	68	176	+ 53
Secondary.	19	5	24	36	15	51	+ 112
Higher.	* 2.0	0.2 *	2.2 [⊗]	n.a.	n.a.	9	+ 309

* 1961-62 figures.

It will be seen from the above table that the number of primary pupils has increased are half times while the pupils in secondary schools have doubled if compared to 1960-61. The enrolment in higher type of educational institutions has risen more than 4 times. In the language of percentage, the increase is recorded as 53 percent in Primary education, 112 percent in secondary while that of 309 percent in higher type of education.

Indicator No.14

Increase in Road length per 100 Sq. Km. of area.

Roads are supposed to be the nerves of the nation for its industrial, economic and social development. The road length recorded as on 31-3-1972, per 100 sq.km. area is 26.05 Km. which can be seen from the following table.

S.No.:	Type of Road	length of roads (in km.) per 100 sq. km. of area as on	
		31-3-1961	31-3-1972
1.	National Highways.	0.33	1.35
2.	State Highways.	2.45	5.45
3.	Major district Roads.	1.24	5.82
4.	Other district Roads.	0.39	11.42
5.	Village Roads.	0.90	2.00
	District Total	5.00	26.05

It will be seen from the above table that the road length in the district per 100 sq.km. of area has increased five times, i.e. from 5.00 in 1961 to 26.05 in 1972. The district is connected with all the important cities like Bombay, Nagpur, Aurangabad, Poona and to Indore in Madhyapradesh State.

Indicator No. 15.

Increase in Banking facilities in proportion to population

Economic prosperity of the nation can only be measured by the savings of the people for which banking institutions provide the largest facilities. The following table gives the information regarding increase in banking facilities and banking offices per lakh of population.

S.No.:	Category of Banking institutions.	No. of Branches at the beginning of the year		Percentage increase (+) or decrease (-) in 1971 over 1960.
		1960	1971	
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Scheduled commercial Bank.	11	22	(+) 100
2.	Co-operative Banks.	13	31	(+) 138
3.	Total.	24	53	(+) 121
	Banking Offices per lakhs of population. (as per 1961 Census)	2.02	3.53 (as per 1971 Census)	(+) 74.75

It will be seen from the above table that there were 24 banking Offices in 1960 providing facilities to 50,000 population per office. The number of these institutions has increased for more than double i.e. from 24 to 53 in 1971. The rate per lakh of population is 3.53 during 1971 if compared to 2.02 prevailing in 1960. This increase is due to opening of new branches of Central Co-operative Bank and of the nationalised Commercial Banks.

Indicator No. 16.

Prices

Since 1962, prices of some important commodities are collected on weekly basis in this district. To compare the average prices ~~prevailing~~ prevailing at the district head - quarter 18 commodities of daily consumption have been selected and are shown in the following table, with percentages of their increases and decreases.

S.No.:	Commodities	Unit	Average prices in 1963	Average prices in 1970	Percentage increase(+) decrease(-) over
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Rice (medium)	Kg.	0.65	1.67	+ 157
2.	Wheat(Bakshi)	Kg.	0.52	1.21	+ 133
3.	Jowar (Yellow)	Kg.	0.46	0.88	+ 91
4.	Gram dal(Goarani)	Kg.	0.56	1.19	+ 112
5.	Arhar dal -do-	Kg.	0.79	1.73	+ 119
6.	Sugar 'C' type	kg.	1.21	2.06	+ 70
7.	Gur (Goarani.	kg.	1.02	1.48	+ 45
8.	Ground-nut oil(Mill)	Kg.	1.94	4.48	+ 131
9.	Vanaspati(Vanasda)	kg.	2.96	5.60	+ 89
10.	Goat-meat. (local)	kg.	3.00	5.00	+ 67
11.	Eggs.(improved)	Dozen.	1.84	3.38	+ 84
12.	Dry chillies(Goarani)	kg.	4.13	5.71	+ 38
13.	Potato.	kg.	0.48	0.70	+ 46
14.	Tea leaf(Brookebond)	kg.	6.95	12.25	+ 76
15.	Kerosene.	litre.	0.42	0.59	+ 40
16.	Charcoal (babul)	40 kg.	12.40	12.40	+ 25
17.	Dhoti (pair empress Mill)		15.51	21.85	+ 41
18.	Bidi No.7 (25 bidies Bdl.)		0.13	0.22	+ 69

(Note:-As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at district headquarter, the average shown above may not be taken as fully representative. However, it will give a general trend in the changes in retail prices over the period of time).

It will be seen from the above table that the prices of all the commodities have showed the rising trend over 1963 prices. The increase in the prices of Rice, Wheat, Jowar, Gram dal, Arhar-dal sugar, Gur, Ground-nut oil, Vanaspati Ghee etc; was significant if compared to 1963 prices. The groundnut oil has showed a rise of 131 percent, while the Sugar has showed an increase of 70 percent over the prices of 1963. Same is the case in other commodities like Wheat (133 percent over 1963) Rice (157 percent over 1963) Vanaspati (89 percent over 1963) Tur dal (119 percent over 1963 prices).

C H A P T E R - I V

ANNUAL PLAN REVIEW 1971-72

From the closure of the third Five Year Plan 1965-66, Annual Plans are being implemented due to non-finalisation of IVth Five Year Plan for various reasons. However, the Annual Plan for 1969-70 onwards are formulated keeping in view the broad policies and programmes contemplated for fourth Five Year Plan. During the year 1971-72 an out-lay of Rs.268.67 lakhs was allotted to this district for implementation of Plan schemes, out of which Rs.150.12 lakhs were for the state sector and Rs.118.12 lakhs for the local sector i.e. the schemes implmented through Zilla - Parishads.

4. 1 :- The percentage of expenditure to the budget allocation under review was 90 percent for all the district level schemes, including state as well as local sector schemes. The individual percentage under the state sector was 89 % while the local sector gained 92 %. The low percentage in the expenditure was due to the diversion of staff of works, departments towards the scarcity relief works, which were taken up till December 1971 on a very large scale.

The following table gives the idea of the expenditure and Budget provisions for the district for the Annual Plan 1971-72.

Sector	Plan provision in lakhs of Rs.	Expenditure in lakhs Rs.	Percentage
Local	118.55	108.96	92
State	150.12	134.02	89
Total	268.67	242.98	90

4. 2 :- With a view to achieve the selfsufficiency in Agricultural production, an emphasis was given on the items like Irrigation, Soil Conservation, Electricity etc. The Budget provisions for the Agricultural programme was Rs.82.82 lakhs out of the agrigate provision of Rs.268.67 lakhs. 97 percent of the amount so budgeted was spent under this head. The details in brief are given below to know the progress of Agricultural programme.

4 . 3 :- Agricultural Production

Under this sub-head, an amount of Rs.17.37 lakhs was provided for local sector schemes and Rs.65.45 lakhs for state sector schemes. Out of this provision, Rs.17.14 lakhs were spent on local sector schemes and Rs.63.13 lakhs on state sector schemes. If the expenditure is required to be measured on percentage basis the local sector had spent 97 % of its budget provisions while the local sector had spent 99 % of the provision made under them.

The important physical achievement under this head was of bringing the area under various improved and high yielding varieties of Food-crops like Juar, Rajra, Maize, wheat, etc. as well as Non-Food crops like Cotton, Groundnut etc. An area of 6504 acres was brought under Hybrid, Juar and 1128 acres under Hybrid-wheat. Soyabin was also introduced in 1547 acres. 12180 Tonnes of town compost was prepared during the year under review.

4 . 4 :- Land Development

Ayacut development programme was implemented in this district. The total expenditure during the year under report on this programme was Rs.12.44 lakhs against the total provision of Rs.12.28 lakhs.

4 . 5 :- Soil Conservation

An out-lay of Rs.20.55 lakhs was provided for the scheme. The total expenditure was Rs.20.24 lakhs. 23356 hectares of land was bunded.

4 . 6 :- Minor Irrigation

The schemes under this sub-head were implemented by the Agricultural department with the help of Land development Bank and Irrigation department of the state sector as well as Zilla Parishad. The Irrigation department of the state sector had taken up the works of big Tanks and Bandharas irrigating more than 250 acres of land. The projects on tanks irrigating less than 250 acres of land and lift irrigation projects were undertaken by the Zilla - Parishad. An amount of Rs.40.67 lakhs was provided under this head out of which the state's share was of Rs.25.34 lakhs and the remaining amount of Rs.15.33 lakhs was pro-

provided under local sector. The expenditure under the local sector was Rs.15.53 lakhs (101 %) and the state sector had spent Rs.25.13 lakhs (99 %). Subsidy to 718 new wells and to 181 pumpsets was released by the Agricultural department through the Land development Bank.

4 . 7 :- Animal Husbandry

The scheme of Intensive Poultry Project was being implemented by the state sector, while the scheme of dispensaries was being implemented by the Zilla Parishad. An amount of Rs.1.63 lakhs was incurred against the provision of Rs.1.27 lakhs in the state sector and Rs.0.17 lakhs was spent by Zilla Parishad, against the provision of Rs.0.28 lakhs. In terms of percentage the state sector has spent 128 percent and the local sector has spent 61 percent against their respective Budget provisions.

4 . 8 :- Dairy Development

The scheme of town Milk supply was implemented by state sector. An amount of Rs.1.03 lakhs (47 %) was spent against the provision of Rs.2.21 lakhs under this scheme.

4 . 9 :- Forest During the year 1971-72, an amount of Rs.0.71 lakhs was spent against the provision of Rs.0.74 lakhs. The expenditure was 96 percent. All the Schemes under this head were implemented through the Forests Department of the State Sector.

4 . 10 :- Fishery Development

During the year under review, an amount of Rs.0.20 lakhs was provided under this head, out of which Rs.0.13 lakhs were spent. The activities like stocking and netting the fish and supply of Nylon twine to fishermen were taken-up from this section.

4 . 11 :- Ware-housing and Marketing

Development of agricultural marketing was also given due importance although an amount of Rs.0.29 lakhs (21 %) was spent out of .1.35 lakhs.

4 . 12 :- Cooperation and Community Development

All the Schemes under sub-head co-operation were implemented by the state sector, while the C.D. Programme was implemented by the Zilla Parishad. Rs.4.09 lakhs were spent under the sub-head-co-operation as against the provision of Rs.2.38 lakhs only. Similarly 100 percent provision of Rs.3.93 lakhs was also spent under C.D. Programme.

4 . 13 :- Irrigation and Powers

Under this head the Normal Development programme (Rural) including Rural Electrification was implemented by the Maharashtra State Electricity Board. Out of the total provision of Rs.20.00 lakhs, an expenditure of Rs.11.93 lakhs was incurred, achieving a percentage of 60. Electrification in Rural areas and to 1261 Irrigation pumpsets was achieved under this programme.

The schemes like Katepurna River Project, Morna-River Project, Nirguna River Project, Ekburji tank project, were also implemented in this district. As all these schemes are either Major or Medium type projects out-side the perview of the district. Level schemes. These projects are not included in the review of Minor Irrigation.

4 . 14 :- Industries and Mining

Under this head schemes included under cottage and Small Scale Industries programme were implemented. An amount of Rs.0.19 lakhs was provided ^{and} the same was fully spent. The expenditure of Rs.0.19 lakhs was divided as Rs.0.15 lakhs in local sector and Rs.0.04 lakhs in state sector. Rebate was given by the state sector to 3 Handloom societies; while the Zilla Parishad assisted 3 industries Co-operatives out of these funds.

4 . 15 :- Transport and Communication

Under this major head of development Rs.35.32 lakhs were provided out of which the local sector share was Rs.21.59 lakhs. An amount of Rs.20.83 lakhs (96 %) was spent Rs.13.70 lakhs (100 %). The programmes of construction of roads including those of constructions of ~~mixers~~ ^{and} C.D. works, widening of existing roads and ~~of~~ ^{of} M.Roads, were undertaken in both the sectors.

4 . 16 :- Social Services

An amount of Rs.75.57 lakhs was provided under the local sector, while 47.88 lakhs were Yearmarked under the state sector. Rs.~~66.61~~ 66.91 lakhs were spent by the local sector and Rs.40.39 lakhs were spent by the state sector agencies. The percentage of expenditure of the local sector was 89 while of state sector 84 and of total 87 .

4 . 17 :- General Education

Various schemes were implemented under the local sector under this sub-head. Total provision of Rs.35.13 lakhs was made for these schemes and the expenditure incurred incurred was Rs.34.48 lakhs. Out of the total provision of Rs.1.17 lakhs under state sector, the state sector has spent Rs.0.50 lakhs. Schemes like Eradication of illiteracy, expansion of Primary schools, construction of school Buildings for Primary and Secondary Schools, upgradation of I.E.S.Schools, appointment of additional supervisory staff, loan, scholarship to Zilla Parishad and Municipal Primary teachers and Educational concession to Economically backward class pupils and pupils of Primary teachers were undertaken under this head.

4 . 18 :- Public Health

The entire provision Rs.24.77 lakhs was of local sector out of which Rs.22.55 lakhs were spent. 20,262 vosectomy operators were performed during the year under review under the family Planning scheme.

4 . 19 :- Medical and Nursing

An amount of Rs.177 lakhs was provided against which the actual expenditure was of Rs.5.93 lakhs. The construction of quarters of Nurses and water supply to District Hospital were taken up. Similarly staff like Pharmacist, and staff for Titanus ward was appointed and continued.

4 . 20 :- Water supply and Drainage

3 schemes were being implemented under this head. The scheme of Regional pipe water supply was undertaken by the state sector, while the schemes of pipe water supply to rural area and wells construction programme were implemented by Zilla Parishad.

Out of the total provision of Rs.30.71 lakhs, under state sector the expenditure incurred was Rs.30.54 lakhs. An amount of Rs.7.97 lakhs was spent by Zilla Parishad out of the provision of Rs.13.69 lakhs made for its scheme. 72 drinking water wells were constructed, while 6 schemes of Pipe water supply were completed by Zilla Parishad. The schemes of state sector were in progress.

4 . 21 :- Housing

Due to ban on constitutional programme, the Vidarbha Housing Board could not spend the amount of Rs.13.86 lakhs provided under this head. The Vidharbha Housing Board has spent Rs.3.19 lakhs only. The Scheme of extension of Gaothan area was implemented by the Collector. However, the 24 % of provision was spent under this head.

4 . 22 :- Other Schemes

Various schemes under Backward class welfare, Publicity etc. were undertaken. 100 percent amount provided under Backward class welfare was spent by the Zilla Parishad, so also the 100 percent expenditure was incurred by the Technician, I/c of Rural Broadcasting scheme (Rs.0.64 lakhs).

Beside these schemes, important schemes like applied Nutrition Programme, Cotton development programme, Social Welfare project and Mass training to farmers were implemented as centrally sponsored schemes. Out of Rs.2.16 lakhs provided under local sector, Rs.1.83 lakhs were spent by the Zilla Parishad, while the state sector could spend 77 percent (i.e. Rs.4.95 lakhs) out of the total provision of Rs.6.40 lakhs.

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PART - II

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

1971-72.

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Table No. 1

Area Houses and Population (1971 Census). District : Akola.

Area		Rural	Urban	Total
1) Total area		10,414.9	152.1	10,567
2) Villages	a) Inhabited.	1,489	-	1,489
	b) Uninhabited.	219	-	219
	c) Total.	1,708	-	1,708
3) Number of towns.		-	9	9
4) Number of occupied residential houses.		2,12,802	60,030	2,72,832
5) Number of households.		2,19,984	63,546	2,83,530
6) Population				
	a) Males.	5,87,656	1,85,913	7,73,569
	b) Females	5,60,473	1,67,436	7,27,909
	c) Total	11,48,129	3,53,349	15,01,478
7) Population per Km.²		110	2,325	142

- Note :-
- 1) Since talukwise information is not yet available, districtwise figures are given.
 - 2) Total area figures of State and districts as on 1st July 1971 are as supplied by the Surveyor General of India which are provisional.
 - 3) Area figures of urban areas are as supplied by Municipal Corporations or Councils.

Source :- Primary Census Abstract 1971.

Table No. 2

Decadal variation in population since 1901 District :- Akola.

Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation.	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6
1901	7,52,066	-	-	3,82,070	3,69,996
1911	7,86,042	+ 33,976	+ 4.52	3,99,504	3,86,538
1921	7,94,847	+ 8,805	+ 1.12	4,05,923	3,88,924
1931	8,76,362	+ 81,515	+ 10.26	4,48,896	4,27,466
1941	9,07,742	+ 31,380	+ 3.58	4,63,948	4,43,794
1951	9,50,994	+ 43,252	+ 4.76	4,85,119	4,65,875
1961	11,39,354	+ 238,360	+ 25.06	6,13,832	5,75,522
1971	15,01,478	+ 312,124	+ 26.24	7,73,569	7,27,909

(2)

Source :- Primary Census Abstract 1971.

Table No. 3

Villages classified by population (1071 Census) District :-Akola.

S.No.:	I t e m	Number of villages (inhabited)	Population		
			Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Total	1,489	5,87,656	5,60,473	11,48,129
2.	<u>Villages with population</u>				
	A) Less than 200	257	13,278	12,498	25,776
	b) 200 -- 499	446	78,097	74,551	1,52,648
	c) 500 -- 999	459	1,65,659	1,59,100	3,24,759
	d) 1000-- 1999	226	1,54,675	1,48,174	3,02,849
	e) 2000 -- 4999	91	1,31,801	1,24,969	2,56,770
	f) 5000-- 9999	8	32,453	30,178	62,631
	g) 10000- and above.	2	11,693	11,003	22,696

(5)

Source :- Primary Census Abstract 1971.

Table No. 4

Population of Urban Areas according to 1971 Census District : Akola.

Name of Town:Area in km.	Occupied residen- tial houses.	No. of house- holds.	Total population (including institutional and houseless population.			Total sche- dule castes	Total sche- dule- tribes persons	Literate and edu- cated persons	Total work- ers.	Non- work- ers.	
			M	F	T						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
District total.	152.01	60,030	63546	185913	167436	353349	15867	-	185625	102184	251165
1. Akola city.	20.88	29,351	30838	89792	78646	168438	6644	-	94365	45201	123237
2. Akot. (M).	22.61	6,730	7301	21586 4917	19948 4538	41534	1556	-	20533	13548	27986
3. Telhara (M)	21.55	1,932	1949			9455	659	-	4958	3337	6068
4. Karanja (M)	7.51	5,154	5291	16137	15013	31150	1459	-	15577	9765	21381
5. Martizapur (M)	3.52	4,211	4256	12049	11092	23141	1357	-	12149	6522	16619
6. Mangrulpir (M)	11.76	2,150	2566	7305	6782	14087	600	-	6904	4217	9870
7. Washin. (M)	42.16	5,234	5834	16922	15574	32496	2731	-	16070	9271	23225
8. Jalapur. (M)	16.84	3,367	3531 1980	11105	10276	21381	510	-	9875	6746	14635
9. Patur.	5.18	1,901	1	6100	5567	11667	351	-	5114	3523	8144

Source :- Primary Census Abstract 1971.

Table No. 5

Workers and Non-Workers

District :- Akola.

Category	Rural			Urban			Total		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Total population.	587656	560473	1148129	185923	167438	353349	773569	727909	1501478
2. Total workers(1-IX).	317375	180583	497958	86138	16046	102184	403513	196629	600142
3. Cultivation-I.	113563	27828	141391	7130	758	7888	120693	28506	149279
4. Agricultural labourers (II).	164599	148957	313556	16590	10227	26817	181189	159184	340373
5. Livestock, Forestry, Hun- ting plantation, Orchards and allied activities(III)	2130	171	2301	1759	85	1844	3889	256	4145
6. Mining and quarrying(IV).	472	240	712	101	66	167	573	306	879
7. Manufacturing processing, servicing and repairs(V)									9291
a) Household industry.	6309	809	7118	1730	443	2173	8039	1252	
b) Other than household industry.	3690	153	3843	12012	662	12674	15702	815	16517
8. Construction (VI).	2632	531	3163	2658	214	2872	5290	745	6035
9. Trade and Commerce(VII)	6618	302	6920	18621	409	19030	23239	711	25950
10. Transport, storage and communications.(VIII).	1842	26	1868	9328	249	9577	11170	275	11445
11. Other services (IX).	15520	1566	17086	16209	2933	19142	31729	4493	36228
12. Non-workers (X)	270281	379890	650171	99775	151390	251165	370056	531230	901336

Source :- Primary Census Abstract 1971.

Table No. 6

Distribution of population according to (A) age group, (B) mother tongue and (C) religion. District: Akola (figures in '00').

A- Population according to age groups												
Age group: All	ages : 0-4 : 5-9 : 10-14 : 15-19 : 20-24 : 25-29 : 30-34 : 35-44 : 45-59 : 60 & above											not stated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	13
Total	11,894	1,872	1,684	1,239	946	1,024	1,038	860	1,343	1,229	650	9
Rural	9,266	1,479	1,328	943	709	776	815	672	1,055	969	512	8
Urban	2,628	393	356	296	237	248	233	188	288	260	138	1

B- Population according to mother tongue.

Mother tongue	Total	Gujrathi	Hindi	Kannad	Konkani	Marathi	Sindhi	Melgu	Urdu	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	11,894	100	656	-	-	9,108	68	79	1,307	576
Rural	9,266	18	269	-	-	7,737	1	42	648	551
Urban	2,628	82	387	-	-	1,371	67	37	659	25

C- Population according to religion.

Religion	Total	Buddhist	Christian	Hindu	Jains	Sikhs	Muslims	Others
Total	11,894	1,981	22	8,404	106	6	1,375	2
Rural	9,266	1,809	9	6,711	43	1	691	2
Urban	2,628	172	13	1,693	63	5	682	-

Source :- District Census Hand Book 1961.

Table No. 7

Population : Literate persons and scheduled caste
and Scheduled Tribes (1971 Census)

District :- Akola

Item	Rural	Urban	Total
1. <u>Total population</u>			
a) Male.	5,87,656	1,85,913	7,73,569
b) Female.	5,60,473	1,67,436	7,27,909
c) Total	11,48,129	3,53,349	15,01,478
2. <u>Literate and Educated persons</u>			
a) Male.	2,85,950	1,15,097	4,01,047
b) Female.	1,22,189	70,528	1,92,717
c) Total.	4,08,139	1,85,625	5,93,764
3. <u>Scheduled Castes.</u>			
a) Male.	28,390	8,139	36,529
b) Female.	27,314	7,728	35,042
c) Total.	55,704	15,867	71,571
4. <u>Scheduled Tribes</u>			
a) Male.	--	--	--
b) Female.	--	--	--
c) Total.	--	--	--

(7)

Source :- Primary Census Abstract- 1971.

Table No.8

Number of Rainy days and total Rainfall at selected Centres in district Akola during 1971 (in MM.)

S.No.	Name of Centre	Centre 1. Akola				Centre 2. Dalapur				Centre 3. Akola				Centre 4. Murtizapur			
		Normal rain-fall	No. of rainy days	No. of Rain-fall	Total Rain-fall	Normal rain-fall	No. of Rainy days	No. of Rain-fall	Total Rain-fall	Normal Rain-fall	No. of Rainy days	No. of Rain-fall	Total Rain-fall	Normal Rain-fall	No. of Rainy days	No. of Rain-fall	Total Rain-fall
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	January.	12.7	-	-	11.9	-	-	10.7	-	-	11.7	-	-				
2.	February.	11.9	-	-	9.4	-	-	10.4	-	-	15.7	-	-				
3.	March.	7.1	-	-	8.9	-	-	7.9	-	-	9.1	1	7.5				
4.	April.	4.6	-	-	6.3	-	-	4.1	-	-	7.4	-	-				
5.	May.	10.4	4	43.5	9.1	3	26.1	10.7	-	-	9.1	2	15.5				
6.	June.	132.6	7	156.9	132.6	4	81.0	135.5	7	66.1	142.2	7	104.6				
7.	July.	246.1	10	100.5	226.3	7	44.0	237.5	17	41.2	242.8	9	44.6				
8.	August.	156.7	7	111.3	153.9	12	257.0	159.8	12	249.1	152.9	10	318.3				
9.	September	139.9	7	86.8	145.8	9	52.1	151.9	13	114.7	153.7	5	19.2				
10.	October.	34.5	3	118.5	36.8	5	62.0	37.3	8	92.6	37.9	8	132.8				
11.	November.	29.2	-	-	22.3	-	-	25.4	-	-	27.4	-	-				
12.	December.	8.4	-	-	9.9	-	-	11.2	-	-	8.9	-	-				
Year.		861.1	38	617.5	90.3	40	522.2	802.4	57	563.7	818.8	42	642.5				

Contd. on 9

Table No.8 (concluded)

S.No.	Name of Centre / months.	Centre 5. Mangrulpir			Centre 6. Washim		
		Normal rain-fall	No. of Rainy days.	Rain fall.	Normal rainfall	No. of rainy-days	Rain-fall
1	2	17	16	17	18	19	20
1.	January.	101.2	-	-	8.4	-	-
2.	February.	13.7	-	-	10.4	-	-
3.	March.	9.7	-	-	7.1	-	-
4.	April.	11.4	-	-	9.4	-	-
5.	May.	11.7	3	56.0	12.7	-	-
6.	June.	150.9	5	80.0	166.9	10	181.1
7.	July.	249.4	11	76.0	275.1	3	75.0
8.	August.	164.3	10	253.0	171.8	12	199.0
9.	September.	167.6	6	66.0	167.1	2	41.0
10.	October.	37.1	3	96.0	43.9	5	43.0
11.	November.	26.7	-	-	26.4	-	-
12.	December.	8.4	-	-	8.1	-	-
Year.		861.1	38	627.0	907.3	32	539.1

(6)

Source:-Tahsildars, in District Akola.

Table No. 9

Maximum and Minimum monthly Temperature of selected Centres in Akola district
in 1971. (in centigrade).

S.No.:	Centres/ month.	Centre 1. Akola (Airport)		Centre 2. Akola (city)	
		Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	January.	29.8	11.3	30.0	13.1
2.	February.	33.1	14.5	33.1	15.9
3.	March.	36.4	17.6	36.3	19.4
4.	April.	41.7	24.0	41.2	26.1
5.	May.	41.2	25.3	40.7	27.2
6.	June.	35.0	23.1	34.8	25.1
7.	July.	32.9	22.3	32.8	24.4
8.	August.	32.6	22.2	32.6	23.9
9.	September.	33.3	22.8	33.2	23.3
10.	October.	32.4	19.4	31.9	21.0
11.	November.	31.3	12.7	31.2	13.9
12.	December.	29.0	9.4	29.1	10.1
	Average.	34.1	18.7	33.9	20.3

(10)

Source :- Meteorological Department, Govt. of India, Nagpur.

Table No. 10

Land utilisation in Akola district in 1969-70 and 1970-71 (in hectares)

S.No.	District/ Talukas	Year	Total Geogra- phical area.	Area under Forests	Area not available for cultivation			Other uncultivated land excluding follow land.			Total 9+10+11
					Land put to non- agricul. uses.	Barren & un-culti- vable land	Total 6+7	Cultur- Waste.	Permanant pasture & other gra. zing land	Land under Misc. trees crops not in- cluded in area	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District	1969-70	1055998	86907	36406	36398	72804	8128	55986	1175	65289
		1970-71	1055998	76819	32379	27724	60103	15398	61496	1459	78353
	<u>Talukas</u>										
1.	Akola.	1969-70	142916	1893	4351	3418	7769	486	2537	30	3053
		1970-71	142916	1892	4361	3455	7816	1075	2623	48	3746
2.	Balapur	1969-70	137287	21141	4165	4045	8210	789	1741	110	2649
		1970-71	137287	20727	3128	2165	5293	2163	1494	269	3926
3.	Akola.	1969-70	188989	22119	6880	2468	9348	2185	3573	44	5302
		1970-71	188989	15796	5464	2099	7563	2760	6910	234	9904
4.	Muritzapur	1969-70	154600	8292	8015	6880	14895	603	1554	49	2206
		1970-71	154600	8292	7695	2530	10225	1235	5618	46	6899
5.	Mangrulpir	1969-70	157809	17286	3426	9909	13335	1994	12888	598	15480
		1970-71	157809	17157	3426	9854	13280	2001	12621	556	15178
6.	Washim.	1969-70	974397	16176	9569	9678	19247	2071	33693	344	36108
		1970-71	274397	12955	8305	7621	15926	6164	32230	306	38700

(11)

Table No. 10(Concluded)

S.No.	District/ Talukas.	Year	Fallow land			Net area sown.	Area sown more than once.	Gross cropped area.
			Current fallow	Other fallow	Total 13 + 14			
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18
	District.	1969-70	8160	24899	33059	797939	10214	808153
		1970-71	12242	28274	40516	800207	15137	815344
	<u>Talukas.</u>	1969-70	1132	1924	3056	127145	1792	128937
1.	Akot.	1970-71	2904	2249	4153	125309	607	125916
2.	Walapur.	1969-70	493	3452	3945	101351	757	102108
		1970-71	2597	4909	7506	99835	2700	202535
3.	Akola.	1969-70	1984	4046	6030	145690	331	146021
		1970-71	2161	5374	7535	148190	1581	149772
4.	Murtizapur.	1969-70	2233	4454	6687	122520	431	122951
		1970-71	2710	4346	7056	122128	800	122928
5.	Bangrulpir.	1969-70	1124	2738	3862	107846	441	108287
		1970-71	1155	2476	3631	108563	638	109201
6.	Washim.	1969-70	1194	8285	9479	193387	6462	199849
		1970-71	1715	8920	10635	196181	8811	204992

Note:- Data for 1969-70 are scrutinised. and data for 1970-71 are provisional.

Source :- 1) Statistician Department of Agriculture, Poona.

2) District Inspector of Land Records.

Table No.11

Area under different crops in each taluka of Akola district (in Hectares)

S.No.	Taluka	Year	Rice	Wheat	Jowar (Kharif)	Jowar (Rabi)	Jowar total	Bajra	Other cereals	Total Cereals
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District.	1969-70	7723	45460	253002	-	253002	6435	1314	313934
		1970-71	7821	47464	243978	-	243978	6038	1081	307182
1.	<u>Talukas</u> Akot.	1969-70	130	8383	28463	-	28463	408	71	37455
		1970-71	100	8997	24483	-	24483	495	21	34096
2.	Balapur.	1969-70	135	3436	39503	-	39503	839	232	44195
		1970-71	131	3794	34755	-	34755	826	228	39734
3.	Akola.	1969-70	593	9027	51936	-	51936	1159	147	62662
		1970-71	405	10309	46462	-	46462	1414	100	58690
4.	Murtizapur.	1969-70	430	5562	36517	-	36517	1326	142	43977
		1970-71	435	5428	33522	-	33522	1270	86	40741
5.	Mangrulpir.	1969-70	1085	891	35062	-	35062	1615	249	38902
		1970-71	1080	1153	42564	-	42564	2046	215	47056
6.	Washim.	1969-70	5550	18161	61521	-	61521	1088	423	65743
		1970-71	5670	17783	62192	-	62192	707	431	66363

(15)

Table No. 11 (contd).

S.No.	Maluka	Year	Gram	Tur	Green Gram	Black Gram	Other pulses	Total Pulses	Total Field Grams	Sugar-cane	Chillies
1	2	3	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	District	1969-70	9092	36265	22041	39437	4408	111243	425177	753	3672
		1970-71	15135	37697	21609	42771	4956	117191	424373	549	3434
	<u>Malukas</u>					138794					
1.	Akot.	1969-70	3094	3682	5477	3350	- 1014	16617	54072	73	380
		1970-71	3551	3723	5332	2453	1255	16314	50410	72	352
2.	Dalapur.	1969-70	1083	4334	2794	2824	- 654	11689	55884	50	658
		1970-71	5076	3689	2488	3039	654	14946	54680	47	512
3.	Akola.	1969-70	2050	4932	2936	3953	- 754	14625	77237	42	291
		1970-71	2048	5240	3057	3034	867	14246	72936	25	265
4.	Kurtigapur.	1969-70	1015	5733	2248	4264	- 191	13451	57428	49	486
		1970-71	1084	5808	2613	4229	196	13930	54671	37	460
5.	Mangrulpir.	1969-70	280	6061	1773	7195	- 415	15722	54626	73	1020
		1970-71	283	7236	1666	7346	594	17125	64185	64	1027
6.	Washim.	1969-70	1570	11523	6813	17751	- 1430	39137	125080	466	837
		1970-71	2093	12001	6453	18693	1390	40630	127493	304	819

Table No. 11 (Contd)

S.No.	Taluka	Year	Condi- ments & spices	Fruits	Missce- llaneous	Total food crops	Cotton	Other fibres	Total fibres	Ground- nut.	Others oil seeds
1	2	3	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	District	1969-70	184	2586	-	432372	341890	1730	343620	22555	9444
		1970-71	166	1972	-	450494	344179	2123	346302	26410	12012
	<u>Talukas</u>										
1.	Akot.	1969-70	10	538	-	55073	68986	76	69062	3294	1386
		1970-71	12	370	-	51216	68737	158	68895	4138	1589
2.	Balapur.	1969-70	11	382	-	56981	41550	265	41815	1964	1344
		1970-71	25	268	-	55532	41779	262	42041	3243	1706
3.	Akola.	1969-70	26	335	-	77981	61904	140	62052	4192	1796
		1970-71	24	201	-	73451	68271	293	68564	5001	2752
4.	Murtizapur.	1969-70	45	493	-	58501	58548	129	58677	4176	1576
		1970-71	11	303	-	55482	61805	249	62054	3734	1647
5.	Mangrulpir.	1969-70	7	215	-	55941	44672	282	44954	7005	335
		1970-71	14	166	-	65454	34527	261	34728	8467	461
6.	Washim.	1969-70	85	623	-	127891	66230	830	67060	1924	2957
		1970-71	80	664	-	129359	69060	900	69960	1827	3337

(15)

(Contd. on . . . 15)

Table No. 11 (concluded)

S.No.:	Taluka	Year	Total of seeds	Toba- cco	Other drugs & Narc.	Total drugs	Misc. Non- food crops	Total Non- food crops	Gross cropped area.	Area cropped more than once.	Net area sown
1	2	3	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
	District	1969-70	31999	2	98	100	61	375730	808153	10214	797939
		1970-71	33422	1	84	85	41	384850	815344	15137	800207
	<u>Talukas</u>	1969-70	4680	-	89	89	33	73864	128937	1792	127145
1.	Akot.	1970-71	5727	-	77	77	1	74700	125916	607	125309
2.	Balapur.	1969-70	3308	-	-	-	-	45123	102108	757	101357
		1970-71	4949	-	-	-	13	47003	102535	2700	99835
3.	Akola.	1969-70	5988	-	-	-	-	68040	146021	331	145690
		1970-71	7753	-	-	-	4	76321	149772	1581	148191
4.	Murtizapur	1969-70	5752	-	-	-	21	64450	122951	431	122520
		1970-71	5381	-	-	-	11	67446	122928	300	1221 ²⁹
5.	Mangrulpir.	1969-70	7390	2	-	2	-	52346	108287	441	107846
		1970-71	8948	1	-	1	10	43747	109201	633	108563
6.	Washim	1969-70	4881	-	9	9	7	71957	199849	6462	193387
		1970-71	5464	-	7	7	2	75633	204992	8311	196181

Source :- Statistician, Department of Agriculture, Poona.

Table No. 12

Yield per Hectare and Out-turn of principal crops in Akola district in 1969-70 and 1970-71

S.No.:	Crops	1969-70		1970-71	
		Yield per Hectare (in Kg.)	Out-turn (in M.Tonnes)	Yield per Hectare (in Kg.)	Out-turn (in M-tonnes)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Rice.	427	3,300	500	3,900
2.	Wheat.	282	12,800	465	22,100
3.	Jowar.	787	1,99,200	257	62,700
4.	Bajra.	327	2,100	221	1,500
5.	Maize.	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
6.	Other cereals.	253	300	111	100
7.	Total cereals.	694	2,17,700	294	90,300
8.	Gram.	198	1,800	288	3,000
A-9.	Tur.	634	23,000	610	23,000
9-B.	Moong.	n.a.	n.a.	83	1,800
9-C.	Urid.	n.a.	n.a.	95	3,700
10.	Other pulses.	153	10,100	160	800
11.	Total pulses.	314	34,900	285	32,300
12.	Sugarcane (in turms of Cur).	7,437	5,600	6,000	3,600
13.	* Cotton.	63	1,19,500 (bales)	19	37,100 (bales)
14.	Ground-nut.	669	15,100	508	13,400
15.	Sesamum.	252	900	125	400
16.	Rape and Mustard.	435	200	250	100
17.	Lin-Seed.	224	800	208	1,000
18.	Casterseed.	-	-	-	-
19.	Tobacco.	-	-	-	-
20.	Chillies.	437	1,600	265	900

* Note :- Out-turn of cotton is in terms of bales of 180 Kgs.

Source :- Statistician, Department of Agriculture, Poona.

Table No. 13

Area irrigated by different sources in each taluka of Akola district
in 1969-70 and 1970-71.

(in Hectares)

S. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year	Area irrigated by sources					Total net area irrigated	Total gross area irrigated
			Govt. canals	Private canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District	1969-70	332	-	41	8,687	71	9,131	9,131
		1970-71	635	-	43	7,609	3	8,290	8,290
	Talukas								
1.	Akoti.	1969-70	-	-	-	1,174	-	1,174	1,174
		1970-71	-	-	-	1,108	-	1,108	1,108
2.	Malapur.	1969-70	-	-	-	1,183	-	1,183	1,183
		1970-71	-	-	-	1,446	-	1,446	1,446
3.	Akola.	1969-70	-	-	-	1,511	-	1,511	1,511
		1970-71	-	-	-	1,214	-	1,214	1,214
4.	Murtizapur	1969-70	-	-	41	1,006	30	1,077	1,077
		1970-71	-	-	41	1,006	-	1,047	1,047
5.	Mangrulpir	1969-70	-	-	-	1,312	-	1,312	1,312
		1970-71	-	-	-	772	-	772	772
6.	Washin.	1969-70	332	-	-	2,501	41	2,874	2,874
		1970-71	635	-	2	2,063	3	2,703	2,703

Note :- Data for 1970-71 is provisional.

Source:- Statistician, Department of Agriculture, Poona.

Table No. 14.

Area irrigated under different crops in each taluka of Akola district in 1969-70 and 1970-71. (in Hectares)

S.No.	District/ Taluka.	Year	Rice	Wheat	Jowar (Kharif)	Jowar (Rabi)	Sajra	Mai- ze.	Other cer- eals	Total cer- eals.	Gram	Other pul- ses	Total pulses
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9A	9B	10	11	12	13
	District	1969-70	56	3573	44	-	-	23	-	3696	66	-	66
		1970-71	62	3879	-	-	-	77	40	4058	167	1	167
	<u>Taluka</u>												
1.	Akot.	1969-70	51	316	20	-	-	4	-	391	16	-	16
		1970-71	56	385	-	-	-	-	-	441	45	-	45
2.	Balapur.	1969-70	-	516	-	-	-	2	-	518	-	-	-
		1970-71	6	699	-	-	-	3	-	708	65	1	65
3.	Akola.	1969-70	-	926	-	-	-	1	-	927	-	-	-
		1970-71	-	855	-	-	-	-	-	855	4	-	4
4.	Murtigapur	1969-70	1	345	22	-	-	-	-	368	4	-	4
		1970-71	-	404	-	-	-	63	-	467	-	-	-
5.	Mangrulpir	1969-70	-	296	-	-	-	-	-	296	-	-	-
		1970-71	-	141	-	-	-	-	-	141	-	-	-
6.	Washim.	1969-70	4	1174	2	-	-	16	-	1196	46	-	46
		1970-71	-	1395	-	-	-	11	40	1446	53	-	53

(19)

Table No. 14 (Contd.)

S.No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Total food grains	Sug- ar cane	Candi- ments & spices	Chi- llies	Tur- meric	Pota- to.	Onion	Fruits and vegetables	Misc. foods	Total Food crops	Cotton
1	2	3	14	15	16 A	16 B	17	18	19A	19B	20	21	22
	District	1969-70	3762	753	2	1948	72	3	320	1706	-	8566	410
		1970-71	4226	548	-	1422	62	6	401	1331	-	7996	231
	<u>Taluka</u>	1969-70	407	73	-	177	-	-	66	297	-	1020	32
1.	Akot.	1970-71	486	72	-	153	1	-	66	216	-	994	67
2.	Balapur.	1969-70	518	50	-	276	1	-	56	282	-	1183	-
		1970-71	774	47	-	307	1	-	119	180	-	1436	8
3.	Akola.	1969-70	927	42	1	202	-	-	54	223	-	1454	56
		1970-71	859	24	-	123	-	-	45	148	-	1199	15
4.	Murtizapur.	1969-70	372	49	1	263	19	1	43	261	-	1009	46
		1970-71	467	37	-	235	2	-	45	248	-	1034	-
5.	Kangrulpir.	1969-70	296	73	-	787	5	-	28	123	-	1312	-
		1970-71	141	64	-	402	8	2	39	116	-	772	-
6.	Dashin.	1969-70	1242	466	-	243	47	2	73	513	-	2588	276
		1970-71	1499	304	-	202	50	4	87	415	-	2561	141

(20)

Table No.14 (concluded)

S.No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Other fibrics	Total fibrics	Ground nut.	Coco- nut	Other oil seeds	Total oil seeds	Toba- cco	Other Misc. non- feed	Total non- food crops	total area irrigated
1	2	3	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	District.	1969-70	-	410	-	-	-	-	-	155	565	9131
		1970-71	-	231	-	-	4	4	-	59	294	8290
	<u>Taluka</u>											
1.	Akot.	1969-70	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	122	154	1174
		1970-71	-	67	-	-	4	4	-	43	114	1108
2.	Belapur.	1969-70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1183
		1970-71	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	1446
3.	Akola.	1969-70	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	1	57	1511
		1970-71	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1214
4.	Murtizapur.	1969-70	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	22	68	1077
		1970-71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	1047
5.	Mangrulpir.	1969-70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1312
		1970-71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	772
6.	Washim.	1969-70	-	276	-	-	-	-	-	10	286	2074
		1970-71	-	141	-	-	-	-	-	1	142	2703

Source :- Statistician, Department of Agriculture, Poona.

Table No. 15

No. of irrigation wells in each Taluka of Akola district in 1969-70 and 1970-71.

S.No.	District/ Taluka	Total No. of wells		No. of irrigation wells in use		No. of irrigation wells not in use		No. of Other wells	
		1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District.	43,687	45,503	7,984	8,079	4,790	6,202	30,913	31,222
	<u>Talukas</u>								
1.	Akot.	19,439	19,382	1,321	1,328	1,427	1,437	16,691	16,617
2.	Balapur.	4,253	5,391	715	757	335	1,072	3,203	3,562
3.	Akola.	4,495	4,495	787	787	407	407	3,301	3,301
4.	Hurtizapur.	5,798	5,898	1,734	1,734	454	554	3,610	3,610
5.	Hangrulpur.	2,543	2,572	614	623	297	297	1,632	1,652
5.	Washim.	7,159	7,765	2,813	2,850	1,870	2,435	2,476	2,480

Note :- Data for 1970-71 is provisional.

Source :- Statistician, Department of Agriculture, Poona.

Table No. 16

Minor irrigation works excluding wells in Akola district during 1969-70 and 1970-71
No. of Minor irrigation works.

S.No.:	District/ Talukas	Year	No. of works not in use				Works in use (number)				Net area irrigated during 1971-72			
			Zilla:	State:	Private:	Total:	Zilla:	State:	Pri- vate	Total:	Zilla:	State:	Pri- vate	Total:
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
			Pari- shad.	Co-ope- rative etc.		Pari- shad.	Co- op. etc.			Pari- shad	Co- op. etc.			
	District	1969-70	46	-	-	46	7	8	-	15	89	100	-	189
		1970-71	14	5	-	19	8	2	-	10	80	224	-	304
1.	<u>Talukas</u> Akot.	1969-70	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1970-71	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	-	-	4
2.	Balapur.	1969-70	7	-	-	7	1	-	-	1	10	-	-	10
		1970-71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Akola.	1969-70	8	-	-	8	2	-	-	2	39	-	-	39
		1970-71	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	16	-	-	16
4.	Murtizapur.	1969-70	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	64	-	64
		1970-71	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Mangrulpir.	1969-70	12	-	-	12	1	1	-	2	12	-	-	12
		1970-71	5	-	-	5	3	-	-	3	60	-	-	60
6.	Washim.	1969-70	11	-	-	11	3	4	-	7	28	36	-	64
		1970-71	9	2	-	11	2	2	-	2	-	224	-	224

(23)

Note:- Minor Irrigation work include lift irrigation works also.

Source :- 1) Executive Engineer, Irrigation deptt. Akola 2) Executive Engineer, Z.P. Akola.

Table No. 17

Major and Medium Irrigation Projects in Akola district as on 30-6-1972.

S.No.:	Item	Major Projects	Medium projects				
			1	2	3	4	5
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Name of the projects.	Katepurna River Project.	Morma river Project.	Ekburji projects.	Wank Pinguna River Projects.	Giroli Projects	Hot-Sawan-ge Projects
2.	Location of the projects	Mahan. Tq. Akola.	Kakadari Tq. Balapur.	Ekburji Tq. Washim.	Tq. Balapur.	Tq. Mangrulpir.	Tardi Talukamare Tq. Mangrulpir
3.	a) Year of completion.	-	-	1963.	-	-	-
	b) If in-complete probable year of completion.	June 1973	June 1972	-	1973	June 1972	June 1972 (24)
	c) Estimated cost of the Projects (Rs. in lakhs)	451.26	194.44	51.34	189.78	44.46	32.25
4.	<u>Dam</u> a) Height sanctioned (in metres).	28.34	28.95	24.07	25.68	18.40	21.00
	b) Height completed (in metres)	28.34	28.95	24.07	12.30	15.00	(under construction).

Table No. 17 (concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		19.31					
5. Canal	a) Total length (in Km.)	24.65	34.40	39	7.60	13.00	
	b) Length completed (in Km.)	19.31	24.65	34.40	-	5.30	-
6.	Maximum storage capacity in Million M ³ .	97.70	45.45	14.12	31.42	2.93	4.69
7.	Storage capacity as on 31st March (Million M ³)	14.85	8.20	5.49	under construction.	Under construction.	Under construction.
8.	Gross area commanded (in Hectares.)	29,896	8,030	2,990	11,580	1,030	1,628
9.	Cultural area commanded (In Hectare).	16,160	6,564	2,424	8,511	797	1,302
10.	Irrigable area by completed projects (In Hectare).	8,339	5,252	2,424	5,653	450	574
	Area irrigated present						
	1) Perennial. (in Hectare)	Nil	Nil	100	Nil	Nil	Nil
	2) Seasonal. (-do-)	155	60	592	Nil	Nil	Nil.

(25)

N.B. :- M³ :- Million cubic metres.

Source :- Executive Engineer, Irrigations, Akola.

Table No. 18

Agricultural Wage Rates in Akola district in 1971 (in Rs.).

Centre : Borgaon.									
S.No.:	Month	Skilled labour			Unskilled labour				
		Carpen- ters.	Black smith.	Cobbler	Field labour		Other agricultural labour		Herdsman.
					Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	January.	5.00	5.00	-	2.50	1.00	-	-	1.00
2.	February.	5.00	-	-	2.00	0.75	-	-	1.00
3.	March.	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	-	-	1.00
4.	April.	5.00	-	-	2.00	1.25	-	-	1.00
5.	May.	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	-	-	1.00
6.	June.	5.00	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	1.00
7.	July.	5.00	4.50	-	2.00	1.00	-	-	1.00
8.	August.	5.00	4.50	3.00	2.00	0.87	-	-	1.00
9.	September.	7.00	-	-	2.50	2.50	-	-	1.00
10.	October.	-	-	-	2.13	1.50	-	-	1.00
11.	November.	5.00	5.00	-	2.00	1.50	-	-	1.00
12.	December.	6.00	-	-	2.00	1.25	-	-	1.00
Centre - Ansing									
1.	January.	5.00	-	-	2.50	1.50	-	-	1.75
2.	February.	5.00	4.00	-	2.00	1.00	-	-	1.00
3.	March.	5.00	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	1.50
4.	April.	5.00	4.00	3.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	1.50

Contd. on . . . 27 . . .

Table No.18 (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>Centre-Ansing (Continued)</u>									
5. Mar.	5.00	4.00	-	2.00	1.00	-	-	1.00	
6. June.	5.00	3.00	-	2.50	1.25	-	-	2.00	
7. July.	4.00	-	-	2.50	1.50	-	-	2.00	
8. August.	4.50	-	-	2.25	1.00	-	-	2.00	
9. September.	4.00	-	3.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	2.00	
10. October.	-	-	3.00	2.12	1.00	-	-	2.00	
11. November.	6.00	-	4.00	2.25	1.00	-	-	2.00	
12. December.	5.50	5.00	3.00	2.37	1.25	-	-	2.00	
<u>Centre + Chohatta</u>									
1. January.	4.00	-	-	1.50	0.75	-	-	1.00	
2. February.	4.00	-	-	1.50	0.75	-	-	1.00	
3. March.	4.00	-	-	1.50	0.75	-	-	1.00	
4. April.	4.25	3.00	2.50	1.50	0.75	-	-	1.00	
5. May.	4.00	-	-	1.62	0.75	-	-	1.00	
6. June.	4.00	-	-	2.00	1.00	-	-	1.00	
7. July.	4.00	5.00	3.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	1.00	
8. August.	4.00	-	-	1.37	0.62	-	-	1.00	
9. September.	4.00	-	-	1.37	0.65	-	-	1.00	
10. October.	-	-	-	1.50	0.75	-	-	1.00	
11. November.	7.00	6.00	-	1.75	0.77	-	-	1.00	
12. December.	7.00	-	-	2.00	0.87	-	-	1.00	

Source :- District Statistical Office, Akola.

Note :- Only for selected price collection Centres of District Statistical Offices.

Table No. 19

Agricultural implements in each taluka of Akola district in 1966

S.No.	District/ Talukas	No. of ploughs : Wooden	No. of : Iron	No. of : carts	No. of sugar- can@crushers : Worked by power.	No. of : crushers : Worked by Bul- locks.	Oil engi- nes with pumps for irriga- tion purpose.	Electric pumps for irriga- tion purpose.	Trac- tors.	Oil gharis : 5 kg. & above	Less : than 5 kg.	No. of fish- ing boats.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District	12,173	25,386	52,859	108	169	1,403	2,135	* 135	20	12	-
	Talukas											
1.	Akola.	1,561	4,041	9,069	12	10	238	283	* 29	2	-	1
2.	Balapur.	729	2,654	6,974	8	26	157	350	* 21	3	1	1
3.	Murtizapur.	1,875	3,645	7,494	5	75	124	488	* 33	-	1	1
4.	Akot.	813	4,674	8,621	8	27	232	599	* 38	4	4	1
5.	Mangrulpir.	3,470	3,944	6,954	8	5	230	184	* 2	3	5	1
6.	Washim.	3,725	6,428	13,747	67	26	422	231	* 12	8	3	1

* Data includes Government and private Tractors.

Source :- Livestock Census 1966.

Table No. 20(A)

Famine, Scarcity and akin to scarcity data in Akola district for the year 1971-72.

S.No.:	Items	District
<u>A Famine and Chronic scarcity</u>		
1.	Total No. of villages in the district.	
2.	No. of villages affected.	
3.	Population affected.	
4.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.	
5.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)	
	i) Failure of crops	
	ii) Loss of livestock, property etc.	
6.	No. of relief works undertaken.	
7.	No. of persons employed.	
8.	Expenditure incurred.	
9.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.	
<u>B AKIN TO SCARCITY</u>		
1.	No. of villages affected.	116
2.	Population affected.	62,844
3.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.	65
4.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)	
	i) Failure of crops.	
	ii) Loss of livestock property etc.	
5.	No. of relief works, undertaken.	26
6.	No. of persons employed.	1,047
7.	Expenditure incurred.	1,20,446
8.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.	25,23,865
<u>C. Floods (item 1 to 3) - - - - - Nil - - - - -</u>		

(29)

Note :- Talukawise data is not available with the collector etc.

Source :- Collector, Office, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Table No. 20 (B)

Determination of Precarious and other Scarcity Areas-According to the history of
Scarcity in the District Akola.

S.No.	District/ Talukas.	Circle	No. of villages in the circle.	Year in which affected					Remarks
				1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District	-	1,712	260	-	144	1,706	116	-
	<u>Talukas</u>								
1.	Akot.	-	292	48	-	-	292	18	-
2.	Dalapur.	-	184	15	-	-	182	29	-
3.	Akola.	-	350	59	-	-	347	25	-
4.	Murtizapur.	-	303	82	-	144	310	44	-
5.	Mangrulpir.	-	247	56	-	-	246	-	-
6.	Washim.	-	336	-	-	-	338	-	-

Note :- The villages shown under col.4 are as per 1961 Census.

Source :- Collectors Offices.

Table No. 21

Livestock in each taluka of Akola district as per 1966 Census.

S.No.	District/ Talukas.	C A T T L E					Females over three years.			
		Male over three years					Breeding	working	Others.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Used for breeding only.	Used for breeding & work both.	Used for work only.	Others	Total males	in milk	Dry and not calved even once.		
	District.	2,928	6,563	2,14,251	1,471	2,25,213	83,521	1,03,586	1,550	3,169
	<u>Talukas</u>									
1.	Akola.	531	1,128	38,866	267	40,792	15,928	18,169	1,006	2,864
2.	Akot.	275	630	25,827	230	26,962	18,969	10,302	247	47
3.	Balapur.	938	1,359	24,370	313	26,980	10,206	14,461	21	8
4.	Washim.	430	348	59,027	325	60,130	16,304	30,012	12	31
5.	Mangrulpir.	346	702	35,058	103	36,209	10,284	18,540	5	9
6.	Murtizapur.	408	2,396	31,103	233	34,140	11,830	12,102	259	210

(31)

Continued on page No. 32

Table No.21 (continued)

S.No.	District/ Talukas.	Females (continued)			B u f f a l o e s (Males over three years).				
		Total females	Young stock.	Total cattles.	Used for breeding only.	Used for & work both.	Used for work only.	Others	Total males
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
District total.		1,91,826	1,45,943	5,62,982	1,121	904	1,005	269	3,299
<u>Talukas</u>									
1.	Akola.	37,967	26,014	1,04,773	198	172	191	58	619
2.	Akot.	29,565	22,812	79,339	148	96	79	38	361
3.	Balapur.	24,696	16,063	67,739	149	177	126	24	476
4.	Washim.	46,359	35,783	1,42,272	203	239	311	57	810
5.	Mangrulpir.	28,838	22,417	87,464	236	78	94	39	447
6.	Murtizapur.	24,401	22,854	81,395	187	142	204	53	586

(32)

Table No.21 (continued)

S.No.	District/ Talukas.	B U F F A L O E S (continued)						Total buffaloes.
		Females over 3 years.		Working:	Others	Total females	Young stock	
1	2	20	21					22
	District total.	29,939	26,203	907	1,047	58,096	29,546	90,941
	<u>Talukas.</u>							
	1. Akola.	7,924	5,064	682	589	14,259	5,299	20,177
	2. Akot.	4,346	2,695	78	126	7,245	4,058	11,664
	3. Balapur.	3,067	2,550	14	16	5,747	2,823	9,060
	4. Washim.	6,636	8,428	81	25	15,170	3,320	24,300
	5. Mangrulpir.	3,642	4,216	12	102	7,372	4,589	13,008
	6. Murtizapur.	4,324	3,150	40	189	7,703	4,443	12,732

(33)

Table No.21 (concluded)

S.No.	District/ Talukas.	Total Bovines.	Sheep	Goats	Other live- stock	Total livestock	Total Poultry
1	2	27	28	29	30	31	32
	District total.	6,53,923	26,690	1,65,497	13,883	8,59,993	1,35,942
	<u>Talukas</u>						
1.	Akola.	1,24,950	4,572	31,908	2,678	1,64,108	25,200
2.	Akot.	91,003	8,515	25,180	2,099	1,26,797	18,927
3.	Balapur.	76,799	1,159	17,169	1,795	96,922	10,968
4.	Washim.	1,66,572	2,990	29,714	3,460	2,02,736	25,685
5.	Mangrulpir.	1,00,472	1,144	32,694	1,809	1,36,119	27,103
6.	Murtizapur.	94,127	8,310	28,832	2,042	1,33,311	28,059

(34)

Source :- 10th Livestock Census 1966.

Table No.22

Veterinary statistics in each Taluka of Akola district for the years 1971-72

S.No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of Veterinary					Animal treated in				No. of artificial	
		Hos- pi- tals	Dis- pen- saries	Aid- cen- tres	Do c- tors.	Stock men.	Hospi- tals	Dispen- saries	Aid cen- ters	Total	Cen- ters	Animals inseminated.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
District Total		4	10	54	15	59	41,934	52,821	1,09,663	2,04,418	11	223
Talukas												
1.	Akot.	2	-	10	2	11	13,770	-	22,604	36,374	2	60
2.	Balapur.	-	2	8	2	8	-	3,725	17,859	21,584	1	19
3.	Akola.	1	2	8	4	13	14,254	3,240	10,702	28,196	2	23
4.	Murtizapur.	-	2	9	2	9	-	19,823	12,370	32,193	2	22
5.	Mangrulpir.	-	2	7	2	7	-	2,596	18,769	21,365	2	61
6.	Washim.	1	2	12	3	11	13,910	23,437	27,359	64,706	2	38

Source :- Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Table No.23

Disease-wise Livestock mortality in Akola district in 1971-72

S.No.:(Contagious and parastic Diseases.)	:Local names)	Attacks	: Deaths.
1	2	3	4
5			
Total Live stock mortality.		670	61
<u>I. Cattle and Bovine</u>			
1. Heamorrhagic, Septiceamia.	Manmodi.	25	18
2. Foot and Mouth.	Tondkhuri	600	-
3. Black Quarter.	Ektangi.	44	42
4. Anthrax.	Sad.	1	1
5. Surra.	-	-	-
6. Other contagious & parasitic diseases.	-	-	-
Total	-	670	61
<u>II. Sheeps and Goats.</u>			
1. Anthrax.	-	-	-
2. Phears penomoniam.	-	-	-
3. Foot and Mouth.	-	-	-
4. Other contagious and parasitic diseases.	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-
<u>III. Poultry.</u>			
1. Ranikhed disease.	Murgi.	-	-
2. Fowl fox.	Devi.	-	-
3. Spricehaetosio	-	-	-
4. Cocoi diesis.	-	-	-
5. Contagious and parasitic diseases.	-	-	-
6. Other.	-	-	-
Total.	-	-	-

(36)

Source :- Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Table No. 24

No. of Recognised Slaughter Houses and Animals Slaughtered in these Slaughter Houses in Akola district during the year 1971-72

S.No.:	Name with Taluka.	Slaugh- ter Houses Total	No. of Animals slaughtered						Total
			Cattle	Buffa- loes.	Sheeps	Goats	Pigs	Other Animals	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	District .	16	15,962	5,652	2,059	15,013	-	-	38,686
	<u>Talukas</u>								
1.	Akot.	2	2,489	1,050	75	1,754	-	-	5,368
2.	Balapur.	3	1,950	3,036	98	1,247	-	-	6,331
3.	Akola.	3	5,307	1,331	1,134	6,517	-	-	14,289
4.	Murtizapur.	4	4,301	171	543	4,097	-	-	9,112
5.	Mangrulpir.	2	1,309	11	71	951	-	-	2,342
6.	Washim.	2	606	53	138	447	-	-	1,244

Source :- 1. Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Table No. 25 -A

Area under different types of forests in hectares in Akola district for the 1971-72

S.No.	Department	Types of Forests			Total
		Reserved	Protected	Unclassed & leased.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Forest.	78,584	1,236	-	79,820
2.	Revenue.	-	6,867	-	6,867
3.	Total	78,584	8,103	-	86,687

Note:- Figures are provisional.

Source :- Forest Statistician, Poona.

Table No. 25-B

Major and minor forest products in Akola district during the year 1971-72.

S.No.	Timber		Fuel		Sandal wood		Minor forest product			Total value in Rs.
	Quantity in '000' in m.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in '000' in m ³	Value in Rs.	Quantity in '000' in m ³	Value in Rs.	Bamboos in Rs.	Grass & grazing products in Rs.	Other products in Rs. (specify names if any in Rs.)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1.363	7,28,513	3.070	80,349	-	-	1,034	51,028	1) Gum 62206 2) Teak 607094 3) Misc. 26625	15,56,829
Total									695925	(39)

Source :- Divisional Forest Officer, Akola.

Table No. 26

Factory statistics (Annual) 1971

Average daily employment of workers in Factories in Akola (20) district.

S.No.	Industry Subgroups.	No. of			Total workers in (6)			Total No. of working man- days worked	No. of work- ing factor- ies not sub- mitting re- turns.	No. of workers in (10)
		Regis- tered facto- ries.	closed facto- ries.	working facto- ries sub- mitting returns	Total	Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	010 Gins and presses.	54	7	35	2086	1124	960	306341	12	308
2.	205 Manufacture of grain mill products.	5	1	2	28	19	9	5888	2	41
3.	207 Sugar factories & refineries	1	-	1	18	15	3	468	-	-
4.	Manufactures of Miscellaneous food preparations.	23	3	14	629	614	15	199867	6	49
5.	231 Spinning, weaving, and finishing of textiles	2	-	2	2401	2272	129	739153	-	-
6.	239 Manufacture of textiles not elsewhere classified.	2	-	1	10	8	2	3040	1	54
7.	250 Manufacture of wood and cork except Manufacture of furniture.	3	-	3	23	23	-	7134	-	-
8.	280 Printing, Book binding etc.	4	-	4	91	91	-	29626	-	-
9.	321 Petroleum refineries etc.	1	-	1	10	10	-	3050	-	-
10.	331 Manufacturing of structural and clay products.	3	-	2	97	84	13	29626	1	16
11.	339 Manufacture of Non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere classified.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	350 Manufacture of metal products (except machinery & transport equipment)	3	-	2	31	31	-	9592	1	14
13.	360 Mfr. of Machinery (except electrical machinery).	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15
14.	334 Repairs of motor vehicles.	3	-	2	182	182	-	58450	1	90
15.	399 Mfr. industries not elsewhere classified.	1	-	1	2	2	-	604	-	-
15.	511 Electric light and power.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	415

(40)

Table No. 27

Industrieswise distribution of working factories according to working strength of Akola district for the year 1971

S.No.:	Major group of Industries:	Less than: 10 workers		10 to 19 workers		20 to 49 workers		50 to 99 workers		100 to 499 workers		500 to 999 workers		1000 to 4999 workers		5000 and above workers	
		A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1	01 Processes allied to Agril.	2	18	6	90	24	743	6	420	9	121	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	20 Food except beverages.	6	30	14	189	4	100	-	-	1	446	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	23 Textiles.	-	-	1	10	-	-	1	54	-	-	-	-	2	2401	-	-
4	25 Wood and Cork except Furniture.	3	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	28 Printing, Publishing and allied industries.	1	8	1	19	2	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	32 Products of petroleum & Coal	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(41)
7	33 Non-metallic mineral products	-	-	2	33	-	-	1	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	35 Metal Products (except Machinery and transport).	-	-	2	25	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	36. Machinery (except electrical Machinery)	-	-	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	38 Transport equipment.	-	-	-	-	1	42	1	90	1	140	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	39 Miscellaneous industries.	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	51 Electricity, Gas, & Steam.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	415	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		13	81	28	391	32	969	9	644	12	2122	-	-	2	2401	-	-

Source :- Chief Inspector of Factories, Government Maharashtra.

Table No. 23

Distribution of factories according to No. of days worked in Akola district for ^{the} 1971

S.No.:	Major group of industries	No. of days : 60 days not started or less		: 60 to 120 days		: 121 to 180 days		: 181 to 240 days		: 241 to 300 days		: more than 300 days			
		A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	C1 Process allied to agriculture	-	-	4	196	8	383	16	1109	4	285	2	73	1	38
2.	20 Food except beverages.	-	-	2	30	-	-	4	41	4	60	3	39	4	505
3.	23 Textiles.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2411
4.	25 Wood and Cork except Furniture.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	23
5.	28 Printing Publishing & allied industries.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	91
6.	32 Products of Petroleum and Coal.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10 ⁽⁴²⁾
7.	33 Non-metallic mineral products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	1	80	
8.	35 Metal Products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	31
9.	38 Transport equipment.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	182
10.	39 Miscellaneous Industries.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
	Total	-	-	6	226	8	383	20	1150	8	345	6	129	22	3373

A- No. of factories

B- Employment.

Source :- Chief Inspector of Factories, Government of Maharashtra.

Table No.29.

Employment Exchange Statistics in Akola district during the year 1971-72

Sr. No.	Months.	No. of Registrations during the month.	No. of vacancies notified.	No. of employers engaged.	No. on file at the end of month.	No. of candidates placed in employment			Total	
						Private sector.	Public sector.	Sche./caste/tribe/Other		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	April 1971	722	71	28	9,017	-	52	3	49	52
2.	May. 1971	760	61	19	9,367	-	50	9	41	50
3.	June 1971	1,229	105	19	9,400	-	55	14	41	55
4.	July. 1971	1,606	88	29	10,449	-	45	6	39	45
5.	Aug. 1971	1,118	58	24	10,923	4	32	6	30	36
6.	Sept. 1971	873	58	20	11,193	1	46	7	40	47
7.	Oct. 1971	553	77	13	11,189	1	29	6	24	30
8.	Novr. 1971	821	29	12	10,957	1	53	11	43	54
9.	Decr. 1971	610	42	18	10,688	-	38	4	34	38
10.	Jan. 1972.	547	38	12	10,432	-	42	5	37	42
11.	Febry.1972	576	34	8	10,068	4	26	3	27	30
12.	March.1972	644	56	21	10,043	2	25	5	22	27
Total for the year 1971-72.		10,059	717	223	-	13	493	79	427	506

Source :- District Employment Officer, Akola.

Table No. 30

Occupational distribution of total Registration and placement in employment exchange in district Akola during 1971-72.

Registration and placement according to national classification												
S.No.	Professional technical and related workers	Administrative scientific, and Managerial workers	Clerical and related workers	Factory workers	Sales workers	Farmers, fishermen, Hunter and related workers.	Miners, quarry men					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	519	123	13	24	1013	156	-	-	258	22	-	-

(44)

Table No. 30 (Concluded)

Registration and placements according to national classification										
S.No.	Workers in transport and communication occupation	Graftsmen, production process workers, labourers not elsewhere classified	Service sport & related workers	workers not elsewhere classified.	Total					
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1.	348	31	108	102	82	48	7718		10059	506

Source :- District Employment Exchange Office, Akola.

Table No.31.

Value of Employment in different Industries as on 31st March 1972 in Akola District.

S.No.	Description of Industry.	No. of reporting establishments.	No. of employees as on 31st March 1972			
			Government	Quasi Govt.	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Agriculture.	4	299	347	-	646
2.	Mining and Quarrying.	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Manufacturing.	69	26	-	5,398	5,924
4.	Construction.	18	2,684	339	1,585	4,608
5.	Electricity and Gas, Water and sanitation service.	5	264	1,568	-	1,832
6.	Trade Commerce and Miscellaneous.	73	-	647	1,236	1,883
7.	Transport, Storage and Communication.	17	3,031	1,670	182	4,883
8.	Services.	222	7,570	11,957	4,121	23,648
Grand total		- - 408	13,874	16,528	13,022	43,424

(45)

Source :- District Employment Officer, Akola.

Table No. 32

Census of Government Employees 1966 in Akola district No. of persons as on 1st July 1966 Employed.

S.No. Basic Pay or emolument range (Rs. per month).	Classification of Employees according to basic pay ranges shown in col.No.2.				Classification of Employees according to monthly emlu-ment ranges shown in col.No.2					
	Gazetted		Non-Gazetted		Gazetted		Non-Gazetted			
	Class I.	Class II.	Class III.	Class IV.	Class I.	Class II.	Class III.	Class IV.		
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Below Rs.25.	-	-	81	47	128	-	-	-	15	15
2. Rs.25 or above but below Rs.50.	-	-	48	1469	1517	-	-	-	1413	1413
3. Rs.50 or above but below Rs.75.	-	-	246	806	1052	-	-	39	59	98
4. Rs.75 or above but below Rs.100.	-	-	1956	485	2441	-	-	1046	157	1203
5. Rs.100 or above but below Rs.150.	-	-	1715	12	1727	-	-	2059	1159	3218
6. Rs.150 or above but below Rs.200.	-	-	591	-	591	-	-	880	16	896
7. Rs.200 or above but below Rs.250.	-	4	245	-	249	-	-	498	-	498
8. Rs.250 or above but below Rs.300.	-	18	49	-	67	-	10	301	-	311
9. Rs.300 or above but below Rs.350.	-	82	20	-	102	-	41	104	-	145
10. Rs.350 or above but below Rs.400.	2	49	5	-	56	1	69	16	-	86
11. Rs.400 or above but below Rs.500.	7	27	1	-	35	4	50	13	-	67
12. Rs.500 or above but below Rs.750.	13	9	-	-	22	13	18	1	-	32
13. Rs.750 or above but below Rs.1000.	6	5	-	-	11	8	4	-	-	12
14. Rs.1000 or above but below Rs.1080.	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	4
15. Rs.1080 or above but below Rs.1135.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. Rs.1135 or above but below Rs.1500.	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	2
17. Rs.1500 or above but below Rs.2000.	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2
18. Rs.2000 or above but below Rs.2500.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Rs.2500 or above but below Rs.3000.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20. Rs.3000 or above.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Number of Employees.	32	194	4957	2819	8002	32	194	4957	2819	8002

Source :-Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Govt. of Maharashtra, Bombay.

Table No. 33

Census of Government Employees 1966, in Akola district.

S.No.	Name of the Department	Total employment
1	2	3
1.	General Administration Department.	27
2.	Home Department.	1,620
3.	Revenue and Forests Department.	2,926
4.	Agriculture and Co-operation Department.	1,275
5.	Education and Social Welfare Department.	250
6.	Urban Development, Public Health and Housing Department.	766
7.	Finance Department.	104
8.	Buildings and Communication Department.	184
9.	Irrigation and Power Department.	531
10.	Law and Judiciary Department.	232
11.	Industries and Labour Department.	35
12.	Rural Development Department.	-
13.	Food and Civil Supplies Department.	51
14.	Legislature and Secretariat.	-
15.	Total.	8,002

(47)

Source :- Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.

Table No. 34
 Statistics relating to Annual Survey of Industries in Akola district during the year 1966.

S.No.:	Industries	No. of	Productive	Employment	Gross	Value added
: Code:	Name	Regd. Factories.	total (Rs. '000')	ment	cut-put (Rs. '000')	(Rs. '000')
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	205 Manufacture of grain mill products/ Manufacture of Coco,Chokolate and Sugar confectionery.	5	495	81	2,952	105
2.	209 Manufacture of Miscellaneous animal oils 312 and fates(except edible oils).	21	12,889	1,123	93,320	7,901
3.	231 Spinning Weaving and finishing of Tax- 239 tiles/Manufacture of textiles not else-where classified.	44	8,276	3,559	40,689	7,443
4.	259 Manufacture of cork and wood products not else-where classified.	4	356	58	676	109
5.	280 Printing, Publishing & allied Industries.	3	488	99	964	348
6.	331 Manufacture of Structural clay products, 350 Manufacture of metal products(except Machinery and transport equipment).	4	355	71	825	177
7.	360 Manufacture of Machinery except Electri- 384 cal Machinery.Repair of Motorevchicles. 511 Electric light & power(Generation trans- mission & distribution of Electric energy).	4	422	130	1,045	309
	District total	85	23,281	5,121	1,40,471	16,392

Source :- Annual Survey of Industires.

- Note :- 1) The figures are provisional. 2) The figures are based on actuals of the reporting census sector factories and estimates of sample sector factories.
 3) That the number of registered factories shown in col.3 are those factories regis-
 4) That the information pertaining to less than 3 factories
 in any Industry is clubbed with other Industry group.

Table No. 35

Consumption of Electricity in Akola district (in '000' K.W.H.) in 1971-72

S.No.:	Type of Generation	Electricity used for						Total
		Domestic consumption	Commercial light and Small power	Industrial power	Public lighting	Agriculture.	Other purposes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Thermal	6,623	4,701	27,211	1,665	6,572	1	46,773
2.	Hydro.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Others.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Total.	6,623	4,701	27,211	1,665	6,572	1	46,773

(49)

1. Executive Engineers, M.S.E.B. Akola.
2. Senior Power Station, Superintendent, Paras.

Table No. 36

No. of towns and villages electrified and population covered in district.

S.No.	Agency	Year ending	Total in the district				Towns		Total Electrified	
			Villages	Towns	Number	Population as per 1961 Census	Number	Population as per 1961 Census	Number	Population *
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Maharashtra State Electricity Board.	31-3-1961	1,712	9	52	1,00,729	8	2,52,033	60	3,52,762
		31-3-1966	1,712	9	260	3,04,525	9	2,62,833	269	5,67,358
		31-3-1970	1,712	9	463	4,39,319	9	2,62,833	472	7,02,152
		31-3-1971	1,712	9	488	4,51,319	9	2,62,833	497	7,14,152
		31-3-1972	1,712	9	535	4,71,358	9	2,62,833	544	7,34,191
2.	Private Companies.	31-3-1961								
		31-3-1966								
		31-3-1970								
		31-3-1971								
		31-3-1972								
3.	Total.	31-3-1961	1,712	9	52	1,00,729	8	2,52,033	60	3,52,762
		31-3-1966	1,712	9	260	3,04,525	9	2,62,833	269	5,67,358
		31-3-1970	1,712	9	463	4,39,319	9	2,62,833	472	7,02,152
		31-3-1971	1,712	9	488	4,51,319	9	2,62,833	497	7,14,152
		31-3-1972	1,712	9	535	4,71,358	9	2,62,833	544	7,34,191

* The population figures are as per 1961 Census.

Source :- Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Akola

Table No. 37
Co-operative Statistics

Number of different types of Co-operative Societies working in Akola district in 1971-72.
Total Co-operative Societies.

Credit total = (890)		Non-Credit total = (427)	
Agricultural credit.	Non-Agricultural credit.	Agricultural Non-Credit.	Non-Agricultural Non-Credit.
1. Distt. Central Co-op. Bank. (1)	1. Industrial Co-op. Bank = (-)	1. Agril. Marketing (14)	1. Handloom weavers societies. (5)
2. Distt. Land Development Bank. (1)	2. Urban Banks & Urban credit societies. (3)	2. Fisheries. (5)	2. Spinning Mills (1)
3. Primary Agril. Credit Societies. (835)	3. Salary Earners Societies. (46)	3. Animal Husbandary Societies. (2)	3. Other Industrial Societies. (50)
4. Others specify. (-)	4. Mills hand & Factor worker societies. (3)	4. Irrigation Societies. (-)	4. Consumers Stores. (29)
	5. Thrift & credit Societies. (1)	5. Farming Societies. (87)	5. Housing Societies. (104)
	6. Bhis. (-)	6. Agricultural Processing. (13)	6. Supervising unions (13)
	7. Others. (-)	7. Other Agril. Non-Credit. (46)	7. Other Non-Agril. non-credit societies. (51)

Total number of Co-operative Societies = 1,317			

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

(51)

Table No. 38

St

Co-operative Societies

Statistics relating to Co-operative Banks of Akola district during 1971-72.

S.No.:	Name	Number of Branches.	Members of Societies.	Individuals.	Share capital	Reserve funds (Rs.)	Working capital (Rs.)	Loans advanced Short term (Rs.)	Medium term (Rs.)	Long term (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
							177405000			
1.	District Central Co-operative Bank.	29	1059	1169	9751000	4189000		29190000	2689000	
2.	District Industrial Co-operative Bank.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	District Land Development Bank with Taluka Branchies.	13	-	17253	5241000	232000	40839000	-	-	4955000
4.	Urban Bank.	5	-	2061	307215	34880	3329520	-	-	289148615

(52)

Source :- District Deputy Registrar, Co-operative Societies,
A K O L A .

Table No. 39

Primary Agricultural Credit Societies in Each taluka of Akola district during 1971-72.

S.No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of Socie- ties.	No. of members Socie- ties.	Indivi- duals.	Share Capital (Rs.)	Reserve and other funds (Rs.)	Working capital (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District.	835	-	1,28,724	2,00,05,241	17,33,784	7,92,63,389
	<u>Talukas.</u>						
1.	Akot.	96	-	24,967	34,77,526	3,43,443	99,48,414
2.	Balapur.	98	-	19,196	22,89,346	2,45,123	1,13,90,346
3.	Akola.	152	-	23,828	35,08,178	3,68,933	1,47,34,502
4.	Murtizapur.	124	-	17,295	30,70,755	1,93,684	1,42,16,199
5.	Mangrulpir.	103	-	15,638	26,33,055	2,19,983	1,06,42,919
6.	Washim.	262	-	27,802	50,26,381	3,62,618	1,83,31,009

(53)

Contd. on page 54

Table No.39 (Concluded)

S.No.:	District/ Talukas	L Advanced (Rs.)	O Recovered (Rs.)	A Outstanding (Rs.)	N Over dues (Rs.)	S Percentage Recovered.
1	2	9	10	11	12	13
	District.	2,13,90,587	2,45,71,206	5,99,77,628	3,41,41,414	29
	<u>Talukas</u>					
1.	Akot.	42,32,876	47,40,820	90,92,772	41,19,988	34
2.	Balapur.	20,16,823	21,21,653	84,47,137	58,43,244	20
3.	Akola.	37,50,944	42,22,971	1,08,49,514	59,57,656	28
4.	Murtizapur.	29,48,773	30,00,073	99,02,778	64,67,827	23
5.	Mangrulpir.	19,74,071	21,90,853	76,76,842	42,20,568	22
6.	Washim.	64,67,100	82,94,836	1,40,08,585	75,32,131	37

(54)

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

Table No. 40

Other Co-operative Societies of different types in Akola district during 1971-72
(Other than agricultural credit and banks)

S.No.:	Types of Societies.	No. of societies.	No. of members	Share capital (Rs.)	Reserve and other funds (Rs.)	Working Capital (Rs.)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
<u>I. Agricultural Non-Credit Societies.</u>							
1.	Agricultural Marketing Societies.	14	1,585	10,309	23,92,213	20,02,181	1,30,13,727
2.	Fisheries Societies.	5	-	117	12,325	411	21,469
3.	Animal Husbandry Societies.	2	17	199	2,16,575	44,852	3,89,658
4.	Irrigation Societies.	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Farming Societies.	87	-	10,124	1,55,540	1,92,539	20,72,023
6.	Agricultural Processing.	13	361	55,363	12,16,380	2,93,201	21,87,201
7.	Other Agricultural Non-Credit Societies.	46	44	972	62,760	1,44,127	5,14,755
<u>II. Non-Agricultural Credit Societies</u>							
8.	Urban credit societies.	-	-	6,529	-	-	25,21,852
9.	Salary earners societies (including factory workers)	49	-	-	6,20,803	1,17,874	-
10.	thrift & Credit Societies and Thrift and others.	1	-	17	536	54	842
<u>III. Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies</u>							
11.	Handloom Weavers Societies.	5	-	1,033	53,835	1,59,091	4,97,932
12.	Other Industrial Societies.	57	14	1,217	88,446	18,523	3,48,466
13.	Consumers Stores	29	11	12,935	1,76,288	3,71,706	2,67,958
14.	Housing.	104	-	4,421	3,84,069	1,26,961	53,01,469
15.	Supervising Unions.	13	-	835	-	-	-
16.	Other Non-Agril:Non-Credit Societies.	51	567	4,008	2,09,167	1,75,976	18,77,019
17.	Spinning Mills.	1	399	3,396	47,00,000	73,762	47,73,762

Source :-District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

Table No.41

Operation of Central and Primary Co-operative Marketing Societies in each taluka of Akola district during 1971-72 (Rs. in '000').

No.	District / Taluka.	Value of purchase					Value of Sale		
		No. of societies.	No. of members	Agril. Pro-duce	Agril. requi-sites.	Consu-mers goods.	Rs owner	Rs Agents	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I.	District level (central)	1	497	467	2,262	684	61	5,960	6,021
II.	District total	13	10,338	749	4,228	7,255	9,583	18,240	27,823
	<u>Primary marketing societies Talukas.</u>								
1.	Akot.	2	1,990	57	536	1,399	1,782	8,795	10,577
2.	Balapur.	2	1,532	278	691	1,598	2,104	542	2,646
3.	Akola.	2	2,341	-	484	841	921	1,666	2,587
4.	Murtizapur.	2	1,510	203	115	1,320	1,729	4,821	6,550
5.	Mangrulpir.	2	1,032	163	-	360	551	67	618
6.	Washim.	3	1,933	48	2,402	1,737	2,496	2,349	4,845

(56)

Contd. on 57

Table No.41 (Concluded)

S.No.	District/ Taluka.	Sale of Agril. produce as owner and as Agent:							Agril. Requisites sold as owners and as agents.				
		Paddy	Jowar	Other food grains	Cil seeds	Cotton	Others	Total	Ferti- lisers.	Seeds	Agril. Imple- ments.	Others	
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
I.	District level (central).	-	-	83	-	5,991	47	6,021	2,153	1	1	392	
II.	District total	6	-	730	542	13,819	610	15,707	2,872	579	89	665	
	Primary marketing Societies.												
	Talukas.												
1.	Akoti.	-	-	257	122	7,811	10	8,200	1,004	3	31	66	
2.	Balapur.	-	-	4	60	325	203	592	399	41	2	32	
3.	Akola.	-	-	2	15	935	168	1,120	416	33	21	317	
4.	Murtizapur.	-	-	173	313	3,980	95	4,561	417	142	12	66	
5.	Mangrulpir.	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	67	-	-	6	
6.	Washim.	6	-	294	32	768	129	1,229	569	360	23	178	

(57)

Source :- District Deputy Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Akola.

Table No. 42

Operation of other Co-operative Societies of different types in Akola district during 1971-72,

S.No.	Type of Societies.	Item	Unit	Achievement
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Agricultural Market ⁱⁿ Societies.	Agricultural produce marketed.	1. Quantity in '00' Cntl. 2. Value in '000' Rs.	1,177 33,844
2.	Fisheries.	1. Catch Sales. 2. Sales.	1. Value in Rs. 2. Value in Rs.	46,748 60,677
3.	Animal Husbandry ^{milk} Societies.	a) Milk & Products. 1. Purchased. 2. Sales. b) Livestock products. 1. Purchased. 2. sales.	1. Value in Rs. 2. Value in Rs. 1. Value in Rs. 2. Value in Rs.	35,01,430 38,21,009 75,263 88,263
4.	Irrigation societies.	1. Area irrigated.	1. Hectares.	Nil.
5.	Farming Societies.	2. Area cultivated.	2. '00' Hectares.	21
6.	Agricultural Processing.	1. Quantity processed. 2. Sales.	1. '00' Quintals. 2. Value in Rs.	1,10,299 30,460
7.	Sugar Factories.	1. Sugarcane crushed. 2. Sugar produced.	1. '00' Tonnes. 2. '00' Tonnes.	Nil Nil
8.	Thrift & Credit societies and Basis.	1. Amount of loan.	1. '00' Rs. 2.	Nil
9.	Other Non-Agril. Non-Credit Societies.	1. Amount of loan.	1. '00' Rs.	Nil
10.	Handloom workers societies.	1. Employment.	1. Number.	H.A.
11.	Consumer Stores.	1. Purchase. 2. Sales.	1. Value in '00' Rs. 2. Value in '00' Rs.	1,01,900 91,074
12.	Housing.	1. Tenements constructed.	1. Number.	401

(58)

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

Table No.43.

Operation of Regulated Markets in each Taluka of Akola district during 1971-72

S.No.	Name of Market	Taluka	Nature of Market	A N N U A L							
				Commodity 1. Cotton		2. Jowar		3. Wheat		4. Bajra	
				Qty. in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty. in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty. in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty. in tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Telhara.	Akot.	Regulated Market.	4,931	10,428	169	94	0.6	0.47	1	1
2.	Akot.	Akot.	-do-	15,260	34,149	57	41	258	271	31	23
3.	Akola.	Akola.	-do-	16,796	33,379	946	746	6,166	6,172	575	424
4.	Murtizapur	Murtizapur	-do-	5,046	10,307	39	24	312	291	21	16
5.	Karanja.	-do-	-do-	5,866	12,767	583	436	85	83	59	46
6.	Washim.	Washim.	-do-	11,958	26,419	562	530	476	431	15	10
7.	Risod.	Washim.	-do-	557	881	-	-	126	111	-	-
8.	Malegaon.	Washim.	-do-	4,946	10,927	-	-	689	241	11	9

(59)

Contd. on ... 60

Table No. 43 (Concluded)

S.No.	Name of Market	5. Tur		6. Urid		7. Moong		8. Gram		9. Ground-nut	
		Qty. in tonnes	Value in '000' Rs.	Qty. in tonnes	Value in '000' Rs.	Qty. in tonnes	Value in '000' Rs.	Qty. in tonnes	Value in '000' Rs.	Qty. in tonnes	Value in '000' Rs.
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
1.	Telhara.	-	-	6	10	51	84	-	-	68	88
2.	Akot.	193	214	272	450	918	1,362	217	136	1,770	2,302
3.	Akola.	4,853	5,519	3,350	5,898	8,295	13,367	1,245	1,223	4,331	5,691
4.	Murtizapur	512	575	7	12	156	213	208	199	140	179
5.	Karanja.	1,621	1,833	772	1,402	236	395	44	43	2,956	4,126
6.	Washim.	1,536	1,762	2,589	3,202	1,092	1,570	77	69	851	1,088
7.	Risod.	431	431	601	781	1,175	1,469	22	25	-	-
8.	Malegaon.	796	935	1,139	1,931	762	1,194	34	22	21	23

(09)

Source :- Co-operations & Industries Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Table No.44

Number of registered Moneylenders and Loans advanced by them,
in Akola district during 1971-72.

S.No.	District	No. of money lenders.	Loans advanced to traders (in Rs.)	Loan advanced to: Non-Traders.	Total (in Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	District total.	286	8,51,325	48,73,220	57,24,545
	<u>Talukas</u>				
1.	Akola.	95	2,82,405	28,19,520	31,01,925
2.	Washin.	50	95,190	5,52,750	6,47,940
3.	Balapur.	30	1,95,780	4,35,360	6,31,140
4.	Mangrulpir.	36	77,360	2,10,120	2,87,380
5.	Murtizapur.	38	95,450	6,90,270	7,85,720
6.	Akot.	37	1,05,140	1,65,200	2,70,340

(61)

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

Table No. 45

Medical Facilities available through Public and Public aided bodies in each Talukas of Akola district in 1971.

S.No.	Taluka	No. of hospitals.	No. of Dispensaries.	No. of Maternity homes.	No. of Health centres.	No. of Primary Health centres.	No. of Doctors.	No. of vaidyas.	No. of Nurses.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District.	4	88	14	39	13	95	49	274
	<u>Talukas</u>								
1.	Akot.	-	18	6	6	2	11	12	33
2.	Balapur.	-	14	1	6	2	12	6	19
3.	Akola.	3	16	4	5	2	36	10	136
4.	Murtizapur.	1	14	1	6	2	14	6	28
5.	Mangrulpir.	-	10	1	6	2	8	9	19
6.	Washim.	-	16	1	9	3	14	6	39

(62)

Table No.45 (concluded)

S.No.	Talukas	No. of Deds			No. of in-door patients treated			No. of out-door patients treated		
		Male	Female	Children	Male	Female	Children	Male	Female	Children
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	District.	289	433	62	7,680	14,231	8,783	2,85,630	2,38,645	3,13,463
	<u>Talukas</u>									
1.	Akot.	16	44	-	152	162	51	41,731	30,532	52,152
2.	Balapur.	12	16	-	103	211	177	28,442	19,115	33,207
3.	Akola.	183	297	62	7,047	11,161	6,662	95,554	79,095	81,644
4.	Murtizapur.	62	18	-	79	2,320	1,771	48,858	35,588	57,893
5.	Mangrulpir.	6	18	-	55	221	37	21,607	16,894	26,443
6.	Washim.	10	40	-	244	156	85	49,430	57,421	62,124

(63)

Source :- 1. Civil Surgeon, Akola.
2. District Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Table No.46

No. of births and Deaths registered in Akola district during the year 1971

S.No.:	District/ Taluka	No. of births registered.	No. of Deaths Registered.	No. of infant deaths Registered.
1	2	3	4	5
	District Total.	36,272	10,563	1,882
	<u>Talukas</u>			
1.	Akot.	6,374	1,877	340
2.	Balapur.	3,847	1,303	235
3.	Akola.	11,697	3,397	457
4.	Murtizapur.	5,415	1,357	250
5.	Mangrulpir.	4,015	1,220	263
6.	Washim.	4,924	1,409	337

(64)

Source :- Assistant Director of Public Health, Poona.

Table No. 47

Deaths due to important causes in Akola district during 1969 to 1971

S.No.	Year	Malaria	Cholera	Small pox.	T.B.	Pneumonia	Dysentery Diarrhoea & otherities	Heart disease	Typhoid	Cancer	Piracy	Suicides	Accidents	Other causes	Total deaths
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	1969	75	44	-	392	91	1,678	n.a.	54	139	1,391	39	191	10,809	14,903
2.	1970	36	-	7	317	61	856	n.a.	36	179	1,037	52	171	7,709	10,461
3.	1971	25	-	-	359	79	518	n.a.	23	149	888	33	261	8,228	10,563

(65)

Source :- Assistant, Director of Public Health, Poona.

Table No.48.

Vaccination statistics and Cholera inoculation in Akola district in 1971.

S.No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of Primary vaccination		No. of Re-vaccination	Cholera Inoculations.
		Below one year	Above one year		
1	2	3	4	5	6
	District Total	42,800	16,021	33,211	1,84,846
	<u>Taluka</u>				
	1. Akot.	8,372	1,800	5,228	19,410
	2. Balapur.	5,164	1,571	3,843	34,331
	3. Akola.	10,830	3,419	4,146	31,493
	4. Murtizapur.	5,750	993	5,438	28,239
	5. Washim.	8,377	5,795	7,266	44,962
	6. Mangrulpir.	4,307	2,443	7,290	26,411

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(99)

Source :- Public Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Table No.49

No. of Family Planning Centres Operating in the District Akola during 1971-72

S.No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of Centres as on 31-3-72.	No. of Sterilisation Operations done			No. of I.U.C.D. insertions performed.
			Vasectomy	Tubectomy	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Akola district	17	17,615	2,647	20,262	7
	<u>Talukas.</u>					
1.	Akot.	3	2,594	95	2,689	-
2.	Balapur.	2	3,031	97	3,128	-
3.	Akola.	3	3,844	1,164	5,008	5
4.	Murtizapur.	2	2,237	359	2,596	-
5.	Mangrulpir.	2	1,831	114	1,945	-
6.	Washim.	5	4,078	818	4,896	2

(67)

Source :- Public Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Table No. 50

Literacy in each Taluka of Akola district according to 1971 Census

S.No.:	District/Talukas:	Rural/ Urban	No. of literates			Percentage of literacy		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I	District total	Total	401047	192717	593764	51.84	26.47	39.54
		Rural	285950	122189	408139	48.65	21.80	35.55
		Urban	115097	70528	185625	61.90	42.12	52.53

Note :- Tahsilwise data are not available.

Source :- Primary Census Abstract 1971.

Table No. 31

Education in Rural areas of Akola District in each taluka according to 1961 Census

S.No.	District/ Talukas.	Total population		II-literates		Literate (with- out educational level).		Educational level		Primary or junior basic		Education & above	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
	District total	9,26,521	4,74,104	4,52,417	2,78,795	1,94,845	1,00,278	37,815	91,740	19,579	3,283	178	
	Talukas						7,805						
1.	Akot.	1,53,270	78,952	74,318	43,243	61,547	16,579	18,518	4,857	612	29		
2.	Belapur.	1,23,141	62,941	60,200	35,339	52,571	14,328	5,556	12,699	2,043	575	30	
3.	Akola	1,74,774	89,792	84,982	51,496	73,225	18,986	7,423	18,680	4,293	630	41	
4.	Mulazapur.	1,28,865	66,190	62,675	37,065	52,494	11,706	6,500	13,932	3,579	487	22	
5.	Mangrulpir.	1,25,333	63,993	61,440	41,201	55,358	12,636	4,053	9,740	2,021	316	3	
6.	Washim.	2,21,138	1,12,336	1,08,802	70,451	99,650	23,045	6,318	16,179	2,786	663	49	

Note :- 1971 Census data are not available, hence 1961 data are given.

Source:- District Census Hand Book, 1961.

Table No. 52

Education in Urban areas of Akola district according to 1961 Census.

S.No.:	District	Total population		II-Literates		Literates (with out educational level)		Educationa levels						
		Persons	Males	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Primary or junior or basic	Matricula- tion or higher secondary	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
1.	District total.	2,62,833	1,39,728	1,23,105	59,991	84,640	20,708	15,141	49,513	21,425	7,642	1,623		

Contd. on ... 71

(70)

Table No. 52 (concluded)

Technical diploma not equal to degree.		Non-technical diploma not equal to degree.		University degree or postgraduate degree other than technical degree.		TECHNICAL DEGREE OR DIPLOMA EQUAL TO DEGREE OR POST GRADUATE DEGREE													
						Engineering.		Medicine.		Agriculture.		Veterinary & Dairying.		Technology.		Teaching.		Others.	
Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
254	26	22	30	1,114	151	48	-	63	14	32	-	12	-	5	7	163	46	141	2

Note :- 1971 Census data are not available, Hence the 1961 data are given.

Source :- District Census Hand Book, 1961.

Table No.53.

No. of Institutions, Pupils and Teachers in Akola district in 1969-70 and 1970-71.

S.No.	District	Year	I PRE-PRIMARY					II PRIMARY SCHOOLS				
			Institutions	Boys	Girls	Trained	Untrained	Institutions	Boys	Girls	Trained	Untrained
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		1969-70	17	644	550	24	5	1501	104593	65789	5674	427
		1970-71	18	536	593	27	5	1508	107617	67575	5739	383

Table No. 53 (concluded)

District	Year	III SECONDARY SCHOOLS					IV HIGHER INSTITUTIONS (COLLEGES (Etc.))					
		Institutions	Boys	Girls	Trained	Untrained	Institutions	Boys	Girls	Trained	Untrained	
1	2	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
		1969-70	148	35001	14248	1304	728	12	6404	1096	n.a.	n.a.
		1970-71	158	36074	14736	1389	772	15	9248	-	355	-

(72)

- Note :-
1. Break-up of total pupils and Teachers in col.9, 10, and 11, 12 is not available.
 2. While counting the total of higher institutions, University is considered as only one institution.

Source :- Directorate of Education, Ppona.

Table No. 54.

Number of backward class beneficiaries in Akola district during 1969-70 and 1970-71

S.No.:	Education	Beneficiaries (No.)							
		Scheduled castes		Scheduled Tribes		Other backward classes		Total backward classes	
		1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Total Boys	14999	n.a.	3407	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Girls.	6189	n.a.	1434	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Total	21188	n.a.	4841	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2.	<u>Pre-primary.</u>								
	Boys.	20	34	13	9	54	79	87	122
	Girls.	14	34	19	10	54	79	87	123
	Total	34	68	32	19	108	158	174	245
2.	<u>Primary.</u>								
	Boys.	11476	11520	2853	2956	35039	35794	49418	50270
	Girls.	5294	5344	1285	1314	21545	22206	28124	28864
	Total	16770	16864	4138	4270	56634	58000	77542	79134
3.	<u>Secondary</u>								
	Boys.	3503	3668	541	547	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Girls.	881	900	130	123	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Total	4384	4568	671	670	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
4.	<u>Higher</u>								
	Boys.								
	Girls.								
	Total								

Not available.

Source :- Directorate of Education, Poona.

Table No. 55.

Economically backward class concessions of free education in Akola district during 1969-70 and 1970-71.

Item	Year	Primary	Secondary	Arts & Science	Commerce	Agricultural	Technical	Veterinary	Medical	Other courses	Total	Miscellaneous	Grand total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Beneficiaries (Number)	1969-70	-	32,249	2,800	1,602	578	-	-	165	20	4,165	76	36,490
	1970-71	-	35,390	2,239	1,657	606	-	-	196	29	4,727	79	40,196
Concessions granted in (000)Rs.	1969-70	-	272	391	319	63	-	-	51	4	828	9	1,109
	1970-71	-	217	529	354	74	-	-	64	6	1,027	11	1,255

(74)

Source :- The Director, of Education, Poona.

Table No. 56

Expenditure on Primary Education in Akola District during 1969-70, 1970-71 and 1971-72 (in Rs.).

S.No.:	Agency	Year	Non-Plan			Plan			Total			
			Recurring	Non-recurring excluding Buildings Grants.	Total	Recurring	Non-recurring excluding grants.	Total	Recurring	Non-recurring	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1.	Zilla Parishad	1969-70	13704880	-	13704880	772097	-	772097	14476977	-	14476977	
		1970-71	15758000	-	15758000	276800	-	276800	16034800	-	16034800	
		1971-72	14315000	-	14315000	317910	-	317910	14632910	-	14632910	
2.	Municipal Council.	1969-70	1116076	-	1116076	194	-	194	1116270	-	1116270	
		1970-71	1926108	-	1926108	26608	-	26608	1952716	-	1952716	
		1971-72	2519686	-	2519686	55427	-	55427	2575113	-	2575113	
3.	Contonment Boards.	1969-70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(75)
		1970-71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		1971-72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4.	Corporations.	1969-70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		1970-71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		1971-72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.	All other excluding buildings Grants.	1969-70	-	-	-	-	438002	438002	-	438002	438002	
		1970-71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		1971-72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grand total		1969-70	14820956	-	14820956	712291	438002	1210293	15593247	-	16051243	
		1970-71	17684108	-	17684108	303408	-	303408	17987516	-	17987516	
		1971-72	14315000	-	14315000	373337	-	373337	14688337	-	14688337	

Source :- 1. The Director of Education, Poona.
2. Director of Education, Amravati.

Table No. 57

Length of Railway Route in Akola district as on 31st March 1972

S.No.:	Railway Route	Length in K.M. as on 31st March 1972
1	2	3
1.	<u>Broad Gauge.</u>	Nil
	I) Single.	Nil
	II) Double.	83
	III) Tribles and more.	Nil
2.	<u>Meter Gauge.</u>	214
3.	<u>Narrow gauge.</u>	57
	Total Railway Route.	354

(76)

Source :- Indian Railway Time table.

Table No.58

Road length according to Category and surface classification in district as on 31st March 1972
(length in Km.).

S.No.:	Types of roads category.	Extra Municipal	Municipal		
1	2	B. & C. Deeparment	Zilla Parishad	Grand Total	
1	2	3	4	5	
1	2	3	4	5	
<u>I. Category</u>					
1.	National high-ways.	143.03	-	143.03	X
2.	State Highways.	575.99	-	575.99	X
3.	Major District Roads.	44.80	570.69	615.49	X
4.	Other District Roads.	-	1206.74	1206.74	X
5.	Village Roads.	0.80	210.64	211.44	X
6.	Others.	-	-	-	240.71
	Total	764.62	1988.07	2752.69	240.71
<u>II. Surface classification</u>					
1.	Coment Cocrete.	-	-	-	1.21
2.	Black Topped.	678.88	88.70	767.58	101.89
3.	Water Bound Macadam.	84.94	633.26	718.20	51.71
4.	Granular Material.	-	1061.52	1061.52	85.90
5.	Lower Types.	0.80	204.59	205.39	
6.	Total.	764.62	1988.06	2752.69	240.71

(177)

Source : 1. Road Building Division, Akola.
2. Zilla Parishad, Akola.
3. Municipal Coucils, in district.

Table No. 59

Motor vehicles in operation in Amravati Region as on 31st March 1972

S.No.:	I T E M S	Number
1	2	3
1.	Motor Cycles, Scooters etc.	1,693
2.	Motor cars.	1,580
3.	Taxi cabs.	41
4.	Auto Rickshaws.	2
5.	<u>Stage Carriages</u> i) Deisel.	102
	ii) Petrol..	90
6.	<u>Lorries</u>	
	A) <u>Private Carriages</u> i) Deisel.	72
	ii) Petrol.	38
	B) <u>Public Carriages</u> i) Deisel.	667
	ii) Petrol.	204
7.	Ambulances..	6
8.	School Buses.	4
9.	Private service vehicles.	2
10.	Trailors.	789
11.	Tractors.	591
12.	Others.	--
	Total.	5,481

(78)

Source :- Assistant. Regional Transport Officer, Amravati.

Table No.60

Nationalised Road Transport

Operation of Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation during the year 1971-72.

S.No.:	I t e m s .	: As on 31-3-1972
1.	2.	3.
1.	No.of Routes as at the end of the year.	275
2.	Route Distance (K.M.)	15,928
3.	Average Route Distance (K.M.)	57.9
4.	Average per day effective kilometres operated.	60,865
5.	Average No.of Buses held during the year.	276
6.	Average No.of Buses on Road per-Day.	254
7.	Average vehicle utilization (K.M.)	239
8.	Percentage load factor.	81.57
9.	No.of passengers travelled per-day.	57,075
10.	Average distance travelled per passenger (K.M.)	43
11.	Total traffic receipts during the year '000' Rs.)	25,379
12.	Average earnings per passenger per-day (in paise).	156 paise.

(79)

Source :- Divisional Controller of State Transport, Akola.

Table No. 61

Traffic Census on important Roads in Akola district on May 1970

S.No.	Location of count post	Date of census	Carri- cement of traf- fic	age way width of road (metres)	Type of sur- face	Number of vehicles per day:				Total	Total traffic intensity of medium & heavy motor vehicles per 24 hrs. in col.9	Total traffic intensity of light & heavy motor vehicles in col.11)	Remarks.
						Light vehi- cles.	Medium motor vehi- cles.	Total 7+8	Slow moving vehi- cles.				

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14

NATIONAL HIGHWAYS

District : Akola (Surat-Dhulia-Edlabad-Nagpur-Road, National Highway No.6.

1.	185/1	Balapur	3-5-70	3.66	B.T.	140	547	687	159	846	3681	3064	
2.	169/4	Akola	,,	3.66	B.T.	140	436	576	269	845	4444	4803	
3.	169/2	Old naka	,,	3.66	B.T.	251	468	719	358	1077	4558	4923	
4.	166/0	Near club.	,,	3.66	B.T.	3110	1320	4430	555	4985	18148	18759	
5.	165/2	Akola.	,,	3.66	B.T.	459	560	1019	193	1212	4622	4792	
6.	140/4	Murtizapur.	,,	3.66	B.T.	240	431	671	37	708	3983	4022	

STATE HIGHWAYS

Edlabad-Akol-walgaon Road (S.H.No.28)

1.	0/3	Akot.	,,	3.66	B.T.	50	145	195	293	488	1360	1660	
2.	0/1	-	,,	3.66	B.T.	129	176	305	120	425	1912	2140	

Chikhli-Mehkar-Malegaon Road (State Highway No.64)

1.	2/1	Chandas.	,,	3.66	B.T.	9	376	385	202	587	3148	3444	
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(8)

Table No.61 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<u>Deolgaon Raja-Washim-Pusad-Madvi upto district Border Road(S.H.No.67)</u>													
1.	1/5	Risod.	3-5-70	3.66	W.B.M.	29	41	70	623	693	216	801	
2.	24/5	Risod.	,,	3.66	,,	89	127	216	435	651	810	2812	
3.	50/1	Washim.	,,	3.66	,,	202	399	601	215	816	2439	2690	
4.	11/3	--	,,	3.66	B.T.	37	104	141	97	238	674	805	
<u>Harisal-Akot-Washim-Warang Road (S.H.No.68)</u>													
1.	0/3	Akot.	,,	3.66	B.T.	25	117	142	179	321	1210	1365	
2.	28/3	Akot.	,,	3.66	,,	205	289	494	182	676	2173	3366	
3.	0/8	Octroi Naka.	,,	3.66	,,	142	294	436	229	665	3127	3351	
4.	3/5	--	,,	3.66	,,	246	543	789	374	1163	4274	4600	
5.	37/7	Near Malegaon	,,	3.66	,,	85	278	363	175	538	2236	2507	
6.	51/2	--	,,	3.66	,,	139	403	542	173	715	2939	3157	
7.	52/6	--	,,	3.66	,,	39	123	162	66	228	785	867	
<u>Akola-Mangrulpir-Digras Road (S.H.No.69)</u>													
1.	2/3	Akola	,,	3.66	B.T.	107	179	286	135	421	1218	1324	
2.	21/3	Mahan.	,,	3.66	,,	34	84	118	43	161	763	802	
3.	39/5	Mangrulpir.	,,	3.66	W.B.M.	22	96	117	118	235	640	812	
4.	0/7	Mangrulpir.	,,	3.66	,,	48	75	123	198	321	564	1490	
5.	5/7	Manora	,,	3.66	,,	14	40	54	87	141	310	412	
<u>Akot-Baratwada-State Border Road(S.H.No.70)</u>													
1.	34/3	Akot.	,,	2.74	B.T.	80	166	246	475	721	2012	2449	

(81)

Table No. 61(Contd.)

S. No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<u>Washim-Mangrulpir-Karanja Road (S.H.NO.71).</u>														
1.	6/8	Washim.	3-5-70	3.66	B.T.	116	281	397	173	570	2149	2367		
2.	24/3	Washim.	,,	3.66	B.T.	120	611	731	260	991	3279	3576		
3.	41/2	Karanja.	,,	3.66	,,	24	130	154	81	235	866	960		
<u>Yeotmal-Murtizapur-Anjangaon Road (S.H.NO.72).</u>														
1.	41/2	Octroi Naka	,,	3.66	B.T.	9	303	312	120	432	1591	1730		
2.	42/2	Karanja.	,,	3.66	,,	280	561	841	610	1451	2228	2860		
3.	1/6	Murtizapur.	,,	2.74	W.B.M.	47	674	721	216	937	5637	5901		
<u>Zilia Parishad, Akola</u>														
<u>MAJOR DISTRICT ROADS</u>														
<u>Mahan Finjar Road</u>														
1.	1/1	Mahar.	3-5-70	2.44	W.B.M.	20	22	42	68	110	687	1070		
<u>SHIRPUR- Risod Road</u>														
2.	1/1	Shirpur.	17-5-70	3.66	W.B.M.	22	34	56	149	205	193	481		
<u>Murtizapur-Goregaon Road</u>														
3.	0/2	Murtizapur	6-5-70	3.66	W.B.M.	3	23	26	122	148	191	376		
<u>Murtizapur-Asrea Road</u>														
4.	0/1	Murtizapur	-,-,-	3.66	W.B.M.	6	4	10	114	124	59	166		
<u>Balapur-Patur Road</u>														
5.	10/1	--	24-5-70	3.66	B.T.	39	228	267	368	635	1695	2147		
<u>Dhanora-Asegaon Wai Road.</u>														
6.	2/2	Asegaon Tr.Junction.	3-5-70	3.66	-	3	20	23	21	44	152	156		

(82)

Table No.61 (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
					<u>Akola-Khatapa Road</u>								
7.	5/2	Ghusar.	3-5-70	3.66	W.B.M.	7	52	59	44	103	215	232	
					<u>Malegaon-Shelu-Road.</u>								
8.	1/1	Malegaon	7-5-70	2.74	W.B.M.	13	47	60	87	147	117	223	
					<u>Risod-Hingoli-Road</u>								
9.	1/1	Risod.	20-5-70	3.66	W.B.I.	73	92	170	225	395	592	828	
					<u>OTHER DISTRICT ROADS</u>								
					<u>Mangrul-Zanak to Maslapen Road</u>								
10.	6/0	Gowardhan.	20-5-70	3.66	W.B.M.	20	17	37	109	146	95	245	
					<u>Ansing-Rajgaon Road</u>								
11.	13/9	Rahgaon	17-5-70	3.66	W.B.M.	9	9	18	34	52	52	78	
					<u>Somthana-Umbarda-Road</u>								
12.	0/1	Somthana.	3-5-70	3.66	W.B.M.	11	36	47	166	213	313	497	
					<u>Pinjar-Kherda-Road</u>								
13.	14/8	Kherda.	2-5-70	3.66	-,,-	7	24	31	196	227	207	441	
					<u>Dhanaj to Dhanaj Bk.</u>								
14.	0/1	Dhanaj.	3-5-70	3.66	-,,-	4	34	36	122	160	269	418	
					<u>Karanja-Loha-Road</u>								
15.	0/1	Taljapur.	-,,-	2.74	-,,-	13	43	56	155	211	372	552	
					<u>Paras-Balapur-Road</u>								
16.	0/4	Near Paras Fata	24-5-70	3.66	-,,-	9	120	129	44	173	823	993	
					<u>Wadegaon-Chani-Road</u>								
17.	4/2	Near Sasti village-do-		3.66	-,,-	1	20	21	72	93	110	201	
					<u>Babulgaon-Mlegaon Road</u>								
18.	0/0	Babulgaon.	-do-	2.44	-,,-	6	25	31	119	150	211	375	
					<u>Manora-Gava-Road</u>								
19.	8/8	Manora.	-do-	2.44	-,,-	21	14	35	161	196	90	312	
					<u>Kuram Railway Feeder Road (village Road)</u>								
20.	0/1	Kurum.	6-5-70	2.44	-,,-	3	6	9	31	40	49	36	
					<u>Mana-Railway Feeder Road</u>								
21.	0/0	Railway Station -do-		2.44	-,,-	2	2	4	11	15	14	24	

Source :- Research Office, B & C Department, Bombay.

Table No. 62

Information of Postal and Telegraph and Telephone statistics in Akola district,
during 1961-62, 1965-66, 1970-71 and 1971-72.

Year	No. of post offices.	No. of telegraph offices.	No. of letter boxes.	No. of postmen	No. of telephones.	No. of radio licences issued and renewed together.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. 1961-62	289	22	755	79	1,112	3,216
2. 1965-66	310	22	762	91	1,332	10,382
3. 1970-71	327	24	768	112	1,691	53,136
4. 1971-72	322	24	764	97	1,742	25,158

(84)

Source :- Superintendent of post and telegraph offices, Akola.

Table No.63

Existing statistics in Akola district as on 31st March 1972.

1	2	3	4	5
Di. Dist.	1,293	10,63,198		146
Thalukas				
1. Akola.	203	1,79,210		30
2. Balapur.	136	1,06,461		38
3. Akola.	265	1,50,802		20
4. Hattizapur.	190	1,20,392		13
5. Mangrulpir.	192	2,49,269		19
6. Washin.	317	2,57,064		26

(85)

Source :- All India Radio.

Divisional :- Engineer, Rural Broadcasting, Government of Maharashtra.

Table No. 64.

Income and Expenditure of local bodies in the Akola district during 1965-66 and 1968-69 to 1971-72.

S.No.	Year	Village Panchayats			Zilla Parishad		Municipal Councils, Municipal Corporations and cantonment Board.			
		No.	No. of villages covered	Total Income	Total Expenditure	Total Income	Total Expenditure	No.	Total Income	Total Expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1965-66	889	1,712	5,514	5,579	28,041	27,557	9	7,929	7,656
2.	1968-69	916	1,712	5,485	4,357	37,973	35,169	9	11,334	10,600
3.	1969-70	919	1,712	8,232	7,637	48,259	43,943	9	14,770	13,272
4.	1970-71	922	1,712	6,726	7,983	36,124	38,892	9	15,364	16,486
5.	1971-72	933	1,712	6,304	6,286	37,085	41,236	9	18,678	18,633

Note- Figures of Zilla Parishad for 1969-70 are actuals (revised) and those for 1970-71 are revised and for 1971-72 estimates.

Source :- 1) Zilla Parishad, Akola.
2) Municipalities in Akola district.

(98)

Table No.65

Income and Expenditure for village Panchayats in Akola district during 1971-72
(Rs. '000').

S.No.	Name of Panchayat Samiti.	No. of village Panchayat and group village Panchayat	Grants in aid Govt.	Grants in aid Others	Contributions	Donations	Taxes	Fees	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District total.	933	2,315	1,860	93	47	677	530	774	6,304
1.	Telhara.	65	210	147	28	6	108	21	84	604
2.	Akot.	73	230	197	9	16	67	121	82	722
3.	Balapur.	62	319	122	4	1	51	10	63	570
4.	Patur.	45	187	178	6	1	20	3	64	459
5.	Akola.	99	246	226	2	4	88	124	81	771
6.	Murtizapur.	71	153	125	2	5	32	1	54	372
7.	Karanja.	76	233	88	4	1	41	33	25	425
8.	Mangrulpir.	68	88	82	3	3	133	28	61	298
9.	Manora.	63	89	116	1	*	33	45	29	313
10.	Washim.	70	138	93	24	2	45	1	11	314
11.	Risod.	81	166	90	3	4	67	12	82	424
12.	Malegaon.	76	121	158	3	3	52	92	65	494
13.	Barshi-Takli.	84	135	238	4	1	40	47	73	538

(87)

Table No.65 (concluded)

No.	Name of Panchayat Saniti.	EXPENDITURE									
		Sanita- tions & Health.	Public & work	Social & Moral promô- tion.	Admini- stra- tion.	Wel- fare	Preser- vations of Ani- mal Hus- bandry.	Collec- tion of Land Re- venue & mainten- ance.	Others	Total	
1	2	3	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	District total.		840	3,605	350	1,049	173	236	-	33	6,286
1.	Telhara.		112	299	49	170	19	18	-	5	672
2.	Akot.		97	395	23	69	12	22	-	1	619
3.	Balapur.		89	246	9	91	-	9	-	-	444
5.	Patur.		30	212	35	62	9	17	-	5	370
5.	Akola.		127	423	44	129	23	39	-	3	708
6.	Murtizapur.		17	249	15	86	7	29	-	3	406
7.	Karanja.		26	190	16	60	11	14	-	3	320
8.	Mangrulpir.		9	175	16	74	5	8	-	1	288
9.	Manora.		47	129	26	19	16	3	-	1	241
10.	Washim.		70	379	36	33	26	13	13	2	559
11.	Risod.		75	287	21	64	3	12	-	3	465
12.	Malegaon.		70	313	15	81	-	18	-	-	497
13.	Barshi-Takli.		71	308	45	111	42	34	-	6	617

(88)

* Denotes figure below 500.00 Rs. Source : Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Statement No.66 A

Head-wise receipts of Zilla Parishad Akola district (Rs.in '000'))

S.No.	Budget Head of account	1969-70	1970-71	1971-
		Actuals	Revised	Estimates
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Local Fund Cess.	4,768	2,000	2,371
2.	Local Rates.	-	-	-
3.	Other taxes and fees.	240	191	221
4.	Interest.	85	167	193
5.	Police.	-	-	-
6.	Education.	357	231	699
7.	Medical.	14	11	10
8.	Public Health.	20	10	8
9.	Agriculture.	227	136	180
10.	Animal Husbandry.	24	7	10
11.	Industries & Cottage Industries.	3	4	3
12.	Building and Communication.	94	85	89
13.	Pensions.	-	-	-
14.	Miscellaneous	194	143	79
	I. Sub-total (Self raised resources).	6,026	3,045	3,863
15.	Government Grants (Total of 66 B(1))	30,349	23,430	27,104
16.	Government Grants(Agency schemes 66B(2))	994	1,015	975

(5B)

Contd. on . . . 90)

Table No. 66 A (concluded)

S.No.:	Budget Head of Account	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	Actuals	Revised	Estimates
1	2	3	4	5
II.	Sub-Total Government Grants(15+16)	31,343	29,445	28,079
	Total Revenue Receipts (I) II)	37,369	32,490	31,942
<u>Debt Section</u>				
	Loans and Advances.	176	404	161
	Deposits and Advances.	10,714	3,230	4,932
	Remittances.	-	-	-
	Other.	-	-	-
III	Sub-Total (Debt. section)	10,890	3,634	5,143
IV.	Grant Total (+II+III).	48,259	36,124	37,035
V.	Opening Balance.	9,721	14,104	11,255

(60)

Source :- Chief Accounts and Finance Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Statement No. 66 B

Government Grants to Zilla Parishad Akola district (Rs. in '000')

S.No.	Head of Account	Actuals	Revised	Estimates
		1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5
1.	<u>GOVERNMENT GRANTS</u>			
I.	Stamp duty grant.	80	80	120
II.	Land Revenue Grant.	1,519	2,259	2,259
III.	Equalisation Grant.	77	-	-
IV.	Purposive Grant.	17,706	15,740	14,803
V.	Establishment.	2,564	1,742	1,766
VI.	Deficit Adjustment Grant.	-	-	-
VII.	Local Cess Matching Grant.	2,608	2,620	3,152
VIII.	Incentive Grant.	1,115	4,854	4,556
IX.	Plan Scheme Grant.	5,618	448	448
X.	Block Grants.	132	-	-
XI.	Other Grants.	-	687	-
XII.	Grants to be refunded.	-	-	-
2.	GOVERNMENT GRANTS (Agency Schemes)	994	1,015	975

(91)

Source :- Chief Accounts and Finance Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Statement No. 65 c

Head-wise Expenditure of Zilla Parishad, Akola district (Rs. in '000').

S.No.	Head of Account	1969-70 Actuals	1970-71 Revised	1971-72 Estimates
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Honoraria & allowance to President, Chirmen and Members.	175	309	289
2.	General Administration.	3,090	3,304	3,368
3.	Interest.	6	20	35
4.	Education.	16,612	14,196	13,971
5.	Medical.	285	402	545
6.	Public Health.	1,495	1,564	1,665
7.	Ayurved.	253	362	370
8.	Agriculture.	1,490	1,522	1,536
9.	Animal Husbandary.	424	460	537
10.	Forest.	-	-	-
11.	Social Welfare.	550	676	676
12.	Co-Operative.	10	41	37
13.	Industries.	93	150	95
14.	C.D.P.	161	601	561
15.	Miscellaneous.		675	61
		868		658

(92)

Statement No.66 C

(concluded)

S.No.:	Head of Account.	1969-70 Actuals	1970-71 Revised	1971-72 Estimates.
1	2	3	4	5
16.	Building and communications.	4,987	5,503	6,297
17.	Public Health Engineering,	550	708	702
18.	Irrigation.	1,093	1,215	1,015
19.	Pension.	226	480	645
20.	Miscellaneous.	1,610	639	651
I.	Sub-Total (Revenue Expenditure)	34,024	32,907	33,651
	<u>Debt. Section</u>			
	Loans and Advances.	241	1,402	1,555
	Deposits and Advances.	3,678	4,583	6,030
	Remittances.	-	-	-
	Others.	-	-	-
II.	Sub-Total (Debt. Section)	9,918	5,985	7,585
III.	Grand total (I + II)	43,943	38,892	41,236
IV.	Closing Balance.	14,104	11,255	6,993

(93)

Source :- Chief Accounts and Finance Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Table No. 67

Income and expenditure of Municipal council in Akola district (Rs. in thousands).

Municipal Council	Income		Expenditure			Total	Revenue		Total	
	Govt. Grants	Others	Salaries & Wages	House & Land Taxes	Other taxes		Revenue derived from properties	Others taxes.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
District.	4,746	4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10,839	30,309	80	18,678	
1. Akola.	477	-	607	33	151	801	34	15	1,327	
2. Ballari.	131	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	156	21		308	
3. Jalapur.	199	-	104	22	92	218	5	25	447	
4. Patur.	113	-	71	-	71	142	22	3	280	
5. Akola.	2,326		5,447	1,305	717	7,469	289	2,095	12,179	
6. Nurtizapur.	293	1	292	124	53	469	23	174	960	
7. Karanja.	698	3	457	88	41	586	40	104	1,431	
8. Mangrulpir.	184	-	196	48	10	254	7	16	461	
9. Washim.	325	-	512	100	132	744	130	86	1,285	

Note :- N.A. - not available.

Source :- Municipal Councils in the district.

Contd. on . . . 95 . . .

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Table No. 67 (Concluded)

S.No.	Name of Municipal Council.	Expenditure							Total
		General Administration.	cost of collection of taxes.	Public Safety	Public health & convenience	Public works	Public instructions	Others	
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	District	2304		655	5,201	2,861	3,611	4,001	18,633
1.	Akot.	31	14	51	490	45	344	259	1,234
2.	Telhara.	97		13	100	32	52	1	295
3.	Balapur.	39	78	14	110	16	144	39	440
4.	Patur.	94	50	13	20	18	53	21	269
5.	Akola.	345	770	426	3,262	2,445	1,690	3,456	12,394
6.	Murtizapur.	77	117	37	258	57	356	17	919
7.	Karanja.	49	163	32	352	82	487	180	1,345
8.	Mangrulpir.	30	72	17	185	4	155	6	470
9.	Washim.	34	244	52	424	162	329	22	1,267

(95)

N.B.: - N.A, :- Not available.

Source :- Municipal Councils in the district.

Table No. 68

Plan expenditure under different development head/sub-heads in Akola district
during 1971-72 (Rs. in '000')

S.No.:	Development Head/Sub-head.	State sector	Local sector	Total
1	2	3	4	5
<u>I. Agricultural Programme</u>				
	1. Agricultural Production.	163	144	307
	2. Land Development.	1,244	-	1,244
	3. Minor Irrigation.	2,513	1,553	4,066
	4. Reclamation.	2,024	-	2,024
	5. Animal Husbandary.	163	17	180
	6. Dairy Development.	103	-	103
	7. Forest.	71	-	71
	8. Fishery Development.	13	-	13
	9. Ware Housing and Marketing.	29	-	29
	10. Total Agricultural Programme.	6,323	1,714	8,037
<u>II. Co-operation and Community Development</u>				
	1. Co-operation.	409	-	409
	2. Community Development Programme.	-	393	393
	XX Total II.	409	393	802
<u>III. Irrigation and Power.</u>				
	1. Rural Electrification.	1,193	-	1,193
	Total III.	1,193	-	1,193

(96)

Contd. on 97

Table No. 68 (Concluded)

S.No.:	development sub-head.	State sector	Local sector	Total
1	2	3	4	5
<u>IV. Industries and Mining.</u>				
	1. Village & Small Scale Industries.	4	15	19
	Total IV.	4	15	19
<u>V. Transport and Communication.</u>				
	1. Roads.	1,370	2,083	3,453
	Total V.	1,370	2,083	3,453
<u>VI. Social Services.</u>				
	1. Education.	50	3,448	3,498
	2. Public Health.	-	2,255	2,255
	3. Medical and Nursing.	593	-	593
	4. Water supply and Drainage.	3,054	797	3,851
	5. Housing.	342	-	342
	6. Urban Development.	-	-	-
	7. Backward class Welfare.	-	191	191
	8. Labour and Labour Welfare.	-	-	-
	9. Social Welfare project.	-	-	-
	Total VI.	4,039	6,691	10,730
<u>VII. Miscellaneous</u>				
	1. Publicity & Rural Broadcasting.	64	-	64
	Total VII.	64	-	64
	Total of All Heads.	13,402	10,896	24,298
<u>VIII. Centrally sponsored Schemes.</u>				
		495	183	678

Source :- District Statistical Office, Akola.

Table No. 69

Important physical Achievements under Plan in Akola district for 1971-72.

S.No.	Name of the Development Sub-Head:	Items	Units	Physical Achievements
1	2	3	4	5
<u>I. Agricultural Programme.</u>				
	<u>1. Distribution of Improved seed.</u>	a) Hybrid Jowar.	Acres	6,504
		b) Jowar.	-do-	6,598
		c) Hybrid Bajra.	-do-	184
		d) Paddy.	-do-	57
		e) Pulses.	-do-	1,354
		f) Soabini.	-do-	1,547
		g) Wheat.	-do-	1,655
		h) Gram.	-do-	46
		i) Hybrid wheat.	-do-	1,123
	<u>2. Compost Production</u>	a) Compost, pits, dug.	-do-	n.a.
		b) Town compost prepared.	Tonnes.	12,160
	<u>II. Land Development</u>	i) Land reclaimed.	Hectares	1,624
	<u>III. Soil Conservation.</u>	i) Area funded.	-do-	23,358
		ii) Area terraced.	-do-	Nil
	<u>IV. Minor Irrigation.</u>	1) New wells construction.	No. of wells	718
		2) Installation of pumps.	-do-	131
	<u>V. Animal Husbandry.</u>	1) Veterinary Dispensary	-do-	2
		2) artificial insemination centres	-do-	-
		3) cattle breeding centres started	-do-	-
		4) Bulls distributed.	Started	-do-
		5) No. of Poultry breeding farms	-do-	-
		6) Cattle breeding societies.	-do-	-
		7) Co-operative Milk Societies formed	-do-	-

(86)

Table No. 69 (contd.)

1	2	3	4 Units	5
		1) Afforestation of area.	Hectares.	70
		2) Plantation of General Utility	-do-	50
		3) Plantation of quick/timber growing trees.	-do-	40
		4) Development pastures.	-do-	40
		1) Fingerlings stocked.	Lakhs.	4.10
		2) Fish Net ed.	Kgs.	54,759
		1. Co-op. Agril. Credit Societies formed.	No.	2
		-do- members added	No.	27
		2) Forming co-operative formed	Number	1
		-do- members added	-do-	17
		3) Industrial Co-op. Formed.	-do-	2
		-do- members added.	-do-	31
		4) Hand-loom societies formed	-do-	2
		-do- members added.	-do-	53
		5) Co-op. lift Irrigation Societies	-do-	-
		-do- members added.	-do-	-
		6) Loans advanced 1. Short term.	Rs. in Lakhs.	3408.00
		by agril. credit Societies.	-do-	146.40
		2. Medium term.	-do-	49.55
		3. Long term.	-do-	-
		1. No. of Blocks.	Number.	13
		2. Inhabited villages.	-do-	1,507
		3. Population covered.	-do-1961	9,26,521
		1. New Roads constructed.	K.M.	24.70
		2. Roads Modernised.	K.M.	33.60
		3. Roads Provided with C.D. Works	No.	1
		4. Rural Roads, constructed.	K.M.	-
		5. Bridges constructed.	No.	n.a.

(99)

Table No. 69 (concluded)

1	2	3	4	5
XI. <u>Education.</u>	1. School building constructed	Number (Room)	17	
	2. E.B.C. Concessions.	-do-	7,000	
	3. Adults made literates.	-do-	6,050	
	4. Loans Scholarships to Primary teachers.	-do-	35	
XII. <u>Medical and Healths</u>	1. Buildings F.H.C. constructed.	-do-	-	
	2. Primary Healths centres started.	-do-	-	
	3. Family Planning Units started.	-do-	-	
XIII. <u>Drinking water wells</u>	1. Wells constructed.	-do-	58	
XIV. <u>Housing.</u>	1. Industrial Housing Scheme.	-do-	1	
	2. Low Income group Housing.	-do-	1	
XV. <u>Labour</u>	1. Opening of new institutions.	-do-	1	

(100)

Source :- District Statistical Office, Akola.

Table No. 70

Statement showing the C.D. Programme in Akola district as on 31st March 1972

S.No.	Type of Blocks	no. of blocks of C.P.A. Pattern.	Area in Sq.Km.	No. of villages			Population		S.T. Popln. of C.D. Blocks.	Remarks
				Inha- bited.	Deser- ted.	Total	1961 Census	1971 Census		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Stage - I	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.a.	-	-
2.	Stage - II.	1.00	943	.	.	113	78,461	n.a.	-	-
3.	Post Stage-II.	12.00	9,454	.	.	1,599	8,48,040	n.a.	-	-
4.	M.D. Projects and T.D. Blocks.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total - -		13.00	10,397	.	.	1,712	9,26,521	n.a.	-	-

Source :- Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

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Table No. 71

Expenditure incurred in different stages of Blocks in Akola district upto the end of 1971-72.

S.No.	Name of Block & size in C.P.A. Pattern.	Expenditure (in thousand Rs.) incurred.										
		Stage - I			Stage II			Post State II			Total	
		Upto 31-3-1971.	During 71-72.	Total upto end of 71-72.	Upto 31-3-1971.	During 71-72.	Total upto end of 71-72.	Upto 31-3-1971.	During 71-72.	Total upto end of 1971-72.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1.	Telhara Post stage-II.	11	-	11	1,019	-	1,019	25	25	50	1,080	
2.	Akot. -do-	1,256	-	1,256	357	-	357	858	25	883	2,496	
3.	Balapur. -do-	1,160	-	1,160	495	-	495	25	25	50	1,705	
4.	Patur. -do-	n.a.	-	n.a.	980	-	980	25	25	50	1,030	
5.	Akola. -do-	1,296	-	1,296	611	-	611	32	794	37	831	2,738
6.	Barshi-Pakli. -do-	264	-	264	1,991	-	1,991	-	53	53	2,308	
7.	Murtizapur-do-	1,040	-	1,040	279	-	279	1,157	25	1,182	2,501	
8.	Karanja. -do-	105	-	105	1,054	-	1,054	25	25	50	1,209	
9.	Mangrulpir-do-	1,133	-	1,133	497	-	497	169	25	194	1,824	
10.	Manora. -do-	943	-	943	945	-	945	25	25	50	1,938	
11.	Washim. -do-	1,064	-	1,064	2,625	-	2,625	25	25	50	3,739	
12.	Risdd. -do-	1,118	-	1,118	452	-	452	285	25	310	1,880	
13.	Malegaon. Stage-II.	2,591	-	2,591	133	52	185	-	-	-	2,776	
	Total - -	11,981	-	11,981	11,438	52	11,490	3,413	340	3,753	27,224	

(102)

Source :- Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

Table No. 72

Physical Achievements on selected items in all the e.G. Blocks of Akola district during 1971-72.

S.No.:	I T E M S :	U n i t :	Achievements in the Block						
			Akot	Telhara	Balapur	Patur	Akola	Barshi-takli	Murtizapur
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Improved seed distributed.	dis-Quintal	2,805	1,523	920	575	6,111	2,371	2,001
2.	Chemical fertilisers distributed.	-do-	3,218	3,169	1,027	3,269	1,510	837	4,679
3.	Green Manure seed distributed.	-kg-	-	-	-	-	500	-	-
4.	Distribution of improved implements.	No.	35	29	40	30	63	12	40
5.	Chemical pesticides distributed.	kg.	18,430	3,632	600	16,200	23,000	9,463	7,757
6.	New compost pits dug.	No.	996	1,655	283	67	55	220	222
7.	Improved Animals Supplied.	1) Bulls. No. 2) Others. No.	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
8.	Improved Birds supplied.	No.	509	-	250	-	325	200	200
9.	Animals costreated.	No.	418	384	603	538	354	874	973
10.	Gross additional area likely to be irrigated.	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1) Departments work.	Area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Private and community work	No.	24	42	-	-	12	56	61
	1) Wells	Area Hect.	22	23	-	-	11	64	112
	2) Others.	No.	19	16	-	2	11	8	6
		Area Hect.	19	13	-	3	11	43	12

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Table No. 72 (Contd.)

S. No.	T. S. E. M. S.	Unit	Achievements in the Blocks (contd).							District total:
			Karanja:	Mangrul- pir.	Manora:	Washim:	Risod:	Malegaon:		
			11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1.	Improved seed distributed.	Qntl.	1,043	958	430	2,093	698	1,254	22,762	
2.	Chemical Fertilisers distributed.	-do-	3,267	1,041	1,232	2,290	13,084	3,364	41,987	
3.	Globa Manure seed distributed.	kg.	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	
4.	Distributors of improved implements.	No.	-	-	-	24	12	82	367	
5.	Chemical Pesticides distributed	kg.	6,543	538	797	3,957	5,319	9,836	1,06,072	
6.	New compost pits dug.	No.	200	569	-	65	333	120	4,785	
7.	Improved Animals supplied.	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
	1) Bulls.	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2) Others.	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8.	Improved Birds supplied.	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,484	
9.	Animals contrasted.	No.	517	545	799	848	1,317	891	9,041	
10.	gross additional area likely to be irrigated									
	1) Departments work.	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		area	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2) Private and community work	No.	25	-	3	-	-	-	223	
		Hect.	24	-	2	-	-	-	258	
	2) Others	No.	10	-	-	7	-	19	98	
		area Hect.	10	-	-	7	-	19	137	

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Contd. on ... 105

Table No. 72 (Contd).

S.No.:	I T E M S	Unit	Achievements in the Blocks						
			Akot	Telhara	Kalapur	Patur	Akola	Barshi-takli.	Murtizapur.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11.	Land Reclaimed.	Area Hect.	15	-	-	-	12	96	-
12.	<u>Soil Conservation</u>								
	a) Area contour bunded.	-do-	1,200	309	-	297	-	1,027	2,386
	b) Area terraced.	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	Drinking water wells constructed.	No.	3	5	1	5	7	11	8
14.	New Kachha Roads constructed	Km.	70	-	24	4	58	85	91
15.	Primary Health Centres Functioning	No.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16.	Primary Schools Functioning	No.	93	105	69	84	140	90	82
17.	People's contributions.	Rs.	2,000	2,000	-	9,022	2,500	6,200	-

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Table No. 72 (Concluded)

S.No.:	I T E M S	Unit	Karanja	Mangrul- pir.	Manora	Washim	Fisod	Male- gaon	District total
1	2	3	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Land Reclaimed.	Area Hect.	-	-	-	-	-	-	123
2.	<u>Soil Conservation</u>								
	a) Area contour bunded.	-do-	3,607	1,391	1,853	1,743	-	2,529	16,342
	b) Area terraced.	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Drinking water wells constructed.	No.	-	11	28	1	6	-	86
4.	New Kachha Roads constructed.	Km.	60	41	-	61	46	-	542
5.	Primary Health ^{Centre} Functioning.	No.	1	1	1	1	1	1	13
6.	Primary Schools Functioning.	No.	102	81	67	93	64	33	1,155
7.	People's contributions.	Rs.	6,821	-	27,499	1,000	-	20,150	77,192

Source :- District Statistical Office, Akola.

Table No. 73

Wholesale prices of certain Agricultural commodities at Regulated Market in Akola district during 1971 (month end spot wholesale prices) (in Rs. per quintal).

Sr. No.	Commodity	Centre	Variety	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Novr.	Decr.	Average for the year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1. Wheat.	1. Akola	Goarani	n.a.	114	105	-	98	-	-	108	120	112	-	112	110	(107)	
	2. Akot.	-,-,-		120	90	107	-	106	100	-	125	112	-	-	120		110
	3. Murtizapur,			119	106	99	90	93	90	-	90	95	90	95	100		97
	4. Telhara.	-,-,-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	87	78	-	-		88
	5. Karanja.	-,-,-		120	-	102	95	98	95	-	-	98	100	102	110		102
	6. Washin.	-,-,-		110	111	96	88	90	87	-	-	100	88	110	110		99
	7. Risod.	-,-,-		108	102	102	100	90	100	-	100	-	110	124	113		105
	8. Malegaon.	-,-,-		113	-	104	92	91	-	-	-	-	80	82	105		96
	District Average.				115	105	102	93	95	94	-	104	102	94	102		110
2. Jowar.	1. Akola	Saaheri	n.a.	-	-	-	70	-	-	85	95	62	n.a.	-	73	73	
	2. Akot.	-,-,-		-	-	-	56	65	-	78	85	-	-	30	73		
	3. Murtizapur,			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	4. Telhara.	-,-,-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	5. Karanja.	-,-,-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	6. Washin.	-,-,-		-	-	58	-	80	90	-	80	95	55	80	-		76
	7. Risod.	-,-,-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	8. Malegaon.	-,-,-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	District Average.				-	-	58	-	69	77	-	81	92	58	80		80

Contd. on 108

Table No.73 (Contd).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
3. Rajra.	1. Akola	Goarani	n.a.	71	65	-	65	-	-	-	75	65	64	-	75	69
	2. Akot.	-,,-	70	70	65	-	-	-	-	-	65	70	-	-	72	69
	3. Murtizapur.	-,,-	64	65	65	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	80	75	70
	4. Telhara.	-,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	5. Karanja.	-,,-	78	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	75	75	87	77
	6. Washim.	-,,-	75	-	52	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	76	75	65
	7. Risod.	-,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	8. Malegaon.	-,,-	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	70	80	72
	District Average . .			72	70	64	61	65	-	-	73	67	68	77	77	70
4. Urid.	1. Akola	-,,-	n.a.	132	138	-	150	-	-	-	185	175	164	-	130	153
	2. Akot.	-,,-	130	120	125	130	140	-	-	-	155	-	-	-	154	136
	3. Murtizapur.	-,,-	133	127	132	132	154	155	-	-	155	150	150	150	185	147
	4. Telhara.	-,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	160	160	156
	5. Karanja	-,,-	128	125	138	136	255	168	165	180	157	171	159	172	154	
	6. Washim.	-,,-	128	125	138	136	155	168	165	180	157	171	159	175	155	
	7. Risod.	-,,-	128	160	132	130	150	160	-	165	150	170	140	165	150	
	8. Malegaon.	-,,-	-	-	-	133	148	-	-	-	-	176	170	160	135	162
	District Average . .			129	131	134	133	150	163	165	170	159	166	135	165	151

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Contd. on

Table No. 73 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
5. Moeng.	1. Akola	Goarani	n.a.	103	107	-	115	-	-	-	165	134	145	-	145	131
	2. Akot.	-,-,-	115	125	130	-	140	150	-	-	140	165	-	-	153	140
	3. Murtizapur.	-,-,-	103	100	110	112	105	110	-	-	140	140	145	150	160	125
	4. Telhara.	-,-,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	121	-	150	-	132
	5. Karanja.	-,-,-	102	95	105	91	95	106	100	-	140	125	140	135	125	113
	6. Washim.	-,-,-	100	75	105	80	90	75	74	-	125	125	140	150	135	106
	7. Risod.	-,-,-	100	110	120	75	120	115	-	-	110	100	130	135	120	112
	8. Malegaon.	-,-,-	101	-	75	83	-	-	-	-	-	125	140	135	135	113
	District Average.		103	101	107	88	111	111	87	-	135	129	140	142	139	121
6. Tur.	1. Akola	local	n.a.	105	98	-	105	-	-	-	135	125	125	-	128	117
	2. Akot.	-,-,-	98	95	80	-	85	90	-	-	125	135	-	-	107	102
	3. Murtizapur.	-,-,-	98	99	90	98	108	100	-	-	112	95	115	-	125	104
	4. Telhara.	-,-,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	5. Karanja.	-,-,-	94	102	103	98	114	116	125	-	135	113	120	123	125	114
	6. Washim.	-,-,-	100	102	95	93	105	120	-	-	130	125	120	123	125	113
	7. Risod.	-,-,-	106	113	100	92	106	125	-	-	135	130	140	135	114	118
	8. Malegaon.	-,-,-	106	-	100	98	105	-	-	-	-	141	140	135	128	118
	District Average.		100	102	95	95	113	110	125	-	128	125	126	131	122	112

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Table No.73 (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
7. Gram.	1. Akola. Goarani	n.a.	83	85	-	86	-	-	113	110	95	-	85	94		
	2. Akot.	-, -	95	95	84	-	80	91	120	118	-	-	113	100		
	3. Murtizapur	-, -	-	80	80	80	85	82	90	85	92	80	85	84		
	4. Telhara.	-, -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	5. Karanja.	-, -	-	75	75	69	86	90	110	98	90	90	90	88		
	6. Washim.	-, -	80	55	75	76	80	85	-	100	79	80	87	77		
	7. Risod.	-, -	-	90	98	74	87	80	85	115	140	115	77	96		
	8. Malegaon.	-, -	-	-	-	83	86	-	-	124	120	-	75	97		
	District Average . .		87	79	83	76	85	85	95	103	107	103	91	80	89	
8. Cotton.	1. Akola L-147	n.a.	240	195	n.a.	275	260	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	240	n.a.	245	242		
	2. Akot.	-, -	350	300	290	-	285	230	-	-	-	-	254	283		
	3. Murtizapur.	-, -	332	300	230	210	170	240	-	235	-	235	215	240	241	
	4. Telhara.	-, -	320	-	290	240	295	-	-	-	-	240	230	240	265	
	5. Karanja.	-, -	345	300	270	200	240	235	255	-	-	230	227	250	255	
	6. Washim.	-, -	345	300	270	200	240	235	255	-	-	230	227	250	228	
	7. Risod.	-, -	343	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	235	225	240	260	
	8. Malegaon.	-, -	340	-	260	200	230	235	-	-	-	225	230	235	244	
	District Average . . .		339	287	256	210	248	239	255	235	-	233	225	244	252	
9. Groundnut	1. Akola	Red	-	140	150	-	145	-	150	145	140	-	136	145		
	2. Akot.	Red	166	165	150	-	149	140	155	130	-	-	123	147		
	3. Murtizapur.	red	165	155	155	140	150	155	140	150	-	160	125	149		
	4. Telhara.	red	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	141	-	141		
	5. Karanja.	red	158	161	154	147	152	145	150	150	153	132	130	136	147	
	6. Washim.	red	160	155	150	136	140	142	-	-	165	135	128	130	144	
	7. Risod.	red	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	8. Malegaon.	red	158	-	160	138	-	-	-	-	-	132	160	130	146	
	District Average . . .		161	155	153	140	147	145	150	150	148	134	144	130	145	

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Source :- Co-operation and Industries Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

Table No. 74

Average retail prices of important commodities at district Headquarter in
Akola district during 1971 (Prices in 0.00 Rs.)

S.No.:	Commodity	Brief description of quality & variety (local trade Name)	Unit	Average retail prices in the month of					
				Jan-uary	Febr-uary	March	April	May	June
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Rice clean (fine)	Chinor.	Kg.	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.12	1.95	1.95
2.	Rice clean (Medium)	Luchai.	Kg.	1.79	1.65	1.67	1.47	1.47	1.63
3.	Rice clean (coarse)	Gurmutia.	Kg.	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.33	1.50	1.35
4.	Wheat (Medium)	Vihaya.	Kg.	1.30	1.25	1.25	1.16	1.25	1.10
5.	Wheat (coarse)	Gqarani.	Kg.	1.17	1.16	1.16	0.94	1.02	1.00
6.	Wheat flour (White atta)	(Medium)	Kg.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
7.	Jowar (white)	Gqarani.	Kg.	0.79	0.83	0.83	0.89	0.89	0.90
8.	Jowar (Yellow)	Gqarani.	Kg.	0.78	0.80	0.79	0.77	0.80	0.83
9.	Bajra (coarse)	Gqarani.	Kg.	0.75	0.71	0.72	0.63	0.63	0.66
10.	<u>Pulses</u>								
10.	Gram (whole)	Gqarani.	Kg.	1.29	1.14	1.10	0.95	0.80	0.80
11.	Gram (dal)	Punjabi.	Kg.	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.08	1.02	1.10
12.	Arhar (dal)	local	Kg.	1.87	1.65	1.50	1.27	1.45	1.70
13.	Mung. (dal)	Gqarani.	Kg.	1.30	1.24	1.15	1.17	1.25	1.30
14.	Urid (dal)	Gqarani.	Kg.	1.34	1.32	1.39	1.59	1.47	1.77
15.	Masur (dal)	Gqarani.	Kg.	1.31	1.34	1.35	1.30	1.21	1.29

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Table No. 74(Contd.).

S.No.	Commodity	Brief descrip- tion of quali- ty & variety Brand contact. (local tradename)	Unit	Average retail prices in the month of							Average for the year.
				July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Novr.	Decr.		
1	2	3	4	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1.	Rice Clean (fine)	Chinor	Kg.	1.99	2.25	2.30	2.17	n.a.	1.22	2.03	
2.	Rice (clean-Medium)	Luchal.	Kg.	1.47	1.90	1.88	1.75	n.a.	1.61	1.67	
3.	Rice clean (coarse)	Gurmutia.	Kg.	1.44	1.60	1.60	1.53	n.a.	1.42	1.45	
4.	Wheat (Medium)	Vijaya.	Kg.	1.10	1.19	1.25	1.20	1.25	1.20	1.21	
5.	Wheat (Coarse)	Goarani.	Kg.	1.00	1.06	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.03	
6.	Wheat flour	White Atta.	Kg.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	
7.	Jowar (white)	Goarani.	Kg.	0.79	1.02	0.95	0.95	0.83	n.a.	0.88	
8.	Jowar (Yellow)	Goarani.	Kg.	0.84	0.94	1.05	1.05	0.93	0.96	0.88	
9.	Bajra. (coarse)	Goarani.	Kg.	0.71	0.75	0.76	0.66	0.70	0.75	0.70	
<u>Pulses</u>											
10.	Gram (whole)	Goarani.	Kg.	0.82	1.00	1.10	1.10	0.98	0.92	1.00	
11.	Gram (d a l)	Goarani.	Kg.	1.20	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.25	1.19	
12.	Arhar (d a l)	Punjabi.	Kg.	1.80	1.92	1.96	1.82	1.92	1.91	1.73	
13.	Mong. (d a l)	Goarani.	Kg.	1.37	1.50	1.40	1.39	1.56	1.50	1.34	
14.	Urid (d a l)	Goarani.	Kg.	1.88	1.74	1.60	1.59	1.87	1.74	1.61	
15.	Masur. (dal)	Goarani.	Kg.	1.50	1.67	1.78	1.90	1.95	2.00	1.35	
<u>Sugar & Gur</u>											
16.	Sugar (C.type)	Open Market.	Kg.	2.15	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.15	2.29	2.06	
17.	Gur.	Goarani.	Kg.	1.60	1.81	1.86	1.84	1.79	1.76	1.48	

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Table No. 74 (contd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>Sugar & Gur</u>									
16.	Sugar (C.type) Open market		Kg.	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.94	2.10	n.a.
17.	Gur. Goarani.		Kg.	1.10	1.02	1.00	1.20	1.37	1.45
<u>Oil and Fats (Edible oils)</u>									
18.	Groundnut oil Mill made		Kg.	4.20	4.30	4.36	4.45	4.39	4.39
<u>Other Oils</u>									
19.	Vanaspati (Dalda) Dalda.	Tin of	4 Kg.	26.50	26.50	26.00	25.00	25.00	25.00
20.	Milk local Buffalo		Litre	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
21.	Goat meat. Local		Kg.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
22.	Fresh fish Local		Kg.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
23.	Eggs (Hen) Improved.		Dozen	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.45	3.00	3.00
<u>Condiments & Spices</u>									
24.	Salt. White.		Kg.	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
25.	Turmeric Sangali.		Kg.	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.37	3.50	3.10
26.	Dry Chillies Goarani Dry Red.		Kg.	6.41	6.19	5.90	5.31	5.38	5.75
<u>Vegetables</u>									
27.	Potato. Madras Medium.		Kg.	0.73	0.69	0.70	0.64	0.60	0.67
28.	Onion Local Dry.		Kg.	0.31	0.26	0.25	0.27	0.19	0.17
<u>Fruits and Nuts.</u>									
29.	Plantains Ehusawal		Doz.	0.60	0.60	0.69	0.75	n.a.	n.a.
<u>Beverages</u>									
30.	Tea-leaf Red label		Kg.	12.40	12.40	12.40	12.20	12.20	12.20
31.	Coffee powder Palson's loose		Kg.	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00

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Table No. 74 (Condt.)

1	2	3	4	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>Oil and Fats (Edible oils)</u>										
18.	Ground-nut oil	Mill made	KE.	4.53	4.86	4.61	4.41	4.21	4.00	4.48
<u>Other oils</u>										
19.	Vanaspati (Dalda)	Dalda.	4 Kg.	25.00	25.00	25.00	24.20	25.00	25.00	25.27
20.	Milk local	Baffalo	Litre.	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
21.	Goat meat.	local	Kg.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
22.	Fresh fish	Local	Kg.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
23.	Eggs (Hen)	Improved	Dozen.	3.32	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.38
<u>Condiments and Spieces</u>										
24.	Salt.	White.	Kg.	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
25.	Turmeric.	Sangali.	Kg.	2.72	2.50	2.50	2.75	2.75	2.75	3.10
26.	Dry Chillies	Goarani Dry	Red.Kg.	6.00	5.98	5.12	5.60	6.83	5.19	5.71
<u>Vegetables</u>										
27.	Potato.	Madras	Medium	Kg.	0.77	0.78	0.75	0.69	0.74	0.67
28.	Onion.	Local	Dry.	Kg.	0.20	0.24	0.36	0.40	0.56	0.75
<u>Fruits and Nuts.</u>										
29.	Plantains	Bhusawal.	Doz.	1.20	0.92	0.76	0.75	0.71	0.75	0.77
<u>Beverages.</u>										
30.	Tea-leaf.	Red lable	Kg.	12.20	12.20	12.20	12.20	12.20	12.20	12.25
31.	Coffee Powder	Polson's loose	Kg.	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00
<u>Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants</u>										
32.	Kerosene oil	Caltex.	litre.	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.59
33.	Charcoal	Babhul	40 Kg.	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	14.50	14.50	15.50
34.	Match Box	Honsehead	60 Sticks.	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
35.	Firedwood	Babhul	40 Kg.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00

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Table No. 74 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>Fuel, Power, Light & Lubricants</u>									
32.	Kerosene oil	Caltex	Litre.	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.60
33.	Charcoal	Babhul.	40. Kg.	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00
34.	Match Box (60 stocks)	Horsehead.		0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
35.	Fire-wood	Bhabul	40- Kg.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<u>Clothing</u>									
36.	Dhoti (Specify size 127X19 6Mtr.	pair		19.50	19.50	19.50	19.60	21.50	21.92
37.	Sari	-do- Empress Mill	5 Mtr.	15.70	15.70	15.70	16.50	16.50	16.50
38.	Shirting (Specify) B.G.C. MILL	Mitre		3.10	3.10	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.35
39.	Coating (Cotton, Tessara Binny	Mtr.		5.10	5.32	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.51
40.	Blouse piece	Kashmira Mills.	Mitre	2.33	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.39
<u>Utensils</u>									
41.	Brass Thali	22 Guage.	Kg.	17.50	17.50	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00
<u>Miscellaneous items of Consumptions</u>									
42.	Washing Soap	501 Bar	One	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.20
43.	Toilet soap	(Hamam)	one	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.80
44.	Pan.	Madras.	No.100	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.68	0.62	0.40
45.	Supari.	Phadia.	Kg.	9.75	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.80
46.	Tobacco (leaf)	Shakuntala	Kg.	5.52	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
47.	Cigarattes	Berkley	one Packet	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.67
48.	Bidi No.7	Bundle	of 25 Nos.	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
49.	Hair oil	Brahmi Awala	Cow brand	3.60	4.16	4.35	4.35	4.35	4.35
50.	Paper	White Printing	127 M.L. bottle.	1.30	1.37	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.45

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Table NO. 74 (concluded)

1	2	3	4	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>Clothing</u>										
36.	Dhoti Specify size 127X19 6 Mtr.	Pair.		22.10	22.45	22.45	23.50	24.00	24.00	21.85
37.	Sari -do- Empress Mill	Mitre.		16.50	16.80	16.80	16.80	17.50	17.50	16.54
38.	Shirting (do- B.G.G.MILL	Mitre.		3.40	3.40	3.45	3.56	3.80	3.81	3.39
39.	Coating (cotton, Tessar Binny)	Mitre.		5.70	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.55
40.	Blouse piece Kashmira Mills.	Mitre.		2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.43
<u>Utensils</u>										
41.	Brass Thali 22 Guage.	Kg.		17.00	17.00	17.00	17.75	18.00	18.00	17.40
<u>Miscellaneous items of consumptions</u>										
42.	Washing Soap 501 Bar	One.		2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.15
43.	Toilet Soap (Hamam)	One.		0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.78
44.	Pan Madras.	No. 100.		0.40	0.45	0.45	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.53
45.	Supari. Phadia.	Kg.		8.00	9.50	9.50	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.72
46.	Tobacco (leaf) Shakuntala.	Kg.		5.50	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.71
47.	Cigarattes. Berkley. 10 Nos.	1 packet.		0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.64
48.	Eidi. No. Bundle. 25 Nos.	1Bdl.		0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
49.	Hair oil. Brahmi Awala cow Brand			4.39	4.40	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.33
		127 M.L.bottle.								
50.	Paper White Printing	Kg.		1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.45

Source :- District Statistical Officer, Akola.

Note :- * As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at district headquarter, the average shown above for individual commodity cannot be said to change ~~commodity prices~~ ~~over the period of time~~, ~~it~~ be fully representative, but the data may prove useful as a ~~brun~~ broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time.

Table No. 75

Consumer price Index Numbers (revised series) for working class during 1971-72.

Name of the Centre :- Nagpur

Base period :- 1960=00

S.No.	Month/ Year	Food	Paan, Supari, Tobacco & intoxi- cants.	Fuel & light.	Housing	Clothing, beding, footwear.	Misce- llaneous	General Index
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Average 1970-71	208	179	160	130	186	145	187
1.	April. 1971	199	176	171	131	199	147	184
2.	May. 1971	199	177	168	131	199	147	184
3.	June. 1971	203	185	176	131	201	147	187
4.	July. 1971	206	179	181	131	202	147	189
5.	August. 1971	211	176	179	131	208	149	193
6.	September 1971	214	176	179	131	208	149	194
7.	October. 1971	215	171	179	131	208	149	194
8.	November 1971	216	171	179	131	213	149	196
9.	December. 1971	219	162	179	131	215	151	197
10.	January 1972	215	163	179	134	218	153	196
11.	February. 1972	210	167	182	134	219	154	194
12.	March. 1972	210	167	182	134	220	154	194
	Average 1971-72	210	173	178	132	209	150	190

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Source :- Office of the Commissioner of Labour.

Table No. 76

Strength of Police Force and Crime Statistics in Akola district during 1971-72

S.No.:	i t e m	Permanent	Temporary	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	<u>Strength of Police</u>			
a)	No. of Superintendents.	1	-	1
b)	No. of Assistant Superintendents.	1	-	1
c)	No. of Deputy Superintendents.	2	-	2
d)	No. of Inspectors.	5	2	7
e)	No. of Sub-Inspectors.	46	13	59
f)	No. of Jamadars.	7	6	13
g)	No. of Head Constables.	231	49	280
h)	No. of Constables.	932	235	1,167
	Total Strength of Police Force.	1,225	305	1,530
2.	No. of Police Stations.	25	-	25
3.	No. of Out posts.	13	-	13
4.	No. of Sub-posts.	-	-	-
5.	No. of Lockups.	50	-	50
6.	Total cost of the Police Force (in Rs.)	-	-	5804698-40

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Source :- Superintendent of Police, Akola.

Table No. 77

Crime statistics in Ikola district in 1971-72

S.No.:	Offences	Persons			
		No. of offences	Tried	Convicted	Acquitted
1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>A- Cognizable Crimes</u>					
1.	Abetment of cognizable offences.	-	-	-	-
2.	Cognizable criminal conspiracy.	-	-	-	-
3.	Offences against the state public tranquility safety and justice. Class-I.	47	26	15	11
4.	Serious offences against the persons Class-II.	562	59	25	34
5.	Serious offences against person and property or against property only. Class-III	741	144	76	68
6.	Minor offences against the person Class-IV.	234	168	78	90
7.	Minor offences against the property and etc. Class V.	2177	687	485	202
8.	Other offences not specified above. Class VI.	-	-	-	-
1.	Public nuisances.	85	65	49	16
2.	Offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable.	7105	3012	2035	977
3.	Offences under E.H.O. Act, 1947.	16	16	16	-

(118)

Contd. on page No. . . . 119

Table No. 77 (concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>B. Non-cognizable crimes</u>					
1. Abetment of Non-cognizable offences not committed etc.					
2. Abetting commission of non-cognizable offence, by public.					
3. Concealing design to commit non-cognizable offence.					
4. Non-cognizable criminal conspiracy.					
5. Offences against the state, public tranquility.					
6. Serious offences against the persons Class I					
7. Serious offences against the property class II					
8. Minor offences against the person Class III.					
9. Minor offences against property. Class IV.					
10. Offences not specified above. Class V.					
11. Offences under other special and local laws not cognizable by the Police. Class VI.					
Grant total A + B.		10,967	4177	2779	1398

Not available with D.S.P. & K.O.L.

(119)

Source :- District Superintendent of Police.

Table No. 78

Work disposed of in Civil and Criminal Courts of Akola district.

Year	Civil				Criminal			
	Original		Appellate		Original		Appellate	
	Regu- lar.	Misc.	Regu- lar.	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

1971-72	3,994	2,290	200	55	17,204	1,827	208	152
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(120)

Source :- District Session Judge, Akola.

Note :- Cases decided by the District Magistrate and Executive Magistrate are not included in above.

Table No. 79

Cinema Statistics in Akola district during 1971-72

S.No.:	District/ Talukas.	No. of permanent		No. of Semi-movement		No. of touring	
		Talkies/Theatres	Seating capacity per show.	Talkies/Theatres	Seating capacity per show.	Talkies/Theatres	Seating capacity per show.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District.	21	16,485	-	-	6	5,750
	<u>Talukas</u>						
1.	Akot.	3	2,041	-	-	2	1,800
2.	Balapur.	3	2,181	-	-	-	-
3.	Akola.	7	6,510	-	-	2	2,400
4.	Murtizapur.	3	2,163	-	-	-	-
5.	Mangrubpir.	1	750	-	-	1	750
6.	Washim.	4	2,980	-	-	1	800

(121)

Source :- District Collector, Akola.

Table No. 80

No. of Banking Offices in Akola district in the beginning of 1971

S.No.:	No. of towns and villages having Banking offices.	Popula- tion covered	Scheduled Banks.	Co-opera- tive Banks.	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	26	4,44,248	22	31	-	53

(122)

Source :- Statistical Table relating to Banks of India, Published by the Reserve Bank of India.

Table No. 81

No. of Joint-Stock Companies in Akola district of Nagpur Division
during as on 31st March 1971.

Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantees and Associations not for profit		Total
Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5
12	22	-	-	34

(128)

Note :- Data is provisional.

Source :- Department of Company affairs, Ministry of Industrial Development,
Internal Trade and Company Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi.

Table No.82

No. of Insurance Policies issued and amount insured in Akola district
of Nagpur Division during 1971-72.

S.No.	District	No. of Insurance policies issued.	Amount insured (Rs. in '000')	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Akola.	5,626	43,112	-

(124)

Source :- Branch Office of Life Insurance Corporation, Akola.

Table No. 83

Collection of Small Savings in Akola district during 1971-72 (Rs. in '000')

S.No.	Description	Target	Gross collection	Withdrawals	Net collection
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	National Defence Certificates	-	-	-	-
2.	10 years Defence Certificates	-	7,287	1,759	+ 5,528
3.	15 years Annuity Certificates.	-	-	-	-
4.	Post Office Saving Bank.	-	16,665	17,812	(-) 1,147
5.	Cumulative Time Deposits.	-	2,372	1,500	(+) 872
6.	Others.	-	-	-	-
	A) Recurring depos	-	1,134	12	(+) 1,122
	B) Time Depos vs.	-	376	-	(+) 376
	C) Public Provident Fund.	-	237	-	(+) 237
	Grand Total - -	4,300	28,071	21,083	(+) 6,988

(125)

Source :- Collector (Small Saving Branch) Akola.

Table No. 84.

Land Revenue Collection in each taluka of Akola district during 1971-72

District/ Taluka.	Current years consolidated demand of land revenue (excl- uding collec- tions of last year & previ- ous years).	Arears of consolidated land Revenue (Authorised & unauthorised).	Gross Conso- lidated demand of land Revenue	Remi- ssions.	Suppen- sions.	Collec- tions due	Actuals collec- tions.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
District.	32,94,213	28,18,877	61,13,090	-	14,74,713	46,38,377	48,27,127
<u>Taluka</u>							
1. Akot.	8,49,493	8,05,889	16,55,382	-	1,62,264	14,93,118	13,75,408
2. Balapur.	5,15,896	4,90,155	10,06,051	-	2,96,081	7,09,970	6,93,529
3. Akola.	8,11,844	7,68,006	15,79,850	-	3,35,738	12,44,112	11,89,433
4. Murtizapur.	4,68,983	4,54,653	9,23,636	-	5,00,288	4,23,348	6,54,557
5. Mangrulpir.	1,35,520	1,58,592	3,54,112	-	63,424	2,90,688	3,27,215
6. Washim.	4,52,477	1,41,582	5,94,059	-	1,16,918	4,77,141	5,86,985

(126)

Note :- The figures are excluding land Revenue Cess.

Source :- Collector, Office, Akola.

Table No.85

No. of presses, Newspapers and periodicals published as on 31st March 1972

S.No.	Taluka	No. of Presses	No. of Newspapers, periodicals published														
			DAILY					WEEKLY					FORTNIGHTLY & MONTHLY				Total
			Mara. thi.	Hin. di.	Eng. lish ers.	Oth. ers. tal	Mara. thi.	Hin. di.	Eng. lish ers.	Oth. ers. tal	Mara. thi.	Hin. di.	Eng. lish ers.	Oth. ers.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Akot.	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Balapur.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Akola.	38	2	-	-	-	2	7	2	-	1	10	3	-	-	-	3
4.	Murtizapur.	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Mangrulpir.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Washim.	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total for District.		55	2	-	-	-	2	8	2	-	1	11	3	-	-	-	3

(127)

Source :- Collector's Office, Akola.

Table No. 86

Statistics relating to General Election, held in 1971 and 1972 in Akola district

S.No.:	Name of Constituency.	No. of total Electorate.	No. of Electors who voted		Total	% of votes polled to total electorate.
			Male	Female		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>Parliamentary</u>						
1.	18-Akola Parliamentary Constituency 1971 (Mid-Term Election).	5,40,373	2,02,126	1,76,073	3,78,199	69.9
2.	18-Akola Parliamentary Constituency 1972 (Eve-Election). <u>Assembly 1972</u>	5,89,490	2,09,055	1,80,838	3,89,893	66.1
1.	101-Akot L.A.C.	96,894	38,798	34,360	73,158	75.5
2.	102-Borgaon-Manju L.A.C.	1,02,536	32,849	28,992	61,841	61.7
3.	103-Akola L.A.C.	98,241	31,962	27,780	59,742	60.8
4.	104-Balapur L.A.C.	93,782	32,370	27,458	59,828	63.3
5.	105-Medshi L.A.C.	88,746	29,262	23,635	52,897	59.6
6.	106-Washim L.A.C.	97,126	28,152	21,454	49,606	51.1
7.	107-Mangrulpir L.A.C.	1,02,221	40,072	3,50,057	75,079	74.4
8.	108-Murtizapur L.A.C.	95,858	32,918	27,443	60,361	62.8
9.	Total of Assembly.	7,75,404	2,66,383	2,26,129	4,92,512	-

(128)

Table No.86 (Concluded)

S.No.:	Name of constituency.	Party-wise No. of votes polled										
		B.J. Sangh	Indian National Congress	Indian National Congress (Organisation)	Peasants & workers Party	Provisional Black of Indda	Independent	P.R.M.	R.F.I. (Kumbh-ware)	Forward Block	C.P.I.	Socialist party
1	2	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<u>Parliamentary</u>												
1.	18-Akola Parliamentary Constituency 1971 (Mid-Term Election).	88,713	2,55,162	-	12,782	3,364	4,467	-	-	-	-	-
2.	18-Akola Parliamentary Constituency 1972 (Bye-Election).	-	2,47,023	-	-	-	65,393	48,297	-	-	-	-
<u>Assembly 1972</u>												
1.	101-Akot L.A.C.	-	34,114	-	-	-	25,866	-	3,733	1,146	-	-
2.	102-Borgaon-Manju L.A.C.	-	42,972	-	3,838	-	466	-	6,780	1,652	-	-
3.	103-Akola L.A.C.	8,528	34,006	-	-	-	408	-	9,013	1,162	2,369	-
4.	104-Balapur L.A.C.	-	36,832	-	-	-	9,859	-	6,118	-	-	-
5.	105-Medshi L.A.C.	4,346	44,040	-	-	-	2,050	-	-	-	-	-
6.	106-Washim L.A.C.	7,665	37,802	2,351	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	107-Mangrulpir L.A.C.	-	37,135	-	-	-	25,163	-	3,924	-	-	-
8.	108-Murtizapur L.A.C.	-	28,373	-	-	-	-	-	9,553	9,509	-	5,576
9.	Total of Assembly.	20,539	2,95,274	2,351	3,838	-	63,812	-	39,121	13,469	2,359	5,576

(129)

Source :- Collector Office, Akola.

Table No. 87

Trends in Selected Indicators.

S.No.:	Items	Unit	YEARS					72
			1950-51	1960-61	1966-67	1969-70	1970-71	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Area & population 1951-61	Sq. Km.	10596	10596	—	—	10,567	—
2.	Total population.	No.	950994	1189354	—	—	1501478	—
3.	Density of population per Sq.	Sq. Km.	90	112	—	—	142	—
4.	Percentage of workers engaged in Agriculture (including Agril. labours) to total workers.	%	67.33	81.33	—	—	81.59	—
ii. AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION								
1.	Area under Forest.	Hectares	83651	87900	88776	84881	76819	(130)
2.	Cultivable area.	--do--	886384	851400	857361	844434	857580	
3.	Cultivable area per Agril. workers (for 1951 and 1961, 1971).	--do--	n.a.	1.74	—	—	1.75	
4.	Gross cropped area.	--do--	706687	766900	795603	807976	815344	
5.	Net cropped area.	--do--	—	—	—	—	—	
a)	Area under foodgrains.	--do--	n.a.	392200	418544	425177	424373	
b)	Area under sugarcane.	--do--	121	200	443	753	549	
c)	Area under groundnuts.	--do--	40044	40400	28756	22555	26410	
d)	Area under cotton.	--do--	218295	315100	330031	341890	344179	
6.	Net area sown per Agril. worker (1951 and 1961, 1971).	--do--	n.a.	1.66	—	—	1.63	
7.	Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown.	%	0.39	0.39	1.12	1.25	1.89	
8.	Gross Irrigated area.	Hectare	2469	3300	12650	9279	9131	

Contd. on . . . 131

Table No. 27 (Contd).

S. No.		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9.	Percentage of Gross irrigated area to gross cropped area.	%	0.35	0.43	1.58	1.15	1.12	-		
10.	Net irrigated area.	Hectare.	2469	3300	12164	9279	9131			
11.	Area irrigated by canals.	-do-	-	-	336	333	655			
12.	Area irrigated by wells.	-do-	2469	3200	9917	8035	7609			
13.	Area irrigated by other sources.	-do-	-	100	1911	111	887			
14.	Area irrigated under a) Foodgrains.	-do-	121	5000	7142	3752	4226			
	b) Sugarcane.	-do-	121	200	443	710	548			
	c) Groundnuts.	-do-	-	-	10	-	-			
	d) Cotton.	-do-	n.a.	193	793	410	231			(15)
	e) Fruits.	-do-	n.a.	-	115	2141	1730			(15)
<u>III. Soil Conservation work</u>										
1.	Area bunded.	-do-	n.a.	6680	26655	30190	46659			23358
2.	Area terraced.	-do-	n.a.	-	-	-	-			-
3.	Area reclaimed.	-do-	n.a.	-	-	-	-			1624
<u>IV. Agricultural implements</u>										
for the year 56 & 61 and 66).										
1.	Ploughs. i) Wooden.	Number	n.a.	13305	12473	-	-			-
	ii) Iron.	-do-	n.a.	22897	25386	-	-			-
2.	Oil engines with pumps (for irrigation purpose)	n.a.	437	1403	-	-	-			-
3.	Electric pumps (for irrigation purpose.	No.	n.a.	504	2135	-	-			-
4.	Sugarcane crushers. i) Power operated.	No.	n.a.	29	108	-	-			-
	ii) Bullock driven.	no.	n.a.	56	169	-	-			-

Table No. 87 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
V. <u>Live-Stock</u> (for the year 56, 61 and 1966).								
1. Total livestock.	Number	n.a.	855198	859993	-	-	-	-
2. Net cropped area per pair of bullock (male cattle over 3 years).	-do-	n.a.	7.06	7.16	-	-	-	-
3. Poultry.	-do-	n.a.	174921	135942	-	-	-	-
B.4. Fishery statistics (for coastal dist. only).		Not applicable.						
VI. <u>Factory Employment</u>								
1. Working factories.	number	n.a.	95	78	93	102	96	
2. Average daily employment.	-do-	n.a.	6409	5558	5558	7363	6608	
3. No. of workers Employed in registered factories per lakh of population.	-do-	n.a.	639	467	645	493	440	(132)
VII. <u>Electricity</u>								
1. Electricity generated.	Million KWH.	n.a.	n.a.	157.70	326.23	306.02	n.a.	
2. Electricity consumed.	-do-	n.a.	18.42	27.10	38.55	39.16	46.77	
3. Towns electrified.	numbers	2	8	9	9	9	9	
4. Villages electrified.	-do-	n.a.	52	325	433	488	535	
VIII. <u>Co-operation</u>								
1. Societies.								
a) Agricultural, credit.	-do-	n.a.	835	842	854	835	837	
b) Other Agricultural.	-do-	n.a.	44	135	159	142	137	
c) Non-Agricultural:	-do-	n.a.	111	205	270	265	213	

Table No. 87 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2. <u>Members</u>	a) Agricultural credit.	number	n.a.	68126	138209	129327	138216	148205
	b) Other agricultural.	-do-	n.a.	7175	15794	23155	24222	79091
	c) Non-Agricultural.	-do-	n.a.	11203	28015	34594	33445	38991
3. <u>Working capital.</u>	a) Agricultural credit.	in lakhs.	n.a.	223	540	1149	1748	1132
	b) Other Agril.	-do-	n.a.	18.15	28.38	175.34	116.32	191.98
	c) Non-Agricultural.	-do-	n.a.	20.01	20.01	142.85	147.22	227.03
4. <u>Loans advanced</u>	a) Agricultural credit.	-do-	n.a.	835	752	825	928	368
	b) Other agricultural.	-do-	n.a.	44	-	-	-	182
	c) Non-Agricultural.	-do-	n.a.	111	-	109	39	289
IX. <u>Education</u>	a) Institutions.	Numbers	725	1230	1498	1501	1508	N.R.
1. <u>Primary</u>	b) Students.	-do-	55170	114585	165356	170382	175192	N.R.
	c) Teachers.	-do-	1984	4020	5553	6101	6122	N.R.
2. <u>Secondary</u>	a) Institutions.	-do-	38	65	115	148	158	N.R.
	b) Students.	-do-	10078	24236	43453	49252	50810	N.R.
	c) Teachers.	-do-	468	1059	1631	2032	2161	N.R.
3. <u>Higher.</u>	a) Institutions.	-do-	5	5	11	12	15	N.R.
	b) Students.	-do-	1679	1546	4833	7590	9243	N.R.
	c) Teachers.	-do-	71	77	204	n.a.	355	N.R.
4. <u>Percentage of literate population 1961 & 1971</u>	a) Men.	% -do-	35.7	44.8	-	-	51.84	-
	b) Woman.	-do-	9.2	16.7	-	-	26.47	-
	c) Total.	-do-	22.6	31.2	-	-	39.54	-
<u>Percentage of School going children</u>		%						
a) in a age group 6-11 years.		n.a.	9.22					

Contd. on

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n.a.

(133)

Table No. 8% (contd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>Percentage of School going children</u>									
a) in a age group 6-11 years.	1) Boys.	%	n.a.	9.22	=	=	=	n.a.	=
	2) Girls.	%	n.a.	7.42	=	=	=	n.a.	=
	3) Total	%	n.a.	8.35	=	=	=	n.a.	=
b) in a age group 11-14 years	1) Boys.	%	n.a.	6.24	=	=	=	n.a.	=
	2) Girls.	%	n.a.	3.90	=	=	=	n.a.	=
	3) Total	%	n.a.	5.11	=	=	=	n.a.	=
<u>X. Medical and Health</u>									
1) Dispansaries.	Numbers.		15	15	84	32	82	38	
2) Hospitals.	-do-		8	11	4	4	4	4	4
3) Primary Health Centres.	-do-		-	-	13	13	13	13	13
4) Beds.	-do-		313	453	820	806	817	734	734
5) Bed, per lakh population.	-do-		33	47	69	68	*54	*52	
6) Patients, treated.	i) Indoor.	-do-	7914	5309	24932	27003	52929	30694	
	ii) Outdoor.	-do-	359121	521021	1195077	997067	997035	837738	
7) Birth rate.	per 1000		n.a.	50.4	40.3	31.3	*20.2	*24.17	
8. MAX Death rate.	-do-		n.a.	19.4	15.1	12.5	*6.9	*7.0	

Contd. on . . . 135

Table No. 37 (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>II. Transport and Communication.</u>								
1)	road length (Extra Municipal) K.Ms.	650	857	1187	1751	1765	2753	
2)	Length of Road.	-do-	61.32	80.84	112.00	165.18	166.50	*260.45
	a) Per thousand sq. Kms.							
	b) per lakhs population.	68.42	44.76	97.99	147.26	*117.60	*183.41	
3)	Total Railway length. K.Ms.	140	259	354	354	354	354	
4)	Post Offices. number	175	289	312	317	327	322	
5)	Telegraph Offices. ,,	15	22	23	24	24	24	
6)	Radio licenses issued a) New.							
	b) Renewed	n.a.	4328	12130	22343	53136	25158	(195)
<u>XII. Community Development</u>								
1)	C.I....Petterm Block.	,,	13	13	13	13	13	
2)	Villages covered.	,,	1712	1712	1712	*1708	*1708	
3)	Population covered.	,,	926521	926521	926521	*1148129	*1148129	
<u>XIII. Local-self Government</u>								
1)	Village Panchayat.	number	325	816	902	919	922	933
2)	Municipal Councils.	,,	7	9	9	9	9	9
<u>XIV. Miscellaneous.</u>								
1)	Banking Offices.	,,	18	24	42	42	48	53

* As per 1971 Census population.

Source :- Bureau of Economics & Statistics.