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SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
AKOLA DISTRICT

1970-71



BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

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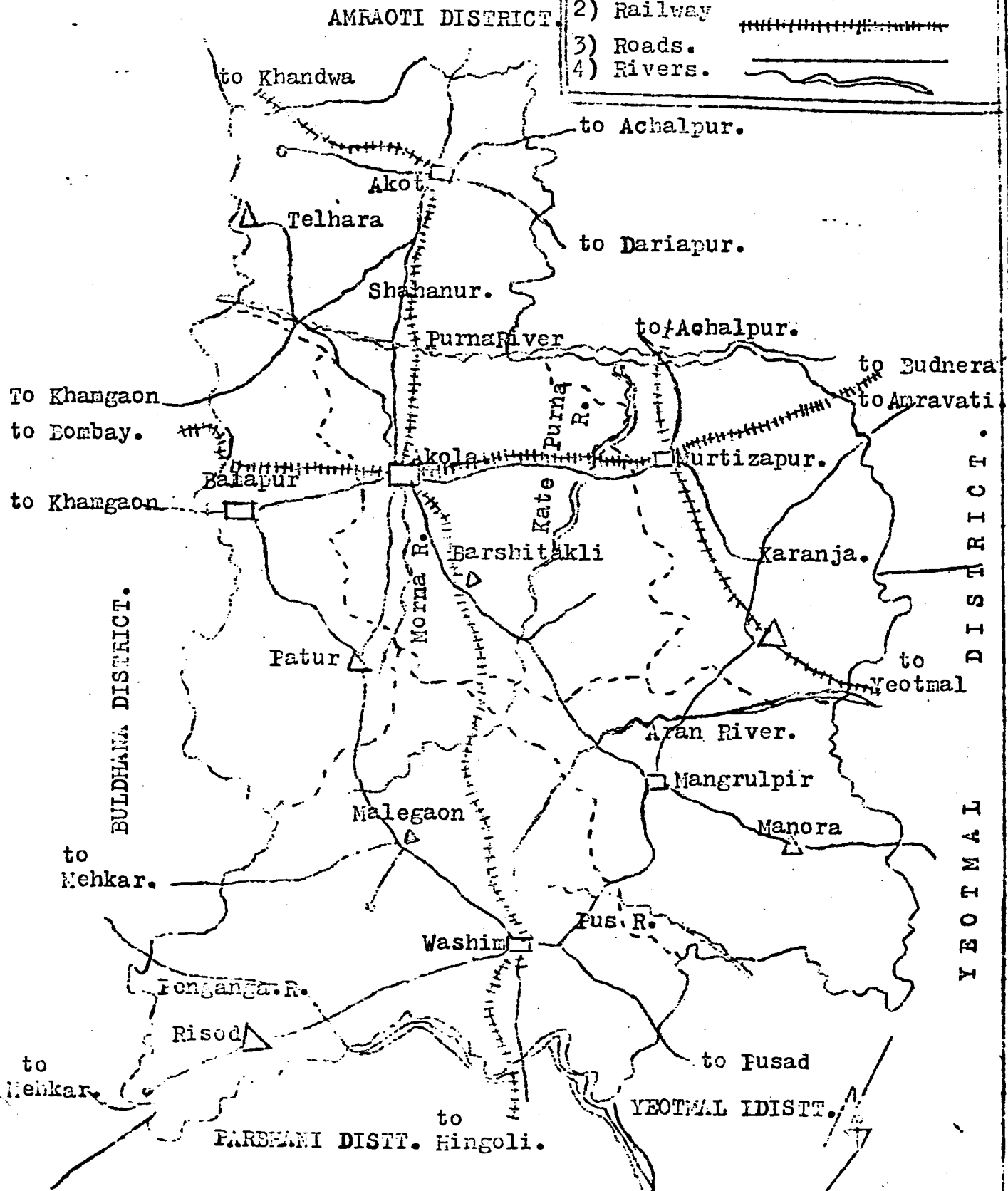
Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Government
of Maharashtra,

B O M B A Y .

MAPS OF AKOLA DISTRICT

REFERENCE

- 1) Taluka Boundary - - - - -
- 2) Railway - - - - -
- 3) Roads. - - - - -
- 4) Rivers. - - - - -



District at a Glance.

S.No.: I T E M S : Unit : District : Division

1 2 3 4 5

1. Location.

1.1. North Latitudes.	Degrees.	19.51 ° to 21.16°	17.51° to 21.46°
1.2 East Longitude.	-do-	76.38° to 77.44°	75.57° to 80.9 °

2. Climate

2.1 Rainfall (1970)	MM.	1123.7	X
2.2. Temperature (1970)			
a) Maximum (absolute) Centigrade.		42.9	X
b) Minimum (absolute)	-do-	8.7	X
c) Average.	-do-	25.8	X

3. Area and Population.

(According to 1961 Census)

3.1 Area.	Sq.Kms.	10,596	97,763
3.2. No.of towns.	Number.	9	67
3.3 No.of villages.	-do-	1,713	15,262
i) Inhabited.	-do-	1,508	12,837
ii) Uninhabited.	-do-	205	2,425
3.4 Rural population (1961)	-do-	9,26,521	71,65,086
(1971)	-do-	(11,47,087)	(88,75,637)
3.5 Urban population (1961)	-do-	2,62,833	20,68,656
(1971)	-do-	(3,53,381)	(27,87,646)
3.6 Total population. (1961)	-do-	11,89,354	92,33,742
(1971)	-do-	(15,00,468)	(1,16,63,283)
3.7 Population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes	-do-	55,866	7,40,474
(1971)	-do-	(N.A)	(N.A.)
3.8 <u>Total Workers.</u> (1961)	-do-	5,85,261	47,77,845
(1971)	-do-	(6,11,789)	(48,07,868)
i) As cultivators and agriculture labourers. (1961)	-do-	4,76,016	36,43,919
(1971)	-do-	(4,92,821)	(35,83,070)
ii) Others. (1961)	-do-	1,09,245	11,33,926
(1971)	-do-	(1,18,968)	(12,24,798)
3.9 Non-Workers. (1961)	-do-	6,04,093	44,55,897
(1971)	-do-	(N.A)	(68,55,415)
3.10 Lit			

(II)

S.No. : I T E M S : Unit : District : Division

3.10 Literacy Percentage

i) Male	(1961) Percentage.	44.81	41.60
	(1971) -do-	(52.21)	(49.50)
ii) Female.	(1961) -do-	16.69	14.12
	(1971) -do-	(26.73)	(24.28)
iii) Persons.	(1961) -do-	31.20	27.88
	(1971) -do-	(39.84)	(37.28)

Agriculture-1969-70.

4.1	Cultivable area.	Hectare	8,44,434	63,61,144
4.2	Area not available for cultivation.	-do-	65,887	6,17,001
4.3	<u>Area sown.</u>			
	i) Net area sown.	-do-	7,97,939	50,47,835
	ii) Gross area sown.	-do-	8,07,976	52,85,514
4.4	<u>Area irrigated.</u>			
	i) Net.	-do-	9,279	3,33,712
	ii) Gross.	-do-	9,279	3,39,966
4.5	<u>Area under forests</u>	-do-	84,881	27,65,507
4.6	Cropped area under food grains.	-do-	4,25,177	32,04,003
4.7	Land Revenue collection (1970-71).	-do-	5,11,000	67,82,842
5.	<u>Animal Husbandry (1966)</u>			
5.1	Livestock.	Number.	8,59,993	69,72,644
5.2	Cattle.	-do-	5,62,982	47,04,970
5.3	Buffaloes.	-do-	90,941	6,42,399
5.4	Sheep.	-do-	26,690	1,69,075
5.5	Goats.	-do-	1,65,497	13,69,074
5.6	Horses and ponies.	-do-	4,991	20,339
5.7	Other livestock.	-do-	8,892	66,787
5.8	Poultry.	-do-	1,35,942	16,27,375
5.9	Number of Veterinary hospitals and dispensaries. (1970-71)	-do-	14	105 (1966-67)
6.	<u>Industries.</u>			
6.1	Working factories in 1969-	-do-	93	901
6.2	Average Daily Employment in 1969.	-do-	7,666	72,929

Cont. on . . . III . . .

(Note:- Figures in brackets against items 3.10 to 3.10 are provisional and pertain to 1971 Census.

(III)

S.No.: I T E M S : unit : District : Division

S.No.	ITEMS	unit	District	Division
7.	<u>Electricity.</u>			
7.1	Electricity generated in ('000 KWH) (1970-71)		3,66,017	10,26,107
7.2	Electricity consumed in (70-71) -do-		39,164	7,60,158
7.3	Number of villages/towns electrified at the end of March 1971.			
	i) Villages.	-do-	488	4,246
	ii) Towns.	-do-	9	67
8.	<u>Co-operation (1970-71)</u>			
8.1	Co-operative Societies (all types) No.		1,282	10,291
8.2	Membership	Number	1,95,883	15,24,170
8.3	Working capital.	Rs. '000'	2,012	17,83,462
8.4	Loan advanced.	-do-	96,683	n.a.
8.5	Loan advanced by primary agricultural credit societies.	-do-	36,936	2,81,528
9.	<u>Medical and Public Health (1970)</u>			
9.1	Hospitals.	Number	4	76
9.2	Dispensaries.	-do-	82	703
	i) Allopathic	-do-	n.a.	X
	ii) Ayurvedic.	-do-	n.a.	X
	iii) Unani.	-do-	n.a.	X
9.3	No. of beds in hospitals and Dispensaries.	-do-	857	6,185
9.4	Birth rate as per 1971 popu- lation per thousand.	-do-	20.2	X
9.5	Death rate as per 1971 population.	-do-	6.9	X
10.	<u>Education (1969-70).</u>			
10.1	<u>Primary.</u>			
	i) Institutions.	-do-	1,501	11,682
	ii) Students.	-do-	1,70,382	12,87,958
	iii) Teachers.	-do-	6,101	43,478
10.2	<u>Secondary Education.</u>			
	i) Institutions.	-do-	148	1,243
	ii) Students.	-do-	49,252	4,40,166
	iii) Teachers.	-do-	2,032	19,270
10.3	<u>Higher Education</u>			
	i) Institutions.	-do-	12	116
	ii) Students.	-do-	7,590	69,475
	iii) Teachers.	-do-	n.a.	n.a.

(IV)

S.No.:	ITEMS	Unit	District	Division
<u>10.4 Special Education(1968-69)</u>				
i)	Institutions.	Number	14	197
ii)	Students.	-do-	1,029	14,107
iii)	Teachers.	-do-	300	n.a.
10.5	<u>No. of villages without primary education facilities(70-71)</u>		244	2,196
<u>11. Transport and Communication</u>				
11.1	Total Railwaylength as on 31-3-1971.	Km.	354	1,742
11.2	Total Extra-Municipal road length as on 31-3-1971.	Km.	1,765	14,678
11.3 i)	No. of post Offices as on 31-3-1971.	Number.	327	2,121
ii)	Telegraph Offices as on 31-3-1971.	-do-	24	182
<u>12. Local Self Government 1970-71.</u>				
12.1	Village Panchayats.	Number.	922	6,819
12.2	Municipalities (including cantonment Board).	-do-	9	67
<u>13. Communit Development.</u>				
13.1	G.T.A. Pattern Blocks.	-do-	13.50	15.2
13.2	Villages included in	-do-	1,712	15,240
13.3	Population covered ('000')-	-do-	927	7,166
<u>14. Plan.</u>				
14.1	Total Expenditure during IIIrd five year Plan.	Rs.in lakh.	407.75	9,243
14.2	Total expenditure of yearly-plan 1966-67.	-do-	214.74	1874.94
	1967-68	-do-	205.85	1942.97
	1968-69	-do-	261.36	2470.73
		Total.	681.95	6288.64
14.3	Total expenditure of 4th plan during 1969-70.	-do-	152.82	2078.65
	1970-71.	-do-	219.57	2410.74
<u>15. Miscellaneous.</u>				
15.1	Joint Stock Companies as on 31-3-1971.	Number.	34	245
15.2	Banking Offices in beginning of 1970.	-do-	48	360
15.3	<u>Employment Exchange(1970-71).</u>			
i)	Registration.	number.	9,430	83,369
ii)	Placements.	-do-	698	5,675
iii)	Live Register at the end of the year.	-do-	8,912	95,065

Note:- Figures for the division are 'Provisional'.

AKOLA DISTRICT

Errata to the Socio-Economic Review and District
Statistical Abstract of Akola district - 1970-71.

P A R T - I

Sr. No.	Table No.	Page No.	Col. No.	Line	Wrong entry	Correct entry
1.	Chapter 2	11	item 5	13	25 to 34	25 to 35

P A R T - II

2.	10	19	10	3	7796	77960
3.	10	19	10	5	1.6	148
4.	10	19	10	6	620	62052
5.	16	30	8	15	1688	1628
6.	18	34	3	3	929	729
7.	35	59	7	9	252762	352762
8.	47	88	2	8	2899	2299
9.	49	90	4	6	51986	51496
10.	50	91	heading	-	1971	1961
11.	60	103	4	9	399	299
12.	62	107	3	5	101607	101707
13.	65-A	113	10	2	14	24
14.	70	126	5	8	637	611
15.	71	128	5	15	29326	29316
16.	84	154	9	5	242795	24795
17.	85	158-A	4	5	257.70	157.70

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PART - I.

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW.

P A R T - I .

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW FOR THE YEAR 1970-71.

Contents.

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