



SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
AKOLA DISTRICT

1971-72



BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

A N D

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

O F

AKOLA DISTRICT

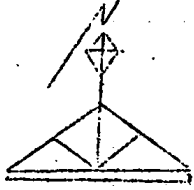
1971-72

BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

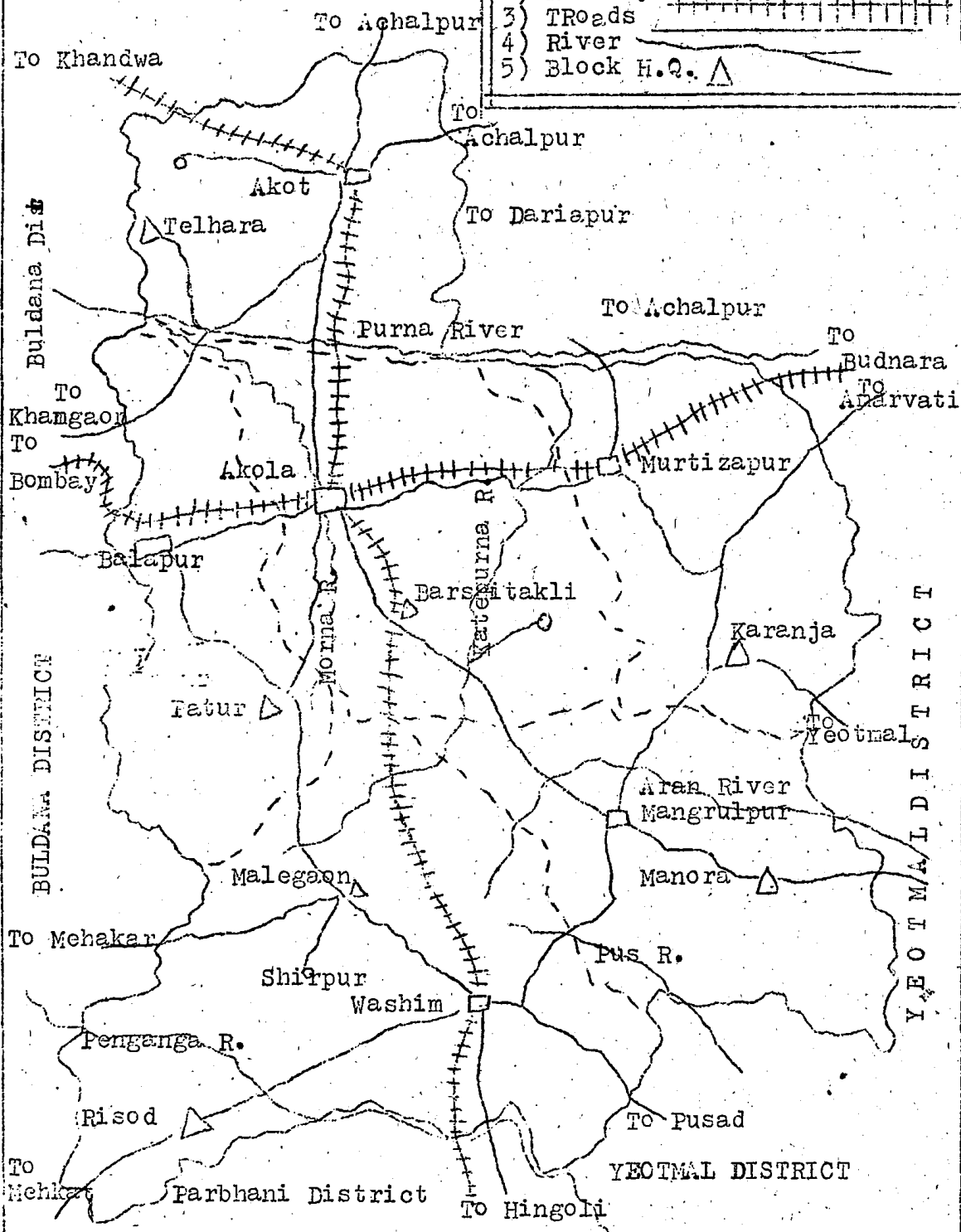
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA,

BOMBAY

MAP OF AKOLA DISTRICT



REFERENCE	
1) Taluka Boundaru	- - - - -
2) Railway	
3) T.Roads	+++++
4) River	~~~~~
5) Block H.Q. Δ	Δ



(I)
District at a Glance

S.No.	I t e m	Unit	District	Division
1	2	3	4	5
1.	<u>Location</u>			
1.1	North Latitude .	Degrees	19.51° to 21.16°	17.5° to 21.40°
1.2	East Longitude.	-do-	76.38° to 77.44°	75.57° to 80.90°
2.	<u>Area and population(According to 1971-Census)</u>			
2.1	Area	Sq.Kms.	10567	97537
2.2	No. of Towns.	Number	9	70
2.3	No. of villages i)Inhabited.	-do-	1489	12935
2.3	ii)Uninhabited	-do-	219	2373
2.4	Rural population.	-do-	1148129	8889448
2.5	Urban population.	-do-	353349	2787861
2.6	Total population.	-do-	1501478	11677309
2.7	Population of scheduled Castes and scheduled Tribes.	-do-	71571	1033664
2.8	Total workers.	-do-	600142	4727331
	i) As cultivators and Agricultural labours	-do-	489652	3554073
	ii) Others.	-do-	110490	1173258
2.9	Non workers.	-do-	901336	6949978
2.10	Literacy percentage.i) Male Percentage		51.84	49.44
	ii) Female	-do-	26.47	24.84
	iii) Persons	-do-	39.54	37.45
3.	<u>Climate</u>			
3.1	Rainfall (1971)	Mms.	585.3	-
3.2	Temperature (1971)			
	a) Minimum (Absolute)	Centigrade	41.2	-
	b) Minimum (-do-)	-do-	10.1	-
	c) Average.	-do-	25.1	-
4.	<u>Agriculture 1970-71</u>			
4.1	Cultivable area.	Hectare	857580	5634982
4.2	Area not available for cultivation.	-do-	60103	615280
4.3	Area sown. i) Net.	-do-	800207	5030576
	ii) Gross.	-do-	815344	5290861

Contd. on..

(II)

1	2	3	4	5
4.4.	Area Irrigated. i) Net.	Hectare	8290	3406070
	ii) Gross	-do-	8290	347426
4.5	Area under Forests.	-do-	7 619	2750848
4.6	Cropped area under food grains	-do-	424373	3166190
4.7	Land Revenue collection.	-do-	Rs. 327127	15995993
5.	<u>Animal Husbandary (1966)</u>			
5.1	Live-stock.	number	859993	6972644
5.2	Cattle	-do-	562982	4704970
5.3	Buffaloes.	-do-	90941	642599
5.4	Sheeps.	-do-	26690	169075
5.5	Goats.	-do-	165497	1359074
5.6	Horses and ponies.	-do-	4991	20339
5.7	Others livestock.	-do-	8892	66787
5.8	Foultry.	-do-	135942	1627375
5.9	No. of veterinary Hospitals and dispensaries (1971-72)			
	i) Hospitals.	-do-	4	14
	ii) Dispansaries.	-do-	10	105
6.	<u>Industries.</u>			
6.1	Working Factories in 1971	-do-	96	996
6.2	Average Daily Employment in 1971.	-do-	6608	65031
7.	<u>Electricity.</u>			
7.1	Electricity Consumed in 1971-72.	'000' Kwhs.	46773	845431
7.2	No. of villages/twons Electrified at the end of March 1972.			
	i) Towns.	Number.	9	70
	ii) Villages.	-do-	535	4490
8.	<u>Cc-operation</u>			
8.1	Co-operative Societies (all types) 1971-72.	-do-	1317	10423
8.2	Membership.	-do-	266197	1772454
8.3	Working capital.	'000' Rs.	159101	1361572
8.4	Loan Advanced.	-do-	83947	273084
8.5	Loan advanced by Agril. credit societies.	-do-	36834	172542

Contd. on . . .

(III)

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 1 2 3 4 5

9.	<u>Medical and Public Health 1971</u>			
9.1	Hospitals.	number	4	78
9.2	Dispensaries. i) Allopathic	-do-	38	} 727
	ii) Ayurvedic.	-do-	50	
	iii) Unani.	-do-	nil	
9.3	No. of beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries.	-do-	734	7329
9.4	Birth Rate.	per Thousand	24.17	-
9.5	Death Rate.	-do-	7.0	-
9.6	No. of sterilization operations	No.	20262	75487
10.	<u>Education 1970-71</u>			
10.1	<u>Primary Education</u>			
	I) Institutions.	number	1508	11732
	ii) Students.	-do-	175192	1269460
	iii) Teachers.	-do-	6122	80563
10.2	<u>Secondary Education 1970-71</u>			
	I) Institutions.	-do-	158	1319
	ii) Students.	-do-	50810	445689
	iii) Teachers.	-do-	2161	19226
10.3	<u>Higher Education 1970-71</u>			
	i) Institutions.	-do-	15	132
	ii) Students.	-do-	9248	77088
	iii) Teachers.	-do-	355	4100
11.	<u>Transport and Communication</u>			
11.1	Total Railway length as on 31-3-1972.	Kms.	354	1869
11.2	Total extra Municipal Road length as on March 1972.	"	2752.69	17810
11.3	No. of post Offices, Telegraphs Offices as on March 1972.			
	i) Post Offices.	number.	322	2160
	ii) Telegraphs Offices.	-do-	24	182

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 Contd. on , . . .

(IV)

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 1 : 2 : 3 : 4 : 5

12	<u>Local-self Government 1971-72</u>			
12.1	Village Panchayats.	Number	933	6871
12.2	Municipalities.	-do-	9	67
13	<u>Community Development 1971-72</u>			
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern Blocks.	-do-	13	113
13.2	Village included (as per 1971 Census)	-do-	1708	17647
13.3	Population covered (1971 Census)	-do-	1148129	6814235
14.	<u>P L A N</u>			
14.1	Total Expenditure during Third Plan.	Rs. Lakh.	407.75	9247.00
14.2	Total Expenditure 1966-67	-do-	214.74	1873.00
	during Plan. 1967-68	-do-	205.85	1943.00
	1968-69	-do-	261.36	2471.00
14.3	Total Expenditure 1969-70	-do-	152.82	20.79.00
	during 4th Plan. 1970-71	-do-	219.57	2411.00
	1971-72	-do-	242.98	2389.00
15.	<u>Miscellaneous</u>			
15.1	Joint Stock companies as on 31-3-1971.	number	34	256
15.2	Banking Offices in the begining of 1971.	-do-	53	390
15.3	<u>Employment exchange 1971-72</u>			
	i) Registration.	-do-	10059	113657
	ii) Placement.	-do-	506	7216
	iii) Live-Register at the end of the year.	-do-		131797

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District Statistical Abstract 1971-72
Akola

ERRATA

Sr. no.	Chapter Table	Page	Col	Line	Incorrect	Correct
Part-A						
1	Chapter I	3	-	4	1448.10	144.81
2	Chapter II	23	4	Indicator 7 line 3	illegible	389
Part-B						
3	Table I	1	2	2	Area in Km	Area in SqKm
4	4	4	2	Heading	Area in Km	Area in Sq Km
5	4	4	Table	Heading	-	as per 1971 Census
6	8	8	6	Year total	90.3	907.3
7	9	10	5	Heading	illegible	Maximum
8	11	14	15	1	39437	39337
9	11	14	16	1	4408	4508
10	14	19	13	2	163	167
11	20-B	30	8	5	310	303
12	20-B	30	8	7	338	336
13	24	37	10	6	illegible	1244
14	28	42	-	Heading	for the 1971	for the ^{year} 1971
15	36	50	6	last	534	544
16	37	51	-	other Industrial Society	58	57
17	40	55	8	15	illegible	18,77,019
18	40	55	8	16	illegible	47,73,762
19	66-0	93	5	11	illegible	7585
20	66-C	93	5	12	illegible	41,236
21	-	107	1	13	illegible	6993
22	73	107	17	10	78X0X	78
23	87	131	6	14	12-X-73	12+73

The table of Indicator No. 9 of Chapter III on page no 24-m 24 may be read as follows:-

Sr. no.	Tahasil.	Percentage of Popultry per 100 persons.		Poultry per Person.	
		1961	1966	1961	1966
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Aket	14.36	9.84	0.15	0.10
2	Balapur	14.13	7.36	0.14	0.07
3	Akola	10.71	8.67	0.11	0.09
4	Murtizapur	14.46	16.08	0.14	0.16
5	Mangrulpur	18.89	20.00	0.19	0.20
6	Washim	17.69	10.37	0.18	0.10
	District	14.71			

PART - I

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW.

P A R T - I

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW FOR THE YEAR 1971-72

CONTENTS

S.No.	Chapter No.	Subject	Page number
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