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**SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW**  
**AND**  
**DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT**  
**OF**  
**BHIR DISTRICT**

**1965-66**



**BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS**  
**GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA**  
**BOMBAY**

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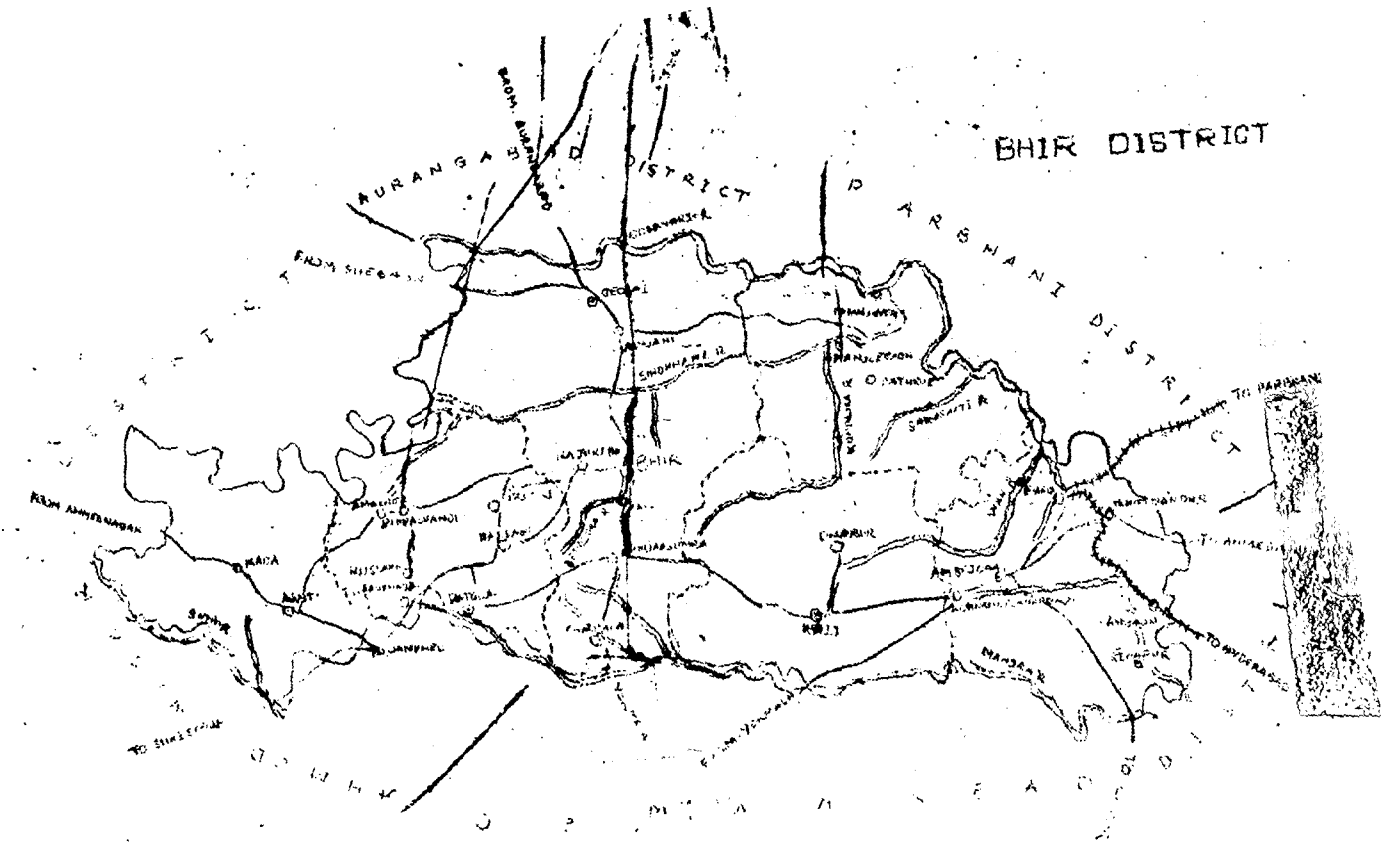
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA

SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW AND DISTRICT  
STATISTICAL ABSTRACT FOR 1965-66

of

BHIR DISTRI

DISTRICT  
BUREAU



BHIR DISTRICT

AURANGABAD DISTRICT

PARBHANI DISTRICT

SOLAPUR DISTRICT

DISTRICT AT A GLANCE.

Sr. No.	Items	Unit	District	Remarks,
1	2	3	4	5
<u>I. LOCATION.</u>				
1.1	North Latitude.	Degree.	18° 28' to 19° 27'	
1.2	East Longitude.	Degree.	74° 54' to 76° 57'	
<u>2. Climate.</u>				
2.1	Rainfall, 1965.	mm.	445.2	
2.2	Temperature 1965			
	(a) Maximum (absolute).	Centigrade.	34.0	
	(b) Minimum ( " )	"	20.5	
	(c) Average.	"	27.3	
<u>3. Area and Population.</u> (According to 1961 Census).				
3.1	Area.	Sq. km.	(a) 11054.0 (as per surveyor general India). (b) 10921.8 (As per State Land Record and Survey Deptt.)	
3.2	Number of Towns.	Number	7	
3.3	Number of Villages.	"	1043	
	(i) Inhabited.	"	1031	
	(ii) Uninhabited.	"	12	
3.4	Rural Population.	"	902817	
3.5	Urban population.	"	98649	
3.6	Total population.	"	1001466	
3.7	Population of scheduled castes and scheduled Tribes.	"	137639	
3.8	Total workers.	"	542045	
	(i) As cultivators and Agricultural Labours.	"	449295	
	(ii) Others.	"	92750	
3.9	Non-workers.	"	459421	



Dist. at a glance.

Sr.No.	Items	Units	District	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5

3.10 Literacy percentage.

(i) Male.	Percentage.	91.60
(ii) Female.	"	5.27
(iii) Persons.	"	15.09

4. Agriculture 1964-65.

4.1 Cultivable area.	Hectare.	1020403
4.2 Area not available for cultivation.	"	42331
4.3 Area sown.		
(i) Net.	"	729701
(ii) Gross.	"	777013
4.4 Area Irrigated.		
(i) Net.	"	47079
(ii) Gross.	"	53384
4.5 Area under Forest.	"	33399
4.6 Cropped area under food grains.	"	561093
4.7 Land Revenue collection (1965-66).	Rs.	2188555

5. Animal Husbandary (1966).

5.1 Livestock.	Number.	1071148
5.2 Cattle.	"	619232
5.3 Buffaloes.	"	101916
5.4 Sheeps.	"	103728
5.5 Goats.	"	228529
5.6 Horses and Ponies.	"	7563
5.7 Other Livestock.	"	10180
5.8 Poultry.	"	156536

5.9 Number of veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries.

	"	7. (Revised)
	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u> <u>1965</u>

6. Industries.

6.1 Working factories in the year.	"	24	25	N.A.
6.2 Average Daily Employment.	2	541	662	786

Dist. at a glance.

Sr. No.	Items	Units	District.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
<u>7. Electricity 1965-66.</u>				
7.1	Electricity generated.	KWH.	2230657	
7.2	Electricity consumed.	"	2225657	
<u>8. Co-operation.</u>				
8.1	Cooperative societies (all types) 1965-66.	Number.	1040	
8.2	Membership.	"	141039	
8.3	Working capital 1965-66.	Rs.	103747000	
8.4	Loan Advanced 1965-66.	"	43515873	
8.5	Loan advanced by Agriculture credit societies 1965-66.	Rs.	23066388	
<u>9. Medical and Public Health 1965.</u>				
9.1	Hospitals.	Number.	2	
9.2	Dispensaries.	"	22	
	(i) Allopathic (including grant-in-aid.)	"	9	
	(ii) Ayurvedic.	"	8	
	(iii) Unani.	"	5	
9.3	Number of Beds in Hospital and Dispensaries.	"	455	
9.4	Birth Rate (estimated).	per thousand.	40	
9.5	Death rate ( " )	"	15	
<u>10. Education.</u>				
<u>10.1 Primary Education.</u>				
	(i) Institutions.	Number.	1319	
	(ii) Students.	"	98347	
	(iii) Teachers.	"	2884	
<u>10.2 Secondary Education.</u>				
	(i) Institutions.	"	108	
	(ii) Students.	"	31998	
	(iii) Teachers.	"	1227	

Dist. at a glance.

Sr. No.	Items	Units	District	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5
10.3	Higher Education.			
	(i) Institutions.	Number.	3	
	(ii) Students.	" "	1351	
	(iii) Teachers.	" "	70	
10.4	Special Education.			
	(i) Institutions.	" "	5	
	(ii) Students.	" "	423	
	(iii) Teachers.	" "	53	
10.5	Number of villages without primary educational facilities.	" "	22	
<u>11. Transport and Communication.</u>				
11.1	Total Railway length as on 31st March 1966.	Km.	35	
11.2	Total Extra Municipal road length.	" "	1013	
	(a) Municipal Road.	" "	112	
11.3	Number of Post offices and telegraph offices.	Number.	253	
<u>12. Local.</u>				
12.1	Village Panchayats.	Number.	737	
12.2	Municipalities (Municipal Councils).	" "	7	
<u>13. Community Development 1965-66.</u>				
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern blocks.	Number.	12.5	
13.2	Villages included in.	" "	1043	
13.3	Population covered.	" "	902817	

Dist. at a glance.

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 Sr.No.            Items.                    Units.                    District.            Remarks.  
 -----1-----2-----3-----4-----5-----

14. Plan.

14.1 Total expenditure at the  
 end of second Five Year    Rs.                    45625000  
 Plan.

14.2 Total expenditure at the    "                    43413000  
 end of Third Five Year Plan.

15. Miscellaneous.

15.1 Joint Stock companies            Number.            --  
 as on 31st March 1965 & 66.

15.2 Banking offices as on            "                    18  
 31st March 1966.

15.3 Employment Exchange 1965-66.

(i) Registration.                    Number.            5073

(ii) Placement.                    "                    1432

(iii) Live register at the "                    3379  
 end of the year.

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PART-I  
SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW  
1965-66

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 Contents of  
 SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW 1965-66.  
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I. INTRODUCTION.

1.1 Introduction and Location.

The district of Bhir was known to history as Asmaka during Vedic, Epic and Puranic ages. Panini refers to Asmaka which included a portion of modern Bhir district. In the days of Pandvas it was known as Durgavati and later on during the reign of queen Champavati it was named as Champavatinagar. It was ruled by the Andras, the Chalukyas, the Rashtrakutas and the Yadvas and subsequently went under the rulers of Delhi. At the time of Mohamed Tughlak, the district was named as Bhir. The history of its name is rather shrouded in mystery. The district is strewn with ancient religious places the notable amongst them being (1) Kankaleswar temple (at Bhir town) (2) Khandeshwari temple (at Bhir) (3) Khandoba temple (at Bhir town) (4) Kapildhara temple Tirth (near Manjarsumba village in Bhir taluka) (5) Yogeshwari temple (at Ambejogai town) (6) Vajjnath temple (at Parli town) (7) Renukadevi temple (at Renapur in Ambejogai taluka) (8) Umadevi temple (at Umapur village in Georai taluka) and (9) Ninog-nosh temple (at Rajuri Navgan in Bhir taluka). In addition the "Smadhi" (tomb) of Mukundraj the first poet of Marathi, is situated on a ravine called Ghod Dari, two or three miles away from Ambejogai town. In this town itself there is the "Smadhi" tomb of Dasopant, a saint, poet and contemporary of Eknath. The Vajjnath temple of Parli referred to above is one of the twelve Jyotirlingas. The original temple is lost and another temple at the same site is constructed by Ahilyabai Holkar. Stylistically it is similar to Ahilyabai's temple at Ellora.

The eastern portion of district is situated in the central part of Marathwada. It lies between  $18^{\circ} 23'$  to  $19^{\circ} 30'$  north latitude and  $74^{\circ} 54'$  to  $76^{\circ} 57'$  east longitude, with a total geographical area of 10,921.8 Sq.km. (4,216.9 Sq.miles).

### 1.2 Boundaries:

The district is bounded on the north by Aurangabad and Parbhani districts, and on the east by the southern portion of Parbhani district. On the west it is touched by Ahmednagar district. Osmanabad district lies to the south of this district. The district has natural boundaries carved by the Godavari in the north and the Manjra on the southern side defining the boundaries of Aurangabad and Osmanabad districts respectively.

### 1.3 Administrative set up:

The district is divided into the sub-divisions for administrative purpose as eastern and western parts. In all there are six talukas and one Mahal in the district and they are put under the two subdivisions as detailed below:

- |                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1. Bhir Sub-division:      | Bhir, Ashti, Patoda (Mahal) and Georai. |
| 2. Ambejogai Sub-division: | Ambejogai, Kaij and Manjlegaon.         |

The district comprises seven towns and 1031 inhabited villages with a population of 10,01,466 according to 1961 Census. Every town has a Municipality and all the villages have been covered by Grampanchayats. Three out of every four persons in the district gain their livelihood directly from the soil.



During the period 1965-66, there were 7 Panchayat Samities functioning in the district under Zilla Parishad, Bhir and 705 Gram Panchayats including Group Gram Panchayats. The Zilla Parishad had in all 161 members, out of which 141 were elected, 10 were associate members and the remaining ten (10) were co-opted. The president and the Vice president of the Zilla Parishad were elected by the Parishad from all its elected members. Each Panchayat Samiti had a chairman and Deputy chairman. The Zilla Parishad had 12 sections and the chairman of the Panchayat Samities were ex-officio members of the Zilla Parishad. There are different committees to help the president of Zilla Parishad in the discharge of official duties.

#### 1.4 Area:

As per 1961 Census, the district has an area of 10,921.8 Sq.km. (4,216.9 Sq.miles), out of which 10,599.5 Sq.km. (4,092.3 Sq.miles) is rural area. In terms of area the district ranks 13th in the State and last in the Region, being the smallest. Since a decade there were no territorial changes in the district. The urban area of the district was more in 1951 when there were 8 towns in it. But in 1961 Pangaon in Ambejogai taluka treated as urban unit during 1951 Census was de-urbanised and therefore the urban area of the district at present is 322.8 Sq.km. (124.6 Sq.miles) only. Within the district on the basis of area, Kaij taluka ranked first, followed by Ambejogai and Georai, Patoda mahal being the smallest in this respect.

### 1.5 :Topography:

(4)

The district is partly table land and partly inbroken country with elevations between 300 to 900 metres. The hill ranges of Balaghat spread over in the central part of the district. Conditions in general in the western part of the district comprising, Bhir, Patoda and Ashti talukas are not so favourable as in the eastern part which possesses more fertile soils and receives assured rainfall. A portion of the district on north and south side is plain. Due to the ranges of Balaghat, the district is divided into uplands locally called Ghat or Balaghat and low-lying portion in the north called "Gangathadi." Some portion of Kaij and Ambejogai talukas is also touched by these ranges.

### 1.6 Hills, Rivers and Soil.

The central part of the district is a hilly tract occupied by Balaghat ranges and the major part of Patoda Mahal and Ashti taluka is covered by the hills and appears deserted when compared with Kaij and Ambejogai talukas. The Balaghat ranges are spread over the northern part of Ashti taluka, most of Patoda Mahal and central part of Bhir taluka. The main rivers of the district are the Godavari, the Manjra, the Sindhaphana, the Kundka, the Bindasara, the Van and the Sina. The Manjra rises from the hills of Patoda mahal. Rivers the Kundka, the Van, the Sindhphana rise from Balaghat hills. The small rivers in the district are the, Mehkari the Kambli and the Kadi.

The entire district is situated in the trap region and its soils are mostly fertile black cotton soils especially so in Georai and Manjlegaon talukas. Deep, medium and Shallow soils are also prevalent in the district. They are dark gray to black in colour, blacky in structure and clayey in texture. The soils are retentive of moisture. They become sticky when wet and crack freely in the dry weather. The soil from the western part of the district indicates the existence of salts to the extent of 0.5%. The soils along with the banks of the Sindhphana, the Godavari and the Manjra rivers are more fertile and are useful for any kind of crop. Nearly half of the cultivable area of the district is generally cropped under kharif and about one fourth of the area is generally under Rabi crops. Jowar, Bajra and Wheat are the most important food crops of the district. Other crops include Groundnut, Rice, Pulses, Safflower, cotton and Sugarcane.

### 1.7 Climate:

The geographical and climatic conditions of the district have greatly influenced its economic and social life. The climate of the district is pleasant and agreeable during the greater part of the year. Patoda mahal and Kaij taluka have cool climate even in summer. A village namely Chincholi in Patoda mahal, has highest elevation from the sea level and its weather in summer season is akin to that of hill station. Among all talukas climate of Ambejogai is very pleasant and a T. B. <sup>Sanatorium</sup> started there mainly on climate considerations. The climate of Bhir, Manjlegaon and Georai on the low lands is warm and humid.

1.8. Temperature:

(6)

In 1961 an annual maximum temperature was 41.9 C° in the month of May whereas in 1965, it was 39.9 C° in the same month. The minimum temperature during these two years was 9.8 C° and 13.6 C° respectively.

1.9 Rainfall:

The average rainfall of the district is 750 mm or from 28" to 32" and is not uniformly distributed during the monsoon period. Uncertain and poor rainfall is the cause of failure of crops at least once in four or five years in the western part of the district. Most of the agricultural labour migrates to neighbouring sugar factory area of Ahmednagar district during lean years. The eastern part of the district comprising Ambejogai, K.ij and Manjlegaon talukas enjoys assured rainfall. Monsoon starts from the second week of June and continues till mid October.

On an average the rainfall during the year 1965 was 445.2 mm. as against 706.8 mm. in 1961. Thus it was much below the expected average in 1965 and hence 54 villages from Georai taluka and 108 villages from Ambejogai taluka suffered due to scarcity and semi-scarcity conditions.

Due to creation of few irrigation facilities in the taluka on western part of the district, rainfall deficiencies have been made up to a great extent. Ashti taluka is particularly having more of the facility and out of 13 projects taken up in this area, more than 50% exist only in Ashti taluka and the remaining are distributed in Bhir taluka and Patoda mahal.

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## CHAPTER-II.

Explanatory notes on the tables included  
in the District Statistical Abstract 1965-66.

### 1. CLIMATE.

Table No. 1.1: This table shows figures of monthly rainfall, normal rainfall and number of rainy days during the year 1961 and 1965 at selected centres (Georai, Manjlegaon, Ashti, Rooti, Bhir, Chousala, Patoda and Ambejogai). The climate of the district is pleasant and agreeable during the greater part of the year. The mean rainfall at Bhir centre is 679.7 mm. The average rainfall of the district is 750 mm or 28 inches to 32 inches. Ambejogai and Kaij are the only two talukas in the district with assured rainfall and the remaining talukas are in low rainfall zone. It will be seen from the table that during the year 1961 and 1965 Manjlegaon and Bhir talukas stood first for sharing in highest rainfall in the district followed by Ambejogai and Patoda talukas respectively. The annual rainfall in the district was 706.8 and 445.2 mm. during the years 1961 and 1965 respectively. According to the Fact-finding Committee appointed by the Government of Bombay, in 1960 the talukas of Ashti, Manjlegaon, Pimpalnar circle of Bhir taluka and Patoda mahal are likely to be affected by scarcity once in ten years.

Table No. 1.2: This table presents the temperature data in centigrades at the district Head Quarter during the year 1961 and 1965. Minimum temperature prevailed in the month of December for both the years at 9.8 and 13.6 centigrades whereas it was maximum in the month of May 1961 and 1965 being 41.9 C° and 39.9 C° respectively. Generally the temperature in winter falls to the minimum of 55 F° and during the summer season it touches a maximum upto 113 F°.

The mean height of the district headquarter from sea level is about 1,766 feet. Ambejogai and Patoda are located at a height of 2,099 and 2,450 feet respectively. Chincholi village in Patoda mahal, claims highest location from sea level and Patoda (mahal) and Kaij taluka have cool climate even in hot season.

## 2. Area and Population:

### Table No. 2.1:

This table indicates area, population and density of population per square km in each taluka and district levels. Area figures are as supplied by the Revenue and Municipal offices. Figures of rural areas is the difference between the total, geographical area and the urban areas of concerned units in the district. The area figures of the district are as supplied by the Director of Land Records. Percentage decennial growth of population during 1961 for the district and state worked out at +21.24 and +23.60 respectively. The population of the district and the State during the last 60 years, from 1901 to 1961 has increased by 97.7% and 103.9% respectively. The sex ratio during 1961 for the district and State stood at 968 and 936 respectively. Ambejogai taluka ranks first in respect of density of population in the district as per 1961 census which worked out to 312 per sq. mile or 121 per sq. km. Patoda mahal has the lowest density of population being 178 per sq. mile or 69 per sq. km. Density of population in Bhir district as a whole is 237 per sq. mile or 92 per sq. km. and it ranks 24 in the Maharashtra in terms of density of population.

The district population increased by 21.24% over 1951 Census. It makes 3.57 percent and 2.53% of the state respectively in terms of area and population. Amongst the talukas Bhir taluka has the largest number of inhabited villages. The next two talukas in rank are Ambejogai and Kaij. Patoda mahal has the smallest number of villages.

Among every 1000 persons 901 persons belong to rural areas and 99 persons had from urban areas. Corresponding figures for the state work out to 718 and 282 belonging in rural and urban areas respectively. It means Bhir district has higher proportion of rural population than the average of Maharashtra. The net growth in urban population of the district over that of 1901 is 127.90 percent as against 246.96 percent for the state.

Table No. 2.2:

This table gives talukawise classification of inhabited villages according to the population ranges as per 1961 census. A "village" is a statutory recognised village having a defined boundary and separate land records. Similarly statutory recognised villages with no population have been treated as separate but a "uninhabited" villages. It is seen that 71 percent of the villages have population less than 1000 in each of them, indicating that the district comprises a majority of small villages. Average population per village in 1961 in the district is 876 as against 792 in Maharashtra. There are 25 villages per 100 sq. miles of rural area in the district as against the average of 31 in State.

Table No. 2.3:

(10)

This table presents talukawise classification of towns according to population ranges in 1961 Census. For the purpose of 1961 Census a town or urban area is defined as a place which has:

(1) a municipality or Civil lines

Or

(2)(i) a population of 5000 or over and  
(ii) at least  $\frac{1}{2}$  or more of male workers engaged in non-agricultural pursuits

Bhir town has a population of 33,066 and there is no other bigger town than, Bhir, in the district. Patoda mahal has no town in it. The district is least urbanised in whole of Maharashtra State. Only 8.55 per cent of the population of the district was urban in 1901 which has increased to 9.85 per cent in 1961. The corresponding percentage for Maharashtra are 16.59 in 1901 and 28.22 in 1961.

Table No. 2.4:

This table indicates the number of workers in each taluka according to 1961 Census. A bulk of the population is engaged in agriculture forming 82.89% of total workers and agricultural population of the district ranks 4th in the State whereas 17.11% of them are engaged in non-agricultural activities.

Table No. 2.5:

This table presents the number of non-workers in each taluka as per 1961 Census. Workers form 54.13% and non-workers constitute 45.87% of the total population of the district. Non-workers include persons like beggars, pensioners, rentiers children, housewives infirms, aged etc.



Table No. 2.6:

(11)

This table shows talukawise and sexwise population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes in the district. Population of scheduled castes in the district according to 1961 Census forms 13.5% of the total district population whereas scheduled tribes form only 0.2% of the total population. The scheduled castes population has increased by 2.8% and that of scheduled tribes by 59.7% in 1961 over the corresponding 1951 population. A majority of scheduled caste and scheduled tribe population is found in rural areas and is almost evenly scattered over all talukas. The chambhars, Dhors, Mahars and Mangs are amongst the more prominent scheduled castes and form 1.44%, 0.21%, 7.24% and 4.51% respectively of the district population. The Bhils form 0.24% of the district population amongst scheduled tribes.

Table No. 2.7:

This table indicates the population of each of the seven towns in the district. Bhir town stands first, accounting for highest population followed by Parli and Ambejogai. All the remaining four towns have a population below ten thousand. The urban population of the district and State has increased by 14.04% and 21.32% over the population of 1951 Census. The proportion of urban population to 1000 total urban population for District and State comes to 99 and 282 respectively.

Table No. 3.1:

2.3.1. This table presents data pertaining to Land utilisation in Bhir district during the year 1961-62 and 1964-65. The district accounts for 3.57% of the geographical area of the State. Out of total area of the district, area under forest accounted for 1.2% during the years 1961-62 and 1964-65, whereas during the year 1961-62 it worked out to 0.2% and 6.6% of the forest area in State and Aurangabad division respectively. The percentage of the net area sown to the total geographical area during the year 1961-62 for the State and Division worked out to 58.7% and 74.3% respectively whereas the percentage of net area sown out of the district area formed 73.8% and 65.3% for the year 1961-62 and 1964-65 respectively. Area sown more than once had decreased by 1973 hectares in 1964-65 over the year 1961-62. The area, under forests covered parts of Patoda mahal, Ambejogai, Kaij, Ashti and Bhir taluka. During the year 1964-65 land put to non-agriculture uses, Barren and uncultivable land formed 3.8% whereas permanent pastures formed 3.7% of the total geographical area. Current and other fallows during the year 1964-65 accounted for 24.2% of the geographical area. During the year 1961-62 and 1964-65 Georai taluka ranked first in respect of gross cropped area and in Patoda mahal it was the lowest during both the years.

Table No. 3.2:

2.3.2. This table presents data relating to area under different crops grown in each taluka of the district during the year 1961-62 and 1964-65.

(13)

The main crops of the district are Jowar, Mug, Bajri, Wheat, Groundnut, Cotton and Safflower. During the year 1961-62 and 1964-65 the area under Jowar was quite large in Georai, Manjlegaon and Ashti as well as Ambejogai talukas. During the year 1961-62 the area under Jowar accounted for 39.5% of the total gross cropped area of the district as against 32.2% and 34.8% for the State and Division respectively in that year. During the year 1961-62 and 1964-65 Ashti & Georai talukas ranked first in respect of total cereals whereas Patoda mahal was last in this regard during both <sup>the</sup> years. The total food crops formed 74.5% and 74.1% of the gross cropped area of the district during the year 1961-62 and 1964-65 respectively. The percentage of the total food crops to the gross cropped area of the State and Division worked out to 70.5% and 70.4% respectively for the year 1961-62. The area under total oil seeds formed 62.2% and 63.7% the total non-food crops of the district during the year 1961-62 and 1964-65 respectively. Kaij taluka topped the list during both the years in respect of total oilseeds, followed by Manjlegaon and Ambejogai taluka respectively. The percentage of the non-food crops to the total gross cropped area in the district during the year 1961-62 formed 25.5% whereas the same worked out to 29.4% and 29.6% in respect of State and Division during the same period.

### 2.3 Agriculture:

(14)

#### Table No. 3.3

2.3.3. This table indicates the yield per hectare and outturn of principal crops in Bhir district during the years 1961-62 and 1964-65. The data are exhibited for food crops like Rice, Jowar, Wheat, Bajara, Maize etc. and non-food crops like Groundnut, Cotton, Chillies and tobacco etc. The outturn of wheat had increased by 5,800 m. ton during in 1964-65. The out turn of rice had increased by 38.8% in 1964-65 over the year 1961-62. The yield rate of sugarcane was increased by 101 kg in 1964-65 over the year 1961-62. The production of total pulses and cereals was decreased in 1964-65 over the year 1961-62 because of less area sown under pulses in 1964-65.

Table No. 3.4:

2.3.4. This table indicates talukawise area irrigated in the district by different sources during the year 1961-62 and 1964-65. During the year 1961-62 Manjlegaon taluka topped the list in this respect and Ambejogaon taluka was last in this regard. But in 1964-65 Ashti taluka ranked first due to more irrigation facilities made available there during that period. During the year 1961-62, well irrigation formed 86.0% of the total net irrigated area of the district where as the same was worked out as 93.8% and 49.5% for the division and the state in 1961-62 respectively. The percentage of gross irrigated area to the total cropped area of the district worked out to 5.0% and 6.9% during the year 1961-62 and 1964-65 respectively.

Table No. 3.5:

2.3.5. This table shows talukawise area irrigated under different crops in the district during the year 1961-62 and 1964-65. Irrigated area under Rabi Jowar was found to be more than the irrigated area under any other crops in the district during both the years. During the year 1964-65 Ashti taluka topped the list in this respect when compared to other talukas of the district. The gross irrigated area of the district in 1961-62 formed 3.6% and 24.7% to the gross irrigated area of the State and Division respectively.

The percentage of area irrigated under total food crops to the total gross irrigated area in 1961-62 and 1964-65 worked out to 95.6% and 93.8% for the district.

Table No.3.6(a)

2.3.6. This table gives talukawise information regarding total number of irrigation wells in use and out of use during the year 1961-62 and 1964-65. The total number of irrigation wells in the district during the year 1964-65 has increased by 12.4% over the corresponding figure in 1961-62. The percentage of number of wells in use out of their total number in the district, Aurangabad Division and Maharashtra was 94.0%, 91.0% and 84.2% respectively. The maximum number of wells were in Kaij taluka followed by Ashti taluka during both the years and their lowest number was in Manjlegaon and Geora talukas in 1961-62 and in 1964-65. During 1961-62 the number of wells not in use in the district formed 13.1% of the total number of wells not in use in Aurangabad Division.

Table No.3.6(b)

2.3.7. This table represents the particulars of minor irrigation works completed in the district upto 31-3-1966. Out of the total 439 works, only 9.3% works were completed under State and Local sectors. However, the net area irrigated during the year 1965-66 under these works was quite significant, it being 54.4% to the total irrigable area by all completed projects.

## Table No. 3.6(c)

2.3.8. This table gives particulars of nine medium irrigation projects in the district. Out of nine projects, 8 were completed while one project by name "WAN" was under construction. Ashti taluka tops the list in having more medium projects when compared with the other talukas of the district. The seasonal irrigated area during the year 1965-66 was 9326.30 hectares whereas perennial irrigated area was 46.11 hectares during the same year.

Table No. 3.7:

2.3.9. This table indicates the distribution of households engaged in cultivation classified by interest in land and size of land etc. based on 20% sample of households. It was found that roughly 58% of them were cultivating households while the remaining 42% of them were non cultivating households.

Table No. 3.8.

2.3.10. This table displays the agricultural wage rates in the district during the years 1965 and 1966. Wage rate data was collected at the three selected centres

(1) Umapur in Georai taluka, (2) Kada in Ashti taluka and

(3) Renapur in Ambejogai taluka for collecting the data

in the district. The average wage rates of skilled labourer was higher at Kada centre during both the years

when compared with the other two centres of the district.

The average wage rate of male field labourer in the district was varying from Rs. 1-57 to Rs. 1-91 during the year

1966, whereas it varied from Rs. 0-31 to Rs. 1-81 during

the year 1965. In 1966, the average wage rate of female

field labour was between Rs. 0-75 to 1-16 in the district.

The average wage rate of hardiman decreased during the year 1966 over the previous year in Umapur and Kada centres, whereas it rose at Renapur centre during the same year. On an average, the wage rates were found higher at Umapur centre than the other centres. The average wage rates of Carpenter and blacksmith were found between Rs. 4-00 to 5-00 in the selected centres.

Table No. 3.9.

2.3.11. This table gives number of agricultural implements of different types used in Bhir district as per 1966 Livestock Census. The tendency to use improved implements in the district is on the increase. The number of iron ploughs formed 94.5% of the total number of ploughs in the district as per 1966 Census, whereas it formed 91.82% as per 1961 Livestock Census. Kaij taluka tops the list in having more wooden as well as iron ploughs when compared with the other talukas of the district, which accounted for near  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the total ploughs in the district. Patoda mahal was having last number of iron ploughs, during both the censuses. The number of Sugarcane crushers, also was increasing as compared to the figures of last livestock census of 1961. Georai taluka alone accounted for more than fifty % of the total crushers reported in the district. The number of oil engines and electric pumps also increased by 2226 and 508 respectively, over corresponding figures of last Census.



## Table No.3.10.

2.3.12. This table is meant for indicating famine and scarcity condition in the district during the year 1965-66. No scarcity was declared in the district during the year 1964-65 but it was declared in 1965-66 in two talukas viz. Georai and Ambejogai. Out of the total number of villages in the district, only 15.5% of villages were affected by famine and scarcity. The percentage of the population affected to the total rural population of the district was 15.2%. Half suspension of the land revenue was granted at the time of paying of kharif khist. No special relief work was under taken as there were sufficient normal departmental works in progress in the affected areas. More than 50% villages as well as population was affected in Ambejogai taluka out of the total number of villages and rural population in that taluka.

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(20)

2. 4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, FORESTS AND FISHERIES.

Table No. 4.1:

2.4.1. This table indicates talukawise population of Live-stock in each taluka of Bhir district as per 1966 Livestock Census. The young stock cattle population roughly formed one third of the total cattle population in the district. The percentage of total male and female to the total number of cattle was 46.6% and 27.2% respectively. The highest number of male cattle over 3 years was found in Georai taluka where-as the lowest number was in Ashti taluka. Similarly the highest number of females cattle over three years was found in Kaij taluka and in Patoda mahal their number was lowest. The highest cattle population was found in Kaij taluka accounting for 18.4% of the total cattle population of the district where as in Patoda mahal it was lowest, forming only 11.1% of the cattle population in the district. The number of male buffaloes over three years of age were found to be highest in Georai taluka accounting for 26.5% to the total male buffaloes in the district. In Ashti taluka their number was lowest. Ambejogai taluka ranked first in accounting for more female buffaloes followed by Kaij taluka forming a percentage 20.3 to the total female buffaloes in the district. In Ashti taluka female buffaloes were numerically lowest being only 7.6% of their total number in the district, being the lowest in this behalf. The highest number of buffaloes was found in Ambejogai taluka forming 21.4% of the total number of buffaloes in the district where as Ashti taluka accounted for 7.3% of the total buffalo population. Kaij taluka had the distinction for

having the highest number of livestock, where as Patoda mahal had the lowest livestock population in the district. Sheep and Goats formed 31.0% to the total livestock population of the district. Bhir taluka tops the list in having more fowls where as Ambejogai taluka had their lowest number forming 9.1% of the total number of fowls in the district.

Table No.4.2:

2.4.2. This table indicates the veterinary facilities available in each taluka of Bhir district during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66. It will be seen from the figures that there was no change in the number of veterinary hospitals, dispensaries, number of doctors and also in number of insemination centres in 1965-66 and 1961-62. The total number of animals treated during the year 1965-66 increased by 76.8% over the corresponding number in 1961-62. During the year 1965-66, more animals were treated in Ambejogai taluka forming 31.8% to the total animals treated in the district, where as correspondingly Patoda mahal accounted only for 7.4% being the lowest.

Table No. 4.3:

2.4.3. This table gives disease wise livestock mortality in Bhir district during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66. Total number of attacks on livestock in 1965-66, increased by 1358 over the year 1961-62 but the number of deaths had gone down by 56.8% during the same period. The diseases of (1) Haemorrhagic Septicaemia, (2) foot and mouth (3) Back quarter of cattle and bovine and deaths.

due to Haemorrhagic Septicemia and Back quarter were more common and prominent during both the years. Cattle and Bovine mortality was more than 50% of the total livestock mortality in both the years.

Table No. 4.4:

2.4.4. This table indicates the number of recognised slaughter houses in the district during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66. There was no change in the number of these houses during both the years. There were two types of slaughter houses at Bhir and Ambejogai. One for large animals (Bovine) and the other for small animals (Sheep and Goats) respectively. The number of animals slaughtered in these houses during the year 1965-66 fell by 57.4% over the year 1961-62 perhaps because of the prices of mutton and beef shooting up, consequently leading to less demand for the same and also because poultry was in greater demand for consumption purposes.

Table No. 4.5:

2.4.5. This table indicates the total area under forests in the district. ~~It will be seen from the table that the revenue forest area is decreased by 106 hectares or 0.8% over the year 1961-62. The percentage of revenue forests area comes to 1.2% of the total geographical area of the district during both the years.~~ The area under forests was accounted as 3.2% and 3.1% for the years 1961-62 and 1965-66 respectively, to the total geographical area of the district. The area under reserved, protected and unclassed forests formed 69.1%, 21.4% and 9.5% respectively of the total forest area in the year 1965-66.

Table No. 4.6:

(23)

2.4.6. This table gives information on major and minor forest products with their value in Bhir district during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66. The total value of minor forest products increased by 19.7% in 1965-66 over the year 1961-62. The percentage of value of grass and grazing and other forest products to the total value from forest products accounted for ~~XXXX~~ 77.4% and 22.6% respectively during the year 1965-66. During the year 1961-62 the value of grass and grazing ~~-----~~ was more than 50 percent of the total value of the forest products.

2.5. Employment, Industries, Mining and Electricity.Table No. 5.1

2.5.1. This table presents employment in factories in Bhir district during the years 1963 and 1964.

Table No. 5.2.

2.5.2. This table gives the distribution of working factories according to the working strength during the years 1963 and 1964. It will be seen that there was nearly one factory worker per 1,000 persons of the total population of the district as against 23 workers per 1000 persons of the total population of the state. Out of the total number of factories in 1964, only 6 factories were having employment in the range group of 50-99 workers and total number of workers engaged by them during 1964 was 307. From this, it will be seen that there are no large scale industries in the district.

Table No. 5.3

2.5.3. This table indicates distribution of factories, according to number of days worked during the year 1963 and 1964. On an average, seven units engaged in manufacture of edible oils, employing 139 workers per day and their working days ranged between 181 to 240.

Table No. 5.4

2.5.4. This table gives data relating to handloom and powerloom industry in Bhir district during the year ~~1964-65~~ 1964-65 and 1965-66. It will be seen from the figures that the number of hand operated handlooms was decreased by 32.9% over the year 1964-65 whereas in 1965-66 their production and average daily employment position was increased by 437% and 176.9% respectively over the year 1964-65.

There were no powerlooms in the district. Kaij taluka accounted for more than 50% of looms. Although the number of looms decreased in Kaij and Ambejogai taluka during the year 1965-66, their production as well as average daily employment showed an increase in the same period.

Table No. 5.5

2.5.5. This table presents monthwise registration, vacancies notified and the replacement etc. during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66. It will be seen from the figures that during the month of June 1961 and June 1965 more candidates were registered at the employment exchange than in all other remaining months of the year (1961-62 and 1965-66) and the total registration in that period was 14.7% and 17.3% respectively. The number of registration was found to be lowest in the months of February 1962 and January 1966, accounting each 3.8% to the total registration during the years 1961-62 and 1965-66. The number of vacancies notified was more in the month of May 1961 and May 1965, whereas the placement made was more in the month of July 1961 and November 1965, when compared with the other months of the years 1961-62 and 1965-66, forming 19.4% and 24.1% to the total placement made in the year 1961-62 and 65-66 respectively. The employment in public sector was highest than the private sector during both the years, The percentage of placement pertaining to scheduled caste and scheduled tribes worked out to 12.3% and 6.4% to the total placements in the district during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66 respectively.

Table No. 5.6:

(26)

2.5.6. This table indicates the occupational distribution of total registration and placement by the employment exchange in Bhir district during the years 1963-64 to 1965-66. It will be seen that more persons got employment in 1964-65 as against 1963-64. The percentage of placements to the total registration during the three years from 1963-64 to 1965-66 worked out to 20.5%, 49.9% and 23.2% respectively. From the figures of placements it appears that the highest number was covered by the professional technical and related workers forming 42.7%, 54.7% and 74.5% to the total placements in the district during the above period (1963-64 to 1965-66). The registration was found to be more under the category of workers not classified elsewhere in the year 1965-66. This formed a percentage of 92.0% to the total registration. The placement as well as registration was found to be less under the category of sales workers for all the three years. The employment under mining and quarrying is not found in the district, as no such industrial or mineral survey has been undertaken uptill now and no record was available to that effect.

Table No. 5.7.

2.5.7. This table shows the changes in the volume of employment in different industries as on 31-3-1965 and 1966 under private and public sectors. This information was only for the industries having 25 and more employees.



It will be seen that the number of reporting establishments, were more under "services" forming 58.1% and 64.6% of the total number of reporting establishments as on 31st March 1965 and 1966 respectively. The strength of the employees under transport and communication remained the same as on 31st March 1965 and 1966. Although the number of reporting establishments increased by 3, the number of employees was decreased by 1.2% over the last year under construction industry. Total number of employees in the district increased by 13.1% over the last year. The percentage of the employment under manufacturing in the state, works out to 72.7% of the total employment as on 31st March '65.

Table No. 5.8

2.5.8. This table indicates the industries in the district during the year 1961. There was no change in the number of factories functioning under the category, "sugar-factories and refineries and others." Total employment in these categories was more by 12.59% when compared with the total employment under all other industries of the district.

Table No. 5.9

2.5.9. This table presents generation and consumption of electricity during the years 1964-65 and 1965-66. It will be seen from the figures, that there is no change in the installed capacity during both the years. The generation of electricity was increased by 63.6% in 1965-66 over the last year.

Similarly, the figures of total electricity sold during the year 1965-66 was more by 63.3% over the corresponding period of 1964-65. It can be seen that more power was consumed for industrial purposes (than it was consumed for any other purposes) in both the years forming 28.2% and 29.7% to the total electricity sold during these two years.

Table No. 5.10.

2.5.10. This table gives number of villages and towns electrified with coverage of population in the district for the year ending 31st March 1961 and 1966. During the period of five years, the number of towns electrified increased by 3 and the population covered was found to be more by 53.5% over the year 31-3-1961. There was not a single village electrified upto 31-3-1961, whereas the number of villages electrified reached to 60. The total population of the electrified villages and towns was increased 4 times over the year 31st March 1961.

2.6 Cooperation.

Table No. 6.1

2.6.1. This table indicates the number of different types of co-operative societies working in Bhir district during the year 1965-66. Out of the total number of societies, credit societies formed 72.5% and non-credit societies accounted to 27.5%. Amongst credit societies, 99.7% of them were primary Agricultural credit societies. Amongst non-credit societies non-agricultural non-credit societies accounted for 69.6%.

Table No.6.2:

(29)

2.6.2. This table presents the position relating to co-operative Banks in the district during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66. The number of branches of District Central Cooperative Bank increased by 13 at the end of the year 1965-66. Similarly the number of members also increased by 74 over the year 1961-62. It will be seen from the table that working capital, loans advanced and Reserved and other funds also increased in 1965-66 over the year 1961-62. The head office of the District Central Cooperative Bank and District Development Bank is located at the district Head Quarter. There was no District Industrial Cooperative Bank in the district. It will also be seen that the number of branches of District Development Bank increased by 3 or 60 % over the year 1961-62. Similarly the number of members, sharecapital and working capital etc, also increased significantly over the year 1961-62 due to aids and loans given for the Development of agriculture. No urban bank was functioning in the district during the year 1961-62.

Table No.6.3:

2.6.3. This table indicates the position of primary agricultural credit societies in each taluka of Bhir district during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66, Agriculture co-operative credit societies includes, Agriculture credit societies thrift societies, urban credit societies, grain banks, Seva societies and multipurpose societies. The number of societies increased by 5.4% over the year 1961-62.

During the year 1961-62 Bhir taluka ranked first ~~in~~ in respect of no. of societies followed by Georai, whereas in 1965-66 Bhir taluka accounted for highest number of societies in the district followed by Kaij taluka. The number of members also increased in 1965-66 by a percentage 71% over the year 1961-62. Georai and Kaij talukas had the largest number of members in the year 1961-62 and 1965-66 respectively. The lowest number of members was found in Manjlegaon taluka in 1961-62 and 77 in Patoda mahal during 1965-66. Similarly it will also be seen from the table that the share capital, working capital etc. increased over the year 1961-62 due to development of agricultural activities.

Table No. 6.4 :

2.6.4. This table presents the data relating to number of societies, members, ~~share capital~~ share capital and working capital in Bhir district during the year 1961-62, 1964-65 and 1965-66. In the category of Agricultural non-credit societies there was no change found in all the years, 1961-62, 1964-65 and 1965-66, under Agricultural Marketing societies. But the number of members was increased in 1965-66 by 18.3% whereas the share capital, reserve funds and working capital increased by 49.8%, 0.7% and 140.3% respectively over the year 1961-62. The number of farming societies was top most in this category. The number of non-agricultural credit societies, increased by one in 1965-66 over the year 1961-62 and number of their members increased by 197.2% over the year 1961-62.

Amongst the non-agricultural non-credit societies, "Other non-agricultural noncredit societies" were more <sup>in</sup> members in the year 1961-62 and 1964-65 with more number of members also. The share capital and working capital of these decreased in 1965-66 by Rs. 258 and Rs. 104 thousand over the year 1961-62.

Table No.6.5:

2.6.5. This table gives talukawise agricultural marketing societies in the district during 1961-62 and 1965-66. Every taluka had a primary agricultural marketing society excepting Bhir taluka as the district cooperative marketing society is functioning at Bhir. The business of these societies was on the whole more in Bhir taluka when compared with other talukas of the district.

Table No.6.6

2.6.6. This table is meant for operations of other cooperative societies of different types in Bhir district during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66. It will be seen from the table that the progress of operation of these societies was found to be nil, during the year 1961-62. The achievement during the year 1965-66 was found satisfactory under Agriculture Marketing and Processing, Handloom workers, consumers stores.

Table No.6.7:

2.6.7. This table indicates the number of registered money lenders and loans advanced by them. The number of money lenders has fallen from 52 in 1961-62 to 43 in 1965-66. Kaij and Ambejogai talukas were having more money lenders in 1961-62 than in other talukas of the district

and Manjlegaon and Ambejogai talukas were having highest number of the same in 1965-66. The number of money lenders decreased in the year 1965-66 due to the expansion of cooperative agencies advancing loans to the people. The percentage of loans advanced to traders and non-traders to the total loans advanced by the money lenders was 37.2% and 62.8% respectively in 1961-62 where the corresponding percentages were 36 and 64 respectively in 1965-66.

### 2.7 Medical and Public Health

#### Table No. 7.1:

2.7.1. This table presents figures regarding the number of persons engaged in medical and public health profession according to 1961 Census. It is seen that 55.5% of the persons engaged in medical profession are in Rural areas and the remaining 44.5% of them are in urban areas. Out of total number of males and females more than 50% are engaged in the rural areas of the district.

#### Table No. 7.2

2.7.2. This table indicates talukawise medical facilities available in the district during the year 1961 and 1965. It will be seen that there is no change in the number of hospitals, dispensaries, maternity homes, and Medical and Health units, existing in the district during the year 1961 and 1965. But the number of doctors and nurses showed an increase of 10 and 68 respectively in the year 1965, over the year 1961, perhaps due to increase in the number of primary health centres by 6 in 1965.

Similarly the number of vaidyas had also increased by 49 over the year 1961 due to increase in Subsidised Medical practitioners' centres by 47 which provided more medical facilities for rural masses. Ambejogai taluka was having more medical facilities than any other talukas of the district, as can be seen from the number of indoor and outdoor patients treated in that taluka which formed 31.3% in 1965 to the total indoor and outdoor patients in the district. Bhir taluka ranks in second in this respect.

Table No. 7.3:

2.7.3: This table shows the classification of patients (indoor and outdoor) treated in the district during the year 1961 and 1965. It will be seen from the figures that number of deaths in 1965 increased by 457 or 79.6% over the year 1961. The percentage of deaths to the total number of indoor and outdoor patients treated was however 0.15% during the year 1965. Diseases such as Dysentery, Diarrhoea, Phrenmonia, Tuberculosis, Phrexia of uncertain origin and other diseases due to infection, diseases of Nervous system etc. were amongst the common ailments in the district both in the year 1961 and 1965.

Table No. 7.4:

2.7.4. This table deals with Vital Statistics in Bhir district for the year 1961 and 1965. It is seen that the number of births registered in all talukas of the district was more in 1961 excepting in Patoda mahal. Similarly the number of deaths registered in all talukas was more in 1961 except in Bhir taluka due to perhaps faulty registration in both these cases.

Ashti and Bhir talukas ranked first in respect of births registered during 1961 and 1965 respectively. Maximum number of deaths was registered in Ashti and Bhir taluka in the year 1961 and 1965 respectively. The minimum no. of births were registered in Manjlegaon taluka during the year 1961, 1965 and minimum no. of deaths were reported in Bhir and Manjlegaon talukas during 1961 and 1965 respectively. In the year 1961, maximum number of infant deaths were registered in Ashti taluka whereas in the year 1965 Patoda mahal registered maximum number of infant deaths, accounting for 21.9% and 28.3% respectively of the total number of infant deaths. Out of every 100 deaths registered there were 11.8% and 13.8% infant deaths in 1965 and 1961 respectively.

Table No. 7.5:

2.7.5. This table presents the number of deaths due to important causes in Bhir district during the year 1961 and 1965. Deaths due to fever as a cause (excluding 'Other causes') were conspicuously high from the years 1961 to 1963, and were on the decline during 1964 and 1965. It will be seen from the figures that the total number of deaths has fallen from year to year due to better medical facilities made available. Deaths due to Cholera were high in the year 1964 where as the same was lowest in 1965. Similarly the deaths caused due to small pox, suicide were less in the year 1965 and 1962 respectively.

Table No. 7.6:

2.7.6. This table presents Vaccinations statistics and cholera inoculation in the district during the year 1964 and 1965.



Out of total population of the district 15.2% and 11.0% people were given cholera inoculations during the years 1964 and 1965 respectively. Manjlegaon taluka tops the list in accounting for the highest number of cholera inoculations in both the years perhaps due to locations of more villages on riverside on the Sindhphana river and its tributaries. In this respect Ashti taluka, was the lowest. The percentage (16%) to the total number of revaccination was more in both the years in Ambejogai taluka when compared with other talukas of the district whereas Ashti taluka was the lowest forming a 12.2% and 12.0% to the total number of revaccination during the year 1964 and 1965 respectively. The figure pertaining to total number of revaccination in the district was decreased by 13 thousand in 1965. The primary vaccination to the children below one year was more than the children above one year in both years. Ambejogai taluka ranked first in respect of primary vaccination in both the categories during the years 1964 and 1965 when compared with other talukas of the district whereas Ashti taluka was the lowest.

Table No. 7.7:

2.7.7 This table is meant for showing the data regarding B.C.G. vaccination in the district for the year 1964 and 1965. It seems that the B.C.G. vaccination scheme was not undertaken during the year 1964 and 1965 in the district.

2.7.8. This table indicates sources of hygienic drinking water supply available in the rural areas as on 1st June 1934. It can be seen from the figures that the number of villages without drinking water sources was more in Georai, Bhir and Manjlegaon talukas when compared with those in other talukas of the district, forming 25%, 25% and 23% respectively of the total number of villages in the district with this facility. Kaij, Manjlegaon, Ambejogai and Ashti talukas were having more hygienic drinking water sources. About 59% of the villages had drinking water wells to the total number of villages in the district.

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### 2.8 Education.

#### Table No. 8.1:

2.8.1. This table indicates the number of literates in urban and rural areas of the district as per 1961 Census. The percentage of literacy in the district has increased from 8.60 in 1951 to 15.09 in 1961. Although the performance appears to be progressive relatively, the absolute percentage of 15.09 is hardly impressive. In urban areas the literacy percentage was 34.74 as against the corresponding percentage of 12.94 in rural areas which was very poor. The percentage of literates was found to be highest in Bhir taluka, next followed by Ambejogai taluka when compared with the other talukas of the district. In the case of literacy among females it is highest in Bhir taluka, followed by Ambejogai taluka.

There can be no denying the fact that Bhir district is more backward in case of female education, as can be seen from the low percentage of female literacy, which was 5.27% as per 1961 Census. However when compared with the other districts of the region, it is ahead of Parbhani and Nanded districts in this respect. In case of male and female literacy, Bhir district ranks as 26th and 24th respectively in Maharashtra. The number of illiterate persons per 1000 population in the district and State, comes to 151 and 298 respectively. Similarly, the number of literate males per 1000 males in the district and State, worked out to 246 and 420 respectively. The proportion of the number of literate females per 1000 females for the district comes to 53 as against the same as 168 for the state.

Table No. 8.2

2.8.2 This table denotes the data relating to education in rural areas of the district, according to 1961 Census. In all 12.94% of the rural population of the district is literate. Out of total 12.94% rural literates 9.0% are mere literates without any educational standard and 0.2% literates are having standard upto matriculation and above. Ambejogai and Kaij taluka claimed 19.4% and 17.8% respectively of the total number of literates in the district from rural areas. This was because the number of schools was more in these talukas than it was in other talukas. Out of total 3.79% female literates, only 0.5% females were upto matric and above.

Table No. 8.3:

2.8.3. This table deals with education in urban areas of the district. According to 1961 Census, it is seen that both males as well as females, having their educational level upto matric was more in urban areas than the rural areas of the district. The proportion of male and females who had completed degree courses other than technical ones, formed only 0.3% of the total urban population of the district. Thus, there were about 3 graduates (Other than technical degree holders) per 1000 of the urban population. Technical graduates and diploma holders formed 0.2% of the total urban populations.

Table No. 8.4:

2.8.4. This table furnishes the information regarding number of institutions, pupils and teachers in Bhir district, during the years 1961-62 and 1965-66. It can be seen from the figures, that the number of pre-primary schools and pupils decreased by 50% and 2.6% respectively, in 1965-66 over the year 1961-62.

2.8.5. The number of primary schools in 1965-66 was increased in the district and in the state, over the year 1961-62 by 32.8% and 18.4% respectively. Similarly the number of secondary schools, was also increased in the district and the state during the year 1965-66 by 184.2% and 39.0% respectively over the year 1961-62. As regards number of primary institutions and pupils, during the years 1965-66 Ambejogai taluka ranked first followed by Kaij taluka.

Ambejogai taluka, again in respect of secondary schools, was also ranked first having highest number of secondary schools and students during the years 1961-62 and 1965-66 and Georai taluka stood last in this behalf. Considering the number of pupils and teachers, there were about 34 boys per teacher in primary schools in 1965-66. The number of girls students, at all levels of education, would be 34 girls per 1000 population of boys during the same period.

2.8.6. Although the percentage of boys decreased by 4.3% over the last year i.e. 1964-65, the percentage of girls students was increased by 4.3% in the same period. The ratio of boys to girls in secondary schools, was broadly 26:6. In higher education, it was 16:1 for the years 1964-65 and 1965-66. The percentage of trained teachers to the primary teachers in primary schools was 47.3%, whereas it was practically the same in secondary schools in 1965-66.

Table No. 8.5:

2.8.7. This table indicates the number of beneficiaries under educational concession to backward classes during the year 1965-66.

It can be seen from the figures that out of the total enrolment from the backward class student, about 32.4%, 4.7% and 62.9% were from scheduled castes, scheduled tribes and other backward classes respectively. 15.7% of the amount given as assistance to female pupils, was distributed amongst girls students of the scheduled castes.

From the total amount of educational concession given to all backward class pupils in the district only 6.2% was received by girls students, which was decreased by 1.2% over the <sup>last</sup> year.

Table No. 8.6.

2.8.8. This table deals with economically backward class concession of free education in Bhir district in respect of the years 1961-62, 1964-65 and 1965-66.

2.8.9. From the figures of students benefited under this aid, it will be seen that the beneficiaries were more in 1964-65 than the year under review. The beneficiaries under pre-primary and primary was only found during the year 1961-62 due to free and compulsory education scheme of the Government. Out of total number of beneficiaries, 25.9%, 90.5% and 59.5% were found in secondary schools during the years 1961-62, 1964-65 and 1965-66 respectively. Although the number of beneficiaries decreased in 1965-66, the amount of concession granted during this year, was more than the previous years. Out of total concession granted in 1965-66, 69.9% was given for secondary schools and the remaining 30.1% was granted for higher education. On an average every economically backward student, was paid Rs. 273, during the year 1965-66, where as it was Rs. 42 and Rs. 67 in 1961-62 and 1964-65 respectively.

Table No. 8.7:

2.8-10. This table indicates an expenditure on primary education by way of grant in aid to local bodies during the year 1964-65 and 1965-66.

It can be seen from the figures that Zilla Parishad has spent about 8.3% under normal expenditure and 91.7% under plan schemes in 1964-65, whereas it was 74.2% and 26.8% in 1965-66 respectively. Considering the total strength of students in primary schools and the total expenditure made by Zilla Parishad it may be said that Rs. 4.5 and Rs. 37.7 were spent for each primary student in the district during the years 1964-65 and 1965-66 respectively. The reasons for such a vast difference in the expenditure was due to introduction of compulsory primary education in 1965-66 for the students between the age of 7 to 9. For this purpose an extra grants and more posts of teachers were created.

Table No. 8.8

2.8.11. This table indicates the number of villages with and without schools in each taluka of the district as on 31st March 1961 and 1966. It will be seen that out of the total number of inhabited villages, only 20.1% and 2.1% of villages were not having any school in the year 1960-61 and 1965-66 respectively. Ashti and Kaij were the only two talukas, where not a single village remained without schools during the year 1965-66. In 1960-61, 13.2% and 17.7% villages to the total number of villages were without schools in these talukas. The percentage of the villages without schools was decreased by 18.0% over the year 1960-61 in the district. The highest number of villages without schools was found in Bhir taluka during both the years, where as the lowest number for the same was accounted in Ashti taluka during the year 1960-61. Considering the latest position, Bhir, Manjlegaon and Ambejogai talukas, had respectively more number of villages without schools as on 31-3-1966 than any other taluka of the district.

2.9 Transport and Communication.Table No. 9.1:

2.9.1. This table indicates length of Railway mileage to the extent of railway stations located in the district as on 31st March 1961 and 1966. There was no change in the position during the period of five years. Parli town is the only railway station falling under meterguage and Pangaon, Ghatnandur and Parli are located at the broad guage line. The average railway length per 100 sq.km. works out to 0.4 km and average railway line per lakh of population worked out to 4.8 km. Only one taluka namely Ambejogai, out of seven talukas of the district has railway line passing through

Table No. 9.2(A).

2.9.2. This table gives information about the length of each type of roads excluding Municipal limits as on 31st March 1961 and 1966. It will be seen from the figures that the length of the roads constructed by B. & C. Department increased by 185.45 km. or 60% over the year 1961, similarly the length of roads under Zilla Parishad also increased by 146.52 km. or 39.4% over the same period. It will also be seen that road lengths had increased in 1965-66 by 331.95 km. over the year 1961. From the classification of surface, it is seen that the total length of water Bound macadam roads formed 64% of the total road length of all types of roads in the district during the year 1966.



In 1966 state highways accounted for 48.8% of the total road length whereas major district roads and village roads formed 33.2% and 16.9% respectively of the total road length.

Table No. 9.2(B):

2.9.3. This table presents data about the length of Municipal roads as on 31st March 1961 and 1966 under each Municipal Council. The increase in roadlength in 1966 was of 161.7% over the year 1961; Bhir Municipal Council topped the list in the year 1966 by accounting for 22.6% to the total road length under all Municipalities whereas Municipality Dharur, ranked 1st in the year 1961 accounting for 32.1% to the total road length as on 31st March 1961. The lowest road length was found in Ashti Municipal Council accounting for 6.1% and 5.2% of the total road length of the district in the years 1961 and 1966 respectively. The Municipal Councils of Georai and Dharur did not undertake any construction activity during the period 1961 to 1966.

Table No. 9.3:

2.9.4. This table indicates motor vehicles in operations in the Marathwada region as on 31st March 1961 and 1966. It will be seen that amongst all vehicles the number of motor cars were more in both the years in the region, forming 25.6% of the total number of motor vehicles in operation in 1966.

Table No. 9.4:

2.9.5. This table indicates operational Statistics of nationalised Road Transport in the Aurangabad Division as on 31st March 1961 and 1966.

(44)

Aurangabad Division of State Transport as on 31st March 1966 comprised all the five districts of Marathwada and four Depots i.e. Akola, Buldhana, Khamgaon and Washim in Vidarbha. It will be seen from the figures that number of routes increased by 348 or 370.2% over the year 1961. Due to increase in the number of routes, the average number of vehicles in operation on road per day had also increased by 252.3% over the year 1961. Naturally this led to the increase in the average number of passengers travelling daily. The average service distance per day has also increased by 23324 km. over the year 1961.

Table No. 9.5:

2.9.6. This table indicates statistics of traffic census on state highways conducted by the Building and Communication Department and Zilla Parishad Bhir in May 1965.

Table No. 9.6:

2.9.7. This table gives the number of post and Telegraph offices in Bhir district for the year 1961-62, 1964-65 and 1965-66. The number of post offices had increased by 7.9% in 1965-66 over the year 1961-62. Similarly, the number of Telegraph offices, number of postman and number of Telephones was also increased during the year 1965-66 by 7.9%, 33.3% and 75.7% respectively over 1961-62. On an average there was one post office for <sup>four</sup> every villages in the district. Considering the number of letter boxes in the year 1965-66, on an average there were 14 post boxes for every postman. The number of Radio licences issued during the year 1965 increased by 129.5% over the year 1961.

Table No.9.7:

2.9.8 This table indicates the talukawise information pertaining to availability of Postal facilities in the district as on 31st March 1966. It will be seen from the figures that number of villages in each taluka of the district where the post offices are located within the villages, vary from 29 to 42. Only 24.2% of the villages had postal facilities within them. Similarly the number of villages having postal facilities within a radius of three km formed 34.3% to the total number of inhabited villages in the district. Only in about 1/5 of the total inhabited villages postal facility existed somewhere within a radius of 3-6 km.

Table No.9.8:

2.9.9. This table shows the number of Rural Broadcasting sets installed in each taluka of the district. The figures show that only 20.6% of villages had these sets in 64-65. The number of sets increased by 47.6% in 1965-66 over the preceeding year. It will also be seen from the figures that Bhir taluka topped the list in having more sets in both the years where as Ashti taluka accounted for lowest number of sets during the same period. Patoda mahal had more such sets covering 81.5% of rural population in 1965-66. Only 24.8% of the rural population of the district was covered on 31st March 1965.

On March 1966, percentage of villages benefited by this activity was 30.4%.

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Table No.10.1:

2.10.1 This table presents data relating to income and expenditure of local bodies for the year 1961-62 and 65-66. There was a considerable increase in the income and expenditure of local bodies in 1965-66 over the year 1961-62. During the year 1965-66, the number of Village Panchayats increased by 4.5% over the year 1961-62. Out of the total number of villages in the district 99.2% were covered by the village Panchayats during the year 1965-66. The per capita income and expenditure of Village Panchayats in 1965-66 was Rs. 3.6 and Rs. 2.9 respectively. The income of Zilla Parishad and Municipal Councils rose in 1965-66 by 20433.1% and 222.8% respectively over the year 1961-62. Similarly their expenditure was also increased in 1965-66 over the year 1961-62 by ~~xxx2322~~ Rs. 1893.6% and Rs. 124.9% respectively.

Prior to formation of Zilla Parishad in 1962, the District Local Board was functioning in the district.

Table No.10.2 :

2.10.2 This table deals with income and expenditure of Village Panchayats in each Panchayat Samiti for the year 1961-62 and 1964-65. It will be seen that number of Village Panchayats were more numerous in Kaij Panchayat Samiti during the year 1961-62 and 1964-65, accounting for 18% and 17.4% to the total number of village Panchayats in the district. The Panchayat Samiti of Patoda had the lowest number of Village Panchayats forming 9.8% and 10.5% of the total number of Village Panchayats in the district during the year 1961-62 and 1964-65, respectively.

The Village Panchayats in Panchayat Samiti of Ambejogai ranked first accounting for 18.6% of the total income of Village Panchayats in the district in 1961-62. But in 1964-65 the Village Panchayats in Panchayat Samiti of Manjlegaon ranked first accounting for 19.2% of the total income of all <sup>the</sup> Village Panchayats. The income of Village Panchayats in Ashti Panchayat Samiti was the lowest accounting for 8.2% and 9.2% of the total income of all Village Panchayats in the district during the years 1961-62 and 1964-65 respectively. As regards expenditure, Village Panchayats in Georai Panchayat Samiti topped the list having incurred an expenditure of 19.8% to the total expenditure of all the Panchayat Samities in the district during the years 1961-62 and 1964-65 respectively. The Village Panchayats in Ashti Panchayat Samiti were last lowest in this respect having incurred of 7.2% of total expenditure of all Village Panchayats in 1961-62. During the year 1964-65 the Village Panchayats in Patoda Panchayat Samiti ranked last having booked only 10.9% of the total expenditure of all Village Panchayats.

Table No. 10.3(A):

2.10.3. This table gives information regarding headwise receipts of Zilla Parishad, Bhir during the year 1964-65 and 1965-66. The total revenue receipts including grants increased by 45.8% and 21.0% in the year 1964-65 and 1965-66 respectively over the preceding years.

During the year 1965-66, the amount under loans and advances decreased by 84.9% over 1964-65. The per capital income of Zilla Parishad during the years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66 was Rs. 13.07, 19.06 and Rs. 23.1 respectively.

Table No.10.3(B):...

2.10.4. This table presents figures in respect of headwise expenditure of Zilla Parishad in 1964-65 and 1965-66. The total revenue expenditure increased in 1965-66 by 29.6% over the year 1964-65. The amount under "Loans and Advances" decreased by 86.7% in the same period. Revenue expenditure formed 65.9% and 87.7% during the years 1964-65 and 1965-66 respectively to the total expenditure under all heads during the same period. The per capita expenditure during the year 1965-66 was Rs. 22.82 as against Rs. 13.01 and Rs. 17.61 in the years 1963-64 and 1964-65 respectively.

Table No.10.4:

2.10.5. This table indicates the figures of income and expenditure of the Municipal Councils in the district during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66. The income of Bhir Municipality was highest followed by that of Parli Municipality during both the years forming 36.9% and 22.6% in 1961-62 respectively of the total income of all Municipal Councils in the district. The lowest income during the year 1961-62 was that of Dharur Municipality forming a percentage 1.95 to the total municipal income in the district during that year. The income of Ashti Municipality was the lowest in 1965-66 accounting for 1.2% to the total municipal income of the district in 1965-66. It may be said that due to introduction of octroi in the district since 1963-64, Municipal incomes and consequently expenditures have gone up. The per capita Municipal income and expenditure for the district worked out to Rs. 20.4 and Rs. 16.9 in 1965-66. There is no town in the district without Municipal Council.

2.11 Plan and Community Development.Table No.11.1:

2.11.1. This table gives the expenditure incurred on different district level schemes in Bhir district. The total expenditure booked for the first four years 1961 to 1965 and during the year 1965-66 was Rs. 272.40 and Rs. 161.73 lakhs, bringing the total expenditure for the Third Plan period to the tune of Rs. 434.13 lakhs. The share contribution of expenditure, under state sector and local sector comes to Rs. 200.95 and Rs. 233.18 lakhs forming percentage 46.3% and 53.7% respectively.

Table No.11.2 :

2.11.2. This table indicates physical achievements during the Third plan period against the targeted rate. In the agricultural sector, the rate of growth under almost all the items was feasible. High-yielding varieties of seeds, utilisation of fertilizers and area protected and treated under them, had helped the district in getting more production. Cent percent achievement could not be made as in the last two years of the plan, had drought in the district. This had upset the rate of growth to some extent. The growth rate had fallen to a low level in respect of activities like land development, land to be acquired, no. of bandharas to be constructed and distribution of cotton seeds. It can be seen from the figures of achievements given against animal husbandry, that 75% construction work was complete, cent-percent cattle breeding centres were established and more than cent percent improved bulls were supplied against the targeted figures of the plan.

2.11.3. In the field of industrial sector, the district has no scope for want of raw material and railway communications. Similarly, it could not make much progress in developing fisheries for want of small tanks etc. regarding ware housing and marketing, 55% market societies were covered for granting loans and coverage under subsidy was nearly 92% against the targeted achievement.

2.11.4. Under the activity cooperation and community development, an achievement against the item, share capitals was 45% against the plan target fixed under it. Similarly, 75% achievement in respect of rural godowns and cent percent achievement under large godowns was observed against the target of the plan period. The progress of medium godowns was more than double of the target fixed for the district.

2.5.11/ The progress of achievement shown in the table under social services, was cent percent in respect of items under public health and water supply. In the field of housing, nearly 93% villages were covered during the plan period. The achievement against the target of one technical school to be established in the district was achieved fully.

Table No.11.3:

2.11.6. This table indicates the number of blocks, area, population and villages covered under C.D. programme as on 31st March 1966 in the district Bhir. There were in all 9 C.D. blocks of 12.5 C.P.A. pattern at the end of March 1966, of which nearly 50% were in stage-I and the remaining 50% were in stage-II and post stage-II.



All the villages in the district are now covered under C.D. programme. Out of the total villages brought under C.D. programme, 46.8% were covered under Stage-I blocks. The population covered by Stage-II blocks was 46.5% to the total population of the district.

Table No. 11.4:

2.11.7. This table indicates an expenditure incurred at different stages of each blocks. Out of 9 C.D. blocks, there were about 3 in Stage-I, 5 in Stage-II and one in post Stage-II functioning at the end of the period 31st March 1966. At the end of the year 1965-66, 81.6% expenditure was incurred upto 1965-66 by the Stage-I blocks, whereas 15.3% of the total expenditure, (at the end of the 31st March 1966) was made by Stage-II blocks. Georai block stood first for booking expenditure of 15.2% to the total expenditure upto 31st March 1966 in the district. And Ashti block was the lowest in this regard, having booked 7.2% of the district expenditure upto 31st March 1966. Manjlegan block was accounted first for doing more expenditure during the year 1965-66, whereas Bhir Post Stage-II block accounted as lowest in this case during the same period. Ambejogai new block, stood first for booking the highest expenditure of 16.8% to the total expenditure of the district upto 31st March 1965 during the stage-I period, whereas Ashti Block was the lowest in this case during the same period.

Table No. 11.5.

2.11.8. This table deals with the information about physical achievements of the selected items during the years 1964-65 and 1965-66.

From the figures of achievements regarding the number of houses built, Georal and Manjlegaon had undertaken the work during the year 1965-66, and the same activity was undertaken in 1964-65 by Ashti and Patoda blocks. Public response to Family Planning was more in 1964-65 when compared with that of the next year (1965-66) accounting for 27.7% in 1964-65 over the year 1965-66.

### 2.12. Prices.

#### Table No. 12.1:

2.12.1. This table presents data relating to the average retail prices of important commodities at district head-quarter in Bhir district during 1964 and 1965. In all 51 commodities selected for price collection. It will be seen from the table that the prices of most of the cereals revealed an upward trend in general in the district. Rice was not available freely in the period. The maximum price of medium rice was at Rs. 1-00 per kilo in April and September 1964 and for fine rice it was <sup>not available</sup> in October and November 1964. The price of wheat gradually increased in 1964 till December 1964 and subsequently there was slight fall from February 1965 to May 1965. Thereafter it had again shown a rising trend. The price of jowar was increasing throughout 1964 and its maximum price of Rs. 0.75 per kilo prevailed in October in that year. Since it was a controlled commodity its prices for 1965 were not collected as it was rarely sold in the open market. The price of Bajra was maximum in December 1964 at Rs. 0-90 per kilo. During 1965 the prices remained mostly steady till May 1965 which steadily increased further during the remaining part of the year.

The price of pulses followed the same trend as that of the prices of cereals. The maximum price of gramdal of Rs. 1-63 and Rs. 1-85 per kilo in December in both the years and had no declining trend excepting a slight fall <sup>its</sup> in prices from February 1965 to August 1965.

2.12.2. The price of groundnut oil shot up in February 1964 and in the subsequent months of both the years. It steadily increased from Rs. 1-90 in January 1964 to Rs. 3-51 per kilo in December 1965. It was maximum in September 1964 and December 1965 at Rs. 3-08 and Rs. 3-51 per kilo respectively.

2.12.3. The price of Vanaspati (loose) showed an increasing trend in 1964 from month to month till February 1965 and had a slight fall from March 1965 to June 1965. It shot up again from July/August raising up to maximum of Rs. 5-00 per kilo in December 1965. The price of fresh fish had remained more or less steady. The average price of fish was Rs. 2-62 in 1964. The price of salt had remained more or less steady and had not gone up that in the beginning of both the years 1964 and 1965. The prices of Potatoes and Onions had almost the same trend as salt, tea, coffee and matchboxes. Firewood and charcoal also did not show any fluctuation during both the years. The fluctuation in the price of kerosene was more marked in 1965 than it was in 1964. The average price of eggs was Rs. 1-90 and Rs. 1-97 in 1964 and 1965 respectively and it had no major fluctuations during both the years except during winter season.

2.12.4. The price of fruits had followed almost the same trend as that of eggs.

2.12.5. The average prices of clothing in the district with slight fluctuations here and there remained more or less the same during both the years under report.

Table No.12.2.

2.12.6. This table indicates the number of regulated markets and the transactions made in them during 1951-52 and 1965-66. There were six such markets in the district. All of them are located at town places. From the business point of view, Parli and Bhir are the bigger markets in the district. It will be seen from the figures that there was no jowar transactions in almost all these markets in 65-66 excepting in Manjlegaon, as it was in 1961-62, due to monopoly procurement of jowar enforced then. Parli is the biggest market in the district, because it had more facilities of communications than other markets. Bhir ranked second in respect of value and transactions during both the years.

2.12.7. More commodities were transacted in the markets of Parli, Bhir and Manjlegaon than the other markets of the district.

2.12.8. The following table will indicate marketwise percentage of value to the total value of all the commodities under transactions during both the years.

Name of the market.	% of value to the total value, (Taluka)			
	Groundnut		Cotton	
	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66.
1	2	3	4	5
1. Georai.	0.1	16.2	56.5	30.4.
2. Manjlegaon.	20.8	36.8	29.7	12.7.
3. Bhir.	23.7	32.8	14.8	5.2
4. Dharur.	77.0	57.3	0.3	0.05
5. Ambejogai.	43.1	47.3	6.5	0.5
6. Parli.	49.5	41.6	-	..

Table No. 12.3:

2.12.9. This table presents the data on consumer price Index number for working classes in Aurangabad division for Aurangabad and Nanded Centres. It can be seen from the figures that during the years 1965 the general consumer price index was highest in the month of November '65 in both the centres whereas the same was lowest during the months of February and March 1965 in Aurangabad centre.

2.13. Miscellaneous.Table No. 2.13.1.:

2.13.1. This table shows the particulars regarding strength of police force and crime statistics in Bhir district during the years 1961 and 1965. The strength of police in the district did not show any change in the year 1965 over the year 1961. However, the number of cognisable and non-cognisable crimes reported during the year under review had shown an increase of 56.7% and 24.7% over the year 1961 respectively. There was no change in the number of police stations, outposts and lockups during the year under report over the year 1961. On an average each police station had 9 headconstables and 35 constables under it, and it covers about 43,000 population. There was one police station for every 49 inhabited villages and one police for every 1.37 thousand population in the district. Every taluka headquarter had a police station in the district. The cost of the police force in the district increased during the year 1965 by 60.4% over the year 1961.

2.13.2. This table furnishes data regarding cases disposed in Civil and Criminal courts in Bhir district during the years 1961 and 1965. The following table shows percentages distribution of Civil and Criminal cases disposed in various courts in Bhir district in the year 1961 and 1965 respectively.

Table No.1

Percentage of Civil and Criminal cases for the year 1961 and 1965.

Item	Year	Original		Appellate.		Total.
		Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	
1	2	3	5	6	7	8
1. Civil cases.	1961	15.7	5.2	5.6	0.6	27.1
2. Criminal cases.	1961.	51.0	19.3	1.6	0.5	72.9
3. Civil.	1965.	19.8	13.4	2.1	0.8	36.1
4. Criminal.	1965.	20.3	41.2	1.7	0.7	63.9

2.13.3. Out of the total cases decided during the year 1965, 63.9% were of the criminal side while 36.1% were of civil side. The corresponding percentage of criminal and civil cases during the year 1961 were 72.9% and 27.1% respectively.

Table No.13.3:

2.13.4. This table presents talukawise cinema statistics in Bhir district during the years 1964 and 1965. It will be seen from the figures that nearly 50% of the total cinema theatres in the district are located in Ambejogai taluka alone.

Bhir taluka, which followed next to it accounting for 33% of them during the period under review. All cinema theatres in the district are located in the urban areas only. During the year 1965 one temporary theater was opened at Umapur in Georai taluka.

Table No.13.4:

2.13.5. This table indicates the number of Banking offices in Bhir district as on 31st March 1966. The number of scheduled banks as on 31st March 1966, was increased by one as compared to number of banks as on 31st March 1965. The villages covered by banking facilities did not show any change in this year over the previous year. Out of the total number of banks in the district, 38.9% are scheduled banks, whereas the percentage of cooperative banks comes to 61.1%. On an average the population covered on 31st March 1965, by a bank was about 6635, whereas it worked out to 6266 on 31st March 1966.

Table No.13.5.

2.13.6. This table deals with the information regarding joint stock companies in 1961-62 and 1964-65. Not a single joint stock company was functioning in the district during the period under report.

Table No.13.6 :

2.13.7. This table presents the insurance statistics in Bhir district for the years 1964-65 and 1965-66. It will be seen from the figures that the number of policies issued in 1965-66, was increased by 11.5% over the previous year. The amount insured during 1965-66 when compared with total in 1964-65 was increased by 1.0 %.

Table No. 13.7.

2.13.8. This table furnishes the information regarding small savings in Bhir district during the year 1964-65 and 1965-66. Against the target of Rs. 3.00 lakhs, fixed for the district, the gross collection made under small savings during 1965-66 and 1964-65 were Rs. 31.5 lakhs and Rs. 32.9 lakhs respectively.

Table No. 13.8:

2.13.9. The collection of land revenue for the district during 1965-66 was amounting to Rs. 21.89 lakhs. The figures revealed that out of the total demand to be made during the year 1965-66, 0.5% was uncollected. The arrears of Land Revenue (Rs. 11398) were considerably more as compared with the arrears of 1961-62. Out of the total talukas, 3 talukas reported no arrears namely (1) Manjlegaon (2) Ashti and (3) Patoda (mahal). The major portion of arrears of land revenue was accounted for in Ambejogai taluka during 1965-66.

Table No. 13.9.

2.13.10. This table indicates the talukawise registration statistics in Bhir district during the years 1964 and 1965. It will be seen from the figures that the number of documents registered in 1965 was increased by 9.5% over the year 1964. Georai, Manjlegaon, Kaif and Ambejogai talukas had registered more documents in 1965 than in 1964. The number of documents registered were less in 1965 in Ashti, Bhir and Patoda mahals than they were in 1964.



It will also be seen that the highest net income was realised in Kaij and Ambejogai talukas. The total income and expenditure had increase by 8,6 % and 25,8 % over the previous year.

Table No.13,101

2.13.11. This table presents the information relating to general election in the district held in 1962. The highest percentage of polling (44 %) was at Renapur constituency and the lowest (39%) was in Manjlegaon constituency. Female voters formed 41,8% of the total number of voters who cast their votes in Bhir constituency.

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2.14. Trends in selected Indicators.

2.14.1. This table presents the data for the district regarding Area, Population, Agriculture, Livestock, Factory Employment, Electricity Cooperation, Education and Health etc. for the years 1950-51, 1955-56 and 1960-61 to 1965-66.

2.14.2. It can be seen from the figures of area that there was no change during the years under review.

2.14.3. But the population in 1961 Census had increased by 21.2 % over the last 1951 Census. Consequently density of population per square km increased from 76 in 1951 to 92 in 1961.

Of the total workers reported in 1961 Census, in Bhir district majority (i.e. 82.9%) were agricultural workers. The district accounted for 3.57% of the area of the State. The area figures reported therein were also inclusive of the revenue forest area. Area under forests was decreased by 13.8% in 1955-56 over the year 1950-51 and after that period no such difference was found therein.

2.14.4. Variations were also found from year to year under the net area sown. The net cropped area in year 1964-65 was decreased by 17.4% over the year 1962-63. Area under food-grains was about 75% during the years under review to the net area cropped area of the district. The percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown in 1964-65 showed slight increase over the corresponding percentage in 1963-64. The percentage of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area was 4.2% in 1955-56 and it improved to 6.8% in 1964-65 due to availability of more irrigation facilities. From the study of figures of area irrigated by different sources, it may be said that wells constituted the main source of irrigation in the district.

2.14.5. Significant progress was achieved under soil conservation programme implemented in the district. At the end of the year 1965-66, the area bunded in the district was 29.1 lakhs acres as against 10.1 lakhs acres area bunded at the end of year 1955-56.

2.14.6. The tendency to use improved implements in the district was on the increase. The number of iron ploughs were 91.8% of the total number of ploughs reported in 1961 Census, and the same proportion was 94.9 percent in 1956.

2.14.7. The total Livestock population in the district rose from 9.5 lakhs in 1956 to 10.7 lakhs in 1966. The net cultivable area per pair of bullocks worked out to 7.2, 5.4 and 5.1 hectares for the last three years of livestock Census i.e. 1956, 1961 and 1966 respectively.

2.14.8. There was no significant variation found in the number of working factories and average daily employment during the period from the year 1951 to 1965. The number of workers employed in registered factories, per lakh of population, worked out as 65, 104, 66 and 73 for the year 1956, 1960, 1964 and 1965 respectively.

2.14.9. The electricity consumption in the district was mainly started from the year 1960-61. At the end of the year 1965-66, 6 towns and 60 villages were electrified in the district.

2.14.10. The number of societies in the district during the year 1950-51 was only 346. This number reached to 1,040 at the end of the year 1965-66.

2.14.11. The male and female students in the primary schools constituted 75.3% and 24.8% of the total students respectively in 1964-65. The number of primary institutions, pupils and teachers, were increased by 208.9%, 381.6% and 232.5% during the year 1965-66, over corresponding figures for the year 1950-51, respectively. The number of secondary institutions and teachers was only 1 and 17 in 1950-51 respectively whereas the same rose to 108 and 1,227 in 1965-66. The teaching staff in higher education was increased from 33 in 1960-61 to 70 in 1965-66.

2.14.12. It will be seen that there was no change in the number of hospitals existing in the district, during the period 1950 to 1965. The number of dispensaries, which was only five during the year 1950, went up to 8 in 1955 and 22 in the year 1961. Thereafter this position remained unchanged till 1965. During the year 1960, the number of primary health centres was seven and it increased to 13 in 1965. There was also a mobile medical and health unit functioning in the district during the above period to provide more medical facilities to the rural masses. The number of beds per lakhs of population, was 40 in 1961 and 46 in 1965 as against only 10 in the year 1950.

2.14.13. As regards transport activities and communication facilities, it was observed that the road length has gone up from 476 km in 1951 to 1,012 km in 1956. The average railway length per 100 sq.km works out to 0.4 km and average railway line per lakh of population worked out to 4.8 km. The number of post offices increased by 155 in 1965-66 over the year 1951. Similarly the number of telegraph offices during the same period was more than the double. On an average there was one post office in 1965-66 for every four inhabited villages in the district.

2.14.14. The Community Development programme was started in the district during the year 1952-53. During the year 1955-56, there were 2.0 blocks of C.P.A. pattern and by the end of 1965-66, it went to 12.5 blocks of C.P.A. pattern. The coverage of villages as well as population was cent percent.

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2.14.15. During the year 1960-61 the number of village panchayats was increased by 630 over the year 1950-51. At the end of the year 1965-66, the number of working village panchayats was reported as 737 and increased by 37 over the year 1961-62. The number of Municipal Councils was increased by 3 and 4 in the year 1955-56, and 1960-61 respectively, over the year 1950-51.

2.14.16. The banking facilities in the district increased considerably over the decade. The number of existing banking offices in 1960-61 were three times the number existing in the year 1950-51. The number of banking offices in the district further doubled in 1965-66, and also on an average the population covered by a bank in 1965-66 was 6,266 as against population of 14,066 covered in 1950-51.

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AN ANALYTIC REVIEW:  
-----3.1 Percentage of gross cropped area to net area sown.

Table No.1

Gross and net cropped area in Bhir district.

(hectare in lakhs).

Sr. No.	Item	1960-61	1964-65
1	2	3	4
1.	Net cropped area.	7.47	7.30
2.	Gross cropped area.	7.90	7.77
3.	Percentage of gross cropped area to net cropped area.	105.7	106.5

The percentage of gross cropped area to net cropped area was observed to be 105.7% during the year 1960-61 in Bhir district. There was no much variation in this respect during the year 1964-65 when it was 106.5%. This indicates that proportion of double cropped area in relation to area cultivable in the district is insignificant. Lack of adequate irrigation facilities and absence of assured rainfall are mainly the reasons for low proportion of double cropped area. Within the district, Bhir, Georai and Manjlegaon talukas accounted for relatively higher proportion of double cropped area in the year 1964-65.

3.2. Productivity of important crops.

Table No.2

Table showing yield per hectare in kg and out-turn in hundred m. tons of important crops in Bhir district for the years 1960-61 and 1964-65.

Sr. No.	Important crops	Yield per hectare in kg.		Outturn in hundred m. ton	
		1960-61	1964-65	1960-61	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Rice. ..	810	703	64	68
2.	Wheat. ..	339	483	144	213
3.	Jowar kharif. ..	855	564	707	457
4.	Jowar Rabi. ...	820	595	2,056	1,073
5.	Bajri. ..	254	216	190	168
6.	Total cereals.	666	454	3,223	2,007
7.	Gram. 2.	294	370	102	92.
8.	Tur. ..	244	218	47	44
9.	Sugarcane (Gur). .	4,708	4,739	113	89
10.	Cotton in bales.	108	49	448	186
11.	Groundnut. .a.	840	794	541	613

3.2.1. The above table indicates that except wheat, gram, chillies and sugarcane, the yield rate of all other crops in the district had declined during the year 1964-65 when compared the same with the corresponding figures of 1960-61.

3.2.2. As a result of increase in the yield rate of wheat, the out-turn of the crop increased from 144 hundred metric tons in 1960-61 to 213 hundred metric tons in 1964-65. Increase of pulses, the yield rate increased by 22 kg. per hectare and the production also increased by about 155.4 % i.e. from 240 hundred metric tons in 1960-61 to 613 hundred metric tons in 1964-65. The production of all crops except chillies, groundnut, all pulses, wheat and rice had decreased in 1964-65 over the year 1960-61. The yield rate per hectare of chillies in 1964-65 when compared with its yield rate of 1960-61 was more and its production has also recorded slight increase from 27 hundred m. tons in 1960-61 to 33 hundred m. tons in 1964-65, i.e. by 22.2 %.

### 3.3 Gross value of agricultural production.

Table No.3

Gross value of production of important crops in Bhir district during the years 1960-61 and 1964-65.

Sr. No.	Name of the important crops.	1960-61	1964-65
		Value in '00' Rs.	Value in '00' Rs.
1	2	3	4
1.	Wheat.	93,312	2,11,722
2.	Jowar Rabi.	8,59,408	7,25,348
3.	Bajri.	84,740	1,57,752
4.	Gram.	41,106	97,336
5.	Tur.	16,920	3,51,816



Table No.3(Contd.)

1	2	3	4
6. Sugarcane(Gur).		37,855	45,840
7. Cotton.	..	62,640	59,796
8. Groundnut.	..	3,62,470	5,14,307
9. Dry chillies.		4,509	64,548

It will be seen from the above table that gross value of production has recorded an increase in 1964-65 over the corresponding value in 1960-61 in respect of all the major commodities except jowar, and cotton. This has been mainly on account of sharp increase in prices rather than in the production of the commodities. Even though prices of Jowar, Rice and Cotton also increased in 1964-65 the decline in gross value of production of these commodities in 1964-65 compared to that in 1960-61 was due to considerable fall in production in 1964-65.

#### 3.4. Percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area.

Table No.4

Gross and net irrigated area in Bhir district during the years 1960-61 and 1964-65.

Sr. No.	Item	Area in hectare	
		1960-61..	1964-65
1	2	3	4
1.	Gross irrigated area.	41,697	53,384
2.	Net irrigated area.	38,095	47,079
3.	Percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area.	109.4	113.4

3.4.1. The above table indicates about the gross irrigated area and net irrigated area in the district indicating the difference over five years. About 113.4 % of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area was found in 1964-65 as against the same as 109.4 % in 1960-61.

3.4.2. Within the district, Ashti, Bhir and Patoda talukas, with more irrigation facilities, showed increase in the percentage of gross irrigated area to the net irrigated area during the year 1964-65, compared to that in the year 1960-61.

3.4.3. Percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown.

Table No. 5

Net irrigated area and net area sown in Bhir district during the years 1960-61 and 1964-65.

Sr. No.	Item	Area in thousand hectares.	
		1960-61	1964-65
1	2	3	4
1.	Net area sown.	746	730
2.	Net irrigated area.	33	47
3.	Percentage of irrigated area to net area sown.	5.10	6.45

The above table indicates that the percentage of net irrigated area to the net area sown in the district was found to have increased in 1964-65, when compared with that in 1960-61. It was 6.45 % in 1964-65 as against the same as 5.10 % in 1960-61. Except Bhir taluka, this percentage had increased in 1964-65 over the year 1960-61 in almost all talukas.

### 3.5. Changes in the crop pattern (total and irrigated).

3.5.1. The table below indicates that in 1964-65 area under total food crops in the district was less than as it was in 1960-61, because of the increase in the area under non-food crops in that year. The percentage of total food crops to the gross cropped area was declined in the year 1964-65 over the year 1960-61 from 75.6 % to 74.1 % and percentage of total non-food crops to gross cropped area in the district was found to be slightly increased during the same period from 24.4 % to 25.9 %.

Table No.6

Crop pattern in Bhir district during the years  
1960-61 to 1964-65.

Sr. No.	Item	Area in lakhs hectare.	
		1960-61	1964-65
1	2	3	4
1.	Total food crops.	5.97	5.76
2.	Total non-food crops.	1.92	2.01
3.	Percentage of total food crops to gross cropped area.	75.6	74.1
4.	Percentage of total non-food crops to gross cropped area.	24.4	25.9

3.5.2. Seeing the above figures under food crops and non-food crops, it will be seen that the area under non food crops was increased in 1964-65 over the year 1960-61. Except Georai, Patoda and Kaij talukas, the findings were that the percentage of total food crops to the gross cropped area, was more in all talukas with a negligible change in Patoda mahal.

3.5.3. The following table reveals that the area under cereals during the year under report reduced over the year 1960-61, but the same was increased under pulses during the same period. Percentage of cereals to gross cropped area in 1960-61 was 61.3 % whereas the same was 56.9 % during the year 1964-65.

Table No.7

Percentage of food grains to gross cropped area in Bhir district during the years 1960-61 and 1964-65.

Sr. No.	Item	Area in lakhs hectare	
		1960-61	1964-65
1	2	3	4
1.	Total cereals.	4.84	4.42
2.	Total Pulses.	0.99	1.19
3.	Percentage of total cereals to gross cropped area.	61.3	56.9
4.	Percentage of total pulses to gross cropped area.	12.5	15.3

3.6. Increase in agricultural credit outstanding dues and gross value of agricultural produce.

3.6.1. With increased participation of Cooperatives in supply of finance to agriculturists to meet their requirement of agricultural inputs and to undertake land development measures, the amount advanced for agricultural purpose through the Cooperatives increased substantially in recent years. During the year 1960-61 approximately advances to the tune of Rs. 193.3 lakhs were made available to the farmers in the district and this amount increased to 230.7 lakhs in the year 1965-66.

3.6.2. (With increase in the loans given, the outstanding dues also showed an increase over the years.) It will be seen from the table below that at the end of the plan period (1965-66), the outstanding dues were 2½ times more than they were in 1961-62. While comparing the position of outstanding dues among all talukas of the district, it was found that Ashti, Georai and Kaij talukas had more dues in 1965-66 over the year 1961-62.

Table No. 8

Agricultural credit, outstanding dues in Bhir district.  
(in Rs. '000')

Sr. No.	Taluka.	Agricultural outstanding dues			
		1961-62		1965-66	
		Advan-ces.	Outstand-ing dues.	Advan-ces.	Outstand-ing dues.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Georai	1,307	1,521	4,152	5,042
2.	Munjlegaon.	7,249	759	2,465	2,630
3.	Ashti.	1,172	1,027	4,152	5,401

1	2	3	4	5	6
4. Bhir.		1,290	3,106	2,666	3,675
5. Patoda.		5,123	1,579	2,400	2,321
6. Kaij.		1,487	1,482	3,472	4,807
7. Ambejogai.		1,697	1,350	3,760	4,369
Dist.Total. . .		19,326	10,824	23,067	28,245

3.6.3. In Bhir district nearly 82.89 % of population is dependent on agriculture. Considering the agricultural population and cultivable land in the district, it can be said that there would be about 1.7 hectare of land per head.

It was observed that the average prices of all important crops of the district had gone considerably upward in 1964-65 when compared with the corresponding average prices of 1960-61. This had naturally led to increase the gross value of agricultural production even though the production of certain crops had decreased over the year 1960-61. In case of chillies, the prices had increased ten times more as against the same in 1960-61.

### 3.7 Agriculture wage rates.

3.7.1. There were three selected centres for the collection of data regarding agriculture wage rates. The rates were collected for the agriculture year and calculated on an average basis. The average wage rates paid to a male labourer during the year 1965-66 was same for Umgur and Renatur centres, (Rs. 1.58) where as Kada had higher rates, (Rs. 1.64).

3.7.2. Among all type of labourers, the wage rates for skilled labourer like carpenter and blacksmiths were highest. During the year 1965-66, the wage rates for other agricultural male labourer were between the range of Rs. 0.72 to 1.57 and for a female labourer, it was between Rs. 0.43 to 0.95.

### 3.8 Livestock per hectare of land.

3.8.1. In 1961 the livestock population of the district was about 10.66 lakhs, which increased by about five thousand more in 1966. The ratio of bovine and ovine livestock population to the cultivable area of the district was one per hectare of cultivable <sup>area</sup> during both the years i.e. 1961 and 1966.

### 3.9. Poultry as compared to population.

According 1966 Census, the total poultry enumerated in the district was of the order of 1.6 lakhs. The poultry population in 1966 thus showed a decrease of 33.3 % over that in 1961. The ratio of poultry per thousand population was observed to be 156 in 1966 as against 239 in 1961, in the district.

### 3.10. Electricity per capita consumption of

3.10.1. Prior to 1957, there was no electricity supply available in the district. A beginning in this direction was made by the end of the year 1957, when one town out of the total 7 towns in the district was electrified. Second and Third plans, envisages slight increase in power development in view of the emphasis on agricultural and industrial development in the district. During the year 1965-66 the electricity consumption reached 2225.7 thousand KWH. in the district. As a result the per capita consumption of electricity in the district rose from 0.37 KWH in 1961-62 to 2.22 KWH in 1965-66.

The number of towns, electrified as on 31-3-1966 was 6. The number of villages electrified increased from about 4 in 1961-62 to 60 in 1965-66. About 21. % of the total population has been benefitted due to electrification till the end of 1965-66. About 43.3 % of the total energy output in 1965-66 was utilized for the agricultural and industrial purpose; 22.1 % for the domestic purpose and the rest for other purposes. The utilisation of energy output was found to be more in 1965-66 in all sectors than it was in 1961-62.

Table No.9

Table showing total electricity consumption and per capita consumption in the Bhir district during the years from 1961-62 to 1965-66.

Year	Electricity consumed (in '000' KWH).	Per capita consumption (in KWH)
1	2	3
1961-62.	376.1	0.4
1962-63.	598.2	0.6
1963-64.	1,072.5	1.1
1964-65.	1,363.1 (revised).	1.4
1965-66.	2,225.7	2.2

### 3.11 Increase in the number of candidates enrolled in Employment Exchange and vacancies notified.

In 1965-66 the number of candidates enrolled in the live-register of the District Employment Exchange, was more by 1,723 over the year 1961-62. Similarly, the percentage of candidates placed in services to the total number of vacancies notified during 1961-62 was about 65 % and the same rose to 70 % in 1965-66.



### 3.12 Increase in indoor and outdoor patients treated in Hospitals.

About six thousand indoor and five lakhs outdoor patients were treated in Govt. hospitals and dispensaries during the year 1961, and These numbers rose to 11 thousand, and 7 lakhs respectively during the year 1965. The number of beds available per lakh of population was 45 in the year 1965 as against 40 in the year 1961. During the year 1965, Ambojogai had the largest number of indoor and outdoor patients i.e. seven thousand and two lakhs respectively. The second largest being Bhir, with three thousand and one lakh twenty thousand respectively. The reason for having more patients being treated at these two places, was the location of the main hospitals with all equipment and amenities. In 1965, the number of beds increased in all talukas over the year 1961 excepting in Ashti and Patoda talukas, of the district.

### 3.13. Increase in the number of students in different categories.

#### 3.13.1. Education.

Education was neglected to some extent in the district, when it was under Nizams regime. After implementation of the second five year plan, due priority was accorded for educational programme and significant progress had been achieved in regard to spread of education in the district since then. The percentage of literacy has nearly doubled over the decade since 1951 and about a eighth of the district's population was receiving education in schools, during the year under review.

### 3.12.2. Primary Education.

Primary education is free all over the district and there is a school in almost every village of the district. Only 4 villages were without primary schools in the district during the year under review. In 1965-66 about 98,347 children, one and half times that in 1961-62, were attending primary schools. The number of primary schools rose from 993 in 1961-62 to 1,319 in 1965-66 in the district.

### 3.12.3. Secondary Education.

In the secondary institutions the enrolment in 1965-66 was about 32 thousand, as against 12 thousand in 1961-62. There were 108 schools in 1965-66 in the district as against 38 schools in 1961-62. Thus seventy new secondary schools were started through out the district during period of these five years.

### 3.12.4. Higher Education.

There were three colleges in the district in 1965-66, as against only two in 1961-62, including one teachers' training college at Ambejogai. About 1,351 students, (boys and girls) two and half times that in 1961-62, were receiving higher education. Besides, 423 students were admitted to the special schools in 1965-66 as against only 322 in 1961-62. During the period of five years from 1961-62 to 1965-66, two more special schools were started in the district. Thus total number of special schools including agricultural technical institutes in the district in 1965-66 was 5, as against the same as 3 in 1961-62.

Table No.10.

Table showing number of students in different categories of institutions during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66 in Bhir district.

Category.	Number of students.		Percentage of increase over 1961-62
	1961-62	1965-66	
1. Primary.	65,395	98,347	50.4
2. Secondary.	11,675	31,993	174.1
3. Higher.	619	1,351	118.2
Total.	77,689	1,31,696	69.5

3.14. Road length per 100 sq. kilometre.

3.14.1. Road transport.

The road development in the district had been neglected prior to second five year plan. But it grew up subsequently connecting the district with all big cities of Maharashtra. The total road length in the district has increased from 824.3 kms in 1961-62 to 1,012.9 kms. in 1965-66. The road length per 100 sq. km of the district thus recorded an increase from 7.8 km in 1962 to 9.3 in 1966. The average road length per sq.km of area as on 31-3-1966 was 0.09 in the district, as against 0.16 in the state, showing that district is still deficient in roads compared to other area in the state. In 1962, Georai, Manjlegaon and Ashti talukas were very deficient in roads. But at the end of the third five year plan, excepting Georai taluka, there was more road development in these talukas.

Table No.11

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The following table showing the road length in kms per 100 sq.km of the total area, in each talukas of district as on 31st March 1966.

Sr. No.	Name of the taluka.	Road length in kms per 100 sq.kms of area as on 31-3-1966.
1	2	3
1.	Georai ..	5.6
2.	Manjlegaon. ..	8.5
3.	Ashti. ..	11.8
4.	Bhir. ..	9.3
5.	Patoda(mahal). ..	12.1
6.	Kaij. ..	8.9
7.	Ambejgaon. ..	12.2
Total. ..		9.3

### 3.15 Increase in Banking facilities in proportion to population.

At the beginning of the Third plan, there were 9 banking offices covering a population of 98,649 of the district. This number was doubled at the end of the plan period, (1965-66) covering the population about one lakh and 13 thousand of the district.

### 3.16 Prices.

3.16.1. The retail prices of commodities of ordinary consumption were collected at the district head-quarter.

Table No. 12.

Average retail prices at district head quarter. (in Rs.)

Sr. No.	Commodity.	Unit	Average prices for the year.			
			1962	1963	1964	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>CEREALS.</u>						
1.	Rice medium	Kilo	0.74	0.74	0.86	0.90
2.	Wheat medium.	"	0.66	0.68	0.91	1.04
3.	Jowar white.	"	0.57	0.43	0.54	N.A.
4.	Bajra.	"	0.54	0.43	0.64	0.95
<u>PULSES.</u>						
5.	Gramdal.	"	0.64	0.64	1-01	1-62
6.	Arbardal.	"	0.83	0.91	1.19	1.34
<u>EDIBLE OIL.</u>						
7.	Groundnut oil.	"	1-93	1-87	2-42	2-82
<u>OTHER OILS.</u>						
8.	Vanaspati Dalda.	"	3-33	3-14	3-58	4-16
<u>CONDIMENTS AND SPICES.</u>						
9.	Turmeric.	"	1-88	1-85	1-94	1-72
10.	Dry chillies.	"	2-48	3-14	1-83	2-18
<u>BEVERAGES.</u>						
11.	Tealeaf (Brooke & Bond)	"	8-70	8-59	8-42	8-43
<u>FUEL POWER LIGHT &amp; LUBRICANTS.</u>						
12.	Kerosene oil.	Litre	0.32	0.42	0.42	0.49
<u>MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION.</u>						
13.	Washing soap.	one soap Bar.	1-42	1-50	1-58	1-66
14.	Supari Challiya.	Kilo.	7-25	7-07	7-44	8-12
15.	Tobacco leaf.	"	4-65	6-10	4-14	4-62

- 3.16.2. The above table indicates that the prices of cereals were slowly increasing from 1963, and in some cases they shot up in 1965 to one and half times of 1962.
- 3.16.3. The prices of pulses shot up in 1964 to one and half times that in 1962 and this was followed by a further increase in 1965. The price of sugar remained unchanged with a slight increase from Rs. 1.10 to 1.27 during the period 1962 to 1965. The price of Gur. started increasing in 1962 and remained constant at Rs. 1.02 till 1964. But again fell and returned to its original value in 1965. The price of groundnut oil, fell in 1963 over the year 1962 but again shot up to two times that in 1962.
- 3.16.4. The prices of beverages and kerosene oil, more or less remained steady from 1963, after having slight increase over the prices of 1962. The prices of tea, salt, bides, cigarettes and matchbox, more or less remained the same with a small fluctuations here and there from 1962 to 1965. For the price of vanaspati, coconut oil, meat, fish and eggs, there was an almost increasing trend in the district. Generally, the prices for almost all the essential articles rose after 1962 and since then it had frequent fluctuations onwards.

CHAPTER-IV.  
PLANNING.  
Third Five Year Plan.

(81)

4.1 General.

The Third Five Year Plan was launched in 1961 in the district. This plan, though more ambitious than the first two plans, had to build on the gains already secured and to carry forward the process that had been initiated. The total outlay for 1961-62 to 1965-66 for the district was 384 lakhs. But later on, according to the requirements and needs of the district it was 403 lakhs.

4.2. An expenditure during the Third Plan period on all heads or sub-heads of development in the district, was to the tune of Rs. 434.13 lakhs.

Table No.1

Expenditure on major development heads during five years.

Sr. No.	Name of the developmental head.	Expenditure Rs. in lakhs		
		State	Local	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Agricultural programme.	136.92	36.87	173.79
2.	Cooperation and C.D.	25.37	103.70	129.07
3.	Industries and Mining.	0.80	0.80	1.60
4.	Transport and Communication.	-	23.03	23.03
5.	Social Services.	37.86	68.78	106.64
Total. ..		200.95	233.18	434.13

4.2.i. It will be seen from the above figures of expenditure that more expenditure was made on agriculture and Cooperation & Community development.

With a view to ensure self-sufficiency in food, different sub schemes like kharif & rabi campaign, propagation of improved agricultural implements and practices and development of manual resources, etc., under agricultural development were taken up in the district. An expenditure for such schemes was Rs. 29.20 lakhs, out of which Rs. 11.00 lakhs was only for Crop campaign.

#### 4.2.2 Soil Conservation.

The object of the scheme was to follow up contour bunding in low rainfall areas. Accordingly an expenditure about Rs. 89.55 lakhs was incurred for all the activities undertaken in the district under this scheme.

#### 4.2.3. Minor Irrigation.

This was a continued scheme, the object of which was to afford necessary financial help to cultivators for construction of and repairs to irrigation wells and for purchase of Oil engines or electric motors for irrigation purposes. The five years of the plan period had recorded a total expenditure of Rs. 48.04 lakhs in the district.

#### 4.2.4. Animal Husbandry.

Under this scheme an expenditure of Rs. 4.01 lakhs was incurred during the whole plan period. Animal Husbandry and Agriculture are always dependent on each other. During the whole plan period an expenditure for construction of veterinary dispensaries and aid centres was Rs. 2.90 lakhs. Similarly to improve the breeding and quality of cattle, an expenditure amounting to Rs. 0.53 lakhs was done by way of providing premium bulls.



#### 4.2.5. Dairy Development.

Under this scheme, an amount of Rs. 0.08 lakhs was spent during the plan period with a view to organise a milk producing society in the district, and to ensuring supply of pure and whole some milk to the people.

#### 4.2.6. Forest.

Under this scheme, financial assistance to village panchayats to develop forest and grazing lands, was made available. In Patoda taluka, a scheme to plant sandal trees, was undertaken during this plan and an expenditure about Rs. 0.019 lakhs was made. Similarly, in the same taluka an extension of forest area was undertaken at the village Soutada. This village has now become an attractive tourist centre.

#### 4.2.7. Fisheries.

In the district there was no scope to develop inland fisheries, excepting in the existing impounded waters. This scheme was intended to increase fish production in the district, and to encourage fishermen to equip themselves with essential accessories. The expenditure under this programme on various activities during the plan period was Rs. 0.15 lakhs.

#### 4.3.1. Cooperation and Community Development.

The object of the scheme was to strengthen the cooperative structure at the district and primary level. Under the second five year plan a systematic start was given to cooperative development in the district when the movement had covered 97% villages under its fold.

The total expenditure during the phase of five years was Rs. 25.37 lakhs. And out of this (total expenditure) more than 50% was incurred for the development of cooperative marketing.

#### 4.3.2. Community Development.

This scheme aims at the rejuvenation of the rural life. This programme was started since 1952-53 and covered cent percent rural population of the district by the end of Third Five Year Plan. Total expenditure recorded during the plan period for the project was Rs. 103.70 lakhs.

#### 4.4 Industries and Mining

4.4.1. Since there was no scope for large industries in the district, a scheme to encourage cottage and small scale industries was undertaken during the third five year plan. An industrial estate which was started during second five year plan, was continued in this plan also. Similarly, under the scheme construction of godowns was encouraged by way of granting loans to the Cooperative Societies and institutions. Till the end of 1965, 35 such godowns were ready for use in the district and the work of remaining were in progress. The expenditure booked on this scheme during the plan period was as below:

Table No. 2

Plan Expenditure on industrial schemes.

Sr. No.	Name of the scheme.	Expenditure Rs. in lakhs.		
		State	Local	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Industrial cooperative including cooperative handicraft labours.	0.53	0.80	1.33
2.	Development of Handloom weavers cooperative societies.	0.27	-	0.27
	Total.	0.80	0.80	1.60

#### 4.5. Transport and Communication.

This was a continuing scheme with the object to provide for the construction of new roads in the district, as good roads are vital for transport and for improving agricultural economy. In view of the fact that most of the roads in the district were not modernised, an expenditure about 23.03 lakhs was done under the Third Five Year plan for the development of road transport.

#### 4.6.1. Social Services.

4.6.1. Various schemes were undertaken under this head, mainly education, medical and public health, housing and welfare of backward and labour classes. The Third Five year plan envisaged an expenditure on education for the district as Rs. 54.96 lakhs and Rs. 23.50 lakhs under public health. With a view to develop certain selected villages into model villages, a housing scheme was undertaken in the district and the expenditure incurred under it during the plan period was Rs. 11.03 lakhs. Out of this expenditure, nearly 80% expenditure was done by the Zilla Parishad.

#### 4.6.2. Labour and Labour welfare.

To create training facilities for industrial workers and recreational facilities in the district, training for 256 additional craftsmen by the end of the plan period was undertaken in the district.

4.6.3. The progress of expenditure under this sub-head for state and local sector was Rs. 11.56 lakhs. This expenditure was made only by state sector to develop technical and vocational training in the district.

4.7 PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS.

4.7.1. The physical achievements during the plan period of 1961-66 under different heads of development are broadly summarised in the following paras.

4.8 Agricultural Programme.

## 4.8.1. Agricultural production.

4.8.1.1. During the plan period, 877 iron ploughs and 452 dry farming sets on subsidy basis were distributed in the district for propagation of improved agricultural practices. Similarly, an area of 1.055 lakhs of acres was brought under intensive cultivation. Besides this, 2604 tons compost and 1260 tons green manures, was produced and supplied for agricultural purposes. In order to popularise and make more use of chemical fertilizers, 1020 free demonstrations plots were organised through Zilla Parishad, in the district. This has resulted in distribution of 5330 tons chemical fertilizers in the various parts of the district. In addition to this, 368 sprayers and 64 dusters were also distributed to the different cultivators. To save groundnut, kharif and rabi jowar from diseases 2400 tons of gamazine powder was distributed. Similarly, cultivators in the district made use of 8516 liters of endrin for cotton.

4.8.1.2. With a view to improve economic condition and to encourage the cultivators, having small holdings, an integrated development block was started in Kaij taluka.

Similarly, under kharif and rabi campaigns programme, jowar seed to be sown in 2,32,700 acres and wheat seed to be sown in 1,84,000 acres, was mixed with sulphur and used as improved seeds. Acreage of rabi jowar under this programme was 12,16,000 acres.

#### 4.8.2. Soil Conservation.

Out of the target of 1.50 lakhs acres to be achieved under this item, about 1.87 lakhs acres area was banded in the district. In Ashti and Patoda talukas, more areas were banded when compared with the banded area of other talukas of the district.

#### 4.8.3. Minor Irrigation.

The target under this activity was to construct 2300 new irrigation wells, on "loan cum subsidy basis" and installation of 800 pumping sets during the plan period. Where as an achievement in this respect was much more satisfactory, as 3072 wells and 1439 pumping sets were

installed in that period. In addition to this, 9 bandharas with an irrigation potential of 900 acres was also achieved. Besides the above bandharas, 18 bandharas with potential of 8932 acres were also constructed under state sector in the district. Thus, the total potentiality created under all minor irrigation schemes during the plan period, was about 9332 acres. To start irrigation in 1900 acres, 20 lift irrigation works were also constructed during this period. Under this programme, construction of 73 community wells was also taken up at the cost of Rs. 6.25 lakhs during the year 1965-66.

#### 4.8.4. Animal Husbandry.

4.8.4.1. Under this item, spill over works from the second five year plan were completed. During the third five year plan veterinary dispensary buildings were completed at Manjlegaon, Georai, Patoda and Parli. During the same period, 14 veterinary aid centres were established in the district.

In addition to the above activities, 4 cattle breeding centres were also established in the district at Bhopla, Adas, Georai and Ambejogai villages. To improve the quality of cattle in the district, 125 premium bulls were supplied in the same period.

4.3.4.2. Under poultry development programme, an intensive poultry development block was started at a village Pali, in Bhir taluka. Similarly, two poultry breeding centres were established at Ashti and Patoda by respective Panchayat Samities. One sheep breeding centre was also introduced at Ambejogai and three artificial insemination centres were also established in the district.

#### 4.3.5. Dairy Development.

At the end of the Third Five Year Plan, three milk producing societies were organised in the district. Since the scheme was sanctioned late in 1964, the progress as expected, could not be achieved during the plan period.

#### 4.3.6. Forest.

Under this item, plantation of Sandle trees in 145 acres at Naigaon village, in Patoda taluka, was undertaken during the plan period. Similarly, forest husbandry at Coutada village, in the same taluka was continued by making the place more attractive for tourist. An approach road leading to the place of scenery and waterfall, was completed. Similarly, soil erosion scheme was undertaken in 183 acres at Karzani and Palwan villages in Bhir taluka during this plan period. In addition to the above, five village panchayats, under direction of Zilla Parishad, had undertaken to develop woodland and grazing pastures on subsidy basis.

The area covered by these village panchayats was 11 acres and the amount received by them from Zilla Parishad was Rs. 1100.

#### 4.3.7. Fisheries.

During the plan period fishery requisites like 16.14 kg of nylon and 11.70 kg of cotton twine were supplied to the fishermen, as against the target of 2520 kg. nylon and 4200 kg. of cotton twine respectively. Target to stock 2.50 lakhs of fry fish resulted in achieving 3.24 lakhs of carp & fry fish during the plan period. A contribution of Rs. 3000 was paid by Government, as a share capital to one fishermen cooperative society. 0.64 kg. fish was caught at one nursery unit during this period.

#### 4.8.8. Ware housing and Marketing.

For well organised system of agricultural marketing, regulation of markets was essential. Accordingly, two such markets against the target of two was achieved in the district. Loans to improve the market yards were also granted during the plan period.

#### 4.9. Cooperation and Community Development.

##### 4.9.1. Cooperation.

1031 inhabited villages of the district were covered by 754 agriculture credit societies and 286 non-credit societies. Under this programme, 3 branches of Land Development Banks and 13 branches of District Central Cooperative Banks were established. During this time, the number of membership of the credit societies was also increased by 27199. 51 godowns were constructed against the target of 64. Similarly 9 & 20 societies in the pilot and non-pilot areas of the district were covered respectively under cooperative farming scheme.

#### 4.9.2. Community Development.

Prior to the third five year plan the district had 6½ C.P.A. pattern blocks. During the third five year plan period, this number was raised to 12½ blocks, converting the P.E.S. blocks of Kaij and Manjlegaon into stage-I. During the same period, 6 blocks were converted from Stage-I to Stage-II. They were Georai, Ashti, Bhir (New), Patoda, Ambejogai (old), and Ambejogai (New). In addition to this, construction of 278 drinking water wells were taken up but only 178 wells were completed at the end of the plan period. Five blocks namely Georai, Manjlegaon, Bhir, Kaij and Ambejogai were selected for the rural manpower programme. They had completed construction of 202 miles roads and 28 bandharas with approximate irrigation potential of 2500 acres during this period.

#### 4.10. Irrigation and Power.

##### 4.10.1 Medium Irrigation.

During the phase of 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> plan period, only three irrigational projects were completed in the district. The percentage of irrigated area by these projects was only 0.68. Thereafter construction work in respect of 5 medium projects was taken up at Mehakari and Kada in Ashti taluka, Sindhphana and Mohesangvi in Patoda taluka, and Wan in Ambejogai taluka. The above work excepting Wan project, was completed during the phase of Third Plan period. These projects had an irrigation potential of 16,000 acres. The total expenditure booked so far, on these five projects, was Rs. 298.81 lakhs, and the percentage of irrigated area had gone up to 1.3.



#### 4.10.2. Power.

In the sector of electric power and its use, it will be seen from the following achievements that the district had made good progress during this plan period. There were 275 electric pumps in use at the end of the plan as against 31 in 1960-61. In 1965-66, per capita consumption of electricity in the district, was 2.22 KWH as against the same as 0.32 KWH in 1960-61.

4.10.3. Excepting the village Patoda, there was not a single village electrified upto 31-3-1961 in the district. But at the end of the Third plan, 60 villages and 6 towns were electrified, giving benefit to 1/5 th. population of the district.

#### 4.11. Industries and Mining:

##### 4.11.1. Small scale and cottage industries.

Under this scheme 26 societies were benefited in the district.

#### 4.12. Transport and Communication.

##### 4.12.1. Road Development.

Under this programme following road construction work was taken up.

(1) Amalner to Daithan. (2) Renapur to Udgir.

(3) Patoda to Bendsura. (4) Sonpeth to Sirsala.

(5) Daithana to Dhamangaon (6) Bagpimpalgaon to Talwada.

4.12.2. The other scheme under this head had 31 Rural Road construction work, which were in progress.

4.12.3. Total length of black topped roads, increased from 79.48 km. in 1960-61 to 163.15 km. at the end of March 1966.

Similarly, water bound macadam road length, increased from 521.42 km. in 1960-61 to 648.36 km. in 1965-66. The total road length as on 31st March 1961 being 681 km., was increased to 1013 km., at the end of March 1966.

#### 4.13 Social Services.

##### 4.13.1. General Education.

The district has very low percentage in literacy as 15.09%. To increase this percentage and also to improve the quality of education, compulsory education scheme, for the boys of 6 to 11 age group, was introduced. In addition to this, appointment of 1479 teachers and construction of 385 class rooms was taken up. Out of this, construction work of 105 schools was complete.

4.13.2. During the plan period, under basic training programme 1362 teachers were trained in the district.

4.13.3. Under the scheme of construction of primary school buildings, construction work of 227 class rooms was taken up and the work of 80 rooms was completed.

4.13.4. During the plan period, provision for additional classes in some secondary schools was made. For this purpose, fresh appointments of 145 teachers were made. The number of such additional classes started during this period was 120. In addition to the above achievement, deserving students from the secondary schools were awarded 31 scholarships.

4.13.5. With the opening of a technical highschool in the district, an opportunity to train skilled workers and also to secure employment was made available.

4.13.6. During 1960-66 the number of primary and secondary schools increased in the district, by 346 and 73 respectively.

As a result of rapid school increase during the 1960-66 half decade, the strength of students in primary schools increased from 57,067 students in 1960-61 to 98,347 students in 1965-66, and in secondary schools from 11,206 students in 1960-61 to 32,000 students in 1965-66. Similarly, the number of teachers in both the type of schools (Primary and Secondary) increased from 2,236 in 1960-61 to 4,111 in 1965-66. With regard to the progress of higher education in the district, scheme for the expansion of the same was undertaken during the third five year plan. A Government College of education at Ambejogai was started. There were only two colleges functioning in the district in 1960-61, with a strength of pupils and teachers as 412 and 33 respectively. In 1965-66, the number of Colleges increased by 1 with the strength of students and teachers as 1351 and 70.

4.13.7. With a view to eradicate illiteracy, the scheme for Gram Shikshan Mohim, was also taken up in the district. Till the end of the plan period, "GRAM GAURAV" of 104 villages was performed.

4.13.8. Medical and Nursing.

Under this scheme new hospital building at Bhr was constructed with beded accomodation of 120 cots.

4.13.9. Public Health.

Under the scheme, 7 new primary health centres were started, making their total to 13 in the district. 36 sub-centres were functioning under these primary health centres.

4.13.10. To eradicate malaria from the district, measures to spray D.D.T. and to collect house to house information about cases were taken up. In addition, programme for small pox vaccination was also taken up in the district. For this purpose, a medical Officer, 49 doctors and 14 vaccinators were entrusted with this work through out the district. This programme had covered 95.4% population of the district by the end of the plan period.

4.13.11. Under the Family Planning programme, 15 rural Family Planning centres and one urban centre were established. Besides this, the programme was assisted by one mobile vasectomy unit. During the span of third five year plan, 4863 sterilization operations were performed on males and 4190 ladies were covered by Loop insertion programme.

4.13.12. Housing.

Under this activity the progress can be seen from the construction work of 5 tenaments under low income group housing scheme, as well as from the 13 villages which were developed under village housing project scheme.

4.13.12. Under the village Gaothan scheme, following targets were achieved.

- (1) Under extension of village gaothan 93 villages were granted an extension of gaothan and 368 acres of land was made available to them.
- (2) Under the settlement of Nomadic tribes etc. 15 villages were covered making 16 acres of land available to them.

4.13.14. Labour and Labour welfare.

Industrial training institute, Bhir, which housed previously at Aurangabad, was now functioning at Bhir with intake capacity of 264 seats.

4.13.15. This scheme aims at establishing a link between employers and employment seekers by bringing them together. Under this scheme, an employed information assistance Bureau, was opened at Ambejoga and one information unit was established at the district headquarter. The unit collects information on a statutory basis from all establishments in public sector as well as from the private sector.

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PART-II.

C O N T E N T S.

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Table No.1.1

Number of Rainy days and total Rainfall at selected centres in Bhir district during the year 1961&1965.

(in mm) ✓

Sr. No.	Month	Centre 1. Georai				Centre 2. Manjlegaon				Centre 3. Ashti						
		Norm- al Rain- fall	1961 No. of Rainy days	1965 No. of Rain- fall days	1965 No. of Rain- fall days	Norm- al Rain- fall	1961 No. of Rainy days	1965 No. of Rain- fall days	1965 No. of Rain- fall days	Norm- al Rain- fall	1961 No. of Rainy days	1965 No. of Rain- fall days	1965 No. of Rain- fall days			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	January.	4.1	Nil	Nil	NR	NR	5.8	Nil	Nil	NR	NR	NR	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2.	February.	4.1	"	"	"	"	6.1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
3.	March.	3.1	"	"	"	"	4.6	2	24.1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
4.	April.	5.8	"	"	"	"	5.6	Nil	Nil	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
5.	May.	13.8	"	0.5	"	"	20.6	4	36.6	"	-	"	7	93.2	NR	NR
6.	June.	150.1	5	33.9	"	"	156.5	9	150.3	9	110.4	"	8	63.7	"	"
7.	July.	123.4	13	130.8	6	47.0	134.9	18	376.3	6	129.1	"	NR	NR	"	"
8.	August.	106.7	10	141.4	9	160.8	121.4	9	215.1	14	202.0	"	2	64.5	"	"
9.	Septem- ber.	172.2	5	67.6	NR	NR	189.5	13	182.3	5	36.7	"	4	30.0	"	"
10.	Octo- ber.	27.4	3	157.2	"	"	32.0	9	466.4	1	5.8	"	NR	NR	"	"
11.	Novem- ber.	19.1	1	16.0	"	"	15.2	1	8.1	NR	-	"	"	0.8	"	"
12.	Decem- ber.	6.9	Nil	Nil	"	"	7.6	Nil	Nil	1	16.3	"	"	0.7	"	"
	Year.	641.7	42	602.4	"	"	699.8	65	1459.2	36	500.3	"	"	NR	"	"

Table No.1.1

Sr. No.	Month	Centre 4. Rooti.					Centre 5. Bhir					Centre 6. Chousala.				
		Nor-1961	1961		1965		Nor-1961	1961		1965		Nor-1961	1961		1965	
		mal No. of Rain fall ny days	No. of Rain fall ny days	No. of Rainy days	Rai-mal	No. of Rain fall days	No. of Rainy days	No. of Rain fall days	No. of Rainy days	Rai-mal	No. of Rain fall days	No. of Rainy days	No. of Rain fall days	No. of Rainy days	No. of Rain fall days	No. of Rainy days
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
1.	January.	NR	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	6.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	1.3	Nil	Nil	NR	NR
2.	February-	"	"	"	"	"	5.6	"	"	"	"	0.8	"	"	"	"
3.	March.	"	"	"	"	"	6.3	1	5.1	"	"	6.9	"	"	"	"
4.	April.	"	"	1.00	"	"	7.6	1	4.1	"	"	0.8	"	"	"	"
5.	May.	"	4	64.2	"	"	14.0	5	21.8	"	"	13.2	3	24.6	"	"
6.	June.	"	9	267.0	5	57.9	112.5	6	147.3	10	98.1	110.5	7	179.6	"	"
7.	July-	"	8	80.7	4	142.3	121.2	11	172.0	9	166.0	105.9	10	109.0	"	"
8.	August.	"	2	48.5	8	113.7	108.2	4	96.9	15	297.1	99.3	6	85.2	"	"
9.	September.	"	4	27.3	3	70.1	211.3	4	59.6	4	113.6	217.7	5	43.0	"	"
10.	October.	"	3	130.5	2	7.7	51.1	8	232.5	Nil	Nil	54.4	NR	NR	"	"
11.	November.	"	NR	NR	1	12.7	32.5	1	6.3	"	"	33.5	"	"	"	"
12.	December.	"	"	"	2	6.3	8.1	Nil	Nil	2	28.0	7.9	"	"	"	"
	Year.	"	"	"	25	410.7	685.0	41	745.6	40	702.8	652.2	"	"	"	"

Table 1.1

Sr. No.	Month	Centre 7: Patoda					Centre 8: Ambejogai.				
		Normal Rainfall.	No. of Rainy days.	1961 Rain fall.	1965 No. of Rainy days.	1965 Rainfall.	Normal Rain-fall	No. of Rainy days.	1961 Rain-fall	1965 No. of Rain-fall	1965 Rain-fall
1	2	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
1.	January.	4.8	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	7.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2.	February.	3.8	"	"	"	"	6.3	"	"	"	"
3.	March.	3.3	"	"	"	"	7.6	"	"	"	"
4.	April.	7.9	1	8.9	"	"	11.2	"	"	"	"
5.	May.	30.7	8	* 73.5	1	3.1	23.6	"	"	"	"
6.	June.	137.9	11	137.4	11	79.7	168.8	11	206.2	8	79.8
7.	July.	113.3	12	157.2	11	166.5	144.8	12	167.4	8	111.1
8.	August.	116.8	2	58.4	11	170.3	131.8	9	138.9	13	156.3
9.	September.	168.4	1	9.1	7	119.5	193.3	4	114.4	4	31.2
10.	October.	43.2	4	114.8	Nil	Nil	37.6	5	555.0	1	5.1
11.	November.	25.9	Nil	4.3	1	1.3	24.4	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
12.	December.	8.6	2	15.0	2	17.3	7.9	"	"	1	8.7
	Year.	664.6	41	583.6	44	557.7	764.9	41	1181.8	35	392.2

\* Revised. NR = Not reported.

Source:- Directorate of Agriculture, Maharashtra State, Poona.

Table No.1.2

Mean. Mean Maximum Mean Minimum Temperature of selected centres in Bhir district in 1961&1965.  
(in Centigrade).

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Centre : 1 : BHIR.  
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Sr. No.	Month	1961			1965		
		Maximum	Minimum	Mean	Maximum	Minimum	Mean
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	January.	30.8	11.3	21.1	30.5	16.8	23.7
2.	February.	33.6	13.9	23.7	32.8	18.6	25.7
3.	March.	37.4	19.1	28.3	36.6	23.4	30.0
4.	April.	40.3	24.0	32.1	38.6	21.8	30.2
5.	May.	41.9	23.8	32.9	39.9	28.0	34.0
6.	June.	36.6	23.5	30.1	36.9	24.1	30.5
7.	July.	30.0	22.8	26.4	32.3	22.7	27.5
8.	Aug-ust.	30.2	22.4	26.3	32.3	21.1	26.7
9.	September.	30.5	22.0	26.3	32.4	21.8	27.1
10.	October.	29.8	15.2	22.5	35.3	19.7	27.5
11.	November.	29.9	15.2	22.5	31.4	14.3	22.9
12.	December.	29.5	9.8	19.7	29.2	13.6	21.4

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Source:- (1) Meteorological Department, G-ovt. of India, Bombay.

(2) Quarterly Bulletin of Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

Table No. 2.1  
Talukawise Rural and Urban population Bhir district according to 1961 Census and variations with 1951 Census.

Sr. No.	Items	Total : District Total :		TALUKAS.						
		Rural	1951	1961	Georal		Manilegaon		Ashti	
		Urban			1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Area in sq. kms.	Total.	10921.8	10921.8	1601.1	1601.1	1540.0	1540.0	1505.1	1505.1	
	Rural.	10599.0	10599.0	1548.7	1548.7	1504.7	1504.7	1453.3	1453.3	
	Urban.	322.8	322.8	52.4	52.4	35.3	35.3	51.8	51.8	
2. Population in persons.	Total.	826046	1001466	113794	135519	117020	143487	36222	108123	
	Rural.	729540	902817	107676	123390	110631	134611	80399	103143	
	Urban.*	86506	98649	6118	7129	6389	8876	5923	4980	
3. Males.	Total.	422069	508827	57926	68565	59327	72541	43499	54415	
	Rural.	377482	457483	54856	64922	56345	67958	40545	51860	
	Urban.	44587	51344	3070	3643	3192	4583	2954	2555	
4. Females.	Total.	403977	492639	55868	66954	57483	70946	42723	53708	
	Rural.	362058	445334	52820	63468	54283	66653	39854	51293	
	Urban.	41919	47305	3048	3486	3197	4293	2869	2425	
5. Population per sq. kms.	Total.	76	92	71	85	76	93	57	72	
	Rural.	70	85	70	83	74	89	55	71	
	Urban.	268	306	117	136	181	251	112	96	
6. Variation during the decade.	Total.	+97845	+175420	-	+21725	-	+26467	-	+21901	
	Rural.	+83002	+163277	-	+20714	-	+23980	-	+22744	
	Urban.	+14843	+12143	-1102	+1011	+1155	+2487	+ 82	- 843	
7. Percentage variation over 1951-	Total.	+13.44	+21.24	-	+19.09	-	+22.66	-	+25.40	
	Rural.	+12.64	+22.09	-	+19.23	-	+21.68	-	+23.29	
	Urban.	+20.71	+14.04	-15.26	+16.53	+22.07	+38.93	+1.43	-14.48	

\* Includes population of Pangaon (3499) classified as urban in 1951 Census last deurbanised in 1961.

The population of Pangaon village in 1961 is (7974).



Table No. 2.1

Sr. No.	Item	Total Rural Urban.	TALUKAS.							
			Bhir		Patoda (Mahal)		Kail		Ambejogai	
			1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
1	2	3	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1. Area in Sq. km.	Total.		1508.4	1508.4	1321.2	1321.2	1791.8	1791.8	1654.2	1654.2
	Rural.		1439.2	1439.2	1321.2	1321.2	1732.1	1732.1	1599.8	1599.8
	Urban.		69.2	69.2	-	-	59.7	59.7	54.4	54.4
2. Population in persons.	Total.		130380	159622	83536	90849	129920	164331	165174	199535
	Rural.		104744	126556	83536	90849	123464	156867	132589	162401
	Urban.		25636	33066	-	-	6456	7464	32585	37134
3. Males.	Total.		67055	81336	42355	45443	66971	84315	84726	102212
	Rural.		53744	64165	42355	45443	63662	80504	67707	82631
	Urban.		13311	17171	-	-	3309	3811	17019	19581
4. Females.	Total.		63325	78286	41181	45406	62949	80016	80448	97323
	Rural.		51000	62391	41181	45406	59802	76363	64882	79770
	Urban.		12325	15895	-	-	3147	3653	15566	17553
5. Population per sq. km.	Total.		86	106	63	69	73	92	100	121
	Rural.		73	88	63	69	71	91	83	90
	Urban.		370	478	-	-	108	125	599	683
6. Variation during the decade.	Total.		-	+29242	-	+ 7313	-	+34411	-	+34361
	Rural.		-	+21812	-	+7313	-	+33403	-	+29812
	Urban.		+10414	+ 7430	-	-	- 438	+ 1008	+6807	+ 4549
7. Percentage variation over 1951.	Total.		-	+22.43	-	+ 8.75	-	+26.49	-	+20.80
	Rural.		-	+20.82	-	+ 8.75	-	+27.65	-	+22.48
	Urban.		+68.41	+28.98	-	-	- 6.35	+15.61	+26.41	+13.96

Note:-The population for 1951 (Total, Rural & Urban) is as it stood at the time of 1961 Population Census.

Source:- District Census Hand Book 1961.

Table No. 2.2

Talukawise classification of villages according to population ranges in 1961 Census.

Sr. District No. Talukas	Inhabited villages														No. of uninhabited villages.			
	Less than 200.	200-499	500-999	1000-1999	2000-4999	5000-9999	10000 & above.	Total	No. of uninhabited villages.		No. of uninhabited villages.		No. of uninhabited villages.					
	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Bhir district.	73	9494	299	105654	364	262977	230	310602	57	165402	8	48688	-	-	1031	902817	12	
1. Georai taluka.	14	1762	51	18795	50	34651	32	45087	7	22847	1	5248	-	-	155	128390	3	
2. Manjlegaon taluka.	16	2045	55	18571	45	33134	37	49272	9	26255	1	5334	-	-	163	134611	2	
3. Ashti taluka.	7	856	34	12852	40	29035	34	44891	6	15509	-	-	-	-	121	103143	2	
4. Bhir taluka.	17	2061	62	20746	54	38421	29	37635	5	16182	2	11511	-	-	169	126556	2	
5. Patoda Mahal.	7	1022	21	8058	29	21074	25	35765	8	18912	1	6018	-	-	91	90849	-	
6. Kaij taluka.	4	531	31	10868	79	56541	36	47701	13	35796	1	5430	-	-	164	156867	1	
7. Ambejogai taluka.	8	1217	45	15764	67	50121	37	50251	9	29901	2	15147	-	-	168	162401	2	

Source:- District Census Hand Book 1961.

Table No. 2.3

Talukawise classification of Towns according to Population ranges in 1961 in Bhir district.

Sr. No.	District Taluka.	Number of towns													
		Below 5000	5000-9999	10000-19999	20000-49999	50000-99999	100000 and above	Total.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Bhir district.		1	4980	3	23469	2	37134	1	33066	-	-	-	-	7	98649
	<u>Taluka.</u>														
1.	Georai.	-	-	1	7129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7129
2.	Manjlegaon.	-	-	1	8876	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8876
3.	Ashti.	1	4980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4980
4.	Bhir.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	33066	-	-	-	-	1	33066
5.	Patoda (Mahal).	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Kaij.	-	-	1	7464	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7464
7.	Ambejogai.	-	-	-	-	2	37134	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	37134

Source:- District Census Hand Book 1961.

Table No. 2.4

Number of workers in each taluka Bhir district according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	Livelihood Classes.	Rural Urban	District Total.	T a l u k a s						
				Georai	Manjlegaon.	Ashti	B-hir	Patoda (Mahal).	Kaij	Ambejogai
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Total workers.	Rural.		507544	73233	76232	57239	71850	51384	88062	89439
	Urban.		34501	2709	3348	1880	11174	-	2843	12547
2. As cultivators.	Rural.		233146	38695	30941	40107	42588	36533	49267	45115
	Urban.		4363	631	433	564	1480	-	427	1323
3. As Agri. Labourers.	Rural.		156296	25824	34538	10197	18346	3236	27148	32007
	Urban.		4990	384	739	213	1036	-	765	1553
4. In mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting & plantations orchards & allied activities.	Rural.		20294	2589	3767	2201	3042	1906	2913	3871
	Urban.		836	151	116	41	136	-	76	316
5. At Household Industry.	Rural.		19276	2660	2563	2071	3175	2258	3553	2996
	Urban.		2257	204	153	156	777	-	248	719
6. In manufacturing other than household Industry.	Rural.		2123	364	370	243	339	122	326	359
	Urban.		2752	128	198	72	973	-	128	1252
7. In construction.	Rural.		2739	244	573	333	412	311	503	363
	Urban.		1161	76	75	38	509	-	42	421
8. In trade and commerce.	Rural.		6199	851	959	491	879	504	1221	1294
	Urban.		5044	405	497	122	1465	-	344	2211

Table No. 2.4

Sr. No.	Livelihood Classes.	Rural District		T a l u k a s						
		Urban.	Total.	Georal	Manjle- gaon.	Ashti	Bhir	Patoda (Mahal)	Kaij.	Ambejogal.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
9.	In transport, Storage and Communication.	Rural.	1011	237	67	1125	236	149	302	315
		Urban.	1590	79	90	18	557	-	41	805
10.	In other services.	Rural.	16911	2037	2628	1545	2995	1489	3049	3168
		Urban.	11008	651	1042	655	4241	-	772	3647

Source:- District Census Hand Book 1961.

Table No.2,5

Number of non-workers in each taluka of Bhir District according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	Items	Rural District		T a l u k a s						
		Urban	total.	Georal legaon.	Manj-	Ashti	Bhir	Patoda Mahal.	Kaij	Ambejo- gal.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Total Non-workers.	Rural.		395273	55102	58329	45904	54706	39465	69305	72962
	Urban.		64148	4420	5528	3100	21392		4621	24587
2. Full time students or children attending school.	Rural.		51747	6003	5924	6263	6856	5744	10335	11117
	Urban.		15094							
3. Persons engaged only in household Duties.	Rural.		57259	8134	9162	6776	6797	5131	10449	10810
	Urban.		18175							
4. Dependents Infants & children not attending school & persons permanently disabled.	Rural.		280562	40029	42430	32029	41041	23092	46936	50005
	Urban.		29383							
5. Retired, Rentiers, persons living on Agril. or Non-Agril, Ryalty, Rent or, divided or others persons or Independent Means.	Rural.		2420	372	353	197	186	282	777	248
	Urban.		709							
6. Beggars, Vagrants etc; women without Indication of source of income & others of unspecified source of existence.	Rural.		2595	504	335	569	243	95	221	628
	Urban.		275							
7. Inmates of penal, mental & charitable institutions.	Rural.		16		7	1	1	1	1	5
	Urban.		17							
8. Persons seeking Employment for the first time.	Rural.		299	32	50	27	56	33	41	55
	Urban.		260							
9. Persons employed before but now out of employment & seeking work.	Rural.		375	28	63	37	26	82	45	94
	Urban.		230							

Source:- District Census Hand Book 1961.

:Tab-le No. 2.6:  
Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Bhir district.

Sr. No.	District/Taluka.	Total Rural Urban.	Scheduled Caste.			Scheduled Tribes.		
			Persons.	Males	Females.	Persons	Males	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Bhir district.	Total.	135272	68478	66794	2367	1152	1215
		Rural.	126879	64175	62704	2354	1145	1209
		Urban.	8393	4303	4090	13	7	6
	<u>Taluka.</u>							
1.	Georal.	Total.	16983	8529	8454	483	244	244
		Rural.	16522	8305	8217	488	244	244
		Urban.	461	224	237	-	-	-
2.	Manjlegaon .	Total.	22020	10962	11058	181	81	100
		Rural.	21412	10648	10764	181	81	100
		Urban.	608	314	294	-	-	-
3.	Ashti.	Total.	13059	6671	6388	884	430	454
		Rural.	12851	6562	6289	884	430	454
		Urban.	208	109	99	-	-	-
4.	Bhir.	Total.	22788	11540	11248	414	188	226
		Rural.	20150	10174	9976	401	181	220
		Urban.	2638	1366	1272	13	7	6
5.	Patoda(Mahal).	Total.	8606	4386	4220	248	128	120
		Rural.	8606	4386	4220	248	128	120
		Urban.	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Kaij.	Total.	24748	12648	12100	103	59	44
		Rural.	23979	12286	11693	103	59	44
		Urban.	769	362	407	-	-	-
7.	Ambejogai.	Total.	27068	13742	13326	49	22	27
		Rural.	23359	11814	11545	49	22	27
		Urban.	3709	1928	1781	-	-	-

Source: District Census Hand Book 1961.

Table No. 2.7  
Population of Urban Areas in Bhir district according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	Name of the Town/City.	Taluka	Population.		
			Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Bhir district.	-	51344	47305	98649
1.	Georai	Georai	3643	3486	7129
2.	Manjlegaon.	Manjlegaon.	4583	4293	8876
3.	Ashti.	Ashti.	2555	2425	4980
4.	Bhir	Bhir	17171	15895	33066
5.	Dharur.	Kaij.	3811	3653	7464
6.	Ambejogai.	Ambejogai.	9417	8026	17443
7.	Parli-Vaijnath.	Ambejogai.	10164	9527	19691

Source:- District Census Hand Book 1961.



Table No. 3.1

Land utilisation in Bhir district in 19 61-62 and 1964-65

(in hectare).

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year	Total Geographical area.	Area under Forest.	: Area not available for cultivation.		: Other uncultivated land excluding fallow lands.				
					Land put to Non-agriculture uses.	Barren & unculturable land.	Total.	Culturable waste.	Permanent pastures.	Land under miscellaneous crops, trees; etc., not including in area sown.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
District.	1961-62.		1117768	13476	26644	13018	39662	18946	41061	1557	61564
	1964-65.		1117768	13370	26644	16290	42934	18946	41061	1561	61563
<u>Taluka.</u>											
1. Georai.	1961-62.		155247	-	3254	2097	5351	1865	4946	-	6811
	1964-65.		155247	-	3254	2097	5351	1865	4946	-	6811
2. Manjlegaon.	1961-62.		161017	-	4912	1327	6239	1134	4040	247	5421
	1964-65.		161017	-	4912	1327	6239	1134	4040	247	5421
3. Ashti.	1961-62.		147171	2556	2765	3724	6489	3481	5200	704	9385
	1964-65.		147171	2556	2765	3724	6489	3481	5200	704	9385
4. Bhir.	1961-62.		151735	749	2813	1855	4668	2385	9676	207	12268
	1964-65.		151735	749	2813	1855	4668	2385	9676	231	12292
5. Patoda (Mahal).	1961-62.		130360	4132	3019	103	3122	4815	8703	120	13638
	1964-65.		130360	4132	3019	4511	7530	4815	8703	100	13613
6. Kaij.	1961-62.		186737	1803	3375	1369	4744	2870	568	279	3717
	1964-65.		186737	1697	3375	233	3608	2870	568	279	3717
7. Ambejogai.	1961-62.		185001	4236	6506	2543	9049	2396	7928	-	10324
	1964-65.		185001	4236	6506	2543	9049	2396	7928	-	10324.

Table No. 3.1

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year	Fallow land			Net area sown	Area sown more than once.	Gross cropped area.
			Current fallow.	Other fallow.	Total.			
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18
	District.	1961-62.	133454	45102	178556	824510	49285	973798
		1964-65.	208512	61683	270195	729701	47312	777013
	<u>Taluka.</u>							
	1. Georai.	1961-62.	4915	4165	9080	134005	8177	142182
		1964-65.	12302	-	12302	130783	9565	140348
	2. Manjlegaon.	1961-62.	23092	-	23092	126265	1247	127512
		1964-65.	28007	-	28007	121350	9680	131030
	3. Ashti.	1961-62.	13045	3269	16314	112427	11450	123877
		1964-65.	53286	3269	56555	72186	6108	78294
	4. Bhir.	1961-62.	5870	15188	21058	112992	12666	125658
		1964-65.	7122	21790	28912	105114	6651	111765
	5. Patoda. (Mahal).	1961-62.	21906	1491	23397	86571	10976	97547
		1964-65.	41476	15638	57111	48469	6359	54828
	6. Kaij.	1961-62.	44304	6073	50377	126096	4769	130865
		1964-65.	37302	6073	43375	134340	4252	138592
	7. Ambejogai.	1961-62.	20322	14916	35238	126154	-	126154
		1964-65.	29017	14916	43933	117459	4697	122156

( 1 Acre = 0.405 hectare.)

Source:- Statistician Department of Agriculture, Maharashtra State, Poona.1

Table no. 3.2

Area under different crops in each taluka of Bhir district during the year 1961-62 & 1964-65.  
(in hectare).

Sr. No.	crops.	Dist. Total.		Georal		Manilegaon.		Ashti.	
		1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Rice.	8113	9677	600	489	831	694	251	263
2.	Wheat.	41920	44089	5679	5783	3670	4092	4084	2222
3.	Jowar (Kharif).	83086	80963	-	-	3667	4971	-	-
4.	Jowar (Rabi).	261252	216832	54162	54929	45865	43800	64555	50814
5.	Jowar (Total).	345238	297795	54162	54929	50532	48771	64555	50814
6.	B-ajra.	89527	77622	13508	14525	6705	12613	14545	9069
7.	Other cereals.	23366	13184	287	1409	118	95	7141	1923
8.	Total cereals.	508164	442367	74036	77135	61876	66272	90576	64291
9.	Gram.	34396	24864	5359	4260	3073	3397	4582	774
10.	* Green Gram (Mug).	44371	35877	9837	8398	6930	6948	11450	3057
11.	Tur.	23393	20218	3122	4300	3890	3679	1217	1633
12.	* Black Gram (Udid).	8044	13681	18	45	13	39	62	20
13.	Other pulses.	17710	21086	3916	3425	2070	1835	492	1915
14.	Total pulses.	127914	118726	22252	20928	15976	15898	17803	7399
15.	Total food grains.	636078	561093	96288	98063	77852	82170	108379	71690
16.	Sugarcane.	2397	1688	116	157	60	92	293	99
17.	Condiment & spices.	9072	9988	326	447	539	662	917	844

Table No.3.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
18. Fruits & Vegetables.	3618	3350	240	275	295	309	161	298	
19. Misc. food crops.	<del>28</del>	<del>13</del>			<del>8</del>				
20. Total food crops.	651193	576132	96970	98950	78746	83233	109755	72931	
21. Cotton	77666	68897	26458	25120	21026	22130	1631	1215	
22. Other Fibres.	<del>5858</del>	<del>3331</del>	<del>378</del>	<del>567</del>	<del>1283</del>	<del>1118</del>	<del>61</del>	<del>24</del>	
23. Total Fibres.	83524	72228	26836	25777	22309	23248	1692	1239	
24. Groundnut.	70853	77220	4651	5820	11738	9149	2357	2726	
25.* Safflower (Kardi).	35704	23314	10124	6481	7073	7339	8254	1008	
26. Other oil seeds.	32029	27416	3505	3272	7593	8059	1635	327	
27. Total oil seeds.	138586	127950	18280	15573	26454	24547	12246	4061	
28. Tobacco	103	125	2	48	3	2	6	14	
29. Other drugs & Narcotics.	<del>41</del>	<del>45</del>					<del>6</del>	<del>6</del>	
30. Total drugs & Narcotics.	144	170	2	48	3	2	12	20	
31. Misc. Non-food crops.	348	533	94	-	-	-	172	43	
32. Total Non-food crops.	222602	200881	45212	41398	48766	47797	14122	5363	
33. Total gross cropped area.	873795	777013	142182	140348	127512	131030	123377	78294	
34. Area sown more than once.	49285	47312	8177	9565	1247	9680	11450	6108	
35. Total net area under crops.	824510	729701	134005	130783	126265	121350	112427	72186	

(18)

Table No. 3.2

Sr. No.	Crops.	Bhir		Patoda(Mahal).		Kaif		Ambejogai.	
		1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65.
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Rice.	1483	1538	535	329	2044 ✓	2639	2349	3625
2.	Wheat.	4351	4006	4022	2122	9487 ✓	9729	10627	16128
3.	Jowar. (Kharif).	8162	7246	818	463	32945	33640	38394	34638
4.	Jowar. (Rabi).	34536	34101	35463	11950	13142 ✓	10646	12474	10592
5.	Jowar. (Total).	<del>42748</del>	<del>41347</del>	<del>36286</del>	<del>12418</del>	<del>46087</del> ✓	<del>44236</del>	<del>50868</del>	<del>45230</del>
6.	Bajra.	24703	18230	19144	13696	7384 ✓	8096	3738	1393
7.	Other cereals.	1015	938	2578	561	7453 ✓	7604	4769	654
8.	Total cereals.	71300	66109	62565	29126	72160	72404	72351	67030
9.	Gram.	4742	4253	5646	2618	5324	5492	5670	4070
10.	* Green Gram(Mug.)	9413	8015	2807	5047	2152	2840	1732	4072
11.	Tur.	3435	2222	1154	284	2330	2332	7695	5218
12.	* Black Gram(Udid).	1710	1616	2732	5990	1312	2309	2147	3662
13.	Other pulses.	3600	3545	6612	2580	530	4503	490	3233
14.	Total pulses.	22900	19651	19001	16519	12198	18026	17734	20305
15.	Total food grains.	97200	85760	81566	45645	84658	90430	90135	87335
16.	Sugarcane.	335	264	401	136	503	405	684	535
17.	Condiment & Spices.	1936	1644	413	480	3335	3434	1606	2427
18.	Fruits & Vegetables.	1145	627	403	131	728	830	646	830
19.	Misc. food crops.	-	-	22	3	-	-	6	2
20.	Total food crops.	100616	88295	82805	46395	89224	95199	93077	91129

Table No. 3.2.

1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
21. Cotton		7922	4201	1049	526	11557	12025	8023	3590
22. Other Fibres.		332	384	553	51	1104	842	2147	345
23. Total Fibres.		8254	4585	1602	577	12661	12867	10170	3935 ✓
24. Groundnut.		9247	12145	6156	6075	20452	21191	16202	20114
25. * Safflower (Kardi).		4140	2560	3596	162	2193	2474	324	3290
26. Other oil seeds.		3350	4055	3317	1419	6313	6619	6316	3665
27. Total oil seeds.		16737	18760	13069	7656	23958	30234	22842	27069
28. Tobacco.		14	32	26	2	13	18	39	9
29. Other drugs			11		2	9	12	26	14
30. Total drugs & Narcotics.		14	43	26	4	22	30	65	23
31. Misc. Non-food crops.		37	82	45	196	-	212	-	-
32. Total non-food crops.		25042	23470	14742	8433	41641	43393	33077	31027
33. Total gross cropped area.		125658	111765	97547	54828	130865	138592	126154	122156
34. Area sown more than once.		12666	6651	10976	6359	4769	138592 4252	-	4697
35. Total net area under crops.		112992	105114	86571	48469	126096	134340	126154	117459

( 0.405 hectare = 1 Acre).

\* These crops are included as additional three crops giving them district importance.

Source:- Statistician, Department of Agriculture, M.S. Pooné.

Table No. 3.3  
Yield per hectare and Out-turn of principle crops in Bhir district during the year 1961-62 and 1964-65.

Sr. No.	Crop	1961-62		1964-65	
		Yield per hectare (in Kg.)	Outturn ('00' tonnes).	Yield per hectare (in Kg.)	Outturn (in '00' tonnes).
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Rice.	603	49	703	68
2.	Wheat.	371	155	483	213
3.	Jowar kharif.	542	455	564	457
4.	Jowar Rabi.	559	1459	495	1073
5.	Total Jowar.	555	1914	514	1530
6.	Bajra.	286	256	216	168
7.	Maize.	360	4	369	4
8.	Other cereals.	266	60	182	24
9.	Total cereals.	480	2433	454	2007
10.	Gram.	346	119	370	92
11.	Tur.	252	59	218	44
12.	* Mug.	202	89	237	92
13.	* Udid.	228	18	241	23
14.	Other pulses.	190	33	247	52
15.	Total Pulses.	250	319	264	313
16.	Total food grains.	435	2767	413	2320
17.	Sugarcane (in terms of Gur).	4638	111	4739	80
18.	* Chillies.	481	27	487	33
19.	Cotton (in bales) 1 bale = 180 Kg.	108	464	49	186
20.	Groundnut.	787	557	794	613
21.	Sesamum.	214	8	254	12
22.	Rape Mustard.	210	2	273	1
23.	Linseed.	230	41	222	28
24.	Castor seed.	-	-	-	-
	Tobacco.	837	1	-	-

SOURCE:- Statistician, Dept of Agriculture, M.S. Poona.

Note:- (1) Figures for the year 1964-65 are based on fully revised of estimates and they are provisional. (2) \* These crops are included as additional important crops.



.. Table No. 3.4

Area irrigated by different sources in each taluka of Bhir district in 1961-62 & 1964-65.  
(in hectare).

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year	AREA IRRIGATED BY SOURCES.					Total net area irrigated.	Total gross area irrigated.
			Govt. canals.	Private canals.	Tanks.	Wells	Other sources.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District.	1961-62.	"	"	5318	33898	212	39428	44205
		1964-65.	"	"	6539	39965	525	47079	53384
	<u>Taluka.</u>								
1.	Georai	1961-62.	"	"	"	1905	"	1905	1905
		1964-65.	"	"	"	3641	"	3641	3641
2.	Manjlegaon.	1961-62.	"	"	"	10045	"	10045	10045
		1964-65.	"	"	"	10711	53	10764	10764
3.	Ashti.	1961-62.	"	"	3605	5956	"	9561	9561
		1964-65.	"	"	4658	9285	300	14243	15677
4.	Bhir.	1961-62.	"	"	1713	5808	212	7733	10781
		1964-65.	"	"	1721	5950	172	7843	9343
5.	Patoda. (Mahal).	1961-62.	"	"	"	5488	"	5488	6772
		1964-65.	"	"	210	4261	"	4471	7214
6.	Kaij.	1961-62.	"	"	"	2556	"	2556	3001
		1964-65.	"	"	"	4119	"	4119	4747
7.	Ambejogai.	1961-62.	"	"	"	2140	"	2140	2140
		1964-65.	"	"	"	1998	"	1998	1998

.. (0.405 hectare = 1 Acre).

Source:- Statistician, Department of Agriculture, Poona-1.



Table No. 3.5

Area irrigated under different crops in each taluka of Bhir district in 1961-62 & 1964-65,  
(in hectare).

Sr. No.	Crops.	District Total.		Georai		Manjlegaon.		Ashtic	
		1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Rice.	1493	1466	67	37	354	371	118	195
2.	Wheat.	5524	5385	355	494	676	447	1027	1498
3.	Jowar (Kharif).	215	308	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Jowar (Rabi).	24122	29560	838	2262	7949	8310	5652	10193
5.	Bajri.	1254	1381	-	-	-	-	393	816
6.	Other cereals.	773	556	287	90	62	49	62	45
7.	Total cereals.	33381	38656	1547	2883	9041	9677	7252	12747
8.	Gram.	2348	1734	49	28	381	298	256	220
9.	* Green Gram or Mug.	227	1074	-	-	-	-	-	441
10.	* Tur.	43	791	-	-	-	-	-	736
11.	Other pulses.	205	453	-	-	56	-	-	-
12.	Total pulses.	2823	4052	49	28	437	298	256	1447
13.	Total food grains.	36204	42708	1596	2911	9478	9975	7508	14194
14.	Sugarcane.	2397	1683	116	157	60	92	298	99
15.	Condiments & Spices.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.	* Chillies.	3604	3482	107	435	507	569	702	397
17.	Turmeric.	18	18	7	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Potato.	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table No. 3.5

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
19. Fruits & Vegetables.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20. Misc. food crops.	<del>46</del>	2172	46	34	-	123	-	77	-
21. Total food crops.	42269	50075	1872	3537	10045	10764	8508	14767	-
22. Cotton.	1291	2011	-	93	-	-	1049	833	-
23. Other Fibres.	<del>3</del>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Total Fibres.	1294	2011	-	93	-	-	1049	833	-
25. Groundnut.	160	300	-	-	-	-	-	34	-
26. Coconut.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Other oil seeds.	<del>398</del>	<del>77</del>	33	11	-	-	-	18	-
28. Total oil seeds.	558	377	33	11	-	-	-	52	-
29. Tobacco.	24	18	-	-	-	-	4	5	-
30. Other misc. Non-food crops.	60	903	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
31. Total Non-food crops.	1936	3309	33	104	-	-	1053	910	-
32. Total area irrigated. (Gross.)	44205	53384	1905	3641	10045	10764	9561	15677	-

Table No. 3.5

Sr. No.	crops	Bhir		Patoda (Mahal).		Kaifj		Ambejorai.	
		1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65.
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Rice.	467	400	169	329	201	122	117	12
2.	Wheat.	964	932	1137	835	652	691	713	488
3.	Jowar (Kharif).	-	187	215	103	-	13	-	-
4.	Jowar (Rabi).	6327	4046	2537	2387	604	1653	215	209
5.	Bajri.	301	102	560	378	-	65	-	-
6.	Other cereals.	106	106	143	39	77	98	36	129
7.	Total cereals.	8165	5773	4761	4091	1534	2647	1081	838
8.	Gram.	934	545	595	460	121	183	12	-
9.	* Green Gram or Mug.	-	319	227	218	-	96	-	-
10.	* Tur.	-	5	43	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Other pulses.	-	37	140	373	9	43	-	-
12.	Total pulses.	934	906	1005	1051	130	322	12	-
13.	Total food grains.	9099	6679	5766	5142	1664	2969	1093	838
14.	Sugarcane.	335	264	401	136	503	405	684	535
15.	Condiments & Spices.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.	* Chillies.	999	698	380	419	725	487	284	477
17.	Turmeric.	-	2	-	-	9	16	2	-
18.	Potato.	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	-

Table No. 3.5

1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19. Fruits & Vegetables.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20. Misc. food crops.	-	898	-	890	-	145	-	-	-
21. Total food crops.	10333	8542	6547	6587	2901	4028	2063	1850	
22. Cotton.	53	415	14	238	98	284	77	148	
23. Other Fibres.	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Total Fibres.	53	415	17	238	98	284	77	148	
25. Groundnut.	-	122	160	144	-	-	-	-	-
26. Coconut.	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
27. Other oil seeds.	340	46	23	2	2	-	-	-	-
28. Total oil seeds.	340	168	183	146	2	-	-	-	-
29. Tobacco.	14	7	6	-	-	6	-	-	-
30. Other misc. Non-food crops.	41	211	19	243	-	429	-	-	-
31. Total Non-food crops.	448	801	225	627	100	719	77	148	
32. Total area irrigated. (Gross).	10781	9343	6772	7214	3001	4747	2140	1998.	

(0.405 hectare = 1 Acre).

\* These crops are included as additional crops giving them district importance.

Area under condiments &amp; Spices is equal to the sum of item 15+16+17.

Source:- Statistician Department of Agriculture, M.S. Poona-1.

Table No. 3.6.(a)

No. of irrigation wells in each taluka of Bhir district in 1961-62 & 1964-65.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Total No. of wells		No. of wells in used.		No. of wells not in use.	
		1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District.	33395	37515	31384	34581	2011	2934
	Taluka.						
1.	Georal.	2618	2867	2413	2652	199	215
2.	Manjlegaon.	2475	3272	1638	2435	837	837
3.	Ashti.	5894	7434	5785	6445	109	989
4.	Bhir.	3090	3223	2517	2650	573	573
5.	Patoda (Mahal).	3262	4634	3180	4534	82	100
6.	* Kaij.	13005	13025	12810	12830	195	195
7.	Ambejogai.	3051	3060	3035	3035	16	25

\* Figures for the year 1961-62 are provisional.

Source:- Statistician Department of Agriculture, M.S. POONA-1.

Table No. 3.6 (b)

Minor Irrigation works in Bhir district as on 31st March 1966.

(Area in hectare).

Sr. No.	Item.	A G E N C Y			Total.
		Zilla Parishad as on 31-3-1966.	State as on 31-3-1966.	Private or cooperative as on 30-6-1966	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Number of works in use.	40	3	396	439
2.	Gross area commanded.	3642.21	2174.80	1827.76	7644.77
3.	Culturable area commanded.	1918.23	1822.31	1697.67	5438.21
4.	Irrigable area by complete projects.	1918.23	1355.71	1819.67	5093.61
5.	Net area Irrigated (at present) during the year 1965-66.	943.33	469.04	1360.17	2772.54

- Sources:-
- (1) The Executive Engineer, Z.P.Bhir.
  - (2) The Executive Engineer, (I&P)M. M. I. Division, Aurangabad.
  - (3) All Panchayat Samities in the district.
  - (4) The District Deputy Registrar, Cooperative Societies, Bhir.

Table No. 3.6(c)

Major and Medium projects in Bhir district as on 30-6-1966.

Sr. No.	Item.	Major project.	Medium project.								
			I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Name of the project.	- Meheka-ri project.	Kada proje-ct.	Kamli Proje-ct.	Rooty Proje-ct.	Talwar Proje-ct.	Bendsu-ra project.	Mohega ngvi project.	Sindh pr-phana project.	Wan pro-ject.	
2.	(a) Year of completion.	-	1966	1965	1960	1939	1960	1955	1966	1965	(under construction.)
	(b) If incomplete, probable year of completion.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	October 1967.
	(c) Estimated cost of the project. (Rs. in lakh).	-	93.620	52.194	19.990	10.390	14.240	58.811	33.460	51.224	154.490
3.	Dam.										
	(a) Height sanctioned (in metre).	-	20.11	15.54	15.69	16.30	13.10	20.42	15.24	25.14	19.81 (ground level).
	(b) Height completed (in metre).	-	20.11	15.54	14.63	16.30	13.10	20.42	14.93	19.04	19.81(")
4.	Canal.-										
	(a) Length sanctioned (in km.)	-	48.23	14.48	9.65	18.10	9.65	19.69	27.35	22.53	21.00
	(b) Length completed (in km.)	-	48.23	14.48	9.65	13.10	9.65	19.69	27.35	22.53	6.44
5.	Maximum storage capacity. (in MCFT).	-	569.30	352.00	134.13	237.52	133.41	463.15	233.00	444.74	389.28

Table No. 8.6 (c).  
Major and Medium projects in Bhir district as on 30-6-1966.

Sr. No.	Item	Major project	Medium project								12	
			I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
6.	Storage capacity as on 31-3-1966.	-	180.19	139.48	24.68	55.27	30.63	123.40	118.31	166.00	Nil	
7.	Gross area commanded. (in Hect.)	-	5375.89	2422.45	1102.00	1839.83	667.73	6670.83	3936.15	2509.05	6703.20	
8.	Culturable area commanded (in Hect.)	-	5084.90	1802.87	1047.00	1839.83	667.73	4653.83	2428.11	2225.57	6602.00	
9.	Irrigable area by completed project. (in Hect.)	-	4046.86	1214.06	971.25	1861.55	667.73	3369.01	1942.49	1730.62	5200.00	
10.	Area irrigated at present (in Hect.)											
	(a) PERENNIAL.	-	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	29.93	Nil	16.18	Nil	
	(b) Seasonal.	-	1254.00	835.60	874.80	1419.00	281.90	1133.00	826.00	1502.00	1200.00	

\* Note:- Area irrigated shown here is for the irrigation year 1965-66.

Source:- Executive Engineer, (Irrigation & Power) Irrigation Division, Bhir and Ambejogai.



Table No. 3.7

Distribution of Households engaged in Cultivation classified by Interest in land and size of land cultivated in Bhir district.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Inter-est in land culti- vation ( abc )	No. of House- holds.	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in Acres.										
				Less than 1.	1.0- 2.4	2.5- 4.9	5.0- 7.4	7.5- 9.9	10.0- 12.4	12.5- 14.9	15.0- 29.9	30.0- 49.9	50 & above.	Unspeci- fied.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Bhir district.			22671	68	896	1770	2657	1746	2745	1117	6672	3112	1664	224
Total.	(a)		19109	65	859	1669	2473	1562	2470	917	5321	2350	1119	224
	(b)		691	3	32	63	77	58	84	24	242	79	29	-
	(c)		2871	-	5	38	107	126	191	176	1109	633	436	-
Rural.	(a)		18535	64	824	1633	2401	1531	2407	897	5173	2262	1121	217
	(b)		622	3	27	53	69	52	79	22	218	72	22	-
	(c)		2314	-	3	36	104	123	188	173	1096	673	418	-
Urban.	(a)		2574	1	35	36	72	31	63	20	143	83	73	7
	(b)		69	-	5	5	8	6	5	2	24	7	7	-
	(c)		57	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	13	10	13	-
<u>Talukas</u>														
1. Georai.	(a)		2682	11	92	192	341	250	331	146	731	306	133	44
	(b)		97	-	1	3	3	12	13	5	39	10	1	-
	(c)		332	-	-	3	6	16	22	17	139	80	49	-
2. Manjlegaon.	(a)		2155	3	94	142	259	166	271	116	609	296	170	20
	(b)		131	-	3	14	9	8	15	3	53	15	6	-
	(c)		464	-	1	2	12	14	25	23	169	122	93	-

Table No. 3.7

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
3. Ashti.	(a)	2493	8	108	203	309	137	335	103	759	312	138	31	
	(b)	45	2	4	5	5	4	7	1	13	3	1	-	
	(c)	285	-	-	1	14	18	27	26	103	60	36	-	
4. Bhir.	(a)	2621	5	120	260	866	224	326	141	692	321	133	43	
	(b)	34	-	3	9	8	11	9	1	29	11	3	-	
	(c)	444	-	1	4	25	13	30	32	130	96	53	-	
5. Patoda (Mahal).	(a)	2497	16	130	263	335	240	351	113	613	250	107	19	
	(b)	46	-	9	5	6	5	6	1	8	6	-	-	
	(c)	266	-	-	11	14	13	27	16	91	56	33	-	
6. Kaij.	(a)	3238	13	141	302	419	235	406	151	923	423	191	29	
	(b)	93	1	6	5	13	7	9	3	30	8	6	-	
	(c)	432	-	-	7	15	21	30	23	177	104	55	-	
7. Ambejogai.	(a)	2849	3	139	271	322	229	337	122	301	354	135	31	
	(b)	126	-	1	12	15	5	20	3	46	19	5	-	
	(c)	531	-	1	3	13	23	27	36	237	155	36	-	

Note:- (a) = Owned or held from Government. (b) = Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money or in kind. (c) = Partly held from Government and partly from private for payment in money or in kind.

Note:- based on 20 percent sample Households.

Source:- District Census Hand Book 1961.

Table No.3.8

Agricultural wage rates in Bhir district in 1965 & 1966.

(in Rs.)

Sr. No.	Month	Year	Centre (1) Umapur.							
			Skilled Labour.			Unskilled Labour.				
			Carpenter.	Blacksmith.	Cobbler.	Field Labour. Male	Female.	Other Agri. Labour. Male	Female	Herdsman.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. January.	1965		4.00	3.00	-	2.00	1.00	1.00	-	-
	1966		5.00	3.00	NR	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.25
2. February.	1965		4.00	3.00	-	2.00	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.25
	1966		-	-	-	-	N. R.	-	-	-
3. March.	1965		4.00	3.00	-	2.00	1.00	1.84	1.40	1.84
	1966		5.00	3.00	NR	1.75	1.25	1.75	1.25	1.37
4. April.	1965		4.00	3.00	-	1.92	1.20	1.92	1.00	1.84
	1966		5.00	3.00	NR	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.50	1.50
5. May.	1965		4.00	3.00	-	2.00	1.00	1.84	1.00	1.00
	1966		5.00	3.00	NR	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.25
6. June.	1965		4.00	3.00	-	2.00	1.00	1.84	1.00	1.84
	1966		5.00	3.00	NR	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.25
7. July.	1965		4.00	3.00	-	2.00	1.00	1.84	1.00	1.84
	1966		-	-	-	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00	-
8. August.	1965		4.00	3.00	-	2.00	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.50
	1966		3.00	-	-	2.00	1.75	-	-	-
9. September.	1965		4.00	3.00	-	2.00	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.50
	1966		-	-	-	1.62	1.12	1.50	1.37	-

Table No. 3.3

Agricultural wage rates in Bhir district in 1965 & 1966.  
(in Rs.)

Sr. No.	Month	Year	Centre(1). Umapur.							
			Skilled labour.			Unskilled labour.				
			Carpe- nter.	Black? smith.	Cobbler.	Field labour.		Other agri. labour.		Herdsman.
			Male	Female	Male	Female.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
10. October	1965		4.50	3.00	-	1.75	0.87	1.50	0.87	1.37
	1966		-	-	-	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.50	-
11. November.	1965		5.00	3.00	-	1.50	0.75	1.50	0.75	1.25
	1966		-	-	-	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.25	-
12. December	1965		5.00	3.00	-	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.25
	1966		-	-	-	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.50	-
Average.	1965		4.21	3.00	-	1.89	0.98	1.61	0.92	1.37
	1966		2.33	1.25	-	1.57	1.16	1.40	1.03	0.55

Table No. 3.8

Agricultural wage rates in Bhir district in 1965 &amp; 1966.

(in Rs.)

Sr. No.	Month.	Year	Centre (2) Kada.							
			Skilled Labour.			Unskilled Labour.		Other Agri. Labour.		Hardman.
			Carpenter.	Black smith.	Cobbler.	Field Labour.		Male	Female	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19			
1. January		1965	-	-	-	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.50	-
		1966	-	-	-	2.50	1.00	-	-	-
2. February		1965	-	-	-	2.25	1.25	2.50	1.00	-
		1966	-	-	-	-	-	N.R.	-	-
3. March		1965	-	-	-	1.87	1.12	2.00	1.12	-
		1966	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	2.50	1.50	-
4. April		1965	-	-	5.00	1.87	0.87	2.12	1.00	0.87
		1966	-	-	-	1.75	0.75	-	-	1.00
5. May		1965	-	-	-	1.50	1.00	2.00	-	1.00
		1966	-	-	-	2.00	0.87	-	-	0.87
6. June		1965	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	2.50	1.25	0.75
		1966	-	-	-	2.00	0.75	-	-	0.75

Table No. 3.3

Agricultural wage rates in Bhir district in 1965 &amp; 1966.

(in Rs.)

Sr. No.	Month	Year	Centre (2) Kada.							
			Skilled labour.			Unskilled labour.				
			Carpenter.	Black smith.	Cobbler.	Field labour.		Other Agri. Labour.		Herdsman.
			Male	Female	Male	Female				
1	2	3	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	7. July	1965	-	-	-	1.50	0.87	2.50	1.25	0.87
		1966	-	-	-	2.00	0.75	-	-	0.75
	8. August.	1965	-	-	-	1.50	0.87	2.00	1.00	1.00
		1966	-	-	-	2.00	0.87	-	-	0.75
	9. September.	1965	-	-	-	1.50	0.87	2.00	1.00	0.87
		1966	-	-	-	2.00	0.75	-	-	0.75
	10. October.	1965	-	-	-	1.50	0.75	-	-	0.75
		1966	-	-	-	2.50	0.75	-	-	0.75
	11. November.	1965	-	-	-	1.50	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
		1966	-	-	-	2.00	0.75	-	-	0.75
	12. December	1965	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	-	-	0.75
		1966	-	-	-	2.00	0.75	-	-	0.75
	Average.	1965	-	-	0.42	1.71	0.97	1.76	0.84	0.66
		1966	-	-	-	1.90	0.75	0.21	0.12	0.59

Table No.3.8

Agricultural wage rates in Bhir district in 1965 &amp; 1966.

(in Rs.)

Sr. No.	Month	Year	Centre (3) Renapur.							
			Skilled labour.			Unskilled labour.				
			Carpenter.	Black smith.	Cobbler.	Field-labour.		Other agri. labour.		Fordsman.
			Male	Female	Male	Female				
1	2	3	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1. January.	1965		NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
	1966		4.00	4.00	-	1.62	0.75	1.62	0.75	0.83
2. February.	1965		NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
	1966		4.00	4.00	-	1.69	0.87	1.56	0.87	0.83
3. March.	1965		NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
	1966		4.00	4.00	-	1.62	0.75	1.62	0.75	0.83
4. April.	1965		NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
	1966		-	-	-	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
5. May.	1965		NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
	1966		-	-	-	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
6. June.	1965		-	-	-	1.64	0.75	1.62	0.75	0.66
	1966		-	-	-	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
7. July	1965		NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
	1966		-	-	-	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00

Table No.3.3  
Agricultural wage rates in Bhir district in 1965&1966.  
(in Rs.)

Sr. No.	Month.	Year	Centre (3) Renapur.							
			Skilled labour.			Unskilled labour.				Herdsman.
			Carpenter.	Blacksmith.	Cobbler.	Field labour.		Other Agri. labour.		
20	21	22	Male	Female.	Male	Female	27			
8. August.		1965	4.00	4.00	-	1.62	0.75	1.62	0.75	0.66
		1966	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
9. September.		1965	4.00	4.00	-	1.62	0.75	1.62	0.75	0.83
		1966.	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
10. October.		1965	4.00	4.00	-	1.62	0.75	1.62	0.75	0.83
		1966	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
11. November.		1965	4.00	4.00	-	1.62	0.75	1.62	0.75	0.83
		1966	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
12. December.		1965	4.00	4.00	-	1.62	0.75	1.62	0.75	0.83
		1966	-	-	-	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
Average.		1965	1.67	1.67	-	0.81	0.37	0.81	0.38	0.39
		1966	1.00	1.00	-	1.91	0.95	1.90	0.95	0.96

Note:- NR = Not reported.

Source:- District Statistical Office, Bhir.



Table No.3.9  
Agricultural Implements in each taluka of Bhir district in 1966.

Sr. District/ No. Taluka.	No. of Ploughs.		No. of cartis.	No. of sugarcane crushers.		Oil engi- nes with pumps for irrigation purposes.	Electric pump for irrigation purposes.	Tract- ors.	Oil Ghanis.		
	Wooden.	Iron.		Worked by po- wer.	Worked by bu- locks.				5 kilo- grams & above.	Less th- an 5 Ki- lograms.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
District.	1388	25321	42396	199	1076	3033	539	16	150	29	
<u>Talukas</u>											
1. Georai	6	3012	5975	4	675	313	48	4	51	12	
2. Manjlegaon.	23	3337	5961	12	79	81	-	3	26	-	
3. Ashti.	23	3613	5153	49	22	564	-	-	14	1	
4. Bhir.	26	3336	6077	22	111	527	257	1	24	2	
5. Patoda(Mahal).	74	2333	5771	4	42	243	7	-	1	4	
6. Kaij.	723	5379	7313	67	74	531	117	-	2	4	
7. Ambejogai.	493	3306	6551	41	73	719	110	3	32	6	

Source:- Live Stock Census 1966.

Table No.3.10

Famine, Scarcity and akin to scarcity data in Bhir district for the year 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Item	District.	Name of talukas.						
			Georal.	Man- jle- gaon.	sh- ti.	Bhir	Pato- da (Mahal)	Kaij	Ambejogai.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>'A' FAMINE &amp; CHRONIC SCARCITY.</u>									
1.	No. of villages affected.	162	54	-	-	-	-	-	108
2.	Population affected.	137300	42915	-	-	-	-	-	94335
3.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.	Half suspension was granted at the time of kharif kist for 162 villages.	Half suspension was granted to 54 villages at the time of kharif kist. No full suspension was granted.	-	-	-	-	-	Half suspension in 108 villages was granted at the time of kist kharif. No full suspension was granted.
4.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)								
	(i) Failure of crops.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	(ii) Loss of livestock property etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	No. of relief works undertaken.	No relief work was specially undertaken as there were sufficient departmental works in progress.	No relief work was specially undertaken as there were sufficient departmental works in progress.	-	-	-	-	-	No relief work was specially undertaken as there were sufficient normal departmental works in progress.

Table No. 3.10

Famine scarcity and akin to scarcity data in Bhir district for the year 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Item	District	Name of talukas.						
			Georai	Manjle- gaon.	Ashti	Bhir	Patoda (Mahal).	Kaij	Ambejo- gai.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
6.	No. of persons employed.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Expenditure incurred.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>'B' AKIN TO SCARCITY:</b>									
1.	No. of villages affected. / (2) Population effected.								
2.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.								
3.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)								
	(i) Failure of crops.								
	(ii) Loss of livestock property etc.								
4.	No. of relief work undertaken.								
5.	No. of persons employed.								
6.	Expenditure incurred.								
7.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.								
<b>'C' FLOODS:</b>									
1.	No. of villages affected.								
2.	Population affected.								
3.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.								
4.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)								
	(i) Failure of crops.								
	(ii) Loss of livestock property etc.								
5.	No. of relief works undertaken.								
6.	No. of persons employed.								
7.	Expenditure incurred.								
8.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.								

Source:- (1) Collector Office, Bhir. (2) Zilla Parishad, Bhir.

Table No.4.1

Livestock in each taluka of Bhir district as per 1966.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	C a t t l e											Young stock.	Total cattle.
		Males over 3 years.					Females over 3 years.							
		Used for breeding only.	Used for breeding & work both.	Used for work only.	Others	Total males.	Breeding. In milk.	Dry and not calved even once.	Wor- king.	Other. Fema- les.	Total Fema- les.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
District.		305	41299	240726	6388	288718	57830	109573	531	224	168263	162251	619232	
<u>Taluka:</u>														
1. Georal.		71	27572	35514	3088	66245	8131	11174	243	66	19664	15316	101725	
2. Manjlegaon.		29	6442	29002	405	35378	10493	15622	2	1	26123	34063	96064	
3. Ashti.		16	483	30519	203	31221	5233	14903	4	7	20147	17300	69168	
4. Bhir.		9	1963	34563	829	37369	7939	13059	10	13	21071	19549	77939	
5. Patoda(Mahal).		7	1102	30980	442	32531	4956	14283	84	69	19392	17011	68934	
6. Kaij.		23	1158	46998	1023	49207	10149	21134	-	-	31283	33273	113768	
7. Ambejogai.		150	2574	33150	393	36267	10874	19403	233	68	30583	24734	91584	

Table No. 4.1

Livestock in each taluka of Bhir district as per 1966.

Sr. No.	District/ taluka.	B u f f a l o e s.											
		Males over 3 years.					Females over 3 years.					Young stock.	Total Buffaloes.
		Used for breeding only.	Used for breeding and work both.	Used for work only.	Others	Total males.	Breeding In milk.	Dry and not calved even once.	Work-ing.	Oth-ers.	Total Females.		
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
District.		239	630	1954	234	3107	21494	36103	911	111	58614	40195	101916
<u>Taluka</u>													
1. Georai.		71	126	597	23	822	2447	3045	86	43	5621	4107	10550
2. Manjlegaon.		33	246	336	30	645	2768	3574	5	8	6355	6217	13217
3. Ashti.		13	20	31	3	67	1355	3063	13	22	4453	2397	7417
4. B-hir.		73	102	143	25	343	3667	6447	503	2	10624	6417	17384
5. Patoda. (Mahal).		32	36	127	45	240	2135	4630	71	10	6946	4523	11614
6. Kaij.		22	60	486	38	606	4192	7685	-	-	11377	7449	19932
7. Ambejogai.		45	40	234	65	384	4920	7664	223	26	12333	3580	21802

Table No.4.1  
Livestock in each taluka of Bhir district as on 1966.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Sheeps	Goats	Horses Ponies.	Other Live- stock.	Total Live- stock.	Fowls.	Ducks.	Others	Total Poultry.
1	2	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
District.		103723	223529	7563	10180	1071143	155515	545	526	156536
<u>Taluka.</u>										
1.	Georal.	12055	33666	379	1862	160737	15935	405	205	16545
2.	Manjlegaon.	7014	29940	1131	1882	149248	22606	24	4	22634
3.	Ashti.	4614	35076	415	381	117071	26694	50	-	26744
4.	Bhir.	37789	30317	353	3212	163044	31940	52	90	32082
5.	Patoda. (Mahal).	15756	32254	700	533	129796	23144	-	-	23144
6.	Kaij.	13643	33430	1271	1151	193245	21016	-	30	21046
7.	Ambejogai.	7357	23296	2314	1154	153007	14130	14	197	14391

Source:- Livestock Census 1966.

Table No. 4.2

Veterinary statistics in each taluka of Bhir district for the year 1961-62 &amp; 1965-66.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year	No. of veterinary.					Animals treated in.				No. of Insemination.	
			Hospitals	Dispensaries.	Aid centres.	Doctors.	Sto-ck-keepers.	Hospitals.	Dispensaries.	Aid centres.	Total	Gen-eral.	Animal Inseminated.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District	1961-62	1	6	26	7	22	NA	NA	NA	50734	3	-
	Total.	1965-66.	1	6	30	7	30	4337	39323	45472	99582	3	34
	Taluka												
	1. Georai.	1961-62	-	1	2	1	2	NA	NA	NA	4743	-	-
		1965-66.	-	1	6	1	6	-	4340	6744	11584	-	-
	2. Manjlegaon.	1961-62	-	1	3	1	3	NA	NA	NA	4753	-	-
		1965-66	-	1	3	1	3	-	5302	4937	10739	-	-
	3. Ashti.	1961-62.	-	1	4	1	4	NA	NA	NA	7161	1	-
		1965-66.	-	1	4	1	4	-	4733	3544	8232	1	-
	4. Bhir.	1961-62.	1	1	4	2	2	NA	NA	NA	7173	1	-
		1965-66	1	1	4	2	4	4337	3331	7449	15667	1	-
	5. Patoda. (Mahal).	1961-62.	-	-	4	-	4	NA	NA	NA	7939	1	-
		1965-66	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	6556	6656	1	34
	6. Kaij.	1961-62	-	1	3	1	3	NA	NA	NA	7369	-	-
		1965-66.	-	1	3	1	3	-	2530	5590	8250	-	-
	7. Ambejogai.	1961-62.	-	1	6	1	4	NA	NA	NA	11546	-	-
		1965-66.	-	1	6	1	6	-	13052	10452	23504	-	-

NA = Not available.

Source:- District Animal Husbandry Officer, Z.P. Bhir.

Table No. 4.3

Disease-wise Livestock Mortality in Bhir district in 1961-62 & 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Diseases. (contagious & parastic)	Local names.	Attacks		Deaths.	
			1961-62	65-66	1961-62	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total Livestock Mortality.			2490	3748	1101	475
<u>I. Cattle and Bovine.</u>						
1.	Haemorrhagic, Septicæmia.	Ghatsarp.	473	153	471	149
2.	Foot and Mouth.	Khurkut.	1324	3241	-	6
3.	Black quarter.	Pharya.	639	303	600	296
4.	Anthrax.	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Surra.	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Other contagious & parastic diseases.	-	20	2	2	-
Total.			2438	3697	1073	451
<u>II. Sheep &amp; Goats.</u>						
1.	Anthrax.	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Pleuro-pneumonia.	-	13	-	4	-
3.	Foot & Mouth.	-	-	12	-	-
4.	Other contagious and parastic diseases.	-	9	13	3	3
Total.			26	25	12	3
<u>III. Dogs.</u>						
1.	Contagious and Parastic diseases.	-	20	20	10	10
2.	Others.	-	6	6	6	6
Total.			26	26	16	16
<u>IV. Camels.</u>						
1.	Contagious and parastic diseases.	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Other.	-	-	-	-	-
<u>V. Poultry.</u>						
1.	Ranikhet disease.	Man modi.	500	233	417	228
2.	Fowl pox.	Devi.	267	53	153	51
3.	Spryorhaetosis.	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Cocti diosis.	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Contagious & parastic diseases.	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Other.	-	-	-	-	-
Total.			767	286	570	279

Source:- The District Animal Husbandry Officer, Z.P. Bhir.



Table No. 4.4

No. of Recognised Slaughter Houses and Animals Slaughtered in each Slaughter House in Bhir district during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Name with taluka. Year	Slaughter Houses.				No. of Animals Slaughtered.							
		Bovine no.	Sheep & Goats.	Others.	Total	Cattle	Buffaloes.	Sheeps.	Goats	Pigs	Other Anim.	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District.	1961-62	2	2	-	4	1682	18	1753	1736	-	-	5139
		1965-66.	2	2	-	4	546	-	499	1163	-	-	2213
	<u>Taluka.</u>												
1.	Bhir.	1961-62.	1	1	-	2	1200	-	649	437	-	-	2336
		1965-66.	1	1	-	2	516	-	225	700	-	-	1441
2.	Ambejogai.	1961-62.	1	1	-	2	482	18	1104	1249	-	-	2353
		1965-66.	1	1	-	2	30	-	274	463	-	-	772

Source:- (1) District Animal Husbandry Officer, Z.P. Bhir.  
(2) Municipal Council, Bhir and Ambejogai.

Table no. 4.5.

Rangewise Forest area in Bhir district during the years 1961-62 & 1965-66.  
(in hectare).

Sr. No.	District/Ranges.	RESERVED		PROTECTED		UNCLASSED		TOTAL.	
		1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

District.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.		
Total.								35627	35046
Revenue.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	13473	13370 *
									(*Provisonal).
Forest.	15119	14771	4927	4848	2105	2057	22151	21678	

Source:- (1) Divisional Forest Officer, Aurangabad.

(2) Season & Crop report 1965-66.

Table No. 4.6

Major & Minor Forest products in Bhir district during the year 1961-62 & 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Year	Timber		Fuel		Sandal wood		Minor Forest products.			Total value in Rs.
		Quantity in '000' C.metre	Value in Rs.	Quantity in '000' C.Metre	Value in Rs.	Quantity in '000' C-Metre.	Value in Rs.	Bamboo value in Rs.	Grass & Gaazing value in Rs.	Other products value in Rs.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27046	8374	32420
2.	1965-66.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30043	9770	33313

Source:- Divisional Forest Officer, Aurangabad.

Table No. 5.1  
Employment in Factories, in B-hir district.

Sr. No.	Industries code No.	Year	No. of work- ing factories.	No. of working factories submitting returns.	No. of Mandays worked during the year.	Average daily No. of workers employed.						Total	Working factories (submitting returns. No. Estimated average daily No. of workers employed. (est. average daily employment.)	
						Adult M	Wome- n	Adole- scents M	Wome- n	Children Boys	Girls		No.	Estimate
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
010 (A)														
1.	(Cotton Ginning & baling).	1963.	5	3	11542	50	40	-	-	-	-	90	2	20
		1964.	4	3	7175	28	26	-	-	-	-	54	1	15
207 (B)														
2.	(Gur factories).	1963.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10
		1964.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10
209 (A)														
3.	(Manufacture of Edible oils other than Hydro- genated oil Industry).	1963.	13	10	39831	179	69	-	-	-	-	248	3	77
		1964.	15	3	8247	34	25	-	-	-	-	59	12	37
22.														
4.	(Tobacco manufacture).	1963.	1	1	4620	15	-	-	-	-	-	15	2	-
		1964.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20
384 (A)														
5.	(Repair of motor vehicles.)	1963.	2	2	22265	61	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-
		1964.	2	2	20597	63	-	-	-	-	-	63	-	-
6.	All other Industries not elsewhere classi- fied.	1963.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20
		1964.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	70
	Total.	1963.	24	16	78258	305	109	-	-	-	-	414	8	127
		1964.	25	8	36019	125	51	-	-	-	-	176	17	486

Note :- Col.No.6 to 12 relates only to these factories,submitting returns No.of days for which the factory was working.

Source:- (1) Chief Inspector of Factories, Govt. of Maharashtra.

(2) Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay-1.

Table No. 5.2

Distribution of working factories according to product &amp; their working strength in Bhir district.

Sr. No.	Industry Code No.	Year	less than 10 workers.		11 to 19 workers		20 to 49 workers		50 to 99 workers		100 to 499 workers.		500 to 999 workers.		1000 to 9999 workers.		5000 & above.		
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
			3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1.	010(A) (Cotton Ginning & balings).	1963.	1	5	1	15	3	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964.	1	9	2	29	1	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	207(B) (Gur factories.)	1963.	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964.	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	209(A) (Manufacture of Edible oils other than Hydrogenated oil Industry).	1963.	2	17	6	82	3	95	2	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964.	2	14	4	52	4	107	5	257	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	22 (Tobacco manufacture).	1963.	-	-	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964.	-	-	-	-	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	384(A) (Repair of motor vehicles).	1963.	-	-	-	-	2	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964.	-	-	-	-	2	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	All other industries not elsewhere classified.	1963.	-	-	2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964.	-	-	-	-	1	20	1	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total.		1963.	3	22	11	142	8	246	2	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964.	3	23	7	91	9	241	6	307	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note:- A = No. of factories submitting returns. B = Average daily employment.

Source:- (1) Chief Inspector of Factories, Govt. of Maharashtra.  
(2) Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay-1.

Table No. 5.3

Distribution of Factories according to No. of days worked in Bhir district.

Sr. No.	Industry Code	No.	Year	No. of days not stated.		60 days or less.		61 to 120 days.		121 to 180 days.		181 to 240 days.		241 to 300 days.		More than 301 days.	
				A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	
1.	010(A) (Cotton Ginning and balings).	1963.	-	-	1	28	1	32	-	-	1	30	-	-	-	-	
		1964.	-	-	1	9	1	31	-	-	-	-	1	14	-	-	
2.	209(A) (Manufacture of Edible oils other than Hydrogenated oil Industry).	1963.	-	-	-	-	1	81	1	13	7	139	1	15	-	-	
		1964.	-	-	-	-	1	37	1	6	1	16	-	-	-	-	
3.	22 (Tobacco Manufacture).	1963.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	
		1964.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4.	384 (A) (Repair of motor vehicles).	1963.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	61	
		1964.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	1	40	
		1963.	-	-	1	28	2	113	1	13	8	169	1	15	3	76	
Total..		1964.	-	-	1	9	2	68	1	6	1	16	2	37	1	40	

Note :- A = No. of Factories submitting returns. B = Average daily employment.

Source:- Chief Inspector of Factories, Govt. of Maharashtra, Bombay.  
2. Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

Table No. 5.4

Statistics relating to Handloom and powerloom for the year 1964-65 and 1965-66 in Bhir district.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Centre	Year	Number of looms		Production in 000 Metre.		Average daily Employment.	
				Hand operated.	Power operated.	Hand loom.	Powerloom.	Handloom.	Powerloom.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
District Total.			1964-65	937	-	11.0	-	13	-
			1965-66.	629	-	59.1	-	36	-
<u>Taluka.</u>									
1. Georai.			1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-
			1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Manjlegaon.			1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-
			1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Ashti.			1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-
			1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Bhir.			1964-65	93	-	1.0	-	1	-
			1965-66	25	-	6.9	-	13	-
5. Patoda. (Mahal).			1964-65	59	-	Not working.	-	-	-
			1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Kaij.			1964-65	648	-	9.0	-	10	-
			1965-66	556	-	48.7	-	18	-
7. Ambejogai.			1964-65	132	-	1.0	-	2	-
			1965-66	48	-	3.5	-	5	-

Source:- (1) Superintendent of Central Excise, Aurangabad.

(2) District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Bhir.

Table No. 5.5

Employment Exchange Statistics in Bhir district during the years 1961-62 & 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Months	Year	No. of Registrations during the month.	No. of Vacancies notified.	No. of Employments using exchange.	No. of candidates at the end of the month.	No. of candidates placed in Employment.		No. of candidates placed in Employment.	
							Private sector.	Public sector.	Scheduled Caste/Tr-ibe.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	April	1961.	316	36	11	1911	-	33	NA	NA
		1965.	387	47	16	3604	-	20	NA	NA
2.	May.	1961.	345	271	7	1904	-	110	NA	NA
		1965.	533	909	13	3636	-	127	NA	NA
3.	June.	1961.	400	8	8	2064	-	83	NA	NA
		1965.	380	177	15	4217	-	100	NA	NA
4.	July.	1961.	399	168	19	2050	-	131	NA	NA
		1965.	705	47	25	4562	-	142	NA	NA
5.	August.	1961.	286	123	6	1991	-	86	NA	NA
		1965.	451	50	17	4013	-	165	NA	NA
6.	September.	1961.	387	63	11	2031	-	47	NA	NA
		1965.	419	125	13	3322	-	223	NA	NA
7.	October.	1961.	250	15	4	2039	-	17	NA	NA
		1965.	290	123	9	3776	1	122	NA	NA



Table No. 5.5

Employment Exchange Statistics in Bhir district during the years 1961-62 and 1965-66.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
8. November.	1961.		236	70	11	2004	1	13	NA	NA
	1-1965.		359	336	10	3562	-	345	NA	NA
9. December.	1961.		164	8	7	1871	-	19	NA	NA
	1965.		253	45	7	3593	1	32	NA	NA
10. January.	1962.		158	126	8	1711	-	75	NA	NA
	1966.		195	12	8	3431	1	15	NA	NA
11. February.	1962.		127	15	4	1613	-	53	NA	NA
	1966.		299	54	16	3550	-	44	NA	NA
12. March.	1962.		197	154	10	1572	-	8	NA	NA
	1966.		307	95	11	3679	-	94	NA	NA
Total for the	1961-62.		3355	1057	106	1572	1	675	83	593
year.	1965-66.		5073	2020	160	3679	3	1429	92	1340

Note:- NA = Not available. Figures for the year 1961-62 are revised.

Source:- District Employment Exchange Office, Bhir.

Table No. 5.6

Occupational distribution of total Registration & placement in Employment/Exchange in Bhir district during the year 1963-64 to 1965-66.

REGISTRATION & PLACEMENTS ACCORDING TO NATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATION.																									
Sr. No.	Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1.	1963-64.	92	475	12	79	77	150	20	3	1	3	-	-	117	75	19	-	8	-	1879	326	2225	1111		
2.	1964-65.	101	659	11	5	83	247	17	6	-	-	-	-	112	100	21	-	7	2	5517	185	5869	1204		
3.	1965-66.	118	1067	9	1	91	286	22	-	1	-	1	-	115	10	35	7	18	20	4673	41	5078	1432		

Source:- District Employment Officer, Bhir.

Table No. 5.7

Changes in the Volume of Employment in different Industries as on 31st March 1965&1966.

Sr. No.	Description of Industry.	31st March 1965.		March 1966.			
		No. of Reporting Establishments.	No. of Employees.	No. of Reporting Establishments.	No. of Employees - Public Private.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	0 Agriculture.	2	73	2	149	-	149
2.	2.3 Manufacturing.	1	24	7	-	116	116
3.	4 Construction.	6	3293	9	3252	-	3252
4.	5 Electricity, & Gas Water & Sanitation Service.	-	-	1	199	-	199
5.	6 Trade, Commerce & Miscellaneous.	*15	* 493	14	107	451	558
6.	7 Transport Storage & communication.	2	6	2	6	-	6
7.	8 Services.	36	8369	64	9112	480	9592
8.	9 Grand Total.	* 62	* 12263	99	12825	1047	13872

Note:- \* Revised.

2. Figures supplied above are for the Industries having 25 employees and more for 31-3-1965 as per establishment act and 10 and above for March 1966.

Source:- District Employment Officer, Bhir.

Table No. 5.8  
Industries in Bhir district (1961).

Sr. No.	Code	Industry Name	Registered Factories Number.	Productive Capital thousand Rs.	Employment number.	Gross output thousand Rs.	Value added thousand Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	207	Sugar factories & refineries,	4 (12.90)	11 (0.63)	16 (2.40)	12 (0.14)	4 (0.50)
2.	209	Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparations.	16 (51.62)	1119 (63.91)	359 (53.82)	7678 (89.51)	526 (65.75)
3.	239	Manufacture of textiles not elsewhere classified,	7 (22.58)	381 (21.86)	192 (28.79)	279 (3.25)	72 (9.00)
4.		Others.	4 (12.90)	240 (13.70)	100 (14.99)	609 (7.10)	198 (24.75)
5.		Total.	31 (100.00)	1751 (100.00)	667 (100.00)	8578 (100.00)	800 (100.00)

- Notes:- (1) Figures of number of registered factories (column 3) are based on the data collected by the Chief Inspector of Factories, Maharashtra.  
 (2) Figures in col. 4 to 7 are the pooled estimates of the Census & Sample parts.  
 (3) Figures in brackets are the percentages with respect to the corresponding dist. total.  
 (4) 'Others' include 2 factories of 220 Tobacco manufactures & 2 factories of 384 Repair of motor vehicles.

Source:- Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

Table No. 5.9

Generation and Consumption of Electricity in Bhir District. (in 1000 K. W.H.)

Sr. No.	Type of Generation.	Year	Electricity Generation.			Electricity sold for.					Total.	
			Instal- led capa- city 1000 K. W.	Gene- rated.	Purcha- sed	Domestic consum- ption.	Commerc- ial light & small power.	Indus- trial power.	Public light- ing.	Other purp- oses.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Thermal.		1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	957.653	432.256	506.209	622.928	249.796	277.644	2138.833	
Hydro.		1964-65	-	-	86.303	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	86.824	3.735	4.272	39,408	9,351	25,008	36,824	
Other (Diesel).		1964-65	1.447	1276.794	-	323.362	340.559	384.659	136.066	178.451	1363.097	
		1965-66.	1.447	1186.175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total.		1964-65.	1.447	1276.794	86.303	323.362	340.559	384.659	136.066	178.451	1363.097	
		1965-66.	1.447	1186.175	1044.482	491.041	510.481	662.336	259.147	302.652	2225.657	

- Note:- (1) Figures for the year 1964-65 are revised.  
 (2) Electricity sold for 1965-66 is given under Thermal includes thermal and diesel units both.  
 (3) Figures for col.No. 5 to 12 are not available in K.W.

Source:- Executive Engineer, M.S.E.B. Bhir.

Table No. 5.10

No. of towns and Villages Electrified and population covered in Bhir district.

Agency	Year ending.	Villages		Towns		Total.	
		Number	Popula- tion.	Number	Popula- tion.	Number	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Maharashtra State Electricity Board.	31-3-1961.	-	-	3	59385	3	59385
	31-3-1966.	60	119713	6	91185	66	210898
Private Companies.	31-3-1961.	1	5675	-	-	1	5675
	31-3-1966.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total.	31-3-1961.	1	5675	3	59385	4	65060
	31-3-1966.	60	119713	6	91185	66	210898

Source:- Executive Engineer,  
Maharashtra State Electricity Board,  
Bhir.

Table No. 6.1

Number of different types of co-operative societies working in Bhir district in 1965-66.

Total Co-operative societies. ( 1040 )

Credit total. ( 754 )		Non-credit total ( 236 )	
Agricultural credit ( 754 )	Non-Agricultural credit. ( 29 )	Agricultural Non-credit ( 53 )	Non-Agricultural Non-credit. ( 199 )
1. Dist. Central Co-op. Bank. ( 1 )	1. Industrial Co-op. Bank. ( - )	1. Agri. marketing. ( 7 )	1. Handloom Weav- ers societies. ( 14 )
2. Dist. Development Bank. ( 1 )	2. Urban Banks & Urban credit societies. ( 2 )	2. Fisheries. ( 2 )	2. Spinning Mills. ( - )
3. Primary Agri. credit societies. ( 752 )	3. Salary Earners societies. ( 23 )	3. Animal Husbandry societies. ( - )	3. Other Industrial societies. ( 99 )
	4. Mill hand & factor workers societies ( 1 )	4. Irrigation socie- ties. ( - )	4. Consumers store-s. " ( 13 )
	5. Thrift & credit societies. ( - )	5. Farming societies ( 33 )	5. Housing soci- eties. ( 24 )
	6. Bhis. ( - )	6. Agricultural pro- cessing. ( 11 )	6. Supervising Unions. ( 7 )
	7. Other. ( - )	7. Other Agri. Non-credit. ( 5 )	7. Other Non- Agri. Non-credit societies. ( 42 )

Source:- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Bhir.

Table No.6.2

Statistics relating to co-operative Banks in Bhir district during 1961-62 &amp; 1965-66.

(in %)

Sr. No.	Name	Year	number of Members			Share Reserve & Other Funds.	Working Capital	Loans Advance.			
			branches (including Head Office.)	Soc-ies.	Indi-viduals.			Capi-tal.	Short Term.	Medium Term.	Long Term.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	District Central Co-operative Bank.	1961-62	10	815	110	1965700	176639	11296118	9734245	Nil	Nil
		1965-66	23	868	131	4463000	360000	41005000	24653000	1601000	"
2.	District Industrial Co-operative Bank.	1961-62	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	"
		1965-66.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
3.	District Development Bank with taluka Branches.	1961-62.	5	"	11102	238481	"	3754906	-	-	1359053
		1965-66.	8	"	39301	1824248	306445	17983771	-	-	3554067
4.	Urban Bank.	1961-62	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
		1965-66.	6	"	1305	282700	6277	1256400	1123300	"	"

Source:-Dist. Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Bhir.



Table no. 6.3

## CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

Primary Agricultural Credit Societies in each taluka of Bhir district, during 61-62 &amp; 65-66

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year	No. of Societies.	NO. OF MEMBERS		Share capital. Rs.	Reserve & other funds. Rs.	Working capital. Rs.
				Societies.	Individual.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District.	1961-62.	715	-	47,090	25,27,516	2,41,542	1,30,09,717
		1965-66.	754	-	80,545	68,09,455	3,31,267	3,80,35,577
	Taluka.							
1.	Georal.	1961-62.	112	-	7,846	3,23,011	20,795	1,23,933
		1965-66.	113	-	10,060	10,20,500	1,74,794	62,03,557
2.	Manjlegaon.	1961-62.	73	-	6,172	4,44,698	35,085	2,25,307
		1965-66.	84	-	11,270	7,32,500	32,137	43,58,006
3.	Ashti.	1961-62.	90	-	4,723	3,54,141	24,766	1,01,810
		1965-66.	87	-	8,010	11,32,400	74,564	44,46,578
4.	Bhir.	1961-62.	148	-	6,735	4,39,504	27,730	3,10,810
		1965-66.	147	-	11,228	10,43,000	1,85,453	50,64,807
5.	Patoda(Mahal).	1961-62.	73	-	6,832	3,22,532	23,533	17,915
		1965-66.	77	-	10,807	7,27,055	14,722	25,45,714
6.	Kaij.	1961-62.	106	-	6,948	2,21,030	36,828	3,17,506
		1965-66.	125	-	16,250	10,47,500	1,60,001	97,48,592
7.	Ambejogai.	1961-62.	103	-	7,829	4,22,600	72,805	2,11,936
		1965-66.	116	-	12,920	11,00,500	1,89,596	56,63,323

Table No.6.3

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year	Advanced Rs.	L O A N S			Percentage of Recovery.
				Recovered.	Outstanding	Overdues.	
1	2	3	10	11	12	13	14
	District.	1961-62.	1,93,25,693	67,47,231	1,02,57,000	30,30,428	30
		1965-66.	2,30,66,898	1,76,50,771	2,82,45,315	52,18,227	60
	Taluka.						
	1. Georai.	1961-62.	13,07,269	19,77,395	14,15,542	4,74,488	35
		1965-66.	41,51,621	42,02,062	49,90,404	11,38,103	50
	2. Manjlegaon.	1961-62.	72,43,900	4,85,540	12,30,066	4,39,252	15
		1965-66.	24,65,333	17,87,652	26,53,474	3,54,711	50
	3. Ashti.	1961-62.	11,73,309	11,36,134	13,80,764	4,51,396	45
		1965-66.	41,52,321	31,10,152	9,93,924	2,60,303	70
	4. Bhir.	1961-62.	12,90,077	19,17,914	14,82,928	4,55,636	35
		1965-66.	26,65,395	2,40,906	36,75,278	7,85,936	40
	5. Patoda. (Mahal).	1961-62.	51,22,725	3,25,408	11,63,382	4,24,798	20
		1965-66.	23,99,663	3,22,485	23,20,928	2,06,974	25
	6. Kaij.	1961-62.	14,86,852	1,65,744	16,68,293	2,87,277	20
		1965-66.	34,71,620	52,02,023	92,42,095	11,17,728	40
	7. Ambejogai.	1961-62.	16,96,561	2,39,096	19,15,025	4,97,081	25
		1965-66.	37,60,430	27,85,491	43,69,212	3,54,472	50

Source:- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Bhir.

Table No. 6.4

Other Co-operative Societies of different types in Bhir district during 1961-62, 1964-65 & 1965-66  
(Other than Agricultural Credit & Banks).

(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	Type of societies.	Years	Number of societies.	No. of Members. Societies.	Individual.	Share capital.	Reserve & Other Funds.	Working Capital.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>I. AGRICULTURAL NON CREDIT SOCIETIES.</b>								
1.	Agricultural Marketing Societies.	1961-62*	7	701	2147	834	148	1153
		1964-65	7	926	2734	1173	191	1823
		1965-66	7	1006	2362	1249	149	2771
2.	Fisheries Societies.	1961-62*	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964-65	1	-	29	4	0.065	4
		1965-66	2	-	42	8	0.079	8
3.	Animal Husbandry societies.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Irrigation societies.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Farming Societies.	1961-62*	20	-	361	27	2	83
		1964-65	33	-	537	65	3	334
		1965-66	33	-	646	68	3	371
6.	Agricultural processing.	1961-62*	2	-	169	10	0.169	15
		1964-65	9	94	1591	334	2	453
		1965-66	11	38	2223	528	3	672
7.	Other Agricultural Non-credit societies.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964-65	5	-	260	32	1	126
		1965-66	5	-	260	32	1	82

Table No. 6.4

Other co-operative societies of different types in Bhir district during 1961-62, 1964-65 & 1965-66.  
(Other than Agricultural Credit & Banks). (% in '000')

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>II. NON-AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES.</b>								
8. Salary earners society (including factory workers).	1961-62*	22	-	693	58	6	135	
	1964-65	24	-	1944	76	19	174	
	1965-66.	23	2060		83	20	192	
9. Thrift & credit societies & Bhis & Other.	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>III. NON-AGRICULTURAL NON CREDIT SOCIETIES.</b>								
10. Handloom Weavers societies.	1961-62*	17	-	1225	44	1	60	
	1964-65	14	-	997	44	5	97	
	1965-66	14	-	807	45	5	112	
11. Other Industrial societies.	1961-62*	72	50	1595	148	3	394	
	1964-65	40	-	967	127	3	432	
	1965-66	99	25	570	200	7	610	
12. Consumers Stores Societies.	1961-62*	5	5	932	29	4	47	
	1964-65	11	-	1931	42*	5	63*	
	1965-66	13	-	2427	51	6	79	
13. Housing societies.	1961-62*	12	-	464	22	8	170	
	1964-65	22	-	709	36	8	193	
	1965-66	24	-	853	44	9	445	
14. Supervising Unions.	1961-62*	7	732	-	-	-	-	
	1964-65	7	377	103	-	-	-	
	1965-66	7	930	90	-	-	-	

Table No. 6.4

Other Co-operative Societies of different types in Bhir district during 1961-62, 1964-65  
and 1965-66. (Other than Agricultural Credit & Banks).

(Rs. in '000')

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
15. Other non-Agricultural Non-credit societies.	1961-62*	402	318	25441	360	114	503	
	1964-65	226	388	15293	236	70	384	
	1965-66	42	841	1910	102	10	185	

\* Figures for 1961-62 are revised.

Source:- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies,  
Bhir.

- Table No. 6.5 -

Cooperative Marketing Societies in each taluka of Bhir district during 1961-62 & 1965-66.  
(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	District Taluka.	Year	No. of Societies	No. of members.	Value of purchases.			Value of Sales.	
					Agriculture produce.	Agriculture requisites.	Consumer Goods.	As Owners	As Agents.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>Dist. Level.</u>									
1.	Bhir district Cooperative Marketing Societies.	1961-62	1	729	2347	Nil	Nil	393	1925
		1965-66	1	783	1200	323	855	3501	1514
<u>Primary.</u>									
		1961-62	6	2119	309	Nil	130	306	404
		1965-66	6	2530	1022	345	4344	5762	1224
<u>Taluka.</u>									
1.	Georal.	1961-62	1	370	219	Nil	Nil	223	159
		1965-66	1	453	513	154	966	1571	536
2.	Manjlegaon.	1961-62	1	613	Nil	Nil	74	Nil	73
		1965-66	1	796	213	7	1484	1633	128
3.	Ashti.	1961-62	1	125	82	Nil	Nil	76	Nil
		1965-66	1	191	253	33	492	771	Nil
4.	Patoda (Mahal).	1961-62	1	90	5	Nil	Nil	4	Nil
		1965-66	1	96	Nil	46	502	545	308
5.	Kaij.	1961-62	1	117	3	Nil	Nil	3	78
		1965-66	1	393	38	91	529	764	252
6.	Ambejogai.	1961-62	1	799	Nil	Nil	56	-	89
		1965-66	1	646	Nil	14	371	473	Nil

Table No. 6.5

Cooperative Marketing Societies in each taluka of Bhir district during 1961-62 &amp; 1965-66.

(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	District Taluka	Year	Sale of Agri. produce (As Owners & As Agents).						Agri. Requisites sold (As Owner & As Agents).					
			Total	Paddy	Jo-war	Other Food grains	Oil seeds.	Jaggery.	Other (Cotton etc).	Total Fertilisers	Seeds.	Agri. Implements	Other (Iron Cement etc.)	
1	2	3	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>DISTRICT</b>														
District		1961-62.	323	Nil	Nil	236	Nil	Nil	37	75	75	Nil	Nil	Nil
Level		1965-66.	1110	165	497	220	26	"	202	1616	694	322	199	401
Primary.		1961-62	372	Nil	Nil	197	14	5	156	13	3	3	Nil	7
		1965-66.	2136	"	25	1259	502	45	305	379	64	2	283	30
<b>TALUKA.</b>														
1. Georai.		1961-62	313	Nil	Nil	149	11	5	148	3	3	Nil	Nil	Nil
		1965-66	1072	"	16	545	252	40	219	89	Nil	"	89	"
2. Manjlegaon.		1961-62	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
		1965-66.	229	"	"	206	23	"	"	3	"	"	"	3
3. Ashti.		1961-62.	56	"	"	48	Nil	"	8	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
		1965-66.	257	"	7	144	39	1	66	30	1	"	7	22
4. Patoda (Mahal).		1961-62.	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
		1965-66	290	"	1	279	4	1	5	66	18	"	47	1
5. Kaij.		1961-62	3	"	Nil	Nil	3	Nil	Nil	10	Nil	3	Nil	7
		1965-66	238	"	1	85	184	3	15	132	"	2	129	1
6. Ambejogai.		1961-62	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
		1965-66.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	59	45	-	11	3

Source:- Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Bhir district.

Table No. 6

Operations of other Co-operative Societies of different types in Bhir district during 1961-62 & 1965-66

Sr. No.	Type of societies.	Item.	Unit.	Achievement during.	
				1961-62	1965-66
1	2	3		5	6
1.	Agri. Marketing societies.	Agricultural produce	Quil	Nil	23,18,691
			Rs.	"	20,39,454
2.	Fisheries societies.	Catch	Sale	"	1,936
			Sale	"	2,718
3.	Animal Husbandry societies	(a) Milk & Milk products.	Purchase	"	6,010
			Sale	"	6,081
		(b) Live-Stock products (Poultry Coop-societies)	Purchase	"	Nil
			Sale	"	"
4.	Irrigation Societies.	Area irrigated.	Hectare.	"	Nil
5.	Farming societies.	Area cultivated.	'00' Hectare.	"	50
6.	Agriculture processing.	Quantity processed.	'00' quintal.	"	"
		Sale.	Rs.	"	4,52,423
7.	Sugar Factories.	Sugar Cane crusher.	'000' Tonne.	"	Nil
		Sugar produced.	'000' Tonne	"	Nil



Table No. 6.6

Sr. No.	Type of societies.	Item	Unit	Achievement during	
				1961-62	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6
8.	Thrift & credit societies and Bhis & Other Non-Agriculture non-credit.	Amount of loan	'000' Rs.	Nil	437
9.	Handloom workers societies.	Employment.	numbers	"	105
10.	Consumers' stores.	Purchase	Rs.	"	19,50,859
		Sale.	Rs.	"	19,84,150
11.	Housing.	Tenements. Co-structed.	('00' number).	"	0.17

Source:- Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, District Bhir.

Table No. 6.7.

Number of Registered Money Lenders & Loans advanced by them in Bhir district during 1961-62 & 1965-66.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Number of Money Lenders.		Loan advanced to traders (in Rs.)		Loans advanced to non-traders (in Rs.)		Total (in Rs.)	
		1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
District Total.		52	43	49502	294131	33540	522770	133042	816901
<u>Taluka.</u>									
1.	Georai.	7	7	3520	25038	5402	15960	3922	41048
2.	Manjlegaon.	8	10	4032	123200	5930	234200	10062	412400
3.	Ashti.	6	6	5582	14636	6346	3603	12428	23289
4.	Bhir.	3	6	3027	3315	4034	12317	7111	21132
5.	Patoda (Mahal).	1	-	2000	-	4318	-	6813	-
6.	Kaif.	11	5	10238	5002	18506	5936	23774	10933
7.	Ambejogal.	16	9	21053	112840	37904	195204	58957	308044

Source:- Deputy Registrar, Co-operative Societies, District Bhir.

Table No. 7.1

Number of persons engaged in medical and public health profession in Bhir district according to 1961 Census.

1	:Number of physicians Surgeons and Dentists.			:Number of Nurses, Phar- macists & Other medi- cal health Technicians.			Total.		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Bhir district.	235	225	10	360	241	119	595	466	129
Rural.	171	166	5	159	84	75	330	250	80
Urban.	64	59	5	201	157	44	265	216	49

Source:- 1961 Population Census Publication.

Table No. 7.2

Medical Facilities available through public &amp; public aided Bodies in each taluka of Bhir district.

Sr. No.	District Taluka.	Year	No. of Hospital.	No. of Dispensaries.	No. of Maternity homes.	No. of health centres (Medical u-it).	No. of sub-sidised & Medical practisi- omers ce- tres.	No. of primary health centres.	No. of Docto- res.	No. of Vaid- yas.	No. of Nurses includ- ing mi- dwives etc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District.	1961.	2	22	2	1	2	7	29	15	64
		1965.	2	22	2	1	49	13	39	65	132
	<u>Taluka.</u>										
1.	Georal.	1961.	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
		1965.	-	2	-	-	8	2	3	9	9
2.	Manjlegaon.	1961.	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	3	2
		1965.	-	3	-	-	8	2	3	10	10
3.	Ashti.	1961.	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	6
		1965.	-	3	-	-	6	1	2	8	7
4.	Bhir.	1961.	1	3	1	-	-	2	8	3	13
		1965.	1	3	1	-	8	2	8	13	18
5.	Patoda. (Mahal).	1961.	-	3	-	1	-	1	3	2	10
		1965.	-	3	-	1	3	1	3	5	10
6.	Kaij.	1961.	-	4	-	-	1	-	2	3	2
		1965.	-	4	-	-	8	2	4	10	12
7.	Ambejogai.	1961.	1	4	1	-	-	3	12	2	29*
		1965.	1	4	1	-	8	3	16	10	66

Note :- \* Revised.

Table No. 7.2

Sr. No.	District Taluka	Year	No. of Beds.			No. of Indoor patients treated.			No. of Outdoor patients treated.		
			Male	Female	Children	Male	Female	Children	Male	Female	Children
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	District.	1961.	246	153	5	2946	2737	617	193468*	115920	184948*
	Taluka	1965.	259	196	-	3987	3887	2605	225435	159791	266647
1.	Georai.	1961.	2	2	-	22	4	1	10461	7074	16783
		1965.	8	10	-	54	21	13	21737	16324	27916
2.	Manjlegaon.	1961.	4	4	-	109	64	32	11646	7690	10854
		1965.	8	12	-	41	44	14	20574	11503	30319
3.	Ashti.	1961.	5	7	-	49	22	8	9665	6354	9706
		1965.	4	6	-	71	59	72	20002	13357	26361
4.	Bhir.	1961.	29	31	-	482	1085	338	45777	29982	39815
		1965.	29	31	-	523	1245	1032	38592	28715	52518
5.	Patoda. (Mahal).	1961.	10	14	-	57	63	13	17302	9213	16661*
		1965.	8	12	-	59	67	18	17266	9839	20629
6.	Kaij.	1961.	2	2	-	125	84	50	28331	18437	33348
		1965.	6	10	-	36	20	2	33933	22862	39123
7.	Ambejogai.	1961.	194	93	5	2102	1415	175	70286*	37160	57781
		1965.	198	115	-	3203	2431	1454	73331	57141	69781

Note:- \* Revised.

Source:- (1) Civil Surgeon, Bhir. (2) Chest & General Hospital, Ambejogai.  
(3) Public Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Bhir.

Table No. 7.3

Classification of patients (Indoor - Out door) treated in Bhir district.

Sr. No.	Diseases	Outdoor patient department.		Indoor patient department.		Deaths.	
		Total No. treated.	Total No. treated.	Total No. treated.	Total No. treated.	1961	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Cholera	525	-	157	-	294	-
2.	Dysentery (Amoebic & Bacillary)	51234	70329	109	175	-	2
3.	Diarrhoea.	47013	63737	99	175	1	27
4.	Diphtheria.	7	-	10	21	-	6
5.	Enteric.	1765	2377	221	224	12	9
6.	Venereal diseases.	2373	2915	13	5	-	1
7.	Malaria.	2127	616	82	3	2	-
8.	Pneumonia	5113	5092	113	273	14	48
9.	Small pox.	499	220	30	5	6	-
10.	Tuberculosis of lung.	8929	4731	1112	2331	39	72
11.	Other forms of tuberculosis.	1666	506	68	290	-	44
12.	Phrexia of uncertain origin & other diseases due to infection.	72400	106318	204	374	12	42
13.	Diseases due to meta-zoan parasites.	2186	3969	-	3	-	-

Table No. 7.3

Classification of patients (Indoor -Outdoor) treated in Bhir district.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
14. Tumours/Tumours malignant.	673	37	96	134	-	14	
15. Diseases of the circulatory system.	1342	1592	57	265	4	44	
16. Diseases of the Nervous system.	9171	7376	78	451	3	81	
17. Diseases of blood & spleen.	1732	7129	89	42	-	13	
18. Diseases due to deficiency or to disorders of nutrition or metabolism.	3401	9548	39	193	-	24	
19. Diseases of the generative system excluding tumours.	3345	5140	56	411	-	19	
20. Diseases of the uriner organs excluding tumoury.	2904	5924	84	68	-	2	
21. Injuries, general & local.	32358	39529	336	790	7	82	
22. Poisoning.	7	6	3	52	-	1	
23. Diseases of the respiratory system other than pneumonia & Tuberculosis.	22953	42793	214	385	3	37	
24. Diseases of the digestive system excluding Diarrhoea, Dycentry & tumours.	31587	43945	88	166	2	5	
25. Diseases not classified above.	188522	222539	2937	3638	175	458	
26. Surgical Operations.	9125	2678	201	2773	-	5	
27. Grand Total (1 to 25).	494336	651873	6300	10479	574	1031	

Source:- (1) District Civil Surgeon, Bhir. (2) Public Health Officer, Z.P. Bhir.  
(3) Chest & General Hospital, Ambojogai.

Table No. 7.4  
No. of Births & Deaths registered in Bhir district during the years 1961 & 1965.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of Births Registered		No. of Deaths Registered		No. of infant deaths register.	
		1961	1965	1961	1965	1961	1965
I.	District Total.	15333	9933	6687	3409	925	403
	<u>Taluka</u>						
1.	Georai	2457	845	1015	298	110	21
2.	Manjlegaon.	1507	735	754	253	100	34
3.	Ashti.	2835	1048	1198	372	203	48
4.	Bhir.	2244	2038	585	760	85	69
5.	Patoda (Mahal).	1903	1978	991	741	132	114
6.	Kaij.	2313	1592	1070	445	167	67
7.	Ambejogai.	2024	1696	1064	540	128	50

Source:- Assistant Director of Public Health  
I/C Vital Statistics, Poona-3.



Table No. 7.5

No. of Deaths due to important causes in Bhir district.

Sr. No.	Year	Cholera	Small Pox.	Plague	Fever	Dyce- ntry	Diarr- ahoea	Peripa ratory disea- ses.	Suicide	Other causes	Total deaths.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	1961.	220	8	-	1579	7	159	422	11	4231	6687
	1962.	4	10	-	1330	4	97	551	1	3113	5160
	1963.	87	18	-	1362	4	159	519	4	4226	6379
	1964.	343	16	-	866	19	172	387	3	3049	4855
	1965.	1	32	-	499	-	66	309	20	2482	3409

Source:- Assistant Director of Public Health, Poona .  
I/C Vital Statistics, Poona-3.

Table No. 7.6

Vaccination statistics and Cholera inoculation in Bhir district.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of primary Vaccination.				No. of re-vaccination		Cholera inoculation.	
		Below one year.		Above one year.		1964	1965	1964	1965
		1964	1965	1964	1965			1964	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I. District Total.		20272	29533	16280	25031	138432	124623	152236	109336
<u>Taluka.</u>									
1.	Georal.	3192	4506	2533	3636	21779	18694	22089	15374
2.	Manjlegaon.	2632	3905	2164	3195	13013	16201	23269	19779
3.	Ashti.	2408	3605	1965	2949	16948	14955	10175	6693
4.	Bhir.	2856	4206	2247	3441	19201	17443	21478	15793
5.	Patoda(Mahal).	2856	4187	2246	3295	19187	18567	24643	17581
6.	Kaij.	3080	4372	2443	3587	20801	18695	23562	16483
7.	Ambejogai.	3243	4807	2632	4878	22503	20068	22070	18133

Source:- Public Health Officer, Z.P.Bhir.

Table No. 7.7

Table showing B.C.G. Vaccination in Bhir district in 1964 and 1965.

Item	Numbers	
	1964	1965
1	2	3
I. Total tested.	-	-
II. Total positive.	-	-
III. Total Negative.	-	-
IV. Total Absent.	-	-
V. Total Vaccinated.	-	-
VI. Total Non-vaccinated.	-	-

Source:- Assistant Director of Medical Services (Tuberculosis)  
I/C B.C.G. Vaccination and T.B. Control Programme, Bombay-1.

Table No. 7.8

Hygienic Drinking water supply sources available in the Rural areas of the Bhir district.  
(As on 1st June 1964).

Sr. No.	Item	Dist. Total.	Panchayat Samitis						
			Georal Manjle-gaon.	Ashti	Bhir	Patoda	Kalj	Ambe-jogai.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>1. Number of villages.</b>									
	(a) Main villages.	1031	155	163	121	169	91	164	168
	(b) Sizable Hamlets.	366	57	36	60	59	111	-	43
<b>2. Number of villages without any Drinking water sources.</b>									
	(a) Main villages.	223	56	52	4	56	14	25	16
	(b) Sizable Hamlets.	103	23	5	12	31	29	-	3
<b>3. Number of villages with inadequate water supply.</b>									
	(a) Main villages.	200	53	16	22	35	24	19	31
	(b) Sizable Hamlets.	68	14	1	10	4	27	-	12
<b>4. Number of sources of Hygienic drinking water supply.</b>									
	(a) <u>Piped water.</u>								
	(i) Main villages.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	(ii) Sizable hamlets.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	(b) <u>Tube wells.</u>								
	(i) Main villages.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	(ii) Sizable hamlets.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table No. 7.8

Hygienic drinking water supply sources available in the Rural-areas of the Bhir district.  
(as on 1st June 1964).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>4. Number of sources of hygienic drinking water supply.</u>									
<u>(c) Hand pumps.</u>									
(i) Main villages.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(ii) Sizable Hamlets.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>(d) Wells.</u>									
(i) Main villages.	603	46	95	95	78	53	120	121	
(ii) Sizable hamlets.	195	20	30	38	24	55	-	28	
<u>(e) Conserved tanks.</u>									
(i) Main villages.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(ii) Sizable Hamlets.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Survey of Drinking water supply.

Table No. 8.1  
Literacy in each taluk of Bhir district according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	District Talukas.	Total Rural Urban	No. of Literates.			Percentage of Literacy.		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Bhir district.	Total	1,25,170	25,969	1,51,139	24.60	5.27	15.09
		Rural.	99,960	16,858	1,16,858	21.85	3.79	12.94
		Urban.	25,210	9,071	34,281	49.10	19.13	34.75
	<u>Talukas.</u>							
1.	Georai.	Total.	15,171	2,761	17,932	22.13	4.12	13.23
		Rural.	13,511	2,120	15,631	20.31	3.34	12.17
		Urban.	1,660	641	2,301	45.57	13.39	32.23
2.	Manjlegaon.	Total.	15,034	2,746	17,780	20.72	3.37	12.39
		Rural.	13,121	2,147	15,268	19.31	3.22	11.34
		Urban.	1,913	599	2,512	41.74	13.95	28.30
3.	Ashti.	Total.	12,285	2,700	14,985	22.53	5.03	13.86
		Rural.	11,010	2,159	13,169	21.23	4.21	12.77
		Urban.	1,275	541	1,816	49.90	22.31	36.47

Table No. 9.1  
Literacy in each taluka of Bhir district according to 1961 Census.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4.	Bhir.	Total.	23,094	5,901	28,995	28.39	7.54	18.16
		Rural.	14,172	2,344	16,516	22.09	3.76	13.05
		Urban.	8,922	3,557	12,479	51.96	22.38	37.74
5.	Patoda. (Mahal).	Total.	10,760	2,060	12,820	23.63	4.54	14.11
		Rural.	10,760	2,060	12,820	23.63	4.54	14.11
		Urban.	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Raij.	Total.	19,537	3,346	22,883	23.17	4.13	13.92
		Rural.	18,020	2,757	20,777	22.38	3.61	13.24
		Urban.	1,517	589	2,106	39.81	16.12	28.22
7.	Ambejogai.	Total.	29,289	6,455	35,744	28.66	6.63	17.91
		Rural.	19,366	3,311	22,677	23.44	4.15	13.96
		Urban.	9,923	3,144	13,067	50.68	17.91	35.19

Source:- District Census Hand Book 1961.

Table No. 8.2

Education in Rural area in each taluka of the Bhir district according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	District Taluka	Total population.			Illiterates.		Literate (with out Educational level.		Educational Levels.			
		Persons	Males	Females.	Males	Females.	Males	Females	Primary on junior sis.	Matriculation and above.	Males	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Bhir district Rural.	902817	457483	445334	357523	428436	68419	12883	29424	3927	2117	88.
	<u>Talukas.</u>											
1.	Georai Rural.	128390	64922	63468	51411	61348	10736	1861	2596	253	179	6
2.	Manjlegaon Rural.	134611	67953	66653	54837	64506	9872	1744	2996	401	253	2
3.	Ashti Rural.	103143	51860	51283	40850	49124	6651	1437	4149	713	210	9
4.	Bhir Rural.	126556	64165	62391	49993	60047	9013	1661	4769	671	390	12
5.	Patoda Mahal. (Rural.	90849	45443	45406	34683	48346	6379	1542	4143	504	238	14
6.	Kaij Rural.	156867	80504	76363	62484	73606	12233	2162	5371	573	416	22
7.	Ambejogai Rural.	162401	82631	79770	63265	76459	13535	2476	5400	812	431	23

Source:- District Census Hand Book 1961.



Table No. 3.3

Education in Urban areas in Bhir district according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	District	Total population		Illiterate		Literate		Educational Levels.								
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	(Without Educational level)	Primary Basic	Junior High	Matriculation or Higher	Technical Diploma not equal to Degree	Technical Diploma not equal to Degree	Technical Diploma not equal to Degree			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17

Bhir District Urban.	98649	51344	47305	26134	38234	10844	5229	11630	3548	2194	259	49	3	34	-
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Table No. 8.3

Sr. District No.	University Degree or Dist.graduate Degree other than Technical degree.	TECHNICAL DEGREE OR DIPLOMA EQUAL TO DEGREE OR POST GRADUATE DEGREE.															
		Engineering.		Medicine		Agriculture.		Veterinary Dairying.		Technology		Teaching		Others.			
		Ma-	Fema-	Ma-	Fema-	Ma-	Fema-	Ma-	Fema-	Ma-	Fema-	Ma-	Fema-	Ma-	Fema-		
		les.	les.	les.	les.	les.	les.	les.	les.	les.	les.	les.	les.	les.	les.		
	Males Females.																
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33

Bhir District Urban.	292	22	15	-	27	4	14	-	5	-	-	-	-	41	1	65	5
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Source:- District Census Hand Book 1961.

Table No. 8.1

Number of Institutions, Pupils and Teachers in Bhir district during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66.

Sr. Particulars. No.	District Total.		T A L U K A S.						
			Georal		Manjleguon.		Ashti.		
	1961-62	1965-66.	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>I. PRE-PRIMARY.</u>									
1. Institutions.		4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Pupils.									
(a) Boys.		82	79	-	-	-	-	-	-
(b) Girls.		53	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Teachers.									
(a) Trained.		1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
(b) Untrained.		4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>II. PRIMARY-SCHOOLS.</u>									
1. Institutions.		993	1319	139	174	137	164	123	172
2. Pupils.									
(a) Boys.		50483	71325	5839	8300	5717	8628	5857	8400
(b) Girls.		14912	27022	1702	2540	1717	2874	1812	3549
3. Teachers.									
(a) Trained.		520	1363	62	156	63	173	68	132
(b) Untrained.		1354	1521	164	165	164	193	178	179
<u>III. SECONDARY SCHOOL.</u>									
1. Institutions.		38	108	1	8	2	10	4	18
2. Pupils.									
(a) Boys.		9801	25656	433	2375	464	1426	529	2726
(b) Girls.		1874	6342	35	650	23	607	45	860

(88)

Table No. 3.4 (Conclde.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>III. SECONDARY SCHOOL.</u>									
3. Teachers.									
(a) Trained.		231	577	5	40	13	34	14	76
(b) Untrained.		300	650	13	53	13	62	21	55
<u>IV. HIGHER INSTITUTIONS.</u>									
1. Institutions.									
		2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Pupils.									
(a) Boys.		* 587	1273	-	-	-	-	-	-
(b) Girls.		32	78	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Teachers.									
(a) Trained.		42	70	-	-	-	-	-	-
(b) Untrained.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>V. SPECIAL SCHOOLS.</u>									
1. Institutions.									
		3	5	-	-	-	-	-	1
2. Pupils.									
(a) Boys.		322	354	-	-	-	-	-	27
(b) Girls.		-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Teachers.									
(a) Trained.		24	38	-	-	-	-	-	2
(b) Untrained.		4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Revised.

Table No. 8.4 (Concl'd..)

Sr. No.	Particulars.	T A L U K A S								
		Bhir.		Patoda (Mahal)		Kaifj		Ambejogai.		
		1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
<u>I. PRE-PRIMARY.</u>										
1.	Institutions.	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	
2.	Pupils.									
	(a) Boys.	43	41	-	-	-	-	39	38	
	(b) Girls.	29	21	-	-	-	-	24	18	
3.	Teachers.									
	(a) Trained.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
	(b) Untrained.	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	
<u>II. PRIMARY-SCHOOLS:</u>										
1.	Institutions.	149	209	112	168	164	218	169	214	
2.	Pupils.									
	(a) Boys.	8196	11428	5476	7503	8923	13053	10475	14013	
	(b) Girls.	2352	4673	1360	2095	2366	5282	3603	6009	
3.	Teachers.									
	(a) Trained.	84	230	57	179	89	244	103	249	
	(b) Untrained.	215	240	149	150	220	289	264	305	
<u>III. SECONDARY SCHOOLS.</u>										
1.	Institutions.	9	22	2	10	6	18	14	22	
2.	Pupils.									
	(a) Boys.	2463	6181	393	2284	1675	4102	3839	6562	
	(b) Girls.	921	1429	43	459	190	398	617	1939	

Table No. 8.4 (Concl'd.)

1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<u>III. SECONDARY SCHOOLS.</u>									
3. Teachers.									
(a) Trained.		59	123	10	49	32	81	98	174
(b) Untrained.		30	155	14	37	42	98	112	190
<u>IV. HIGHER INSTITUTIONS.</u>									
1. Institutions.		1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2
2. Pupils.									
(a) Boys.		*135	304	--	-	-	-	452	969
(b) Girls.		18	35	-	-	-	-	14	43
3. Teachers.		* 19	24	--	-	-	-	23	46
(a) Trained.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(b) Untrained.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>V. SPECIAL SCHOOLS.</u>									
1. Institutions.		1	1	-	-	-	1	2	2
2. Pupils.									
(a) Boys.		190	55	-	-	-	21	132	251
(b) Girls.		-	21	-	-	-	-	-	53
3. Teachers.		12	14	-	-	-	2	12	20
(a) Trained.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(b) Untrained.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Revised.

SOURCE:- (1) Director of Education, Maharashtra State, Poona.  
 (2) Education Officer, Zilla Parishad, Bhir.  
 (3) Arts and Science College, (Govt. College of Education) Bhir and Ambejogai.  
 (4) Yogeshwari Mahavidyalaya, Ambejogai.

Table No. 8.5

Beneficiaries and concession to Backward classes in Bhir district during the year 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Education.	Total enrollment (Number).				Education concession in %.			
		Scheduled Caste.	Scheduled Tribe.	Other Backward classes.	Total Backward classes.	Scheduled Castes.	Scheduled Tribe.	Other Backward classes.	Total Backward classes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b><u>I. TOTAL.</u></b>									
	Boys.	11,301	1,718	19,786	32,805	1,11,488	13,584	5,34,168	6,59,240
	Girls.	2,686	317	7,396	10,399	6,844	707	36,085	43,636
	Total.	13,987	2,035	27,182	43,204	1,18,332	14,291	5,70,253	7,02,876
<b><u>2. PRE-PRIMARY</u></b>									
	Boys.	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	-
	Girls.	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
	Total.	-	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
<b><u>3. PRIMARY.</u></b>									
	Boys.	8,682	1,297	12,222	22,271	6,241	300	836	7,927
	Girls.	2,371	281	6,842	9,494	222	-	187	409
	Total.	11,053	1,578	19,134	31,765	6,463	800	1,073	8,336
<b><u>3. SECONDARY.</u></b>									
	Boys.	2,594	418	6,632	9,644	91,874	10,503	3,55,914	4,53,291
	Girls.	312	36	517*	865	4,822	707	29,248	34,777
	Total.	2,906	454	7,149	10,509	96,696	11,210	3,85,162	4,93,068

Table No.8.5 (Concl.d.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>4. TEACHER'S TRAINING.</u>									
Boys.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Girls.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>5. HIGHER..</u>									
Boys.		25	3	853	881	13,373	2,281	1,77,363	1,93,022
Girls.		3	-	32	35	1,800	-	6,650	8,450
Total.		28	3	885	916	15,173	2,281	1,84,013	2,01,472
<u>6. SPECIAL.</u>									
Boys.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Girls.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Pupils who got only scholarships are not included .  
(data not available.)

SOURCE:- Director of Education, Maharashtra State, POONA.



Table No. 3.6

Economically backward Class Concession of free Education in Bhir District during  
1961-62, 1964-65 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Item	Year	Pre-primary and primary.	Secondary.	UNIVERSITY.							Miscellaneous.	Grand Total.	
					Arts and Science.	Commerce.	Agri.	Tech.	Veterinary	Medicine.	Other courses.			Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. Beneficiaries (in numbers).	1961-62	2,415	1,101	329	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	351	-	3,867
	1964-65.	-	7,384	639	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	774	-	8,158
	1965-66.	-	1,314	894	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	894	-	2,208
2. Concession granted in (000) Rs.	1961-62.	38	66	55	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	163
	1964-65.	-	384	134	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	164	-	548
	1965-66.	-	429	185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	185	-	614

SOURCE:- Director of Education, Maharashtra State, POONA.

Table No. 8-7

Expenditure on Primary Education by way of Grant-in-aids to local Bodies in Bhir district during 1964-65 and 1965-66.

(in Rs.)

Sr. No.	Item	Year	Normal			Plan.			Total			
			Recu-rring	Non-recu-rring exclu-ding Build- ing & Grant.	Total	Recu-rring	Non-recu-rring exclu- ding Build- ing & grant	Total	Recu-rring	Non-recu-rring exclu- ding Building and grant.	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1.	Zilla Parishad.	1964-65	N.A.	N.A.	32100	N.A.	N.A.	353420	N.A.	N.A.	385520	
		1965-66.	2712290	-	2712290	995700	-	995700	3707990	-	3707990	
2.	Municipalities /Municipal Comm- ittees.	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.	Cononments.	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4.	All Other Expenditure including Building grants.	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
		1965-66.	-	-	-	-	302100	302100	-	302100	302100	
GRAND TOTAL.			1964-65	N.A.	N.A.	32100	N.A.	N.A.	353420	N.A.	N.A.	385520
			1965-66	2712290	-	2712290	995700	302100	1297800	3707990	302100	4010090

N.A. = Not available.

Source:-

- (1) Zilla Parishad Director of Education, M.S.Poona.
- (2) Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

Table No. 8.8

Classification of Towns & Villages without Primary schools or schooling facilities by population Range in Bhir district during 1961-66.

Sr. No.	District Taluka	Year AS on 31st March	Total No. of Towns & villages with schools.	Total No. of Town & villages without schools.	No. of Villages without schools.					Total
					Population Range					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Bhir district	1961	831	207	65	85	57	-	-	207
		1966	1016	22	14	8	-	-	-	22
	<u>Taluka.</u>									
1.	Georai.	1961	118	38	9	8	21	-	-	38
		1966	154	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
2.	Manjlegaon.	1961	128	36	16	12	8	-	-	36
		1966	161	3	3	-	-	-	-	3
3.	Ashti.	1961	106	16	7	9	-	-	-	16
		1966	122	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Bhir.	1961	116	54	17	34	3	-	-	54
		1966	159	11	5	6	-	-	-	11
5.	Patoda (Mahal).	1961	75	16	7	6	3	-	-	11
		1966	89	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
6.	Kaij.	1961	136	29	4	10	15	-	-	29
		1966	165	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Ambejogai.	1961	152	18	5	6	7	-	-	18
		1966	166	4	2	2	-	-	-	4

Source:- Education Officer, Z.P.Bhir.

Table No.9.1

Length of Railway Route in Bhir district.

Railway Route Sr.No.	Length in km.	
	As on 31st March 1961.	As on 31st March 1966.
1. Broad Gauge:-		
(i) Single	35.0	35.0
(ii) Double.	-	-
(iii) Tribles and more.	-	-
2. Meter Gauge-	-	-
3. Narrow Gauge.	-	-
Total Railway Route	35.0	35.0

Note(1):- Length within the district is considered to the limit of Railway station.

Source:- Indian Railways.

Table No. 9.2 (A)

Road length (Extra-Municipal) according to category and surface in Bhir district as on  
31st March 1961 and 1966. (Length in km)

Sr. No.	Types of Roads category.	District Total.				Grand Total.	
		B.&C. Department.		Zilla Parishad.		31-3-1961	31-3-1966
		31-3-1961	31-3-1966	31-3-1961	31-3-1966		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>I. National High-ways.</b>							
1.	National High-ways.	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	State High-ways.	308.93	494.36	-	-	308.93	494.36
3.	Major District Roads.	-	-	272.11	336.49	272.11	336.49
4.	Other District Roads.	-	-	-	10.65	-	10.65
5.	Village Roads.	-	-	99.89	171.38	99.89	171.38
6.	Others.	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total.	308.93	494.36	372.00	518.52	680.93	1012.88
<b>II. Surface classification.</b>							
1.	Cement concrete.	-	-	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
2.	Black Topped.	75.62	159.29	3.86	3.86	79.48	163.15
3.	Water Bound Macadam.	233.31	335.07	288.11	313.29	521.42	648.36
4.	Granular Material.	-	-	-	70.10	-	70.10
5.	Lower Types.	-	-	79.85	131.09	79.85	131.09
6.	Total.	308.93	494.36	372.00	518.52	680.93	1012.88

Source:- (1) Executive Engineer, B. & C. Division, Bhir.

(2) Executive Engineer, Z.P. Bhir.

Table No. 2.2(B)

Length of Municipal Roads surfacewise as on 31st March 1961 and 31st March 1966.

(Length in km.)

Sr. No.	Surface classification.	As on	Total all Municipal Council.	NAME OF MUNICIPALITY (Municipal Council)						
				Geo-raj.	Manjl-egon.	Ashti	Blir	Dhagar	Ambe-jogal	Parli-Vainath.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Cement concrete.	31-3-1961.	10.00	-	-	-	4.4	-	0.4	5.2
		31-3-1966.	14.00	-	0.2	-	4.4	-	1.3	8.1
2.	Black topped.	31-3-1961.	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-
		31-3-1966.	9.1	-	3.6	-	3.2	-	2.3	-
3.	Water Bound macadam.	31-3-1961.	23.9	2.9	1.6	1.2	6.0	-	7.2	5.00
		31-3-1966.	27.3	2.9	0.4	1.6	8.6	-	9.4	4.4 (Reduced due to conversion in (C.C.) Sr.No.1)
4.	Granular material.	31-3-1961.	2.6	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
		31-3-1966.	2.6	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Lower Types.	31-3-1961.	44.0	3.4	6.4	3.8	-	26.0	4.4	-
		31-3-1966.	58.7	3.4	6.4	4.2	9.0	26.0	9.7	-
Total.		31-3-1961.	80.9	8.9	8.0	5.0	10.8	26.0	12.0	10.2
		31-3-1966.	111.7	8.9	10.6	5.8	25.2	26.0	22.7	12.5

Note:- Figures as on 31st March 1961 are revised.

Source:- All Municipal Councils in the district.

(99)

Table No. 9.3

Motor Vehicles in operation in Aurangabad Region as on  
31st March 1961 and 1966.

Sr. No.	Items	R e g i o n	
		31-3-1961	31-3-1966
1	2	3	4
1.	Motor Vehicles. (Cycles).	407	801
2.	Motor Cars.	915	1268
3.	Taxi Cars.	113	77
4.	Auto Rickshaws.	19	52
5.	State Carriages.		
	(i) Diesel Engines.	-	385
	(ii) Petrol Engines.	-	49
6.	Lorries.		
	(I) Private Carriages.		
	(i) Diesel Engine.	288	614
	(ii) Petrol Engine.	194	112
	(II) Public Carriages.		
	(i) Diesel Engines.	501	819
	(ii) Petrol Engines.	887	278
7.	Ambulances.	-	9
8.	School Buses.	-	1
9.	Private service Vehicles.	-	13
10.	Trailors.	-	227
11.	Tractors.	-	246
12.	Others.	185	8
	Total	3514	4959

Source:- Regional Transport Officer, Aurangabad.

Table No. 9.4

Operational Statistics of Nationalised Road Transport Aurangabad Division as on 31st March  
1961 and 1966.

Sr. No.	Items	@ As on 31st March 1961.	As on 31st March 1966.*
1	2	3	4
1.	No. of Routes. ..	94	442
2.	Route Distance (in Kilometre). ..	9,229	32,553
3.	Average Route distance (km). ..	39.6	73.6
4.	Average service distance per day (in km) ..	21,369	1,13,180
5.	Vehicles on Road per day. ..	128	451
6.	Operating Fleet No. ..	188	511
7.	Average Daily Earnings. (Rs.) ..	39,339	1,33,551
8.	Average Earnings per vehicle per day (Rs.) ..	307.33	296.12
9.	No. of passengers travelled per day. ..	23,500	1,21,385

N.B. :- @ Revised figures.

\* Aurangabad Division, as on 31-3-1966 included all five districts of Marathwada and four Depots- Akola, Buldhana, Khamgaon and Washim in Vidarbha.

Source:- Divisional Controller, M.S.R.T.C. Aurangabad.



Table No. 9.5

Particulars of Traffic census conducted in May 1965 in respect of State Highways in Maharashtra State.  
District Bhir.

Sr. No.	Location of count post: Mile- Near by town/ age. village.	Date of commencement of road traffic census.	Carriage way width of road (feet)	Type of surf- face.	Number of vehicles per day			Total Slow moving vehicles.	Total traffic intensity of light, medium & heavy motor vehicles in tons per 24 hours (of vehicles in col.9)	Total traffic intensity in tons per 24 hours (of vehicles in col.11).		
					Light motor vehicles.	Medium/ Heavy motor vehicles.	Total 7+8					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>Madhe-Wadgaon-Bhir-Gangakhed-Koha Road. State Highway No. 31</u>												
1.	27/0 to 36/0 to TambaRajuri to Southada	May'65	12	W.B.M.	6	37	43	174	217	431	622	
2.	18/2 to 27/0 Rohatwadi to TambaRajuri	May'65	12	W.B.M.	10	44	54	639	693	473	566	
3.	1/0 to 18/2 Bhir to Rohatwadi.	May'65	12	W.B.M.	30	82	1122	195	307	875	1061	
4.	54/7 to 36/0 Wadwani and Bhir.	May'65	12	W.B.M.	7	46	53	117	170	420	531	
5.	27/0 & 36/0 Telgaon and Wadwani.	May'65	12	W.B.M.	7	48	55	102	157	503	614	
<u>Malkapur-Jalna-Osmanabad-Sholapur- Road. State Highway No. 50-A.</u>												
6.	281/0 to 288/0 Mirkala to Dist.Border.	May'65	12	B.T.	35	240	275	356	631	2567	2949	
7.	280/1 to 266/3. Bhir to Mirkala.	May'65.	12	B.T.	43	273	321	424	755	2921	3038	

Table No. 9.5

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
8.	253/7 265/5	Manjarsumbha to Bhir.	May'65	12	B.T.	49	163	212	134	346	1769	1838
9.	245/0 & 253/7.	Chousala to Manjarsumbha.	"	12	B.T.	32	149	171	211	382	1617	1829
<u>Manjarsumbha-Kaij-Ahmedpur Road State Highway No.105.</u>												
10.	0/0 to 24/3	Manjarsumbha to Kaij.	May'65	12	W.B.M.	15	59	74	159	228	672	841
11.	24/2 to 40/2	Kaij & Lokhe- ndi Sawargaon.	May'65	12	W.B.M.	7	36	43	71	114	432	513
12.	37/2 to 38/2	Kaij & Lokha- ndi Sawargaon.	May'65.	12	W.B.M.	8	70	78	57	135	818	877
13.	39/2 to 42/2	Lokhandi Sawa- rgaon & Ambe- jogai.	May'65	12	W.B.M.	12	79	91	194 <del>185</del>	185 <del>217</del>	915 <del>924</del>	994
14.	48/1 to 0/0	Pimpla to Ambejogai.	May'65	12	W.B.M.	13	67	80 /	59	138	803	867
15.	27/0 to 34/0	Ghatnandur to Pimpla.	May'65	12	W.B.M.	9	23	32	59	91	280	443
16.	15/3 to 27/0	Kingaon to Ghatnandur.	May'65	12	W.B.M.	5	22	27	74 <del>101</del>	101 <del>212</del>	249 <del>322</del>	329
17.	0/4 to 15/4	Ahmedpur to Kingaon.	May'65	12	W.B.M.	5	33	38	170	208	339	518
<u>Parli-Ambejogai Road State Highway No.106</u>												
18.	48/1 to 50/1	Pimpla & Parli.	May'65	12	B.T.	14	92	107	82	189	994	1079

Table No.9.5(Concl'd.)

Particulars of traffic census conducted in May 1965 in respect of Roads in Maharashtra State.

Sr. No.	Name and class of the Road.	Location of count post.		Date of commencement of traffic census	Carr-way of width of road (feet)	Type of surface	Number of vehicles per day.			Total slow moving vehicles.	Total traffic intensity of light, medium & Heavy motor vehicles in tons per 24 hours (of vehicles in col.10)	Total traffic intensity in tons per 24 hours (of vehicles in col.12)	
		Mileage	Nearby town/village				Light motor vehicles	Medium heavy motor vehicles.	Total 3+9				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
DISTRICT BHIR ZILLA PARISHAD.						MAJOR DISTRICT ROADS.							
1.	Yermala Parli road.	20/2	-	9-5-65	12	WBM	3	28	31	60	91	122	264
2.	Bhir Ahmed-nagar Road.	-	Kada	9-5-65	12	WBM	16	46	62	101	163	371	548
3.	Yermala Parli Road.	-	-	9-5-65	12	WBM	4	40	44	68	112	368	475
4.	Amalner Domri Road.	1/2	-	9-5-65	12	WBM	1	7	8	76	84	72	161
5.	Amalner Domri Road.	1/1	Amalner	9-5-65	12	WBM	1	12	13	85	98	110	225
6.	Pimpalwandi Kuslam Road.	2/8	-	9-5-65	12	WBM	2	12	14	67	81	124	204
7.	Pimpalwandi Kuslam Road.	1/1	-	9-5-65	12	WBM	-	10	10	97	107	78	308
8.	Georai Manj-legaon Road.	-	-	9-5-65	12	WBM	5	43	48	92	140	397	494

Table No.9.5 (Concl'd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
9.	Bendsura Patoda Road.	1/1	-	9-5-65	12	WBM	3	16	19	114	133	137	209
10.	Georai Umradi Road.	1/0	-	9-5-65	12	WBM	8	33	46	109	155	59	135
11.	Bhir Ahmed-nagar Road.	43/3	Chinch-pur.	9-5-65	12	WBM	10	48	58	36	144	363	514
12.	Bhir Ahmed-nagar Road.	1/0	Ashti	9-5-65	12	WBM	7	17	24	73	97	143	276
13.	Bhir Ahmed-nagar Road.	7/10	Wagluş	9-5-65	12	WBM	16	52	68	70	138	417	539
<u>OTHER DISTRICT ROADS.</u>													
14.	Internal Road to Chest and General Hospital Ambejogai.	-	-	9-5-65	12	B.T.	-	70	70	55	125	560	623
15.	-do-	0/0	-	9-5-65	12	B.T.	21	93	114	220	334	1061	1323

WBM = Water Bound Macadam.

BT = Black Topped.

Source:- Statistician, B.&C.Dept. Bombay.

Table No.9.6

Information of Postal and Telegraph and Telephone Statistics in Bhir district during  
1961-62, 1964-65 and 1965-66.

Years	No. of post offices.	No. of Telegraph offices.	No. of letter Boxes.	No. of postmen.	No. of Telephones.	No. of Radio Licences issued.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. 1961-62.	226	5	262	18	107	1783
2. 1964-65.	253	8	343	24	158	3415
3. 1965-66.	244	9	339	24	188	4092

Note:- Figures in col.no.7 are as per calendar year 1961,1964 and 1965.

- SOURCE:- (1) Superintendent of Post and Telegraph Offices, Ahmednagar.  
 (2) Sub-Divisional Officer, (Telephones) Aurangabad.  
 (3) All Sub-Post Offices in the District.  
 (4) The Post Master, Bhir.

Table No. 9.7

Availability of Postal Facilities in Bhir district as on 31st March 1966.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	NUMBER OF VILLAGES WITH A POST OFFICE LOCATED				Total in- habited villages.
		Within villages.	Within 3 km. of the vi- llages.	Within 3-6 km. of the village.	At a distance beyond 6 km.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	District Total.	249	354	240	138	1031
	<u>Taluka.</u>					
1.	Georai.	37	30	45	43	155
2.	Manjlegaon.	29	71	44	19	163
3.	Ashti.	37	40	31	13	121
4.	Bhir.	36	58	45	30	169
5.	Patoda (Mahal).	32	29	22	8	91
6.	Kaij.	42	65	34	23	164
7.	Ambejogai.	36	61	19	52	168

SOURCE:- Village Index Cards.

Table No. 9.8

Rural Broadcasting Statistics in Bhir district as on 31st March 1965 and 1966.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of villages in which a receiving set is installed by the Rural Broadcast Development Department.		Total Number of such receiving sets in the taluka.		Rural population of villages having receiving sets.		Total number of Radio farm forums.	
		31-3-65	31-3-66	31-3-65	31-3-66	31-3-65	31-3-66	31-3-65	31-3-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District.	213	313	212	313	224030	305917	24	24
	<u>Taluka.</u>								
1.	Georai.	10	14	10	14	11896	14845	8	8
2.	Manjlegaon.	17	25	17	25	17821	32743	—	—
3.	Ashti.	1	8	1	8	1169	4470	—	—
4.	Bhir.	59	107	59	107	60024	90307	2	2
5.	Patoda (Mahal).	52	66	52	66	61909	74030	—	—
6.	Kaij.	29	46	29	46	27218	42902	—	—
7.	Ambejogai.	44	47	44	47	43993	46620	14	14

SOURCE:- (1) Technician in-charge, Rural Broadcasting, Bhir.

(2) Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Regional Office, Aunangabad.

Table No. 10.1

Income and Expenditure of Local Bodies in Bhir district during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Year	VILLAGE PANCHAYATS				ZILLA PARISHAD.		MUNICIPALITIES & CANTONMENTS ETC.			
		No.	No. of villages covered.	Total income in Rs.	Total expenditure in Rs.	No.	Total income in Rs.	Total expenditure in Rs.	No.	Total income in Rs.	Total expenditure in Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

			*1035								
1.	1961-62	705		1198936.85	925369.18	@1	1014573	1033572	7	623942 (Revised)	742661 (Revised)
2.	1965-66	737	*1035	3230074.91	2599145.78	1	20832322	20605779	7	2014433	1670138

Note:- (1) \*Out of 1043 villages eight villages are not covered by Village Panchayats.  
 (2)@ District Local Board, Bhir.

SOURCE:- (1) Zilla Parishad, Bhir.  
 (2) All Municipal Councils, in the district.



Table No.10.2

Panchayat Samitiwise Income and Expenditure for Village Panchayats in Bhir district during the year 1961-62 and ~~1963-64~~ 1964-65.

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti.	Year	No. of village Panchayat and Group village panchayats.	I N C O M E (in Rs.)							Total.
				Grant in aid. Government.	Others.	Contri- bution.	Dona- tions.	Taxes	Fees	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
District.	1961-62.	705	642631.07	54975.19	13322.07	22836.23	135677.84	36854.43	287089.02	1193936.85	
	1964-65.	736	1388198.24	1021.17	66500.03	71274.12	205409.50	105039.46	364457.23	2201899.60	
1. Georai.	1961-62.	100	101903.09	1500.00	943.86	5470.51	14336.39	4395.04	84695.83	213244.72	
	1964-65.	108	172374.72	-	-	20690.00	20709.07	19780.60	41197.38	275521.77	
2. Manjlega- on.	1961-62.	99	111630.70	-	2743.91	955.18	13315.18	5937.14	59568.54	194150.65	
	1964-65.	103	295983.01	-	33191.75	4133.57	19818.95	5102.12	64211.22	422440.62	
3. Ashti.	1961-62.	87	52490.25	2500.00	4164.67	2596.71	15831.35	3386.35	17108.51	98077.84	
	1964-65.	88	168077.91	1021.17	4132.00	6468.15	6266.06	3015.32	14177.27	203157.83	
4. Bhir.	1961-62.	105	88596.30	10590.00	2881.91	2774.75	13854.25	10765.66	28120.27	157583.14	
	1964-65.	113	234588.09	-	9434.38	2583.64	34037.16	3640.90	27861.09	362195.26	
5. Patoda.	1961-62.	69	102699.63	10111.07	1.00	357.55	25718.88	3891.26	5822.35	148601.74	
	1964-65.	77	101968.72	-	-	462.00	47808.01	8895.12	66682.81	225816.66	
6. Kaij.	1961-62.	127	81362.70	15679.72	-	2567.58	31090.78	2797.66	31049.87	164548.31	
	1964-65.	128	158964.05	-	2565.09	185.79	72612.28	61047.24	47759.51	343133.96	
7. Ambe- jogai.	1961-62.	118	103998.40	14595.40	8086.72	8113.95	25531.01	5681.32	60723.65	222730.45	
	1964-65.	119	205741.74	-	17176.81	36480.97	4107.82	3558.16	102567.95	369633.45	

Table No.10.2 (Contd.)

Panchayat Samitiwise Income and Expenditure for Village Panchayats in Bhir district during the year  
1961-62 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti.	Year	EXPENDITURE (in Rs.)									Total
			Sanitation & Health.	Public Works.	Social & Moral pro-motion.	Administ-ration.	Welfare	Preserva-tion of Animal Husbandry.	Collection of land revenue & maintenance.	Oth-er.		
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
District.		1961-62	116776.65	318466.71	63088.36	239609.01	49623.09	19093.67	68452.86	50253.83	925369.18	
		1964-65	132722.92	756367.72	153188.36	289573.48	179796.62	81011.88	90030.96	19626.98	1702368.92	
1. Georai.		1961-62.	26338.70	55522.37	7160.09	56441.34	5370.63	1302.44	14196.53	17239.35	183571.45	
		1964-65.	25261.89	88376.10	20043.90	56841.19	18533.47	4101.99	3296.17	437.13	216891.84	
2. Manjlegaon.		1961-62.	21975.82	53962.71	7247.22	54311.40	2404.07	1532.91	4036.54	6995.76	152466.43	
		1964-65.	13825.31	111936.75	12671.64	30564.45	3556.73	3259.81	15715.81	13.52	191544.02	
3. Ashti.		1961-62.	8427.94	31908.42	-	15887.71	9273.65	209.00	-	478.49	65185.21	
		1964-65.	4801.03	121597.91	12100.09	32363.29	1888.04	8263.44	776.98	9101.63	190892.41	
4. Bhir.		1961-62.	27203.08	27984.92	23817.48	27743.13	8959.05	2389.38	4291.76	7145.20	129533.95	
		1964-65.	27587.40	136573.22	17916.47	38850.11	9780.26	27478.45	21605.21	211.82	280002.94	
5. Patoda.		1961-62.	11316.68	51653.62	11526.00	29197.00	13035.00	853.00	2000.00	3322.00	122908.30	
		1964-65.	8214.37	45315.66	7245.64	38316.77	69343.75	1457.27	9556.49	6007.13	185457.08	
6. Kaij.		1961-62.	12502.30	36763.00	6458.38	30718.07	433.28	8905.76	64.50	8431.39	104276.68	
		1964-65.	22339.20	93122.63	19667.76	42813.35	56533.74	25326.60	21859.46	2256.85	283919.59	
7. Ambejogai.		1961-62.	9012.13	60671.67	6879.24	25310.36	10147.41	3896.18	43863.53	6646.64	166427.16	
		1964-65.	30693.72	159445.45	63542.86	49824.32	20160.53	11124.32	17270.84	1598.90	353661.04	

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Bhir.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
**Headwise Receipts of the Zilla Parishad Bhir district.**

<u>Receipts.</u>	1964-65	1965-66.
Rece		
<u>I. Revenue Section.</u>		
1. Local Fund Cess.	1793036	1852565
2. Local Rates.	--	-
3. Other Taxes & Fees.	--	-
4. Interest.	41342	123120
5. Police.	-	-
6. Education.	44335	58460
7. Medical.	-	56
8. Public Health.	-	1500
9. Agriculture.	63282	102497
10. Animal Husbandry.	74259	6669
11. Industries & Cottage Industries.	5478	3885
12. Buildings and Communication.	12664	193540
13. Pensions.	-	-
14. Miscellaneous.	147732	139082
15. Total Self raised Resources.	2182623	2521374
<u>II.</u>		
1. Government Grants.	13361900	16512971
2. Government Grants for Agency Schemes.	1666201	1797977
3. Total Govt. Grants (including Agency Schemes).	15028101	18310948
Total Revenue Receipts. ( I+II ).	17210729	20832322
<u>III. Debt Section.</u>		
1. Loans and Advances.	7269583	1092090
2. Deposits and Advances.	1389441	2023456
3. Total- Debt Section.	8659024	3115546
<u>IV. Remittanees.</u>	-	-
<u>V. Opening Balance.</u>	2583944	4225438
GRAND TOTAL.	28453697	28173306

SOURCE:- Chief Accounts & Finance Officer,  
Zilla Parishad, Bhir.

Table No. 19.8 (2)

Headwise Expenditure of the Zilla Parishad Bhir district.

<u>I. REVENUE EXPENDITURE.</u>	<u>1964-65</u>	<u>1965-66.</u>
1. Honoraria & Allowances to the president, Chairman & Members.	92353	101391
2. General Administration. ..	1945160	1952450
3. Interest. ..	-	-
4. Education. ..	6249155	7346142
5. Medical. ..	191731	207020
6. Public Health. ..	483983	470203
7. Ayurved. ..	102000	104051
8. Agriculture. ..	708427	2080824
9. Animal Husbandry. ..	228707	297050
10. Forest. ..	-	1100
11. Social Welfare. ..	554857	428153
12. Co-operation. ..	21640	39230
13. Industries. ..	23872	32020
14. C.D.P. ..	2176728	2960992
15. Miscellaneous. ..	-	-
16. Buildings & Communication. ..	2034883	2913124
17. Public Health Engineering. ..	-	-
18. Irrigation. ..	134468	739631
19. Pensions. ..	-	-
20. Miscellaneous. ..	947711	932395
Total Revenue Expenditure. ..	15895678	20605779
<u>II. Debt. Section.</u>		
1. Loans and Advances. ..	7100897	944204
2. Deposits and Advances. ..	1231684	1952398
3. Total Debt. Section. ..	8332581	2896602
III. Remittances. ..	-	-
IV. GRAND TOTAL. - ..	24228259	23502381
V. Closing Balance. ..	4225438	4670925
Total. (IV+V). ..	28453697	28173306

SOURCE:- Chief Accounts and Finance Officer  
Zilla Parishad, Bhir,

Table No. 10.4

Income and Expenditure of Municipalities (Municipal Councils) in Bhir district during the year  
1961-62 and 1965-66.

Name of Municipality.	Year	I.N.C.O.M.E. (In Rs.)							Revenue derived	
		Grants & Contributions.		Municipal Rates and Taxes.			Total.	from Municipal properties.	Oth-ers.	Total.
		Government	Others.	Octroi	Taxes on Lands.	Other Taxes.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total for all Municipalities (Municipal Councils).	1961-62.	154001	-	-	152971	96291	249262	144458	76221	623942
	1965-66.	418622	4573	738175	255141	154191	1147507	339319	104412	2014433
<u>Municipal Council.</u>										
1. Georai.	1961-62	14493	-	-	7147	10684	17831	5344	2840	40508
	1965-66.	21721	-	50923	22326	500	73749	7357	2910	105737
2. Manjlegaon.	1961-62.	16327	-	-	3692	14230	17922	35392	4196	73837
	1965-66.	65775	-	72058	17593	34557	124208	120222	56051	366256
3. Ashti.	1961-62.	9400	-	-	3490	1505	4995	4224	2175	20794
	1965-66.	8936	-	-	3377	1997	5374	10508	-	24818
4. Bhir.	1961-62.	52599	-	-	93994	30631	124625	33224	20184	230632
	1965-66.	131993	-	316526	105866	57181	479573	68921	20027	700514
5. Dharur.	1961-62.	2352	-	-	2333	-	2333	7517	-	12202
	1965-66.	16440	4573	43800	2773	-	46573	31949	-	99535
6. Ambejogai.	1961-62.	32344	-	-	11960	11760	23720	12481	36071	104616
	1965-66.	68994	-	72274	22183	30082	124539	48629	8528	250690
7. Parli.	1961-62.	26438	-	-	30355	27481	57836	46276	10755	141353
	1965-66.	104763	-	182594	81023	29874	293491	51733	16396	466883

Table No. 10.4 (Contd..)

Name of Municipality (Municipal Councils). Year	EXPENDITURE (In Rs.)								
	General Administration.	Cost of collection of Taxes.	Public Safety.	Public Health & convenience.	Public Works.	Public Health & co-Works.	Public Health & co-Works.	Public Health & co-Works.	Public Health & co-Works.
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Total for all Municipality (Municipal Councils.)	1961-62	63294	19881	40256	178719	157505	29510	238496	742661
	1965-66.	110900	352445	106363	356157	252705	12155	479313	1670038
<u>Municipal Councils.</u>									
1. Georai.	1961-62	5759	1264	2590	13744	1919	-	11102	36378
	1965-66.	6870	20928	5000	17050	6187	-	23368	79403
2. Manjlegaon.	1961-62.	4947	2638	6157	12648	85508	-	2570	114468
	1965-66.	15335	57672	13024	34603	72600	-	86166	279900
3. Ashti.	1961-62.	4894	1187	1191	9397	-	-	1816	18485
	1965-66.	4574	1960	3358	13115	22	-	2285	25314
4. Bhir.	1961-62.	16324	7779	14216	77299	12426	582	147569	276195
	1965-66.	21199	120939	43789	143874	54471	360	256405	641037
5. Dharur.	1961-62.	3506	-	-	7260	-	-	5479	16245
	1965-66.	9687	19271	2863	10405	23690	-	11717	77633
6. Embejogai.	1961-62.	13932	2352	4194	23195	67652	26772	2173	140270
	1965-66.	23322	60824	18732	69473	73517	1200	-	249068
7. Parli.	1961-62.	18932	4661	11908	95176	-	2158	67787	140620
	1965-66.	27413	70851	19597	67637	22218	10595	99372	317683

Note:- Figures for the year 1961-62 are revised.

SOURCE:- All Municipal Councils in Bhir district.

Table No.11.1

Expenditure in the Third Five Year Plan under different Development sub-heads in Bhir district.  
(% in lakh).

Sr. no.	Development sub-head.	1961-65			1965-66			1961-66		
		State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>I. AGRICULTURE PROGRAMME.</u>										
1.	Agriculture production.	3.29	10.48	13.77	1.04	14.39	15.43	4.33	24.87	29.20
2.	Soil Conservation.	51.80	-	51.80	37.75	-	37.75	89.55	-	89.55
3.	Minor irrigation.	20.39	1.26	21.65	19.68	6.71	26.39	40.07	7.97	48.04
4.	Animal Husbandry.	-	2.75	2.75	-	1.26	1.26	-	4.01	4.01
5.	Dairy Development.	0.05	-	0.05	0.03	-	0.03	0.03	-	0.08
6.	Forest.	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.02	-	0.02	0.02
7.	Fisheries. Ware	0.03	-	0.03	0.07	-	0.07	0.15	-	0.15
8.	housing and Marketing.	2.60	-	2.60	0.14	-	0.14	2.74	-	2.74
Total 1 to 8.		78.21	14.49	92.70	58.71	22.38	81.09	136.92	36.87	173.79
<u>II. COOPERATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT.</u>										
1.	Cooperation.	20.42	-	20.42	4.95	-	4.95	25.37	-	25.37
2.	Community Development.	-	79.61	79.61	-	24.09	24.09	-	103.70	103.70
Total 1 to 2.		20.42	79.61	100.03	4.95	24.09	29.04	25.37	103.70	129.07
<u>III. IRRIGATION AND POWER.</u>										
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table No.11.1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>IV. INDUSTRIES AND MINING.</u>										
Small Scale and Cottage Industries.		0.62	0.54	1.16	0.18	0.26	0.44	0.80	0.80	1.60
<u>V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.</u>										
Road Development.		-	12.54	12.54	-	10.49	10.49	-	23.03	23.03
<u>VI. SOCIAL SERVICES.</u>										
1. General Education.		1.30	29.76	31.06	1.07	22.33	23.90	2.37	52.59	51.96
2. Medical and Nursing.		2.97	-	2.97	2.61	-	2.61	5.58	-	5.58
3. Public Health.		13.70	3.71	17.41	2.83	3.21	6.09	16.58	6.92	23.50
4. Water supply and Drainage.		-	0.01	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01
5. Housing.		0.76	7.27	8.03	1.01	1.99	3.00	1.77	9.26	11.03
6. Social Welfare.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Labour and Labour welfare.		6.49	-	6.49	5.07	-	5.07	11.56	-	11.56
Total 1 to 7.		25.22	40.75	65.97	12.64	28.03	40.67	37.86	68.78	106.64
GRAND TOTAL.		124.47	147.93	272.40	76.48	85.25	161.73	200.95	233.18	434.13

SOURCE:- Divisional Level, Third Plan Report.



Table No.11.2

## Important physical Achievements in Third Five Year Plan in Bhir district.

Sr. No.	Name of the Development Sub-head.	Items	Unit	Target for the plan period.	Physical Achievement. Total 1961-66		
					1961-65	1965-66.	(1961-62 to 1965-66.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>I. AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMME.</u>							
1.	Agricultural production.	Land to be acquired.	Acre	166	33	-	38
		(i) Iron plough.	No.	338	240	637	377
		(ii) Dry Farming sets.	"	2900	452	-	452
		Distribution of Cotton seeds.	B.md.	24210	9841	-	9841 (3673 Quintal).
		Area protected or treated.	Acre.	-	471	341	812
		(1) Fertilizer distributed.	B.md.	-	1157	-	1157
		(2) Area covered.	Acre.	-	60192	-	60192
		(i) Plantation.	"	1000	326	-	326
		(ii) Rejuvenation.	"	1000	47	-	47
		(i) Compost.	Ton.	43000	-	2604	2604
		(ii) Green manuring.	%	1000	1150	110	1260
		Area to be covered by spraying of insecties.	Acre.	Not known	-	-	-
		Area for cultivation.	Acre (in lakh),	1.07	0.758	0.297	1.055

Table No.11.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2.	Land Deve- lopment.	(i) Villages to be covered.	Number	59	-	-	-
		(ii) Area to be covered.	Acre.	20000	-	-	-
3.	Soil Conser- vation.	Area to be bunded.	Acre (in lakh).	1.50	1.097	0.726	1.823
		Sets.	Number	125	-	-	-
4.	Minor Irrigation.	Wells.	-	-	-	-	-
		New wells.	Number	2300	2598	474	3072
		Pumping sets.	Number	800	1152	287	1439
		(i) Irrigation poten- tial.	Acre.	2900 1331	3592	1495	5087
		(ii) No. of Bundharas.	"	-	-	-	-
5.	Animal Husbandry.	Construction of building.	Number	4	2	1	3
		(i) Cattle Breeding centre.	"	4	4	-	4
		(ii) Breeding Society.	"	1	-	-	-
		Bulls.	"	94	68	58	126
6.	Dairy Development.	Cooperative Societies.	-	-	-	-	3
7.	Forest.		-	-	-	-	-

Table No. 11.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
8. Fisheries.	(i) Nylon.	Kg.		2520	4,015	12,120	16,135
	(ii) Cotton twine.	"		4200	11,703	-	11,703
	(iii) Sale of cloth.	Yd.		5000	-	-	-
	(iv) Fish hooks.	Number.		24000	-	-	-
	(i) Nursery unit.	"		2	-	1	1
	(ii) Stocking of fry fish.	"		2.50 (lakhs)	2,160 (lakhs)	0,680 (lakhs)	2,840 (lakhs)
	(iii) Netting of fish.	Kg.		0,750 (lakhs)	0,063 (lakhs)	0,574 (lakhs)	0,637 (lakhs)
	Truck.	Number.		1	-	-	-
	Units to be assisted.	"		8	1	1	2
9. Warehousing and Marketing.	(i) Regulation of Markets.	"		2	2	-	2
	(ii) Loans to Market societies.	"		8	2	-	2
	(iii) Subsidy to Marketing societies.	"		13	6	6	12
	Grading units.	"		3	-	-	-

II. COOPERATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT.

1. Cooperation.

Credits.

(i) Long term.	143 (lakhs)	101,250 (lakhs)	15,460 (lakhs)	116,710 (lakhs)
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Table No.11.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	(ii) Short term.	Rs.	255 (lakhs)	184.760 (lakhs)	55,000 (lakhs)	239,760 (lakhs)	
	(iii) Medium term.	Rs.	33 (lakhs)	14.00 (lakhs)	1,350 (lakhs)	15,350 (lakhs)	
	(iv) Share capital to C.F.As.	Rs.	20 (lakhs)	9,00 (lakhs)	- (lakhs)	9,00 (lakhs)	
	(v) C.F. new branches.	Number.	7	9	2	11	
	(vi) Membership to be increased.	"	73000	21241	5958	27199	
	(i) New primary Marketing socys.	Number.	3	2	-	2	
	(ii) Rural Godowns.	"	60	35	8	43	
	(iii) Large Godowns.	"	2	1	-	1	
	(iv) Medium Godowns.	"	3	2	5	7	
	Grain depots.	"	4	-	-	-	
	Cooperative Societies.	"	1	-	-	-	
	Cooperative Societies.	"	12	9	-	9	
	Cooperative Societies.	"	21	18	2	20	
	Blocks.	"	4	4	-	4	
2. Community Development.							

(121)

Table No. 11.3

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>III. INDUSTRIES AND MINING.</u>							
1. Small scale Industries.			-	-	-	26	26
	Societies						
	Societies.	Number.		1	-	-	-
<u>IV. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.</u>							
1. Road Development.	Roads.		Mile	166	-	-	-
<u>V. SOCIAL SERVICES.</u>							
1. General Education.	(i) Pupils.	Number		55350	39445	-	39445
	(ii) teachers.	"		1107	892	581	1473
	Class rooms.	"		227	70	-	70
	(i) Classes.	"		110	120	-	120
	(ii) Teachers.	"		165	145	-	145
	Scholarships.	"		31 (sets)	-	31	31
	Technical High schools.	"		1	1	-	1
2. Medical and Nursing.	Hospital buildings.	"		1	33%	34%	67%
	Vaccinator.	"		12	14	-	14
3. Public Health.	Mobile Vasectomy unit.	"		1	1	-	1
4. Water supply & Drainage.	Wells.	"		3	3	-	3

Table No.11.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
5. Housing.	Villages to be covered.	Number	33	13	-	13	
	(i) Villages.	"	100	8	85	93	
	(ii) Acres.	Acres.	500	51	317	368	
	(i) Villages.	Number	-	15	-	15	
	(ii) Acres.	Acres.	-	16	-	16	
6. Social Welfare.	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7. Labour and Labour welfare.	Additional intake capacity.	Number.	256	204	-	204	
	Employment information assistance Bureau.	"	1	1	-	1	
	Information unit.	"	1	1	-	1	

SOURCE:- DISTRICT STATISTICAL OFFICE, BHIR.

Table No.11.3

Statement showing the C.D. programme in Bhir district, as on 31st March 1966.

Sr. No.	Type of Blocks.	No. of Blocks of C.P.A. pattern.	Area in Sq. km.	No. of villages.			Population 1961.	S.T. population of T.D. Blocks.	Remarks.
				Inhabited	Deserted	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5(a)	5(b)	5(c)	6	7	8
1.	Stage-I.	6.00	4785.5	482	6	488	419868	-	
2.	Stage-II.	5.50	4876.7	448	5	453	398579	-	
3.	Stage-III. (Post Stage-II).	1.00	936.8	101	1	102	84870	-	
4.	M. D. P.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.	T. D. B.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total.		12.50	10599.0	1031	12	1043	902817		

SOURCE:- DISTRICT STATISTICAL OFFICE, BHIR.

Table No. 11.4

Expenditure incurred in different stages of blocks in Bhir district upto end of 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Name of the block and size of (in C.P.A. pattern.)	Expenditure (in thousand Rs.) incurred during									Total Expenditure upto 1965-66.
		Stage-I			Stage-II.			Post stage-II.			
		Upto 31-3-1965.	During 1965-66.	Total upto end of 1965-66.	Upto 31-3-1965.	During 1965-66.	Total upto end of 1965-66.	Upto 31-3-1965.	During 1965-66.	Total upto end of 1965-66.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
District	12.50 C.P.A.	11184	1173	12357	1430	958	2388	325	82	407	15152
1.	Georai. 2.00	1837	321	2158	-	152	152	-	-	-	2310
2.	Manjlegaon 2.00	795	471	1266	-	-	-	-	-	-	1266
3.	Ashti. 1.00	652	-	652	335	106	441	-	-	-	1093
4.	Bhir Post Stage-II. 1.00	1310	-	1310	521	-	521	325	82	407	2238
5.	Bhir stage-II (New). 1.00	1282	-	1282	33	389	422	-	-	-	1704
6.	Patoda. 1.00	1004	-	1004	259	100	359	-	-	-	1363
7.	Kaij. 2.00	1367	381	1748	-	-	-	-	-	-	1748
8.	Ambejogai (Old) 1.00	1059	-	1059	218	81	299	-	-	-	1358
9.	Ambejogai (New) 1.50	1878	-	1878	64	130	194	-	-	-	2072

Note:- Figures are revised.

Source:- Bureau of Economics &amp; Statistics, Bombay.



Table No. 11.5

Physical Achievements on selected items on all the blocks of Bhir district.

Sr. No.	Item	Block unit	Achievement in the Blocks											
			Georai Stage-II.		Manjlegaon Stage-I.		Ashti Stage-II.		Bhir Stage -II (New).		Bhir Post Stage-II (III).			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
			1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
1.	Fertilizers distributed (excluding green manure seed).	Quintal	3297	1313	1123	586	505	141	735	491	1154	1463		
2.	Improved seed distributed (excluding sugarcane).	"	748	109	683	108	222	160	151	1795	82	637		
3.	Improved Agriculture implements supplied.	No.	116	153	81	190	22	149	9	102	52	197		
4.	No. of animals artificially inseminated.	No.	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-		
5.	Pedigree animal supplied.	No.	22	16	15	22	4	8	-	-	-	-		
6.	Pedigree birds supplied.	No.	33	1512	85	450	316	120	-	50	-	-		
7.	Drinking water wells constructed.	No.	8	-	18	15	-	3	2	7	5	6		

Table No. 11.5

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
8. Drinking water wells renovated.	No.	6	-	4	1	-	-	-	7	-	6	
9. No. of persons operated (Family Planning).	"	317	48	145	206	-	-	-	44	-	7	
10. No. of school buildings constructed.	Room.	1	2	13	32	-	6	1	1	-	-	
11. Peoples contribution.	Rs.	46896	14482	135415	86525	17200	-	15700	19400	136900	187342	
12. Number of houses built.	No.	-	10	-	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	

Table No.11.5 (Concl'd..)

Physical Achievements on selected items on all the blocks of Bhir district.

Sr. No.	Item	Block unit.	Achievement in the Blocks.									
			Patoda Stage-II.		Kaij Stage-I.		Ambejogai(New) Stage-II 2-10-1957.		Ambejogai(Old) Stage-II. 2-10-57		District Total.	
			1964 -65	1965 -66	1964 -65	1965 -66	1964 -65	1965 -66	1964 -65	1965 -66	1964 -65	1965 -66
1	2	3	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1.	Fertilizers distributed (excluding green manure seed).	Quintal	425	392	2765	5617	3436	1707	1871	871	15316	12586
2.	Improved seed distributed(excluding sugarcane).	"	73	110	325	159	549	316	268	239	3101	3633
3.	Improved Agriculture implements supplied.	No.	30	125	-	198	66	82	17	63	393	1259
4.	No. of animals artificially inseminated.	No.	101	45	-	-	-	-	50	245	193	290
5.	Pedigree animals supplied.	No.	-	-	8	7	-	8	9	23	58	84

Table No. 11.5

1	2	3	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
5. Pedigree birds supplied.	No.	-	-	25	469	20	585	124	405	603	3591	
7. Drinking water wells constructed.	No.	13	18	53	20	9	10	10	8	113	87	
8. Drinking water wells renovated.	No.	1	2	-	1	4	5	1	-	16	22	
9. No. of persons operated (Family Planning).	No.	172	55	-	105	311	196	47	56	992	717	
10. No. of school buildings constructed.	Room.	28	-	-	26	12	-	4	-	59	67	
11. Peoples contribution.	Rs.	69564	65000	8400	80313	35940	60540	16900	25675	359705	539277	
12. Number of houses built.	No.	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	26	

SOURCE:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay-

Table No.12.1

Average retail prices of important commodities at Dist.Head quarter in Blair district during the year 1964 and 1965.

(prices in 0.00 Rs.)

Sr. No.	Commodity.	Brief description of quality and variety brand, count etc. local trade names.	Unit	year	Average retail prices in the month of.					
					January	February	March	April	May	June
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>CEREALS.</u>										
1.	Rice clean (fine).	Champakali (Old & New).	Kilo	1964 1965	1-00 NA	1-00 NA	1-00 NA	NA NA	1-05 NA	1-06 NA
2.	Rice clean. (Medium).	Piwalikadi & Gaorani (old & New).	"	1964 1965	0-84 0-90	0-78 NA	0-75 NA	1-00 NA	0-80 NA	0-80 NA
3.	Rice clean. (Coarse).	Gaorani dim. (Old & New).	"	1964 1965	0-71 NA	0-71 NA	0-70 NA	0-80 NA	0-75 NA	0-75 NA
4.	Wheat. (Medium).	Katori yellow.	"	1964 1965	0-72 NA	0-74 1-11	0-71 0-90	0-77 0-98	0-88 0-98	0-90 1-02
5.	Wheat. (Coarse).	Jod and Red.	"	1964 1965	0-60 NA	0-64 0-86	0-62 NA	0-72 NA	0-77 NA	0-80 NA
6.	Wheat flour. (White).	Ata and Maida.	"	1964 1965.	0-70 NA	0-71 NA	0-70 NA	0-70 NA	0-70 NA	0-70 NA
7.	Jowar. (White).	White.	"	1964 1965	0-44 NA	0-46 NA	0-46 NA	0-48 NA	0-53 NA	0-59 NA
8.	Jowar (Yellow).	Yellow.	"	1964 1965	0-36 NA	0-37 NA	0-42 NA	0-40 NA	0-43 NA	0-49 NA
9.	Bajri.	Green moglai.	"	1964 1965	0-47 0-87	0-48 0-73	0-46 0-67	0-49 0-81	0-60 0-89	0-65 1-03

Table No.12.1

(Concl'd..)

Average retail prices of important commodities at Dist. Head Quarter in Bhir district during the year 1964 and 1965.

(Prices in 0-00 Rs.)

Sr. No.	Brief description of quality and variety brand count etc. Local trade names.	Unit	Year	Average retail prices in the month of....							Average.
				July	Augu- st.	Sept- ember.	Octo- ber.	Novem- ber.	Decem- ber.		
1	2	3	4	5	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<b>CEREALS.</b>											
1.	Rice clean (fine).	Champakali (Old and New).	Kilo	1964	1-04	1-11	1-21	1-23	1-23	NA	1-10
				1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2.	Rice clean (Medium).	Piwalikadi and Gaorani (old & New).	"	1964	0-83	0-90	1-00	0-99	0-30	0-82	0-86
				1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0-90
3.	Rice clean (Coarse).	Gaorani dim (Old and New).	"	1964	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0-74
				1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4.	Wheat (Medium).	Katori yellow.	"	1964	0-95	1-17	1-35	1-33	0-96	1-43	0-91
				1965	1-16	1-18	1-15	1-25	1-31	1-45	1-04
5.	Wheat (Coarse).	Jod and Red.	"	1964	0-85	0-83	1-05	1-19	NA	NA	0-81
				1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0-86
6.	Wheat flour (White).	Ata and Maida.	"	1964	0-72	0-75	NA	NA	NA	NA	0-71
				1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7.	Jowar (White).	White.	"	1964	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-75	0-70	NA	0-54
				1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
8.	Jowar (Yellow).	Yellow.	"	1964	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0-81
				1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
9.	Bajri.	Green moglai.	"	1964	0-66	0-69	0-83	0-73	0-79	0-90	0-64
				1965	1-09	1-11	1-00	0-99	1-11	1-14	0-95

Table No.12.1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>PULSES.</u>										
10.	Gram (Whole).	Gaorani.	Kilo	1964.	0-62	0-62	0-56	0-59	0-66	0-68
				1965.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
11.	Gram (Dal)	Katori Bharda.	"	1964	0-80	0-78	0-75	0-80	0-85	0-87
				1965.	1-86	1-76	1-47	1-57	1-50	1-41
12.	Ahhar dal.	Polished A-1.	"	1964	1-05	1-09	0-93	1-10	1-10	1-07
		Unpolished.	"	1965	1-64	1-33	1-25	1-28	1-30	1-28
13.	Moong dal.	Polished A-1.	"	1964	0-39	1-04	1-12	1-15	1-15	1-20
		Unpolished.	"	1965	1-35	1-38	1-40	1-35	1-35	1-32
14.	Udid dal.	Polished A-1.	"	1964	1-15	1-18	1-14	1-15	1-15	1-20
		Unpolished.	"	1965	1-29	1-26	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-25
15.	Masur dal.	Polished A-1.	"	1964	0-91	0-39	0-95	0-95	0-95	0-99
		Unpolished.	"	1965	1-57	1-37	1-30	1-30	1-30	1-19
<u>SUGAR AND GUR.</u>										
16.	Sugar.	Fair price shop.	"	1964	1-24	1-27	1-25	1-24	1-24	1-26
				1965	1-27	1-27	1-27	1-27	1-27	1-27
17.	Gur.	Medium.	"	1964	1-02	1-04	0-92	0-91	0-96	0-99
				1965	0-81	0-67	0-60	0-58	0-55	0-46
<u>EDIBLE OILS.</u>										
18.	Groundnut oil.	Mill or medium.	"	1964	1-90	2-08	2-06	2-10	2-15	2-33
				1965	2-42	2-30	2-30	2-34	2-46	2-50
<u>OTHER OILS.</u>										
19.	Vanaspati (Dalda).	Tad-Brand.	Kilo	1964	3-12	3-20	3-25	3-25	3-25	3-43
			(Loose).	1965	4-09	4-12	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75
20.	Goat meat.	Local.	Kilo	1964	2-50	2-50	2-50	2-50	2-50	2-50
				1965	2-50	2-50	2-50	2-50	2-50	2-50
21.	Fresh fish.	"	"	1964	2-60	3-00	3-00	3-00	NA	1-50
				1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA



Table No.12.1

1	2	3	4	5	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<u>PULSES:</u>											
10. Gram (Whole).	Gaonani.	Kilo	1964	0-69	0-71	1-00	0-98	0-87	NA	0-79	
			1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
11. Gram dal.	Katori Bharda.	"	1964	0-84	0-83	1-16	1-30	1-46	1-68	1-01	
			1965	1-41	1-53	1-60	1-68	1-32	1-88	1-62	
12. Arhar dal.	Polished A-1.	"	1964	1-15	1-25	1-23	1-37	1-37	1-51	1-19	
	Unpolished.	"	1965	1-25	1-30	1-34	1-35	1-35	1-35	1-34	
13. Moong dal.	Polished A-1.	"	1964	1-24	1-25	1-35	1-40	1-38	1-37	1-21	
	Unpolished.	"	1965	1-30	1-30	1-30	1-30	1-32	1-35	1-34	
14. Udid dal.	Polished A-1.	"	1964	1-24	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-23	1-30	1-28	
	Unpolished.	"	1965	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-15	1-15	1-15	1-23	
15. Masurdal.	Polished A-1.	"	1964	1-09	1-12	1-36	1-35	1-37	1-46	1-12	
	Unpolished.	"	1965	1-15	1-15	1-15	1-25	1-28	1-30	1-28	
<u>SUGAR AND GUR.</u>											
16. Sugar.	Fair price shop.	"	1964	1-27	1-25	1-25	1-25	1-30	1-29	1-26	
			1965	1-27	1-27	1-27	1-27	1-27	1-27	1-27	
17. Gur.	Medium.	"	1964	1-11	1-05	1-07	1-10	1-02	1-02	1-02	
			1965	0-51	0-59	0-62	0-61	0-62	0-64	0-60	
<u>EDIBLE OILS.</u>											
18. Groundnut oil.	Mill or medium	"	1964	2-58	2-63	3-08	2-97	2-58	2-57	2-42	
			1965	2-87	3-17	3-15	3-22	3-62	3-51	2-82	
<u>OTHER OILS.</u>											
19. Vanaspati (Dalda).	Tad-Brand.	Kilo	1964	3-65	3-88	3-94	4-00	4-00	4-00	3-58	
	(loose)		1965	3-85	4-12	4-38	4-50	4-88	5-00	4-16	
20. Goat meat.	Local.	Kilo	1964	2-50	2-50	2-50	2-50	2-50	2-50	2-50	
			1965	2-80	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-50	2-78	



Table No.12.1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
22.	Eggs. (Hen)	Local	Dozen	1964	1-82	1-92	1-31	1-50	1-50	1-50
				1965	2-28	2-23	2-04	1-80	1-30	1-58
<u>CONDIMENTS AND SPICES.</u>										
23.	Salt.	White crystal.	Kilo	1964	0-10	0-13	0-12	0-12	0-12	0-10
				1965	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10	0-10
24.	Turmeric.	Kandi brand whole.	"	1964	2-01	2-00	2-00	1-70	1-70	1-89
				1965	2-00	2-00	2-00	1-63	1-60	1-63
25.	Dry coriandar (Super whole).	Gaorani.	"	1964	1-13	1-12	1-12	NA	NA	1-90
				1965	2-50	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00
26.	Dry chillies.	"	"	1964	2-65	3-00	3-00	2-92	3-00	3-00
				1965	2-75	2-75	2-75	2-75	2-75	2-62
<u>VEGETABLES.</u>										
27.	Potato.	Local	Kilo	1964	0-65	0-62	0-59	0-59	0-59	0-81
				1965	1-00	0-72	0-59	0-50	0-56	0-76
28.	Onion.	"	Kilo.	1964	0-42	0-36	0-27	0-19	0-11	0-12
				1965	0-55	0-32	0-40	0-25	0-15	0-18
<u>FRUITS AND NUTS.</u>										
29.	Plantains.	Local.	Doze.	1964	0-46	0-50	0-50	0-59	0-62	NA
				1965	0-50	0-50	0-50	NA	NA	NA
30.	Orange.	"	"	1964	-	-	-	1-08	NA	NA
				1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<u>BEVERAGES.</u>										
31.	Tea leaf.	Brooke Bond flower brand.	"	1964	8-58	8-58	8-58	8-41	8-36	8-36
				1965	8-36	8-36	8-36	8-36	8-36	8-40
32.	Coffee powder.	Brooke Bond Dilkush.	"	1964	5-10	5-25	5-30	5-30	5-30	5-30
				1965	5-50	5-50	5-50	5-50	5-50	5-50

Table No. 12.1

1	2	3	4	5	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
21.	Fresh fish.	Local	Kilo	1964 1965	2-25 NA	2-50 NA	2-50 NA	2-50 NA	3-00 NA	3-00 NA	2-62 NA
22.	Eggs. (Hen).	"	Dozen.	1964 1965	1-72 1-50	1-97 1-75	2-23 2-00	2-23 2-00	2-28 2-12	2-22 2-50	1-90 1-97
<u>CONDIMENTS AND SPICES.</u>											
23.	Salt.	White crystal.	Kilo	1964 1965	0-10 0-10	0-10 0-10	0-10 0-10	0-10 0-10	0-10 0-10	0-10 0-10	0-11 0-10
24.	Turmeric.	Kandi brand whole.	"	1964 1965	2-00 1-75	2-00 1-60	2-00 1-60	2-00 1-60	2-00 1-60	2-00 1-60	1-94 1-72
25.	Dry coriandar (Superior whole).	Gaorani.	"	1964 1965	2-00 2-00	2-00 2-12	2-00 2-25	2-00 2-25	2-50 2-30	2-50 2-80	1-83 2-18
26.	Dry chillies.	"	"	1964 1965	3-00 2-46	3-00 2-48	2-62 2-50	2-50 2-50	2-50 2-67	2-75 3-00	2-83 2-66
<u>VEGETABLE.</u>											
27.	Potato.	Local.	Kilo	1964 1965	0-82 0-75	0-96 0-75	1-00 0-95	0-75 0-80	0-93 0-62	1-31 0-55	0-30 0-71
28.	Onion.	"	"	1964 1965	0-24 0-20	0-25 0-20	0-25 0-20	0-25 0-32	0-54 0-30	0-63 0-30	0-30 0-28
<u>FRUITS AND NUTS.</u>											
29.	Plantains.	Local	Dozen.	1964 1965	0-50 0-62	0-50 0-50	0-50 0-50	0-50 0-52	0-50 0-56	0-56 0-56	0-52 0-53
30.	Orange.	"	"	1964 1965	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA 1-00	NA 1-00	NA 1-00	1-08 1-00
<u>BEAVERAGES.</u>											
31.	Tea leaf.	Brooke Bond flower brand.	Kilo.	1964 1965	8-36 8-50	8-36 8-50	8-36 8-50	8-36 8-50	8-36 8-50	8-36 8-50	8-42 8-43
32.	Coffee powder.	Brooke Bond Dilkush.	"	1964 1965	5-30 5-70	5-30 5-70	5-30 5-70	5-30 5-70	5-30 5-70	5-40 5-70	5-29 5-60

Table No. 12.1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>FUEL, POWER, LIGHT, LUBRICANTS.</u>										
33.	Kerosene oil.	Loose (Esso).	Litre	1964	0-42	0-44	0-45	0-42	0-42	0-42
				1965	0-42	0-44	0-44	0-45	0-45	0-46
34.	Charcoal.	Babul.	40 Kilo.	1964	9-60	9-50	9-50	9-30	9-30	9-30
				1965	9-30	9-30	9-30	9-30	9-30	9-30
35.	Match Box.	Tekka.	Dozen.	1964	0-65	0-65	0-69	0-72	0-72	0-72
	(50 sticks).			1965	0-75	0-75	0-75	0-75	0-75	0-75
36.	Firewood.	Babul.	40 Kilo.	1964	3-66	3-70	3-70	3-70	3-70	3-71
				1965	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75
<u>CLOTHING.</u>										
37.	Dhoti.	Indian united shola- pur mill Shivaji.	Pair.	1964	10-30	10-75	10-75	10-75	10-75	11-12
				1965	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-50
38.	Sari	Handloom Nagpur, Sholapur 60/80 count. (8.23 m. x 127cm).	"	1964	28-10	28-00	28-00	28-00	28-00	28-00
				1965	33-00	33-00	33-00	33-00	33-00	33-00
39.	Shirting.	New cotton and Modern mill.	Metre.	1964	1-45	1-45	1-45	1-45	1-45	1-45
				1965	1-45	1-45	1-45	1-45	1-45	1-45
40.	Coating wide.	Madusudan, Madras mill 66 cm.	"	1964	1-22	1-22	1-91	NA	NA	1-22
				1965	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00
41.	Blouse piece.	Empress mill (Nayan tara) 74 cm.	"	1964	1-27	1-29	1-30	1-38	1-36	1-36
				1965	1-62	1-62	1-62	1-62	1-62	1-62
<u>UTENSILS.</u>										
42.	Brass.	Vasant Shivaji.	Kilo.	1964	11-40	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00
				1965	NA	NA	NA	11-50	11-50	11-50
<u>MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION:</u>										
43.	Washing soap.	501 Bar.	Per Bar	1964	1-50	1-54	1-58	1-60	1-60	1-60
				1965	1-60	1-60	1-60	1-60	1-64	1-65
44.	Pan.	Gaorani green	100	1964	0-37	0-60	0-75	0-65	0-62	0-75
				1965	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-52	0-62	0-62

Table No. 12.1

1	2	3	4	5	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<u>FUEL, POWER, LIGHT, LUBRICANTS.</u>											
33.	Kerosene oil. Loose (Esso)		Litre.	1964	0-42	0-42	0-42	0-42	0-42	0-42	0-42
				1965	0-50	0-48	0-52	0-59	0-56	0-54	0-49
34.	Charcoal.	Babul.	40	1964	9-30	9-30	9-30	9-30	9-30	9-30	9-36
			Kilo.	1965	9-30	9-30	9-30	9-30	9-30	9-30	9-30
35.	Match Box. (50 Sticks).	Takka.	Dozen.	1964	0-72	0-72	0-72	0-72	0-72	0-72	0-70
				1965	0-75	0-75	0-75	0-75	0-75	0-75	0-75
36.	Firewood.	Babul.	40	1964	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-72
			Kilo.	1965	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75
<u>CLOTHING.</u>											
37.	Dhoti.	Indian united shola- pur mill Shivaji.	Pair.	1964	12-25	12-25	12-12	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-30
				1965	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-75	12-00	11-56
38.	Sari.	Handloom Nagpur, Shola- pur 60/80 count (8.23 m x 127 cm)	"	1964	30-00	30-00	31-25	33-00	33-00	33-00	29-86
				1965	33-00	33-00	33-00	33-00	33-20	33-50	33-06
39.	Shirting.	New cotton and modern mill.	Metre.	1964	1-45	1-45	1-45	1-45	1-45	1-45	1-45
				1965	1-45	1-45	1-45	1-45	1-45	1-45	1-45
40.	Coating wide.	Madusudan, madras mill 66 cm.	"	1964	1-22	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00	1-68
				1965	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00
41.	Blouse piece.	Empress mill (Nayan tara) 74 cm.	"	1964	1-36	1-56	1-56	1-59	1-62	1-62	1-44
				1965	1-62	1-62	1-62	1-62	1-62	1-62	1-62
<u>UTENSILS.</u>											
42.	Brass.	Vasant Shivaji.	Kilo.	1964	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-50	11-70
				1965	11-50	12-38	14-00	14-00	14-00	14-00	12-71
<u>MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION.</u>											
43.	Washing soap.	501 Bar.	per Bar	1964	1-60	1-60	1-60	1-60	1-60	1-60	1-58
				1965	1-65	1-65	1-72	1-72	1-72	1-72	1-66

Table No.12.1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
45.	Sapari.	Chaliya.	Kilo	1964	7-50	7-62	7-19	7-00	7-00	7-25
				1965	8-00	8-00	3-00	3-00	8-00	8-00
46.	Tobacco. (Leaf).	Gaorani.	Kilo.	1964	4-20	4-00	4-00	4-00	4-00	4-25
				1965	4-25	4-25	4-25	1-25	4-25	4-25
47.	Cigarette.	Burkeley.	10 No.	1964	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35
				1965	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35
48.	Bidi.	Harjivan brand.	25 No.	1964	0-15	0-15	0-15	0-15	0-15	0-17
				1965	0-15	0-15	0-15	0-18	0-18	0-19
49.	Hair oil	Colagate coconut.	Bottle.	1964	3-75	3-56	3-38	3-50	3-50	2-50
				1965.	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75
50.	Penicillin.	Glaxo.	Bulb.	1964	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-50
				1965	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-50
51.	Quinine.	100 m.g.	per Tablet.	1964.	0-02	0-02	0-03	0-03	0-03	0-03
				1965	0-03	0-03	0-03	0-03	0-03	0-03

NOTE:- " As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too from only one shop in a district head quarter, the averages shown above for individual commodities can not be said to be fully representative but the data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time.

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Table No.12.1

1	2	3	4	5	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
44.	Pan	Gaorani green	100 Nos.	1964	0-39	0-37	0-37	0-37	0-40	0-45	0-51
				1965	0-55	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-52
45.	Supari.	Chaliya.	Kilo	1964	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-75	8-00	7-44
				1965	3-00	8-00	8-00	8-00	9-60	8-80	8-12
46.	Tobacco (Leaf).	Gaorani.	"	1964	4-25	4-25	4-25	4-25	4-25	4-25	4-14
				1965	5-00	5-00	5-00	5-00	5-00	5-00	4-62
47.	Cigarette.	Burkeley.	10 No.	1964	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35
				1965	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35
48.	Bidi.	Harjivan brand.	23 No.	1964	0-19	0-17	0-15	0-15	0-15	0-15	0-16
				1965	0-19	0-19	0-19	0-19	0-19	0-19	0-18
49.	Hair oil.	Colgate coconut.	Bottle	1964	2-50	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-62
				1965	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75	3-75
50.	Penicillin.	Glaxo.	Bulb.	1964	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-50
				1965	0-50	0-50	0-56	0-56	0-56	0-56	0-52
51.	Quinine.	100 M.g.	per Tablet.	1964	0-03	0-03	0-03	0-03	0-03	0-03	0-03
				1965	0-03	0-03	0-03	0-03	0-03	0-03	0-03

Note:- " As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too from only one shop in a district head quarter, the averages shown above for individual commodities can not be said to be fully representative but the data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time.

SOURCE:- DISTRICT STATISTICAL OFFICE, BHIR.

Table No.12.2

## Operation of Regulated Marketing in each taluka of Bhir district.

Sr. No.	Name of Markets.	Taluka	Nature of Market.	Name of Commodity.	Annual Arrival quantity in Tonnes.		Value in '00' Rs.		Remarks.
					1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Agriculture Produce Market Committee, Georai.	Georai.	Agriculture produce (Primary).	Paddy.	15.7	-	49	-	
				Rice.	11.0	-	54	-	
				Wheat.	106.6	139.1	845	1438	
				Jod Khapali.	-	45.5	-	357	
				Jod wheat.	-	7.4	-	73	
				Kharif Jowar	4511.8	-	66236	-	Break up not available.
			Rabi Jowar.						
				Bajri.	266.3	712.8	1395	5045	
				Maize.	-	4.1	-	29	
				Rajgira.	-	1.4	-	16	
				Rala.	-	0.2	-	2	
				Gram.	255.4	110.0	1114	1626	
				Mug.	1618.1	1401.6	6472	10949	
				Tur.	277.1	381.6	1008	2977	
				Gramdal.	-	2.7	-	29	
				Tur dal.	0.5	0.5	3	8	

Table No. 12.2

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Lakh dal,					-	1.2	-	11	
Udid,					-	1.9	-	14	
Kulthi,					50.8	62.5	15	563	
Matki,					87.7	15.9	351	139	
Lakh,					0.3	5.2	1	33	
Gur,					73.5	270.4	390	1731	
Garlic,					-	-	-	-	
Cotton,					2516.2	1731.9	109230	18590	
Cottonseed,					-	0.2	-	2	
Ambadi,					105.0	-	315	-	
Ambadiseed,					-	129.6	-	366	
Groundnut,					252.2	961.9	250	9874	
Groundnutseed,					-	5.5	-	74	
Musterad,					-	-	-	-	
Sesamum (Til),					94.7	187.1	942	2100	
Safflower,					206.3	410.2	3857	4142	
Linseed,					35.1	30.7	258	394	
Tamarind,					35.5	27.7	245	373	
Casterseed,					34.8	16.0	188	180	
					10559.6	6714.8	193217	61185	



Table No. 12.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2.	Agriculture Produce Market Committee, Manjlegaon.	Manjlegaon.	Agriculture Produce (primary).	Paddy	51.1	-	137	-	
				Rice.	16.5	-	92	-	
				Wheat.	72.4	27.7	404	331	
				Jod khapali.	15.7	21.4	58	158	
				Kharif Jowar	3430.8	1913.7	12484	1054	Breakup is not available.
				Rabi Jowar.					
				Bajari.	480.6	492.4	1857	4943	
				Maize.	3.9	-	8	-	
				Rajgira.	-	-	-	-	
				Bhagar.	-	-	-	-	
				Gram.	30.0	40.6	121	500	
				Gramdal.	-	8.7	-	129	
				Mug.	2109.7	1607.7	6771	12721	
				Mugdai.	-	1.3	-	13	
				Tur.	1086.7	338.9	4445	2733	
				Turdal.	10.1	9.2	48	94	
				Udid.	12.0	27.4	44	200	
				Udidai.	-	-	-	-	
				Kulthi.	38.1	12.0	102	74	
				Masur.	2.7	-	10	-	
				Masurdal.	-	11.7	-	116	
				Matki.	3.5	3.9	178	30	

Table No.12.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				Watana.	2.1	-	8	-	
				Lakh.	1.3	23.5	6	152	
				Lakhdal.	-	48.4	-	408	
				Gur.	44.4	127.0	154	373	
				Chillies.	-	8.6	-	242	
				Turmeric.	-	-	-	-	
				Coriandar.	1.2	-	8	-	
				Onion.	-	-	-	-	
				Cotton.	4186.1	1019.9	26593	12530	
				Cottonseed.	-	2.9	-	18	
				Ambadi.	76.4	-	214	-	
				Ambadiseed.	-	68.1	-	379	
				Groundnut.	3338.0	3201.3	18640	36180	
				Groundnutseed.	-	95.0	-	2196	
				Se-samum (Til).	136.7	63.3	13251	1064	
				Mustard.	2.5	3.4	12	57	
				Safflower (Kardi).	541.0	1814.7	2955	19867	
				Linseed.	126.2	119.6	803	1519	
				Casterseed.	26.3	18.1	136	193	
				Nigarseed.	-	-	-	-	
				Tamarind.	-	8.4	-	105	
				Kardi.	0.2	-	1	-	
					15846.2	11138.8	89540	98379	

Table No.12.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
7. Agriculture Produce Market Committee, Bhir.	Bhir	Agriculture Produce (Primary).	Paddy		214.7	-	580	-	
			Rice.		32.8	-	177	-	
			Wheat.		286.6	320.6	1722	3564	
			Jodkhapali.		133.5	386.1	456	3118	
			Jowar white Rabi	}	4539.8	-	17811	-	(Breakup is not available.)
			Jowar Kharif.						
			Bajari.		1931.4	5544.3	8779	55195	
			Maize.		1.4	2.6	8	55	
			Rajgira.		0.4	5.0	2	25	
			Rala.		5.2	18.4	15	198	
			Gram.		199.9	403.9	831	4980	
			Gramdal.		13.3	2.2	78	35	
			Mug.		4110.5	3403.7	16368	26071	
			Mugdā.		0.2	-	1	-	
			Tur.		3305.2	724.5	13184	5913	
			Turdal.		11.8	2.7	69	32	
			Udid.		360.1	454.8	1754	3262	
			Udiddal.		-	-	-	-	
			Masur.		-	0.3	-	2	
			Masurdal.		2.0	-	11	-	

Table No. 12.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				Kulthi.	123.8	57.1	397	546	
				Matki.	316.7	29.3	1336	238	
				Chavli.	-	-	-	-	
				Lakh.	0.3	2.0	1	24	
				Lakhdal.	0.4	-	6	-	
				Gur.	918.3	1978.8	3438	8772	
				Chillies.	34.2	52.1	506	3372	
				Turmeric.	8.0	21.2	106	219	
				Coriander.	3.3	2.4	57	53	
				Garlic.	14.3	12.2	120	90	
				Onion.	24.3	5.7	39	12	
				Cotton.	2000.7	866.2	19164	11501	
				Cottonseed.	9.7	4.9	36	29	
				Cotton (Lint).	0.1	-	2	-	
				Ambadi.	229.8	-	656	-	
				Ambadiseed.	-	53.2	-	327	
				Groundnut.	6151.2	7623.7	37253	72460	
				Groundnutseed.	-	49.0	-	900	
				Sesamum (Til).	8.0	97.5	830	1779	
				Mustardseed.	1.7	-	16	-	
				Safflower (Kardi).	361.5	1585.4	2033	15630	
				Linseed.	186.4	91.3	1136	1183	
				Casterseed.	51.4	42.2	294	450	

Table No.12.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				Nigarseed.	3.0	6.1	21	72	
				Tamarind.	37.3	69.3	259	970	
				Lobha.	8.5	-	40	-	
				Tamarindseed.	-	1.5	-	3	
				Khalli (oilsake).	-	0.8	-	4	
					25641.7	23921.0	129642	221034	
4. Agriculture Produce Market Committee, Dharur.	Kaij	Agriculture produce (Primary).	Paddy.	5.4	-	17	-		
			Rice.	-	-	-	-		
			Wheat.	6.9	61.5	37	672		
			Jod.	0.9	2.2	6	16		
			Jowarkharif.						Breakup is
			Jowar Rabi.	15.8	-	53	-		not avail- able.
			Bajari.	25.8	529.2	96	5166		
			Bhagar.	-	0.1	-	1		
			Gram.	1.2	17.4	5	216		
			Mug.	2.7	46.0	9	339		
			Tur.	31.2	9.4	124	77		
			Turdal.	0.3	-	1	-		
			Udid.	0.4	25.6	2	172		
			Kulthi.	1.2	8.3	3	53		
			Masurdal.	-	-	-	-		

Table No.12.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				Matki.	-	0.2	-	1	
				Chavali.	-	-	-	-	
				Watana.	-	-	-	-	
				Lakh.	-	-	-	-	
				Gur.	459.7	940.0	1647	4355	
				Chillies.	0.1	0.4	*	11	*Nigligible amount as
				Turmeric.	2.3	9.3	28	104	Rs.35/- only
				Eoriander.	0.2	-	3	-	& not included in the
				Gur.	-	0.1	-	2	total.
				Garlic.	-	0.1	-	1	
				Onion.	-	0.9	-	1	
				Cotton.	3.3	1.4	31	15	
				Ambadi.	5.1	0.4	16	6	
				Ambadiseed.	-	5.4	-	32	
				Groundnut.	1010.7	1269.2	7015	16575	
				Groundnutseed. 3	-	15.0	-	383	
				Sesamum (Til).	0.7	7.3	9	129	
				Mustarad.	-	-	-	-	
				Safflower (Kardi).	0.8	43.6	4	444	
				Linseed.	-	5.4	-	109	
				Castorseed.	0.1	2.2	*	24	*Nigligible amount
				Nigarseed.	0.6	1.3	4	16	Rs.43/- only and
				Tamarind.	0.3	1.2	3	16	not included in the total.
					1575.7	3003.1	9113	28936	

Table No. 12.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
5. Agriculture Produce Market Committee, Ambejogai.	Ambejogai.	Agriculture Produce (Primary).	Paddy	900.9	94.3	3243	425		
			Rice.	25.5	-	148	-		
			Wheat.	573.7	521.7	3213	5728		
			Jod wheat.	17.6	21.5	76	153		
			Khariif Jowar						
			Rabi Jowar.	1269.4	-	4343	-		breakup is not available.
			Bajari.	61.5	254.3	252	2335		
			Rajgira.	0.8	-	5	-		
			Maize.	-	-	-	-		
			Gram.	80.9	115.4	356	1550		
			Mug.	277.2	53.1	1331	1547		
			Tur.	708.8	157.0	3048	1290		
			Udid.	194.6	98.1	1070	4649		
			Gramdal.	-	3.6	-	55		
			Turdal.	23.7	8.1	142	85		
			Kulthi.	38.4	-	82	-		
			Gur.	188.0	388.3	846	1950		
			Groundnut.	3509.6	823.6	23196	26950		
			Groundnut seed.	-	88.4	-	2225		

Table No. 12.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				Coriandar.	87.7	21.7	596	483	
				Cotton.	333.6	24.6	3136	302	
				A-mbadi.	131.3	-	395	-	
				A-mbadiseed	-	21.1	-	124	
				Sesamum (Til).	26.1	8.3	364	145	
				Mustard.	7.4	12.4	61	150	
				Safflower.	129.5	81.5	635	4722	
				Linseed.	158.8	118.3	1127	1580	
				Casterseed.	18.1	16.0	107	171	
				Nigarseed.	36.7	18.9	213	161	
				Tamarind.	9.6	-	36	-	
				Onion.	3.9	10.7	4	22	
				Khalli (oilcake).	-	34.9	-	210	
					8813.8	2998.8	48225	57012	



Table No. 2.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
6. Agriculture Produce Market Committee, Parli.	Ambejogai	Agriculture Produce (Primary).	Paddy.	349.1	32.4	1066	368		
			Rice.	41.5	-	236	-		
			Wheat.	702.1	521.2	4010	6001		
			Jod khapali.	43.1	71.4	165	591		
			Kharif & Rabi Jowar.	4702.3	-	16659	-	- Breakup is not available.	
			Bajari.	646.6	2028.5	2833	20514		
			Maize.	4.1	1.9	8	12		
			Rajgira.	6.2	6.0	35	84		
			Rala.	0.1	-	*	-	- *Nigligible amount Rs.22 only and not included in the total.	
			Bhagar.	-	0.4	-	4		
			Gram.	91.6	138.0	388	1807		
			Gramdal.	6.1	8.2	33	123		
			Mug.	2385.3	2332.7	8923	19589		
			Mugdāl.	1.0	0.9	5	9		
			Tur.	3020.2	613.8	12254	5387		
			Turdal.	84.9	20.0	461	211		
			Udid.	94.1	324.2	446	2282		
			Udiddal.	0.4	0.3	2	2		
			Kulthi.	30.3	34.7	91	241		
			Masur.	0.6	0.2	2	2		
			Masurdal.	1.0	3.3	6	36		

Table No. 12.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				Matki.	23.0	2.2	96	16	
				Watana.	0.1	-	*	-	*Nigligible amount-
				Lakh.	1.2	8.5	4	55	ing Rs.31 only and
				Lakhdal.	9.1	13.8	49	123	not included in the
				Baroli.	-	0.1	-	1	total.
				Gur.	1035.1	2073.7	4099	10756	
				Chillies.	-	-	-	-	
				Turmeric.	-	-	-	-	
				Coriandar.	24.6	9.0	126	196	
				Onion.	-	6.9	-	10	
				Cotton.	3080.0	3189.0	80298	38529	
				Cotton (Lint).	-	0.1	-	2	
				Groundnut.	20788.9	9819.4	135700	109833	
				Ambadi.	156.0	-	466	-	
				Ambadiseed.	-	80.4	-	511	
				Groundnutseed.	-	204.5	-	4293	
				Sesamum (Til).	80.3	71.5	862	1317	
				Mustared.	12.9	9.0	114	146	
				Suffalower.	500.2	1889.3	2664	36692	
				Linseed.	280.5	289.8	1940	4303	
				Casterseed.	19.8	18.3	112	202	
				Nigarseed.	12.0	3.3	81	42	
				Tamarind.	9.1	6.8	64	93	
					38243.4	23883.7	274298	264283	

Source:- Industries and Cooperation Officer, Z.P.Bhi

Table No. 12.3

## Consumer price Index Number for working class in Aurangabad Division.

Centre:- Aurangabad.

Base:- Average prices from August 1943 to July 1944  
as 100.

	Food	Fuel & light- ing.	Cloth- ing.	House rent.	Miscella- neous.	Consumer price Index.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1949 Average.	208	155	162	100	184	188
1951 Average.	226	132	196	100	206	205
1956 Average.	202	144	141	100	190	182
1960 Average.	232	170	163	100	247	212
1961 Average.	228	182	162	100	268	212
1962 Average.	257	207	173	100	284	234
1963 Average.	251	221	182	100	293	235
1964 Average.	302	247	189	359	315	282
December 1964.	325	260	189	424	316	298
January 1965.	323	260	189	424	316	298
February 1965.	304	260	189	424	319	286
March 1965.	302	260	189	424	326	286
April 1965.	308	260	189	424	345	292
May 1965.	308	260	189	424	345	292

Table No.12.3

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
June 1965.	..	311	260	189	424	345	293
July 1965.	..	320	261	189	424	345	299
August 1965.	..	330	262	189	424	350	306
September 1965.	..	336	265	189	424	351	310
October 1965.	..	340	265	189	424	351	312
November 1965.	..	353	263	189	424	344	319
December 1965.	...	* 349	-	-	-	-	* 316

Note:- The Index Numbers have been calculated on the basis of principles laid down by the Lakdawala Committee with effect from March 1964. (For Nanded and Aurangabad centres).

\* New Index numbers linked with old series.

SOURCE:- (1) Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.  
 (2) Quarterly Bulletin of Economics & Statistics.

Table No.12-3.

Consumer Price Index Number for working class in Aurangabad Division.

Centre:- Nanded. Base :- Average prices from August 1943 to July 1944 as 100.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Food	Fuel & Lighting	Cloth- ing.	House rent.	Miscella- neous,	Consumer Price index.
1949 Average.	..	302	170	173	100	174	251
1951 Average.	..	246	176	175	100	159	214
1956 Average.	..	251	165	143	100	199	218
1960 Average.	..	292	191	170	100	226	252
1961 Average.	..	265	226	170	100	243	239
1962 Average.	..	296	214	171	100	250	259
1963 Average.	..	302	240	175	100	250	266
1964 Average.	..	373	240	196	205	259	321
December 1964.	..	401	230	205	226	268	342
January 1965.	..	369	230	205	226	269	321
February 1965.	..	357	237	204	226	270	313
March 1965.	..	353	243	207	226	274	312

Table No.12.3

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
April 1965.	..	368	243	206	226	275	322
May 1965.	..	370	243	206	226	279	323
June 1965.	..	371	243	206	226	279	324
July 1965.	..	381	243	206	226	282	330
August 1965.	..	394	243	206	226	284	339
September 1965.	..	391	246	206	226	285	337
October 1965.	..	396	249	206	226	287	341
November 1965.	..	406	252	226	206	289	348
December 1965.	..	* 395	-	-	-	-	* 336

Note:- The Index Numbers have been calculated on the basis of principles laid down by the Lakdawala Committee with effect from March 1964. (For Nanded and A-urangabad centre).

\* New Index Numbers linked with old series.

SOURCE:- (1) Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

(2) Quarterly Bulletin of Economics & Statistics.

Table No.13.1

Strength of Police Force and Crime Statistics in Bhir district,

Sr. No.	Items	Permanent		Temporary		Total	
		1961	1965	1961	1965	1961	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>1. Strength of Police</b>							
	(a) No. of Superintendents.	1	1	-	-	1	1
	(b) No. of Assistant Superintendents.	-	-	-	-	-	-
	(c) No. of Deputy Superintendents.	2	2	-	-	2	2
	(d) No. of Inspectors.	3	3	-	-	3	3
	(e) No. of Sub-Inspectors.	28	28	11	11	39*	39
	(f) No. of Jamadars.	-	-	-	-	-	-
	(g) No. of Head-Constables.	74	74	117	117	191*	191
	(h) No. of Constables.	552	552	178	178	730*	730
	<b>Total strength of Police Force.</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>966</b>
2.	No. of Police stations.	21	21	-	-	21	21
3.	No. of Out posts.	6	6	-	-	6	6
4.	No. of Sub-posts.	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	No. of Lockups.	30	30	-	-	30	30
6.	No. of Cognisable crimes reported.	-	-	-	-	1484	2326
7.	No. of Non-cognisable crimes reported.	-	-	-	-	3097	3862
8.	Total cost of the police Force: (in Rs.)	1111229	1552222	87126	369396	1198355	1921618

\* Revised.

SOURCE: District Superintendent of Police, Bhir.

Table No.13.2

Work Disposed of in Civil and Criminal Courts of Bhir district during 1961 and 1965.

Year	CIVIL				CRIMINAL			
	Original		Appellate		Original		Appellate	
	Regular	Miscellaneous.	Regular	Miscellaneous.	Regular	Miscellaneous.	Regular	Miscellaneous.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. 1961	996	329	356	40	3242	1257	99	33
2. 1965.	1455	985	157	62	1498	3037	128	56

SOURCE:- District and Session Judge, Bhir.



Table No.13.3

Cinema statistics in Bhir district during the year 1964 and 1965.

Sr. No.	District Taluka.	Year	No. of permanent		No. of Semi-Movement.		No. of Touring.	
			No.	Seating Capacity per show.	No.	Seating capacity per show.	No.	Seating Capacity per show.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District.	1964	9	3468	-	-	* 1 (Temp.)	Not fixed
		1965	9	3479	-	-	* 2 ( " )	(285 approx- imately.)
	<u>Taluka.</u>							"
1.	Georai.	1964	1	361	-	-	-	-
		1965	1	372	-	-	1 (Temp.)	Not fixed.
2.	Manjlegaon.	1964	1	442	-	-	-	-
		1965	1	442	-	-	-	-
3.	Ashti.	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Bhir.	1964	3	1324	-	-	-	-
		1965	3	1324	-	-	-	-
5.	Patoda. (Mahal)	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Kaij.	1964	-	-	-	-	1(Temp.)	Not fixed(285 approximately).
		1965.	-	-	-	-	1(Temp.)	"
7.	Ambejogai.	1964.	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note:- \* These are not touring theatres. SOURCE:- Collectorate, Bhir.

Table No. 13.4

No. of Banking Offices in Bhir district as on 31st March 1966.

Sr. No.	District	No. of towns and villages having Banking offices.	Population of these places in col. 3	Scheduled Banks.	Co-operative Banks.	Others.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Bhir	10	1,12,795 (1961 Census).	7	11	-	18

Note:- Data for schedule Banks is as on 31st March 1966 and for Non-schedule and Cooperative Banks are as on latest balance sheet or return.

SOURCE:- Statistical Table relating to Banks in India 1965, Reserve Bank of India.

Table No.13.5

Number of Joint Stock Companies in Bhir district of Aurangabad Division during  
1961-62 and 1964-65.

Sr. No.	District	Year	Companies limited by shares.		Companies limited by Guarantees and Associations not for profit.		Total
			Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Bhir	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-
		1964-65	-	-	-	-	-

Note:- Companies on the basis of situation of registered offices and not lbcation of plant.

SOURCE:- Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay-1.

Table No. 13.3

No. of Insurance Policies issued and Amount insured in Bhir district of Aurangabad Division during 1964-65 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	District.	Year	No. of insurance policies issued.	Amount insured. (in Rs.)	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6

	Bhir.	1964-65.	1,025 *	54,42,500 *	* Revised.
		1965-66.	1,143	54,98,250	

Source:- Division Life Insurance Corporation of India,  
Sub-Office, Bhir.

Table No. 13.7  
Collection of Small Savings in Bhir district during 1964-65 and 1965-66

(in Rs.)

Sr. No.	Description.	Target (in lakh)		Gross collection		Withdrawals.		Net collection.	
		1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	National Defence Certificates.			551880-00	541525-00	383024-43	1009874-81	-331144-48	468349-81
2.	10 Years Defence Certificate.			-	55000-00	-	-	-	+ 55000-00
3.	15 Years Annuity Certificate.			-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Post office Saving Bank.			2463964-50	2191986-46	2197377-34	2400874-95	+266587-16	-208888-49
5.	Cumulative Time Deposits.			271945-30	356579-07	87320-56	147079-92	+184624-74	+209499-15
6.	Others.			-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total.</b>		8-00	8-00	3287789-80	3145090-53	3167722-38	3557829-68	+120067-42	-412739-15

Break up not Available.

SOURCE: 1. Assistant Director of Small Saving, Bhir.  
2. Collector Office, (Small Saving Branch), Bhir.

Table No. 13.8

Land Revenue collection in each taluka of Bhir district during 1961-62 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	District Taluka.	Land Revenue in Rs.							
		Previous arrears at the beginning of the year.		Total Demand including previous arrears.		Collection		Arrears at the end of the year.	
		1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District.	* 102.4	* 4235.91	2206170.84	2199952.72	2206068.80	2183554.62	102.04	11398.10
	<u>Taluka.</u>								
1.	Georal.	-	-	360197.02	362170.19	360197.02	360399.17	-	1771.02
2.	Manjlegaon.	-	-	410045.46	403784.41	410045.46	403784.41	-	-
3.	Ashti.	-	-	209994.75	200694.95	209994.75	200694.95	-	-
4.	Bhir.	-	364.20	318249.93	322312.31	318249.93	321947.60	-	364.71
5.	Patoda. (Mahal)	-	-	199190.70	199584.03	199190.70	199584.03	-	-
6.	Kaij.	102.04	2439.19	350315.88	352286.44	350213.84	349847.25	102.04	2439.19
7.	Ambejogal.	-	1432.52	358177.10	359120.39	358177.10	352297.21	-	6823.18

\* Note:- Figures in col.no. 3,4,5,7 and 9 are revised.

(161)

SOURCE:- Collectorate, Bhir.

Table 13.9

No. of Documents Registered Income and Expenditure therefrom and Value of property Transferred in each taluka of Bhir district during 1964 and 1965.

(in Rs.)

S. No.	District	No. of Documents registered		Value of property transferred		Income from registration		Expenditure incurred		Net Income.	
		1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965	1964	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District.	5317	5322	11504106	13479860	90555	93293	26793	33705	63757	64593
	<u>Taluka.</u>										
1	Georai.	* 652	669	1207603	1809605	*8418	8933	*4780	5544	3638	3339
2	Manjlegaon.	690	992	2002441	2739682	12986	16243	* 4545	4835	8441	11408
3	Ashti.	375	368	804434	810313	7827	6116	* 4854	5921	2973	195
4	Bhir.	1544	1448	3278111	3605800	*25130	25040	7134	9256	17996	15784
5	Patoda(Mahal).										
6	Kaij-										
7	Ambejogai.	* 2056	2345	4211517	4514460	*36194	41996	*5485	8149	30709	33817

\* Revised.

SOURCE:- District Registrar, Bhir.

Table No. 13.10.

Statistics relating to General Election held in 1962 in Bhir district.

Sr. No.	Name of constituency.	No. of Polling Station.	Number of electors who voted		Percentage of votes or polled to total electorate.	Number of votes rejected.	Number of ten-der votes.	Number of Ballot Boxes used.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>PARLIAMENTARY.</u>								
1.	Bhir.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2.	Renapur (Latur).	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total Parliamentary.		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<u>LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.</u>								
1.	Georai.	72	18519	10348	23867	43%	1999	9
2.	Manjlegaon.	70	17829	9632	27461	39%	1962	9
3.	Ashti.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4.	Bhir.	83	22315	16057	38372	48%	2517	20
5.	Chousala.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
6.	Kaij.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7.	Renapur.	73	22118	12332	34450	49%	2403	9
Total Assembly.		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Note:- NA = Not available.

SOURCE:- (1) All Returning Officers in the district.  
(2) District Election Officer, Bhir.



Table No. 14  
TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS.

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	Years.							
			1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>I. AREA AND POPULATION (1951 and 1961):</b>										
1.	Area.	Sq. km.	10921.8	10921.8	10921.8	10921.8	10921.8	10921.8	10921.8	10921.8
	Total population.	No.	826046	826046	1001466	1001466	1001466	1001466	1001466	1001466
2.	Density of population per sq. km.		76	76	92	92	92	92	92	92
3.	Percentage of workers engaged in Agriculture (including Agri. labours) to total workers.	%	N.A.	N.A.	82.89	82.89	82.89	82.89	82.89	82.89
<b>II. AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION.</b>										
1.	Area under Forest (including Revenue Forest area).	Hect-are.	31515	37430	35894	35627	35788	33560	33399	N.A.
2.	Cultivable Area.	"	910187	999448	1020843	1023569	1019607	1019607	1020403	N.A.
3.	Cultivable area per Agril. workers (for 1951 and 1961).	"	N.A.	N.A.	2.27	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.27	N.A.
4.	Gross cropped area.	"	740526	832696	789061	873795	652148	734293	777013	N.A.
5.	Net cropped area.	"	725651	806587	746405	824510	621443	700798	729701	N.A.
(a)	Area under foodgrain.	"	486882	574074	582519	636073	455410	537218	561093	N.A.

Table No. 14.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
(b) Area under Sugarcane.	Hect-are.		789	1086	2431	2397	1155	1481	1688	N.A.
(c) Area under Groundnut.	"		46297	78269	64389	70853	70921	68473	77220	N.A.
(d) Area under Cotton.	"		34451	100964	58474	77666	56947	61010	63397	N.A.
6. Net area sown per Agri. workers. (1951 and 1961).	"		N.A.	N.A.	1.66	1.83	1.39	1.56	1.62	N.A.
7. Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown.	%		2.04	3.23	2.32	2.42	1.98	1.94	2.62	N.A.
8. Gross Irrigated area.	Hect-are.		29586	34603	41665	44205	45404	49853	53384	N.A.
9. Percentage of Gross irrigated area to gross cropped area.	%		3.99	4.15	5.28	5.27	6.96	6.78	6.87	NA
10. Net Irrigated area.	Hect-are.		15018	26284	38067	39428	39475	43227	47079	N.A.
11. Area Irrigated by Canals.	"		490	312	-	-	-	-	-	N.A.
(i) Area irrigated by Tank.	"		1288	2639	3946	5318	4260	4260	6589	N.A.
12. Area irrigated by Wells.	"		12308	21934	33831	33898	35044	38796	39965	N.A.

Table No. 14.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
13. Area irrigated by other sources.	Hect-are.		932	1399	290	212	171	171	525	N.A.
14. Area irrigated under.										
(a) Foodgrain.	Hect-are.		23281	27658	34700	36204	35321	39530	42708	N.A.
(b) Sugarcane.	"		789	1083	2431	2397	1155	1481	1688	N.A.
(c) Groundnut.	"		N.A.	N.A.	195	160	224	248	300	N.A.
(d) Cotton.	"		245	266	819	1291	2156	2457	2011	N.A.
(e) Fruits.	"		NA	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
<u>III. SOIL CONSERVATION WORK.</u>								12801*	25466*	
1. Area Bunded.	Hect-are.		-	989	10545	3813	4402			29072
				(1st plan)	(2nd Plan).		(* Revised)			
2. Area Terraced.	"		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Area Reclaimed.	"		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>IV. AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.</u>				1956	1961	1966				
(For the years 1956, 1961 and 1966).										* 1966 Livestock Census figures are provisional.
1. Ploughs.										
(i) Wooden.	Number.			1070	1771	1388				
(ii) Iron.	"			20083	19881	25321				
2. Oil Engines with pumps. (For irrigation purpose).	"			269	807	3033				
				17	31					
3. Electric pumps. (for irrigation purpose).	"					539				

Table No.14

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
4. Sugarcane crushers.				1956	1961	1966				
(i) Power operated. Numbers.				13	-	199				
(ii) Bullock driven. "				322	378	1076				
<u>V. LIVESTOCK.</u>										
(For the year 1956, 1961 and 1966).										
1. Total Livestock. Number.				948397	1065926	1071148				
2. Net cropped area per pair of Bullock. Hectare. (Male cattle over 3 years).				7.23	5.39	5.05				
3. Poultry. Number.				112705	239017	156586				
<u>B-1. Fishery statistics.</u>										
(For District only). "										
2. Boats engaged in fishing.				-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Total Fish production."				-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Fisheries cooperative societies.				-	1	1	1	1	1	2
5. Membership of (4). Number				-	21	21	23	23	29	42
6. Total paid up capital of (4) Rs.				-	3000	3000	4000	4000	4000	6000
7. Fish handled by (4) (Sale value), Rs.				-	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	3000
8. Cooperative Boat Building. Yards.				-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1966  
Table No. 14.

1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>VI. FACTORY EMPLOYMENT</b>									
		1951	1956	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1. Working Factories.	Number.	15	29	27	25	26	24	25	N.A.
2. Average Daily Emp- loyment.	"	N.A.	618	1040	556	644	541	662	736
3. No. of workers Employed in registered factories per lakh of population.	"	N.A.	65	104	56	64	54	66	73
<b>VII. ELECTRICITY</b>									
1. Electricity Gene- rated.	Million KWP.	-	-	3.70	4.97	6.92	15.35	13.63	22.31
2. Electricity con- sumed.	"	-	-	3.28	3.76	5.98	10.73	13.63	22.26
3. Towns Electrified.	Number.	-	-	3	2(5)	1(6)	-(6)	-(6)	-(6)
4. Villages Electrified.	"	-	-	1	1(2)	9(11)	7(18)	5(23)	37(60)
(Figures in the brackets are progressive).									
<b>VIII. COOPERATION:</b>									
1. Societies.	Number.	846	942	1362	1288	1200	1188	1214	1040
(a) Agricultural credit.	"	N.A.	N.A.	705	715	734	752	752	754
(b) Other Agri. credit.	"	N.A.	N.A.	636	551	443	411	437	257
(c) Non-Agriculture credit.	"	N.A.	N.A.	21	22	23	25	25	29
2. Members.	"	51189	50935	85395*	93577*	108759*	126515*	135309	141089
(a) Agri. credit.	"	N.A.	N.A.	41095	47320	53000	53137	76401	80545
(b) Other Agri. credit.	"	N.A.	N.A.	43788	45564	51653	72082	58908	57179

Table No, 14.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
(c) Non-agri. credit.	Number.	N.A.	N.A.	512	693	1136	1296	1933	3365	
3. Working capital.	Rs.	1578623	3758832	20313000*	34500000*	38752000*	72194000*	73777000	103747000	
(a) Agri. credit.	Rs.	N.A.	N.A.	9712000	13029000	19933000	25758000	30998000	33036000	
(b) Other Agri. credit.	Rs.	N.A.	N.A.	10542000	21400000	18638000	46460000	42335000	64262000	
(c) Non-Agri. credit.	Rs.	N.A.	N.A.	59000	71000	131000	276000	444000	1449000	
4. Loan Advanced.	Rs.	N.A.	N.A.	7769529	9734245	16021595	39475353	39991651	43515873	
(a) Agri. credit.	Rs.	N.A.	N.A.	7232376	9232000	13480000	15012000	17391960	23066388	
(b) Other Agri. credit.	Rs.	N.A.	N.A.	453839	408245	2282595	23668490	21314131	19181985	
(c) Non-Agri. credit.	Rs.	N.A.	N.A.	83314	94000	259000	794863	1285560	1267000	

(Figures under the cooperation sub-head are revised).

IX. EDUCATION.1. Primary.

(a) Institutions.	Number.	427	683	973	993	1130	1273	1316	1319
(b) Students.	"	20419	39191	57067	65395	74024	80055	84694	98347
(c) Teachers.	"	754	1307	1703	1874	1973	2576	2593	2884

2. Secondary.

(a) Institutions.	"	1	16	35	38	46	87	102	108
(b) Students.	"	389	6564	11206	11675	13458	19415	24842	31998
(c) Teachers.	"	17	335	538	531	579	802	1003	1227

Table No. 11.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>3. Higher.</b>										
(a) Institutions.	Number.	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
(b) Students.	"	-	-	412	619	808	935	1033	1351	
(c) Teachers.	"	-	-	33	42	45	56	56	70	
<b>4. Percentage of literate population 1951-1961.</b>										
(a) Men.		14.74	14.74	24.60	24.60	24.60	24.60	24.60	24.60	24.60
(b) Women.		2.19	2.19	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.27
(c) Total.		8.60	8.60	15.09	15.09	15.09	15.09	15.09	15.09	15.09
<b>5. Percentage of school going children.</b>										
<b>(a) in a age group 6-11 years.</b>										
1. Boys.		NA	NA	49.3	54.6	53.1	53.4	52.6	45.1	
2. Girls.		NA	NA	17.4	18.3	18.2	19.8	21.9	20.6	
3. Total.		NA	NA	22.3	36.4	37.0	36.8	37.6	33.2	
<b>(b) in a age group 11-14 years.</b>										
1. Boys.		NA	NA	39.7	34.9	39.5	53.0	NA	NA	
2. Girls.		NA	NA	7.6	6.5	7.9	12.0	NA	NA	
3. Total.		NA	NA	NA	20.8	24.5	32.8	NA	NA	

Table No. 14.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>X. MEDICAL AND HEALTH.</u>			<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1960</u>	<u>1961</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>1965</u>
1. Dispensaries.	Number.	5	8	8	22	22	22	22	22	22
2. Hospitals.	"	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3. Primary Health centres.	"	-	-	7+1*	7+1*	7+1*	11+1*	11+1*	13+1*	
				* M & H Unit.						
4. Beds.	"	101	204	342	404	404	423	455	455	
5. Bed, per lakh population.	"	10	20	34	40	40	43	46	46	
6. Patients treated.	"									
(a) Out-door.	"	NA	222954	128894	502218	531563	592729	594789	651373	
(b) In-door.	"	NA	2556	2302	6300	7473	9476	10493	10479	
7. Birth Rate (estimated).	per 1000	41	42	42	42	43	42	41	40	
8. Death Rate (estimated).	"	27	25	22	21	20	18	16	15	
<u>XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.</u>										
1. Road Length. (Extra Municipal).	Km.	476.3	510.4	680.0	688.9	766.1	859.4	1003.8	1012.8	
2. Length of Road.										
(a) per 1000 Sq. Km.	Sq. km.	43.3	46.4	61.9	62.6	69.6	78.1	91.2	92.1	
(b) per lakh of population.	"	47.6	51.0	64.7	69.0	76.6	85.9	100.4	101.3	
3. Total Railway length.	"	47.6	47.8	47.8	47.3	47.8	47.8	47.8	47.8	



Table No. 14.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
4. Postoffices.	Number.	89	159	233	226	231	252	253	244	
5. Telegraph offices.	"	-	4	5	5	5	5	8	9	
6. Radio Licenses issued as per calendar years.										
(a) New	Number	NA	NA	NA	1783	2266	3169	3415	4092	
(b) Renewed.	"				Break up is not available.					
<u>XII. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT.</u>										
1. C.P.A. pattern Blocks.	Number.	-	2	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	
2. Villages covered.	"	-	325	1043	1043	1043	1043	1043	1043	
3. Population covered.	"	-	*141683	902817	902817	902817	902817	902817	902817	
<u>XIII. LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT.</u> (* As per 1951 Census.)										
1. Villages Panchayats.	No.	70	191	700	705	705	705	736	737	
2. Municipalities.	"	2	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	
<u>XIV. MISCELLANEOUS..</u>										
1. Banking offices.	Number	3	4	9	9	16	17	17	18	

\* Revised.

N.A. = Not available.

Table No. L-1.

Upto-date list of Hospitals/Dispensaries/Primary Health Centres aided by Govt./Local bodies as on 31st March 1953.

Sr. No.	Name of Hospital/Dispensary/Primary Health centre.	No. of Beds.	Location.	
			Taluka	Village/town.
1	2	3	4	5
<u>HOSPITALS:</u>				
1.	District Hospital, Bhir.	43	Bhir	Town
2.	Chest and General Hospital, Ambejogai.	275	Ambejogai	Town
<u>DISPENSARIES:</u>				
1.	Civil Dispensary, Georai.	4	Georai	Town.
2.	Civil Dispensary, Manjlegaon.	8	Manjlegaon.	"
3.	Civil Dispensary, Ashti.	4	Ashti.	"
4.	Civil Dispensary, Patoda.	8	Patoda	Village.
5.	Civil Dispensary, Kaij.	4	Kaij.	Village.
6.	Civil Dispensary, Dharur.	-	Kaij.	Town.
7.	Civil Dispensary, Ambejogai.	4	Ambejogai	Town.
8.	Civil Dispensary, Parli-	16	Ambejogai	Town.
9.	Unani Dispensary, Fatrud.	-	Manjlegaon.	Village.
10.	Unani Dispensary, Deolali.	-	Ashti.	Village.
11.	Unani Dispensary, Amalner.	-	Patoda.	Village.
12.	Unani Dispensary, Rajuri(N) Bk.	-	Bhir.	Village.
13.	Unani Dispensary, Wadwani.	-	Kaij.	Village.
14.	Ayurvedic Dispensary, Rakshbhuwan.	-	Georai.	Village.
15.	Ayurvedic Dispensary, Sadhola.	-	Manjlegaon.	Village.
16.	Ayurvedic Dispensary, Takalsing.	-	Ashti.	Village.
17.	Ayurvedic Dispensary, Mauj.	-	Bhir.	Village.
18.	Ayurvedic Dispensary, Shirur.	-	Patoda	Village.
19.	Ayurvedic Dispensary, Nandurghat.	-	Kaij.	Village.
20.	Ayurvedic Dispensary, Bardapur.	-	Ambejogai.	Village.

Table No.L-1.

1	2	3	4	5
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21. Ayurvedic Dispensary, Pangaon,	-	Ambejogai.	Village.
22.* Grant-in-aid, Dispensary, Loni-Ghat.	-	Bhir	Village.

MEDICAL AND HEALTH U.I.T.

1. Medical and Health unit, Dongarkini.	6	Patoda	Village.
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PRIMARY HEALTH CENTRES.

1. Primary Health Centre, Chaklamba.	6	Georai	Village.
2. Primary Health Centre, Talwada.	6	Georai.	Village.
3. Primary Health Centre, Sirsala.	6	Manjlegaon.	Village.
4. Primary Health Centre, Talkhed.	6	Manjlegaon.	Village.
5. Primary Health Centre, Kada.	6	Ashti.	Village.
6. Primary Health Centre, Tadsona.	6	Bhir.	Village.
7. Primary Health Centre, Yelambghat.	6	Bhir.	Village.
8. Primary Health Centre, Raimoha.	6	Patoda.	Village.
9. Primary Health Centre, Bansarola.	6	Kaij.	Village.
10. Primary Health Centre, Chinchvan.	6	Kaij.	Village.
11. Primary Health Centre, Dhanora.	6	Ambejogai	Village.
12. Primary Health Centre, Ghatnandur.	6	Ambejogai.	Village.
13. Primary Health Centre, Renapur.	6	Ambejogai.	Village.

.SUBSIDISED MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS CENTRES.

1. S.M.P. Centre, Borgaon B.	-	Georai.	Village.
2. S.M.P. Centre, Pimpla (Bangali).	-	Georai.	Village.
3. S.M.P. Centre, Daithana.	-	Ge-orai.	Village.
4. S.M.P. Centre, Dharwant a.	-	Georai.	Village.
5. S.M.P. Centre, Jategaon.	-	Georai.	Village.
6. S.M.P. Centre, Dhondrai.	-	Georai.	Village.
7. S.M.P. Centre, Sirasmarg.	-	Georai.	Village.
8. S.M.P. Centre, Umapur.	-	Georai.	Village.
9. S.M.P. CENTRE, Bodhegaon.	-	Manjlegaon.	Village.

1	2	3	4	5
10.	S. M. P. Centre, Chinchala.	-	Manjlegaon.	Village.
11.	S. M. P. Centre, Dindrud.	-	Manjlegaon.	Village.
12.	S. M. P. Centre, Gangamasla.	-	Manjlegaon.	Village.
13.	S. M. P. Centre, Laul.	-	Manjlegaon.	Village.
14.	S. M. P. Centre, Mohas.	-	Manjlegaon.	Village.
15.	S. M. P. Centre, Purushottampuri.	-	Manjlegaon.	Village.
16.	S. M. P. Centre, Sonathadi.	-	Manjlegaon.	Village.
17.	S. M. P. Centre, Dhamangaon.	-	Ashti.	Village.
18.	S. M. P. Centre, Kuntephal(Pundi).	-	Ashti.	Village.
19.	S. M. P. Centre, Loni.	-	Ashti.	Village.
20.	S. M. P. Centre, Matkuli.	-	Ashti.	Village.
21.	S. M. P. Centre, Salewadgaon.	-	Ashti.	Village.
22.	S. M. P. Centre, Surdi.	-	Ashti.	Village.
23.	S. M. P. Centre, Aherchincholi.	-	Bhir.	Village.
24.	S. M. P. Centre, Belora.	-	Bhir.	Village.
25.	S. M. P. Centre, Belkhandi.	-	Bhir.	Village.
26.	S. M. P. Centre, Kamkheda.	-	Bhir.	Village.
27.	S. M. P. Centre, Limbaganesh.	-	Bhir.	Village.
28.	S. M. P. Centre, Malapuri.	-	Bhir.	Village.
29.	S. M. P. Centre, Nagapur.	-	Bhir.	Village.
30.	S. M. P. Centre, Pali.	-	Bhir.	Village.
32.	S. M. P. Centre, Mandor.	-	Patoda.	Village.
32.	S. M. P. Centre, Panchangri.	-	Patoda.	Village.
33.	S. M. P. Centre, Therla.	-	Patoda.	Village.
34.	S. M. P. Centre, Adas.	-	Kaij.	Village.
35.	S. M. P. Centre, Appegaon.	-	Kaij.	Village.
36.	S. M. P. Centre, Asardhav.	-	Kaij.	Village.

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1	2	3	4	5
37.	S. M. P. Centre, Chincholimali.	-	Kaij.	Village.
38.	S. M. P. Centre, Mohakhed.	-	Kaij	"
39.	S. M. P. Centre, Paithan.	-	Kaij.	"
40.	S. M. P. Centre, Sindhi.	-	Kaij.	"
41.	S. M. P. Centre, Uadri.	"	"	"
42.	S. M. R. Centre, Bharaj.	-	Ambejogai.	"
43.	S. M. P. Centre, Dharmapuri.	-	Ambejogai.	"
44.	S. M. P. Centre, Dongarpimpala.	-	Ambejogai.	"
45.	S. M. P. Centre, Kamkheda.	-	Ambejogai.	"
46.	S. M. P. Centre, Motegaon.	-	Ambejogai.	"
47.	S. M. P. Centre, Nagapur.	-	Ambejogai.	"
48.	S. M. P. Centre, Pharegaon.	-	Ambejogai.	"
49.	S. M. P. Centre, Saigaon.	-	Ambejogai.	"

SOURCE:- (1) Civil Surgeon, Bhir.

(2) Public Health Officer, Z.P. Bhir.

\*(1) Grant-in-aid dispensary at Paithan shifted to Loni village of Bhir taluka.

(2) Medical and Health unit at Patoda shifted to Dongar Kini village in Patoda taluka.

(3) S. M. P. Centre at Surdi in Kaij taluka shifted to Appegaon village.

Table No. L-2.

List of Railway Stations in Bhir district as on 31st March 1966.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Name of the Railway Station.	Name of the Railway WR/CR/SR/ etc.	Type of Route Broad Gauge/ M.G./ N.G.	Remark.
1	2	3	4	5	6

1.	Ambejogai.	Parli-Vaijnath.	Central Railway.	Broad Gauge and Meter Gauge.	
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2.	Ambejogai.	Ghat-Nandur.	Central Railway.	Broad Gauge.	
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3.	Ambejogai.	Pangaon.	Central Railway.	Broad Gauge.	
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SOURCE:- Railway Time Table.

Table No. I-3.

List of Dak-Bungalows/Inspection Bungalows in Bhir district  
as on 31st March 1966.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Name of the Bungalow.	Whether it is DB/IB, etc.	Number of sub-its.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Georai.	Travellers' Bungalow at Georai.	IB	2
2.	Manjlegaon.	Municipal Dak Bungalow at Manjlegaon.	DB	2
3.	Ashti.	1. Inspection Bungalow at Ashti.	IB	2
		2. Inspection Bungalow at Kada.	IB	2
		3. Rest House at Mehekari Project.	IB	2
4.	Bhir.	1. Municipal Dak Bungalow at Bhir.	DB	2 & 1 Middle hall.
		2. Rest House at Bhir.	IB	4
		3. Inspection Bungalow at Chousala.	IB	1
		4. Rest House Z.P. Bhir.	IB	6
5.	Patoda.	1. Inspection Bungalow at Soutada.	IB	2
		2. Inspection Bungalow at Naigaon.	IB	2
		* 3. Rest House at Sindphana project.	IB	2
6.	Kaij.	1. Rest House at Kaij.	IB	2
		2. Traveller's Bungalow at Dharur.	IB	2
7.	Ambejogai.	1. Traveller's Bungalow at Ambejogai.	IB	4
		2. Rest House at Parli-	IB	2
		* 3. Rest House at Wan project.	IB	2
		4. Traveller's Bungalow at Renapur.	IB	1 it is under Z.P.
		5. Municipal Dak Bungalow at Parli.	DB.	4

Note: IB = Inspection Bungalow. \* Under irrigation Department.  
DB = Dak-Bungalow.

SOURCE:- (1) All Municipal Councils in the district.  
(2) Executive Engineer, B. & C. division, Bhir.  
(3) Executive Engineer, Z.P. Bhir.  
(4) Executive Engineer, I. & P. Division, Bhir and Ambejogai.

Table No. L-4.

List of Regulated Markets in Bhir district as on 30th June 19

Sr. No.	Name of Regulated Market.	Year of Establishment.	No. of villages within the area of Operation.	Commodities Regulated.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Agricultural Produce Market Committee, Georai.	1959	5 miles around Taksil Office, Georai.	1. Paddy. 2. Rice. 3. Wheat. 4. Jod-Khapali. 5. Kharif Jowar. 6. Rabi Jowar. 7. Bajri. 8. Maize. 9. Rajgira. 10. Rale. 11. Bhagar. 12. Gram. 13. Grandal. 14. Mug. 15. Mugdal. 16. Tur. 17. Turdal. 18. Udid. 19. Mugi. 20. Udiddal. 21. Kulthi. 22. Masur. 23. Masurdal. 24. Matki (Math).
2.	Agricultural Produce Market Committee, Manjlegaon.	1954	5 miles around from Police station.	
3.	Agricultural Produce Market Committee, Bhir.	1949	6 miles around from Office of the Collector, Bhir.	



Table No. L-4

1	2	3	4	5
4. Agricultural Produce Market Committee, Dharur.	1960	5 miles around from Police Station, Dharur.	25. Watana.	
			26. Chavli.	
			27. Lakh.	
			28. Lakhdal.	
			29. Gur.	
			30. Chillies.	
			31. Garlic.	
			32. Turmeric.	
			33. Onion.	
			34. Cotton.	
			35. Cottonseed.	
			36. Cotton (Lint).	
			37. Coriandar.	
			38. Ambadi.	
			39. Ambadiseed.	
			40. Ambadifibre.	
5. Agricultural Produce Market Committee, Ambejogai.	1955	5 miles around Deputy Collector Office, Ambejogai.	41. Groundnut.	
			42. Groundnutseed.	
			43. Sesamum(Til).	
			44. Rapeseed.	
			45. Mustard.	
			46. Safflower.	
			47. Linseed.	

Table No: I-4.

1	2	3	4	5
6.	Agricultural Produce Mar- ket Committee, Parli.	1940.	5 miles around Police Station, Parli-	48. Karal. 49. Castarseed. 50. Nigarseed. 51. Tamarind. 52. Tamerindseed. 53. Lobba. 54. Methi. 55. Alive. 56. Oilcake(Khalli). 57. Gum. 58. Barobi.

SOURCE:- Cooperation and Industries Officer,  
Zilla Parishad, Bhir.

Table No. L-5.

List of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes,  
according to 1961 Census in Bhir district.

'A' List of Scheduled Castes.

1. In the districts of Aurangabad, Parbhani, Nanded, Rajura, Bhir  
and Osmanabad.

1. Anamuk
2. Aray (Mala).
3. Arwa Mala.
4. Beda (Budga)Jangam.
5. Bindia.
6. Byagara.
7. Chalvadi.
8. Chambhar.
9. Dakkal (Dokkalwar).
10. Dhor.
11. Ellamalwar (Yellammalawaadlu)
12. Holeyar.
13. Holeyar Dasari.
14. Kolupulvandlu.
15. Madiga.
16. Mahar.
17. Mala.
18. Mala Dasari.
19. Mala Hannai.
20. Malajangam.
21. Mala Masti.
22. Mala Sale (Netkani).
23. Mala Sanyasi.
24. Mang.

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25. Mang Garodi.

26. Manne.

27. Mashti.

28. Mitha Ayyalvar.

29. Mehtar.

30. Mochi.

31. Samagara.

32. Sindholly (Chindolly).

'B' List of Scheduled Tribes.

1. In the districts of Aurangabad, Parbhani, Nanded, Rajura, Bhir and Osmanabad.

1. Andh.

2. Bhil

3. Gond (including Naikpod and Rajgondi).

4. Kolam (including Mannerverlu).

5. Koya (including Bhine Koya and Rajkoya).

6. Pardhan.

7. Thoti.

SOURCE:- Bureau of Economics & Statistics,  
Bombay-1.