

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

HYDERABAD STATE

1952 - 1953



ISSUED BY

BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,  
FINANCE DEPARTMENT,  
GOVERNMENT OF HYDERABAD.

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## INTRODUCTION

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The purpose of this publication is to bring together important classes of available statistics with a view to presenting a related picture of the economic, financial and social conditions obtaining in the State over a series of recent years.

In the ideal sense, fulfilment of such a purpose would be dependent upon the availability of uniformly good and reliable statistics relating to various aspects of socio-economic life of the people and the institutions in the State. In this context, it must be admitted that the present publication is not an ideal one. As will be noticed at different stages in the material presented here, there exist important gaps in the available data. Moreover, in recent years, owing to various reasons, statistics under a number of heads have either not been available, or have deteriorated in terms of quality. Comparability over time of several series of annual data is also affected by the change over of the financial year ending by 30th September to the one ending by 31st March from 1950-51 onwards. There are, thus, certain limitations to the goodness of the data presented here. It is nevertheless felt that useful purpose would be served by publishing available material under selected important heads, especially because the last statistical publication of this kind (Statistical Year Book) was issued as far back as 1949 and the data presented therein related to the period ending 1945. To fill in this void in statistical information about the State economy, a publication called "Hyderabad in Maps" was issued by the Bureau in January 1953. This was well received by the public. But its purpose was different from that of the present publication, and the material presented there did not give a fully related picture of the changing economic, financial and social conditions in the State over a series of years. In this sense, the present publication may be said to cover a much wider ground in a more detailed manner. To that extent, its utility as a statistical publication would also be considerably greater than "Hyderabad in Maps", which was designed mainly to give pictorial presentation of statistics relating to current economic activities and their distribution over different sub-divisions of the State.

All tables in the publication except those in the last section, relate to Hyderabad State. In the tables in the last section (Section XXII) important classes of All India statistics are given, so that the user of the publication can visualise different aspects of socio-economic situation in the State against the total National setting. These tables are largely taken from the excellent publication entitled, "Statistical Outline of India" recently prepared by Messers Tata Sons Ltd., on the basis of information available in published official sources.

The co-operation extended by different Departments of the Government in the preparation of this publication is gratefully acknowledged.

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Director,  
Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

Hyderabad-Dn.  
24th December 1953.

# I POPULATION

## TABLE 1

### DECENNIAL GROWTH OF POPULATION

Serial No.	YEARS	Population (Persons)	Decennial Growth	
			Persons	Percent
1	1901	1 11 33 723	...	...
2	1911	1 33 61 784	+ 22 28 061	+ 20.01
3	1921	1 24 57 721	- 9 04 063	- 6.77
4	1931	1 44 28 170	+ 19 70 449	+ 15.81
5	1941	1 63 27 119	+ 18 98 949	+ 13.16
6	1951	1 86 55 108	+ 23 27 989	+ 14.26

SOURCE :- Census of India, 1951. Vol. IX, Hyderabad Part II-A.

Note:- Figures upto 1941 are adjusted to the present boundry of the State.

## TABLE 2

### AREA, POPULATION AND DENSITY: BY DISTRICTS-1951.

Serial No.	Districts	Area in Sq. Miles	Total Population ( Persons )	Density of population ( Persons per Sq. mile )
1	Aurangabad	6 318.3	11 79 404	187
2	Parbhani	4 854.5	10 10 864	208
3	Nanded	3 901.7	9 49 936	243
4	B i d a r	4 721.2	11 72 702	248
5	B h i r	4 278.7	8 26 046	193
6	Osmanabad	3 707.1	8 07 452	218
7	Raichur	6 684.3	11 51 987	172
8	Gulbarga	7 131.5	14 48 944	203
9	Hyderabad	1 648.1	15 11 336	917
10	Mahbubnagar	5 749.8	11 86 496	206
11	Adilabad	7 358.7	9 02 522	123
12	Nizamabad	2 957.6	7 73 158	261
13	M e d a k	3 409.1	10 27 293	301
14	Karimnagar	5 050.0	15 81 667	313
15	Warangal	8 139.4	15 81 326	194
16	Nalgonda	6 258.3	15 43 975	247
STATE		82 168.3	1 86 55 108	227

SOURCE :- Census of India, 1951. Vol. IX, Hyderabad Part II-A.

The area figures were furnished by the Surveyor General of India

I POPULATION

TABLE 3

POPULATION OF TALUKS 1951

District and Taluk	Population	District and Taluk	Population
<b>HYDERABAD DIST.</b>	15 11 336	9 Chincholi	92 440
1 Hyderabad West	11 66 860	10 Tandur	85 414
2 Hyderabad East	83 775	11 Kodangal	1 51 494
3 Shahabad	77 775	12 Seram	82 988
4 Medchal	78 851	<b>BIDAR DIST.</b>	11 72 702
5 Ibrahimpatnam	1 04 075	1 Bidar	1 52 045
<b>MAHBUBNAGAR DIST.</b>	11 86 496	2 Zaheerabad	1 33 285
1 Mahbubnagar	1 52 751	3 Humnabad	1 68 285
2 Wanparthi	1 21 496	4 Bhalki	1 40 454
3 Atmakur	98 330	5 Nilanga	1 32 835
4 Makhtal	1 34 769	6 Ahmadpur	1 33 846
5 Pargi	98 458	7 Udgir	1 35 908
6 Shadnagar	1 17 733	8 Santpur	91 357
7 Kalvakurti	1 52 159	9 Narayankhed	84 687
8 Achampet	71 664	<b>OSMANABAD DIST.</b>	8 07 452
9 Nagarkurnool	1 37 377	1 Osmanabad	1 15 654
10 Kollapur	1 01 759	2 Tuljapur	1 03 390
<b>RAICHUR DIST.</b>	11 51 987	3 Parenda	71 529
1 Raichur	1 49 593	4 Bhoom	59 619
2 Manvi	1 04 724	5 Kalam	1 05 869
3 Sindhnoor	75 750	6 Latur	1 19 021
4 Gangawati	86 921	7 Owsa	98 087
5 Koppal	1 30 855	8 Omerga	1 34 283
6 Yelburga	1 03 723	<b>BHIR DIST.</b>	8 26 046
7 Kushtagi	1 00 601	1 Bhir	1 30 380
8 Lingsugur	1 11 658	2 Patoda	83 536
9 Deodurg	89 815	3 Ashti	86 222
10 Gadwal	1 17 017	4 Georai	1 13 794
11 Alampur	81 330	5 Manjlegaon	1 17 020
<b>GULBARGA DIST.</b>	14 48 944	6 Mominabad	1 65 174
1 Gulbarga	1 86 446	7 Kaij	1 29 920
2 Chitapur	1 45 058	<b>AURANGABAD DIST.</b>	11 79 404
3 Yadgir	1 59 830	1 Aurangabad	1 65 080
4 Shahpur	1 23 830	2 Paithan	96 921
5 Shorapur	1 23 554	3 Gangapur	85 784
6 Andola (Jewargi)	91 214	4 Vaijapur	1 04 825
7 Afzalpur	72 152	5 Kannad	1 06 803
8 Aland	1 34 524		

I POPULATION

TABLE 3 (Concl'd.)

District and Taluk	Population	District and Taluk	Population
6 Khuldabad	33 247	4 Banswada	86 801
7 Sillod	1 19 194	5 Bodhan	1 26 096
8 Bhokardan	86 333	6 Armoor	1 82 907
9 Jafferabad	45 685		
10 Jalna	1 81 316	MEDAK DIST.	10 27 293
11 Ambad	1 54 216	1 Sangareddy	1 46 242
PARBHANI DIST.	10 10 864	2 Vikarabad	1 22 826
1 Parbhani	1 50 023	3 Andol	1 53 037
2 Gangakhed	1 45 684	4 Medak	1 52 501
3 Pathri	1 42 272	5 Siddipet	2 09 473
4 Partur	1 07 387	6 Gajwel	1 39 253
5 Jintur	1 08 497	7 Narsapur	1 03 961
6 Hingoli	1 27 279	KARIMNAGAR DIST.	15 81 667
7 Kalamnuri	1 08 839	1 Karimnagar	3 02 172
8 Basmath	1 20 883	2 Sirsilla	2 28 847
NANDED DIST.	9 49 936	3 Metpalli	1 20 635
1 Nanded	1 63 198	4 Jagtiyal	2 03 865
2 Biloli	1 16 891	5 Sultanabad	2 43 802
3 Deglur	1 34 217	6 Manthani	86 846
4 Mukhed	82 086	7 Parkal	1 53 499
5 Kandhar	1 45 078	8 Huzurabad	2 42 001
6 Hadgaon	1 08 643	WARANGAL DIST.	15 81 326
7 Bhoker	72 780	1 Warangal	4 72 307
8 Mudhol	1 27 043	2 Pakhal	1 06 753
ADILABAD DIST.	9 02 522	3 Mulug	66 292
1 Adilabad	1 01 611	4 Burgampahad	43 590
2 Utnoor	34 404	5 Palvancha	1 31 310
3 Khanapur	43 366	6 Madhira	1 70 661
4 Nirmal	1 21 029	7 Yellandu	1 19 367
5 Boath	72 372	8 Khammam	2 35 078
6 Kinwat	73 118	9 Mahbubabad	2 35 968
7 Rajura	75 357	NALGONDA DIST.	15 43 975
8 Sirpur	1 04 091	1 Nalgonda	2 56 153
9 Chinnor	86 117	2 Miryalguda	1 28 224
10 Lakshattipet	98 812	3 Devarkonda	1 63 442
11 Asifabad	92 245	4 Ramannapet	1 70 909
NIZAMABAD DIST.	7 73 158	5 Bhongir	1 86 464
1 Nizamabad	1 69 717	6 Jangaon	2 91 165
2 Kamareddy	1 36 298	7 Suryapet	2 21 804
3 Yellareddy	71 339	8 Huzurnagar	1 25 814

SOURCE :- Census of India, 1951. Vol. IX, Hyderabad 1951.

# I POPULATION

## TABLE 4

### RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION, BY DISTRICTS—1951

S. No.	District	Total No. of villages	Rural Population (persons)	Total No. of towns	Urban Population (persons)	Percentage of urban population to total population
1	Aurangabad	1 855	10 12 789	9	1 66 615	14.1
2	Parbhani	1 500	8 56 542	12	1 54 322	15.3
3	Nanded	1 369	7 93 966	14	1 55 970	16.4
4	Bidar	1 418	10 14 937	16	1 57 765	13.5
5	Bhir	1 029	7 39 540	8	86 506	10.5
6	Osmanabad	837	6 89 464	14	1 17 988	14.6
7	Raichur	1 540	9 13 737	38	2 38 250	20.7
8	Gulbarga	1 557	11 97 041	18	2 51 903	17.4
9	Hyderabad	485	3 56 134	21	11 55 202	76.4
10	Mahbubnagar	1 233	10 70 974	14	1 15 522	9.7
11	Adilabad	1 796	7 89 417	13	1 13 105	12.5
12	Nizamabad	754	6 39 796	10	1 33 362	17.2
13	Medak	1 113	9 40 231	10	87 062	8.5
14	Karimnagar	1 165	14 47 344	15	1 34 323	8.5
15	Warangal	1 013	12 92 931	14	2 88 395	18.2
16	Nalgonda	1 245	14 24 106	14	1 19 869	7.8
STATE		19 909	1 51 78 949	240	34 76 159	18.6

SOURCE:— Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.

NOTE:— Urban Units have been selected on the basis of availability of civic amenities, contiguity of habitation, and the composition and size of population. All the places notified by Government as falling under the jurisdiction of Town Committees have been automatically treated as towns. In addition to this, eighteen Thungabhadra Project Camps whose population varies from 18,555 to 94 have been treated as constituting independent urban units.

## I POPULATION

TABLE 5

## VILLAGES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE OF POPULATION-1951.

S. No.	District	Number of Villages with Population					No. of Towns with Population					
		Less than 500	500-1000	1000-2000	2000-5000 and above	5000 and above	Total	Less than 5000	5000-10000	10000-20000	20000 and above	Total
1	Aurangabad	1 103	542	167	41	2	1 855	2	4	1	2	9
2	Parbhani	864	442	153	41	...	1 500	1	6	3	2	12
3	Nanded	764	428	140	37	...	1 369	4	7	2	1	14
4	Bidar	643	475	241	59	...	1 418	...	10	5	1	16
5	Bhir	485	344	154	44	2	1 029	1	4	2	1	8
6	Osmanabad	312	309	159	57	...	837	5	7	1	1	14
7	Raichur	891	436	167	46	...	1 540	18	15	4	1	38
8	Gulbarga	671	535	256	92	3	1 557	2	8	6	2	18
9	Hyderabad	224	149	83	29	...	485	14	5	1	1	21
10	Mahbubnagar	457	398	274	104	...	1 233	4	8	...	2	14
11	Adilabad	1 244	355	174	22	1	1 796	5	4	4	...	13
12	Nizamabad	314	201	183	56	...	754	1	6	1	2	10
13	Medak	422	366	245	79	1	1 113	4	3	3	...	10
14	Karimnagar	255	305	402	201	2	1 165	3	8	2	2	15
15	Warangal	214	271	350	171	7	1 013	3	6	2	3	14
16	Nalgonda	273	403	395	173	1	1 245	3	7	3	1	14
	STATE	9 136	5 959	3 543	1 252	19	19 909	70	108	40	22	240

SCURCE:— Census of India, 1951. Vol. IX Hyderabad, Part II-A.  
... Nil

I POPULATION:

TABLE 6

POPULATION OF CITIES AND PRINCIPAL TOWNS (1941 AND 1951).

S. No.	Name of the City or Town	Population (Persons)		S. No.	Name of the City or Town	Population (Persons)			
		1941	1951			1941	1951		
HYDERABAD DIST.									
1	Hyderabad	7 39 159	10 85 722	27	Parli	9 528	16 572		
2	Malkajgiri	...	12 376	28	Mominabad	16 250	16 013		
MAHBUBNAGAR DIST.				AURANGABAD DIST.					
3	Mahbubnagar	16 462	23 827	29	Aurangabad	50 924	66 636		
4	Narayanpet	16 396	20 707	30	Jalna	38 096	58 478		
RAICHUR DIST.				31 Vaijapur				8 507	10 363
5	Raichur	34 972	54 032	PARBHANI DIST.					
6	Munirabad	...	18 555	32	Parbhani	21 683	33 446		
7	Koppal	13 970	17 314	33	Manwath	14 113	15 684		
8	Gangawati	7 613	16 263	34	Hingoli	14 601	21 214		
9	Gadwal	14 716	16 290	35	Sailu	9 564	12 819		
GULBARGA DIST.				36 Basmath				13 796	15 359
10	Gulbarga	53 551	77 189	NANDED DIST.					
11	Yadgir	17 661	22 039	37	Nanded	36 689	65 024		
12	Shorapur	11 836	18 352	38	Deglur	8 573	11 588		
13	Shahabad	10 152	16 550	39	Bhainsa	8 207	11 200		
14	Aland	13 041	15 607	ADILABAD DIST.					
15	Tandur	9 280	15 480	40	Nirmal	14 499	17 947		
16	Chitapur	7 217	11 314	41	Adilabad	11 128	17 196		
17	Shahpur	5 146	10 513	42	Bellampalli	6 294	15 874		
BIDAR DIST.				43 Kothapet				3 243	14 265
18	Bidar	20 514	31 341	NIZAMABAD DIST.					
19	Udgir	11 238	16 522	44	Nizamabad	32 741	55 195		
20	Kalyani	12 542	14 309	45	Bodhan	19 443	22 491		
21	Zaheerabad	8 020	11 895	46	Armoor	8 683	11 630		
22	Chitguppa	9 705	10 985	MEDAK DIST.					
23	Humnabad	8 894	10 002	47	Siddipet	12 865	18 109		
OSMANABAD DIST.				48 Medak				7 565	14 934
24	Latur	24 985	35 374	49	Sadasivpet	8 158	10 763		
25	Osmanabad	14 414	15 007	KARIMNAGAR DIST.					
BHIR DIST.				50 Karimnagar				17 437	23 826
26	Bhir	15 222	25 636	51	Jagtiyal	16 294	21 046		



I POPULATION

TABLE 6 (Concd.)

S No.	Name of the City or Town	Population (Persons)		S. No.	Name of the City or Town	Population (Persons)	
		1941	1951			1941	1951
52	Peçdapalli	10 731	11 518	58	Mahbubabad	7 463	11 568
53	Sireijla	6 836	10 260				
	WARANGAL DIST.				NALGONDA DIST.		
54	Warangal	92 808	1 33 130	59	Nalgonda	12 674	22 183
55	Kothagudem	10 484	50 195	60	Bhongir	12 170	17 877
56	Khammam	18 982	28 251	61	Suryapet	7 381	12 443
57	Yellandu	15 907	13 929	62	Jangaon	7 026	11 259

SOURCE:—Census of India, 1951. Vol. IX, Hyderabad Part II-A.

NOTE.— Includes all cities and towns having a population of 10,000 or more persons in 1951.

# I POPULATION

## TABLE 7

### MALE AND FEMALE POPULATION BY DISTRICTS-1951.

Serial No.	District	Population		No. of Persons Females per 1000 Males
		Males	Females	
1	Aurangabad	5 97 406	5 81 998	974
2	Parbhani	5 10 567	5 00 297	980
3	Nanded	4 77 010	4 72 926	991
4	Bidar	5 94 308	5 78 394	973
5	Bhir	4 22 069	4 03 977	957
6	Osmanabad	4 14 881	3 92 571	946
7	Raichur	5 79 498	5 72 489	988
8	Gulbarga	7 26 719	7 22 225	994
9	Hyderabad	7 60 730	7 50 606	987
10	Mahbubnagar	5 94 239	5 92 257	988
11	Adilabad	4 51 882	4 50 640	997
12	Nizamabad	3 82 563	3 90 595	1 021
13	Medak	5 16 388	5 10 905	989
14	Karimnagar	7 99 440	7 82 227	978
15	Warangal	8 09 546	7 71 780	953
16	Nalgonda	7 93 816	7 50 159	945
STATE		94 31 062	92 24 046	978

SOURCE:- Census of India, 1951. Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part. II-A

## I POPULATION

TABLE 8

ESTIMATED POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS, RURAL AND URBAN AREAS: 1951.

Figures in '000 persons.

AGE GROUP:	RURAL:			URBAN:			TOTAL		
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL:	Males.	Females.	TOTAL:	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
0	188.6	187.6	376.2	43.1	41.3	84.4	231.7	228.9	460.6
1-4	820.4	846.0	1 666.4	173.4	174.3	347.7	993.8	1 020.3	2 014.1
5-14	2 031.6	1 949.3	3 980.9	465.8	445.8	911.6	2 497.4	2 395.1	4 892.5
15-24	1 158.8	1 231.5	2 390.3	335.8	340.0	675.8	1 494.6	1 571.5	3 066.1
25-34	1 201.6	1 201.6	2 403.2	285.0	262.7	547.7	1 486.6	1 464.3	2 950.9
35-44	980.1	870.2	1 850.3	206.5	182.1	388.6	1 186.6	1 052.3	2 238.9
45-54	679.5	590.1	1 269.6	141.4	132.4	273.8	820.9	722.5	1 543.4
55-64	408.9	376.6	785.5	77.7	80.8	158.5	486.6	457.4	944.0
65-74	161.7	153.3	315.0	28.1	30.7	58.8	189.8	184.0	373.8
75 and over	68.4	74.0	142.4	12.0	15.0	27.0	80.4	89.0	169.4
Age not stated	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.4
ALL AGES	7 700.2	7 480.8	15 181.0	1 768.8	1 705.3	3 474.1	9 469.0	9 186.1	18 655.1

Note.—The figures are estimated on the basis of percentages derived from ten percent sample of enumeration slips (Census of India, 1951 Vol. IX Hyderabad, Part II.B) The difference between the total male and female population as estimated here and the actual census figures is due to sampling error in the estimation of percentages. The magnitude of the error is of the order of 0.2 percent of the male and female population.

2. Limits of different age groups relate to completed ages. Thus the age group "0" includes persons born and alive who did not complete one year of age on the census date; age group 1-4 years includes all persons who had completed one year of age but not 5 year age, on the date of the census, and so on.

# I POPULATION

## TABLE 9

ESTIMATED POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION - 1951.

Figures in '000 persons

AGE GROUP:	UNMARRIED		MARRIED		WIDOWED OR DIVORCED		TOTAL:	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males	Females.
0	231.8	228.9	...	...	...	...	231.8	228.9
1-4	993.8	1 020.3	...	...	...	...	993.8	1 020.3
5-14	2 384.9	1 744.2	109.4	635.1	3.1	15.8	2 497.4	2 395.1
15-24	764.3	90.4	715.5	1 424.8	14.8	56.4	1 494.6	1 571.6
25-34	111.6	12.3	1 325.5	1 306.0	49.5	146.0	1 486.6	1 464.3
35-44	24.9	6.1	1 087.3	1 762.7	74.4	283.5	1 186.6	1 052.3
45-54	11.8	5.0	710.7	342.1	98.4	375.4	820.9	722.5
55-64	5.7	2.8	381.4	105.6	99.5	349.0	486.6	457.4
65-74	2.0	0.7	132.7	21.1	55.0	162.2	189.7	184.0
75 and over	0.9	0.5	49.9	6.3	29.6	82.2	80.4	89.0
Age not stated	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	...	0.1	0.6	0.7
<b>ALL AGES</b>	<b>4 532.1</b>	<b>3 111.6</b>	<b>4 512.6</b>	<b>4 603.9</b>	<b>424.3</b>	<b>1 470.6</b>	<b>9 469.0</b>	<b>9 186.1</b>

NOTE:—The figures are estimated on the basis of percentages derived from ten percent sample of enumeration slips. (Census of India, 1951 Vol. IX Hyderabad - Part II - B). The difference between the total male and female population as estimated here and the actual census figures is due to sampling error in the estimation of percentages. The magnitude of the error is of the order of 0.2 percent of the male and female population.

I POPULATION

TABLE 10 :  
POPULATION CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MOTHER TONGUE  
1 9 5 1

S. No.	Language	M a l e s	Females	TOTAL	Percentage of total population.
1.	Telugu	45 04 649	44 16 875	89 21 524	47.82
2.	Marathi	23 10 034	22 31 948	45 41 982	24.35
3.	Urdu	10 73 715	10 85 499	21 59 214	11.57
4.	Kannada	9 85 756	9 76 145	19 61 901	10.52
5.	Lambadi	2 84 960	2 68 452	5 53 412	2.97
6.	Hindi	71 555	62 178	1 33 733	0.72
7.	Others	2 00 393	1 82 949	3 83 342	2.05
T O T A L		94 31 062	92 24 046	1 86 55 108	100.00

SOURCE:- Census of India, 1951. Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.

## I POPULATION

TABLE 11

POPULATION DEPENDENT FOR LIVELIHOOD ON AGRICULTURAL AND NON-  
AGRICULTURAL SOURCES: BY DISTRICTS-1951

S. No.	DISTRICT.	Dependent on Agricultural Sources		Dependent on non-agricultural Sources.		TOTAL POPULATION
		Persons (1)	Percentage of total population.	Persons (1)	Percentage of total population.	
1.	Hyderabad	2 57 461	17. 0	12 53 875	83. 0	15 11 336
2.	Mahbubnagar	8 34 984	70. 4	3 51 512	29. 6	11 86 496
3.	Raichur	8 91 482	77. 4	2 60 505	22. 6	11 51 987
4.	Gulbarga	11 15 518	77. 0	3 33 426	23. 0	14 48 944
5.	Bidar	9 31 928	79. 5	2 40 774	20. 5	11 72 702
6.	Osmanabad	6 50 273	80. 5	1 57 179	19. 5	8 07 452
7.	Bhir	6 65 079	80. 5	1 60 967	19. 5	8 26 046
8.	Aurangabad	8 94 058	75. 8	2 85 346	24. 2	11 79 404
9.	Parbhani	7 79 969	77. 2	2 30 895	22. 8	10 10 864
10.	Nanded	7 11 515	74. 9	2 38 421	25. 1	9 49 936
11.	Adilabad	6 40 150	70. 9	2 62 372	29. 1	9 02 522
12.	Nizamabad	5 26 211	68. 1	2 46 947	31. 9	7 73 158
13.	Medak	7 84 096	76. 3	2 43 197	23. 7	10 27 293
14.	Karimnagar	9 23 311	58. 4	6 58 356	41. 6	15 81 667
15.	Warangal	10 32 699	65. 2	5 48 627	34. 7	15 81 326
16.	Nalgonda	10 76 090	69. 7	4 67 885	30. 3	15 43 975
	STATE	1 27 14 824	68. 2	59 40 284	31. 8	1 86 55 108

SOURCES :- Census of India 1951 Vol. IX, Hyderabad. Part II-A.

1) Includes both earners and their dependants.

## I POPULATION

TABLE 12

POPULATION DEPENDENT FOR LIVELIHOOD ON AGRICULTURAL SOURCES  
BY SOURCES AND BY DISTRICTS-1951

		SOURCES OF LIVELIHOOD							
S. No.	District	Cultivation of land wholly or mainly owned		Cultivation of land wholly or mainly unowned		Labour in Cultivation		Agricultural Rent etc. (a)	
		Persons (b)	Percentage of total Population	Persons (b)	Percentage of total Population	Persons (b)	Percentage of total Population	Persons (b)	Percentage of total Population
1	Hyderabad	1 07 739	7.1	72 670	4.8	69 139	4.6	7 913	0.5
2	Mahbubnagar	4 35 607	36.7	1 65 537	13.9	2 09 782	17.7	24 058	2.0
3	Raichur	6 53 521	56.7	50 432	4.4	1 40 447	12.2	47 082	4.1
4	Gulbarga	7 00 647	48.4	1 19 174	8.2	2 14 001	14.8	81 696	5.6
5	Bidar	5 54 927	47.3	65 351	5.6	2 65 523	22.6	46 127	3.9
6	Osmanabad	3 72 665	46.1	47 169	5.8	1 95 162	24.2	35 277	4.4
7	Bhir	4 50 681	54.6	32 258	3.9	1 62 198	19.6	19 942	2.4
8	Aurangabad	5 63 137	47.8	57 426	4.9	2 40 343	20.4	33 152	2.8
9	Parbhani	4 25 573	42.1	64 404	6.4	2 56 665	25.4	33 327	3.3
10	Nanded	4 28 533	45.1	52 785	5.6	1 97 865	20.8	32 332	3.4
11	Adilabad	3 06 059	33.9	1 25 842	13.9	1 98 336	22.0	9 913	1.1
12	Nizamabad	3 82 792	49.5	25 443	3.3	1 06 479	13.8	11 497	1.5
13	Medak	5 52 823	53.8	86 798	8.4	1 22 799	12.0	21 676	2.1
14	Karimnagar	5 59 530	35.4	77 379	4.9	2 71 663	17.2	14 739	0.9
15	Warangal	5 56 471	35.2	1 78 931	11.3	2 80 056	17.7	17 241	1.1
16	Nalgonda	6 36 922	41.3	1 56 335	10.1	2 69 315	17.4	13 518	0.9
STATE		76 87 627	41.2	13 77 934	7.4	31 99 773	17.2	4 49 490	2.4

SOURCE:—Census of India 1951, Vol IX, Hyderabad Part II.A.

NOTE:—(a) This source of livelihood includes all means of livelihood derived from ownership of agricultural land as non-cultivating owners.

(b) Figures relate to total population (i.e., earners plus all dependants), deriving livelihood from relevant sources.

I POPULATION

TABLE 13

POPULATION DEPENDENT FOR LIVELIHOOD ON NON-AGRICULTURAL SOURCES  
BY SOURCES AND BY DISTRICTS-1951

S. No.	District	SOURCES OF LIVELIHOOD							
		Production other than cultivation		Commerce		Transport		Other services and miscellaneous sources	
		Persons	Percentage of total population	Persons	Percentage of total population	Persons	Percentage of total population	Persons	Percentage of total population
1	Hyderabad	2 86 604	19.0	2 42 743	16.1	1 00 244	6.6	6 24 284	41.3
2	Mahbubnagar	1 87 240	15.8	55 259	4.7	6 875	0.6	1 02 138	8.6
3	Raichur	80 171	7.0	46 518	4.0	11 990	1.0	1 21 826	10.6
4	Gulbarga	1 51 458	10.4	58 844	4.1	15 791	1.1	1 07 333	7.4
5	Bidar	83 815	7.2	59 204	5.1	7 485	0.6	90 270	7.7
6	Osmanabad	55 404	6.9	31 144	3.9	3 975	0.5	66 656	8.2
7	Bhir	53 729	6.5	27 012	3.3	3 855	0.5	76 371	9.2
8	Aurangabad	89 988	7.6	51 935	4.4	13 271	1.1	1 30 152	11.0
9	Parbhani	64 385	6.3	47 153	4.7	9 031	0.9	1 10 326	10.9
10	Nanded	83 592	8.8	46 081	4.9	7 732	0.8	1 01 016	10.6
11	Adilabad	1 33 136	14.8	24 195	2.7	11 766	1.3	93 275	10.3
12	Nizamabad	1 26 030	16.3	36 770	4.7	9 255	1.2	74 892	9.7
13	Medak	1 19 942	11.7	45 210	4.4	5 285	0.5	72 760	7.1
14	Karimnagar	4 31 962	27.3	51 134	3.2	5 763	0.4	1 69 497	10.7
15	Warangal	3 02 283	19.1	64 871	4.1	23 241	1.5	1 58 232	10.0
16	Nalgonda	2 75 762	17.9	66 443	4.3	7 633	0.5	1 18 047	7.6
	STATE	25 25 501	13.5	9 54 516	5.1	2 43 192	1.3	22 17 075	11.9

SOURCE :- Census of India 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad Part II-A.



## II HOUSING

**TABLE 14**  
**VARIATION IN TOTAL NUMBER OF OCCUPIED HOUSES DURING**  
**FIFTY YEARS (1901-1951)**

YEAR	R U R A L		U R B A N		T O T A L	
	Occupied Houses	Number of persons per House	Occupied Houses	Number of persons per House	Occupied Houses	Number of persons per House
1901	20 43 953	4.9	2 39 494	4.7	22 83 447	4.9
1911	24 22 404	5.0	2 91 441	4.4	27 13 845	4.9
1921	24 36 541	4.6	2 83 635	4.2	27 20 176	4.6
1931	29 16 740	4.4	3 95 482	4.1	33 12 222	4.4
1941	33 95 549	4.2	4 79 779	4.6	38 75 328	4.2
1951	28 35 960	5.4	5 43 895	6.4	33 79 855	5.5

SOURCE :- Census of India, 1951, Vol. 1X, Hyderabad Part II-A.

## II HOUSING

### TABLE 15

#### OCCUPIED HOUSES AND HOUSE HOLDS: BY DISTRICTS (1951)

S. No.	District	Rural			Urban		
		No. of occupied houses	No. of households	Total household population	No. of persons per-household	No. of occupied houses	No. of households
1	Aurangabad	1 90 291	2 01 083	10 05 520	5.00	28 336	32 415
2	Parbhani	1 66 406	1 70 405	8 44 638	4.96	27 808	29 555
3	Nanded	1 31 882	1 55 363	7 86 136	5.06	23 601	30 187
4	Bidar	1 75 444	1 94 003	10 10 939	5.21	23 800	28 615
5	Bhir	1 21 001	1 45 710	7 50 658	5.01	10 835	16 250
6	Osmanabad	1 17 780	1 32 520	6 83 796	5.16	19 671	21 972
7	Raichur	1 85 729	1 95 427	9 11 665	4.66	47 191	61 130
8	Gulbarga	2 24 175	2 41 614	11 92 729	4.94	42 937	84 796
9	Hyderabad	63 192	67 840	3 53 843	5.22	1 50 259	2 06 818
10	Mahbubnagar	2 07 467	2 15 438	10 64 670	4.94	19 139	22 254
11	Adilabad	1 63 297	1 69 527	7 84 284	4.63	21 618	25 822
12	Nizamabad	1 28 231	1 44 322	6 34 654	4.40	24 737	29 086
13	Medak	1 69 833	1 96 892	9 34 726	5.00	14 372	17 469
14	Karimnagar	2 78 049	3 10 935	14 43 474	4.64	22 999	27 783
15	Warangal	2 37 659	2 59 172	12 81 602	4.93	46 433	59 656
16	Nalgonda	2 75 524	2 92 254	14 19 680	4.86	20 159	24 131
State		28 35 960	30 83 205	1 50 83 014	4.89	543 895	6 71 939

TABLE 15 (Contd.)

S. No.	District	Urban (Contd.)		Total			
		Total household population	No. of persons per household	No. of occupied houses	No. of households	Total household population	No. of persons per household
1.	Aurangabad	1 63 062	5.03	2 18 627	2 33 498	11 68 582	5.00
2.	Parbhani	1 52 620	5.16	1 94 214	1 99 960	9 97 258	4.99
3.	Nanded	1 54 181	5.11	1 55 483	1 85 550	9 40 317	5.07
4.	Bidar	1 55 372	5.43	1 99 244	2 22 618	11 66 311	5.24
5.	Bhir	85 571	5.27	1 31 836	1 61 960	8 16 229	5.04
6.	Osmanabad	1 17 138	5.33	1 37 451	1 54 492	8 00 934	1.85
7.	Raichur	2 35 912	4.61	2 32 920	2 64 557	11 47 577	4.65
8.	Gulbarga	2 49 854	5.12	2 67 112	2 90 410	14 42 583	4.97
9.	Hyderabad	11 39 096	5.51	2 13 451	2 74 658	14 92 939	5.44
10.	Mahbubnagar	1 13 704	5.11	2 26 606	2 37 692	11 78 374	4.96
11.	Adilabad	1 12 355	4.35	1 84 915	1 95 349	8 96 631	4.59
12.	Nizamabad	1 31 599	4.52	1 52 968	1 73 408	7 66 253	4.42
13.	Medak	85 346	4.89	1 84 205	2 04 361	10 20 072	4.99
14.	Karimnagar	1 33 233	4.80	3 01 048	3 38 718	15 76 707	4.65
15.	Warangal	2 82 373	4.73	2 84 092	3 19 528	15 63 975	4.89
16.	Nalgonda	1 17 031	4.85	2 95 683	3 16 385	15 36 711	4.86
State		34 28 447	5.10	53 79 855	37 55 144	1 85 11 461	4.93

Source : Census of India; 1951 Vol IX, Hyderabad Part II-A and Part II-B

## II HOUSING

TABLE 16

### DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO SIZE

(Rural and Urban) - 1951

Figures in '000 persons

Size of household	ESTIMATED NO. OF HOUSEHOLDS		
	Rural areas.	Urban areas.	T O T A L
3 Members or less	971. 5	216. 5	1 188. 0
4-6 Members	1 454. 3	271. 0	1 725. 3
7-9 Members	525. 7	104. 2	629. 9
10 Members and above	166. 7	45. 2	211. 9
T O T A L	3 118. 2	636. 9	3 755. 1

NOTE:— The figures are estimates based on the percentage distribution obtained from a sample of 3,243 households examined under the 1951 Census.

The sample constitutes about 0.1 percent of the total number of households. (Compiled from data published in Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-B).

### III RAINFALL

TABLE 17  
SEASON-WISE RAINFALL, 1938-39 TO 1952-53

Years *	RAINFALL IN INCHES DURING			Total
	South-west Monsoon (June to Sept.)	North-east Monsoon (Oct. to Nov.)	Intermediate period (Dec. to May.)	
1938-39	35.53	0.76	1.16	37.45
1939-40	18.66	4.88	3.83	27.37
1940-41	26.36	3.88	2.20	32.44
1941-42	18.85	0.65	2.46	21.96
1942-43	28.60	0.68	4.68	33.96
1943-44	27.70	3.73	4.00	35.43
1944-45	22.32	5.41	1.74	29.47
1945-46	26.60	2.97	2.62	32.19
1946-47	22.53	3.98	2.34	28.85
1947-48	31.70	1.57	1.96	35.23
1948-49	24.86	5.73	1.76	32.35
1949-50	31.98	3.44	1.58	37.00
1950-51	23.33	1.98	1.52	26.83
1951-52	24.33	2.65	2.94	29.92
1952-53	17.04	3.18	1.19	21.41

SOURCE:—Rainfall Records, Statistics Department, Hyderabad-Deccan.

NOTE.— Rainfall figures are averages based on daily readings of rain-gauges at Tahsil Head Quarters.

\* year ending May.

### III RAINFALL

TABLE 18  
SEASON-WISE RAINFALL BY DISTRICTS 1952—53.

S. No.	District	RAINFALL IN INCHES DURING				Normal (50 years.)
		South-West Monsoon June to Sept.	North-East Monsoon Oct. to Nov.	Intermediate period Dec. to May	Year June to May	
1	Aurangabad	16.86	0.29	0.63	17.78	26.85
2	Parbhani	18.76	1.28	0.61	20.65	32.25
3	Nanded	20.61	2.45	0.66	23.72	33.00
4	Bidar	23.09	2.98	0.42	26.49	30.15
5	Bhir	15.41	1.91	0.96	18.28	27.32
6	Osmanabad	15.90	2.46	1.30	19.66	28.79
7	Rachur	7.45	4.61	1.80	13.86	22.05
8	Gulbarga	13.86	4.02	2.20	20.08	27.86
9	Hyderabad	12.03	4.61	0.13	16.77	30.75
10	Mahbubnagar	11.84	4.93	2.70	19.47	27.12
11	Adilabad	24.60	2.78	1.26	28.64	39.97
12	Nizamabad	19.63	3.72	1.09	24.44	36.15
13	Medak	19.44	2.84	0.74	23.02	33.22
14	Karimnagar	19.68	3.61	1.40	24.69	33.31
15	Warangal	20.98	3.15	1.77	25.90	36.01
16	Nalgonda	12.52	5.19	1.45	19.16	26.90
STATE AVERAGE		17.04	3.18	1.19	21.41	30.73
State Normal (50 years)		25.02	2.81	2.90	30.73	

SOURCE:—Rainfall records, Statistics Department, Hyderabad.Deccan.

Note:— Rainfall figures are averages based on daily readings of different rain-gauges, at Tahsil Head Quarters.

#### IV LAND USE AND IRRIGATION

TABLE 19  
LAND UTILISATION: 1938-39 TO 1952-53.

Figures in acres

S. No.	Years	Forest	Not available for cultivation	Other uncultivated land excluding current fallows	Current fallows	Net area sown	Total geographical area	Gross cropped area	Double cropped area
1	1938-39	63 99 270	99 52 063	18 36 251	33 86 762	2 70 54 142	4 86 28 488	2 76 86 594	6 32 452
2	1939-40	61 85 139	1 11 57 705	32 74 193	38 76 803	2 84 32 880	5 29 26 720	2 89 15 309	4 82 429
3	1940-41	62 24 496	1 07 76 065	31 34 246	46 11 445	2 81 80 448	5 29 26 720	2 86 64 456	4 84 008
4	1941-42	62 24 496	1 07 76 863	35 54 500	61 39 357	2 62 31 504	5 29 26 720	2 67 01 408	4 69 904
5	1942-43	61 29 924	1 07 63 682	37 78 624	57 24 636	2 65 29 854	5 29 26 720	2 69 36 551	4 06 697
6	1943-44	61 21 332	87 07 006	34 26 529	64 80 417	2 81 91 436	5 29 26 720	2 85 06 840	3 15 404
7	1944-45	61 70 333	86 51 488	39 80 189	76 49 348	2 64 75 362	5 29 26 720	2 67 84 886	3 09 524
8	1945-46	61 70 333	86 62 720	39 08 663	91 53 313	2 50 31 691	5 29 26 720	2 53 88 537	3 56 846
9	1946-47	61 70 581	83 96 928	10 84 000	1 28 44 062	2 44 31 149	5 29 26 720	2 47 06 477	2 75 328
10	1947-48	61 70 581	83 96 928	11 41 875	1 33 63 236	2 38 54 100	5 29 26 720	2 41 41 224	2 87 124
11	1948-49	61 86 755	82 32 381	10 15 483	1 51 70 809	2 23 21 292	5 29 26 720	2 25 30 357	2 09 065
12	1949-50	61 86 755	85 71 783	9 84 920	1 31 19 154	2 40 64 108	5 29 26 720	2 41 99 319	1 35 211
13	1950-51	41 97 136	81 44 598	9 96 356	1 29 70 634	2 40 77 101	5 03 86 225	2 43 63 801	2 86 700
14	1951-52	49 30 950	56 71 837	45 35 280	92 04 946	2 62 63 386	5 06 06 399	2 65 77 936	3 14 550
15	1952-53	51 53 001	53 16 822	45 15 944	84 10 829	2 73 98 546	5 07 95 142	2 77 57 353	3 58 807

SOURCE:—Agricultural Census.

NOTE:—There is reason to believe during the war, the fallow land figures have been considerably overstated owing to various factors such as cash crop restriction, procurement etc. The extent of over statement is not known.

## IV LAND USE AND IRRIGATION

### TABLE 20

#### LAND UTILISATION BY DISTRICTS - 1952-1953

S. No.	DISTRICT	Forest	Barren and uncultivated land	Land put to non-agricultural uses	Cultivable waste	Permanent pastures	Miscellaneous trees	Current fallows	Other fallow land	Net area sown	Total geographical area according to village papers
1.	Aurangabad	1 86 358	36 731	1 25 335	64 835	2 04 848	2 316	3 89 187	2 03 375	27 88 472	40 01 457
2.	Parbhani	44 276	54 904	45 253	26 238	93 595	11 961	5 24 917	1 76 384	21 03 635	30 81 163
3.	Nanded	82 638	67 906	74 517	59 602	1 80 231	11 411	2 92 824	49 338	16 67 427	24 85 894
4.	Bidar	38 306	1 06 115	88 654	99 883	1 30 142	26 188	3 09 939	3 99 760	17 72 385	29 71 372
5.	Bhir	35 510	9 607	64 128	54 887	1 20 230	1 964	2 58 674	2 93 065	18 29 984	26 68 049
6.	Osmanabad	...	43 128	42 759	21 140	92 437	603	2 60 028	2 54 529	16 40 950	23 55 574
7.	Raichur	31 138	2 47 040	1 31 391	68 781	1 20 920	9 961	2 76 201	2 39 952	28 90 206	40 15 590
8.	Gulbarga	95 833	2 09 298	1 07 018	1 22 822	1 50 377	28 224	2 77 030	1 79 277	33 15 958	44 85 837
9.	Hyderabad	91 206	1 07 520	66 472	45 623	1 08 724	17 418	2 03 284	80 737	3 33 591	10 54 575
10.	Mahbubnagar	7 75 789	2 87 392	1 24 593	96 195	1 76 609	23 830	5 32 100	1 32 000	17 25 667	38 74 175
11.	Adilabad	10 74 789	7 72 709	1 37 287	1 65 249	1 73 268	10 316	2 39 915	2 02 881	14 08 265	41 84 679
12.	Nizamabad	2 89 935	2 62 401	1 57 148	99 593	1 15 492	16 760	53 782	1 06 535	6 68 815	17 60 461
13.	Medak	1 97 383	2 30 853	1 34 323	95 213	1 83 251	32 756	2 44 380	1 00 173	9 48 699	21 67 031
14.	Karimnagar	7 49 557	2 33 243	1 98 631	1 02 414	1 67 680	26 783	4 51 459	1 40 746	12 46 463	33 16 976
15.	Warangal	12 20 967	4 28 252	2 11 387	3 01 010	3 08 344	38 406	4 17 433	2 21 811	12 83 951	44 31 561
16.	Nalgonda	2 39 316	3 26 037	1 84 790	1 21 372	3 77 536	18 506	6 88 505	2 10 608	17 74 078	39 40 478
STATE		51 53 001	34 23 136	18 93 686	15 34 857	27 03 684	2 77 403	54 19 658	29 91 171	2 73 98 546	5 07 95 142*

SOURCE:- Agricultural Census.

\* This figure is based on village papers, and differs from the Survey of India figures by about 20 lakh acres.

IV LAND USE AND IRRIGATION

TABLE 21

IRRIGATED LAND  
1938-39 to 1952-53

SOURCE OF IRRIGATION	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
1 Govt. Canals	1 25 000	1 11 000	49 487	41 007	43 643	49 056	46 076	66 413
2 Private Canals	11 000	12 000	16 570	11 619	3 276	5 206	6 529	11 469
3 Tanks	9 23 000	840 000	9 73 551	8 60 340	8 43 090	8 75 525	8 54 670	9 09 129
4 Wells	4 48 000	4 10 000	3 77 501	3 39 517	3 54 045	3 64 640	3 50 452	3 78 530
5 Other sources	23 000	54 000	44 963	29 482	60 194	82 573	65 034	71 387
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15 30 000</b>	<b>14 27 000</b>	<b>14 62 072</b>	<b>12 81 965</b>	<b>13 04 248</b>	<b>13 77 000</b>	<b>13 22 761</b>	<b>14 36 928</b>

TABLE 21 (Contd)

SOURCE OF IRRIGATION	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
1 Govt. Canals	66 622	1 43 730	1 54 933	1 73 007	2 06 930	2 68 779	2 14 492
2 Private Canals	14 064	8 917	11 296	13 391	15 023	11 984	5 402
3 Tanks	8 46 872	7 00 726	7 03 968	8 33 766	6 81 260	8 95 052	5 98 588
4 Wells	4 18 251	4 27 716	4 10 017	4 17 838	5 44 794	5 72 548	5 92 753
5 Other sources	66 763	48 356	47 778	50 027	52 974	65 521	26 431
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14 12 572</b>	<b>13 29 445</b>	<b>13 27 992</b>	<b>14 88 029</b>	<b>15 00 981</b>	<b>18 13 884</b>	<b>14 37 666</b>

SOURCE:- Agricultural Census.



IV LAND USE AND IRRIGATION  
TABLE 22  
IRRIGATED LAND: BY DISTRICTS-1952-53

Figures in acres

S. No.	DISTRICT	NET AREA IRRIGATED BY							Total	Double cropped area	Gross area irrigated
		Govt. Canals	Private Canals	Tanks	Tube Wells	Other Wells	Other sources				
1	Aurangabad	...	...	...	70	83 430	14	83 514	18 433	1 01 947	
2	Parbhani	...	...	1	13	18 864	1 805	20 683	164	20 847	
3	Nanded	2	...	7 447	18	8 451	213	16 131	617	16 748	
4	Bidar	103	341	7 227	1 006	27 795	684	37 156	3 222	40 378	
5	Bhír	698	...	1 853	28	52 489	1 194	56 262	9 365	65 627	
5	Osmanabad	...	...	...	4	55 416	458	55 878	3 582	59 460	
7	Raichur	3 030	415	4 422	2 147	17 596	991	28 601	...	28 601	
8	Gulbarga	455	125	12 698	433	29 728	561	44 000	1 373	45 373	
9	Hyderabad	5 574	506	7 941	437	30 507	1 583	46 948	1 302	48 250	
10	Mahbubnagar	6 699	882	87 775	2 722	36 067	2 652	1 36 797	7 057	1 43 854	
11	Adilabad	9 939	26	27 436	59	700	753	38 913	4 216	43 129	
12	Nizamabad	1 33 374	63	93 872	1 431	15 973	3 495	2 48 208	6 109	2 54 317	
13	Medak	11 654	136	1 07 186	1 098	28 985	2 687	1 51 746	8 998	1 60 744	
14	Karimnagar	16 050	2 202	60 500	541	70 700	6 218	1 56 211	14 698	1 70 909	
15	Warangal	6 160	80	1 24 179	1 918	38 478	766	1 71 581	5 870	1 77 451	
16	Nalgonda	20 754	626	56 051	1 161	64 088	2 357	1 45 037	45 081	1 90 118	
S T A T E		2 14 492	5 402	5 98 588	13 086	5 79 667	26 431	14 37 666	1 30 087	15 67 753	

SOURCE:- Agricultural Census.

W AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

T A B L E 23

CROPPED AREA: BY DISTRICTS-1954-58.

Figures in acres

S. No.	DISTRICT	Kharif	R a b i	A b i	T a b i	Total Cropped Area	Area sown more than once
1.	Aurangabad	17 68 632	10 62 257	7 648	11	✓28 38 548	50 076
2.	Parbhani	13 77 949	7 81 625	12 704	...	✓21 72 278	68 643
3.	Nanded	13 36 428	3 09 628	22 988	483	✓16 69 527	2 100
4.	Bidar	12 91 260	4 78 903	41 325	1 547	✓18 13 035	40 650
5.	Bhir	10 51 601	8 21 014	8 934	...	✓18 81 549	51 565
6.	Osmanabad	7 81 421	8 48 504	21 691	12	16 51 628	10 678
7.	Raichur	15 92 703	12 87 135	27 628	2 740	28 90 206	...
8.	Gulbarga	14 59 240	18 09 185	46 952	4 180	33 19 557	3 599
9.	Hyderabad	1 80 317	1 18 623	23 857	12 311	3 35 108	1 517
10.	Mahbubnagar	12 91 699	2 39 702	1 09 700	32 678	17 33 779	8 112
11.	Adilabad	9 15 516	4 27 063	63 133	7 471	14 13 183	4 918
12.	Nizamabad	3 06 669	1 67 580	1 60 547	45 362	6 80 158	11 343
13.	Medak	4 62 406	3 43 301	1 21 823	36 535	9 64 065	15 366
14.	Karimnagar	9 29 028	2 07 011	97 876	37 433	12 71 348	24 885
15.	Warangal	5 37 778	6 00 521	1 46 511	8 713	12 93 523	9 572
16.	Nalgonda	9 03 469	7 51 861	1 11 638	62 953	18 29 861	35 783
S T A T E		1 61 86 056	4 02 93 913	10 24 955	2 52 429	2 77 57 353	3 58 807

SOURCE: Agricultural Census.

## V AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

### TABLE 24

CEREALS-ACREAGE AND OUT-TURN-1938-39 to 1952-53

YEAR	RICE		WHEAT		JAWAR		BAJRA	
	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)
1938-39	10 94 519	4 21 000	12 50 246	1 71 000	91 15 306	13 92 000	19 24 989	1 13 000
2. 1939-40	9 60 816	3 28 621	11 58 944	1 42 222	104 18 533	17 05 413	16 19 002	1 11 164
3. 1940-41	12 94 995	5 19 000	11 11 352	1 51 000	95 11 403	18 60 000	15 96 434	1 15 000
4. 1941-42	7 84 385	2 15 000	11 25 392	1 33 000	96 38 198	16 75 000	14 40 684	1 65 000
5. 1942-43	11 79 618	4 99 000	9 69 626	1 38 000	98 47 076	17 58 000	18 02 306	2 23 000
6. 1943-44	14 02 775	4 36 140	6 96 067	77 095	92 81 216	12 38 259	18 27 946	1 66 081
7. 1944-45	12 98 869	4 47 921	6 54 436	71 528	91 33 597	12 25 313	18 35 197	1 89 983
8. 1945-46	14 18 810	4 79 562	4 84 620	61 947	74 62 670	8 47 566	12 93 017	1 04 970
9. 1946-47	12 52 427	4 88 707	3 98 546	5 404	68 18 493	8 98 194	10 13 056	75 607
10. 1947-48	13 05 267	4 59 108	2 02 577	19 660	62 44 768	8 65 014	10 98 845	73 325
11. 1948-49	12 42 785	3 62 757	2 63 463	14 470	61 04 535	6 27 305	8 97 552	52 447
12. 1949-50	13 92 948	3 47 604	3 83 759	42 338	66 08 139	8 00 330	9 24 486	65 301
13. 1950-51	12 87 183	3 30 971	4 47 619	45 396	72 52 487	8 37 182	10 00 049	65 446
14. 1951-52	15 62 819	4 36 197	4 78 164	45 541	75 68 452	9 64 948	12 81 924	1 04 707
15. 1952-53	12 77 384	3 25 631	5 06 728	47 294	92 09 930	12 53 178	14 49 993	11 2 850

TABLE 24 (Contd.)

YEAR	MAIZE		OTHER CEREALS		TOTAL	
	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)
1. 1938-39	6 46 917	1 09 000	29 403	1 391	1 40 61 380	22 07 391
2. 1939-40	5 79 496	96 140	27 030	567	1 47 63 821	23 84 127
3. 1940-41	5 31 830	99 000	46 857	2 391	1 40 92 871	27 46 391
4. 1941-42	6 09 008	96 000	2 31 771	3 136	1 38 29 438	22 87 136
5. 1942-43	4 12 467	53 000	1 89 837	1 877	1 44 00 930	26 72 877
6. 1943-44	4 28 501	52 122	8 49 557	94 545	1 44 86 062	20 64 242
7. 1944-45	4 32 876	52 970	10 16 560	1 03 850	1 43 71 535	20 91 565
8. 1945-46	3 68 947	33 718	9 05 552	79 632	1 19 33 616	15 97 395
9. 1946-47	3 53 709	22 750	8 42 057	69 344	1 06 78 288	15 60 006
10. 1947-48	3 76 485	53 808	10 63 555	86 754	1 02 91 497	15 57 669
11. 1948-49	3 47 847	33 618	9 56 203	73 304	98 12 385	11 63 901
12. 1949-50	3 47 324	27 475	9 45 135	79 896	1 06 01 791	13 62 944
13. 1950-51	3 37 209	27 108	8 24 870	61 168	1 11 49 417	13 67 271
14. 1951-52	3 67 897	35 047	9 08 759	80 079	1 21 68 015	16 66 519
15. 1952-53	4 20 078	52 692	9 34 661	74 119	1 37 98 774	18 65 764

SOURCE: Agricultural Census.

## V AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

### TABLE 25

PULSES—ACREAGE AND OUT-TURN—1938-39 to 1952-53

S.No.	YEAR	G R A M		T U A R		M U N G	
		Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)
1	1938—39	12 51 636	1 97 000	—	—	—	—
	1939—40	9 44 857	1 48 536	—	—	—	—
3	1940—41	9 14 624	1 27 000	—	—	—	—
4	1941—42	8 12 909	1 07 000	—	—	—	—
5	1942—43	6 16 732	86 000	...	—	—	—
6	1943—44	5 07 190	59 989	9 35 148	1 21 765	6 83 816	47 974
7	1944—45	7 50 659	88 625	8 84 501	1 19 392	10 56 521	92 533
8	1945—46	8 84 257	1 04 582	9 52 939	1 30 031	10 61 273	93 757
9	1946—47	8 95 498	85 491	10 62 605	1 30 423	10 33 420	79 720
10	1947—48	9 37 258	1 15 801	11 44 885	1 38 048	11 64 023	1 08 052
11	1948—49	8 52 884	1 01 039	10 39 685	1 25 434	11 19 127	91 101
12	1949—50	10 33 014	1 35 958	10 20 899	1 37 776	12 59 906	1 21 716
13	1950—51	8 78 599	1 19 650	9 63 504	1 11 363	12 59 913	84 307
14	1951—52	7 80 100	82 825	11 14 235	1 58 987	12 22 958	1 19 191
15	1952—53	7 99 543	98 738	10 25 806	1 22 197	11 33 538	74 909

TABLE 25 (Contd.)

S.No.	YEAR	K U L T H I		O T H E R S		T O T A L	
		Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)
1	1938—39	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	1939—40	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	1940—41	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	1941—42	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	1942—43	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	1943—44	5 76 514	—	4 92 121	1 35 148	31 94 789	3 65 876
7	1944—45	8 72 098	67 932	7 25 486	76 123	42 89 265	4 44 605
8	1945—46	10 85 998	80 322	8 53 504	92 962	48 37 971	5 01 654
9	1946—47	12 13 890	76 306	9 02 219	86 670	51 07 632	4 58 610
10	1947—48	14 03 649	1 04 415	10 49 618	1 05 665	56 99 433	5 71 981
11	1948—49	12 98 528	87 805	9 36 147	79 747	52 46 371	4 85 126
12	1949—50	12 99 016	96 820	9 79 247	94 501	55 92 082	5 86 771
13	1950—51	11 09 006	63 679	8 69 580	72 773	50 80 872	4 51 777
14	1951—52	11 28 443	84 151	8 36 580	74 814	50 82 316	5 19 968
15	1952—53	10 59 250	60 362	7 99 724	64 587	48 17 861	4 20 793

SOURCE :— Agricultural Census — Not available

## V AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

**TABLE 26**  
**OILSEEDS ACREAGE AND OUT-TURN 1938-39 TO 1952-53**

S. No.	YEAR	GROUNDNUT		CASTOR		LINSEED	
		Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)
1	1938-39	16 22 306	5 72 000	7 99 988	67 000	4 67 783	43 000
2	1939-40	19 59 486	6 03 063	6 70 993	50 628	5 25 214	50 653
3	1940-41	19 63 692	6 18 000	7 80 849	72 000	5 35 792	51 000
4	1941-42	15 09 501	4 46 090	8 86 135	67 000	5 74 697	53 000
5	1942-43	18 80 266	7 04 000	7 44 406	87 000	4 67 518	44 000
6	1943-44	31 06 803	10 75 000	8 31 615	65 000	4 02 949	28 000
7	1944-45	26 04 212	7 54 072	7 46 497	53 077	4 08 144	36 074
8	1945-46	24 35 634	7 48 216	8 06 857	56 672	5 16 461	41 943
9	1946-47	24 37 816	6 16 613	8 01 141	40 571	5 74 722	34 768
10	1947-48	20 32 690	5 55 096	7 86 298	57 672	5 76 111	49 608
11	1948-49	14 69 969	3 68 540	7 44 578	53 046	4 73 833	34 648
12	1949-50	16 23 536	4 86 583	8 77 490	71 166	5 46 896	39 712
13	1950-51	16 68 312	3 73 564	8 31 983	49 469	5 33 042	38 874
14	1951-52	20 75 004	5 76 087	9 19 457	60 648	4 17 435	31 315
15	1952-53	22 17 173	4 40 990	8 07 904	52 347	3 72 703	26 473

TABLE 26 (contd.)

S. No.	YEAR	SESAMUM		OTHERS			TOTAL	
		Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Area (acres)		Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)
				Safflower	Others	Total		
1	1938-39	4 60 658	30 000	—	—	—	—	—
2	1939-40	5 48 290	37 930	—	—	—	—	—
3	1940-41	4 75 263	36 000	—	—	—	—	—
4	1941-42	5 68 477	43 000	—	—	—	—	—
5	1942-43	5 66 656	49 000	—	—	—	—	—
6	1943-44	6 55 338	43 000	5 62 574	1 29 691	6 92 265	44 261	56 88 973
7	1944-45	6 22 581	40 375	8 75 809	1 54 972	10 30 781	71 958	54 12 215
8	1945-46	6 81 103	47 803	8 87 496	1 73 174	10 60 670	67 255	55 00 725
9	1946-47	7 31 442	46 507	8 25 975	2 12 448	10 38 423	53 706	55 83 244
10	1947-48	7 83 722	56 148	7 25 799	2 06 466	9 32 265	62 440	51 11 086
11	1948-49	7 30 367	46 951	7 51 993	2 10 043	9 62 036	59 434	43 80 783
12	1949-50	6 93 661	46 439	8 15 877	2 26 385	10 42 262	65 230	47 83 845
13	1950-51	6 31 646	35 738	8 08 426	2 08 231	10 16 757	59 924	46 81 740
14	1951-52	7 30 267	48 868	7 47 727	1 89 790	9 37 517	56 583	50 79 680
15	1952-53	7 41 386	51 414	8 77 540	1 84 408	10 61 948	62 138	52 01 114

SOURCE:- Agricultural Census.

— Figures not available

V AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION  
TABLE 27

OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—ACREAGE AND OUT-TURN—1938-39 to 1952-53

S. No.	Year	COTTON		SUGAR CANE		TOBACCO	
		Acreage (acres)	Out.turn (bales)*	Acreage (acres)	Out.turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out.turn (tons)
1	1938-39	34 97 912	5 08 000	31 483	69 300	71 266	18 510
2	1939-40	37 30 910	5 82 433	44 683	91 472	81 135	22 090
3	1940-41	39 41 571	6 22 000	48 151	1 10 458	74 471	2 338
4	1941-42	35 72 807	5 50 000	44 942	88 891	66 902	14 690
5	1942-43	31 17 013	5 08 000	41 834	88 266	54 379	12 760
6	1943-44	41 04 973	5 65 000	62 979	1 21 296	65 428	14 234
7	1944-45	19 57 130	2 47 869	62 248	1 09 166	29 665	6 924
8	1945-46	21 56 177	2 51 219	76 516	1 50 741	83 421	19 174
9	1946-47	22 42 461	2 67 383	95 354	1 56 825	28 095	4 112
10	1947-48	19 06 560	2 57 327	1 27 598	2 66 735	22 686	4 705
11	1948-49	20 47 969	2 33 577	95 974	1 76 307	31 347	6 469
12	1949-50	22 23 315	2 79 645	70 549	1 46 377	31 257	6 251
13	1950-51	24 18 071	2 60 368	89 057	1 91 044	28 123	6 737
14	1051-52	31 37 341	4 30 012	1 02 502	2 16 053	22 458	4 910
15	1952-53	28 56 423	3 16 300	89 888	1 73 966	45 827	8 469

TABLE 27 (contd.)

Sl. No.	Year	ONIONS		CHILLIES		GARLIC		TURMERIC	
		Acreage (acres)	Out.turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out.turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out.turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out.turn (tons)
1	1938-39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	1939-40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	1940-41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	1941-42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	1942-43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	1943-44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	1944-45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	1945-46	14 594	38 001	—	—	5 812	7 566	—	—
9	1946-47	15 222	39 639	—	—	6 432	8 374	—	—
10	1947-48	14 553	37 896	—	—	5 721	7 449	8 915	3 978
11	1948-49	13 703	35 683	—	—	4 084	5 316	7 823	3 492
12	1949-50	16 970	44 191	—	—	6 252	8 140	12 698	5 669
13	1950-51	18 731	48 750	3 39 320	32 594	5 340	6 953	15 884	7 092
14	1951-52	20 020	59 579	3 39 712	31 986	10 023	13 049	12 244	5 466
15	1952-53	21 519	56 036	3 04 031	26 318	7 144	9 300	7 131	3 201

SOURCE:- Agricultural Census.  
— Not available \*Bales of 392 lbs. each.

V AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 28

PRINCIPAL CEREALS-ACREAGE AND OUT-TURN, BY DISTRICTS-1952-53

S. No.	DISTRICT	R I C E		J A W A R		B A J R A	
		Acreage (acres)	Out.turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out.turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out.turn (tons)
1	Aurangabad	7 659	1 160	7 78 765	73 428	3 27 948	27 195
2	Parbhani	12 704	2 025	7 67 980	1 09 418	9 748	675
3	Nanded	23 471	4 859	5 91 646	1 18 712	576	53
4	Bidar	42 872	11 642	5 38 710	1 07 849	54 944	7 101
5	Bhir	8 934	1 473	6 91 762	88 193	2 49 492	17 077
6	Osmanabad	21 703	2 820	6 93 949	89 688	51 242	3 695
7	Raichur	30 368	6 287	9 05 880	1 03 092	1 35 025	9 326
8	Gulbarga	51 132	8 555	14 09 318	1 79 563	1 73 998	14 433
9	Hyderabad	36 168	10 684	81 593	12 056	16 772	1 021
10	Mahbubnagar	1 42 378	38 709	4 62 635	54 768	87 855	7 440
11	Adilabad	70 604	14 641	5 43 732	1 01 015	2 147	214
12	Nizamabad	2 05 909	55 879	1 24 887	11 175	78	5
13	Medak	1 58 358	50 857	2 20 938	29 961	3 137	226
14	Karimnagar	1 35 309	31 887	3 30 823	49 144	1 032	62
15	Warangal	1 55 224	44 680	5 37 882	81 487	30 064	2 337
16	Nalgonda	1 74 591	39 473	5 29 430	43 629	3 05 935	21 990
	STATE	12 77 384	3 25 631	92 09 930	12 53 178	14 49 993	1 12 850

SOURCE:- Agricultural Census.

V AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 29

OTHER CEREALS-ACREAGE AND OUT-TURN: BY DISTRICTS-1952-1958

S. No.	DISTRICT	W H E A T		M A I Z E		OTHER CEREALS		TOTAL CEREALS	
		Acreage (acres)	Out.turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out.turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out.turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out.turn (tons)
1	Aurangabad	1 29 090	10 462	4 404 172 <sup>2</sup>	390	18 756	1 071	12 66 622	1 13 706
2	Parbhani	68 792	6 401	1 198 485	127	9 938	798	8 70 360	1 19 444
3	Nanded	29 431	4 222	476 193	58	7 980	763	6 53 580	1 28 667
4	Bidar	28 592	2 793	1 035	139	60 305	5 418	7 26 458	1 34 942
5	Bhir	57 351	5 488	2 736 1107	187	27 031	1 489	10 37 306	1 13 907
6	Osmanabad	79 045	8 549	2 721 1101	265	15 439	1 129	8 64 059	1 06 146
7	Raichur	55 964	5 206	152	13	1 98 010	11 207	13 25 399	1 35 131
8	Gulbarga	46 148	3 040	1 020	91	1 30 030	9 443	18 11 640	2 15 125
9	Hyderabad	163	7	13 232	1 637	15 272	1 660	1 63 200	27 065
10	Mahbubnagar	621	28	55	4	2 33 688	20 369	9 27 232	1 21 318
11	Adilabad	6 509	764	37 329	3 976	4 652	502	6 64 973	1 21 112
12	Nizamabad	2 056	96	48 784	8 289	32 830	4 558	4 14 544	80 002
13	Medak	2 086	184	92 324	17 124	89 365	9 168	5 66 208	1 07 520
14	Karimnagar	635	43	1 50 870	15 938	7 482	644	6 26 151	97 718
15	Warangal	149	8	53 309	3 764	15 281	1 026	7 91 909	1 33 302
16	Nalgonda	96	3	10 433	690	68 602	4 874	10 89 087	1 10 659
S T A T E		5 06 728	47 294	4 20 078	52 692	9 34 661	74 119	1 37 98 774	18 65 764

SOURCE :- Agricultural Census.



## V AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

### TABLE 30

#### PULSES-ACREAGE AND OUT-TURN: BY DISTRICTS-1952-53.

DISTRICT:	GRAM		TUAR		MUNG	
	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)
1. Aurangabad	81 075	6 118	1 18 733	7 783	1 31 478 <sup>53206</sup>	11 403
2. Parbhani	84 950	12 865	93 507	14 416	1 20 000 <sup>48562</sup>	9 179 <sup>932</sup>
3. Nanded	68 137	7 552	96 281	19 114	78 316 <sup>31693</sup>	7 012 <sup>7125</sup>
4. Bidar	1 19 410	20 686	1 07 931	17 463	77 668	7 397
5. Bhir	63 230	5 173	49 952	3 641	49 050 <sup>12500</sup>	1 955 <sup>1986</sup>
6. Osmanabad	1 05 783	13 091	95 392	10 786	27 914 <sup>11296</sup>	890 <sup>904</sup>
7. Raichur	39 377	4 002	63 161	4 353	46 540	2 100
8. Gulbarga	87 228	12 473	2 37 021	24 635	57 310	3 441
9. Hyderabad	8 491	1 737	5 401	507	2 686	182
10. Mahbubnagar	12 782	1 316	25 486	2 440	9 504	303
11. Adilabad	13 499	979	53 805	8 711	85 478	5 593
12. Nizamabad	30 498	2 869	3 619	262	25 039	1 483
13. Medak	49 243	7 537	11 667	1 118	18 880	1 552
14. Karimnagar	19 245	769	19 414	1 424	1 44 248	7 563
15. Warangal	8 942	891	18 724	1 016	1 73 260	9 707
16. Nalgonda	7 613	680	25 712	4 528	86 167	5 149
<b>STATE</b>	<b>7 59 543</b>	<b>98 738</b>	<b>10 25 806</b>	<b>1 22 197</b>	<b>11 33 538</b>	<b>74 909</b>

#### TABLE 30- (Contd.)

DISTRICT	KULTHI (Horse gram)		OTHERS		TOTAL	
	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)
1. Aurangabad	1 74 958	9 910	1 13 548	7 136	6 19 792 <sup>25021</sup>	42 350
2. Parbhani	46 438	3 798	1 03 372	16 162	4 48 307 <sup>181424</sup>	56 420
3. Nanded	1 614	148	63 799	5 142	3 08 147 <sup>124703</sup>	38 968
4. Bidar	10 781	863	1 38 236	10 546	4 54 026	56 955
5. Bhir	1 20 304	7 812	44 564	2 530	3 27 100 <sup>132373</sup>	21 111
6. Osmanabad	41 939	2 836	31 084	1 380	3 02 112 <sup>123260</sup>	28 983
7. Raichur	1 77 680	8 593	48 794	3 273	3 75 552	22 321
8. Gulbarga	1 18 171	3 005	53 107	2 772	5 52 837	46 326
9. Hyderabad	7 737	549	1 349	117	25 664	3 092
10. Mahbubnagar	1 72 883	12 434	20 153	1 069	2 40 808	17 562
11. Adilabad	32 013	1 499	49 098	3 698	2 33 893	20 480
12. Nizamabad	16 194	1 128	38 416	2 625	1 13 766	8 367
13. Medak	17 844	1 484	49 472	3 841	1 47 106	15 532
14. Karimnagar	29 271	609	28 884	3 114	2 41 062	13 479
15. Warangal	27 179	1 436	10 520	752	2 38 625	13 802
16. Nalgonda	64 244	4 258	5 328	430	1 89 064	15 045
<b>STATE</b>	<b>10 59 250</b>	<b>60 362</b>	<b>7 99 724</b>	<b>64 587</b>	<b>48 17 861</b>	<b>4 20 793</b>

SOURCE:- Agricultural Census.

V. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 31

OILSEEDS—ACREAGE AND OUT-TURN BY DISTRICTS—1952-53

S. No.	DISTRICT	GROUNDNUT		CASTOR		LINSEED		SESAMUM	
		Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)
1	Aurangabad	1 70 404	32 960	2 459 <sup>995</sup>	93	55 593 <sup>22497</sup>	3 899	23 503	1 631
2	Parbhani	1 23 281	30 142	1 634 <sup>661</sup>	94	41 678 <sup>6846</sup>	2 277	6 434	442
3	Nanded	68 485	18 595	3 989 <sup>1614</sup>	242	19 053 <sup>770</sup>	1 742	15 920	933
4	Bid-ar	1 41 673	35 833	2 063	80	28 268	2 534	22 379	1 875
5	Bhir	1 43 589	29 254	991 <sup>401</sup>	34	43 802 <sup>726</sup>	2 674	16 304	1 055
6	Osmanabad	1 75 419	29 095	3 280 <sup>327</sup>	121	48 320 <sup>7554</sup>	3 849	11 370	711
7	Raichur	3 69 557	72 077	22 468	1 170	7 756	345	42 792	1 663
8	Gulbarga	3 72 623	59 466	10 359	288	78 534	5 824	67 026	4 037
9	Hyderabad	1 822	508	86 218	4 510	1 776	148	6 388	354
10	Mahbubnagar	2 09 960	43 520	2 43 016	17 359	2 025	86	26 255	840
11	Adilabad	17 767	4 625	15 479	1 123	21 615	1 505	1 48 472	12 065
12	Nizamabad	22 253	6 606	3 042	131	5 568	271	31 550	2 027
13	Medak	19 124	4 844	27 359	1 698	18 678	1 317	33 463	1 846
14	Karimnagar	1 06 092	23 516	24 684	1 803	34	2	2 23 886	18 621
15	Warangal	1 52 923	22 301	12 946	854	...	...	44 497	2 482
16	Nalgonda	1 22 201	27 648	3 47 917	22 747	3	...	21 147	832
STATE		22 17 173	4 40 990	8 07 904	52 347	3 72 703	26 473	7 41 386	51 414

TABLE 31 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	O T H E R S			Out-turn (tons)	TOTAL	
		Acreage (acres)				Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)
		Safflower	Others	Total			
1	Aurangabad	1 89 584	4 871	1 94 455	11 532	4 46 414	50 115
2	Parbhani	83 769	8 176	91 945	6 267	2 64 972	39 222
3	Nanded	24 164	993	25 157	1 727	1 32 604	23 239
4	Bidar	33 719	93 441	1 27 160	8 045	3 21 543	48 367
5	Bhir	94 144	17 184	1 11 328	5 195	3 16 014	38 212
6	Osmanabad	99 317	1 497	1 00 814	5 935	3 39 203	39 711
7	Raichur	76 226	4 153	80 379	4 170	5 22 952	79 425
8	Gulbarga	2 00 779	16 155	2 16 934	12 127	7 45 476	81 742
9	Hyderabad	10 623	2 146	12 769	944	1 08 973	6 464
10	Mahbubnagar	14 590	3 979	18 569	1 082	4 99 825	62 887
11	Adilabad	416	11 780	12 196	629	2 15 529	19 947
12	Nizamabad	4 106	6 093	10 199	614	72 612	9 649
13	Medak	42 889	8 941	51 830	3 402	1 50 454	13 107
14	Karimnagar	242	3 746	3 988	224	3 58 684	44 166
15	Warangal	1 415	696	2 111	105	2 12 477	25 742
16	Nalgonda	1 557	557	2 114	140	4 93 382	51 367
STATE		8 77 540	1 84 408	10 61 948	62 138	52 01 114	6 33 362

SOURCE: Agricultural Census.

V AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 32

OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—ACREAGE AND OUT-TURN BY DISTRICTS—1952-53

S. No.	DISTRICT	COTTON		SUGARCANE		TOBACCO		ONIONS	
		Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (bales) *	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)
1.	Aurangabad	4 33 611	51 197	9 504	10 657	631	81	1 526	3 974
2.	Parbhani	5 41 584	63 173	2 652	3 257	207	50	756	1 969
3.	Nanded	4 86 806	65 051	2 282	3 500	841	180	371	966
4.	Bidar	1 61 389	17 049	12 666	22 899	1 260	255	1 044	2 719
5.	Bhir	1 53 429	13 314	2 870	3 832	359	56	883	2 299
6.	Osmanabad	55 710	4 184	5 156	5 753	172 474	75	1 194	3 109
7.	Raichur	6 18 406	56 939	3 057	3 090	15 164	1 803	899	2 341
8.	Gulbarga	92 752	7 120	1 923	1 736	2 730	467	2 233	5 815
9.	Hyderabad	...	...	88	154	1 327	287	5 392	14 041
10.	Mahbubnagar	1 468	98	284	263	1 900	349	1 870	4 869
11.	Adilabad	2 69 958	34 119	147	164	944	188	147	383
12.	Nizamabad	8 926	693	45 671	1 11 888	389	71	502	1 307
13.	Medak	5 013	577	3 565	6 744	4 224	1 058	2 740	7 135
14.	Karimnagar	17 399	2 118	17	24	1 402	360	589	1 534
15.	Warangal	1 278	86	3	3	7 190	1 880	791	2 060
16.	Nalgonda	8 694	582	3	2	6 785	1 309	582	1 515
STATE		28 56 423	3 16 300	89 888	1 73 966	45 827	8 469	21 519	56 036

TABLE 32 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	CHILLIES		GARLIC		TURMERIC	
		Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Acreage (acres)	Out-turn (tons)
1.	Aurangabad	6 572 16 240	1 480 1504	247	322	19	9
2.	Parbhani	3 696 9 134	832 945	191	248	1 383	617
3.	Nanded	17 180 42 453	3 869 3931	113	147	697	311
4.	Bidar	24 798	2 583	440	573	563	251
5.	Bhir	5 465 13 513	1 232 1252	175	228	48	21
6.	Osmanabad	5 111 13 446	1 401 1423	581	756	270	121
7.	Raichur	13 496	1 054	53	69	8	4
8.	Gulbarga	39 264	3 579	489	637	344	154
9.	Hyderabad	6 313	493	717	933	5	2
10.	Mahbubnagar	25 635	2 003	1 076	1 401	336	150
11.	Adilabad	12 178	952	171	223	282	126
12.	Nizamabad	10 884	850	657	855	2 331	1 041
13.	Medak	27 026	2 111	859	1 118	531	237
14.	Karimnagar	14 820	1 158	808	1 052	301	134
15.	Warangal	13 579	1 061	432	562	52	23
16.	Nalgonda	21 252	1 660	135	176	1	...
STATE		3 04 031	26 318	7 144	9 300	7 171	3 201

SOURCE: Agricultural Census

\* Bales of 392 lbs. each

... Nil

Caster yield per Hectare [Cult. Area]  
 Au. — 229  
 P. — 229  
 N. — 229  
 B. — 229  
 O. — 262

## V. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 33

\*YIELD PER ACRE (IN LBS.) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS— 1938-39 TO 1952-53

CROPS	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
1 Rice	—	781	692	596	946	696	772	757	874	788	654	559	576	625	571
2 Wheat	—	275	245	228	254	248	245	240	30	217	123	247	227	213	209
3 Jawar	—	364	418	392	397	299	299	266	295	310	229	271	259	286	305
4 Bajra	—	—	165	250	276	203	232	164	167	149	131	158	147	183	174
5 Maize	—	—	439	438	344	272	274	172	144	320	216	177	180	213	281
6 Gram	—	—	311	297	318	265	264	265	214	277	265	295	305	238	277
7 Tuar	—	—	—	—	—	292	302	306	275	270	270	302	259	320	267
8 Mung	—	—	—	—	—	157	196	198	173	208	182	216	150	218	148
9 Kulthi	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	166	141	167	151	167	129	167	126
10 Groundnut	—	704	814	665	843	775	655	688	567	612	562	671	502	622	446
11 Castor	—	173	172	147	195	196	143	157	114	164	160	182	133	148	145
12 Linseed	—	219	166	148	194	157	198	182	136	193	164	163	168	168	159
13 Sesamum	—	146	193	182	212	147	146	160	142	160	141	150	127	150	155
14 Sugarcane (gur)	—	4 311	5 123	3 859	3 638	4 286	4 290	4 487	3 619	4 683	4 115	4 648	4 805	4 721	4 335
15 Cotton (lint)	—	63	63	66	66	55	52	48	48	54	45	49	42	54	43
16 Tobacco	—	606	611	444	536	505	523	515	328	465	462	448	537	490	414

SOURCE :-Agricultural Census

\* Yield per acre obtained by dividing out-turn by acreage in the relevant previous tables.

— Not available

V. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 33 (a)

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE AND OUT-TURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS ESTIMATED FROM THE RESULTS OF CROP-CUTTING EXPERIMENTS BY THE RANDOM SAMPLING METHOD 1951-52 AND 1952-53

S.No	Name of Crop	1951-52					1952-53				
		Estimated average yield lbs./acre	Sampling error of estimated average yield lbs./acre	Area under the crop in 000 acres	Out turn as per survey estimate in 000 tons	Out-turn as per official estimate in 000 tons	Estimated average yield lbs./acre	Sampling error of estimated average yield lbs./acre	Area under the crop in 000 acres	Out-turn as per survey estimate in 000 tons	Out-turn as per official estimate in 000 tons
1	Rice Abi	568	23.3	12 37	3 14	3 47	553	20.8	1 025	253	265
2	Rice Tabi	660	30.3	3 25	96	89	708	39.5	252	80	61
3	Jawar Kharif	347	9.7	31 03	4 81	4 34	534	25.5	3 766	898	549
4	Jawar Rabi	294	9.8	44 66	5 66	5 31	372	16.7	5 444	903	704
5	Bajra Kharif	191	8.9	12 91	1 09	1 05	216	11.5	1 449	1 408	113
6	Maize Kharif	415	14.5	3 27	61	32	1 018	59.8	366	166	47
7	Wheat Rabi	250	14.7	4 78	53	46	244	12.3	507	553	47

SOURCE:- Statistics Department . Crop estimates Survey.

Note.— Area figures according to agriculture census. Out-turn as per survey estimates is based on the yield recorded in crop-cutting experiments conducted on randomly selected fields. Out-turn as per official estimates is based on *annavari* condition factor reported by the Revenue agency.

V. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 34

\* YIELD PER ACRE (IN LBS.) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS BY DISTRICTS - 1952-53

S. No.	District	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Bajra	Maijze	Gram	Tuar	Mung
1	Aurangabad	339	182	211	186	198 222	169	147	194 217
2	Parbhani	357	208	319	155	237 266	339	345	171 192
3	Nanded	466	321	443	206	273 306	248	445	201 225
4	Bidar	608	216	448	289	301	388	362	213
5	Bhir	369	214	286	153	153 172	183	163	89 100
6	Osmanabad	291	242	290	161	218 247	277	253	71 80
7	Raichur	464	208	255	155	192	228	154	101
8	Gulbarga	375	148	285	186	200	320	233	135
9	Hyderabad	662	96	331	136	277	458	210	152
10	Mahbubnagar	609	101	265	190	163	231	214	71
11	Adilabad	465	263	416	223	239	162	363	147
12	Nizamabad	608	105	200	144	380	211	162	133
13	Medak	719	198	304	161	415	343	215	184
14	Karimnagar	528	152	333	135	237	90	164	117
15	Warangal	645	120	339	174	158	223	122	125
16	Nalgonda	506	70	185	161	148	200	394	134
STATE		571	209	305	174	281	277	267	148

TABLE 34 (Contd.)

S. No.	District	Kulthi	Groundnut	Cas- tor	Lin- seed	Sesa- mum	Sugarcane (gur)	Cotton (lint)	Tobacco
1	Aurangabad	127	433	85 95	157 176	155	2 512	46	288
2	Parbhani	183	548	129 145	122 137	154	2 751	46	541
3	Nanded	205	646	136 152	205 230	131	3 436	52	479
4	Bidar	179	567	87	201	188	4 050	41	453
5	Bhir	145	456	77 86	137 154	145	2 991	34	349 311
6	Osmanabad	151	371	83 93	178 200	140	2 499	29	354
7	Raichur	108	437	117	100	87	2 264	36	266
8	Gulbarga	57	357	62	166	135	2 022	30	383
9	Hyderabad	159	625	117	187	124	3 920	...	484
10	Mahbubnagar	161	464	161	95	72	2 074	26	411
11	Adilabad	105	583	163	156	182	2 499	50	446
12	Nizamabad	156	665	96	109	144	5 488	30	409
13	Medak	186	567	139	158	124	4 237	45	561
14	Karimnagar	47	497	164	132	186	3 162	48	575
15	Warangal	118	327	148	...	125	2 240	26	586
16	Nalgonda	148	507	146	...	88	1 493	26	432
STATE		126	446	145	159	155	4 335	43	414

SOURCE:— Agricultural Census.

\* Yield per acre obtained by dividing out turn by acreage in the relevant previous tables.

V AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 35

DISTRIBUTION OF FERTILIZERS AND IMPROVED SEEDS UNDER  
"GROW MORE FOOD" CAMPAIGN

S. No.	Improved Seeds and Fertilizers	Unit	Year		
			1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
I	<b>S E E D S</b>				
1	Rice	Mds.	25 652	1 32 035	1 84 222
2	Jawar	"	3 543	11 341	37 849
3	Wheat	"	4 615	6 426	10 045
4	Potato seed	"	...	6 000	4 668
5	Cotton seed	"	1 02 394	1 48 143	2 35 467
II	<b>F E R T I L I Z E R S</b>				
1	Green manure seed	Mds.	1 215	5 557	14 701
2	Paddy fertilizer mixture	Tons	4 719	8 893	7 883
3	Groundnut cake	"	26 047	7 808	7 948
4	Other fertilizers	"	2 047	1 145	583

SOURCE :- Department of Agriculture, Hyderabad/Dn.

V AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 36

DISTRIBUTION OF PLOUGH CATTLE, CARTS AND PLOUGHS PER 1000 ACRES OF CROPPED AREA BY DISTRICTS-1951

S. No.	DISTRICT	Plough cattle	Per 1000 acres of cropped area	Ploughs	Per 1000 acres of cropped area	Carts	Per 1000 acres of cropped area
1	Aurangabad	2 98 618	105	39 244	14	52 502	18
2	Parbhani	2 13 904	98	40 068	18	39 108	18
3	Nanded	1 75 249	105	63 650	38	33 616	20
4	Bidar	2 15 606	119	53 984	30	19 691	11
5	Bhir	2 04 269	109	17 122	9	26 703	14
6	Osmanabad	1 77 777	108	12 750	8	21 992	13
7	Raichur	2 36 888	82	1 03 232	36	34 648	12
8	Gulbarga	3 17 402	96	86 525	26	37 115	11
9	Hyderabad	1 07 583	321	41 567	124	11 562	35
10	Mahbubnagar	3 12 911	180	1 41 307	82	36 698	21
11	Adilabad	2 29 986	163	93 112	66	66 882	47
12	Nizamabad	1 63 384	240	82 859	122	56 518	83
13	Medak	2 53 590	263	1 12 400	117	30 823	32
14	Karimnagar	3 69 585	291	1 50 844	119	69 252	54
15	Warangal	3 30 193	255	1 62 005	125	51 103	40
16	Nalgonda	4 18 000	228	1 03 121	111	36 981	20
	STATE	40 24 945	145	14 03 790	51	6 25 194	23

SOURCE :—Quinquennial Livestock Census



TABLE 37  
LIVESTOCK POPULATION  
1940—51

S. No.	PARTICULARS	Number		
		1940	1945	1951
1.	Oxen-male (over 3 years' of age)	37 07 572	35 51 211	37 17 754
	(a) Breeding bulls	40 220	31 537	40 430
	(b) Others	36 67 352	35 19 674	36 77 324
2.	Oxen-female (over 3 years' of age)	29 21 118	26 54 560	28 12 646
	(a) Breeding cows	26 00 883	25 23 320	26 45 630
	(b) Cows used for agricultural work	1 95 421	1 05 326	1 11 259
	(c) Others	1 24 814	25 914	55 757
3.	Total young stock of oxen (below 3 years)	28 98 692	24 69 498	26 89 580
4.	Buffaloes-male (over 3 years' of age)	4 37 169	3 86 281	4 53 379
	(a) Breeding buffaloes	11 319	11 059	12 199
	(b) Others	4 25 850	3 75 222	4 41 180
5.	Buffaloes-female (over 3 years' of age)	13 27 312	12 08 671	11 52 943
	(a) Breeding buffaloes	13 00 033	11 88 079	11 24 341
	(b) Female buffaloes used for agricultural work	17 074	11 899	14 563
	(c) Others	10 205	8 693	14 039
6.	Total young stock of buffaloes (below 3 Years)	12 67 940	10 54 838	9 16 014
7.	Total number of cattle under all descriptions	1 25 59 803	1 13 25 059	1 17 42 316
8.	Sheep and goats	95 72 879	92 27 056	69 07 021
9.	Horses and ponies including young stock	1 78 490	99 019	89 951
10.	Poultry	1 03 05 787	47 44 526	32 01 832

Source.— Quinquennial Livestock Census.

## VI LIVESTOCK

TABLE 38  
LIVESTOCK POPULATION BY DISTRICTS :

No.	DISTRICT.	1951						Number
		OXEN:			COWS.			
		Over 3 years' of age			Over 3 years' of age			
	Breeding bulls.	Others.	Total.	Used for ploughing.	Others.	Total.		
1	Aurangabad	1 212	2 96 713	2 97 925	766	1 63 501	1 64 267	
2	Parbhani	1 827	2 16 640	2 18 467	1 292	1 77 261	1 78 553	
3	Nanded	2 515	1 77 945	1 80 460	2 559	1 80 372	1 82 931	
4	Bidar	2 549	2 18 137	2 20 686	4 198	1 85 818	1 90 016	
5	Bhir	858	2 04 360	2 05 218	817	1 45 258	1 46 075	
6	Osmanabad	625	1 70 292	1 70 917	410	1 24 115	1 24 525	
7	Raichur	7 269	2 33 502	2 40 771	782	1 29 314	1 30 096	
8	Gulbarga	8 371	3 06 071	3 14 442	2 733	2 03 756	2 06 489	
9	Hyderabad	1 208	90 208	91 416	939	51 142	52 081	
10	Mahabubnagar	3 822	2 64 152	2 67 974	9 192	2 25 191	2 34 383	
11	Adilabad	1 461	2 24 914	2 26 375	1 810	2 04 422	2 06 232	
12	Nizamabad	1 353	1 45 899	1 47 252	865	98 474	99 339	
13	Medak	3 028	2 14 355	2 17 383	2 377	1 45 939	1 48 316	
14	Karimnagar	1 160	3 23 500	3 24 660	3 783	2 00 126	2 03 909	
15	Warangal	1 600	2 70 058	2 71 658	38 830	2 40 705	2 71 535	
16	Nalgonda	1 572	3 20 578	3 22 150	47 906	2 25 993	2 73 899	
	Total	40 430	36 77 324	37 17 754	1 11 259	27 01 387	28 12 646	

TABLE 38 (Contd.)

No.	DISTRICT.	H.E.BUFFALOES.			S.H.E.BUFFALOES.			SHEEP	GOATS
		Over 3 years' of age			Over 3 years' of age				
		Breeding buffaloes.	Others.	Total.	Used for ploughing	Others.	Total		
1	Aurangabad	514	5 775	6 289	344	45 696	46 040	76 306	2 17 034
2	Parbhani	769	3 082	3 851	627	53 128	53 755	48 794	1 09 854
3	Nanded	770	3 061	3 831	1 015	70 416	71 431	76 679	98 501
4	Bidar	637	6 713	7 350	2 463	97 261	99 724	1 58 605	1 13 104
5	Bhir	439	3 519	3 958	511	45 193	45 704	88 675	1 68 822
6	Osmanabad	251	9 178	9 429	568	49 081	49 649	74 031	91 980
7	Raichur	799	9 954	10 753	377	75 101	75 478	3 56 105	1 89 840
8	Gulbarga	1 499	22 446	23 945	1 145	91 220	92 365	3 19 446	2 36 447
9	Hyderabad	711	19 223	19 934	392	38 589	38 981	1 61 305	88 836
10	Mahbubnagar	914	52 789	53 703	925	68 303	69 228	5 28 224	2 14 714
11	Adilabad	1 550	10 741	12 291	449	56 783	57 232	1 00 306	1 29 226
12	Nizamabad	330	22 937	23 267	407	47 213	47 620	2 33 980	86 092
13	Medak	480	43 113	43 593	661	54 758	55 419	4 01 447	1 59 669
14	Karimnagar	636	54 917	55 553	585	88 947	89 532	6 33 834	1 78 568
15	Warangal	1 344	68 457	69 801	1 349	1 35 631	1 36 980	3 88 442	2 02 724
16	Nalgonda	556	1 05 275	1 05 831	2 745	1 21 060	1 23 805	6 54 230	3 21 200
	Total	12 199	4 41 180	4 53 379	14 563	11 38 380	11 52 943	43 00 410	26 06 611

SOURCE:--From Quinquennial Livestock Census 1951

VI LIVESTOCK

TABLE 39

GOVERNMENT VETERINARY SERVICES 1952-53

S. No.	District	No. of Doctors	No. of Veterinary Assistants	No. of Hospitals and Dispensaries		
				No. of Hospitals in charge of Asst. Surgeons	No. of touring Dispensaries in-charge of Asst. Surgeons	No. of touring Dispensaries in-charge of Veterinary Asst.
1	Aurangabad	2	8	2	...	8
2	Parbhani	2	5	1	1	5
3	Nanded	2	6	1	1	6
4	Bidar	4	5	3	1	5
5	Bhir	1	6	1	...	6
6	Osmanabad	4	6	3	1	6
7	Raichur	2	8	2	...	8
8	Gulbarga	1	7	1	...	7
9	Hyderabad	5	5	3	2	5
10	Mahbubnagar	3	3	2	1	3
11	Adilabad	4	3	1	3	3
12	Nizamabad	3	3	1	2	3
13	Medak	5	2	1	4	2
14	Karimnagar	4	4	1	3	4
15	Warangal	5	7	3	2	7
16	Nalgonda	4	6	2	2	6
STATE		51	84	28	23	84

SOURCE:- Director, Veterinary Services, Hyderabad-Dn.

**MINERAL PRODUCTION**

**TABLE 40**

**PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS-1938 TO 1952**

Year	COAL		SHAHABAD STONE		LIME STONE		BUILDING STONE	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	(tons)	I. G. Rs.	(Sq. ft.)	I. G. Rs.	(tons)	I. G. Rs.	(tons)	I. G. Rs.
1938	12 11 163	—	34 68 108	—	...	...	—	—
1939	12 14 566	—	30 30 806	—	...	...	—	—
1940	12 50 122	—	27 85 000	—	...	...	—	—
1941	13 01 378	—	23 90 000	—	...	...	—	—
1942	11 77 154	—	33 47 000	—	...	...	—	—
1943	10 66 370	63 57 755	33 23 000	—	...	...	—	—
1944	9 31 876	86 18 253	30 20 000	—	...	...	—	—
1945	10 23 442	1 19 35 208	25 30 000	—	...	...	—	—
1946	10 40 405	1 30 32 962	...	...	3 16 651	3 21 389	—	—
1947	11 63 077	1 83 10 065	...	...	3 07 323	4 37 437	—	—
1948	10 69 537	1 86 49 667	...	...	3 07 765	4 56 580	—	—
1949	10 92 436	2 15 87 838	...	...	3 61 463	19 39 222	—	—
1950	12 13 803	2 26 18 497	...	...	4 45 257	26 01 390	—	—
1951	12 69 240	2 31 43 185	...	...	4 79 431	28 34 283	—	—
1952	14 34 194	3 05 86 547	...	...	4 70 935	32 13 794	11 29 608	21 37 574

**TABLE 40 (Contd.)**

Year	LIME KANKAR		GOLD		SAND	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	(tons)	I. G. Rs.	(fine ozs.)	I. G. Rs.	(tons)	I. G. Rs.
1938	—	—	—	—	—	—
1939	—	—	—	—	—	—
1940	—	—	—	—	—	—
1941	—	—	—	—	—	—
1942	—	—	—	—	—	—
1943	—	—	—	—	—	—
1944	—	—	—	—	—	—
1945	—	—	—	—	—	—
1946	—	—	—	—	—	—
1947	—	—	—	—	—	—
1948	—	—	382.62	1 16 745	—	—
1949	—	—	3 160.40	9 50 909	—	—
1950	—	—	7 324.19	22 04 359	—	—
1951	—	—	9 475.97	28 12 237	—	—
1952	4 387	3 755	9 274.53	25 33 079	63 719	1 63 584

— Not available

... Nil

VII MINERAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 40 (Contd.)

YEAR	STEATITE		WHITE CLAY		QUARTZ		GRAPHITE		MILLSTONE	
	Qty. (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Qty. (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Qty. (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Qty. (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Qty. (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)
1938	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	—	—	—
1939	...	...	...	...	...	...	141	—	—	—
1940	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
1941	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
1942	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	—	—	—
1943	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	—	—	—
1944	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	—	—	—
1945	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
1946	103	4 971	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
1947	...	...	1 877	40 222	...	...	35	5 250	—	—
1948	130	7 776	2 349	26 668	...	...	...	...	—	—
1949	87	6 887	1 872	16 046	2 375	4 788	...	...	—	—
1950	90	10 029	2 215	26 050	616	1 092	...	...	—	—
1951	140	13 038	2 460	33 377	1 681	18 942	...	...	—	—
1952	205	22 839	1 957	20 565	1 965	8 225	39	3 900	877	1 920

TABLE 40 (Contd.)

YEAR	GARNETS		MARBLE		RED OCHRE		MICA		SLATE		TOTAL
	Qty. (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Qty. (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Qty. (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Qty. (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Qty. (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	VALUE (I.G.Rs.)
1938	...	...	484	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—
1939	...	...	348	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—
1940	...	...	200	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—
1941	...	...	451	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—
1942	...	...	109	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—
1943	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—
1944	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—
1945	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—
1946	...	...	...	...	—	—	11 412	10 876	...	...	1 33 70 198
1947	...	...	...	...	—	—	3 252	2 483	...	...	1 87 95 457
1948	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	1 92 57 436
1949	...	...	...	...	10	165	...	...	...	...	2 45 05 855
1950	...	...	66	2 829	39	900	1 000	643	...	...	2 74 65 790
1951	...	...	99	3 098	43	951	20 049	4 502	...	...	2 88 63 613
1952	30	1 800	44	1 760	57	1 530	600	160	12	72	3 87 00 904

SOURCE:- Mines Department, Hyderabad State.

N. B. Limestone and Shahabad stone are one and the same. Shahabad stone was, till 1945 extracted in sq. ft. for flooring purposes. Hence it is shown separately. Since 1946 production of Shahabad stone is shown under limestone.

... No Production

— not available.

VII: MINERAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 41

PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS: BY DISTRICTS-1952

S. No.	District	COAL		LIMESTONE		BUILDING STONE		LIME KANKAR	
		Quantity (tons)	Value (I.G. Rs.)	Quantity (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Quantity (tons)	Value (I.G. Rs.)	Quantity (tons)	Value (I.G. Rs.)
1	Hyderabad	...	...	...	...	48 611	88 220	2 675	2 384
2	Medak	...	...	937	10 000	...	...	...	...
3	Nalgonda	...	...	712	1 060	...	...	...	...
4	Warangal	10 06 316	2 16 97 372	...	...	213	125	148	119
5	Karimnagar	...	...	2 442	1 329	11 673	6 932	379	304
6	Adilabad	4 27 878	88 89 177	43 523	42 345	15 060	11 931	...	...
7	Nizamabad	...	...	...	...	8 492	1 65 165	...	...
8	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	7 205	11 092	...	...
9	Nanded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Bhir	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Bidar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Gulbarga	...	...	4 23 321	31 59 060	2 390	3 990	...	...
15	Raichur	...	...	...	...	10 35 964	18 49 919	1 185	948
16	Mahbubnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
STATE		14 34 194	3 05 86 549	4 70 955	32 13 794	11 29 608	21 37 374	4 387	3 755

TABLE 41 (Contd.)

S. No.	District	GOLD		SAND		STEATITE		WHITE CLAY	
		Quantity (Fine ozs)	Value (I.G. Rs.)	Quantity (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Quantity (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Quantity (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)
1	Hyderabad	...	...	59 047	1 60 254	...	...	...	...
2	Medak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nalgonda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Warangal	...	...	364	104	26	390	...	...
5	Karimnagar	...	...	...	...	179	22 449	...	...
6	Adilabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 743	10 935
7	Nizamabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Aurangabad	...	...	2 941	1 116	...	...	...	...
9	Nanded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Bhir	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Bidar	...	...	...	...	...	...	214	9 630
13	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Gulbarga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Raichur	9 29 153	25 33 079	1 367	2 110	...	...	...	...
16	Mahbubnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
STATE		9 29 153	25 33 079	63 719	1 63 584	205	22 839	1 957	20 565

## VII MINERAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 41 (Contd.)

S. No.	District	QUARTZ		GRAPHITE		MILL STONE		GARNETS	
		Quantity (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Quantity (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Quantity (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Quantity (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)
1	Hyderabad	1 915	8 075	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Medak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nalgonda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Warangal	...	...	39	3 900	...	...	30	1 800
5	Karimnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Adilabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Nizamabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Nanded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Bhir	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Bidar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Gulbarga	50	150	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Raichur	...	...	...	...	512	1 120	...	...
16	Mahbubnagar	...	...	...	...	365	800	...	...
STATE		1 965	8 225	39	3 900	877	1 920	30	1 800

TABLE 41 (Contd.)

S. No.	District	MARBLE		RED OCHRE		MICA		SLATE		TOTAL VALUE (I. G. Rs.)
		Quantity (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Quantity (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Quantity (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	Quantity (tons)	Value (I. G. Rs.)	
1.	Hyderabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 58 933
2.	Medak	...	...	57	1 530	...	...	...	...	11 530
3.	Nalgonda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 060
4.	Warangal	44	1 760	...	...	600	160	12	72	2 17 05. 802
5.	Karimnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31 014
6.	Adilabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89 54 386
7.	Nizamabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 65 165
8.	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12 208
9.	Nanded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Bhir	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Bidar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 630
13.	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Gulbarga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31 63 200
15.	Raichur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43 87 176
16.	Mahbubnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	800
STATE		44	1 760	57	1 530	600	160	12	72	3 87 00 904

SOURCE :- Mines Department, Hyderabad State.  
... Nil

## VII MINERAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 42

### ROYALTIES ETC. RECEIVED FROM MINES 1938-39 to 1952-53

Figures in O. S. Rupees

Years	Royalty on Coal	Royalty on Cement	Royalty on other minerals	Royalty on Shahabad Stones	Miscellaneous	Total
1938-39*	3 75 699	1 23 250	859	37 835	1 638	5 39 281
1939-40*	3 64 696	1 08 184	2 121	31 855	1 787	5 08 643
1940-41*	4 07 506	1 30 226	9 134	24 352	7 656	5 78 874
1941-42*	5 15 514	1 16 166	...	26 223	750	6 58 653
1942-43*	5 53 162	1 52 282	4 158	28 129	2	7 37 733
1943-44*	4 44 479	1 43 323	28 463	12 114	761	6 29 140
1944-45*	3 63 558	1 40 159	1 014	35 361	808	5 40 900
1945-46*	5 03 049	1 22 425	2 020	36 785	145	6 64 424
1946-47*	3 66 057	1 46 208	2 148	52 689	17 391	5 84 493
1947-48*	5 11 172	99 006	43 377	51 177	28 476	7 33 208
1948-49*	5 15 932	1 22 490	56 067	1 16 606	3 253	8 14 348
1949-50*	5 31 665	74 499	48 871	69 646	505	7 25 186
1950-51 (a)	6 28 799	1 41 796	1 13 625	1 26 963	1 539	10 12 722
1951-52 (a)	7 07 592	1 44 837	1 63 802	1 98 155	7 911	12 22 297
1952-53 (a)	6 25 731	1 19 348	1 71 021	1 79 116	11 261	11 06 477

SOURCE :- Mines and Geological Survey Department, Hyderabad State.

(\*) Year ending 31st October.

(a) Year ending 31st March.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6.



VIII INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 43

PRODUCTION OF COTTON YARN AND CLOTH 1948-1953.

Figures In Thousands

Year or Month	COTTON YARN in Lbs.	C L O T H	
		Yards	Value (O.S. Rs.) *
1948	2 26 05	6 74 53	3 98 11
1949	2 22 78	6 73 42	3 96 02
1950	2 28 30	6 56 16	3 91 03
1951	2 32 37	6 38 66	4 76 13
1952	2 50 64	7 68 48	6 23 99
1953 January	22 05	70 08	55 55
February	20 87	64 66	51 08
March	21 44	67 81	48 41
April	22 52	71 24	50 61
May	23 94	72 54	51 88
June	23 35	73 91	53 02
July	24 07	75 84	55 12
August	26 09	73 65	54 89
September	25 19	73 97	56 93
October	24 67	75 69	46 27
November	23 97	71 62	43 88

SOURCE: Returns received from the six Major Cotton Textile Mills:

1. D.B. Ramgopal Mills Ltd.
2. Hyderabad (Dn) Spinning & Weaving Co. Ltd.
3. Azamjahi Mills Ltd.
4. Osman Shahi Mills Ltd.
5. M.S.K. Mills Ltd.
6. Aurangabad Mills Ltd.

\* O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6

## VIII INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 44

### PRODUCTION OF CEMENT 1948—1953

Year or month	Quantity in tons
1948	1 23 697
1949	1 69 640
1950	1 61 066
1951	1 86 316
1952	1 38 719
1953 January	15 039
„ February	14 221
„ March	17 169
„ April	13 172
„ May	19 387
„ June	17 376
„ July	17 520
„ August	19 369
„ September	18 617
„ October	21 774
„ November	22 895

SOURCE: Returns received from Shahabad Cement Factory.

TABLE 45

### PRODUCTION OF SUGAR 1948—53

Year or month	Quantity in tons
1948	22 336
1949	22 216
1950	19 533
1951	22 792
1952	25 811
1953 January	9 184
„ February	8 749
„ March	8 136
„ April	2 476
„ May	(crushing season over)
„ June	„
„ July	„
„ August	„
„ September	„
„ October	„
„ November	2 221

SOURCE: Returns received from the Nizam Sugar Factory Ltd.

## VIII INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

**TABLE 46**  
**PRODUCTION OF PAPER**  
1948-1953

Year or month	Quantity in (cwts)	Value (thousands of O.S. Rs.)
1948	63 657	—
1949	75 242	—
1950	81 117	—
1951	1 05 488	—
1952	1 13 788	96 73
1953 January	10 281	—
.. February	8 212	—
.. March	8 833	—
.. April	10 013	—
.. May	8 973	—
.. June	7 010	—
.. July	11 176	—
.. August	8 001	—
.. September	9 305	—
.. October	10 883	—
.. November	11 088	—

SOURCE: Returns received from Sirpur Paper Mills Ltd.

— Not available

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6

**TABLE 47**  
**PRODUCTION OF CIGARETTES**  
1948-1953

Year or month	Quantity (lakhs of Cigarettes)	Value (thousands of I.G. Rs.)
1948	3 03 82	1 79 50
1949	3 70 65	2 50 08
1950	4 04 58	2 79 43
1951	4 17 64	3 07 47
1952	4 80 34	3 69 31
1953 January	34 09	28 65
.. February	33 27	27 92
.. March	34 76	29 17
.. April	37 14	31 14
.. May	37 00	31 05
.. June	36 64	30 85
.. July	36 86	30 99
.. August	30 02	25 22
.. September	32 54	27 32
.. October	35 83	30 06

SOURCE: Returns received from the Vazir Sultan Tobacco Co. Ltd.

VIII INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 48

ISSUES OF LIQUORS IN THE DISTILLERIES—1948-53.

QUANTITY (IN L. P. GALLONS)					
Year or Month	Country spirit	Indian made foreign spirit	Other sorts	Total	Value in † O. S. Rs.
1948	5 73 342	75 762	22 883	6 71 987	—
1949	7 22 013	82 367	26 637	8 31 017	—
1950	7 06 559	40 331	8 133	7 55 023	45 98 010
1951	6 30 895	40 317	3 082	6 74 294	28 56 396
1952	4 56 584	36 038	4 878	4 97 500	23 62 996
1953 January	41 583	1 734	...	43 317	* 2 96 986
.. February	40 662	1 677	...	42 339	2 90 078
.. March	37 061	1 081	...	38 142	2 48 309
.. April	33 368	1 137	...	34 505	1 92 260
.. May	29 023	1 022	...	30 045	1 86 572
.. June	32 466	1 109	...	33 575	2 02 409
.. July	29 522	1 614	...	31 136	1 89 787
.. August	33 779	1 554	...	35 333	1 96 927
.. September	36 330	1 464	...	37 794	2 26 043
.. October	49 512	2 505	...	52 017	3 15 706
.. November	38 231	1 393	...	39 624	2 28 801

SOURCE: Returns received from Government Distilleries, Narayanguda and Kamareddy.

\* Value of Indian made foreign spirits not included (for 1953)

— Not available

... Nil

† O. S. Rs 7 = I. G. Rs. 6

VIII INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 49

PRODUCTION OF COTTON YARN: 1948-53.

Year or Month	COUNTS OF YARN					
	1 to 10 (lbs.)	11 to 20 (lbs.)	21 to 30 (lbs.)	31 to 40 (lbs.)	40 & above (lbs.)	Total (lbs.)
1948	37 06 303	1 59 40 667	24 09 795	5 48 578	...	2 26 05 343
1949	31 03 224	1 50 11 137	34 13 820	7 49 756	...	2 22 77 937
1950	10 99 416	1 82 02 138	25 71 511	7 08 827	...	2 28 29 777
1951	12 82 196	1 98 56 763	13 57 951	7 40 058	...	2 32 36 968
1952	15 53 533	2 21 43 903	7 62 171	5 30 924	73 533	2 50 64 064
1953 January	2 44 959	18 54 401	82 562	21 992	861	22 04 775
February	1 22 799	18 52 435	1 03 586	27 046	954	20 86 820
March	96 318	18 78 764	1 30 736	30 563	7 850	21 44 231
April	1 11 656	19 93 722	1 13 983	10 068	22 403	22 51 832
May	1 47 882	20 40 434	1 76 418	20 303	8 823	23 93 860
June	1 68 352	19 41 939	2 07 259	17 589	...	23 35 139
July	1 52 019	20 22 666	1 97 328	32 814	1 932	24 06 759
August	1 60 555	22 39 657	1 85 588	15 959	7 233	26 08 992
September	99 613	22 47 929	1 58 569	4 303	8 179	25 18 593

SOURCE : Compiled from the returns supplied by the six major textile mills in the State viz :—

- i. Aurangabad Mills Ltd., Aurangabad
- ii. Azamjahi Mills Ltd., Warangal.
- iii. D. B. Ramgopal Mills Ltd., Hyderabad.
- iv. Hyderabad Spinning & Weaving Co. Ltd., Hyderabad.
- v. Osmansbahi Mills Ltd., Nanded.
- vi. Mahabubshahi Kulbarga Mills Ltd., Gulbarga.

## VII INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

### TABLE 50

#### PRODUCTION OF COTTON PIECE-GOODS BY CATEGORIES OF CLOTH: 1948—1953

YEAR OR MONTH	DHOTIES		SHIRTING AND LONG CLOTH		SARIES AND SUCIS	
	Lbs.	Yards.	Lbs.	Yards	Lbs	Yards.
1948	52 30 504	1 91 42 893	89 57 617	3 10 61 810	13 30 324	53 49 045
1949	51 90 513	1 80 12 044	84 68 382	3 00 96 210	9 54 290	38 05 989
1950	12 80 585	41 51 681	1 29 76 374	4 46 03 766	7 44 484	29 65 230
1951	47 32 981	1 43 98 310	1 09 80 898	3 64 37 850	10 99 335	41 29 392
1952	58 60 766	1 79 36 454	1 27 35 600	4 44 62 677	10 85 777	42 62 355
1953 January	2 50 860	8 48 229	12 95 080	43 63 527	78 067	2 82 364
.. February	2 17 031	7 67 218	12 06 875	41 62 686	91 007	3 61 864
.. March	2 66 831	9 10 840	12 20 764	43 66 354	94 105	3 92 814
.. April	3 16 844	10 62 954	11 90 350	44 56 145	92 403	3 93 156
.. May	2 86 938	9 68 974	13 52 452	46 40 943	93 967	3 83 360
.. June	2 32 545	7 03 877	13 62 512	50 24 666	94 116	4 13 858
.. July	2 05 104	6 49 770	12 91 811	47 07 761	1 20 297	5 70 102
.. August	2 00 375	5 76 965	12 38 023	42 78 580	1 02 380	4 92 079
.. September	2 06 439	6 52 384	11 60 739	39 08 587	93 271	4 37 660

TABLE 50 (Contd.)

YEAR OR MONTH	OTHER SORTS		'GRAND TOTAL	
	Lbs	Yards	Lbs	Yards
1948	40 41 526	1 18 99 684	1 95 59 971	6 74 53 433
1949	52 53 390	1 54 27 942	1 98 66 575	6 73 42 185
1950	51 15 124	1 38 95 128	2 01 16 067	6 56 15 805
1951	34 66 615	39 00 383	2 02 79 829	6 38 65 940
1952	40 09 677	1 01 86 741	2 36 91 820	7 68 48 227
1953 January	5 37 646	15 13 804	21 61 653	70 07 924
.. February	4 53 414	11 74 683	19 68 327	64 66 451
.. March	4 30 588	11 11 378	20 12 288	67 81 386
.. April	4 58 678	12 12 221	20 58 275	71 24 476
.. May	5 04 102	13 60 550	21 37 459	72 53 827
.. June	5 09 878	12 48 954	21 99 051	73 91 355
.. July	6 66 965	16 55 915	22 84 177	75 83 548
.. August	7 98 623	20 17 135	23 39 401	73 64 759
.. September	9 37 973	23 98 446	23 98 422	73 97 077

SOURCE:— Compiled from the returns supplied by the six major textiles mills in the State viz:—

- i) Aurangabad Mills Ltd., Aurangabad
- ii) Azamjahi Mills Ltd., Warangal
- iii) D. B. Ramgopal Mills Ltd., Hyderabad
- iv) Hyderabad Spinning and Weaving Co. Ltd., Hyderabad
- v) Osmanshahi Mills Ltd., Nanded
- vi) Mahbubshahi Kulbarga Mills Ltd., Gulbarga

## VIII INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 51

## ELECTRIC POWER GENERATION : 1951 TO 1953

Figures in '000 K. W. H.

Year or Month	† H. S. E. D. (Hyderabad and Secunderabad)	‡ A. T. P. S. (Karimnagar and Ramagundam).	District Power Schemes.	Total Hyderabad State
1951	4 22 35	4 03	81 37	5 07 75
1952	5 09 54	5 22	92 87	6 07 63
1953				
January	45 34	49	8 59	54 42
February	41 83	46	7 81	50 10
March	46 86	49	8 18	55 53
April	46 19	46	8 04	54 69
May	47 48	47	8 47	56 42
June	45 18	45	7 85	53 48
July	45 46	50	7 53	53 49
August <sup>t</sup>	44 74	53	8 24	53 51

SOURCE:- Office of the Chief Electrical Engineer, Hyderabad.Deccan.

† Hyderabad State Electricity Department.

‡ Azamabad Thermal Power Station.

## VIII INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 52

### CAPITAL IN PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES-1952

S. No.	Industry	No. of factor-ies ex-isting	No. of factor-ies re-ported	Total No. of work-ers.	No. of work-ers in report-ing fac-tories	FIXED CAPITAL			TOTAL	Working capital	Total produc-tive capital (10 col)	Paid up capital (11)
						Land & building	Plant & machinery	Other fix-ed assets				
Figures in thousands I.G.-Rs.												
1	Cotton Textile	16	9	15 227	14 915	74 87	2 20 09	56 12	3 51 08	2 04 95	5 56 03	2 11 09
2	Sugar	4	2	2 623	2 525	35 67	84 74	9 86	1 30 27	3 22 62	4 52 89	1 31 08
3	Paper	2	1	1 811	1 744	48 56	98 93	14 03	1 61 52	50 74	2 12 26	1 02 63
4	Cement	1	1	2 434	2 434	25 39	43 30	9 65	78 34	1 07 42	1 85 76	97 20
5	Distilleries	3	3	293	293	4 77	10 69	22	15 68	11 53	27 21	34 62

SOURCE:— Department of Statistics.



## IX INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

### TABLE 58

NUMBER OF DISPUTES AND MANDAYS LOST: BY MAJOR INDUSTRIES 1950 TO 1952

S. No.	INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF DISPUTES						NO. OF WORKERS INVOLVED			NO. OF MANDAYS LOST		
		STRIKES			LOCK-OUTS			1950	1951	1952	1950	1951	1952
		1950	1951	1952	1950	1951	1952						
1.	a) Textiles (Cotton)	—	9	16	—	1	...	9 858	12 707	10 970	1 45 884	25 081	45 368
	b) Textiles (Others)	12	5	1	3	1	...		315	83		910	602
2.	Engineering	9	1	6	—	—	2	3 328	1 382	2 257	45 463	346	10 803
3.	Minerals and Metals	4	—	1	—	—	—	93	—	15	1 152	—	15
4.	Iron and Steel	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	35	—
5.	Chemicals and Dyes	1	1	1	—	—	—	37	164	78	111	164	78
6.	Food, Drink and Tobacco	20	13	20	2	2	—	3 860	2 965	9 963	10 505	3 670	22 501
7.	Wood, Stone and Glass	3	1	1	—	—	2	128	2 270	2 447	252	1 939	87 862
8.	Paper and Printing	13	1	2	—	—	—	739	700	2 096	9 641	88	4 148
9.	Skins and Hides	4	—	12	—	—	—	855	—	827	5 810	—	6 052
10.	Ginning and Pressing	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	606	47	—	1 678	47
11.	Municipalities	7	5	2	—	—	—	3 010	—	444	37 789	—	2 324
12.	Transport	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1 370	—	—	1 387
13.	Miscellaneous	16	—	3	—	—	—	1 407	—	67	47 116	—	593
All Industries		89	34	69	5	4	4	23 315	21 179	30 654	3 03 723	33 911	1 81 780

SOURCE: Office of the Labour Commissioner, Hyderabad, Deccan.

— Not available

... Nil

**LIX INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM**

**TABLE 54**

**ABSENTEEISM IN FACTORY INDUSTRIES—1950 TO 1953**

Year of month	PERCENTAGE ABSENTEEISM				
	Textiles	Engineering	Cigarettes	Paper	Cement
1950	11.3	9.7	7.3	4.4	17.9
1951	12.4	10.0	8.5	3.8	19.2
1952	12.8	10.6	17.0	10.1	20.8
1953					
January	12.5	10.6	19.3	10.7	23.7
February	18.1	11.8	—	11.2	19.8
March	18.1	13.3	12.7	11.5	24.3
April	17.5	11.5	21.7	11.3	31.3
May	16.3	10.5	18.0	10.0	21.3
June	16.1	10.0	17.8	—	26.2
July	15.4	9.4	13.6	12.2	20.8
August	15.7	11.7	15.5	14.0	25.8
September	15.5	11.1	15.0	15.0	24.6
October	14.6	10.9	15.0	—	27.1
SOURCE :- Office of the Labour Commissioner, Hyderabad, Deccan.					
— Not available.					

## X TRANSPORT

TABLE 55  
REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES 1941-42 TO 1951-52

YEAR	NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED :						Total	Number of driving licenses issued
	Buses	Trucks and Lorries		Taxi motor cars	Private motor cars	Motor cycles		
		Plying on hire	For private use					
1941-42	467	143	726	386	5 529	817	8 068	6 895
1942-43	413	148	715	563	5 665	903	8 207	9 764
1943-44	470	184	862	356	5 040	866	7 777	9 290
1944-45	418	263	746	284	3 880	612	6 203	5 653
1945-46	469	301	991	339	3 903	691	6 694	6 710
1946-47	319	230	1 669	444	5 156	1 527	9 345	20 881
1947-48	260	461	1 086	377	4 653	1 029	7 896	5 571
1948-49	338	1 080	1 382	507	6 735	1 903	11 945	15 160
1949-50	876	1 529	996	407	5 742	1 863	11 413	10 073
1950-51	1 057	1 876	1 132	470	5 085	1 783	11 403	15 174
1951-52	1 195	2 037	1 251	432	6 572	2 200	13 687	13 004

SOURCE :- Figures supplied by the Police Department

X TRANSPORT

TABLE 56  
REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES IN THE CITIES AND DISTRICTS.  
1952-53\*

S. No.	District	NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED						Total	Number of driving licences issued	
		Buses	Trucks and lorries Plying on hire	For private use	Taxi motor cars	Private motor cars	Motor cycles			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	Aurangabad	47	103	32	95	257	81	615	164	
2	Parbhani	75	36	6	9	53	16	195	252	
3	Nanded	9	59	11	1	64	16	160	279	
4	Bidar	47	45	32	2	67	14	207	240	
5	Bhir	29	62	4	10	37	6	148	235	
6	Osmanabad	55	47	38	18	63	19	240	232	
7	Raichur	73	74	173	1	213	49	583	817	
8	Gulbarga	48	36	89	4	154	31	362	453	
9	Hyderabad	881	1 179	563	196	5 504	2 010	10 333	14 389	
10	Mahbubnagar	52	51	32	7	182	38	362	571	
11	Adilabad	1	...	4	...	5	1	11	57	
12	Nizamabad	41	76	93	13	165	59	447	589	
13	Medak	3	56	8	3	107	35	212	93	
14	Karimnagar	16	36	31	...	24	125	232	390	
15	Warangal	Data not received								
16	Nalgonda	59	29	33	2	87	19	229	443	
STATE		1 436	1 889	1 149	361	6 982	2 519	14 336	19 204	

SOURCE :— Figures supplied by the Police Department.  
\* Year ending March 1953.

## X TRANSPORT

TABLE 57  
NUMBER OF CARTS BY DISTRICTS 1949, 1951 and 1953

S. No.	District	1949	1951	1953
1	Aurangabad	49 022	52 502	53 588
2	Parbhani	34 793	39 108	49 033
3	Nanded	32 790	33 616	37 069
4	Bidar	23 027	19 691	22 208
5	Bhir	25 277	26 703	28 517
6	Osmanabad	23 983	21 992	33 599
7	Raichur	36 378	34 648	37 908
8	Gulbarga	38 933	37 115	39 131
9	Hyderabad	18 623	11 562	13 569
10	Mahbubnagar	33 551	36 698	39 729
11	Adilabad	59 467	66 882	64 322
12	Nizamabad	42 738	56 518	43 522
13	Medak	22 130	30 823	27 448
14	Karimnagar	62 345	69 252	72 670
15	Warangal	47 806	51 103	55 305
16	Nalgonda	27 179	36 981	42 441
STATE		5 78 042	6 25 194	6 60 086

SOURCE :— Livestock Census,  
1949 and 1953 Annual Censuses, 1951 Quinquennial Census,  
In 1950 and 1952 Annual Censuses were not taken.

X TRANSPORT

TABLE 58  
P W D. ROAD MILEAGE—1952

S. No.	District	METAL			MURUM			C. C. ROAD			TAR ROAD			TOTAL		
		M.	F.	Ft.	M.	F.	Ft.	M.	F.	Ft.	M.	F.	Ft.	M.	F.	Ft.
1	Aurangabad	480	1	497	...	...	...	6	4	350	...	...	...	486	6	187
2	Parbhani	197	5	471	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	5	471	
3	Nanded	199	0	650	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	199	0	650	
4	Bidar	234	4	0	24	1	330	...	...	...	...	...	258	5	330	
5	Bhir	274	4	605	6	2	532	...	...	...	...	...	280	7	477	
6	Osmanabad	257	1	230	2	4	0	...	...	...	...	...	259	5	230	
7	Raichur	504	5	51	70	7	27	1	6	603	...	...	577	3	21	
8	Gulbarga	438	4	148	47	7	100	...	...	...	...	...	486	3	248	
9	Hyderabad	215	7	348	67	3	361	41	5	105	10	0	64	335	0	218
10	Mahbubnagar	464	0	266	190	2	382	...	...	...	...	...	654	2	648	
11	Adilabad	306	3	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	306	3	90	
12	Nizamabad	386	6	413	19	4	75	...	...	...	...	...	406	2	488	
13	Medak	337	2	156	11	3	384	...	...	...	...	...	348	5	540	
14	Karimnagar	305	1	391	68	1	152	...	...	...	...	...	373	2	543	
15	Warangal	452	3	563	41	6	115	1	4	330	...	...	495	6	348	
16	Nalgonda	314	1	333	195	4	514	...	...	...	...	...	509	6	187	
STATE		5 368	6	592	746	0	332	51	5	68	10	0	64	6 176	4	396

SOURCE:— Office of the Chief Engineer, P.W.D., Road and Buildings, Hyderabad-Dn.

... Nil

M. = Miles

F. = Furlongs

Ft. = Feet

## X TRANSPORT

TABLE 59  
STATE ROAD TRANSPORT  
1938-39 TO 1951

PARTICULARS	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
Route mileage open for traffic (miles)	4 069.0	4 082.0	4 186.3	4 196.3	4 206.3	4 250.4	4 291.2
Number of passenger buses in service	281	263	256	254	253	277	291
Number of passengers carried (in thousands)	1 16 38	1 19 69	1 35 10	1 57 61	1 57 61	1 72 31	1 91 59
Gross earnings (in thousands of Rs.)	28 66	29 55	34 93	39 91	51 25	70 38	88 02
Net earnings (in thousands of Rs.)	57	2 25	4 76	5 38	9 26	25 11	13 20

TABLE 59 (Contd.)

PARTICULARS	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1951
Route mileage open for traffic (miles)	4 291.2	4 596.6	4 607.0	5 085.2	5 116 0	5 204.6
Number of passenger buses in service	291	348	458	507	567	441
Number of passengers carried (in thousands)	2 04 46	2 89 74	3 64 46	1 97 68	4 09 89	5 40 55
Gross earnings (in thousands of Rs.)	1 00 03	1 27 00	1 40 03	1 07 41	2 00 35	2 72 51
Net earnings (in thousands of Rs.)	13 36	16 36	11 51	17 29	45 75	59 14

SOURCE :- Annual Reports, N. S. Railway for 1938-39 to 1949-50,  
Superintendent, Road Transport Department for 1951.

Note :- From 1938-39 to 1949-50, year ending 31st March,—1951 Calendar year.

## X TRANSPORT

**T A B L E 60**  
**STATE RAILWAY \* STATISTICS**  
**1945-46 TO 1950-51**

P A R T I C U L A R S	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51
<u>Route mileage open for traffic (miles)</u>						
Broad gauge	688.18	688.18	688.18	688.18	688.18	688.18
Metre gauge	671.80	671.80	687.97	700.03	724.53	749.61
T O T A L	1 359.98	1 359.98	1 376.15	1 388.21	1 412.71	1 437.79
Number of passengers (in thousands)	2 01 59	2 39 72	2 27 46	2 10 44	2 55 97	2 65 12
Passenger train miles (in thousands of miles)	19 58	22 15	24 34	23 16	—	—
Goods conveyed (in thousands of tons)	40 16	36 55	35 69	30 13	—	—
Goods train miles (in thousands of miles)	16 20	15 29	14 25	12 29	—	—
Gross earnings (in thousands of Rs.)	5 57 04	5 53 83	5 46 03	5 33 28	6 47 81	6 54 24
Net earnings (in thousands of Rs.)	3 01 46	2 54 74	1 77 42	1 26 58	1 87 35	1 71 13

SOURCE: Annual Reports, N. S. Railway.

— Not available

\* The Railways are now with the Central Government.



X TRANSPORT

TABLE 61  
CIVIL AVIATION STATISTICS ( DECCAN AIRWAYS LTD. )  
1946 TO 1952

	§ 1946	1947	† 1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
<b>FINANCIAL :</b>							
Revenue	Rs. 5 50 329	41 62 151	47 55 558	47 48 896	39 50 617	75 06 245	98 32 546
Expenditure	Rs. 8 95 427	41 96 960	47 09 706	67 23 100	55 20 863	72 20 227	95 90 837
Net profit	Rs. -3 45 098	-34 809	45 852	-19 74 204	-15 70 246	2 86 018	2 41 709
Cost per rev. aircraft hour	Rs. —	505.1	655.3	687.8	662.7	547.7	558.8
Cost per rev. aircraft mile	Rs. —	3.22	4.25	4.53	4.21	3.49	3.55
<b>OPERATING :</b>							
Unduplicated route miles	1 471	1 858	1 834	1 824	1 811	3 413	3 596
<b>Aircraft mfls flown :</b>							
Revenue	2 25 457	13 57 921	11 54 939	16 41 649	14 78 211	22 56 673	28 68 919
Non-revenue	22 500	79 769	63 681	95 736	40 536	33 270	48 815
Total	2 47 957	14 37 690	12 18 620	17 37 385	15 18 747	22 89 943	29 17 734
<b>Aircraft hours flown :</b>							
Revenue	1 603	8 666	7 488	10 884	9 442	14 362	18 205
Non-revenue	150	633	437	633	269	222	320
Total	1 753	9 299	7 925	11 517	9 711	14 584	18 525
Capacity ton-miles flown	4 30 320	26 01 837	22 42 869	32 04 658	29 06 420	45 50 934	59 66 834
<b>Regularity- % of Scheduled flights achieved.</b>							
	92.9%	98.5%	99.2%	98.3%	99.4%	98.6%	98.1%
<b>Aircraft utilisation :</b>							
Hours per annum	407	1 132	787	1 124	1 040	1 595	1 712
Hours per day	1.12	3.10	2.15	3.08	2.85	4.37	4.68
<b>TRAFFIC :</b>							
No. of passengers carried	3 668	33 887	28 968	37 830	34 066	53 584	53 804
Passenger miles flown	24 71 655	1 71 75 392	1 43 87 098	1 78 52 437	1 55 71 126	2 79 07 605	2 96 54 557
<b>Rev. dead load: Excess baggage lbs. ( Included in freight )</b>							
Mail	2 052	59 970	60 032	3 99 697	3 29 892	22 36 035	39 13 899
Freight	139 143	16 23 515	19 49 996	11 55 603	26 69 193	21 36 070	26 55 884
Total	141 195	6 83 485	10 10 028	17 19 460	31 28 316	45 88 897	67 94 437
Rev. Load ton-miles :	2 33 141	16 88 989	15 43 343	19 41 439	19 36 624	36 30 658	44 05 439
<b>STAFF:</b>							
No. of employees on 31st Dec.	323	695	792	852	818	1 043	1 081
Capacity ton-miles per employee	1 332	3 744	2 832	3 761	3 553	4 796	5 618

SOURCE :—Annual Report 1952, Deccan Airways Ltd.

† Services suspended from 2nd July to 14th Oct. due to political disturbances in the Hyderabad State.

‡ Includes excess baggage.

§ Services commenced from 1st July

Rev. = Revenue

**XI TRADE**  
(a) EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 62

**TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS**  
1938-39 TO 1951-52

Figures in thousands, O. S. Rs.

S. No.	Y E A R		Value of Exports	Value of Imports	Balance of Trade
1.	1938-39	*	13 58 07	14 68 67	- 1 10 60
2.	1939-40	*	16 86 34	16 60 53	+ 25 81
3.	1940-41	*	1 77 079	16 62 23	+ 1 08 56
4.	1941-42	*	14 59 51	17 37 69	- 2 78 18
5.	1942-43	*	18 50 17	23 73 35	- 5 23 18
6.	1943-44	*	36 87 44	32 95 32	+ 3 92 12
7.	1944-45	*	35 12 61	30 94 78	+ 4 17 83
8.	1945-46	*	36 10 37	36 95 89	- 85 52
9.	1946-47	*	31 47 87	47 64 18	- 16 16 31
10.	1947-48	*	30 32 02	29 85 51	+ 46 51
11.	1948-49	*	33 40 92	64 45 96	- 31 05 04
12.	1949-50 (Six months)	†	20 69 93	28 31 43	- 7 61 50
13.	1950-51	‡	48 03 07	61 53 42	- 13 50 35
14.	1951-52	‡	54 74 15	79 47 71	- 24 73 56

SOURCE:- Compiled from "Trade of Hyderabad", issued by Internal Customs Department, Hyderabad-Deccan.

\* Year ending 30th September

† 1st October 1949 to 31st March 1950

‡ Year ending 31st March

O. S. Rs, 7 = I. G. Rs, 6

TABLE 63

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES—QUANTITY AND VALUE

S. No.	COMMODITY	Units of quantity	1938-39 †		1939-40 †		1950-51 ¶		1951-52 ¶	
			Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.
1	Wheat including flour	Pallas	91.9	11.48	109.5	13.69	581.1	334.56	15.7	9.61
2	Gram	"	61.1	8.08	26.8	3.84	10.8	8.86	0.4	4
3	Rice and paddy	"	743.2	81.59	943.3	105.95	80.3	64.17	3.2	1.15
4	Foodgrains	—	—	47	—	60	—	3	—	610.93
5	Miscellaneous foodgrains	Pallas	395.2	39.74	92.2	11.23	230.0	98.76	7	2.00
6	Potatoes	"	15.4	1.87	17.9	2.18	29.4	17.12	1.4	38
7	Fruits, potatoes and vegetables for private consumption	—	—	76	—	61	—	4.11	—	19.81
8	Green chillies, onions, and garlic	—	—	1.64	—	1.22	—	5.92	—	13.41
9	Sugar	Pallas	169.2	58.36	125.0	46.25	50.5	67.36	108.5	154.23
10	Gur	"	146.9	22.03	209.7	31.45	238.2	203.28	147.9	95.69
11	Fresh fruit	—	—	8.55	—	7.20	—	27.82	—	30.09
12	Dried fruit	Pallas	35.3	12.80	47.3	16.04	56.2	64.63	54.0	63.49
13	Ghee and fresh butter	"	9	1.09	7	82	3	1.38	—	2.17
14	Artificial ghee	"	12.4	6.95	11.0	7.05	15.1	38.14	21.4	66.19
15	Cocoonut and khopra	"	128.7	15.18	139.0	20.73	152.0	114.89	—	123.17
16	Cloves	"	5.2	4.15	3.1	5.21	4.6	18.20	2.8	25.37
17	Cardamoms	"	8	4.57	7	4.04	6	13.95	4	14.73
18	Dry chillies	"	11.2	4.20	6.9	2.31	22.5	42.74	—	17.28
19	Common salt	Pallas	683.7	68.37	658.5	65.85	913.5	92.85	46.1	5.06
20	Provision and oil-man stores	—	—	12.58	—	12.07	—	54.93	—	65.87
21	Tea	Lbs.	2133.5	10.93	2330.3	12.05	5795.0	135.63	5799.3	153.92
22	Ginger, pepper, spices and condiments	Pallas	—	9.35	—	11.15	—	45.47	—	58.65
23	Oil seeds	"	24.2	1.38	40.0	2.25	9.1	2.55	4.2	1.80
24	Cotton	—	—	72	—	1.58	—	9.89	—	13.56
25	Betel leaves	Pallas	29.6	2.96	29.5	2.95	—	30.21	—	35.91
26	Unmanufactured tobacco	"	33.4	10.44	41.2	13.81	60.7	161.47	66.8	205.78
27	Hemp and Ambada seeds	Pallas	—	71	—	58	—	4.91	—	8.35
28	Betel nuts	—	30.6	1.393	30.3	1.313	27.6	8.762	26.9	93.05

# EXTRA TRADE

## (a) EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 63 (Contd.)

S. No.	COMMODITY	Units of quantity	1938-39 †		1939-40 †		1950-51 ¶		1951-52 ¶			
			Quantity in thousands of hundreds	Value in O.S. Rs.	Quantity in thousands of hundreds	Value in O.S. Rs.	Quantity in thousands of hundreds	Value in O.S. Rs.	Quantity in thousands of hundreds	Value in O.S. Rs.		
29	Cocconut oil	"	24.8	14.88	24.0	14.42	23.6	62.78	24.7	75.50		
30	Other vegetable oils	"	6.9	2.66	5.4	2.23	1.9	2.16	1.8	3.20		
31	Cotton twist and yarn (Indian)	Lbs.	58,537	42.27	66,814	41.56	63,512	1,231.98	72,182	5.73		
32	" " (foreign)	"	7,180	7.29	5,747	6.71	7,838	13.62	10.5	1.52		
33	Sewing thread	"	—	1.61	—	1.78	—	46.67	—	2.91		
34	Cotton piece-goods and other manufactures	"	—	1.51	72	—	1.73	66	—	4.77	10	
35	Piece-goods handloom	"	—	42.00	—	72.14	—	2.57	90	—	4.17	35
36	Durries	"	—	2.17	—	2.54	—	2.96	—	3.61	—	
37	Silk raw (Foreign)	"	—	39.2	—	4.57	—	39	—	17.05	—	
38	Silk raw (Indian)	"	—	1.79	—	2.59	—	16.68	—	4.87	—	
39	Silk yarn (Foreign)	"	—	1.62	—	1.19	—	95	—	4.87	—	
40	" " (Indian)	"	—	10	—	21	—	1.06	—	1.95	—	
41	Silk piece-goods	"	—	18.05	—	18.49	—	53.86	—	65.43	—	
42	Artificial raw silk and yarn	"	—	4.45	—	5.40	—	8.18	—	22.81	—	
43	Artificial silk piece-goods	"	—	14.61	—	17.81	—	58.93	—	10.895	—	
44	Woollen carpets	"	—	59	—	8	—	1.87	—	1.30	—	
45	Woollen blankets and other manufactures	"	—	4.62	—	4.25	—	19.23	—	28.86	—	
46	Rope and Twine	"	—	2.60	—	3.94	—	14.87	—	26.32	—	
47	Gunnies and Sackink	"	—	12.31	—	14.94	—	92.51	—	11.17	4	
48	Apparel (other than hosiery & Boot and shoes)	"	—	1.48	—	2.00	—	7.65	—	11.29	—	
49	Hosiery	"	—	4.48	—	4.90	—	17.37	—	18.80	—	
50	Hats, Caps, Bonnets etc.	"	—	4.02	—	4.58	—	8.21	—	8.26	—	
51	Gold & Silver (genuine and imitation, thread, lace lametta)	"	—	4.36	—	5.62	—	11.80	—	12.83	—	
52	Cigarettes	"	—	7.36	—	7.08	—	23.57	—	30.72	—	
53	Cigars, Bidis & other manufacture of tobacco	"	—	9.35	—	11.03	—	52.98	—	71.95	—	
54	Matches	"	—	2.41	—	5.60	—	56.42	—	69.60	—	
55	Wooden manufactures etc.	"	—	3.28	—	3.34	—	12.28	—	13.70	—	
56	Marble and other dressed stones	"	—	31	—	33	—	96	—	186	—	

XI TRADE  
(a) EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 63 (Contd.)

S. No.	COMMODITY	Units of quantity	1938-39 †		1939-40 †		1950-51 ¶		1951-52 ¶	
			Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.
57	Leather manufactures excluding boots and shoes	—	—	1 16	—	1 12	—	3 10	—	4 81
58	Boot & shoes	Pairs	6 81 9	81 29	6 85 3	8 51	3 27 0	30 58	4 91 6	40 61
59	Cane and bamboo manufactures	—	—	37	—	75	—	1 80	—	2 14
60	Cement & other building materials	—	—	92	—	85	—	6 77	—	7 20
61	Foreign spirits wines & fermented liquor	—	—	6 52	—	7 08	—	12 49	—	13 61
62	Soap	—	—	5 78	—	6 26	—	55 82	—	62 91
63	Perfumery	—	—	2 83	—	3 31	—	18 98	—	19 48
64	Sandalwood incense	—	—	1 65	—	1 60	—	6 90	—	6 87
65	Kerosene oil	Gallons	49 08 3	39 83	49 41 7	45 62	1 12 59 6	1 83 65	—	1 90 81
66	Crude or Fuel oil	"	15 25 4	5 73	18 88 0	7 63	27 66 7	31 94	30 45 7	51 49
67	Petrol	"	28 00 2	39 59	32 45 9	49 95	50 73 7	1 34 47	63 22 6	1 82 53
68	Lubricating oils	"	5 50 1	5 60	41 6	6 76	18 44 8	45 01	25 55 5	60 43
69	Baskets and mats	—	—	10	—	11	—	36	—	35
70	Bricks & Tiles	—	—	25	—	76	—	2 17	—	3 60
71	Books & other printed matter	—	—	8 73	—	11 74	—	70 15	—	56 93
72	Manures	—	—	3 58	—	4 62	—	32 23	—	4 33
73	Rubber tyres, tubes and other manufactures of rubber	—	—	6 31	—	5 71	—	43 41	—	71 14
74	Crockery chinaware porcelain etc.	—	—	2 41	—	2 50	—	5 72	—	3 76
75	Bangles	—	—	5 76	—	5 93	—	30 80	—	29 38
76	Glass & Glassware	—	—	2 60	—	2 82	—	15 81	—	21 61
77	Cutlery	—	—	77	—	73	—	2 77	—	3 36
78	Haberdashery	—	—	5 36	—	5 14	—	30 31	—	44 30
79	Paper card board etc.	—	—	10 14	—	14 47	—	71 78	—	80 16
80	Manufacture of steel & Iron	—	—	30 28	—	35 92	—	1 27 58	—	1 37 89
81	Galvanised Iron & corrugated Iron sheets	—	—	7 22	—	5 72	—	5 94	—	17
82	Manufactures of Brass	—	—	8 50	—	8 16	—	48 82	—	58 73
83	" " Copper	—	—	1 15	—	93	—	3 73	—	4 85
84	" " Aluminium	—	—	2 10	—	1 42	—	22 11	—	29 13

# XI. TRADE

## (a) EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 63 (Contd.)

S. No.	COMMODITY	Units of quantity	1938-39 †		1939-40 †		1950-51 ¶		1951-52 ¶	
			Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.
85	Manufactures of Tin	—	—	4 97	—	4 42	—	5 48	—	4 42
86	„ „ Zinc	—	—	1 39	—	83	—	6 43	—	3 60
87	„ „ German silver	—	—	39	—	27	—	49	—	93
88	Silver	Tollas	1 44 8	76	6 16 9	42 9	45 6	88	2 16 2	4 84
89	Silver manufactures including Ornaments	—	—	3 30	—	3 85	—	8 00	—	9 99
90	Gold	Tollas	1 1	49	9	44	13 6	17 96	61 2	77 40
91	Gold manufactures including Ornaments	—	—	2 54	—	2 04	—	2 18	—	4 80
92	Imitation Jewellery	—	—	1 40	—	1 24	—	4 82	—	5 90
93	Precious stones & Jewellery	—	—	2 24	—	1 84	—	96	—	1 41
94	Personal Jewellery	—	—	42	—	36	—	53	—	48
95	Electrical goods	—	—	6 34	—	5 53	—	58 92	—	44 53
96	Small machinery for non-industrial purpose	—	—	60	—	23	—	3 31	—	1 20
97	Sewing machines	Numbers	2 1	2 97	1 4	1 93	—	3 90	—	4 78
98	Type writers	—	—	21	—	14	—	4 51	—	4 01
99	Motor cars and Buses	—	8	17 61	7	14 46	1 1	81 14	1 1	84 79
100	Motor cycles	—	1	31	1	24	4	4 02	7	3 23
101	Carts & carriages	—	3 4 0	1 90	4 6	2 87	—	7 98	—	10 39
102	Parts and accessories of motor vehicles other than tyre & tubes	—	—	455	—	460	—	4 396	—	6 166
103	Bicycles and their accessories	—	—	5 06	—	3 37	—	30 24	—	35 46
104	Machinery parts & accessories	—	—	22 86	—	23 45	—	3 76 93	—	3 44 16
105	Agricultural implements and machinery	—	—	2 48	—	2 16	—	33 30	—	71 68
106	Chemicals for industrial purpose	—	—	2 97	—	3 99	—	7 50	—	14 65
107	Fire arms and Amunition	—	—	85	—	73	—	4 85	—	3 60
108	Fire works	—	—	51	—	91	—	2 73	—	3 37
109	Iron, Steel, Copper Zinc, Brass, Tin, lead Gold, Silver, Aluminium, Ingots, Sheets and Plates	—	—	13 87	—	14 14	—	75 70	—	1 10 87
110	Medicines & Surgical instruments by charitable institutions	—	—	67	—	76	—	3 52	—	3 27
111	Chemical, Drugs, including poisons	—	—	13 63	—	16 89	—	1 19 25	—	1 22 97

**X TRADE**  
(a) EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 63 (Contd.)

S. No.	COMMODITY	Units of quantity	1938-39 ‡		1939-40 ‡		1950-51 ¶		1951-52	
			Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.
112	Crude Salt for industrial purpose & common Salt	—	—	33	—	21	—	12	—	83 12
113	Stationery and Photo-graphic materials	—	—	5 44	—	5 75	—	28 14	—	36 05
114	Cinema films	Feet	1 77 33 2	36 11	2 15 28 1	40 22	11 74 03 5	83 86	2 83 07 4	88 26
115	Dyes and Tanning substance	—	—	9 10	—	9 69	—	48 54	—	56 18
116	Timber and bamboos	—	—	6 42	—	6 67	—	16 10	—	17 37
117	Fire wood	—	—	11	—	4	—	2	—	9
118	Sheep and Goats	Numbers	12 3	37	14 6	44	13 6	2 22	—	2 94
119	Horned Cattle and other animals	—	50 1	1 61	57 1	15 05	38 5	47 85	—	77 71
120	Raw hides and skins	—	—	69	—	2 37	—	1 46	—	1 20
121	Leather	—	—	1 42	—	1 62	—	5 57	—	6 25
122	Gold Guinea	—	—	7 58	—	14 88	—	1 26	—	11
123	All other minerals	—	—	85	—	96	—	1 30	—	92
124	Catechu	Pallas	2 8	2 71	2 5	2 95	3 4	15 79	3 4	17 02
125	Miscellaneous	—	—	2 86 52	—	3 48 75	—	7 49 11	—	14 30 15
Total				14 68 67		16 60 53		61 53 42	—	79 47 71

SOURCE:—"Trade of Hyderabad" issued by the Internal Customs Department, Hyderabad.Deccan.

‡ Year ending 30th September.

¶ Year ending 31st March.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6.

— Not available.

palla = 120 seers.

XI TRADE  
(a) EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 64

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES—QUANTITY AND VALUE.

S. No.	COMMODITY	Units of quantity	1938-39 †		1939-40 ‡		1950-51 ¶		1951-52 ¶	
			Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.
1	Rice and Paddy	Pallas	9 2	76	10 4	72	2 0	1	4	5
2	Jawar	"	1 81 0	17 91	2 82 0	27 39	4 9	2	3 5	1
3	Wheat	"	39 5	4 93	41 2	5 15	4 7	2 73	3 1	1 86
4	Bajra	"	30 7	2 69	1 17 4	10 27	13 9	8 00	—	1
5	Gram	"	9 4	1 08	31 6	3 60	1 22 3	71 53	72 6	39 83
6	Sugar	"	—	—	—	—	—	20 96	—	9 46
7	Gur	"	—	3 14	—	1 24	—	—	—	80
8	Ghee	Pallas	1 0	1 05	2 0	2 43	3	1 38	4	2 70
9	Groundnut oil	"	2 73 7	54 74	2 98 5	85 29	4 53 9	10 16 51	4 49 3	9 63 07
10	Other oils	"	85 3	14 98	78 6	22 92	78 7	1 66 62	89 8	2 09 22
11	Dry Chillies	"	53 8	19 01	86 7	24 51	—	1	—	—
12	Green Chillies Onions and Garlic	"	—	11 9	—	1 86	—	2 18	—	20 68
13	Potatoes and Vegetables for private purposes	"	—	6	—	5	—	17	—	11
14	Coriander	Pallas	12 8	2 49	20 5	4 74	40 8	97 80	46 0	6 78
15	Fresh fruits	"	30 1	2 32	31 2	2 10	57 3	12 34	57 4	13 72
16	Betel leaves	"	5 0	50	5 8	58	3 4	3 26	3 3	3 57
17	Miscellaneous foodgrains	"	6 23 3	69 04	4 37 2	48 70	2 22 2	1 26 38	5 69 5	3 56 57
18	Cotton	"	5 3 15 3	18 88	7 41 7	5 59 25	2 85 5	8 76 49	7 70 8	15 44 71
19	Raw wool	"	17 4	6 80	20 9	10 54	12 1	15 15	10 4	15 17
20	Raw hemp and other fibres	"	1 8	26	1 4	27	1 4	1 09	1 4	1 97
21	Groundnut unshelled	"	6 35 0	63 50	4 16 0	47 87	13 8	11 69	62 6	45 89
22	Groundnut shelled	"	19 37 9	2 90 68	12 19 5	2 13 97	99 9	1 03 80	3 14 7	2 79 44
23	Linseed	"	3 56 9	53 54	3 34 4	50 16	1 35 0	1 29 88	1 02 3	85 33
24	Til	"	95 3	23 58	1 11 5	27 72	93 2	1 07 31	1 49 2	1 53 58
25	Castor seed	"	2 50 8	40 76	4 95 2	1 05 81	5 23 2	4 95 98	2 17 2	1 89 31
26	Karad	"	52 7	5 27	1 01 0	10 10	1 02 2	70 81	1 38 9	95 78
27	Cotton seed	"	4 27 1	21 36	8 95 4	62 71	4 30 0	1 79 67	5 12 4	1 68 84
28	Mustard seed	"	4 5	45	14 8	3 67	2 1	2 23	7	86
29	Hemp seed	"	13 1	2 00	10 1	1 75	17 7	9 84	13 4	10 57
30	Oil cakes	"	8 26 6	51 67	6 37 3	39 83	5 32 6	1 08 17	2 58 7	57 12
31	Tobacco	"	13 2	4 68	9 3	3 96	12 3	16 85	12 1	22 14
32	Tendu leaves (for bidis)	Pallas	56 1	5 79	58 1	6 19	99 6	58 40	1 06 5	81 71
33	Timber	—	—	4 71	—	4 57	—	37 37	—	30 75
34	Bamboos	—	—	2 91	—	2 54	—	2 84	—	1 84
35	Shahabad Stones	—	—	7 65	—	3 38	—	30 51	—	30 63
36	Raw hides and skins	—	—	9 26	—	8 96	—	68 71	—	53 75
37	Halda (galls) and Tannig barks	—	—	2 73	—	2 76	—	15 63	—	20 02
38	Bones	Pallas	57 3	3 62	25 0	1 38	48 1	6 68	69 3	17 76
39	Yarn and Twist manufactured by Spinning & Weaving Mills	—	—	2 71	—	5 50	—	11 13	—	11 76
40	Cotton and Silk manufactured by spinning and weaving mills	—	—	21 10	—	46 42	—	1 70 01	—	18 66
41	Cotton and Silk handloom piece-goods	—	—	11 08	—	11 10	—	23 83	—	36 23



**XI TRADE**  
(a) EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 64 (Contd.)

S. No.	COMMODITY	Units of quantity	1938-39 ‡		1939-40 ‡		1950-51 ¶		1951-52 ¶	
			Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.	Quantity in hundreds	Value in thousands of O.S. Rs.
42	Woollen Carpets and Blankets	—	—	3 78	—	3 53	—	14 68	—	17 81
43	Matches	—	—	1 97	—	2 02	—	41	—	1
44	Cigarettes	—	—	9 38	—	15 69	—	75 37	—	81 70
45	Bidis	—	—	1 83	—	1 86	—	30 08	—	30 96
46	Tanned hides and skins	—	—	45 13	—	13 13	—	40 88	—	68 79
47	Boots and Shoes	—	—	6	—	4	—	12	—	10
48	Leather manufactures	—	—	22	—	15	—	2 26	—	44
49	Bricks and Tiles	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	—
50	Shahabad Cement	Pallas	1 15 0	33 61	1 00 8	30 60	84 9	81 31	93 6	73 77
51	Baskets and Mats	—	—	60	—	75	—	2 02	—	2 02
52	Fire wood	—	—	1 39	—	1 55	—	2 14	—	2 24
53	Furniture and Toys	—	—	12	—	19	—	78	—	68
54	Metal manufactures	—	—	20	—	13	—	49	—	17
55	Books and other printed matter	—	—	81	—	1 20	—	278	—	2 27
56	Glass and Glass ware	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 22
57	Other Local manufactures	—	—	4 27	—	3 19	—	18 46	—	25 51
58	Paper	—	—	—	—	—	—	54 37	—	51 63
59	Soap	—	—	7	—	7	—	93	—	1 63
60	Perfumery and Essences	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
61	Sheep and Goats	Numbers	3 88 0	19 40	3 45 3	17 27	1 64 5	32 59	1 24 3	26 45
62	Horned cattle and other animals	"	86 7	15 15	1 08 0	22 63	45 6	38 45	46 9	44 45
63	Poultry	"	8 22 9	3 62	8 66 7	3 76	4 41 1	8 52	37 12	7 47
64	Personal Jewellery	—	—	2 31	—	3 78	—	1 62	—	1 12
65	Miscellaneous	—	—	63 24	—	92 83	—	3 10 83	—	3 66 45
<b>TOTAL</b>				13 58 07		16 86 34		48 03 07		54 74 15

SOURCE :- "Trade of Hyderabad" issued by the Internal Customs Department, Hyderabad.Dn.

‡ Year ending 30th September.

¶ Year ending 31st March.

— Not available

O.S. Rs. 7=I. G. Rs. 6

pallas = 120 seers

XI TRADE  
(a) EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 65  
VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MACHINERY: 1938.39 TO 1951.52

Figures in thousands of O. S. Rupees.

S. No.	CATEGORIES OF MACHINERY	1938.39	1939.40	1940.41	1941.42	1942.43	1943.44	1944-45
I	Prime movers other than electrical :-							
	1) Oil engines	2 38	1 59	1 17	1 66	1 73	2 40	1 68
	2) Steam engines and Road rollers	1 71	12	7	12	35	40	9
II	Electrical machinery including Prime movers	11	8	15	39	24	90	89
III	Machinery not being Prime movers or electrical machinery :-							
	1) Agricultural machinery							
	a) Agricultural tractors and parts	76	54	55	18	32	3	90
	b) Agricultural ploughs etc. and parts	1 36	1 24	1 45	1 30	2 75	4 26	3 32
	c) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2) Boilers	17	21	23	30	32	20	1 06
	3) Sugarcane mills and parts	31	85	88	16	17	1 27	2 30
	4) Printing machinery	20	16	17	23	34	76	83
	5) Oil crushing and Refining machinery	1 25	41	10	47	10	17	6 64
	6) Rice Mill machinery	30	10	9	10	10	55	98
	7) Flour Mill machinery	43	82	26	15	85	24	12
	8) Saw Mill and wood working machinery	2	1	4	2	4	3	13
	9) Power-driven pumps and Boring machines	36	39	34	33	34	23	34
IV	Sewing machines and parts	3 28	2 11	3 22	1 07	1 20	1 04	1 86
V	Knitting machines and parts	3	6	2	2	...	3	27
VI	Typewriters	21	14	15	12	15	18	24
VII	Other sorts of machinery	14 81	17 91	39 21	28 49	34 25	37 94	60 66
	Total	27 69	26 74	48 10	35 11	43 25	50 63	82 31

TABLE 65 (Contd.)

S. No.	CATEGORIES OF MACHINERY	1945.46	1946.47	1947.48	1948.49	1949.50	1950.51 (Six months)	1951.52
I	Prime movers other than electrical :-							
	1) Oil engines	2 44	10 60	6 86	21 07	62 82	55 42	1 09 78
	2) Steam engines and Road rollers	1 55	1 74	36	9	80	14	72
II	Electrical machinery including Prime movers	1 43	4 91	1 75	7 37	9 41	10 25	2 49
III	Machinery not being Prime movers or electrical machinery :-							
	1) Agricultural machinery :-							
	a) Agricultural tractors and parts	2 19	4 26	56	3 99	9 81	4 27	30 56
	b) Agricultural ploughs etc., and parts	5 30	11 09	5 11	11 71	19 05	12 66	28 59
	c) Others	16	80	83	1 31	91	...	1 20
	2) Boilers	1 51	5 57	1 79	2 34	1 80	1 40	84
	3) Sugarcane mills and parts	6 29	6 81	3 79	2 00	1 09	1 18	1 89
	4) Printing machinery	74	3 57	1 56	2 92	6 60	1 11	2 59
	5) Oil crushing and Refining machinery	5 95	10 07	2 88	5 47	1 47	36	9 75
	6) Rice Mill machinery	37	78	10	69	1 03	67	33
	7) Flour Mill machinery	44	1 47	69	2 18	5 11	2 33	5 84
	8) Saw Mill and wood working machinery	15	49	34	19	1 03	16	89
	9) Power-driven pumps and Boring machines	32	1 52	1 05	2 29	3 95	2 44	12 53
IV	Sewing machines and parts	2 86	4 30	2 98	6 42	4 20	2 21	4 81
V	Knitting machines and parts	49	93	92	48	68	18	56
VI	Typewriters	47	2 56	1 62	2 66	4 06	2 46	4 01
VII	Other sorts of machinery	79 55	1 00 19	82 46	20 2 70	3 03 42	1 29 21	2 04 93
	Total	1 12 21	1 71 66	1 15 65	2 75 88	4 37 24	2 26 45	4 22 31

SOURCE :- Department of Statistics, Hyderabad, Deccan.

§ Year ending 30th September.

† 1st Oct. 1949 to 31st March 1950.

‡ Year ending 31st March.

O. S. Rs. 7=I. G. Rs. 6

XI TRADE  
(b) INTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 66  
NUMBER OF MARKETS AND BAZARS: BY DISTRICTS-1953 †

S. No.	DISTRICT	Regulated markets	Gunj	Mandis	Weekly bazars	Cattle sale weekly bazars	Periodical bazars	Cattle sale periodical bazars
1	Aurangabad	4	3	4	114	30	6	1
2	Parbhani	8	4	6	103	19	...	...
3	Nanded	7	5	5	96	16	3	2
4	Bidar	6	3	4	99	14	2	...
5	Bhir	3	7	2	76	19	7	...
6	Osmanabad	1	1	2	69	11	2	...
7	Raichur	3	3	3	75	3	2	1
8	Gulbarga	10	3	5	99	5	2	...
9	Hyderabad	...	4	9	38	4	5	...
10	Mahbubnagar	5	5	3	68	2	...	5
11	Adilabad	2	...	3	63	3	...	...
12	Nizamabad	2	...	3	35	8	...	1
13	Medak	5	4	3	33	4	...	...
14	Karimnagar	6	...	2	18	...	2	2
15	Warangal	5	2	3	9	...	3	3
16	Nalgonda	3	2	2	11	...	...	...
STATE		70	46	59	1 006	138	34	15

SOURCE:— Office of the Chief Marketing Officer, Hyderabad-Dn.

† as on 31st March 1953.

... Nil.

**XI TRADE**  
 (b) INTERNAL TRADE

**TABLE 67**

**GROWTH OF REGULATED MARKETS: 1940 - 41 TO 1952 - 53**

Y E A R	No. of regulated markets	Total value of turn-over in lakhs of O. S. Rs.
1940-41	22	9 47
1941-42	22	6 76
1942-43	23	20 24
1943-44	25	22 36
1944-45	28	17 92
1945-46	28	23 18
1946-47	31	28 77
1947-48	42	26 71
1948-49	46	27 80
1949-50	51	33 73
1950-51	54	44 88
1951-52	67	48 71
1952-53	70	47 27

SOURCE— Office of the Chief Marketing Officer, Hyderabad, Deccan.  
 O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6

**XI TRADE**  
(b) INTERNAL TRADE

**TABLE 68**  
**ANNUAL TURNOVER AT THE REGULATED MARKETS:**  
**BY DISTRICTS—QUANTITY AND VALUE**

S. No.	NAME OF THE MARKET	Quantity of turnover (thousand Pallas)	Value of turnover (lakhs of O. S. Rs.)	S. No.	NAME OF THE MARKET	Quantity of turnover (thousand Pallas)	Value of turnover (lakhs of O. S. Rs.)
<b>1. AURANGABAD DIST:</b>				4	Tandur	91.1	47.02
1.	Jalna	3 77.4	2 45.12	5.	Shahpur	46.5	23.68
2.	Aurangabad	1 20.7	74.40	6.	Shorapur	39.1	21.51
3.	Lasur	41.2	22.14	7.	Shahabad	51.8	26.59
4.	Vaijapur	29.3	14.53	8.	Nalwar	24.0	12.61
<b>2. PARBHANI DIST:</b>				9.	Chitapur	44.7	21.75
1.	Sailu	2 51.0	1 23.72	10.	Saidapur	23.5	14.40
2.	Hingoli	2 63.1	1 55.05	<b>9. HYDERABAD DIST:</b>			
3.	Partur	81.5	44.60	<b>10. MAHBUBNAGAR DIST:</b>			
4.	Parbhani	2 76.0	1 45.96	1.	Badepalli	1 96.4	1 10.11
5.	Purna	1 14.0	62.94	2.	Wanaparthy	71.6	38.42
6.	Manwath	1 13.4	52.10	3.	Shadnagar	1 00.9	49.83
7.	Gangakhed	43.7	23.22	4.	Mahabubnagar	1 21.4	60.64
8.	Basmath	41.5	25.87	5.	Narayanpet	17.6	8.20
<b>3. NANDED DIST:</b>				<b>11. NIZAMABAD DIST.</b>			
1.	Nanded	3 73.7	2 49.42	1.	Nizamabad	5 31.5	2 70.99
2.	Umri	1 19.8	89.23	2.	Kamareddy	84.9	37.07
3.	Bhainsa	92.3	58.35	<b>12. ADILABAD DIST:</b>			
4.	Karkheli	17.0	12.94	1.	Mancherial	70.7	45.61
5.	Deglur	63.8	31.16	2.	Adilabad	1 91.2	96.46
6.	Kondalwadi	17.4	9.27	<b>13. MEDAK DIST:</b>			
7.	Dharmabad	1 54.7	88.00	1.	Vikarabad	78.8	45.65
<b>4. BIDAR DIST:</b>				2.	Jogipet	65.6	38.05
1.	Bidar	1 53.2	77.71	3.	Sadasivpet	88.8	40.55
2.	Udgir	1 27.8	71.30	4.	Shankerpalli	44.8	20.23
3.	Bhalki	54.1	33.05	5.	Siddipet	36.7	20.44
4.	Zheerabad	1 13.4	64.52	<b>14. KARIMNAGAR DIST:</b>			
5.	Homnabad	46.5	22.55	1.	Karimnagar	1 09.0	61.37
6.	Kalyani	41.6	20.32	2.	Jagtiyal	26.5	16.35
<b>5. BHIR DIST:</b>				3.	Jammikunta	55.8	30.36
1.	Parli	1 95.4	1 00.72	4.	Metpalli	15.6	8.23
2.	Bhir	1 09.8	57.96	5.	Koratla	34.0	20.74
3.	Ghatnagar	0.9	0.03	6.	Peddapalli	1 16.8	69.10
<b>6. OSMANABAD DIST:</b>				<b>15. WARANGAL DIST:</b>			
1.	Latur	5 15.8	2 81.43	1.	Warangal	2 53.0	1 56.61
<b>7. RAICHUR DIST:</b>				2.	Khammam	1 91.1	1 10.48
1.	Raichur	4 31.3	2 76.84	3.	Mahboobabad	10.2	5.50
2.	Koppal	26.2	12.46	4.	Ghanpur	1.1	0.58
3.	Gadwal	37.3	19.75	5.	Madira	9.9	5.05
<b>8. GULBARGA DIST:</b>				<b>16. NALGONDA DIST:</b>			
1.	Gulbarga	5 54.9	2 94.33	1.	Bhongir	1 67.3	97.93
2.	Sedam	98.3	48.28	2.	Suryapet	77.6	41.31
3.	Yadgir	1 69.8	95.47	3.	Jangaon	81.2	48.92

SOURCE: Office of the Chief Marketing Officer, Hyderabad, Deccan.  
O. S. Rs. 7 = 1 G. Rs. 6

# XI TRADE

## (b) INTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 69  
ANNUAL TURNOVER OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES AT THE REGULATED  
MARKETS: QUANTITY AND VALUE 1949-50 TO 1952-53

S. No.	COMMODITY	1949-50		1950-51		1951-52		1952-53	
		Quantity of turnover (thousand pallas)	Value of turnover (lakhs of O. S. Rs.)	Quantity of turnover (thousand pallas)	Value of turnover (lakhs of O. S. Rs.)	Quantity of turnover (thousand pallas)	Value of turnover (lakhs of O. S. Rs.)	Quantity of turnover (thousand pallas)	Value of turnover (lakhs of O. S. Rs.)
1	Paddy	1.8	1.00	0.3	0.15	0.5	0.28	71.1	3 39.88
2	Rice	7.7	6.95	4.7	4.74	0.9	0.54	75.1	58.93
3	Wheat	7.2	7.88	6.7	6.27	0.1	0.70	60.9	51.02
4	Jawar	28.2	16.59	18.9	14.30	1.9	0.86	6 34.5	2 16.70
5	Bajra	0.6	0.30	0.6	0.35	0.6	0.21	61.6	22.11
6	Maize	43.2	15.87	42.7	26.56	12.2	7.50	54.7	19.38
7	Gram	1 39.4	79.37	1 95.5	1 10.85	1 28.6	66.90	2 65.9	1 67.52
8	Gram-dal	1.4	1.07	1.5	1.17	0.8	0.61	1.2	0.98
9	Tuar	1 61.2	72.89	1 95.9	91.01	2 37.2	1 10.70	4 56.3	1 96.05
10	Tuar-dal	3.2	1.72	7.9	4.68	46.1	30.93	23.1	12.70
11	Mung	1 82.7	88.52	99.7	51.39	2 76.8	1 39.71	2 17.8	1 14.26
12	Mung-dal	0.1	0.70	0.3	0.20	0.6	0.45	1.4	0.93
13	Urad	73.1	32.51	79.6	47.00	1 38.3	84.30	87.8	48.05
14	Urad-dal	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.10	6.4	0.11
15	Masur	1.9	1.00	4.4	2.63	4.4	3.04	1.7	3.94
16	Masur-dal	0.3	0.21	0.2	0.17	0.8	0.76	1.7	1.34
17	Lac	18.3	8.75	42.2	6.74	18.4	9.81	18.7	9.66
18	Lac-dal	0.4	0.23	0.4	0.24	0.5	0.33	2.4	1.49
19	Ballar	35.3	16.54	22.8	11.42	15.7	7.47	28.5	13.27
20	Kulthi	29.0	9.24	35.5	13.64	43.5	16.91	61.8	21.24
21	Groundnut (Pods)	20 53.5	12.88	16 81.8	11.76	22 91.0	15.15	29 12.9	15.27
22	Groundnut (Seed)	16.8	14.18	26.7	31.25	5.2	4.95	17.5	12.24
23	Castor	4 31.2	2 40.60	4 40.6	38.77	1 93.7	1 74.95	3 14.6	2 00.51
24	Linseed	1 10.7	77.97	1 08.2	94.32	67.7	54.73	1 13.2	62.49
25	Til	92.0	98.11	1 23.7	1 33.83	1 27.1	1 28.60	2 20.5	1 89.25
26	Karad	1 32.2	72.00	3 35.5	1 95.04	2 44.5	1 35.85	3 39.0	1 81.90
27	Ramtil	10.9	6.66	2.6	1.92	8.1	5.96	11.2	6.49
28	Mustard	2.1	2.47	2.4	2.77	1.8	1.78	3.4	2.50
29	Kappas	6 86.9	7 21.46	10 68.9	12 42.04	17 09.2	17 28.44	13 69.4	10 15.32
30	Lint	29.4	63.70	43.9	1 24.01	43.4	1 20.90	39.7	82.52
31	Cotton seed	0.6	0.21	8.9	3.24	4.6	1.43	6.9	1.58

**XI TRADE**  
(b) INTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 69 (Contd.)

S. No.	COMMODITY	1949-50		1950-51		1951-52		1952-53	
		Quantity of turnover (thousand pallas)	Value of turnover (lakhs of O. S. Rs.)	Quantity of turnover (thousand pallas)	Value of turnover (lakhs of O. S. Rs.)	Quantity of turnover (thousand pallas)	Value of turnover (lakhs of O. S. Rs.)	Quantity of turnover (thousand pallas)	Value of turnover (lakhs of O. S. Rs.)
32	Gur	1 80.4	1 32.93	2 28.0	2 23.07	3 08.0	1 68.19	3 52.9	1 35.94
33	Jaggery Powder	—	—	4.0	3.28	12.9	9.11	14.5	5.27
34	Sugar.bura	—	—	2.6	4.09	0.2	0.90	0.6	0.63
35	Chillies	66.9	1 10.55	72.8	1 86.64	79.1	1 15.64	1 15.6	95.68
36	Onions	40.6	7.48	67.0	6.58	49.8	15.70	83.0	12.25
37	Garlic	5.9	6.01	14.3	6.14	14.4	14.70	13.9	18.10
38	Dhania	22.0	18.69	53.8	1 03.69	41.8	73.79	76.4	60.02
39	Turmeric	68.5	72.80	68.7	74.21	38.5	24.66	54.2	21.16
40	Methi	—	—	1.5	2.01	1.2	1.08	2.0	1.09
41	Tamarind	26.7	13.17	35.1	14.53	19.5	7.34	24.2	11.60
42	Ghee	3.9	18.56	3.9	19.81	2.4	14.26	3.7	19.14
43	Tamarind.Seed	—	—	8.0	0.57	9.5	0.80	5.6	0.61
44	Gulamoha.seed	—	—	6.7	4.79	10.1	6.58	6.4	3.21
45	Others	81.0	13 21.75	76.3	15 66.50	1 14.4	15 65.47	1 44.4	12 72.70
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>48 07.2</b>	<b>33 72.89</b>	<b>52 45.7</b>	<b>44 88.37</b>	<b>63 26.1</b>	<b>48 71.00</b>	<b>84 37.9</b>	<b>47 27.03</b>

SOURCE :- Office of the Chief Marketing Officer, Hyderabad.Deccan.  
O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6  
— Not available.  
palla = 120 Seers

**XI TRADE**  
(b) INTER-AL TRADE

**TABLE 70**  
**NUMBER OF SALES TAX CASES ACCORDING TO TURNOVER**  
**GROUPS AND CIRCLES**

Circle	Turnover below Rs. 7500/-	Turnover	Turnover	Turnover	Turnover	Turnover
		from Rs. 7500/- to Rs. 10000/-	from Rs. 10000/- to Rs. 15000/-	from Rs. 15000/- to Rs. 20000/-	from Rs. 20000/- to Rs. 30000/-	Above Rs. 30000/-
Hyderabad Circle I	149	67	104	64	75	604
Hyderabad Circle II	172	55	72	137	132	316
Hyderabad Circle III	141	36	57	34	40	555
Hyderabad Circle IV	303	55	83	56	70	470
Hyderabad Circle V	178	61	89	45	112	359
Hyderabad Circle VI	238	172	68	53	80	335
Secunderabad Circle VII	34	13	29	26	24	472
Secunderabad Circle VIII	53	122	32	76	94	131
Secunderabad Circle IX	74	24	28	21	29	347
Hyderabad Circle X	90	142	63	38	63	276
Raichur	206	179	158	130	101	1 006
Yadgir	361	94	92	49	53	355
Gulbarga	125	56	82	33	88	414
Bidar	193	81	122	81	103	865
Latur	259	185	117	91	150	622
Aurangabad	353	92	80	60	70	458
Jalna	355	114	113	66	78	516
Sailu	241	52	67	49	40	427
Parbhani	125	296	64	36	120	483
Nanded	249	253	246	274	185	702
Nizamabad	215	260	310	357	363	568
Karimnagar	189	168	220	118	113	511
Warangal	71	69	99	53	97	1 040
Khammam	490	56	108	73	71	448
Bhongir	281	63	55	43	59	667
Mahabubnagar	36	92	245	190	145	683
	5 181	2 857	2 806	2 253	2 455	13 630

SOURCE: Sales Tax Department, Hyderabad-Deccan.



## XII CONSUMPTION

(a) RAW MATERIAL AND POWER

**TABLE 71**  
**CONSUMPTION OF COTTON IN MILLS**  
**1948-53**

Year and month	Pressed cotton in lbs.	Unpressed cotton in lbs.	Total in lbs.
1948	2 62 22 677	20 61 619	2 82 84 296
1949	2 60 51 568	6 96 359	2 67 47 927
1950	2 60 39 185	7 81 731	2 68 20 916
1951	2 74 71 676	7 24 405	2 81 96 081
1952	3 01 57 963	17 93 437	3 19 51 400
1953 January	28 98 854	20 683	29 19 537
.. February	25 97 970	1 09 450	27 07 420
.. March	24 88 725	1 54 626	26 43 351
.. April	26 55 860	2 15 663	28 71 523
.. May	28 97 858	63 442	29 61 300
.. June	29 03 924	55 061	29 58 985
.. July	29 48 494	89 410	30 37 904
.. August	28 97 303	1 14 089	30 11 392
.. September	29 32 639	1 15 530	30 48 169

SOURCE:- Returns supplied by the six major textile mills in the State, viz.,

1. Aurangabad Mills, Aurangabad.
2. Azamjahi Mills Ltd., Warangal.
3. D. B. Ramgopal Mills Ltd., Hyderabad.
4. Hyderabad Spinning & Weaving Co. Ltd. Hyderabad.
5. Osmanshahi Mills Ltd. Nanded.
6. Mahbubshahi Kulbarga Mills Ltd. Gulbarga.

**XII CONSUMPTION**  
(a) RAW MATERIAL AND POWER

**TABLE 72**  
**CONSUMPTION OF INDIGENOUS COAL BY COLLIERIES,**  
**RAILWAYS ETC. 1943 to 1952** Figures in thousand Tons

Year	Collieries	Railways	Others	Total
1943	100	—	—	100
1944	65	173	214	452
1945	77	187	230	494
1946	101	191	242	534
1947	92	188	271	551
1948	121	174	257	552
1949	104	203	236	543
1950	89	213	246	548
1951	88	236	285	609
1952	91	—	—	91

SOURCE : Mines Department, Hyderabad, Deccan

— Not available.

**XII. CONSUMPTION**  
(a) RAW MATERIAL AND POWER

**TABLE 73**  
**CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY BY CLASS OF CONSUMERS 1951 TO 1953**  
Figures in '000 K. W. H.

YEAR OR MONTH	CLASS OF CONSUMERS										TOTAL
	Domes- tic Heat and small power	Domes- tic Light and Fans	Commer- cial Heat and small power	Commer- cial Light and Fans	Industrial power at Low and Medium Voltage	Industrial power at High Voltage	Public Lighting	Trac- tion	Irrigation and Agri- cultural de-water- ing	Public Water Works and Sewage Pumping	
1951	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 67 54
1952	13 02	68 65	7 213	55 65	1 89 20	7	32 44	...	3 56	49 36	4 84 08
1953 January	1 17	6 51	4 11	12 45	16 09	...	2 45	...	5	6 14	48 97
.. February	74	6 58	3 46	11 41	14 51	...	2 44	...	5	6 05	45 24
.. March	1 39	6 44	7 28	4 47	17 76	...	2 62	...	5	5 80	45 81
.. April	1 61	6 33	7 47	4 57	17 64	1	2 61	...	11	5 86	46 21
.. May	1 40	6 62	7 29	4 85	16 96	1	2 66	...	4	5 85	45 68
.. June	1 35	6 44	6 98	4 69	16 41	1	2 56	...	4	5 81	44 29
.. July	1 36	6 48	7 02	4 71	17 57	1	2 57	...	4	5 81	45 57
.. August	1 34	6 32	6 91	4 56	16 70	1	2 54	...	4	5 79	44 21
.. September	1 34	6 33	6 91	4 56	16 70	1	2 54	...	4	5 78	44 21

SOURCE :- Office of the Chief Electrical Engineer, Hyderabad Deccan. (The figures for 1953 are compiled from the returns supplied by the Central Water and Power Commission, Government of India.)

... Nil.

— Not available

## XII CONSUMPTION

### (b) CONSUMER GOODS

TABLE 74

#### FAMILY BUDGETS OF INDUSTRIAL LABOUR IN THE STATE—1943-44

CENTRE	Average number of persons in the family†	Average monthly income per family	AVERAGE MONTHLY FAMILY EXPENDITURE ON:-					
			Food		Fuel and lighting		House Rent	
			Actual	Percentage	Actual	Percentage	Actual	Percentage
Hyderabad city	4.80	47- 2 10	29- 9- 9	56.48	3- 1- 6	5.90	2-10- 2	5.03
Warangal	4.80	36-15- 2	26-12- 4	61.92	2-14- 8	6.75	1- 5- 0	3.04
Nizamabad	3.74	26- 2- 4	17-10- 5	62.39	2- 3- 3	7.79	0-15- 6	3.42
Aurangabad	5.33	45- 0- 8	25- 1-10	54.54	2- 8- 5	5.48	1- 9- 0	3.39
Nanded	5.13	43- 8- 4	27-13- 2	59.98	3- 1- 6	6.67	1-12- 9	3.87
Gulbarga	5.57	40-12- 9	33- 0-10	61.78	3- 2- 2	5.86	1- 8- 5	2.85

TABLE 74 (Contd.)

CENTRE	AVERAGE MONTHLY FAMILY EXPENDITURE ON:-							
	Clothing, footwear, bedding and allied H. requisites		Intoxicants (liquor)		Other Miscellaneous		Total family Expenditure	
	Actual	Percentage	Actual	Percentage	Actual	Percentage	Actual	Percentage
Hyderabad city	6- 1- 1	11.57	2- 0- 1	3.83	9- 0- 2	17.19	52- 6- 9	100.00
Warangal	3-13- 3	8.85	2- 1- 3	4.81	6- 5- 3	14.63	43- 3- 9	100.00
Nizamabad	3-15- 4	13.99	1- 0- 9	3.70	2- 7- 5	8.71	28- 4- 8	100.00
Aurangabad	8- 4- 5	17.98	0- 7- 5	1.01	8- 1- 8	17.60	46- 0- 9	100.00
Nanded	6- 7- 6	13.94	2- 1- 7	4.52	5- 1- 9	11.02	46- 6- 3	100.00
Gulbarga	7-10- 9	14.34	1- 8- 3	2.83	6- 9- 7	12.34	53- 8- 0	100.00

SOURCE:- The family budget enquiries conducted among the industrial workers during August, 1943 to July 1944

NOTE:-The income and expenditure figures are in Rs. As. and Ps., O. S. Currency. O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6

†Does not include dependents living away from the family.

H = House-hold,

**XII CONSUMPTION**  
(b) CONSUMER GOODS

TABLE 75

**CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION IN RURAL AREAS—1949-50**  
Central India Zone \*

Number of sample villages for items 1-15 = 226; items 16-42 = 225; Average size of household = 4.98

No.	ITEMS	No. of house-holds	CONSUMER EXPENDITURE		Percentage of Total
			Rs. per household	Rs. per person,	
1	Foodgrains	640	341.68	68.64	34.72
2	Pulses	639	39.03	7.84	3.97
3	Edible Oil	640	34.80	6.99	3.54
4	Vegetables	640	24.08	4.84	2.45
5	Milk and Milk products	640	70.85	14.23	7.20
6	Meat, egg and fish	640	18.92	3.80	1.92
7	Fruits	640	14.83	2.98	1.51
8	Refreshments	640	10.33	2.08	1.05
9	Salt	638	4.99	1.00	0.51
10	Spices	640	33.90	6.81	3.45
11	Sugar	639	24.29	4.88	2.47
<b>FOOD TOTAL</b>		...	617.70	124.09	62.79
12	Pan	639	7.22	1.45	0.73
13	Tobacco	640	17.03	3.42	1.73
14	Intoxicants	640	8.60	1.73	0.87
15	Fuel & Light	639	28.94	5.81	2.94
16	Men's Clothing	637	34.91	7.01	3.55
17	Women's Clothing	637	39.91	8.02	4.05
18	Children's Clothing	637	9.87	1.98	1.00
19	Miscellaneous Clothing	637	3.27	0.66	0.33
20	Head.gear	637	6.27	1.26	0.64
21	Bedding	637	9.14	1.84	0.93
22	Tailoring service	637	9.45	1.90	0.96
23	Footwear	637	10.67	2.14	1.08
24	Cobbler service	637	1.13	0.23	0.11
25	Toilet	637	3.21	0.65	0.33
26	Toilet service	637	6.02	1.21	0.61
27	Amusements	637	6.93	1.39	0.70
28	Education	637	2.84	0.57	0.29
29	Educational service	637	14.43	2.90	1.47
30	Newspapers, periodicals etc.	637	0.37	0.08	0.04
31	Medical expenses	637	5.13	1.03	0.52
32	Medical service	637	4.28	0.86	0.43
33	Misellaneous household articles	637	8.60	1.73	0.87
34	Domestic and household service	637	14.48	2.91	1.47
35	Food service	637	0.51	0.10	0.05
36	Furniture	637	0.78	0.16	0.08
37	Furniture service	637	1.46	0.29	0.15
38	Utensils	637	5.86	1.18	0.60
39	Ceremonials	637	80.98	16.27	8.23
40	Non-recurring expenses	637	3.98	0.80	0.40
41	Miscellaneous (excluding remittance)	637	10.99	2.21	1.12
42	House rent and taxes	673	9.19	1.85	0.93
<b>TOTAL</b>		...	984.15	197.73	100.00

SOURCE:—The National Sample Survey, General Report No. 1, the first round, October 1950-March 1951

\* The Central India Zone comprised of the following States:—

1. Madhya Pradesh
2. Madhya Bharat
3. Hyderabad
4. Bhopal
5. Vindhya Pradesh

These areas are fairly homogeneous with regard to economic conditions.

## XII CONSUMPTION

### (b) CONSUMER GOODS

TABLE 76

#### AVERAGE ANNUAL EXPENDITURE OF AGRICULTURAL LABOUR FAMILIES—1949-50

S. No.	Item of consumption	† Marathwada I. G. Rs.	§ Telengana I. G. Rs.	State I. G. Rs.
1.	Food	419.6	391.2	403.8
2.	Clothing and Footwear	30.2	25.2	27.4
3.	Fuel and Lighting	4.0	5.0	4.6
4.	House rent and repairs	(Negligible)	1.9	1.1
5.	Services and Miscellaneous	15.8	35.7	26.9
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>469.6</b>	<b>459.0</b>	<b>463.8</b>

SOURCE :- All India Agricultural Labour Enquiry : 1949-50

(†) Marathwada consists of : (1) Aurangabad, (2) Parbhani, (3) Nanded, (4) Bidar, (5) Bhir, (6) Osmanabad, (7) Raichur and (8) Gulbarga districts.

(§) Telengana consists of : (1) Hyderabad, (2) Mahbubnagar, (3) Adilabad, (4) Nizamabad, (5) Medak, (6) Karimnagar, (7) Warangal and (8) Nalgonda districts.

XIII STOCKS

TABLE 77  
STOCKS OF COTTON: MILLS AND OTHERS—1945-46 TO 1951-52

Figures in bales of 392 lbs.

S. No.	† Year	OPENING BALANCE			CLOSING BALANCE		
		Mills	Others	Total	Mills	Others	Total
1	1945-46	35 396	1 78 680	2 14 076	34 394	27 228	61 622
2	1946-47	34 394	27 228	61 622	42 480	55 755	98 235
3	1947-48	42 480	55 755	98 235	34 709	51 143	85 852
4	1948-49	34 709	51 143	85 852	35 274	47 580	82 854
5	1949-50	35 274	47 580	82 854	54 816	32 450	87 306
6	1950-51	54 816	32 490	87 306	39 172	35 586	74 758
7	1951-52	39 172	35 586	74 758	49 674	39 918	89 592

SOURCE:—Annual Cotton Stock Census (Statistics Department, Hyderabad.Dn.)

† Year ending 31st August.

~~XIII STOCKS~~

TABLE 78  
STOCKS OF COAL: 1943 TO 1952

Figures in Tons

† Year	Opening Stock	Closing Stock
1943	585	194
1944	194	—
1945	—	103
1946	105	424
1947	424	778
1948	780	9 049
1949	9 049	11 218
1950	11 218	3 039
1951	3 039	23 188
1952	23 187	8 370

SOURCE: Mines Department, Hyderabad-Deccan.

† Calendar year.

— Not available.

XIV. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE 79

NUMBER AND CAPITAL OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AT WORK  
1938-39 TO 1951-52

Y E A R	Number of companies	Capital in lakhs of O. S. Rs.		
		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up
1938 — 1939	63	5 82.38	2 65.20	2 48.97
1939 — 1940	71	5 81.78	3 27.02	2 82.89
1940 — 1941	79	7 27.24	3 32.48	3 09.01
1941 — 1942	90	9 19.34	3 72.47	3 33.16
1942 — 1943	105	12 95.64	4 99.25	4 42.58
1943 — 1944	118	15 78.38	6 24.91	5 15.09
1944 — 1945	126	18 14.40	7 21.63	5 89.64
1945 — 1946	138	29 73.56	10 46.31	7 43.85
1946 — 1947	196	39 31.86	14 91.42	10 36.46
1947 — 1948	200	40 12.96	14 91.25	10 36.29
1948 — 1949	194	41 19.18	16 48.26	12 79.97
1949 — 1950	231	44 91.05	16 87.32	13 46.84
1950 — 1951	217	44 29.62	18 07.06	14 99.03
1951 — 1952	211	44 33.33	18 58.02	15 80.05

SOURCE.—Registrar, Joint Stock Companies, Hyderabad-Deccan

Note: The Companies limited by shares are only shown in this Table.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6



XIV JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE 80

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES (LIMITED BY SHARES) AT WORK ON 31st MARCH 1952:  
BY TYPES OF BUSINESS

TYPES OF BUSINESS	No. of Companies	CAPITAL O. S. Rs. (LAKHS)			
		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up	
<b>I. BANKING, LOAN AND INSURANCE:</b>					
a) <u>Banking and Loan:</u>					
i) Banking	7	3 64.00	1 35.08	75.60	
ii) Loan	13	15.65	4.83	4.15	
iii) Investments and Trust	10	3 28.73	57.77	46.93	
b) <u>Insurance.</u>					
i) Life Insurance	2	1 02.00	27.81	12.67	
<b>II. TRANSIT AND TRANSPORT:</b>					
a) Motor Traction, Dealing and Manufacturing	2	6.17	2.99	2.99	
b) Others (Aviation)	1	1 00.00	65.00	64.97	
<b>III. TRADING AND MANUFACTURING:</b>					
a) Printing, Publishing and Stationery	21	74.00	14.67	12.51	
b) Chemical and Allied Trades	12	1 54.68	62.75	59.56	
c) Iron, Steel	6	2 77.87	1 59.32	154.84	
d) Engineering	1	1.00	0.46	0.46	
e) Tanneries and Leather Trades	2	75.00	21.25	14.76	
f) Clay, Stone, Cement, Lime and other building and constructing materials	7	1 67.00	59.70	53.91	
g) Glass	2	1 02.00	50.82	43.46	
h) Agencies (including Managing Agent Companies)	47	2 46.95	70.54	68.85	
i) Tea Box and Cabinet Manufacturing	2	40.00	8.66	6.72	
j) Tobacco (Cigar etc.)	3	1 86.67	62.75	53.19	
k) Soap, Candles etc.	1	15.00	2.20	2.20	
l) Brass and Copper ware	1	5.00	1.25	1.25	
m) Aluminium Ware (Tin products)	1	10.00	3.26	0.80	
n) Others	14	89.33	37.64	33.71	
<b>IV. MILLS AND PRESSES:</b>					
a) Cotton Mills	3	2 09.67	193.32	1 93.30	
b) Cotton, ginning, pressing and baling etc.	4	20.45	15.93	15.93	
c) Mills for wool, silk and hemp etc.	6	5 24.17	209.24	1 04.61	
d) Paper Mills	3	2 16.00	129.01	1 24.34	
e) Flour Mills	2	16.67	10.84	10.82	
f) Oil Mills	11	2 32.00	70.36	62.36	
g) Other Mills and presses	3	31.00	12.93	8.82	
<b>V. MINING AND QUARRYING:</b>					
a) Coal	1	1 05.00	73.75	73.75	
b) Gold	1	1 00.00	65.98	65.97	
c) Stone and Marble quarries	2	64.17	2.23	1.95	
<b>VI. ESTATE, LANDS AND BUILDING:</b>					
	7	2 22.00	59.60	53.24	
<b>VII. SUGAR (INCLUDING JAGGERY) MANUFACTURING:</b>					
	2	2 50.00	144.76	1 29.83	
<b>VIII. HOTELS, THEATRES, ENTERTAINMENTS:</b>					
	11	81.17	22.34	21.61	
<b>TOTAL:</b>		<b>211</b>	<b>44 33.33</b>	<b>1 858.02</b>	<b>1 580.05</b>

SOURCE.—Office of the Registrar of Joint Stock Companies, Hyderabad—Deccan.  
O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6

XV BANKING

TABLE 81

FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE HYDERABAD STATE BANK: 1950 TO 1952

Figures in lakhs of O. S. Rs.

S N.	CAPITAL AND LIABILITIES	30th Sept. 1952	30th Sept. 1951	30th Sept. 1950
1	Capital: Issued and subscribed	75.00	75.00	75.00
2	Reserve Fund and other Reserves	70.00	62.50	49.25
3	Deposits and other accounts	14 36.33	18 30.28	17 46.35
4	Borrowing from other banking companies	4 00.00	...	2 00.00
5	Bills payable	39.13	45.04	38.12
6	Bills for collection being receivable	14.98	22.78	9.16
7	Other Liabilities	.56	.79	.48
8	Acceptance endorsements and other obligations	25.77	27.34	4.83
9	Profit and Loss	5.34	5.87	5.59
10	Loans from other banks	...	...	1 16.67
TOTAL		20 67.12	20 69.59	22 45.45

TABLE 81 (Contd.)

S. No.	PROPERTY AND ASSETS	30th Sept. 1952	30th Sept. 1951	30th Sept. 1950
1	Cash	4 72.17	6 27 85	7 28.40
2	Balance with other banks	1.06	17.62	63.96
3	Investments	6 36.58	5 42.02	6 68.68
4	Advances	8 92.60	6 28.20	4 88.49
5	Bills receivable for collection	14.98	22.78	9.16
6	Constituents, Liabilities for	25.77	27.34	4 83
7	Premises less depreciation	3.90	...	8.35
8	Furniture and Fixtures less depreciation	8.85	12.67	...
9	Other assets	11.21	9.09	6.25
10	Bills discounted and purchased	...	1 82.01	1 50.66
11	Ways and Means Advances to Govt.	...	...	1 16.67
TOTAL		20 67.12	20 69.59	22 45.45

SOURCE:— Compiled from the balance sheet supplied by the Hyderabad State Bank.

... Nil

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6

XVI CO-OPERATION

TABLE 82

WORKING OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES (NON-AGRICULTURAL)  
1945-46 TO 1951-52

S. No.	Year†	Number of Societies at the close of the year	Number of Members	WORKING CAPITAL AT THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR IN O. S. RS.		
				LOANS AND DEPOSITS FROM		Share Capital
				Banks	Societies	
1	1945-46	879	2 03 582	9 10 758	2 81 470	90 01 539
2	1946-47	1 730	4 86 468	14 10 059	8 96 272	78 07 729
3	1947-48	653	1 83 760	8 46 450	2 62 643	50 26 484
4	1948-49	1 114	6 50 795	14 29 413	7 20 949	1 48 20 837
5	1949-50	1 126	6 82 501	21 38 047	4 18 177	1 63 04 978
6	1950-51	1 194	7 52 184	30 06 630	4 47 665	1 45 05 693
7	1951-52	1 312	4 37 634	50 47 802	28 16 712	1 61 10 588

TABLE 82 (Contd.)

S. No.	Year	WORKING CAPITAL AT THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR IN O. S. RS.				TOTAL WORKING CAPITAL	Loans Issued to Members and Other Societies
		Deposits from individuals and other sources (Members and Non-Members)	Loans and Deposits held by Government	Reserves and Other Funds			
1	1945-46	82 54 309	11 41 073	69 72 173	2 65 61 322	17 66 226	
2	1946-47	41 98 187	20 55 837	45 14 827	2 08 55 911	96 39 776	
3	1947-48	28 39 453	4 28 423	37 87 643	1 31 91 096	33 00 536	
4	1948-49	1 24 02 073	3 75 514	77 29 249	3 74 78 035	62 07 329	
5	1949-50	1 78 64 353	17 49 097	84 09 140	4 68 83 792	2 61 41 048	
6	1950-51	1 98 02 885	37 03 820	96 48 262	5 11 14 955	17 60 329	
7	1951-52	1 44 19 008	39 00 167	1 05 72 003	5 28 66 280	65 44 532	

SOURCE:- The Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Hyderabad, Deccan

† Year ending 30th June

O. S. Rs. 7=I. G. Rs. 6

XVI: CO-OPERATION

TABLE 83

WORKING OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES (AGRICULTURAL)  
1944-45 TO 1951-52

S. No.	YEAR†	Number of Societies at the close of the year	Number of Members	LOANS AND DEPOSITS FROM		Share Capital
				BANKS	SOCIETIES	
1.	1944-45	5 549	1 14 964	36 53 016	20 788	25 06 956
2.	1945-46	10 621	4 06 467	35 19 496	14 411	43 88 298
3.	1946-47	16 470	7 30 360	33 96 226	25 056	75 63 638
4.	1947-48	17 899	7 84 752	32 71 147	74 869	83 80 771
5.	1948-49	18 218	7 97 389	56 21 703	31 67 536	1 13 58 701
6.	1949-50	15 937	7 80 535	50 14 992	17 49 977	1 10 11 711
7.	1950-51	13 883	7 22 732	97 41 748	42 42 431	1 11 26 971
8.	1951-52	12 535	6 91 219	1 14 33 217	22 07 738	1 27 02 982

TABLE 88 (Contd.)

S. No.	YEA †	Deposits from individuals and other sources (Members and Non-Members)	Loans and Deposits held by Government	Reserves and other Funds	TOTAL	Loans Issued to Members and other Societies
					WORKING CAPITAL	
1.	1944-45	3 91 139	12 924	46 99 952	1 12 84 775	28 42 768
2.	1945-46	4 47 820	39 216	32 61 495	1 16 70 736	25 57 470
3.	1946-47	3 88 838	12 680	35 92 042	1 49 78 480	53 53 406
4.	1947-48	5 19 730	43 878	47 60 559	1 70 50 954	48 28 307
5.	1948-49	1 11 80 574	2 66 044	1 01 42 909	4 17 37 467	1 61 46 954
6.	1949-50	1 41 85 471	2 15 597	1 17 61 327	4 39 39 075	1 49 20 993
7.	1950-51	1 15 68 820	1 85 383	1 33 50 232	5 02 15 585	2 15 15 047
8.	1951-52	1 84 37 166	1 30 548	1 56 33 208	6 05 44 859	3 56 62 992

SOURCE:- The Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Hyderabad, Deccan.

†Year ending 30th June.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6

XVI CO-OPERATION

TABLE 84

WORKING OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES (NON-AGRICULTURAL) BY DISTRICTS-1951-52

S. No.	DISTRICT	No. of Societies at the Close of the Year	Number of Members	Working capital at the close of the year in O. S. Rs.		
				Loans and Deposits from		Share Capital
				Banks	Societies	
1	Hyderabad	347	1 00 996	37 13 774	25 07 718	63 96 720
2	Nizamabad	54	41 792	36 070	8 518	8 30 858
3	Medak	60	15 209	65 381	1 924	5 08 183
4	Mahbubnagar	51	24 922	2 27 061	9 072	11 34 010
5	Nalgonda	81	57 366	1 10 705	18 078	16 21 148
6	Warangal	77	30 966	1 22 927	878	10 48 370
7	Karimnagar	134	47 237	59 450	75 773	13 71 157
8	Adilabad	41	17 852	27 458	33	2 93 626
9	Aurangabad	58	14 343	95 648	1 765	3 94 870
10	Parbhani	47	9 315	1 95 898	21 210	3 41 086
11	Nanded	59	14 365	2 40 904	1 41 371	2 93 645
12	Bhir	32	4 928	62 217	4 784	1 65 262
13	Gulbarga	97	20 962	26 744	9 632	5 78 252
14	Raichur	83	18 631	41 200	1 365	5 86 015
15	Osmanabad	38	8 443	5 764	9 910	2 69 243
16	Bicar	53	10 307	16 601	4 681	2 87 143
Total		1 312	4 37 634	50 47 802	28 16 712	1 61 10 588

TABLE 84 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	Working Capital at the close of the year in O. S. Rs.				Loans issued to Members and other Societies
		Deposits from Individuals and other Sources (Members and non-Members)	Loans and Deposits held by Government	Reserve and other Funds	Total Working Capital	
1	Hyderabad	71 14 300	35 29 313	29 28 704	2 61 90 529	57 59 260
2	Nizamabad	12 04 902	1 24 130	7 32 717	29 37 195	54 942
3	Medak	4 05 868	30 000	5 43 993	15 55 349	16 192
4	Mahbubnagar	2 82 662	13 669	5 87 143	22 53 617	31 490
5	Nalgonda	3 32 737	310	9 17 317	30 00 295	60 107
6	Warangal	4 82 438	9 093	7 65 744	24 29 450	1 01 673
7	Karimnagar	5 04 150	9 730	5 12 272	25 32 532	38 184
8	Adilabad	2 47 348	10 000	2 13 609	7 92 074	3 770
9	Aurangabad	2 42 733	97 300	6 67 608	14 99 924	55 837
10	Parbhani	2 02 826	722	6 67 247	14 28 989	14 220
11	Nanded	2 34 492	20 000	3 63 834	12 94 246	90 519
12	Bhir	2 04 334	37 000	2 60 763	7 34 360	51 605
13	Gulbarga	2 40 089	12 900	4 26 086	12 93 703	1 30 202
14	Raichur	6 84 225	6 000	4 79 963	17 98 768	45 268
15	Osmanabad	18 26 115	...	3 31 090	24 33 122	60 406
16	Bidar	2 09 789	...	1 73 913	6 92 127	30 857
Total		1 44 19 008	39 00 167	1 05 72 003	5 28 66 280	65 44 532

SOURCE:—The Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Hyderabad-Deccan

§ Year ending 30th June.

O. S. Rs. 7=1.G. Rs. 6.

... Nil

XVI CO-OPERATION

TABLE 85

WORKING OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES ( AGRICULTURAL ): BY DISTRICTS-1951-52\*

S. No.	DISTRICT	Number of Societies at the close of the year	Number of Members	Working Capital at the Close of the year in O. S. Rs.		
				Banks	Societies	Share Capital
1.	Hyderabad	64	6 218	28 21 977	64 645	16 78 828
2.	Nizamabad	782	88 995	7 15 505	1 37 477	11 59 815
3.	Medak	899	49 367	5 13 163	1 40 678	7 26 791
4.	Mahbubnagar	489	28 078	5 13 988	59 468	4 90 048
5.	Nalgonda	1 269	66 789	6 95 033	2 85 586	13 75 541
6.	Warangal	746	34 292	3 06 510	1 77 121	7 23 342
7.	Karimnagar	962	73 691	5 30 794	1 46 856	9 78 898
8.	Adilabad	854	38 366	2 47 264	35 672	4 71 498
9.	Aurangabad	703	29 893	5 99 789	2 09 999	6 76 087
10.	Parbhani	889	30 542	3 65 404	2 60 146	6 28 625
11.	Nanded	1 040	60 953	9 72 642	45 027	7 48 480
12.	Bhir	845	32 582	4 68 454	1 42 836	6 60 948
13.	Gulbarga	1 051	45 909	6 36 992	1 90 623	7 92 003
14.	Raichur	1 114	57 143	11 31 339	1 38 227	7 51 565
15.	Osmanabad	437	35 107	3 32 798	1 54 322	6 21 746
16.	Bidar	391	13 294	5 81 665	19 055	2 27 767
TOTAL		12 535	6 91 219	1 14 33 217	22 07 738	1 27 02 982

TABLE 85 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	Working Capital at the Close of the year in O. S. Rs.			Total Working Capital	Loans issued to Members and other Societies
		Deposits from individuals and other sources ( Members and Non-Members )	Loans and Deposits held by Govt.	Reserves and other Funds		
1.	Hyderabad	1 40 87 572	...	14 58 949	2 01 11 971	2 43 35 664
2.	Nizamabad	3 74 547	...	12 02 265	35 80 609	17 22 780
3.	Medak	4 11 082	557	13 20 131	31 12 402	5 10 180
4.	Mahbubnagar	12 23 722	...	7 98 057	30 85 283	11 43 801
5.	Nalgonda	3 68 813	39 596	19 37 494	47 02 063	5 25 715
6.	Warangal	2 38 302	100	10 20 240	24 65 615	4 48 065
7.	Karimnagar	2 78 205	...	9 24 531	28 59 284	5 11 702
8.	Adilabad	29 805	16 000	4 81 938	12 82 177	4 97 363
9.	Aurangabad	1 59 523	50 412	10 35 811	27 31 621	5 02 648
10.	Parbhani	2 37 101	...	9 69 449	24 60 725	8 62 545
11.	Nanded	1 03 865	...	7 27 094	25 97 108	12 42 488
12.	Bhir	2 38 137	...	7 68 649	22 79 024	16 92 156
13.	Gulbarga	3 04 916	16 500	11 93 869	31 34 803	4 52 692
14.	Raichur	31 246	...	8 76 333	29 28 710	4 88 590
15.	Osmanabad	2 48 758	...	6 39 837	19 97 461	3 70 033
16.	Bidar	1 01 572	7 383	2 78 561	12 16 003	3 56 570
TOTAL		1 84 37 166	1 30 548	1 56 33 208	6 05 44 859	3 56 62 992

SOURCE:- The Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Hyderabad Deccan.

\* Year ending 30th June.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6.

XVI CO-OPERATION

TABLE 86

FINANCIAL POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE BANKS: 1944-45 TO 1951-52

Figures in O S Rupees

S. No.	Year *	No. of Banks	L I A B I L I T I E S						
			C A P I T A L			DEPOSITS	SURPLUS	RESERVES	Total Liabilities
			State	Private	Total				
1.	1944-45	47	6 01 103	55 96 812	61 97 915	38 12 108	23 57 849	12 72 784	1 36 40 656
2.	1945-46	47	4 25 103	64 36 385	68 61 488	1 30 13 891	25 35 058	13 08 737	2 37 19 174
3.	1946-47	47	4 13 603	81 99 808	86 13 411	1 22 35 032	27 65 334	13 82 324	2 49 96 101
4.	1947-48	46	2 90 221	85 86 571	88 76 792	1 09 41 022	23 93 224	19 51 668	2 41 62 706
5.	1848-49	47	2 54 574	75 08 347	77 62 921	1 07 86 380	27 88 399	15 47 756	2 28 85 456
6.	1949-50	47	1 70 859	50 46 674	52 17 533	1 37 74 977	25 19 391	17 63 152	2 32 75 052
7.	1950-51	48	1 59 058	1 09 16 448	1 10 75 506	1 11 56 741	28 17 362	18 59 425	2 69 09 034
8.	1951-52	45	1 04 596	71 25 516	72 30 112	85 87 708	22 21 473	11 94 097	1 92 33 390

TABLE 86 (Contd.)

S. No.	Year *	No. of Banks	A S S E T S						
			L O A N S			Real Estate	Other Resources	Cash in hand or at Bank etc.	Total Asset
			Co-operative Societies	Individuals	Total				
1.	1944-45	47	73 41 878	7 05 631	80 47 509	65 30 180	17 02 453	12 49 756	1 75 29 898
2.	1945-46	47	75 81 630	12 99 920	88 81 550	73 63 778	21 53 105	21 16 588	2 05 15 021
3.	1946-47	47	68 82 064	42 23 555	1 11 05 619	85 00 161	20 02 820	27 42 545	2 43 51 145
4.	1947-48	46	60 64 006	58 33 393	1 18 97 399	91 73 682	18 76 208	14 25 238	2 43 72 527
5.	1948-49	47	68 64 921	48 29 808	1 16 94 729	80 01 835	19 47 536	14 81 709	2 31 25 809
6.	1949-50	47	72 38 440	55 38 102	1 27 76 542	82 28 165	17 69 188	7 85 776	2 35 59 671
7.	1950-51	48	1 07 91 169	50 95 762	1 58 86 931	83 16 573	21 84 929	7 52 316	2 71 40 749
8.	1951-52	45	78 81 872	28 04 080	1 06 85 952	52 44 370	24 41 324	10 37 168	1 94 08 814

SOURCE:—The Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Hyderabad, Deccan.

\* Year ending 30th June.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6.

XVII CO-OPERATION

TABLE 87

FINANCIAL POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE CENTRAL BANKS IN THE HYDERABAD STATE: 1951-52\*

†Figures in O. S. Rs.

S. No.	City or District	Number of Banks	LIABILITIES						
			State	Private	Total	Deposits	Surplus	Reserve	Total Liabilities
1	Hyderabad City	1	—	12 44 627	12 44 627	46 52 264	1 23 121	1 00 641	61 20 653
2	Nizamabad Dist.	2	—	4 29 757	4 29 757	3 57 110	72 001	47 717	9 06 585
3	Medak "	3	—	2 90 279	2 90 279	3 90 771	2 62 872	92 987	10 36 909
4	Mahbubnagar "	3	—	2 31 135	2 31 135	12 16 924	1 70 871	97 171	17 16 101
5	Nalgonda "	3	39 596	5 05 746	5 45 342	3 43 970	2 17 123	98 187	12 04 622
6	Warangal "	3	—	3 46 899	3 46 899	2 15 252	1 73 137	1 17 098	8 52 366
7	Karimnagar "	3	—	3 58 050	3 58 250	2 70 135	82 165	49 476	7 66 826
8	Adilabad "	3	—	1 94 253	1 94 253	27 200	24 830	13 443	2 59 726
9	Aurangabad "	2	50 000	5 19 051	5 69 051	82 507	1 59 902	1 94 417	10 05 877
10	Parbhani "	3	—	4 14 206	4 14 206	1 77 582	1 82 765	55 358	8 29 911
11	Nanded "	2	—	5 31 898	5 31 898	92 597	95 226	42 212	7 61 933
12	Bhir "	2	—	3 12 785	3 12 785	1 64 069	66 906	27 269	5 71 029
13	Gulbarga "	6	15 000	4 34 504	4 49 504	2 73 271	2 60 274	1 45 363	11 28 412
14	Raichur "	5	—	7 13 725	7 13 725	21 415	1 94 886	67 471	9 97 497
15	Osmanabad "	2	—	3 14 503	3 14 503	2 07 944	32 928	8 264	5 63 639
16	Bidar "	2	—	2 84 098	2 84 098	94 717	95 466	37 023	5 11 304
STATE		45	1 04 596	71 25 516	72 30 112	85 87 708	22 21 473	11 94 097	1 92 33 390

TABLE 87 (Contd.)

S. No.	City or District	Number of Banks	ASSETS						
			Co-operative Societies	Individuals	Total	Real Estate	Other Resources	Cash in hand or at Bank etc.	Total Assets
1	Hyderabad City	1	—	25 11 383	25 11 383	25 38 027	7 59 799	3 40 858	61 50 067
2	Nizamabad Dist.	2	5 27 577	—	5 27 577	1 94 718	39 402	1 56 155	9 17 852
3	Medak "	3	5 62 525	1 006	5 63 531	2 25 430	2 00 740	70 929	10 60 630
4	Mahbubnagar "	3	6 89 691	5 569	6 95 260	9 25 829	1 13 148	10 672	17 44 909
5	Nalgonda "	3	7 15 064	871	7 15 935	3 23 853	1 61 800	19 117	12 20 705
6	Warangal "	3	3 96 530	4 264	4 00 794	2 56 801	1 70 847	27 679	8 56 121
7	Karimnagar "	3	5 13 423	632	5 14 055	44 298	85 914	1 26 248	7 70 515
8	Adilabad "	3	1 83 890	2 033	1 85 923	12 610	19 385	43 429	2 61 347
9	Aurangabad "	2	6 31 589	4 047	6 35 636	2 34 297	1 23 944	23 213	10 17 090
10	Parbhani "	3	4 45 715	688	4 46 403	1 09 302	2 51 329	20 968	8 28 002
11	Nanded "	2	6 64 656	654	6 65 310	50 166	42 059	21 423	7 78 958
12	Bhir "	2	4 14 344	15 462	4 29 806	67 140	41 860	36 649	5 75 455
13	Gulbarga "	6	6 74 893	10 068	6 84 961	1 55 503	2 01 778	93 637	11 35 879
14	Raichur "	5	7 82 040	299	7 82 339	72 667	1 27 169	26 948	10 09 123
15	Osmanabad "	2	2 67 101	2 44 130	5 11 231	6 130	43 018	5 757	5 66 136
16	Bidar "	2	4 12 834	2 974	4 15 808	27 599	59 132	13 486	5 16 025
STATE		45	78 81 872	28 04 080	1 06 85 952	52 44 370	24 41 324	10 37 168	1 94 08 814

SOURCE:—The Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Hyderabad State.

\*Year ending 30th June.

†O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6.



## XVII PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 88

## REVENUE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE: 1938-39 TO 1953-54

In lakhs of I. G. Rs.

S. No.	Year	Receipts	Expenditure on Revenue Account	Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)
1	1938-39‡	7 84.05	7 83.15	+ 0.90
2	1939-40‡	8 22.54	8 36.43	- 13.89
3	1940-41‡	9 33.34	8 90.43	+ 42.91
4	1941-42‡	8 71.53	9 02.03	- 30.50
5	1942-43‡	10 57.32	9 44.83	+ 1 12.49
6	1943-44‡	14 33.84	10 44.39	+ 3 89.45
7	1944-45‡	15 58.42	12 03.68	+ 3 54.74
8	1945-46‡	17 87.95	14 01.47	+ 3 86.48
9	1946-47‡	17 75.75	17 29.16	+ 46.59
10	1947-48‡	17 99.47	29 76.35	- 11 76.88
11	1948-49‡	25 81.70	26 17.90	- 36.20
12	1949-50 (Six months Oct. 49-Mar '50)	16 92.30	15 54.34	+ 1 27.96
13	1950-51§	26 17.61	27 55.00	- 1 37.39
14	1951-52§	29 87.49	28 19.30	+ 1 68.19
15	1952-53§ (Revised estimate)	27 91.06	26 82.15	+ 1 08.91
16	1953-54§ (Budget estimate)	28 01.73	28 21.83	- 20.10

SOURCE:— Government Memoranda to Taxation Enquiry Commission, Government of India.

‡ Fasli year—1st October to 30th September.

§ Year ending 31st March.

TABLE 89  
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE  
1938-39 TO 1953-54

In lakhs of I. G. Rupees

S. No.	YEAR	Inter-State Transit Duties	State Excise	Land Revenue	Stamps	General Sales Tax	Agricultural Income Tax
1	1938-39	95.37	1 56.05	2 53.15	14.89	...	...
2	1939-40	1 10.19	1 64.61	2 53.88	14.99	...	...
3	1940-41	1 11.75	1 67.94	2 83.01	15.64	...	...
4	1941-42	94.83	1 80.08	2 35.63	15.22	...	...
5	1942-43	1 22.88	2 27.95	2 79.61	18.44	...	...
6	1943-44	2 14.34	3 16.30	2 85.75	20.29	...	...
7	1944-45	1 97.71	4 52.35	2 93.74	21.87	...	...
8	1945-46	2 16.56	5 39.31	3 00.00	22.98	...	...
9	1946-47	2 22.45	5 85.57	3 01.15	24.62	...	...
10	1947-48	1 71.93	5 11.60	2 93.03	18.38	...	...
11	1948-49	3 30.34	6 83.51	3 14.14	37.59	...	...
12	1949-50 (6 months)	1 78.58	4 95.31	2 55.48	18.91	...	...
13	1950-51	3 53.34	9 68.66	4 47.11	49.35	72.52	...
14	1951-52	4 02.00	9 46.36	4 82.23	50.77	1 06.41	10.40
15	1952-53 (R. E.)	2 22.85	9 41.14	4 92.33	51.43	1 92.86	6.86
16	1953-54 (B. E.)	1 71.43	9 42.86	5 02.29	51.43	1 97.14	6.86

TABLE 89 (Contd.)

S. No.	YEAR	Central Excise	Income Tax Share	Other Tax Revenue	Total Tax Revenue	Non-Tax Revenue	Total Revenue
1	1938-39	...	...	...	5 19.46	2 64.59	7 84.05
2	1939-40	...	...	...	5 43.67	2 78.87	8 22.54
3	1940-41	...	...	...	5 78.34	3 55.00	9 33.34
4	1941-42	...	...	...	5 25.76	3 45.77	8 71.53
5	1942-43	...	...	...	6 48.88	4 08.44	10 57.32
6	1943-44	48.17	67.69 †	1.95	9 54.49	4 79.35	14 33.84
7	1944-45	45.17	78.93 †	3.51	10 93.28	4 65.14	15 58.42
8	1945-46	61.57	57.12 †	3.28	12 00.82	5 87.13	17 87.95
9	1946-47	66.62	28.99	6.00	12 35.40	5 40.35	17 75.75
10	1947-48	90.94	62.46	17.85	11 66.19	6 33.28	17 99.47
11	1948-49	76.84	1 72.79	32.67	16 47.98	9 33.82	25 81.70
12	1949-50 (6 months)	68.89	91.54	16.38	11 25.09	5 67.21	16 92.30
13	1950-51	...	...	15.90	19 06.88	7 10.73	26 17.61
14	1951-52	69.65	...	14.14	20 81.96	9 05.53	29 87.49
15	1952-53 (R. E.)	94.65	247.41	28.27	22 77.80	5 13.26	27 91.06
16	1953-54 (B. E.)	95.03	238.23	46.51	22 51.78	5 49.95	28 01.73

SOURCE:—Government Memoranda submitted to Taxation Enquiry Commission Government of India, 1953.

† Includes Excess Profit Tax, Business Profit Tax, Excess Profit Tax Business Profit Tax

Year	Excess Profit Tax	Business Profit Tax
1946-47	28.99	...
1947-48	15.11	4.66
1948-49	10.67	9.15
1949-50	2.57	2.57

... Nil

## XVII PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 90

## ANALYSIS OF REVENUE RECEIPTS—1938-39 AND 1950-51 TO 1953-54

In lakhs of I. G. Rupees.

S. No.		1938-39	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54
1	Tax Revenue	5 19.46	19 06.88	20 81.96	22 77.80	22 51.78
2	Non-tax Revenue	2 64.59	7 10.73	9 05.53	5 13.26	5 49.95
	(i) Grants from the Centre	...	1 31.41	1 19.42	—	—
	(ii) Registration fees	2.21	7.41	7.69	7.63	7.63
	(iii) Returns from commercial undertakings.	1 47.34	1 35.39	1 66.46	1 57.72	1 98.05
	(iv) Others.	1 15.04	4 36.52	6 11.96	3 47.91	3 44.27
3	Percentage of (1) to total revenue	66.25	72.85	69.69	81.61	80.37
4	Percentage of (2) to total revenue	33.75	27.15	30.31	18.39	19.63

SOURCE.—Government Memoranda to Taxation Enquiry Commission, Government of India, 1953.

— Not available

... Nil

TABLE 91

## PRINCIPAL HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—1938-39 TO 1953-54

In lakhs of I. G. Rupees.

S. No.	YEAR	Direct Demands on Revenue	Debt Services	Security Services †	Social Services ††	Development Services *	Miscellaneous	Total Expenditure on Revenue Account
1	1938-39	1 31.45	58.97	2 16.80	1 07.01	1 01.66	1 67.26	7 83.15
2	1939-40	1 79.49	59.32	2 14.00	1 18.85	95.98	1 68.79	8 36.43
3	1940-41	1 95.46	81.45	2 11.87	1 23.52	91.36	1 86.77	8 90.43
4	1941-42	2 38.39	59.87	2 05.17	1 28.67	91.93	1 78.00	9 02.03
5	1942-43	2 11.79	63.32	1 76.32	1 18.26	101.36	2 73.78	9 44.83
6	1943-44	1 85.19	85.11	1 79.66	1 32.40	95.99	3 66.04	10 44.39
7	1944-45	3 19.70	88.09	1 88.88	1 47.24	1 09.98	3 49.79	12 03.68
8	1945-46	3 18.67	1 13.82	2 17.24	1 66.73	1 30.51	4 54.50	14 01.47
9	1946-47	1 75.58	1 16.92	3 65.67	2 29.20	2 06.77	6 35.02	17 29.16
10	1947-48	2 01.24	1 25.43	10 24.13	3 67.37	2 52.46	10 05.72	29 76.35
11	1948-49	2 05.63	1 02.96	7 47.28	3 67.20	1 76.13	10 18.70	26 17.90
12	1949-50 (6 months)	1 24.30	1 35.63	4 23.29	2 08.25	1 25.83	5 37.04	15 54.34
13	1950-51	2 96.58	2 57.11	7 18.11	5 14.58	4 38.19	5 30.43	27 55.00
14	1951-52	3 05.36	2 15.20	7 75.62	5 56.62	4 18.08	5 48.42	28 19.30
15	1952-53 (R. E.)	3 31.94	2 70.84	5 82.04	5 97.85	3 83.71	5 15.77	26 82.15
16	1953-54 (B. E.)	3 21.78	3 22.29	5 06.21	6 63.10	4 33.17	5 74.68	28 21.23

SOURCE.—Government Memoranda to Taxation Enquiry Commission, Government of India, 1953.

† Includes General Administration, Justice, Jails and Convict Settlements, Police and Military

†† Includes Education, Medical and Public Health

\* Includes Agriculture, Veterinary, Co-operative, Scientific Departments, Civil Works, Electricity, Irrigation and Industries.

R. E. = Revised Estimate.

B. E. = Budget Estimate.

**XXVII PUBLIC FINANCE**

**TABLE 92**

**EXPENDITURE ON SECURITY SERVICES**

1938-39 TO 1958-59

In lakhs of I. G. Rs.

S. No.	YEAR	General Administration	Justice	Jails and Convict Settlement	Police	Military	TOTAL
1.	1938-39	56.17	21.15	7.51	55.48	76.49	2 16.80
2.	1939-40	55.59	21.80	5.53	56.00	75.08	2 14.00
3.	1940-41	55.24	21.90	5.66	58.56	70.51	2 11.87
4.	1941-42	55.97	21.12	4.00	60.97	63.11	2 05.17
5.	1942-43	48.88	19.74	5.73	52.20	49.77	1 76.32
6.	1943-44	53.48	19.37	6.36	53.63	47.82	1 79.66
7.	1944-45	63.81	19.34	5.42	52.82	47.49	1 88.88
8.	1945-46	81.26	29.69	6.45	60.99	47.85	2 17.24
9.	1946-47	98.44	23.37	8.27	89.21	1 46.38	3 65.67
10.	1947-48	1 92.74	31.89	16.89	2 31.11	5 51.54	10 24.13
11.	1948-49	1 25.50	35.75	23.18	2 65.65	2 97.22	7 47.28
12.	1949-50	73.16	24.20	13.96	2 09.41	1 05.58	4 23.29
13.	1950-51	1 51.90	50.02	32.50	4 83.69	...	7 18.11
14.	1951-52	96.72	50.94	35.06	5 92.90	...	7 75.62
15.	1952-53	99.05	52.71	29.16	4 01.14	...	5 82.04
16.	1953-54	90.38	51.00	26.26	3 38.57	...	5 06.21

SOURCE:— Government Memoranda to Taxation Enquiry Commission (Government of India, 1953).

R. E. = Revised Estimate.

B. E. = Budget Estimate.

Nil = Nil.

## XVII PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 93

## EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL SERVICES: 1938-89 TO 1953-54

In Lakhs of I. G. Rs.

S. No.	Y E A R	Education	Medical and Public Health	TOTAL
1.	1938-39	80.53	26.48	1 07.01
2.	1939-40	91.66	27.19	1 18.85
3.	1940-41	92.89	30.63	1 23.52
4.	1941-42	94.94	33.73	1 28.67
5.	1942-43	87.41	30.85	1 18.26
6.	1943-44	98.72	33.68	1 32.40
7.	1944-45	1 02.58	44.66	1 47.24
8.	1945-46	1 21.19	45.54	1 66.73
9.	1946-47	1 70.71	58.49	2 29.20
10.	1947-48	2 92.23	75.14	3 67.37
11.	1948-49	2 74.23	92.97	3 67.20
12.	1949-50 (Six months)	1 57.58	50.67	2 08.25
13.	1950-51	3 93.04	1 21.54	5 14.58
14.	1951-52	4 09.28	1 47.34	5 56.62
15.	1952-53 (R. E.)	4 37.14	1 60.71	5 97.85
16.	1953-54 (B. E.)	4 75.76	1 87.34	6 63.10

SOURCE:—Government Memoranda to Taxation Enquiry Commission, Government of India, 1953.

R.E. = Revised Estimates.

B.E. = Budget Estimates.

**XVII PUBLIC FINANCE**

**TABLE 94**

**EXPENDITURE ON DEVELOPMENT SERVICES**

In Lakhs of I.G. Rs.

S. No.	YEAR	Agriculture	Veterinary	Co-operative	Scientific Depts.	Civil Works	Electricity.	Irrigation	Industries	TOTAL
1.	1938-39	6.57	4.53	4.00	...	70.42	0.22	12.56	3.36	1 01.66
2.	1939-40	7.65	4.84	3.04	...	65.57	0.19	12.12	2.57	95.98
3.	1940-41	7.95	4.76	3.84	...	57.34	0.08	14.68	2.71	91.36
4.	1941-42	8.19	5.07	3.64	...	58.05	0.04	13.85	3.09	91.93
5.	1942-43	8.20	5.03	4.00	...	69.50	0.07	11.61	2.95	1 01.36
6.	1943-44	8.27	4.90	4.17	...	65.01	...	11.15	2.49	95.99
7.	1944-45	9.45	5.05	4.37	0.07	76.98	...	11.70	2.36	1 09.98
8.	1945-46	8.09	6.64	7.37	1.73	89.92	...	14.31	2.45	1 30.51
9.	1946-47	17.84	7.81	10.16	2.06	1 37.67	...	21.47	9.76	2 06.77
10.	1947-48	13.40	13.05	12.12	2.06	1 75.43	...	24.38	12.02	2 52.46
11.	1948-49	15.29	11.11	12.83	2.09	1 00.34	...	25.86	8.61	1 76.13
12.	1949-50 (6 months)	17.30	7.05	6.88	1.83	68.83	0.33	19.16	4.45	1 25.83
13.	1950-51	43.34	14.51	16.65	6.03	1 95.89	0.31	1 46.01	15.45	4 38.19
14.	1951-52	77.58	18.93	17.41	5.02	1 51.89	0.48	1 22.31	24.46	4 18.08
15.	1952-53 (R.E.)	70.28	17.64	19.28	5.58	1 77.87	0.17	74.03	18.86	3 83.71
16.	1953-54 (B.E.)	72.86	20.01	20.93	4.71	2 03 30	0 21	89.83	21.32	4 33.17

SOURCE:- Government Memoranda to Taxation Enquiry Commission, Government of India, 1953.

R. E. = Revised Estimate.

B. E. = Budget Estimate.

... Nil.

TABLE 95

EXPENDITURE ON CAPITAL OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE  
In Lakhs of I.G. Rs.

S. No.	YEAR	Irrigation Works	Multi-purpose River Schemes	Electricity Schemes	Miscellaneous	TOTAL
1.	1938-39	11.71		0.57	43.65	55.93
2.	1939-40	3.87		0.66	51.31	55.84
3.	1940-41	0.77		1.32	62.10	64.19
4.	1941-42	1.57		0.79	34.99	37.35
5.	1942-43	-0.37		1.71	24.75	26.09
6.	1943-44	1.38		0.61	19.97	21.96
7.	1944-45	3.02		0.58	31.57	35.17
8.	1945-46	29.79		22.31	84.30	136.40
9.	1946-47	21.47		2.09	33.26	56.82
10.	1947-48	200.60		21.81	338.10	560.51
11.	1948-49	51.86		28.54	309.07	489.47
12.	1949-50	81.68		12.86	48.32	42.86
13.	1950-51	42.96		34.20	41.48	518.64
14.	1951-52	27.72	70.10	41.39	29.81	669.02
15.	1952-53 (R.E.)	26.64	101.77	53.19	40.69	822.28
16.	1953-54 (B.E.)	399.08	106.93	57.30	123.84	687.15

SOURCE:—Government Memoranda to Taxation Enquiry Commission, Government of India, 1953.

R. E. = Revised Estimate.

B. E. = Budget Estimate.

LAND REVENUE AND EXCISE—CURRENT DEMAND AND COLLECTION BY DISTRICTS  
1951-52

S. No.	DISTRICT	LAND REVENUE† (I. G. Rs.)		EXCISE‡ (O. S. Rs.)	
		Demand	Collection	Demand	Collection
1.	Aurangabad	38 06 662	37 90 493	27 95 904	26 91 921
2.	Pärbhani	36 08 835	35 95 253	21 32 728	21 24 202
3.	Nanded	35 60 682	34 98 351	28 40 916	28 17 246
4.	Bidar	39 63 368	34 71 096	33 32 366	32 09 694
5.	Bhir	22 85 965	22 79 573	17 91 710	17 07 058
6.	Osmanabad	22 86 771	21 00 379	19 57 944	19 27 845
7.	Raichur	38 74 152	30 94 430	85 20 177	77 19 643
8.	Gulbarga	48 63 799	45 98 162	79 36 404	74 05 511
9.	Hyderabad	21 32 432	10 92 888	1 91 38 013	1 71 76 348
10.	Mahbubnagar	29 76 034	27 24 056	1 03 01 963	98 34 708
11.	Adilabad	18 42 036	18 42 036	37 05 925	36 15 501
12.	Nizamabad	37 15 034	37 15 034	97 76 038	96 31 001
13.	Medak	39 14 092	33 36 997	1 02 28 685	85 63 596
14.	Karimnagar	42 04 571	37 87 809	1 07 13 701	99 00 513
15.	Warangal	42 86 096	38 37 018	1 16 97 481	1 00 34 100
16.	Nalgonda	37 43 543	37 48 308	1 26 859	1 07 5 12 933
STATE		5 50 64 072	5 05 26 883	11 59 96 814	10 58 71 820

SOURCE:— Land Revenue figures: Board of Revenue.

‡ Revenue Year:—from 1st July to 30th June.

SOURCE:— Excise Revenue figures: Office of the Excise Commissioner.

† Excise Year:—from 1st October to 31st September.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6.



## XVII PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 97

SALES TAX: DEMAND AND COLLECTION: BY CIRCLES  
1952-53

S. No.	CIRCLE	Number of cases on G. I. R.	Demand as on 31.3.1953 O. S. Rs.	Collection as on 31.3.1953 (Including collections of arrears) O. S. Rs.
1.	Hyderabad Circle I	1 056	7 91 933	7 70 721
2.	Hyderabad Circle II	868	17 27 280	17 26 587
3.	Hyderabad Circle III	733	5 61 824	6 60 330
4.	Hyderabad Circle IV	997	19 78 200	15 73 271
5.	Hyderabad Circle V	890	5 36 512	3 90 904
6.	Hyderabad Circle VI	932	3 51 822	2 36 508
7.	Secunderabad Circle VII	585	14 12 230	13 58 781
8.	Secunderabad Circle VIII	691	13 30 111	13 29 796
9.	Secunderabad Circle IX	585	4 57 790	3 94 470
10.	Hyderabad Circle X	750	5 64 095	5 64 318
11.	Raichur	1 918	8 74 111	10 54 730
12.	Yadgir	1 168	5 62 814	5 32 633
13.	Gulbarga	856	6 85 064	5 30 143
14.	Bidar	1 811	4 51 666	5 24 181
15.	Latur	1 074	3 45 897	6 03 106
16.	Aurangabad	1 090	5 14 873	5 06 804
17.	Jalna	1 191	8 35 069	8 57 304
18.	Sailu	880	5 04 803	4 82 201
19.	Parbhani	999	6 70 900	6 28 108
20.	Nanded	1 964	11 96 246	14 71 121
21.	Nizamabad	2 109	5 81 923	6 41 012
22.	Karimnagar	1 341	4 36 724	5 26 636
23.	Warangal	1 366	7 81 605	10 67 630
24.	Khammam	1 152	5 12 685	5 52 482
25.	Bhongir	1 410	4 29 546	4 27 281
26.	Mahbubnagar	1 454	4 26 008	4 65 615
		29 870	1 95 31 731	1 98 76 673

SOURCE:— Sales Tax Department, Hyderabad-Dn.  
O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6

**XVII PUBLIC FINANCE**

**TABLE 98 (a)**

**LOCAL FINANCE: GENERAL INFORMATION-1949-50 TO 1952-53**

S. No.	Y E A R			
	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
<b>HYDERABAD MUNICIPAL CORPORATION</b>				
1. Population	8 03 048	8 03 048	8 03 048	8 03 048
2. Total income from all sources	41 62 975	40 44 909	39 11 702	50 72 960
3. Total income from rates and taxes	22 73 050	28 49 532	28 43 640	31 74 240
4. Per Capita incidence of income from taxes	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.9
5. Per capita incidence of total income	5.18	5.0	4.8	6.3
<b>SECUNDERABAD MUNICIPAL CORPORATION</b>				
1. Population	1 61 807	1 61 807	1 61 807	1 61 807
2. Total income from all sources	6 84 470	13 75 650	14 86 269	17 75 800
3. Total income from rates and taxes	3 30 600	8 45 000	9 10 000	11 90 450
4. Per capita incidence of income from taxes	2.0	5.2	5.6	7.35
5. Per capita incidence of total income	4.2	8.5	9.1	10.9
<b>DISTRICT BOARDS</b>				
1. Population	1 61 43 804	1 61 43 804	1 61 43 804	1 61 43 804
2. Total income from all sources	30 90 896	32 04 413	35 66 520	34 74 040
3. Total income from rates and taxes	28 36 853	29 18 547	33 40 637	31 32 551
4. Per capita incidence of income from taxes	0.17	0.18	0.2	0.19
5. Per capita incidence of total income	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.21
<b>CITY AND TOWN MUNICIPALITIES</b>				
1. Population	25 11 304	25 11 304	25 11 304	25 11 304
2. Total income from all sources	43 69 554	56 30 850	67 12 374	72 40 088
3. Total income from rates and taxes	36 62 830	48 12 310	57 73 208	55 35 226
4. Per capita incidence of income from taxes	1.45	1.8	2.29	2.2
5. Per capita incidence of total income	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.8

SOURCE— Government Memoranda to Taxation Enquiry Commission, Government of India, 1953, Part I, para 10, p. 10.

## XVII PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 98 (b)

LOCAL FINANCE—DETAILS OF INCOME  
1949-50 to 1952-53.

S. No.	REVENUE	Y E A R			
		1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
<b>HYDERABAD MUNICIPAL CORPORATION</b>					
<b>TAX REVENUE</b>					
1.	General Property Tax	12 10 250	16 15 608	14 67 632	21 05 960
2.	Service Taxes	4 73 300	4 27 410	4 87 258	7 24 280
3.	Local Fund Cess	...	...	...	...
4.	Octroi and Terminal Tax	...	...	...	...
5.	Tolls	40 000	30 000	20 000	40 000
6.	Taxes on goods and passengers carried by roads, inland waterways	...	...	...	...
7.	Taxes on Vehicles and Animals	2 69 500	3 36 519	2 68 750	4 04 000
8.	Profession Tax	...	1 00 000	2 00 000	2 00 000
9.	Theatre Tax	2 80 000	3 50 000	4 00 000	7 00 000
10.	Pilgrim Tax	...	...	...	...
11.	Other Taxes	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>22 73 050</b>	<b>28 59 537</b>	<b>28 43 640</b>	<b>41 74 240</b>
<b>NON-TAX REVENUE</b>					
(a)	Grant from Government	13 59 000	8 02 000	8 02 000	11 02 000
(b)	Fees and Fines	3 77 170	2 52 747	1 16 970	4 38 010
(c)	Miscellaneous	1 53 755	1 40 630	1 49 092	3 58 710
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>18 89 925</b>	<b>11 95 377</b>	<b>10 68 062</b>	<b>18 98 720</b>
<b>SECUNDERABAD MUNICIPAL CORPORATION</b>					
<b>TAX REVENUE</b>					
1.	General Property Tax	96 421	3 20 000	3 50 000	3 75 000
2.	Service Taxes	85 217	2 90 000	3 25 000	5 10 450
3.	Local Fund Cess	...	...	...	...
4.	Octroi and Terminal Tax	...	...	...	...
5.	Tolls	20 867	35 000	35 000	35 000
6.	Taxes on goods and passengers carried by roads, inland waterways	...	...	...	...
7.	Taxes on Vehicles and Animals	40 052	50 000	50 000	45 000
8.	Profession Tax	...	...	...	75 000
9.	Theatre Tax	88 043	1 50 000	1 50 000	1 50 000
10.	Pilgrim Tax	...	...	...	...
11.	Other Taxes	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>3 30 600</b>	<b>8 45 000</b>	<b>9 10 000</b>	<b>11 90 450</b>
<b>NON-TAX REVENUE</b>					
(a)	Grant from Government	97 716	1 00 000	1 41 169	1 50 000
(b)	Fees and Fines	1 41 075	2 97 100	3 01 050	3 09 800
(c)	Miscellaneous	1 15 079	1 33 550	1 34 050	1 25 550
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>3 53 870</b>	<b>5 30 650</b>	<b>5 76 269</b>	<b>5 85 350</b>
<b>ALL DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES</b>					
<b>TAX REVENUE</b>					
1.	General Property Tax	16 13 027	20 33 595	25 90 944	23 25 461
2.	Service Taxes	2 68 350	3 19 943	4 35 708	3 63 398
3.	Local Fund Cess	15 945	20 001	22 605	16 939
4.	Octroi and Terminal Tax	...	...	...	...
5.	Tolls	7 44 720	9 66 376	10 66 966	9 94 453
6.	Taxes on goods and passengers carried by roads, inland waterways	...	...	...	...
7.	Taxes on Vehicles and Animals	1 12 154	1 21 116	1 57 196	1 55 743
8.	Profession Tax	2 300	9 893	2 08 445	3 04 572
9.	Theatre Tax	3 73 740	5 01 525	6 60 471	7 68 643
10.	Pilgrim Tax	...	10 500	4 500	18 000
11.	Other Taxes	5 32 594	8 29 361	6 26 373	5 88 017
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>36 62 830</b>	<b>48 12 310</b>	<b>57 73 208</b>	<b>55 35 226</b>
<b>NON-TAX REVENUE</b>					
(a)	Grant from Government	3 43 599	1 73 323	1 09 072	3 70 000
(b)	Fees and Fines	10 902	25 008	17 323	1 18 710
(c)	Miscellaneous	3 52 223	6 20 209	8 12 771	12 16 152
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>7 06 724</b>	<b>8 18 540</b>	<b>9 39 166</b>	<b>17 04 862</b>

SOURCE:—Government Memoranda to Taxation Enquiry Commission, Government of India, 1953.

## XVII PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 98 (b) (Contd.)

S. No.	REVENUE	Y E A R			
		1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
ALL DISTRICT BOARDS					
TAX REVENUE					
1.	General Property Tax	...	...	9 400	...
2.	Service Taxes	...	3 404	4 756	...
3.	Local Fund Cess	28 36 763	29 08 084	33 12 764	31 26 308
4.	Octroi and Terminal Tax	...	...	...	...
5.	Tolls	...	...	200	...
6.	Taxes on goods and passengers carried by roads, inland waterways	...	...	...	...
7.	Taxes on Vehicles and Animals	...	...	...	...
8.	Profession Tax	90	86	117	4 743
9.	Theatre Tax	...	5 000	...	...
10.	Pilgrim Tax	...	1 973	13 400	1 500
11.	Other Taxes	...	...	...	...
TOTAL		28 36 853	29 18 547	33 40 637	31 32 551
NON-TAX REVENUE					
(a) Grant from Government		...	...	...	...
(b) Fees and Fines		3 902	5 171	22 088	37 523
(c) Miscellaneous		2 50 141	2 80 695	3 03 895	3 03 966
TOTAL		2 54 043	2 85 866	3 25 983	3 41 489

TABLE 98 (c)  
LOCAL FINANCE—DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE  
1949—50 to 1952—53.

S. No.	NATURE OF EXPENDITURE	Y E A R			
		1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
I. HYDERABAD MUNICIPAL CORPORATION					
1.	Administration	6 30 495	5 41 644	6 16 046	6 86 612
2.	Service	19 59 600	20 89 728	20 42 674	22 46 930
3.	Medical and Public Health	3 04 117	3 89 415	3 45 542	4 44 916
4.	Roads and Buildings	8 24 032	8 35 888	8 58 525	16 99 783
5.	Miscellaneous	1 48 267	1 68 238	1 96 573	1 65 915
TOTAL		38 66 511	40 24 913	40 59 360	52 44 156
II. SECUNDERABAD MUNICIPAL CORPORATION					
1.	Administration	77 990	1 30 700	1 42 725	2 05 350
2.	Service	2 40 181	3 26 205	7 43 350	7 86 660
3.	Medical and Public Health	1 27 076	1 08 313	93 995	98 165
4.	Roads and Buildings	32 425	82 000	80 000	1 00 000
5.	Miscellaneous	1 16 435	4 38 305	2 88 968	1 01 785
TOTAL		5 94 107	10 85 523	13 49 038	12 91 960
III. ALL DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES					
1.	Administration	10 20 967	12 51 338	14 50 259	14 87 757
2.	Service	27 32 566	32 45 876	27 04 153	37 09 911
3.	Medical and Public Health	...	...	...	...
4.	Roads and Buildings	2 90 529	2 85 147	2 39 745	4 09 497
5.	Miscellaneous	1 46 463	1 57 978	1 61 866	1 68 882
TOTAL		41 90 525	49 40 339	45 56 023	57 76 047
IV. ALL DISTRICT BOARDS					
1.	Administration	8 40 140	8 20 933	9 57 015	9 41 823
2.	Service	6 66 950	7 16 913	7 80 200	7 85 871
3.	Medical and Public Health	80 273	73 600	27 211	27 933
4.	Roads and Buildings	2 53 053	2 50 763	3 26 180	3 53 691
5.	Miscellaneous	74 917	80 984	83 566	85 918
TOTAL		19 15 333	19 43 193	21 74 172	21 95 236

SOURCE:—Government Memoranda to Taxation Enquiry Commission, Government of India, 1953.

TABLE 98 (d)  
**LOCAL FINANCE-VILLAGE PANCHAYATS: 1949-50 TO 1952-53.**  
 (i) DETAILS OF INCOME

S. No.	NATURE OF INCOME	1951-1952	1952-1953	
				Rs.
1.	General property Tax	Details are not available	2 12 497	Out of total 1021 Village Panchayats information regarding 346 villages is available in this office.
2.	Profession Tax		53 681	
3.	Miscellaneous Taxes		42 237	
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>3 08 415</b>	
	Government Grant 15% Land Revenue		3 85 596	
	Government Grant 1/3rd Local Cess		1 59 931	
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>5 45 527</b>	
	<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>8 53 942</b>	

(ii) DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE

S. No.	NAME OF EXPENDITURE	1951-1952	1952-1953	
				Rs.
1.	Administration	Details are not available	90 276	Out of total 1021 Village Panchayats information regarding 346 villages is available in this office.
2.	Services (Conservancy, Sinking well, Lighting, etc.)		2 19 752	
3.	Medical and Public Health		10 340	
4.	Roads and Buildings		94 536	
5.	Miscellaneous		32 344	
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>4 47 248</b>	

SOURCE:- Government Memoranda to Taxation Enquiry Commission, Government of India, 1953.

**XVIII SOCIAL STATISTICS**  
(a) LITERACY AND EDUCATION

TABLE 99  
LITERATE POPULATION: BY DISTRICTS-1951.

S. No.	DISTRICT	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1.	Aurangabad	73 199	57 276	80 475	37 681	13 020	50 701	1 10 880	20 296	1 31 176
2.	Parbhani	41 524	31 192	44 716	26 181	6 576	32 757	767 705	89 768	77 473
3.	Nanded	39 823	29 942	42 765	25 790	6 326	32 116	65 613	9 268	74 881
4.	Bidar	55 095	35 553	58 648	25 130	5 064	30 194	80 225	8 617	88 842
5.	Bhir	45 487	4 504	49 991	18 175	4 643	22 818	63 662	9 147	72 809
6.	Osmanabad	53 554	5 584	59 138	24 260	5 955	30 215	77 814	11 539	89 353
7.	Raichur	62 931	4 694	67 625	35 059	7 706	42 765	97 990	12 400	1 10 390
8.	Gulbarga	64 262	4 394	68 656	42 685	10 268	52 953	1 06 947	14 662	1 21 609
9.	Hyderabad	18 235	1 981	20 216	2 53 366	1 08 048	3 61 414	2 71 601	1 10 029	3 81 630
10.	Mahbubnagar	53 433	5 775	59 208	20 277	4 984	25 261	73 710	10 759	84 469
11.	Adilabad	25 931	2 382	28 313	18 475	4 374	22 849	44 406	6 756	51 162
12.	Nizamabad	30 735	3 503	34 238	18 134	3 684	22 818	48 869	8 187	57 056
13.	Medak	50 341	3 333	53 674	14 381	3 653	18 034	64 722	6 986	71 708
14.	Karimnagar	62 651	4 724	67 375	22 819	6 535	29 354	85 470	11 259	96 729
15.	Warangal	57 036	8 287	65 323	51 482	14 492	65 974	1 08 518	22 779	1 31 297
16.	Nalgonda	63 181	6 635	69 816	22 188	6 165	28 353	85 369	12 800	98 179
<b>STATE</b>		<b>7 97 418</b>	<b>72 759</b>	<b>8 70 177</b>	<b>6 56 083</b>	<b>2 12 493</b>	<b>8 68 576</b>	<b>14 53 501</b>	<b>2 85 252</b>	<b>17 38 753</b>

SOURCE:- Census of India, 1951, Vol IX. Hyderabad, Part II-B.

NOTE:- The figures are estimated, based on a ten percent sample of the enumeration slips, 1951 census.

XVIII SOCIAL STATISTICS  
(2) LITERACY AND EDUCATION

TABLE 100

LITERATE POPULATION: BY AGE GROUPS:-1951.

Age Groups	R U R A L			U R B A N			T O T A L		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
0-4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5-9	39 892	9 518	49 410	40 103	21 087	61 190	79 995	30 605	1 10 600
10-14	1 33 448	19 956	1 53 405	1 17 275	50 721	1 67 996	2 50 724	70 677	3 21 401
15-24	1 71 559	22 608	1 94 168	1 74 712	72 089	2 46 801	3 46 271	94 697	4 40 968
25-34	1 77 294	11 509	1 88 803	1 33 929	35 589	1 69 518	3 11 223	47 098	3 58 321
35-44	1 25 072	5 504	1 30 576	87 041	19 045	1 06 086	2 12 112	24 550	2 36 662
45-54	81 987	2 122	84 078	59 699	8 477	68 175	1 41 655	10 599	1 52 254
55-64	45 097	1 071	46 168	29 314	3 693	33 007	74 410	4 764	79 170
65-74	17 114	310	17 424	9 968	1 211	11 179	27 082	1 521	28 603
75 and over	5 905	160	6 065	4 033	570	4 604	9 938	731	10 669
Age not stated	80	...	80	10	10	20	90	10	100
Total Literates	7 97 418	72 759	8 70 177	6 46 083	2 12 493	8 68 576	14 53 501	2 85 252	17 38 753
Percentage to total Population	4.27	0.39	4.66	3.52	1.14	4.66	7.79	1.53	9.23

SOURCE:- Census of India, 1951, Vol IX. Hyderabad, Part II-B.

NOTE:- The figures are estimates based on a ten percent sample of the enumeration slips, 1951 census.  
... Nil

**XVII SOCIAL STATISTICS**  
**(a) LITERACY AND EDUCATION**

**(TABLE 101)**  
**PROGRESS OF PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION**  
**1938-39 TO 1952-53**

Year	HIGH SCHOOLS		MIDDLE SCHOOLS		PRIMARY SCHOOLS	
	Number	No. of scholars	Number	No. of scholars	Number	No. of scholars
1938-39	59	33 806	144	45 303	4 842	6 10 363
1939-40	59	33 615	133	46 420	4 443	5 38 557
1940-41	62	34 234	146	45 334	5 083	4 89 555
1941-42	63	35 694	149	45 496	5 252	3 99 945
1942-43	66	39 004	149	45 621	5 348	3 97 668
1943-44	80	43 348	173	53 078	5 370	3 99 899
1944-45	66	32 755	114	34 810	4 980	3 61 913
1945-46	102	55 982	172	53 344	5 878	3 04 514
1946-47	107	58 417	189	61 628	6 314	3 21 173
1947-48	115	55 437	191	58 200	6 300	3 28 868
1948-49	120	69 724	153	52 512	6 483	3 27 461
1949-50	124	70 316	188	60 585	8 272	3 20 364
1950-51	130	78 973	208	54 532	8 806	2 84 533
1951-52	137	87 188	212	84 209	10 258	6 10 263
1952-53	151	99 643	235	99 745	10 597	6 89 696

SOURCE:-Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Hyderabad.Deccan.



XVIII SOCIAL STATISTICS

(a) LITERACY AND EDUCATION

TABLE 102

DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOLS AND SCHOLARS : BY DISTRICTS—1952-53

S. DISTRICT No.	HIGH SCHOOLS		MIDDLE SCHOOLS		PRIMARY SCHOOLS	
	No. of schools	No. of scholars	No. of schools	No. of scholars	No. of schools	No. of scholars
1. Aurangabad	10	5 763	16	7 285	612	47 753
2. Parbhani	5	3 208	11	4 493	553	31 820
3. Nanded	5	2 869	9	3 423	583	36 541
4. Bidar	4	2 759	19	9 372	611	40 339
5. Bhir	4	3 286	8	3 867	525	32 732
6. Osmanabad	7	5 353	10	4 870	538	44 018
7. Raichur	8	3 927	13	4 484	647	32 954
8. Gulbarga	10	5 311	19	9 171	819	52 443
9. Hyderabad	64	43 282	43	15 084	630	75 908
10. Mahbubnagar	5	3 462	17	7 651	799	47 934
11. Adilabad	3	2 031	9	3 731	429	22 654
12. Nizamabad	3	1 888	7	2 945	487	22 339
13. Medak	3	2 535	8	3 266	622	34 814
14. Karimnagar	4	3 526	17	7 138	908	49 930
15. Warangal	9	5 558	21	8 807	939	62 354
16. Nalgonda	7	4 885	8	4 158	895	55 163
STATE	151	99 643	235	99 745	10 597	6 89 696

TABLE 102 (Contd).

S. DISTRICT No.	ADULT AND OTHER SCHOOLS		SPECIAL AND VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS		TOTAL	
	No. of schools	No. of scholars	No. of schools	No. of scholars	No. of schools	No. of scholars
1. Aurangabad	27	715	1	147	666	61 663
2. Parbhani	19	328	...	...	588	39 849
3. Nanded	22	570	...	...	619	43 403
4. Bidar	18	497	...	...	652	52 967
5. Bhir	22	414	1	40	560	40 339
6. Osmanabad	18	466	...	...	573	54 707
7. Raichur	23	1 379	1	116	692	42 860
8. Gulbarga	22	1 503	...	...	870	68 428
9. Hyderabad	92	7 332	10	782	839	1 42 388
10. Mahbubnagar	25	2 285	7	945	853	62 277
11. Adilabad	14	1 121	...	...	455	29 537
12. Nizamabad	31	2 008	1	90	529	29 270
13. Medak	23	1 907	1	23	657	42 545
14. Karimnagar	28	1 647	...	...	957	62 241
15. Warangal	38	2 177	3	208	1 010	79 104
16. Nalgonda	35	2 455	...	...	945	66 661
STATE	457	26 804	75	2 351	11 465	9 18 239

SOURCE:—Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Hyderabad, Deccan.

... Nil

## XVIII. SOCIAL STATISTICS

(a) LITERACY AND EDUCATION

TABLE 103  
SCHOOLS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MANAGEMENT: 1952-53

S. No.	Management	Numbers					
		BOYS		GIRLS		TOTAL	
		Schools	Scholars	Schools	Scholars	Schools	Scholars
<b>I. GOVERNMENT</b>							
1.	High	68	49 203	23	11 301	91	60 504
2.	Middle	160	77 470	25	9 425	185	86 895
3.	Primary	8 318	5 56 368	1 036	81 215	9 354	6 37 583
4.	Adults & Others	411	22 233	18	902	429	23 135
5.	Special & Vocational	9	1 179	4	209	13	1 388
<b>II. AIDED</b>							
1.	High	42	27 473	16	11 209	58	38 682
2.	Middle	26	6 970	18	4 743	44	11 713
3.	Primary	1 046	39 225	25	3 795	1 071	43 020
4.	Adults & Others	28	3 669	...	...	28	3 669
5.	Special & Vocational	6	559	1	30	7	589
<b>III. UN-AIDED</b>							
1.	High	2	457	...	...	2	457
2.	Middle	6	1 137	...	...	6	1 137
3.	Primary	37	3 045	3	308	40	3 353
4.	Adults & Others	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Special & Vocational	3	321	2	53	5	374
<b>IV. UN-RECOGNISED</b>							
1.	High	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Middle	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Primary	132	5 740	...	...	132	5 740
4.	Adults & Others	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Special & Vocational	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b>		10 294	7 95 049	1 171	1 23 190	11 465	9 18 239

SOURCE:- Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Hyderabad-Deccan.

... Nil

TABLE 104

TEACHERS EMPLOYED IN SCHOOLS: 1952-53

S. No.	Management	High Schools	Middle Schools	Primary Schools	Adult Schools	Special and professional schools
1.	Government	2 461	3 451	19 002	586	145*
2.	Aided	1 670	522	1 463	28	65
3.	Un-aided	27	60	114	...	...
4.	Municipal Board	...	...	...	12	...
5.	Un-recognised	...	...	132	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b>		4 158	4 033	20 711	626	210

SOURCE :-Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Hyderabad-Dn.

\* This includes the number of teachers working in :-

1. One Aided and two unaided Training Schools for Women
2. One Unaided Training School for Men.

... Nil

**XVIII SOCIAL STATISTICS**  
(a) LITERACY AND EDUCATION

TABLE 105

**PROGRESS OF COLLEGE EDUCATION 1947-48 TO 1952-53**

S. No.	Y E A R	ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGES						PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES					
		NO. OF INSTITUTIONS			SCHOLARS			NO. OF INSTITUTIONS			SCHOLARS		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	1947-48	10	1	11	3 512	581	4 093	5	...	5	1 116	67	1 183
2	1948-49	10	1	11	5 490	803	6 293	5	...	5	1 432	79	1 511
3	1949-50	10	1	11	5 499	689	6 188	5	...	5	1 378	96	1 474
4	1950-51	15	1	16	6 739	966	7 705	6	...	6	1 627	114	1 741
5	1951-52	15	1	16	7 442	1 096	8 538	7	...	7	1 964	123	2 087
6	1952-53	15	1	16	9 269	1 253	10 522	7	...	7	2 262	163	2 425

SOURCE:— Office of the Registrar, Osmania University.  
... Nil

TABLE 106

**LOCATION OF COLLEGES 1952-53**

S. No.	PARTICULARS	No. of Institutions	NO. OF SCHOLARS			
			Boys	Girls	Total	
<b>I. GENERAL EDUCATION (ARTS)</b>						
a. Government:—						
	Hyderabad	10	7 389	1 205	8 594	
	Warangal	1	398	3	401	
	Aurangabad	1	238	5	243	
	Gulbarga	1	330	11	341	
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8 355</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>9 579</b>	
b. Aided:—						
	Hyderabad	1	272	...	272	Vivek Vardhani College
	Nanded	1	264	7	271	Peoples College, Nanded
	Aurangabad	1	378	22	400	P. E. S. College, Aurangabad
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>943</b>	
<b>II. PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES</b>						
a. Government:—						
	Hyderabad	6	2 138	162	2 300	
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2 138</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>2 300</b>	
b. Aided:—						
	Hyderabad	1	124	1	125	Badruka College of Commerce
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>125</b>	

SOURCE:— Office of the Registrar, Osmania University.  
... Nil

**XVIII SOCIAL STATISTICS**

(a) MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

**TABLE 107**  
**PROGRESS OF GOVERNMENT MEDICAL FACILITIES ALLOPATHIC:**  
**1945-46 TO 1952-53**

S. No.	YEAR	Number of Hospitals and Dispensaries	Number of beds available		IN-PATIENTS				OUT-PATIENTS			
			Men	Women	Daily average number treated.				Daily average number treated.			
					Men	Women	Child. ren.	Total	Men	Women	Child. ren	Total
1	1945-46	166	1 890	1 810	1 436	1 146	461	3 043	10 632	7 365	6 905	24 902
2	1946-47	167	1 750	1 714	1 525	1 273	633	3 431	11 364	8 266	6 097	25 727
3	1947-48	167	1 604	1 871	1 543	1 284	1 844	3 011	10 205	6 245	8 764	25 214
4	1948-49	167	1 921	1 767	1 750	1 326	1 193	3 269	11 991	6 745	9 206	27 942
5	1949-50	177	1 781	1 724	1 782	1 358	1 193	3 333	11 740	6 836	9 447	28 023
6	1950-51	181	2 168	1 728	2 031	1 826	673	4 530	11 544	7 452	10 634	29 630
7	1951-52	231	2 189	2 117	1 972	1 753	413	4 138	12 439	8 296	11 493	32 228
8	1952-53	233	1 798	2 224	2 089	1 860	425	4 374	15 454	9 732	13 304	38 490

**TABLE 107 (Contd)**

S. No.	YEAR	Total Number of patients treated.			Number of Indoor Patients died
		Indoor	Outdoor	per 100 of population	
1	1945-46	63 016	33 25 059	18	
2	1946-47	81 914	34 61 343	19	
3	1947-48	77 176	34 42 078	19	
4	1948-49	86 966	40 70 457	22	
5	1949-50	129 673	59 69 003	33	
6	1950-51	98 710	44 19 907	24	
7	1951-52	123 096	51 03 370	28	
8	1952-53	120 551	52 33 317	29	

SOURCE:—Office of the Director of Medical and Public Health Services, Hyderabad, Deccan.

XVIII SOCIAL STATISTICS  
(a) MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICE

TABLE 108

DISTRIBUTION OF GOVT. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES (ALLOPATHIC)  
BY DISTRICTS, 1952-53

S. No.	DISTRICT	HOSPITALS				DISPENSARIES				INSTITUTES FOR SPECIAL TREATMENT				Grand Total
		Gene. ral	Pro. ject	Jail	Total	Gene. ral	Pro. ject	Sub- jails	Total	T. B. clinics	Eye and E.N.T.	Men- tal	Lep- rosy	
1	Aurangabad	1	...	1	2	11	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	13
2	Parbhani	1	...	...	1	10	...	1	11	...	...	...	...	12
3	Nanded	1	...	...	1	11	...	1	12	...	...	...	1	14
4	Bidar	1	...	...	1	11	...	1	12	...	...	...	...	13
5	Bhir	1	...	...	1	7	...	1	8	1	...	...	...	10
6	Osmanabad	1	...	...	1	12	...	1	13	...	...	...	...	14
7	Raichur	1	1	...	2	11	3	1	15	...	...	...	...	17
8	Gulbarga	2	...	1	3	15	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	18
9	Hyderabad	7	...	2	9	18	...	...	18	3	1	1	...	32
10	Mahbubnagar	1	...	...	1	14	1	1	16	...	...	...	...	17
11	Adilabad	1	...	...	1	12	1	1	14	...	...	...	...	15
12	Nizamabad	1	...	...	1	8	...	1	9	...	...	...	...	10
13	Medak	1	...	...	1	9	...	1	10	1	...	...	...	12
14	Karimnagar	1	...	...	1	9	1	1	11	...	...	...	...	12
15	Warangal	1	...	1	2	12	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	14
16	Nalgonda	1	...	...	1	8	...	1	9	...	...	...	...	10
STATE		23	1	5	29	178	6	12	196	5	1	1	1	233

SOURCE :- Office of the Director, Medical and Public Health Service, Hyderabad.Dn.

... Nil

XVIII SOCIAL STATISTICS  
(b) MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICE )

TABLE 109

DISTRIBUTION OF GOVERNMENT DOCTORS, ALLOPATHIC, BY DISTRICTS 1952-53

S. No.	DISTRICT	MEDICAL			HEALTH			Grand Total
		Class I	Class II	Total	Class I	Class II	Total	
1	Aurangabad	1	17	18	...	3	3	21
2	Parbhani	1	13	14	...	2	2	16
3	Nanded	1	14	15	...	2	2	17
4	Bidar	1	15	16	...	1	1	17
5	Bhir	2	13	15	...	1	1	16
6	Osmanabad	1	17	18	...	4	4	22
7	Raichur	2	20	22	1	8	9	31
8	Gulbarga	1	21	22	...	3	3	25
9	Hyderabad	29	154	183	9	33	42	225
10	Mahbubnagar	1	18	19	...	2	2	21
11	Adilabad	1	18	19	...	5	5	24
12	Nizamabad	1	12	13	...	3	3	16
13	Medak	1	12	13	...	2	2	15
14	Karimnagar	1	13	14	...	3	3	17
15	Warangal	1	23	24	...	4	4	28
16	Nalgonda	1	12	13	...	4	4	17
	STATE	46	392	438	10	80	90	528

SOURCE :- Director, Medical and Health Service, Hyderabad Deccan

Note:- According to the Registrar, Hyderabad Medical Council, "The total number of medical practitioners borne on the Hyderabad Medical Register, on 16th September 1953 is 1,181. This figure represents only those medical practitioners who have registered their qualifications with the Hyderabad State Medical Council and are practitioners of the allopathic system of medicine".

**XVIII SOCIAL STATISTICS**  
(b) MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICE

**TABLE 110**  
**DISTRIBUTION OF GOVERNMENT DOCTORS (ALLOPATHIC)**  
**BY CATEGORIES OF SERVICE—1952-53**

S. No.	CATEGORIES	Medical Services			Public Health Services		
		Class I	Class II	Total	Class I	Class II	Total
1	Public Health and Medical Offices	38	351	389	...	26	26
2	Propaganda	...	...	...	1	3	4
3	Maternity	...	...	...	1	1	2
4	Central Laboratories	...	...	...	3	7	10
5	Nutrition	...	...	...	1	...	1
6	Flying Squad	...	...	...	...	4	4
7	Medical Inspection	...	...	...	...	7	7
8	Mobile Units	...	...	...	...	4	4
9	Sanitation	...	...	...	...	1	1
10	Anti-Malaria	...	...	...	2	16	18
11	Plague	...	...	...	1	3	4
12	Epidimology	...	...	...	1	1	2
13	Isolation	...	...	...	...	1	1
14	Anti-Yaws	...	...	...	...	2	2
15	Leprosy	...	...	...	...	4	4
16	Medical Stores	...	1	2	...	...	...
17	T. B. Clinics	2	12	14	...	...	...
18	B. C. G. Vaccination	...	1	1	...	...	...
19	E. N. T.	3	2	5	...	...	...
20	Touring	...	1	1	...	...	...
21	Mental	1	4	5	...	...	...
22	P. W. D.	1	10	11	...	...	...
23	Jails	...	6	6	...	...	...
24	Social Services	...	2	2	...	...	...
25	Police	...	2	2	...	...	...
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>46</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>90</b>

SOURCE:- Director of Medical and Public Health Services, Hyderabad-Deccan.

XXVIII SOCIAL STATISTIC  
(b) MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICE

TABLE 111

DISTRIBUTION OF UNANI AND AYURVEDIC HOSPITALS: 1952 - 53

S. No.	DISTRICT	UNANI			AYURVEDIC		
		No. of Hospitals and Dispensaries	Number of Doctors	Total No. of Patients treated during the year	No. of Hospitals and Dispensaries	Number of Doctors	Total No. of Patients treated during the year
1	Aurangabad	8	8	3 01 421	4	4	51 172
2	Parbhani	8	8	1 55 306	4	4	66 616
3	Nanded	8	8	1 91 864	4	4	64 650
4	Bidar	3	3	82 540	5	5	64 458
5	Bhir	5	5	93 518	4	4	39 701
6	Osmanabad	2	2	50 657	5	5	1 08 539
7	Raichur	7	7	1 40 629	4	4	45 338
8	Gulbarga	9	9	2 22 247	4	4	41 063
9	Hyderabad	16	48	16 11 526	4	10	3 96 127
10	Mahbubnagar	2	2	89 236	4	4	54 432
11	Adilabad	3	3	78 689	3	3	18 983
12	Nizamabad	5	5	1 11 675	4	4	48 986
13	Medak	6	6	1 33 678	5	5	1 07 743
14	Karimnagar	10	10	2 25 808	4	4	28 666
15	Warangal	4	4	97 962	—	—	—
16	Nalgonda	3	3	1 00 600	—	—	—
	TOTAL	99	131	36 87 356	58	64	11 36 474

SOURCE— Special Officer, Indian Medicines, Hyderabad-Deccan.

— Not available



XVIII SOCIAL STATISTICS  
(C.) CRIMES.

TABLE 112

MAJOR CRIMES REPORTED SEPTEMBER 1948 TO MARCH 1950; 1950-51 AND 1951-52.

CRIME	September 1948* to March 1950 (18 months)	April 1950 to March 1951**	April 1951 to March 1952**
Murder	2 280	1 165	843
Dacoity	3 578	1 800	907
Robbery	1 807	1 146	725
House breaking	11 704	1 932	1 369
Theft	10 866	3 300	2 951

SOURCES : \*Report on the Administration of Hyderabad State, September 1948 to March 1950.

\*\*Report on the Administration of Hyderabad State : April 1951.

**XIX EMPLOYMENT**

**TABLE 113**

**AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES BY DISTRICTS, 1944-45, 1951 AND 1952**

S. No.	DISTRICT	1944-45†		1951		1952	
		No. of Factories	No. of Workers	No. of Factories	No. of Workers	No. of Factories	No. of Workers
1	Aurangabad	83	4 191	118	5 898	96	5 743
2	Parbhani	86	2 121	76	3 869	61	4 928
3	Nanded	48	5 467	55	6 793	48	7 871
4	Bidar	5	374	12	475	12	718
5	Bhir	22	295	27	560	24	801
6	Osmanabad	15	1 131	16	652	15	811
7	Raichur	65	2 321	90	3 039	104	3 596
8	Gulbarga	52	9 365	68	7 355	82	8 041
9	Hyderabad	76	17 900	213	22 140	263	22 638
10	Mahbubnagar	36	782	57	1 789	61	1 384
11	Adilabad	15	2 634	33	4 122	37	3 213
12	Nizamabad	39	1 957	78	4 436	91	4 941
13	Medak	34	727	36	482	40	419
14	Karimnagar	13	432	36	1 432	43	1 527
15	Warangal	63	4 777	112	6 671	122	5 717
16	Nalgonda	23	564	34	910	38	520
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>675</b>	<b>55 038</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>70 623</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>72 868</b>

SOURCE :—Returns received from the Office of the Chief Inspector of Factories, Hyderabad, Deccan.

†Year ending 30th September.

XIX: EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 114

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1952

S. No.	MAJOR GROUPS	GROUPS	No of factories	No of Workers
I.	Process allied to Agriculture	1. Gins and Presses a) Cotton Ginning and Baling	261	14 742
II.	Food except beverages	2. Manufacture of Dairy Products 3. Manufacture of Grain Mill Products a) Rice Mills b) Others (Dal and Flour Mills) 4. Manufacture of Bakery Products 5. Sugar Factories and Refineries 6. Manufacture of Miscellaneous Food Preparations a) Manufacture of Edible Oils (other than Hydrogenated oils) b) Others	156 48 3 4 221	1 772 895 159 2 623 6 667
III.	Beverages	7. Distilling, rectifying and blending of Spirits 8. Soft Drinks and Carbonated Water Industries a) Carbonated Water Industries	3 7	293 79
IV.	Tobacco	9. Tobacco Manufactures a) Beedi b) Cigarettes c) Zarda	107 4 1	5 810 1 895 89
V.	Textiles	10. Spinning and Weaving and Finishing of Textiles a) Cotton Mills b) Silk Mills 11. Knitting Mills 12. Others	16 5 2 1	15 227 295 213
VI.	Footwear, other wearing apparel and made-up Textile Goods	13. Manufacture of Boots and Shoes (except Rubber Footwear) 14. Manufacture of wearing apparel (except Footwear) a) Clothing b) Umbrella	3 1 1	70 80 28
VII.	Wood and Cork except Furniture	15. Manufacture of Wood and Cork except manufacture of Furniture a) Saw Mills	20	1652
VIII.	Furniture and Fixtures	16. Manufacture of Furniture and Fixtures a) Wooden	6	150
IX.	Paper and Paper products	17. Pulp, Paper and Paper Board Mills a) Paper b) Paper Board and Straw Board	1 1	1 744 67
X.	Printing, Publishing and allied Industries	18. Printing, Book Binding etc. a) Letter Press and Lithographic Printing and Book Binding	45	1 764

**XIX EMPLOYMENT**

**INDUSTRY**

**DISTRIBUTION OF MAJOR INDUSTRIES BY GROUPS**  
(Contd.) **TABLE 114**

S. No.	MAJOR GROUPS	GROUPS	No. of factories	No. of workers
XI.	Leather and Leather Products (except Footwear)	19. Tanneries and Leather Finishing	27	1682
XII.	Rubber and Rubber Products	20. Manufacture of Rubber and Rubber products a) Tyres	1	9
XIII.	Chemicals and Chemical Products	21. Manufacture of chemicals including Fertilizers a) Artificial Manures b) Heavy chemicals	3 4	298 57
		22. Manufacture of Miscellaneous Chemical Products a) Fine and Pharmaceutical Chemicals b) Matches c) Paints, Colours and Varnishes d) Soap	3 15 5 3	221 334 105 38
XIV.	Products of Petroleum and Coal	23. Petroleum Refineries etc. a) Petroleum	1	32
XV.	Non-Metallic Mineral Product (except products of Petroleum and Coal)	24. Manufacture of Structural Clay Products (Bricks and Tiles) 25. Manufacture of Glass and Glass products (excepting Optical Lenses) 26. Manufacture of Pottery, China and Earthenware. 27. Manufacture of Cement 28. Others: a) Stone dressing and crushing b) Asbestos Products c) Others (Hume Pipes)	2 2 2 1 4 1 7	149 135 18 2 434 60 455 256
XVI.	Basic Metal Industries	29. Ferrous 30. Non-Ferrous	11 3	1 268 73
XVII.	Manufacture of Metal Products (except Machinery and Transport)	31. Metal Containers and Steel Trunks 32. Cutlery, Locks etc.	1 1	24 15
XVIII.	Manufacture of Machinery (except Electrical Machinery)	33. Machine Tools, Wood Working Machinery and other Tools 34. General and Jobbing Engineering	1 29	409 1 430
XIX.	Transport and Transport Equipment	35. Manufacture and repair of Railroad Equipment a) Railway Workshops 36. Repairs of Motor Vehicles and Cycles 37. Aircraft 38. Others	2 41 2 1	2 945 2 262 569 20
XX.	Miscellaneous Industries	39. Manufacture of Jewellery and relating articles a) Jewellery b) Mints c) Ordinance Factories d) Button Making e) Ice Manufacturing f) Others	1 1 1 16 6 2	24 324 35 241 86 48

**XIX EMPLOYMENT**

EMPLOYMENT

(Contd.) **TABLE 114**

S. No.	MAJOR GROUPS	GROUPS	No. of factories	No. of workers
XXI.	Electricity, Gas and Steam	40. Electric Light and Power	11	1 472
XXII.	Water and Sanitary Services	41. Water Supply Stations	4	145
		42. Sanitary Services (Pumping and Sewage)	1	24
XXIII.	Personal Services	43. Job dyeing, dry cleaning etc.	1	12
	<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>1 137</b>	<b>72 868</b>

SOURCE:— Returns received from the office of the Chief Inspector of Factories, Hyderabad-Dn.

XXIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 115

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN MINES, BY DISTRICTS-1952 AND FOR THE STATE—1950 AND 1951

S. No.	DISTRICT	COAL			LIMESTONE		GOLD		SAND		
		M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	
1.	Hyderabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	...	83
2.	Medak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Nalgonda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Warangal	10 954	744	11 698	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Karimnagar	...	...	...	52	...	52	...	...	...	...
6.	Adilabad	4 147	287	4 434	218	71	289	...	...	...	...
7.	Nizamabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
9.	Nanded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Bhir	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Bidar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Gulbarga	...	...	...	6 308	1 873	7 911	...	...	...	...
15.	Raichur	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 043	184	1 227	214
16.	Mahbubnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	STATE	15 101	1 031	16 132	6 393	1 964	8 357	1 043	184	1 227	305
	1951	—	—	16 606	—	—	7 283	—	—	1 162	—
	1950	—	—	16 825	—	—	6 885	—	—	943	—

TABLE 115 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	STEATITE			WHITE CLAY			QUARTZ		
		M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
1.	Hyderabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	127	208
2.	Medak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3.	Nalgonda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Warangal	9	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.	Karimnagar	52	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Adilabad	...	...	...	58	43	101	...	...	...
7.	Nizamabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Nanded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	B h i r	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Bidar	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...
13.	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Gulbarga	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	10	16
15.	Raichur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Mahbubnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	STATE	61	2	63	64	43	107	87	137	224
	1951	—	—	38	—	—	104	—	—	17
	1950	—	—	38	—	—	92	—	—	12

XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 115 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	Numbers																	
		GRAPHITE			MILL STONE			GARNETS			MARBLE			RED OCHRE			MICA		
		M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
1.	Hyderabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.	Medak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13	...	...	...
3.	Nalgonda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.	Warangal	30	23	53	...	...	...	25	15	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	5	15
5.	Karimnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6.	Adilabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7.	Nizamabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8.	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Nanded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Bhir	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Bidar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13.	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Gulbarga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15.	Raichur	...	...	...	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16.	Mahbubnagar	...	...	...	24	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
STATE		30	23	53	40	...	40	25	15	40	...	...	...	13	...	13	10	5	15
1951		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	10	...	...	10
1950		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	27

TABLE 115 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	SLATE			LIME KANKAR			BUILDING STONE			TOTAL		
		M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
		1.	Hyderabad	...	...	...	55	...	55	105	26	131	324
2.	Medak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	20	58
3.	Nalgonda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	60
4.	Warangal	10	...	10	5	...	5	3	1	4	11 048	791	11 839
5.	Karimnagar	...	...	...	10	...	10	60	...	60	174	...	174
6.	Adilabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	190	84	274	4 613	485	5 098
7.	Nizamabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	30	60	30	30	60
8.	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	5	34	35	11	46
9.	Nanded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10.	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11.	Bhir	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12.	Bidar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
13.	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14.	Gulbarga	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	35	6 079	1 883	7 962
15.	Raichur	...	...	...	40	...	40	172	50	222	1 485	234	1 719
16.	Mahbubnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	24
STATE		10	...	10	110	...	110	624	196	820	23 916	3 607	27 523
1951		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25 245
1950		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24 857

SOURCE:—Mines Department, Hyderabad-Deccan.

Separate figures for male and female workers are not available for the years 1950 and 1951.

M=Male F=Female T=Total ... Nil — Not available

**XIX EMPLOYMENT**

**TABLE 116**

**DAILY AVERAGE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN COAL MINES: BY CATEGORIES OF EMPLOYMENT—1952**

S. No.	Name of Coal Mines	Overmen and Sirdars		Coal Cutters		Loaders		Other Skilled Workers		Other Unskilled Workers		Clerical and Supervising Staff		TOTAL
		U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	
1.	Sasti	13		104		124		90	39	198	68		26	683
2.	Tandur	53		360		779		258	360	713	860		146	3 795
3.	Kothagudem	284		800		2 213		1 404	1 193	1 643	1 969		567	10 578
4.	Yellandu	11		157		313		13	40	152	160		30	1 120
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>361</b>		<b>1 421</b>		<b>3 429</b>		<b>1 765</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>4 088</b>		<b>769</b>	<b>16 176</b>
SOURCE— Mines Department, Hyderabad-Deccan...														
(U)	Underground													
(S)	Surface													
(F)	Females	All the rest are male workers.												
	Nil													



XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 117

EMPLOYMENT IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE: BY SALARY GROUPS-1952-53

Basic pay ranges I. G. Rs.		Non-gazetted	Gazetted	Total	Percentage
Below	51	78 134	...	78 134	62.154
51 and above but below	101	32 409	...	32 409	25.780
101	151	7 637	...	7 637	6.075
151	201	2 191	...	2 191	1.743
201	251	2 509	...	2 509	1.996
251	301	513	...	513	0.408
301	351	163	65	228	0.181
351	501	...	1 219	1 219	0.970
501	751	...	492	492	0.387
751	1 001	...	168	168	0.134
1 001	1 501	...	140	140	0.111
1 501	2 001	...	58	58	0.046
2 001	2 151	...	3	3	0.002
2 151	3 001	...	15	15	0.012
3 001 and above		...	1	1	0.001
		1 23 556 (98.29%)	2 161 (1.71%)	1 25 717	100.000

SOURCE.— Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Hyderabad-Deccan.

- NOTE:-
1. Each post has been classed in a given pay range on the basis of the mean of the pay scale of the post.
  2. Secretariat Allowance and Special Pay which are part of pay are taken into account.
  3. Both permanent and temporary staff detailed in the Budget are included.
  4. Temporary staff for which only lump-sum amounts are provided, is not included.
  5. Broadly speaking, the number of posts would correspond to the number of employees in Government service.

## XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 118  
EMPLOYMENT IN AGRICULTURE-1951

Category of persons Employed	RURAL			
	Self-supporting persons		Earning dependents	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
I. Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly owned.	15 39 862	1 17 574	6 80 332	10 11 940
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned.	2 85 448	16 207	1 26 121	2 01 900
III. Cultivating labourers.	7 09 570	2 11 559	2 50 144	5 18 686
VI. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent-receivers.	80 597	36 914	22 454	36 738
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>26 15 477</b>	<b>3 82 254</b>	<b>10 79 051</b>	<b>17 69 264</b>

TABLE 118 (Contd.)

Category of persons Employed	URBAN			
	Self supporting persons		Earning dependents	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
I. Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly owned.	56 967	4 729	15 647	18 890
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned.	20 060	1 148	6 503	9 315
III. Cultivating labourers.	42 361	16 287	9 609	21 539
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent-receivers.	8 583	3 414	1 581	1 411
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1 27 971</b>	<b>25 578</b>	<b>33 340</b>	<b>51 153</b>

TABLE 118 (Contd.)

Category of persons Employed	TOTAL			
	Self supporting persons		Earning dependents	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
I. Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly owned.	15 95 829	1 22 303	6 95 979	10 30 830
II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned.	3 05 508	17 355	1 32 624	2 11 215
III. Cultivating labourers.	7 51 931	2 27 846	2 59 753	5 40 225
IV. Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent-receivers.	89 180	40 328	24 035	38 149
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>27 43 448</b>	<b>4 07 832</b>	<b>11 12 391</b>	<b>18 20 419</b>

SOURCE :- Census of India 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad Part II.B.

XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 119

EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTIVE SERVICES

1951

INDUSTRY	PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION AS						TOTAL		
	Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Males	Females	Total
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
ALL INDUSTRIES & SERVICES	41 382	1 644	5 26 998	56 943	8 34 152	1 09 369	14 02 532	1 67 956	15 70 488
I PRIMARY INDUSTRIES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED	2 116	165	14 703	699	75 268	5 742	92 087	6 606	98 693
1 Stock Raising	1 571	154	8 793	292	49 787	2 720	60 151	3 166	63 317
2 Rearing of small animals & insects	...	...	21	...	76	13	97	13	110
3 Plantation Industries	120	5	1 245	190	3 867	751	5 232	946	6 178
4 Forestry and collection of products not elsewhere specified and wood-cutting	317	3	4 022	188	6 493	1 361	10 832	1 552	12 384
5 Hunting (including trapping and game propagation)	...	...	124	...	156	7	280	7	287
6 Fishing	108	3	498	29	14 889	890	15 495	922	16 417
II MINING AND QUARRYING	221	7	20 765	1 746	17 150	2 102	38 136	3 855	41 991
1 Non-metallic mining and quarrying not other-wise classified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Coal mining	...	..	15 467	780	407	105	15 874	885	16 759
3 Iron ore mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Metal mining except Iron ore mining	...	...	855	167	1	...	856	167	1 023
5 Crude petroleum and natural gas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 Stone quarrying, Clay & Sand pits	216	7	4 436	799	16 571	1 975	21 223	2 781	24 004
7 Mica	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
8 Salt, saltpetre and saline substances	5	...	6	...	171	22	182	22	204
III PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—FOOD-STUFFS, TEXTILES, LEATHER AND PRODUCTS THEREOF	8 474	444	61 355	7 862	249 469	23 852	319 298	32 158	351 456
1 Food industries otherwise unclassified	475	26	1 970	68	7 303	933	9 748	1 027	10 775
2 Grains and pulses	703	35	3 903	448	1 856	1 290	6 462	1 773	8 235
3 Vegetable oil and Dairy products	936	54	5 489	436	6 673	1 083	13 098	1 573	14 671
4 Sugar Industries	4	...	2 938	178	45	6	2 987	184	3 171
5 Beverages	1 511	55	9 328	215	45 644	1 738	56 483	2 008	58 491

## XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 119 (Contd.)

INDUSTRY	PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATIONS AS							TOTAL		
	Employees		Employees		Independent Workers		Males	Females	Total	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females				
6 Tobacco	305	14	4 155	2 955	1 778	2 379	6 238	5 348	11 586	
7 Cotton textiles	1 809	130	23 663	2 971	86 828	8 727	1 12 300	11 828	1 24 128	
8 Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made-up textile goods	1 144	30	4 014	174	18 824	2 429	23 982	2 633	26 615	
9 Textile Industries otherwise unclassified	311	37	1 037	152	18 526	1 987	19 874	2 176	22 050	
10 Leather, Leather products and footwear	1 276	63	4 858	265	61 992	3 280	68 126	3 608	71 734	
<b>IV PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE—METALS, CHEMICALS AND PRODUCTS THEREOF</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>17 899</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>24 027</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>43 078</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>44 107</b>	
1 Manufacture of metal products otherwise unclassified	774	56	5 282	117	21 367	518	27 423	691	28 114	
2 Iron and Steel (Basic Manufacture)	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	5	
3 Non-ferrous Metals (Basic Manufacture)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4 Transport Equipment	233	...	8 566	49	1 508	15	10 307	64	10 371	
5 Electrical Machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies	12	...	561	1	133	2	706	3	709	
6 Machinery (other than Electrical machinery) including Engineering Workshops	47	1	2249	10	370	5	2 666	16	2 682	
7 Basic Industrial chemicals, fertilisers and Power Alcohol	10	...	301	35	116	27	427	62	489	
8 Medical and pharmaceutical preparations	10	1	286	11	155	23	451	35	486	
9 Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified	66	3	649	86	378	69	1 093	158	1 251	
<b>V PROCESSING &amp; MANUFACTURE—NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED</b>	<b>3 415</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>18 361</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>1 02 481</b>	<b>8 262</b>	<b>124 257</b>	<b>9 547</b>	<b>1 33 804</b>	
1 Manufacturing Industries otherwise unclassified	926	33	2 993	85	26 481	691	30 400	809	31 209	
2 Products of petroleum and coal	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	
3 Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products	107	7	792	213	1 845	441	2 744	661	3 405	
4 Cement, cement pipes and other cement products	6	...	2 022	182	121	24	2 149	206	2 355	
5 Non-metallic mineral products	544	27	2 628	317	20 540	1 578	23 712	1 922	25 634	
6 Rubber products	3	...	47	...	25	...	75	...	75	
7 Wood and wood products other than furniture and fixtures	1 563	83	4 333	153	52 134	5 494	58 030	5 730	63 760	

XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 119 (Contd.)

INDUSTRY	PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION AS						TOTAL		
	Employers		Employees		Independent Workres		Males	Females	Total
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
8 Furniture and fixtures	86	1	450	3	989	15	1 525	19	1 544
9 Paper and paper products	6	...	2 435	144	117	14	2 558	158	2 716
10 Printing and allied industries	174	...	2 660	37	229	5	3 063	42	3 105
VI CONSTRUCTION AND UTILITIES	1 550	9	42 414	9 004	45 438	9 034	89 402	18 047	1 07 449
1 Construction and Maintenance of works otherwise unclassified	4	...	18	5	508	182	530	187	717
2 Construction and Maintenance — Buildings	1 059	7	14 163	1 254	38 067	7 312	53 279	8 573	61 852
3 Construction and Maintenance — Roads, Bridges and other transport works	54	...	5 048	581	1 104	355	6 206	936	7 142
4 Construction and Maintenance — Telegraph and Telephone lines	1	...	138	...	...	2	139	2	141
5 Construction and Maintenance operations — Irrigation and other Agricultural works including contour bunding, terracing and land reclamation operations	367	2	14 138	3 904	4 685	803	19 190	4 709	23 899
6 Works and Services — Electric power and Gas supply	28	...	3 179	31	313	28	3 520	59	3 579
7 Works and Services — Domestic and Industrial Water supply	24	...	1 439	94	176	77	1 639	171	1 810
8 Sanitary Works and Services — Including scavengers	13	...	4 301	3 135	585	275	4 899	3 410	8 309
VII COMMERCE	18 710	484	55 714	1 494	1 52 849	22 876	2 27 273	24 854	2 52 127
1 Retail trade otherwise unclassified	3 254	81	8 891	231	35 383	4 687	47 528	4 999	52 527
2 Retail trade in food-stuffs (including beverages and narcotics)	7 886	291	22 273	752	88 226	16 325	1 18 385	17 368	1 35 753
3 Retail trade in fuel (including petrol)	375	25	1 180	84	2 663	484	4 218	593	4 811
4 Retail trade in textile and leather goods	3 025	18	6 921	58	15 038	513	24 984	589	25 573
5 Wholesale trade in food-stuffs	3 028	39	9 990	248	7 349	515	20 367	802	21 169
6 Wholesale trade in commodities other than food-stuffs	803	9	1 644	49	2 551	90	4 998	148	5 146
7 Real Estate	8	...	36	1	49	3	93	4	97
8 Insurance	3	...	555	6	39	6	597	12	609
9 Money lending, banking and other financial business	328	21	4 224	65	1 551	253	6 103	339	6 442

# XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 119 (Contd.)

INDUSTRY	PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION AS						TOTAL		
	Employers		Employees		Independent Workers		Males	Females	Total
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
<b>VIII TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS</b>	748	86	40 964	1 199	27 414	1 532	69 126	2 817	71 943
1 Transport and communications other, wise unclassified and incidental services	31	...	106	2	182	5	319	7	326
2 Transport by road	716	86	16 920	565	24 918	1 443	42 554	2 094	44 648
3 Transport by water	1	...	30	2	95	1	126	3	129
4 Transport by air	...	...	775	15	1	1	776	16	792
5 Railway Transport	...	...	18 242	579	2 217	82	20 459	661	21 120
6 Storage and warehousing	...	...	37	6	1	...	38	6	44
7 Postal Services	...	...	3 949	19	...	...	3 949	19	3 968
8 Telegraph Services	...	...	189	...	...	...	189	...	189
9 Telephone Services	...	...	280	9	...	...	280	9	289
10 Wireless Services	...	...	436	2	...	...	436	2	438
<b>IX HEALTH, EDUCATION AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION</b>	289	19	1 62 751	9 668	7 750	939	1 70 790	10 626	1 81 416
1 Medical and other Health Services	243	18	7 767	1 941	5 805	790	13 815	2 749	16 564
2 Educational Services and Research (If production is on small scale, productive enterprisers attached to a research or training institution.)	46	1	30 544	5 595	1 945	149	32 535	5 745	38 280
3 Army, Navy and Air Force (Refer Sub-Division 8)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Police (other than village watchmen.)	...	...	36 746	98	...	...	36 746	98	36 844
5 Village officers and servants including village watchmen	...	...	28 867	926	...	...	28 867	926	29 793
6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards (including Panchayats but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division)	...	...	4 331	292	...	...	4 331	292	4 623
7 Employees of State Governments (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division.)	...	...	42 355	747	...	...	42 355	747	43 102
8 Employees of the Union Government (including persons classifiable under sub-division 3 but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division)	...	...	12 141	69	...	...	12 141	69	12 210

## XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 119 (Contd.)

INDUSTRY	PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION AS						TOTAL		
	Employers		Employees		Independent Workres		Males	Females	Total
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X SERVICES NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED	4 707	218	92 072	23 828	1 32 306	34 371	2 29 085	58 417	2 87 502
1 Services otherwise unclassified	51	15	41 535	6 183	45 461	19 226	87 047	25 424	1 12 471
2 Domestic services (but not including Services rendered by Members of Family households to one another)	...	...	26 892	16 278	2 425	2 750	29 317	19 028	48,345
3 Barbers and beauty shops	697	11	1 416	2	22 205	189	24 318	202	24 520
4 Laundries and laundry services	649	75	2 367	522	41 128	10 421	44 144	11 018	55 167
5 Hotels, restaurants and eating houses	2 755	80	11 611	267	3 812	287	18 178	634	18 812
6 Recreation services	208	8	3 104	243	4 912	565	8 224	816	9 040
7 Legal and business services	148	1	1 443	8	2 347	4	3 938	13	3 951
8 Arts, letters and journalism	57	1	474	...	732	12	1 263	13	1 276
9 Religious, charitable and welfare services	142	27	3 230	325	9 284	917	12 656	1 269	13 925

SOURCE:— Census of India 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad State, Part II-B,  
... Nil

XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 120  
SUBSIDIARY EMPLOYMENT-1951

S. No.	CATEGORY	EMPLOYED AS:						Number	
		Self-supporting persons		Earning dependants		Total		Total	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
I	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	1 04 413	5 094	1 59 802	1 76 050	2 64 215	1 81 144	4 45 359	
II	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned	90 593	3 149	37 939	29 592	1 28 532	32 741	1 61 273	
III	Cultivating Labourers	1 38 224	29 028	5 21 421	12 30 620	6 59 645	12 59 648	19 19 293	
IV	Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers	61 665	5 812	5 085	6 506	66 750	12 318	79 068	
V	Production, other than cultivation	1 74 901	8 161	1 44 304	1 07 052	3 19 205	1 15 213	4 34 418	
VI	Commerce	57 110	3 173	38 874	27 019	95 984	30 192	1 26 176	
VII	Transport	11 399	216	6 955	2 218	18 354	2 434	20 788	
VIII	Other Services and miscellaneous Sources	1 73 192	12 353	95 683	1 45 729	2 68 875	1 58 082	4 26 957	
XI	Unspecified	...	...	3 99 882	5 74 563	3 99 882	5 74 563	9 74 445	

SOURCE :-Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad Part II-B.

... Nil



XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 121

EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND COTTAGE INDUSTRIES--1951

S. No.	DISTRICT	Numbers							
		Cotton Ginning		Cotton Weaving		Dyeing and Printing		Jute Weaving etc.	
		Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed
1	Hyderabad	16	36	700	2 586	49	176	19	41
2	Medak	13	21	6 793	22 386	86	261	85	128
3	Nalgonda	62	194	12 329	37 605	38	94	3	5
4	Warangal	38	77	7 708	23 020	42	135	27	49
5	Karimnagar	280	787	15 938	54 954	101	251	147	505
6	Adilabad	34	75	3 030	7 063	10	33	79	168
7	Nizamabad	53	160	4 278	12 021	22	55	16	61
8	Aurangabad	28	149	703	2 418	19	54	...	...
9	Nanded	12	174	2 200	6 546	40	112	...	...
10	Parbhani	9	39	1 182	4 423	34	86	...	...
11	Bhir	2	4	493	1 533	5	11	1	2
12	Bidar	2	11	2 130	7 151	28	72	144	293
13	Osmanabad	1	2	374	1 296	12	33	1	1
14	Gulbarga	...	...	8 124	25 712	48	234	25	51
15	Raichur	33	483	3 271	12 140	6	15	5	25
16	Mahbubnagar	1	2	5 608	18 770	24	75	116	265
STATE		584	2 214	74 861	2 39 624	564	1 697	668	1 594

TABLE 121 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	Woollen Weaving etc.		Silk Weaving		Rope Making etc.		Miscellaneous Textiles		Breeding and Rearing of Animals and Bee-keeping.	
		Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed
		1	Hyderabad	522	1 182	56	226	8	27	29	85
2	Medak	2 185	5 263	239	955	200	503	1	2	2 753	5 041
3	Nalgonda	690	1 561	36	147	4	5	5	7	1 924	3 968
4	Warangal	576	1 449	65	196	11	39	235	1 155	2 227	4 974
5	Karimnagar	2 175	5 789	22	60	2 309	6 454	72	175	2 816	5 450
6	Adilabad	105	301	11	17	118	291	11	31	483	922
7	Nizamabad	1 213	3 242	422	1 430	682	1 862	...	...	781	1 744
8	Aurangabad	317	895	8	70	24	48	1	4	145	303
9	Nanded	384	1 174	1	5	2	4	24	85	245	701
10	Parbhani	122	294	...	...	6	24	2	6	43	84
11	Bhir	241	664	2	6	9	24	20	90	89	156
12	Bidar	889	2 351	...	...	21	95	...	...	399	921
13	Osmanabad	154	403	...	...	71	191	...	...	54	93
14	Gulbarga	1 293	2 936	56	207	22	66	...	...	803	1 805
15	Raichur	323	920	215	702	64	214	1	2	929	2 775
16	Mahbubnagar	3 531	9 501	127	386	29	71	3	6	3 178	8 058
STATE		14 720	37 925	1 260	4 407	3 580	9 918	404	1 648	17 430	37 949

# XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 121 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	Numbers									
		Poultry Farming		Charcoal Burning		Fishing		Stone Quarrying		Salt Making	
		Establishment	Persons employed	Establishment	Persons employed	Establishment	Persons employed	Establishment	Persons employed	Establishment	Persons employed
1	Hyderabad	25	90	2	8	55	166	58	208	...	...
2	Medak	3	8	44	243	757	1 763	214	573	...	...
3	Nalgonda	...	...	2	5	180	542	95	263	...	...
4	Warangal	...	...	4	13	649	1 476	55	158	...	...
5	Karimnagar	38	54	...	...	2 292	5 468	90	249	...	...
6	Adilabad	1	3	2	10	827	1 798	49	154	...	...
7	Nizamabad	...	...	8	53	1 253	3 266	57	192	...	...
8	Aurangabad	15	30	...	...	52	91	46	142	...	...
9	Nanded	3	6	1	2	216	533	105	308	...	...
10	Parbhani	11	24	...	...	25	86	88	460	...	...
11	Bhir	23	57	...	...	27	91	46	230	...	...
12	Bidar	3	18	...	...	61	168	281	454	...	...
13	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	6	13	23	178	...	...
14	Gulbarga	3	6	...	...	78	146	115	4 052	75	166
15	Raichur	...	...	1	5	52	162	57	182	146	487
16	Mahbubnagar	124	253	16	109	422	984	249	687	37	90
STATE		249	549	80	448	6 952	16 753	1 628	8 590	258	743

TABLE 121 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	Other Food Industries		Rice and Flour Milling		Cereals Milling		Grain Processing	
		Establishment	Persons employed	Establishment	Persons employed	Establishment	Persons employed	Establishment	Persons employed
1	Hyderabad	334	1 524	224	614	45	93	28	151
2	Medak	76	251	30	74	26	130	15	28
3	Nalgonda	24	70	11	40	5	19	18	53
4	Warangal	69	230	40	155	24	62	10	27
5	Karimnagar	46	146	19	119	8	21	29	81
6	Adilabad	42	107	7	39	14	41	8	23
7	Nizamabad	92	329	28	177	25	121	10	32
8	Aurangabad	175	641	2	5	81	211	17	93
9	Nanded	176	588	...	...	52	196	...	...
10	Parbhani	196	732	3	18	84	229	...	...
11	Bhir	51	143	...	...	87	220	27	64
12	Bidar	69	190	2	4	47	167	21	110
13	Osmanabad	66	256	...	...	44	108	3	27
14	Gulbarga	140	461	...	...	128	485	13	52
15	Raichur	79	297	...	...	89	347	124	499
16	Mahbubnagar	48	158	29	137	11	32	16	66
STATE		1 683	6 123	395	1 382	770	2 482	339	1 306

XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 121 (Contd.)

Numbers

S. No.	DISTRICT	Vegetable Oil Extraction		Dairy Products		Gur Manufacture	
		Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed
1	Hyderabad	96	546	407	1 484	1	5
2	Medak	361	918	3	4	378	4 058
3	Nalgonda	118	680	...	...	...	...
4	Warangal	150	381	96	228	...	...
5	Karimnagar	597	1 541	11	31	...	...
6	Adilabad	290	874	4	6	10	163
7	Nizamabad	165	490	...	...	2 072	31 599
8	Aurangabad	446	1 929	34	129	38	520
9	Nanded	242	729	19	72	86	1 360
10	Parbhani	104	730	67	223	176	2 864
11	Bhir	269	838	40	95	27	820
12	Bidar	219	515	28	129	1 245	16 109
13	Osmanabad	121	356	25	113	150	2 841
14	Gulbarga	251	1 079	22	79	72	490
15	Raichur	45	302	32	112	317	3 812
16	Mahbubnagar	133	577	34	96	16	205
STATE		3 607	12 485	822	2 801	4 588	64 846

TABLE 121 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	Ice Manufacture		Aerated waters etc.		Beedi Manufacture		Tobacco Products	
		Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed
1	Hyderabad	43	288	28	201	92	942	39	147
2	Medak	1	5	6	17	86	241	43	448
3	Nalgonda	...	...	12	31	16	122	1	6
4	Warangal	9	22	102	289	13	341	55	712
5	Karimnagar	...	...	10	22	49	483	29	128
6	Adilabad	3	8	7	29	22	712	12	22
7	Nizamabad	...	...	14	82	189	5 436	...	...
8	Aurangabad	...	...	41	112	6	242	27	58
9	Nanded	...	...	14	48	12	156	...	...
10	Parbhani	...	...	8	40	...	...	1	1
11	Bhir	...	...	6	31	8	75	...	...
12	Bidar	...	...	5	14	61	225	7	26
13	Osmanabad	...	...	7	29	5	30	...	...
14	Gulbarga	...	...	25	75	239	995	15	199
15	Raichur	1	1	72	217	27	354	9	24
16	Mahbubnagar	...	...	7	18	62	2 307	...	...
STATE		57	324	364	1 255	887	12 661	238	1 771

# XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 121 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	Numbers							
		Tailoring		Hosiery Manufacture		Hat Making		Tanning	
		Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed
1	Hyderabad	432	1 485	58	288	32	97	39	233
2	Medak	154	369	6	7	...	...	14	18
3	Nalgonda	163	404	4	8	...	...	5	35
4	Warangal	255	580	3	8	...	...	18	276
5	Karimnagar	211	544	...	...	...	...	46	115
6	Adilabad	56	159	...	...	...	...	9	16
7	Nizamabad	76	231	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Aurangabad	203	413	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Nanded	134	352	...	...	...	...	25	55
10	Parbhani	83	216	...	...	1	2	...	...
11	Bhir	69	129	...	...	6	22	106	322
12	Bidar	112	236	11	31	2	5	44	150
13	Osmanabad	60	95	...	...	1	2	112	284
14	Gulbarga	104	267	5	54	...	...	79	209
15	Raichur	32	131	1	1	...	...	...	...
16	Mahbubnagar	33	99	...	...	...	...	3	3
STATE		2 177	5 710	88	397	42	128	500	1 716

TABLE 121 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	Numbers							
		Cobbling		Other Leather Products		Black Smithy		Metal Work	
		Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed
1	Hyderabad	625	1 609	4	10	476	1 463	244	1 129
2	Medak	601	964	...	...	733	1 408	95	235
3	Nalgonda	3 057	5 991	...	...	717	1 500	130	443
4	Warangal	2 644	5 861	...	...	642	1 340	229	573
5	Karimnagar	5 392	14 070	...	...	1 013	2 427	206	422
6	Adilabad	1 200	2 576	...	...	354	685	64	130
7	Nizamabad	752	1 949	...	...	341	826	64	164
8	Aurangabad	1 200	2 477	...	...	493	1 128	55	187
9	Nanded	548	1 362	17	43	325	848	81	190
10	Parbhani	571	1 453	...	...	190	501	39	93
11	Bhir	536	1 386	26	73	224	608	53	276
12	Bidar	840	2 095	...	...	364	690	21	91
13	Osmanabad	259	581	31	51	121	311	20	50
14	Gulbarga	1 032	1 713	5	9	373	913	62	198
15	Raichur	331	657	...	...	352	961	25	76
16	Mahbubnagar	1 498	2 977	...	...	570	1 258	50	133
STATE		21 536	47 730	83	186	7 288	16 867	1 438	4 390

XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 121 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	Numbers							
		Cycle Repairing		Cart etc., making		Radio etc., repair		Engineering & repairs	
		Establishment	Persons employed	Establishment	Persons employed	Establishment	Persons employed	Establishment	Persons employed
1	Hyderabad	817	2 627	114	290	125	542	79	323
2	Medak	44	91	126	232	...	...	1	4
3	Nalgonda	30	72	322	701	...	...	5	14
4	Warangal	122	271	264	613	...	...	12	40
5	Karimnagar	43	97	402	772	6	30	...	...
6	Adilabad	15	33	5	11	...	...	...	...
7	Nizamabad	103	218	48	110	2	6	13	54
8	Aurangabad	78	192	77	77	1	1	...	...
9	Nanded	25	63	137	360	1	3	...	...
10	Parbhani	27	66	6	16	1	1	...	...
11	Bhir	16	39	...	...	...	...	2	4
12	Bidar	27	55	108	232	1	3	...	...
13	Osmanabad	39	96	14	35	...	...	1	2
14	Gulbarga	37	73	22	34	3	8	4	8
15	Raichur	51	145	103	294	3	9	...	...
16	Mahbubnagar	39	78	100	224	...	...	1	2
STATE		1 567	4 216	1 848	4 001	143	633	118	451

TABLE 121 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	Medicines		Toilet preparation		Soap Manufacture		Paints, Varnishes etc.	
		Establishment	persons employed	Establishment	persons employed	Establishment	persons employed	Establishment	persons employed
		1	Hyderabad	74	269	34	159	27	201
2	Medak	21	35	65	195	2	12	...	...
3	Nalgonda	29	62	3	8	1	3	...	...
4	Warangal	49	111	20	53	3	13	1	3
5	Karimnagar	21	45	63	185	...	...	...	...
6	Adilabad	...	...	25	65	...	...	...	...
7	Nizamabad	13	20	6	19	2	6	...	...
8	Aurangabad	11	32	10	31	2	5	...	...
9	Nanded	5	15	3	7	3	15	...	...
10	Parbhani	1	1	5	19	2	14	...	...
11	Bhir	...	...	8	19	...	...	...	...
12	Bidar	5	9	24	65	3	14	...	...
13	Osmanabad	1	1	1	15	...	...	...	...
14	Gulbarga	28	62	22	70	3	10	...	...
15	Raichur	11	25	28	83	...	...	2	8
16	Mahbubnagar	12	24	47	120	11	30	...	...
STATE		281	711	364	1 13	59	323	4	14

# XIX EMPLOYMENT

## TABLE 121 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	Numbers							
		Ink manu- facture		Match manu- facture		Watch Re- pairing		Goldsmithy	
		Establish- ments	Persons employed	Establish- ments	Persons employed	Establish- ments	Persons employed	Establish- ments	Persons employe d
1	Hyderabad	5	25	7	158	79	214	672	1 761
2	Medak	...	...	...	...	1	1	883	1 580
3	Nalgonda	...	...	...	...	3	3	919	1 971
4	Warangal	...	...	...	...	8	12	882	2 088
5	Karimnagar	...	...	...	...	2	3	1 509	2 940
6	Adilabad	...	...	...	...	6	9	397	779
7	Nizamabad	...	...	...	...	1	1	538	1 112
8	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	6	9	418	773
9	Nanded	2	12	...	...	...	...	397	813
10	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	3	5	276	602
11	Bhir	...	...	...	...	...	...	256	556
12	Bidar	...	...	...	...	4	7	426	754
13	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	249
14	Gulbarga	...	...	...	...	6	11	362	748
15	Raichur	...	...	...	...	5	9	321	746
16	Mahbubnagar	...	...	...	...	5	6	728	1 582
STATE		7	37	7	158	129	290	9 099	19 054

## TABLE 121 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	Toy making		Brick and Tiles		Cement Products and Pottery	
		Establish- ments	Persons employed	Establish- ments	Persons employed	Establish- ments	Persons employed
1	Hyderabad	48	147	41	876	804	2 515
2	Medak	19	52	2	13	1 726	4 953
3	Nalgonda	1	3	51	156	1 740	4 844
4	Warangal	1	2	94	537	1 615	4 409
5	Karimnagar	6	14	28	87	2 100	6 178
6	Adilabad	7	15	43	415	688	1 883
7	Nizamabad	2	7	12	106	1 184	3 637
8	Aurangabad	19	56	...	...	559	1 905
9	Nanded	5	12	13	110	1 114	3 942
10	Parbhani	4	9	36	249	478	1 513
11	Bhir	5	15	12	76	317	907
12	Bidar	7	20	6	30	758	2 315
13	Osmanabad	9	19	24	172	142	365
14	Gulbarga	3	15	6	43	723	2 062
15	Raichur	33	92	2	8	619	2 140
16	Mahbubnagar	5	8	21	77	1 564	4 686
STATE		174	486	391	2 955	16 131	48 254

XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 121 (Contd.)

Numbers

S. No.	DISTRICT	Glass Bangles		Lime Burning		Wood Sawing	
		Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed
1	Hyderabad	26	168	45	168	8	39
2	Medak	...	...	98	289	...	...
3	Nalgonda	...	...	45	154	59	204
4	Warangal	...	...	67	383	33	171
5	Karimnagar	1	2	37	139	38	60
6	Adilabad	...	...	7	50	10	89
7	Nizamabad	...	...	36	171	...	...
8	Aurangabad	9	29	29	128	...	...
9	Nanded	7	18	19	103	2	6
10	Parbhani	13	47	29	123	...	...
11	Bhir	6	26	20	73	...	...
12	Bidar	1	3	28	88	...	...
13	Osmanabad	2	8	7	16	...	...
14	Gulbarga	...	...	33	102	...	...
15	Raichur	4	9	86	483	...	...
16	Mahboobnagar	2	71	55	364	...	...
STATE		78	381	641	2 834	150	569

TABLE 121 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	Carpentry		Basket Making		Other Wood Industries	
		Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed	Establishments	Persons employed
1	Hyderabad	345	715	375	1 205	104	330
2	Medak	952	1 639	881	2 553	...	...
3	Nalgonda	917	2 082	563	1 468	...	...
4	Warangal	1 016	2 099	1 152	3 515	...	...
5	Karimnagar	1 197	2 596	978	2 813	164	503
6	Adilabad	543	1 015	373	1 023	...	...
7	Nizamabad	485	1 018	668	2 055	...	...
8	Aurangabad	999	1 918	237	719	...	...
9	Nanded	603	1 500	422	1 298	32	132
10	Parbhani	613	1 336	324	997	...	...
11	Bhir	484	1 243	88	316	12	27
12	Bidar	965	1 948	387	1 175	2	4
13	Osmanabad	246	627	69	258	...	...
14	Gulbarga	603	1 145	427	1 250	1	2
15	Raichur	433	1 167	1 192	3 951	...	...
16	Mahbubnagar	1 007	2 233	774	2 374	2	3
STATE		11 408	24 281	8 910	26 970	317	1 001

# XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 121 (Contd.)

Numbers

S. No.	DISTRICT	Furniture		Papers and paper products		Printing	
		Estab-lishments	Persons employed	Estab-lishments	Persons employed	Estab-lishments	Persons employed
1	Hyderabad	180	721	8	36	108	719
2	Medak	50	120	37	141	...	...
3	Nalgonda	30	152	...	...	...	...
4	Warangal	110	286	1	4	14	75
5	Karimnagar	159	322	...	...	4	13
6	Adilabad	31	94	...	...	1	3
7	Nizamabad	47	130	...	...	6	23
8	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	8	36
9	Nanded	2	4	...	...	3	13
10	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	10	35
11	Bhir	2	5	...	...	3	24
12	Bidar	...	...	...	...	4	11
13	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Gulbarga	29	131	...	...	8	35
15	Raichur	38	124	...	...	5	31
16	Mahbubnagar	38	114	...	...	2	5
STATE		716	2 203	46	181	176	1 023

TABLE 121 (Contd.)

S. No.	DISTRICT	Miscellaneous		Total	
		Estab-lishments	Persons employed	Estab-lishments	Persons employed
1	Hyderabad	113	411	9 640	32 716
2	Medak	3	10	20 912	58 242
3	Nalgonda	8	36	24 375	65 731
4	Warangal	16	31	21 476	58 542
5	Karimnagar	90	253	40 794	1 17 407
6	Adilabad	9	72	9 022	22 012
7	Nizamabad	7	48	15 786	74 263
8	Aurangabad	4	9	6 643	18 269
9	Nanded	11	26	7 770	24 101
10	Parbhani	6	21	4 879	17 682
11	Bhir	5	13	3 729	11 313
12	Bidar	2	5	9 814	39 159
13	Osmanabad	...	...	2 391	9 207
14	Gulbarga	8	25	15 535	48 493
15	Raichur	34	66	9 609	35 293
16	Mahbubnagar	15	134	20 410	59 458
STATE		331	1 160	2 22 785	6 91 888

SOURCE:—Commerce and Industries Department, Hyderabad, Deccan.

... Nil



XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 122

REGISTRATION AND PLACEMENT BY THE EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE

Year and Month	No of emp-loy-ment changes	No of applicants of the Live Register at ex. the beginning of month	No. of registrations during the month	Total No. of appli-cants for placement	No. of applicants placed in Employment by the exchanges during the month in				No. of applicants who ceased to be on Live Regis-ter due to reasons other than place-ment	No. of applicants on the Live Register at the end of the month
					Gen-eral Govt.	State Govt.	Private Estab-s.	Total		
1952 January	3	19 302	2 638	21 941	75	354	129	558	418	20 965
„ February	3	20 965	2 421	23 386	318	143	29	490	2 792	20 104
„ March	3	20 104	2 655	22 759	272	103	62	437	3 181	19 141
„ April	3	19 141	1 690	20 831	67	128	158	353	1 983	18 495
„ May	3	18 495	3 433	21 928	138	234	19	391	9 264	12 273
„ June	3	12 273	4 183	16 456	100	217	161	478	2 938	13 040
„ July	3	13 040	4 151	17 191	127	165	172	464	2 092	14 735
„ August	3	14 735	3 410	18 145	138	177	133	448	4 317	13 383
„ September	3	13 383	3 657	17 040	230	64	160	454	1 097	15 489
„ October	3	15 489	8 861	24 350	228	75	154	457	3 265	20 628
„ November	3	20 628	7 728	28 356	163	93	131	387	3 006	24 963
„ December	3	24 963	6 962	31 925	55	182	1 080	1 317	2 756	27 852
1953 January	3	27 852	5 694	33 546	71	267	1 035	1 373	4 528	27 645
„ February	3	27 645	3 493	31 138	72	157	1 158	1 387	3 767	25 984
„ March	3	25 984	3 029	29 013	160	168	205	533	4 294	24 186
„ April	3	24 186	3 895	28 081	32	241	281	554	5 301	22 226
„ May	3	22 226	5 150	27 376	38	888	104	1 030	3 030	23 157
„ June	3	23 157	4 571	27 728	104	352	34	490	5 124	22 114
„ July	3	22 114	6 298	28 412	99	619	25	743	4 508	23 161

SOURCE :— Regional Directorate, Resettlement and Employment, Hyderabad.Deccan.

XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 123

OCCUPATIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF APPLICANTS ON THE LIVE REGISTER  
WITH THE EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE

Year and Date	NUMBER OF APPLICANTS							
	Industrial Supervisory	Skilled and semiskilled	Clerical	Educational	Domestic service	Unskilled	Others	Total
1952.								
31st January	91	2 158	3 428	155	454	13 245	1 434	20 965
28th February	87	2 070	3 332	153	448	12 631	1 383	20 104
31st March	89	2 214	3 376	169	417	11 600	1 285	19 141
30th April	88	2 598	2 408	145	373	11 389	1 496	18 495
31st May	49	1 817	2 124	126	258	7 113	786	12 273
30th June	17	2 157	3 099	158	289	6 618	707	13 040
31st July	70	2 576	2 876	149	168	8 054	842	14 735
31st August	86	2 720	2 845	150	211	6 522	949	13 383
30th September	57	4 867	2 383	131	64	7 387	650	15 489
31st October	51	3 485	2 349	208	305	13 103	1 127	20 628
30th November	72	4 066	2 025	225	311	16 979	1 285	24 963
31st December	92	3 253	2 107	205	360	20 396	1 439	27 852
1953.								
31st January	118	2 778	2 302	196	339	20 162	1 750	27 645
28th February	109	2 259	2 175	163	296	19 353	1 629	25 984
31st March	107	2 018	2 392	172	300	17 700	1 497	24 186
30th April	63	1 306	2 486	242	400	16 592	1 143	22 226
31st May	53	1 401	3 266	380	381	16 327	1 349	23 157
30th June	43	1 546	3 795	642	367	14 108	1 620	22 114
31st July	61	1 562	3 918	776	322	13 959	2 563	23 161

SOURCE:- Regional Directorate, Resettlement and Employment, Hyderabad-Deccan

XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 124

REGISTRATION AND PLACEMENT OF MATRICULATES AND GRADUATES BY THE EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE

Year and Month	NUMBER OF APLICANTS ON THE LIVE REGISTER AT THE BEGINNING OF THE MONTH					NUMBER OF APLICANTS REGISTERED DURING THE MONTH				
	Matri- culates	Graduates in			TOTAL	Matri- culates	Graduates in			TOTAL
		Engne- ering	Medi- cine	Other sub- jects			Engne- ering	Medi- cine	Other sub- jects	
1952 January	2 452	8	1	429	2 890	374	...	...	120	494
" February	2 615	8	1	515	3 139	263	...	...	64	327
" March	2 703	8	1	505	3 217	269	...	1	81	351
" April	2 642	7	2	517	3 168	274	...	...	61	335
" May	2 050	7	1	432	2 490	394	...	1	94	489
" June	1 809	7	2	376	2 194	859	...	1	141	1 001
" July	2 558	7	3	434	3 002	688	...	...	104	792
" August	2 623	7	3	471	3 104	248	...	...	70	318
" September	1 697	7	3	416	2 123	185	...	...	58	243
" October	1 788	7	3	444	2 242	922	...	2	44	968
" November	2 008	7	5	327	2 347	452	1	...	45	498
" December	2 092	7	5	400	2 504	566	1	...	56	623
1953 January	2 397	8	5	425	2 835	489	1	1	72	563
" February	2 694	9	4	391	3 098	489	...	...	45	534
" March	2 589	7	2	367	2 965	348	...	...	47	395
" April	2 696	7	2	392	3 097	453	...	1	62	516
" May	2 773	6	3	433	3 215	923	...	...	57	980
" June	3 025	6	3	442	3 476	598	1	...	58	657
" July	3 299	7	3	467	3 776	804	1	1	256	1 062

TABLE 124 (Contd.)

Year and Month	NUMBER OF APLICANTS PLACED IN EMPLOYMENT BY EXCHANGE DURING THE MONTH					TOTAL	Number of applicants who ceased to be on the Live Register due to reasons other than placement	Total number of Matriculate and graduate applicants on the Live Register at the end of the month
	Matri- culates	Graduates in			TOTAL			
		Engineering	Medicine	Other Sub- jects				
1952 January	73	...	...	...	32	105	140	3 139
" February	125	...	...	...	46	171	78	3 217
" March	80	1	...	...	37	118	282	3 168
" April	83	...	1	...	38	122	891	2 490
" May	85	...	...	...	36	121	664	2 194
" June	48	...	...	...	21	69	124	3 002
" July	102	...	...	...	27	129	561	3 104
" August	31	...	...	...	7	38	1 261	2 123
" September	25	...	...	...	13	38	86	2 242
" October	36	...	...	...	11	47	316	2 347
" November	73	...	...	...	16	89	252	2 504
" December	118	...	...	...	35	153	139	2 835
1953 January	104	...	...	...	35	140	2	3 098
" February	96	...	...	...	27	123	558	2 965
" March	149	...	...	...	28	177	86	3 097
" April	136	...	...	...	43	179	219	3 215
" May	532	...	...	...	48	580	139	3 476
" June	150	...	...	...	39	189	168	3 776
" July	184	...	...	...	35	219	248	4 371

SOURCE:- Regional Directorate, Resettlement and Employment, Hyderabad-Deccan.

XIX EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 125

PLACEMENT OF MATRICULATES AND GRADUTES ACCORDING TO TYPE OF PLACEMENT BY THE EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES  
January 1952 to July 1953.

Year and month	No. of Matriculates placed in Employment by the exchanges during the month in				No. of Graduates placed in Employment by the exchanges during the month in				Total number of Matriculates and Graduates placed in Employment by the Exchanges during the month.
	Central Govt.	State Govt.	Private Estabs.	Total	Central Govt.	State Govt.	Private Estabs.	Total	
1952 January	58	14	1	73	24	8	...	32	105
.. February	50	73	2	125	32	12	2	46	171
.. March	23	57	...	80	19	18	1	38	118
.. April	23	58	2	83	22	17	...	39	122
.. May	41	42	2	85	19	14	3	36	121
.. June	16	31	1	48	16	5	...	21	69
.. July	23	76	3	102	20	6	1	27	129
.. August	17	13	1	31	4	3	...	7	38
.. September	17	7	1	25	9	4	...	13	38
.. October	2	33	1	36	4	...	...	11	47
.. November	12	59	2	73	6	9	1	16	89
.. December	13	67	38	118	9	25	1	35	153
1953 January	8	83	13	104	20	14	2	36	140
.. February	6	78	14	98	6	18	1	25	123
.. March	4	143	2	149	3	24	1	28	177
.. April	6	126	4	136	6	37	...	43	179
.. May	5	525	2	532	...	47	1	48	580
.. June	7	139	4	150	2	37	...	39	189
.. July	6	176	2	184	3	32	...	35	219

SOURCE:—Regional Directorate, Resettlement and Employment, Hyderabad, Deccan.

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 126  
MONTHLY WORKING-CLASS COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS  
FOR HYDERABAD CITY  
(Base: August 1943 — July 1944 = 100)

YEAR OR MONTH	CONSUMPTION GROUPS						General Cost of Living Index
	Food	Fuel and lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscellaneous	Intoxicants	
1944 (Aug. - Dec.)	104	108	98	100	123	108	106
1945	106	111	93	100	130	123	108
1946	113	112	100	100	143	135	115
1947	129	146	104	100	160	164	130
1948	138	156	141	100	206	193	147
1949	151	159	142	100	196	197	154
1950	169	152	108	100	193	186	161
1951	171	167	133	100	204	189	167
1952	167	174	117	100	216	191	164
1952 January	172	185	133	100	205	186	169
" February	171	188	131	100	208	186	168
" March	164	181	131	100	203	186	163
" April	151	182	119	100	210	186	155
" May	152	181	116	100	222	186	156
" June	168	168	119	100	223	186	165
" July	168	170	106	100	222	186	164
" August	166	171	105	100	219	186	162
" September	167	171	110	100	218	186	163
" October	169	168	111	100	219	207	166
" November	177	159	109	100	221	207	170
" December	173	158	115	100	220	207	168
1953 January	172	157	110	100	220	207	167
" February	172	160	107	100	220	207	167
" March	176	165	108	100	221	207	170
" April	176	161	108	100	224	207	170
" May	182	158	109	100	224	207	173
" June	195	162	109	100	233	207	183
" July	198	159	108	100	228	207	184
" August	194	158	109	100	223	207	181
" September	198	159	110	100	223	207	183
" October	197	160	107	100	222	193	182
" November	197	177	106	100	220	169	182

SOURCE :- Department of Statistics, Hyderabad-Deccan.

XX) PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 127  
MONTHLY WORKING-CLASS COST-OF-LIVING INDEX NUMBERS  
FOR WARANGAL CITY  
(Base: August 1943 - July 1944 = 100) (a) (1)

Year (or) Month	CONSUMPTION GROUPS						General Cost of Living Index
	Food	Fuel and lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscellaneous	Intoxicants	
1944 (Aug.-Dec.)	96	102	122	100	122	117	102
1945 Jan.	103	103	120	100	145	163	110
1946 Feb.	120	132	113	100	158	160	124
1947 Mar.	135	141	122	100	179	160	138
1948 Apr.	137	155	155	100	174	254	147
1949 May	155	164	115	100	160	273	155
1950 Jun.	171	158	122	100	169	320	169
1951 Jul.	177	161	130	100	178	320	175
1952 Aug.	171	168	132	100	199	320	173
1952 January	175	163	123	100	194	320	175
.. February	168	165	117	100	180	320	168
.. March	154	204	118	100	201	320	163
.. April	157	156	119	100	199	320	162
.. May	165	159	134	100	193	320	168
.. June	175	160	135	100	195	320	176
.. July	176	161	138	100	197	320	177
.. August	174	164	139	100	204	320	176
.. September	171	174	139	100	205	320	175
.. October	173	173	139	100	208	320	176
.. November	176	171	139	100	205	320	178
.. December	182	171	143	100	206	320	183
1953 January	180	171	144	100	208	320	182
.. February	186	160	143	100	206	320	185
.. March	188	152	143	100	205	320	185
.. April	187	141	142	100	205	320	184
.. May	194	141	142	100	206	320	189
.. June	206	145	142	100	209	320	197
.. July	201	148	142	100	208	320	194
.. August	202	150	138	100	210	320	195
.. September	203	146	134	100	211	320	195
.. October	206	146	127	100	209	320	196
.. November	213	152	122	100	209	320	201

SOURCE: Department of Statistics, Hyderabad, Deccan.

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 128  
MONTHLY WORKING-CLASS COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS  
FOR NIZAMABAD CITY  
(Base: August 1943 - July 1944 = 100)

Year or Month	CONSUMPTION GROUPS						General Cost of Living Index
	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Rent	Misce- llaneous	Intoxi- cants	
1944 (Aug.-Dec.)	103	106	112	100	108	133	106
1945	104	92	104	100	120	153	105
1946	118	106	109	100	125	173	118
1947	135	145	114	100	135	175	133
1948	177	152	196	100	189	195	175
1949	188	151	193	100	189	204	183
1950	207	165	156	100	177	235	192
1951	209	205	231	100	195	259	210
1952	179	156	192	100	193	259	180
1952 January	214	166	251	100	199	259	211
" February	192	168	217	100	199	259	193
" March	168	162	189	100	198	259	173
" April	166	160	183	100	198	259	171
" May	160	151	188	100	193	259	167
" June	172	151	177	100	192	259	173
" July	176	152	184	100	192	259	176
" August	180	152	199	100	191	259	181
" September	180	152	191	100	189	259	180
" October	181	152	174	100	189	259	178
" November	181	152	171	100	189	259	177
" December	181	152	177	100	181	259	178
1953 January	181	152	176	100	181	259	178
" February	185	152	179	100	180	259	181
" March	183	145	181	100	186	259	179
" April	177	144	180	100	189	259	176
" May	181	144	181	100	189	259	178
" June	195	144	181	100	195	259	188
" July	198	144	181	100	202	259	190
" August	200	144	178	100	189	259	190
" September	203	146	171	100	190	259	191
" October	200	145	171	100	190	259	190
" November	203	144	169	100	189	259	191

SOURCE:— Department of Statistics, Hyderabad-Deccan.

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 129  
MONTHLY WORKING-CLASS COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS  
FOR AURANGABAD CITY  
(Base: August 1943 - July 1944 = 100)

Year or Month	CONSUMPTION GROUPS						General Cost of Living Index
	Food	Fuel and lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscellaneous	Intoxicants	
1944 (Aug.-Dec.)	103	112	112	100	122	123	108
1945	105	109	120	100	133	139	111
1946	119	98	123	100	156	159	123
1947	142	136	135	100	165	203	142
1948	189	156	191	100	185	206	183
1949	208	155	162	100	184	172	188
1950	230	140	151	100	198	171	200
1951	226	132	191	100	206	165	205
1952	173	146	141	100	177	172	163
1952 January	190	154	177	100	199	167	182
„ February	181	149	134	100	183	167	167
„ March	165	140	130	100	168	167	155
„ April	166	150	132	100	163	167	156
„ May	165	149	141	100	180	168	158
„ June	168	147	139	100	185	167	160
„ July	169	144	134	100	176	186	159
„ August	171	144	139	100	174	184	161
„ September	172	141	143	100	172	167	162
„ October	175	143	141	100	173	183	163
„ November	175	144	140	100	175	178	163
„ December	177	144	140	100	176	167	165
1953 January	173	137	138	100	177	167	162
„ February	176	135	138	100	179	181	164
„ March	178	135	135	100	183	186	165
„ April	186	132	123	100	188	186	168
„ May	187	129	121	100	192	186	168
„ June	192	129	122	100	199	186	172
„ July	196	132	121	100	204	187	175
„ August	197	137	128	100	190	190	176
„ September	198	137	127	100	189	190	176
„ October	200	130	125	100	184	203	176
„ November	195	129	124	100	184	212	173

SOURCE:- Department of Statistics, Hyderabad, Deccan.



## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 130  
MONTHLY WORKING-CLASS COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS  
FOR NANDED CITY  
(Base: August 1943-July 1944=100)

Year or Month	CONSUMPTION GROUPS						General Cost of Living Index
	Food	Fuel and lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscellane- ous	Intoxicants	
1944 (Aug.-Dec.)	124	116	92	100	105	104	116
1945	120	112	91	100	122	111	114
1946	145	122	99	100	142	116	134
1947	176	147	102	100	149	127	157
1948	241	222	139	100	175	143	210
1949	302	170	178	100	174	154	251
1950	211	163	176	100	160	131	191
1951	246	176	175	100	159	153	214
1952	204	169	161	100	180	155	187
1952 January	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ February	204	167	181	100	178	175	191
„ March	194	166	165	100	159	175	180
„ April	193	166	161	100	156	175	179
„ May	203	179	153	100	184	175	187
„ June	208	178	165	100	187	175	192
„ July	205	173	151	100	191	175	189
„ August	212	169	156	100	194	131	192
„ September	208	164	162	100	185	131	189
„ October	208	164	163	100	181	131	189
„ November	208	164	162	100	178	131	188
„ December	204	164	151	100	185	131	185
1953 January	202	164	149	100	184	175	185
„ February	203	164	156	100	187	175	187
„ March	208	164	144	100	193	175	189
„ April	216	164	141	100	194	175	194
„ May	218	164	139	100	191	175	194
„ June	225	164	141	100	192	175	199
„ July	227	164	139	100	186	175	200
„ August	231	165	138	100	187	175	202
„ September	231	164	136	100	180	175	201
„ October	231	168	135	100	191	198	203
„ November	229	168	136	100	191	204	202

SOURCE:— Department of Statistics, Hyderabad-Deccan.

— Not available

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 131  
MONTHLY WORKING-CLASS COST OF LIVING INDEX NUMBERS  
FOR GULBARGA CITY  
(Base: August 1943 — July 1944 = 100)

YEAR OR MONTH	CONSUMPTION GROUPS						General Cost of Living Index
	Food	Fuel and lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscellaneous	Intoxicants	
1944 (Aug.—Dec.)	91	110	104	100	112	111	97
1945	90	112	100	100	122	117	96
1946	105	134	103	100	144	122	110
1947	124	200	110	100	181	169	132
1948	177	199	130	100	203	210	173
1949	186	204	125	100	182	249	178
1950	154	183	123	100	191	293	156
1951	160	169	129	100	210	293	161
1952	133	157	129	100	200	316	147
„ January	152	168	135	100	191	293	156
„ February	145	178	156	100	207	322	157
„ March	135	147	151	100	201	293	146
„ April	128	147	119	100	199	293	137
„ May	131	140	121	100	205	322	140
„ June	136	141	103	100	208	337	142
„ July	135	147	100	100	205	322	141
„ August	137	149	134	100	204	321	146
„ September	142	168	133	100	199	322	150
„ October	141	170	137	100	195	322	150
„ November	140	170	139	100	195	322	149
„ December	138	161	119	100	185	322	144
1953 January	135	161	113	100	188	322	142
„ February	136	152	118	100	185	322	142
„ March	138	151	123	100	185	322	144
„ April	141	151	126	100	188	322	147
„ May	147	151	126	100	194	322	151
„ June	156	151	130	100	203	322	158
„ July	158	153	130	100	196	322	160
„ August	155	161	141	100	187	322	159
„ September	159	154	140	100	189	322	161
„ October	161	154	141	100	187	322	162
„ November	162	155	137	100	187	322	162

SOURCE:—Department of Statistics, Hyderabad, Deccan.

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 132

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN HYDERABAD CITY  
( Base: August 1939 = 100 )

Year or Month	Food articles	Non-food articles	General Index
1945	244	272	262
1946	269	318	292
1947	336	362	348
1948	375	394	385
1949	374	395	383
1950	370	411	389
1951	388	491	435
1952	368	412	390
1952 January	367	469	418
.. February	347	395	371
.. March	335	383	358
.. April	332	378	354
.. May	339	410	373
.. June	363	420	390
.. July	383	418	400
.. August	386	423	404
.. September	392	414	403
.. October	405	422	413
.. November	395	405	400
.. December	375	410	392
1953 January	366	405	385
.. February	362	415	388
.. March	380	430	404
.. April	378	432	404
.. May	407	450	426
.. June	437	457	447
.. July	427	440	433
.. August	429	437	433
.. September	409	420	415
.. October	422	395	408
.. November	417	390	403

SOURCE:—Department of Statistics, Hyderabad, Deccan.

XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 133  
INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLE-SALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL GROUPS OF  
COMMODITIES IN HYDERABAD CITY  
(Base: August 1939 = 100)

Year or Month	CEREALS			PULSES		SUGAR		FOOD ARTICLES			
	Rice Coarse	Wheat Bansi	Jawar, 1st Quality	Gram Bengal	Mung Green	Sugar Refined	Gur	Salt	Onions	Tamarind	Chillies
1945	257	259	200	185	172	137	133	134	432	128	105
1946	264	259	200	250	282	158	166	126	201	228	320
1947	264	288	200	312	346	177	188	157	1 006	232	342
1948	276	617	228	364	442	294	111	173	455	544	194
1949	291	459	261	413	426	266	220	115	532	404	275
1950	343	324	320	328	453	253	386	97	347	345	476
1951	360	324	323	420	532	232	240	81	761	326	357
1952	441	383	344	423	454	231	136	71	397	350	139
1953 January	429	426	340	417	462	229	169	64	350	503	138
.. February	429	426	340	411	454	222	172	65	340	380	181
.. March	429	426	340	416	577	222	193	67	330	466	226
.. April	429	378	332	438	587	229	212	65	374	533	369
.. May	429	378	332	422	625	229	259	65	533	720	294
.. June	429	—	374	483	630	232	266	71	759	696	406
.. July	429	520	374	474	631	237	244	73	676	674	375
.. August	429	517	364	465	419	245	299	65	724	831	506
.. September	—	533	383	427	346	245	274	67	875	769	436
.. October	—	492	374	416	342	242	274	60	759	797	426
.. November	—	514	364	397	322	266	226	63	676	885	572

TABLE 133 (Contd.)

Year or Month	OIL SEEDS			VEGETABLE OILS			TEXTILES		HIDES & SKINS	BUILD- ING MATE- RIALS
	Sesamum	Groundnut	Castor seeds	Sesamum Oil	Castor Oil	Ground- nut Oil	Cotton Raw	Yarn un- bleached	Hides not tanned	Shah- bad Cement
1945	281	258	287	342	292	316	200	347	398	160
1946	363	435	427	478	429	523	207	333	446	174
1947	514	573	567	672	537	644	253	275	370	170
1948	483	402	472	631	526	660	316	360	264	322
1949	524	482	466	703	444	795	412	335	352	319
1950	538	583	577	714	508	864	492	333	340	187
1951	536	640	880	745	835	926	486	414	721	215
1952	424	441	547	595	536	639	398	390	510	217
1953 January	405	408	493	600	550	660	382	388	474	198
.. February	424	—	548	600	550	760	425	400	484	191
.. March	457	576	539	643	542	849	425	400	442	191
.. April	483	560	580	771	550	898	425	400	463	193
.. May	600	654	584	858	551	963	425	400	453	193
.. June	528	663	584	691	568	968	425	400	505	198
.. July	610	691	557	750	564	1 062	417	425	400	193
.. August	589	728	534	767	491	1 073	417	425	421	196
.. September	483	654	613	717	515	980	417	425	337	187
.. October	376	308	551	567	491	788	417	425	379	200
.. November	408	467	491	458	484	607	418	463	421	187

SOURCE :— Department of Statistics, Hyderabad, Deccan.  
— Not available.

XX PRICES AND WAGES  
TABLE 134  
AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF RICE (DESI) PER SEER OF 80 TOLAS  
AT SELECTED CENTRES

Figures in O. S. Rs.

Year or Month	CENTRES					
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Aurangabad	Nanded	Gulbarga
	Rs. as. ps.	Rs. as. ps.	Rs. as. ps.	Rs. as. ps.	Rs. as. ps.	Rs. as. ps.
1944 (Aug.—Dec.)	0- 5- 0	0- 5- 2	0- 4- 8	—	0- 7- 5	0- 5- 0
1945	0- 5- 0	0- 4-10	0- 4- 8	0- 6- 6	0- 5- 4	0- 4-11
1946	0- 4-11	0- 4-10	0- 4- 9	0- 5-10	0- 5- 2	0- 4-11
1947	0- 4-11	0- 4-10	0- 4- 9	0- 5- 8	0- 5- 2	0- 4-11
1948	0- 5- 1	0- 4-11	0- 6- 6	0- 5- 4	—	0-10-10*
1949	0- 5- 4	0- 5- 6	0- 8- 5	1- 3- 8*	0-13- 4*	0-12- 5*
1950	0- 6- 7	0- 6- 6	0- 9- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 5- 4	0- 6- 4
1951	0- 6- 8	0- 6- 7	0- 9- 0	0- 7- 7	0- 6- 3	0- 6- 5
1952	0- 7-10	0- 7- 4	0- 8- 7	0- 7-11	0- 7- 5	0- 7- 5
1953 January	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 9- 6	0- 8- 0	0- 7- 8	0- 8- 0
„ February	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 6	0- 8- 0	0- 7- 8	0- 8- 0
„ March	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 6	0- 8- 0	0- 7- 8	0- 8- 0
„ April	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 7- 8	0- 8- 0
„ May	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 7- 8	0- 8- 0
„ June	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 7- 8	0- 8- 0
„ July	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 7- 8	0- 8- 0
„ August	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 7- 8	0- 8- 0
„ September	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 7- 8	0- 8- 0
„ October	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 7- 8	0- 8- 0
„ November	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 7- 8	0- 8- 0

SOURCE.—Department of Statistics, Hyderabad-Deccan.

NOTE.—The prices of Mota quality of rice have been mentioned in the case of Nanded.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6

\* Open market rates.

— Not available.

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 135

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF WHEAT (BANSI) PER SEER OF 80 TOLAS  
AT SELECTED CENTRES

Figures in O. S. Rs.

Year or Month	CENTRES					
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Aurangabad	Nanded	Gulbarga
	Rs. as. ps.	Rs. as. ps.	Rs. as. ps.	Rs. as. ps.	Rs. as. ps.	Rs. as. ps.
1944 (Aug.—Dec.)	0- 6- 5	0- 7- 3	0- 7- 4	0- 7- 0	0- 6- 7	0- 8- 0
1945	0- 6- 6	0- 7- 0	0- 6-10	0- 6- 9	0- 6-10	0- 7- 1
1946	0- 6- 5	0- 7- 1	0- 6- 5	0- 6-10	0- 6- 6	0- 6- 3
1947	0- 7- 4	0- 7- 9	0- 6- 5	0- 6- 3	0- 7- 5	0- 7- 7
1948	1- 0- 0	0- 8- 0	1- 1- 6*	0-12- 9*	0- 8- 0	1- 4- 6*
1949	0-10- 2	0- 8- 0	1- 1- 9*	0-13- 3*	1- 2- 5*	0-15- 6*
1950	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0-11- 0	0-11- 0	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 1
1951	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0	0-11- 5	0- 9- 2	0- 8- 0	0- 8- 0
1952	0- 9- 0	0- 9- 2	0- 9- 8	0- 9- 3	0- 9- 2	0- 9- 0
1953 January	0- 9- 2	0- 9- 4	0- 9- 6	0-12- 0	0- 9-10	0-10- 6
„ February	0- 9- 2	0- 9- 4	0- 9- 6	0-12- 0	0- 9-10	0-10- 6
„ March	0- 9- 2	0- 9- 4	0- 9- 6	0-12- 0	0-12- 0	0-10- 6
„ April	0- 8- 4	0- 9- 4	0- 9- 2	0-12- 0	0-12- 0	0-10- 6
„ May	0- 8- 2	0- 9- 4	0- 9- 2	0-12- 0	0- 9-10	0-10- 6
„ June	0- 8- 2	0- 9- 4	0- 9- 2	0-12- 0	0-12- 1	0-10- 6
„ July	0- 8- 2	0- 9- 4	0- 9- 2	0-12- 0	0-12- 0	0-10- 6
„ August	0- 8- 2	0- 9- 4	0- 9- 2	0-12- 0	0-11- 0	0-10- 6
„ September	0- 8- 2	0- 9- 4	0- 9- 2	0-12- 0	0-12- 0	0-10- 6
„ October	0- 8- 2	0- 9- 4	0- 9- 2	0-12- 0	0- 9-10	0-10- 6
„ November	0- 8- 2	0- 9- 4	0- 9- 2	0-12- 0	0- 9-10	0-10- 6

SOURCE:—Department of Statistics, Hyderabad-Deccan.

NOTE:—The prices of Lal variety of rice have been mentioned in the case of Nizamabad and Gulbarga.

O. S. Rs. 7=I. G. Rs. 6.

\*Open market rates.

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 136  
AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF JAWAR (WHITE) PER SEER OF 80 TOLAS  
AT SELECTED CENTRES

Figures in O. S. Rs.

Year or Month	CENTRES					
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Aurangabad	Nanded	Gulbarga
	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.
1944 (Aug.—Dec.)	0-3-6	0-3-0	0-3-5	—	0-3-2	0-3-10
1945	0-3-5	0-3-6	0-3-5	0-3-0	0-3-0	0-3-6
1946	0-3-6	0-3-8	0-3-6	0-3-1	0-3-4	0-3-5
1947	0-3-6	0-3-8	0-3-6	0-3-0	0-3-2	0-3-5
1948	0-4-0	0-3-11	0-5-2	0-5-2	0-5-10	0-7-5 *
1949	0-4-5	0-4-2	0-6-2	0-6-3	0-10-11 *	0-7-7 *
1950	0-5-4	0-5-3	0-6-11	0-7-8	0-4-8	0-5-4
1951	0-5-4	0-5-4	0-6-3	0-7-3	0-5-3	0-5-4
1952	0-5-8	0-5-5	0-5-4	0-5-3	0-5-5	0-5-5
1953 January	0-5-8	0-5-8	0-5-4	0-5-4	0-5-4	0-5-4
„ February	0-5-5	0-5-7	0-5-4	0-5-4	0-5-4	0-5-4
„ March	0-5-5	0-5-8	0-5-4	0-5-3	0-5-4	0-5-4
„ April	0-5-4	0-5-8	0-4-7	0-5-4	0-5-4	0-5-4
„ May	0-5-4	0-5-8	0-4-9	0-5-4	0-5-4	0-5-4
„ June	0-5-9	0-5-8	0-5-4	0-5-4	0-5-4	0-5-4
„ July	0-6-0	0-5-8	0-5-4	0-5-4	0-5-4	0-5-4
„ August	0-5-10	0-5-8	0-5-4	0-5-4	0-5-8	0-5-4
„ September	0-5-8	0-5-8	0-5-4	0-5-4	0-6-0	0-5-4
„ October	0-5-8	0-5-8	0-5-4	0-5-4	0-5-6	0-5-4
„ November	0-5-8	0-5-8	0-5-4	0-5-4	0-5-6	0-5-4

SOURCE: Department of Statistics, Hyderabad. Deccan.  
Prices at Nanded relate to Talki variety.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6

— Not available

\* Open market rates

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TABLE 187  
AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF TUARDAL † PER SEER OF 80 TOLAS AT  
SELECTED CENTRES

Figures in O. S. Rs.

Year or Month	C E N T R E					
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Aurangabad	Nanded	Gulbarga
	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.
1944 (Aug.,Dec.)	0-4-10	0-4-6	0-4-10	0-5-2	0-3-9	0-4-10
1945	0-4-3	0-4-3	0-2-11	0-4-3	0-3-8	0-5-1
1946	0-6-8	0-7-1	0-6-11	0-7-8	0-6-3	0-9-7
1947	0-8-10	0-10-9	0-10-6	0-12-4	0-10-11	0-9-7
1948	0-9-9	0-10-1	0-9-8	0-10-4	0-9-11	0-10-8
1949	0-11-2	0-10-1	0-11-3	0-11-7	0-11-4	0-12-8
1950	0-10-4	0-9-10	0-10-11	0-11-7	0-10-9	0-9-3
1951	0-10-11	0-10-8	0-10-11	0-11-5	0-10-6	0-10-0
1952	0-9-11	0-10-5	0-10-1	0-9-8	0-9-0	0-9-4
1953 January	0-10-5	0-11-8	0-10-0	0-10-0	0-9-4	0-10-0
„ February	0-10-1	0-11-5	0-9-2	0-10-0	0-9-4	0-9-1
„ March	0-10-2	0-11-4	0-8-4	0-10-0	0-9-7	0-8-7
„ April	0-10-5	0-9-5	0-8-6	0-11-2	0-10-0	0-8-6
„ May	0-10-8	0-9-1	0-9-1	0-10-8	0-8-11	0-9-0
„ June	0-10-8	0-10-4	0-9-10	0-10-8	0-10-9	0-9-8
„ July	0-10-8	0-10-8	0-10-0	0-10-9	0-12-0	0-10-0
„ August	0-10-8	0-10-7	0-10-0	0-10-8	0-9-8	0-10-0
„ September	0-10-8	0-10-8	0-10-0	0-10-8	0-11-1	0-9-11
„ October	0-10-4	0-10-4	0-10-0	0-10-2	0-10-2	0-9-8
„ November	0-9-7	0-10-7	0-10-0	0-10-0	0-9-11	0-8-7

SOURCE:—Department of Statistics, Hyderabad-Deccan.

† Fair average quality

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6



## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 138:  
AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF GRAMDAL\* PER SEER OF 80 TOLAS AT  
SELECTED CENTRES.

Figures in O.S. Rs

Year or Month	CENTRE					
	Hyderabad City Rs. As. Ps.	Warangal Rs. As. Ps.	Nizamabad Rs. As. Ps.	Aurangabad Rs. As. Ps.	Nanded Rs. As. Ps.	Gulbarga Rs. As. Ps.
1944 (Avg.—Dec.)	0- 6- 6	0- 6- 9	0- 6- 5	0- 6- 5	0- 5-11	0- 7- 2
1945	0- 5-10	0- 6- 2	0- 5- 6	0- 5-11	0- 5- 4	0- 7- 8
1946	0- 7- 3	0- 7- 3	0- 7- 8	0- 7- 8	0- 7- 6	0- 9- 4
1947	0- 9- 1	0-11- 8	0-11- 9	0-13- 5	0-11-11	0- 9-10
1948	0-10- 7	0-12- 8	0-12- 5	0-10- 6	0-11- 7	0-12- 4
1949	0-11-11	0-12- 3	0-13- 3	0-13- 1	0-12- 6	0-14- 0
1950	0-10- 9	0-10- 5	0-11- 5	0-12- 6	0-11- 2	0-10- 6
1951	0-12- 7	0-12- 3	0-13- 3	0-12- 9	0-12- 3	0-12- 2
1952	0-12- 3	0-12- 7	0-12- 9	0-12- 7	0-12- 2	0-12-15
1953 January	0-14- 0	0-14-10	0-14- 0	0-13- 5	0-13- 0	0-13- 6
" February	0-13- 4	0-14- 4	0-13- 5	0-13-10	0-13- 0	0-13- 7
" March	0-12- 9	0-14- 2	0-12- 7	0-13- 4	0-12- 7	0-12- 7
" April	0-12-10	0-12- 2	0-12- 0	0-13-10	0-12- 0	0-13- 5
" May	0-13- 2	0-11-10	0-12- 4	0-14- 9	0-12- 2	0-13- 6
" June	0-13- 3	0-13- 3	0-14- 0	0-14-11	0-15-10	0-14- 2
" July	0-13- 6	0-13- 9	0-14- 0	0-14- 0	1- 0- 0	0-15- 6
" August	0-13-10	0-14- 2	0-14- 0	0-14- 0	0-13- 9	0-14- 8
" September	0-14- 0	0-14- 1	0-13-11	0-14- 0	0-14- 8	0-14- 1
" October	0-13- 7	0-13- 5	0-13- 6	0-13- 2	0-13- 0	0-13- 9
" November	0-13- 2	0-13- 7	0-13- 3	0-12- 7	0-12- 0	0-12-11

SOURCE:- Department of Statistics, Hyderabad, Deccan.

\* Fair average quality

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6

XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 139  
AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF ONIONS\* PER SEER OF 80 TOLAS AT  
SELECTED CENTRES

SI. No. of Tables

Figures in O.S. Rs.

Year or Month	CENTRE						
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Aurangabad	Nanded	Gulbarga	
	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	
1944 (Aug.—Dec.)	0-1-7	0-2-3	0-1-11	0-1-1	0-1-10	0-1-1	
1945	0-3-1	0-5-0	0-4-3	0-3-2	0-6-3	0-3-4	
1946	0-1-10	0-2-9	0-2-8	0-1-9	0-2-9	0-1-4	
1947	0-7-4	0-5-9	0-7-11	0-8-0	0-7-8	0-7-3	
1948	0-3-8	0-6-1	0-5-5	0-4-6	0-5-10	0-2-6	
1949	0-3-9	0-4-0	0-3-1	0-5-1	0-5-3	0-4-2	
1950	0-2-9	0-3-0	0-3-2	0-2-9	0-3-9	0-2-7	
1951	0-5-1	0-5-5	0-5-4	0-4-4	0-5-8	0-5-2	
1952	0-3-4	0-4-6	0-0-4	0-3-0	0-4-6	0-3-2	
1953 January	0-2-1	0-2-10	0-2-8	0-2-10	0-4-0	0-1-8	
„ February	0-2-3	0-3-4	0-2-8	0-2-9	0-4-0	0-1-11	
„ March	0-2-5	0-3-2	0-2-9	0-3-7	0-4-0	0-2-7	
„ April	0-2-3	0-2-5	0-2-3	0-4-1	0-4-0	0-2-11	
„ May	0-2-10	0-3-7	0-2-6	0-3-1	0-4-0	0-2-8	
„ June	0-4-7	0-5-1	0-4-8	0-3-4	0-4-0	0-3-10	
„ July	0-5-6	0-6-5	0-5-4	0-4-0	0-4-0	0-5-0	
„ August	0-5-5	0-6-1	0-6-9	0-4-0	0-7-1	0-5-0	
„ September	0-7-6	0-7-0	0-8-3	0-5-5	0-7-5	0-7-8	
„ October	0-5-9	0-7-7	0-8-0	0-6-10	0-8-8	0-7-3	
„ November	0-6-6	0-7-8	0-8-6	0-9-1	0-8-0	0-7-2	

SOURCE: Department of Statistics, Hyderabad Deccan.

\* Fair average quality of red variety.

O. S. Rs. 7 = 1. G. Rs. 6.

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 140  
AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF EDIBLE OILS\* PER SEER OF 80 TOLAS  
AT SELECTED CENTRES

Figures in O. S. Rs.

Year or Month	CENTRE					
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Aurangabad	Nanded	Gulbarga
	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.
1944 (Aug.—Dec.)	0-12- 1	0-13- 9	0-12- 0	0-12- 3	0-11- 3	0-13- 1
1945	0-12- 1	1- 0- 4	0-12- 6	0-11- 6	0-11- 2	0-12- 4
1946	1- 1- 9	1- 6- 3	1- 2- 0	1- 1- 0	1- 2- 4	1- 1-11
1947	1- 8- 8	1- 8- 0	1- 7- 3	1- 7-11	1- 8- 3	1- 7- 8
1948	1- 7- 9	1- 4-10	1- 7-10	1- 9- 8	1- 8- 4	1- 9- 0
1949	1-11- 9	1-12- 1	1-11- 7	1-12- 8	1-11- 2	1-15- 4
1950	1-14- 6	2- 0- 9	1-11- 0	1-15- 9	1-15- 3	1-13- 9
1951	2- 0- 7	2- 2- 2	2- 0- 2	2- 1- 6	1-15- 8	2- 1- 8
1952	1- 7-11	1- 9-11	1- 5-11	1- 8- 5	1- 5-10	1- 8- 2
1953 January	1- 6- 9	1- 8- 2	1- 5- 9	1- 9- 1	1- 6- 0	1- 8- 0
„ February	1- 8- 1	1-11- 0	1-10- 2	1-10- 0	1- 9- 0	1-10- 0
„ March	1-12- 6	1-14- 3	1-12- 2	1-11- 3	1-10-11	1-11- 9
„ April	1-14- 1	1-15-11	1-13-10	1-13- 9	1-14- 2	1-13- 6
„ May	2- 0- 3	2- 0- 6	1-14-11	1-15- 6	2- 0- 5	1-14- 4
„ June	2- 2- 0	2- 1- 8	2- 1- 9	2- 0- 0	2- 2- 0	1-15- 9
„ July	2- 3- 6	2- 3- 8	2- 3-10	2- 0- 2	2- 2- 0	2- 1- 0
„ August	2- 5- 2	2- 5- 9	2- 5- 2	2- 4- 0	2- 4- 1	2- 1- 0
„ September	2- 6- 1	2- 5- 9	2- 5-11	2- 4- 0	2- 4- 0	2- 1-11
„ October	2- 4- 5	2- 4- 1	2- 2- 2	2- 2- 9	2- 4- 0	2- 1- 1
„ November	1- 9- 1	1-14- 1	1- 9- 7	1-13-10	1-15-10	1-15-10

SOURCE:—Department of Statistics, Hyderabad-Deccan.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6.

\* Fair average quality.

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 141  
AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SUGAR\* PER SEER OF 80 TOLAS  
AT SELECTED CENTRES

Figures in O. S. Rs.

Year or Month	CENTRE					
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Aurangabad	Nanded	Gulbarga
	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.
1944 (Aug.—Dec.)	0- 8- 9	0- 9- 0	0- 8- 9	0- 8- 9	0- 8- 8	0- 8- 6
1945	0- 9- 3	0- 9- 4	0- 9- 2	0- 9- 3	0- 9- 4	0- 9- 5
1946	0-10- 4	0-10- 2	0-10- 4	0-10- 4	0-10- 3	0-10- 0
1947	0-11- 7	0-11-11	0-12- 1	0-11- 8	0-11- 8	0-12- 0
1948	1- 2- 9	1- 2- 8	1- 2- 5	1- 2- 4	1- 3- 9	1- 4- 1
1949	1- 1- 9	1- 1- 7	1- 2- 3	1- 4- 1	1- 1- 8	1- 1- 9
1950	1- 0- 8	1- 0- 9	1- 0- 9	1-10- 9	1- 1- 4	1- 0- 8
1951	0-15- 7	1- 0- 5	1- 0- 0	1- 3-10	1- 4- 2	1- 5- 5
1952	0-15- 3	0-15- 4	0-15- 2	0-14-11	0-15- 3	0-15- 2
1953 January	0-14- 8	1- 0- 5	0-15- 1	0-14- 2	0-15- 8	0-15- 3
.. February	0-15- 6	1- 0- 0	0-15- 3	0-15-11	0-15- 2	1- 0- 1
.. March	0-15- 1	1- 0- 0	0-15- 0	0-15- 5	0-15- 4	0-15- 7
.. April	0-15- 0	1- 0- 0	0-15- 0	0-15- 4	0-15- 0	0-15- 0
.. May	0-15- 5	0-15-11	0-15- 0	0-15- 7	0-15- 0	0-15- 4
.. June	0-15-10	1- 0- 0	0-15- 7	1- 0- 0	0-15- 0	0-15- 6
.. July	1- 0- 0	1- 0-10	1- 0- 0	1- 0- 0	0-15- 0	1- 0- 1
.. August	1- 0- 1	1- 0- 6	1- 0- 5	1- 0- 4	1- 0- 0	1- 0- 0
.. September	1- 0- 2	1- 1- 5	1- 0-10	1- 0- 6	1- 0- 0	1- 0-10
.. October	0-15- 2	1- 0-11	1- 0- 6	1- 1- 0	1- 0- 0	1- 0-10
.. November	1- 0- 6	1- 0-11	1- 0-11	1- 0-10	1- 0- 0	1- 1- 0

SOURCE:—Department of Statistics, Hyderabad-Deccan.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6.

\* Fair average quality.

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 142  
 AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF GUR † PER SEER OF 60 TOLAS AT SELECTED CENTRES  
 Figures in O. S. Rs.

Year or Month	CENTRE					
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Aurangabad	Nanded	Gulbarga
	Rs.,As.,Ps.	Rs.,As.,Ps.	Rs.,As.,Ps.	Rs.,As.,Ps.	Rs.,As.,Ps.	Rs.,As.,Ps.
1944 (Aug.—Dec.)	0- 5- 4	0- 5- 6	0- 4- 7	0- 4- 8	0- 5- 6	0- 5- 5
1945	0- 5-10	0- 6- 0	0- 4- 9	0- 5- 9	0- 6- 9	0- 6- 1
1946	0- 6- 6	0- 6- 8	0- 5- 9	0- 8- 2	0-10- 1	0- 6- 9
1947	0- 7- 9	0- 7-10	0- 7- 1	0-10- 8	0-10- 1	0- 7- 7
1948	0- 6- 7	0- 6- 2	0- 5- 1	0- 5- 1	0- 6- 3	0- 5- 3
1949	0- 8- 8	0- 9- 8	0- 8- 6	0- 9-11	0- 8-11	0- 9- 2
1950	1- 0-10	1- 0- 2	1- 1- 7	1- 2- 5	1- 0- 7	1- 0- 4
1951	0-12- 1	0-11- 3	0-12- 7	0-13- 3	0-12- 8	0-10- 8
1952	0- 6-11	0- 7- 4	0- 7- 1	0- 7- 2	0- 7- 8	0- 5- 8
1953 January	0- 6- 9	0- 7- 1	0- 5- 0	0- 7- 8	0- 7- 0	0- 5- 0
„ February	0- 7- 0	0- 7-11	0- 5- 7	0- 9- 3	0- 7- 0	0- 5- 7
„ March	0- 7- 6	0- 8- 1	0- 6-10	0- 8-10	0- 7- 0	0- 7- 3
„ April	0- 8- 2	0- 8- 0	0- 7- 6	0- 9- 5	0- 7- 0	0- 8- 2
„ May	0- 8- 5	0- 8- 1	0- 8- 7	0-11-10	0- 8-10	0- 8- 6
„ June	0-11- 7	0- 8- 5	0-10- 4	0-12- 0	0-10-11	0- 8- 6
„ July	0-12- 0	0-11- 7	0-11- 6	0-13- 6	0-11- 0	0- 8-10
„ August	0-12- 8	0-11- 8	0-10- 8	0-13- 3	0-12- 6	0-10- 8
„ September	0-13- 1	0-13- 0	0-12- 4	0-14- 1	0-12- 1	0-12- 0
„ October	0-13- 1	0-12- 8	0-11- 7	0-13- 6	0-13- 0	0-12- 6
„ November	0-13- 5	0-13- 0	0-10-10	0-13- 0	0-12- 8	0-11- 0

SOURCE :- Department of Statistics, Hyderabad-Deccan.

† Fair average quality.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6.

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 148

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF DRY CHILLIES † PER SEER AT SELECTED CENTRES

Figures in O. S. Rs.

Year or Month	CENTRE					
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Aurangabad	Nanded	Gulbarga
	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.
1944 (Aug.—Dec.)	0-7-4	0-6-9	0-6-6	0-9-0	0-6-0	0-9-3
1945	0-8-4	0-9-2	0-7-3	0-10-1	0-6-7	0-10-11
1946	1-13-9	1-11-1	1-11-7	2-2-0	1-11-11	1-13-8
1947	1-12-9	1-14-10	1-11-0	2-3-4	1-15-10	1-12-1
1948	1-1-7	0-14-7	1-1-8	1-8-5	1-4-1	1-3-4
1949	1-7-9	1-7-0	1-5-6	1-13-10	1-7-11	1-6-5
1950	2-14-6	2-10-3	2-10-4	2-12-10	2-11-0	2-6-2
1951	2-5-0	2-8-4	2-0-11	2-10-7	2-0-7	2-0-2
1952	0-14-7	1-1-11	0-15-0	1-4-0	0-15-1	0-13-11
1953 January	1-0-2	1-2-4	1-0-0	1-8-0	1-0-0	1-0-5
„ February	1-0-1	1-1-11	1-0-0	1-8-2	1-3-2	1-0-7
„ March	1-8-5	1-2-3	1-2-9	1-11-2	1-5-9	1-0-11
„ April	1-11-7	1-5-8	1-7-10	1-15-4	1-11-4	1-4-8
„ May	1-15-9	1-11-4	1-10-8	2-1-1	1-9-6	1-10-0
„ June	2-5-10	2-4-7	1-15-1	2-12-1	1-12-0	1-13-3
„ July	2-6-7	2-10-3	2-0-0	2-15-7	1-12-0	2-0-5
„ August	2-6-5	2-10-1	2-0-0	3-0-0	1-10-11	1-11-7
„ September	3-6-1	2-9-0	2-0-0	2-13-11	1-10-11	1-12-5
„ October	3-2-7	3-2-1	2-0-0	3-0-0	1-15-11	2-4-5
„ November	2-15-7	4-0-10	2-11-9	2-13-10	2-1-10	2-11-11

SOURCE: Department of Statistics, Hyderabad-Deccan.

† Fair average quality.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 144

## AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF TAMARIND † PER SEER AT SELECTED CENTRES

Figures in O. S. Rs.

Year or Month	CENTRE					
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Aurangabad	Nanded	Gulbarga
	Rs.,As.Ps.	Rs.,As.ps.	Rs.,As.Ps	Rs. As.Ps.	Rs.,As.Ps.	Rs.,As Ps.
1944 (Aug.—Dec.)	0- 3- 0	0- 3- 8	0- 6- 2	0- 5- 0	0- 3- 6	0- 3- 9
1945	0- 2-11	0- 3- 3	0- 4- 1	0- 4- 9	0- 3-10	0- 3- 7
1946	0- 5- 1	0- 5- 3	0- 5- 4	0- 7-11	0- 7-10	0- 6-11
1947	0- 5- 8	0- 6- 4	0- 6- 2	0- 8- 0	0- 7-11	0- 6- 2
1948	0-11- 5	0-10- 4	0-12- 2	0-13- 1	0-12- 1	0- 9- 3
1949	0- 8- 8	0- 8- 5	0-10- 9	0-12- 7	0-11-11	0- 9-11
1950	0- 8-10	0- 8- 6	0- 8- 6	0-11- 3	0- 9- 0	0- 8-11
1951	0- 7- 6	0- 7- 8	0- 8- 8	0-10- 3	0- 8- 1	0- 8-10
1952	0- 7- 3	0- 7- 1	0- 7-10	0- 8- 4	0- 9-10	0- 6- 9
1953 January	0-12- 8	0-11- 3	0-12- 4	0- 9- 8	1- 0- 0	0- 7-11
„ February	0-12- 8	0-15- 2	0-15- 4	0-11- 9	0-14- 5	0- 9-11
„ March	0-11- 2	0-14- 2	0-11- 4	0-11- 7	0-13- 3	0-10- 0
„ April	0-10- 9	0-11- 9	0-10- 9	0-13- 2	0-12- 0	0-10- 0
„ May	0-11-10	0-12- 3	0-12- 0	1- 0- 7	0-13- 8	0-10- 3
„ June	0-15-10	1- 0-11	1- 1- 1	1- 5- 5	1- 0-11	0-15-10
„ July	1- 0- 5	1- 1- 3	1- 2- 5	1- 7- 7	1- 1- 0	1- 2- 7
„ August	1- 1- 6	1- 0- 9	1- 1- 4	1- 8-11	1- 3-11	1- 2- 0
„ September	1- 4- 9	1- 5- 7	1- 5- 0	1-11- 2	1- 2-10	1- 6- 2
„ October	1- 3- 7	1- 5-10	1- 5- 4	2- 0- 0	1- 8- 0	1- 8- 0
„ November	1- 4- 2	1- 4- 7	1- 7- 1	1-11- 5	1-12- 7	1- 9- 5

SOURCE:—Department of Statistics, Hyderabad.Deccan.

† Fair average quality.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 145

## AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF MUTTON\* PER SEER AT SELECTED CENTRES

Figures in O. S. Rs.

Year or Month	C E N T R E					
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Aurangabad	Nanded	Gulbarga
	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.
1944 (Aug.—Dec.)	1- 1-11	1- 0- 0	0-15- 1	0-15- 2	0-11-10	0-15- 6
1945	1- 2- 1	1- 1- 7	0-14- 6	1- 2-10	0-13- 0	1- 1- 0
1946	1- 3-11	1- 3- 2	1- 0- 0	1- 7- 4	1- 1- 0	1- 5- 2
1947	1- 5-10	1- 9- 1	1- 3- 2	1- 7- 9	1- 2- 1	1- 5- 3
1948	1- 9- 4	1- 7- 6	1- 6- 1	1- 8- 0	1- 4- 5	1- 8- 0
1949	1-14- 9	1-12- 9	1- 8-10	1- 8- 0	1- 6-11	1- 9- 3
1950	1-15- 2	2- 0- 0	1-11- 7	1- 8- 0	1-11- 2	1-12- 0
1951	1-15- 7	2- 0- 0	1-12- 7	1-12-10	1-12- 6	1-11- 8
1952	1-14- 1	1-14- 9	1-15- 2	1-13- 6	2- 1- 0	1-11-10
1953 January	1- 9- 4	2- 0- 0	1-12- 0	1-11- 3	1-14- 0	1-12- 0
„ February	1-11- 8	2- 0- 0	1-12- 0	1-12- 0	1-14- 0	1-12- 0
„ March	1-11- 4	1-14- 5	1-12- 0	1-12- 0	1-14- 0	1-12- 0
„ April	1-10-11	1-11-11	1-12- 0	1-11- 9	1-14- 0	1-12- 0
„ May	1-11- 1	1-12- 0	1-12- 0	1-10- 9	1-14-10	1- 8- 8
„ June	1-10-10	1-12- 0	1-12- 0	1-12- 4	2- 0- 0	1- 8- 0
„ July	1-14- 4	1-12- 0	1-12- 0	1-12- 4	2- 0- 0	1-12- 0
„ August	1-14- 8	1-12-11	1-12- 0	1-11- 7	1-15- 2	1-12- 0
„ September	1-14- 8	1-13- 8	1-12- 0	1- 8- 0	2- 0- 0	1-12- 0
„ October	1-13- 4	1-15- 7	1-12- 0	1-10- 0	1-14- 2	1-12- 0
„ November	1-13- 4	2- 0- 0	1-12- 0	1-10- 7	1-12- 0	1-12- 0

SOURCE.—Department of Statistics, Hyderabad-Deccan.

\*Fair average quality.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6.



XX PRICES AND WAGES  
TABLE 146  
AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF BIDIS\* PER BUNDLE OF 25 BIDIS  
AT SELECTED CENTRES

Figures In O. S. Rs.

Year or Month	CENTRE						
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Aurangabad	Nanded	Gulbarga	
	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs. As. Ps.	
1944 (Aug.—Dec.)	0- 1- 0	0- 1- 8	0- 1- 3	0- 1-10	0- 2- 2	0- 1- 3	
1945	0- 1- 0	0- 2- 3	0- 1- 4	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 6	0- 1- 8	
1946	0- 1- 6	0- 2- 7	0- 1- 3	0- 1-11	0- 2- 8	0- 1- 8	
1947	0- 1- 6	0- 2-11	0- 1- 2	0- 1-11	0- 2- 6	0- 1- 8	
1948	0- 2- 1	0- 2- 0	0- 1- 7	0- 2- 2	0- 3- 1	0- 2- 1	
1949	0- 1- 8	0- 1-10	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 5	0- 3- 6	0- 1- 8	
1950	0- 1-11	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 5	0- 2- 8	0- 2- 1	
1951	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 1	0- 2- 2	0- 2- 7	0- 2-11	0- 2- 6	
1952	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 5	0- 2- 1	0- 2- 4	0- 3- 1	0- 2- 6	
1953	January	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 6	0- 3- 0	0- 2- 1
"	February	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 6	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 5	0- 3- 0	0- 2- 1
"	March	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 6	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 5	0- 3- 0	0- 2- 1
"	April	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 6	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 5	0- 3- 0	0- 2- 1
"	May	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 6	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 6	0- 3- 0	0- 2- 1
"	June	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 6	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 6	0- 3- 0	0- 2- 1
"	July	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 6	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 6	0- 3- 0	0- 2- 1
"	August	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 6	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 6	0- 3- 0	0- 2- 1
"	September	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 7	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 6	0- 3- 0	0- 2- 1
"	October	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 7	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 6	0- 3- 0	0- 2- 1
"	November	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 7	0- 2- 0	0- 2- 6	0- 3- 0	0- 2- 1

SOURCE:—Department of Statistics, Hyderabad-Deccan.

\*Fair average quality.

O. S. Rs. 7=1, G. Rs. 6

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 147

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF CIGARETTES PER PACKET OF TEN CHARMINAR  
BRAND CIGARETTES AT SELECTED CENTRES

Figures in O. S. Rs.

Year or Month	C E N T R E					
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Aurangabad	Nanded	Gulbarga
	Rs As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.
1944 (Aug.-Dec.)	0- 0-11	0- 1- 0	0- 1- 0	0- 1- 0	0- 1- 0	0- 0-11
1945	0- 1- 0	0- 1- 0	0- 1- 1	0- 0-10	0- 1- 2	0- 1- 1
1946	0- 1- 0	0- 1- 1	0- 1- 1	0- 1- 2	0- 1- 6	0- 1- 0
1947	0- 1- 2	0- 1- 2	0- 1- 0	0- 1- 6	0- 1- 8	0- 1- 4
1948	0- 1- 5	0- 1- 8	0- 1- 8	0- 1- 8	0- 1- 9	0- 1- 8
1949	0- 1- 6	0- 1- 9	0- 1- 8	0- 1- 8	0- 1- 8	0- 1- 6
1950	0- 1- 6	0- 1- 7	0- 1- 7	0- 1- 7	0- 1- 8	0- 1- 6
1951	0- 1- 8	0- 1- 9	0- 1-10	0- 1- 9	0- 1- 8	0- 1- 9
1952	0- 1- 8	0- 1-10	0- 1- 9	0- 1-10	0- 1- 8	0- 1- 8
1953 January	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10
„ February	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10
„ March	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10
„ April	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10
„ May	0- 1-10	0- 1- 9	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10
„ June	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10
„ July	0- 1-10	0- 1- 9	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10
„ August	0- 1-10	0- 1- 9	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10
„ September	0- 1- 9	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10
„ October	0- 1- 9	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10
„ November	0- 1- 9	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10	0- 1-10

SOURCE:—Department of Statistics, Hyderabad-Deccan.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 148

## ANNUAL AVERAGE INCOME OF AGRICULTURAL LABOUR FAMILIES: 1949-50.

ZONE	Category of family	Average size of family	Earning strength of family	AVERAGE ANNUAL INCOME PER FAMILY IN I. G. Rs.					Total income
				Land	Agri-cultural labour	Non-agri-cultural labour	Occupation other than farming	Other sources	
ARATHWADA									
	Casual	4.8	2.9	63.8	281.4	39.6	45.7	21.5	452.0
	Attached	4.3	2.6	37.0	332.5	3.8	12.1	7.6	393.0
	All Families	4.7	2.8	58.7	291.2	32.8	39.3	18.7	440.7
ELANGANA									
	Casual	4.7	2.9	78.2	225.5	72.6	75.0	15.8	467.1
	Attached	4.9	2.9	61.7	327.3	34.9	30.6	7.6	462.1
	All families	4.8	2.9	73.1	256.7	61.0	61.4	13.4	465.6
TATE									
	Casual	4.7	2.9	71.3	252.4	56.7	60.9	18.5	459.8
	Attached	4.7	2.8	53.6	329.1	24.6	24.5	7.6	439.4
	All families	4.7	2.9	66.7	272.0	48.5	51.6	15.8	454.6

SOURCE: All-India Agricultural Labour Enquiry.

TABLE 149

## AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS\* OF LABOUR AT KOTHAGUDIUM COAL FIELDS: 1943-51

Y E A R	UNDERGROUND					SURFACE				
	Overmen and Sirdars.	Coal cutters.	Loaders.	Skilled labour	Unskilled labour	Females	Clerical and supervising staff	Skilled labour	Unskilled labour	Females
1943	1-4-6	0-14-0	0-11-5	0-12-0	0-9-11	0-9-2	1-15-5	0-15-2	0-7-11	0-4-10
1944	1-8-10	1-6-0	1-3-8	1-0-11	0-13-7	1-1-6	2-4-11	1-2-9	0-11-6	0-6-10
1945	1-7-3	1-5-1	1-1-4	1-1-2	0-13-6	0-13-0	2-0-7	1-3-7	0-11-9	0-7-3
1946	1-4-7	1-7-9	1-6-0	1-2-6	0-14-4	0-14-1	1-14-7	1-2-10	0-11-6	0-7-4
1947	2-3-1	2-9-0	2-2-7	1-11-1	1-4-11	—	2-12-3	1-8-7	1-1-11	0-11-6
1948	2-1-4	2-2-8	1-12-11	1-6-9	1-5-4	—	2-1-9	1-9-1	1-2-2	0-11-2
1949	3-5-0	2-13-9	2-5-2	2-2-7	1-11-11	—	3-9-9	1-12-5	1-10-3	1-3-2
1950	3-13-7	2-13-6	2-5-4	2-6-11	1-13-10	—	3-12-8	2-0-6	1-10-3	1-3-2
1951	4-8-9	2-10-10	2-8-1	2-6-7	1-13-9	—	4-2-5	2-1-11	1-11-3	1-3-8

SOURCE:—Mines Department, Hyderabad-Deccan.

\*Earnings in December.

XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 150

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS\* OF LABOUR AT YELLANDU COAL FIELDS: 1943-1952

YEAR	UNDERGROUND						SURFACE			
	Overmen and Sirdars	Coal Cutters	Loaders	Skilled labour	Unskilled labour	Females	Clerical & supervising staff	Skilled labour	Unskilled labour	Females
1943	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1944	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1945	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1946	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1947	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1948	1-10-10	1-8-7	1-5-10	1-11-8	1-2-6	...	1-10-7	1-12-0	1-0-4	0-10-6
1949	2-9-1	2-5-9	2-2-7	2-4-1	1-7-9	...	2-3-2	2-1-3	1-8-1	1-2-10
1950	3-15-2	1-14-0	2-0-11	2-4-4	1-8-0	...	4-9-1	2-7-10	1-6-5	1-3-1
1951	4-1-2	3-6-7	3-3-11	2-4-3	1-8-0	...	4-11-3	2-3-10	1-6-11	1-2-8

SOURCE:—Mines Department, Hyderabad-Deccan.

... Nil

— Not Available

\* Earnings in December

TABLE 151

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS\* OF LABOUR AT SASTI COAL FIELDS: 1943 TO 1951

YEAR	UNDERGROUND						SURFACE				
	Overmen and Sirdars.	Coal cutters.	Loaders.	skilled labour	unskilled labour	Females	Clerical and supervising staff	Skilled labour	Unskilled labour	Females	
	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	Rs.As.Ps.	
1943	1-6-4	0-10-0	0-7-6	0-9-0	0-7-6	0-3-9	1-0-9	0-9-0	0-7-6	0-3-9	
1944	1-4-6	0-12-0	0-9-6	0-11-6	0-9-0	0-4-6	1-7-0	0-11-6	0-9-0	0-4-6	
1945	1-9-6	0-14-0	0-12-0	0-14-0	0-10-6	0-6-6	1-12-0	0-12-0	0-9-6	0-6-0	
1946	1-6-6	0-15-6	0-14-6	0-14-3	0-10-6	0-6-6	3-7-0	0-12-6	0-9-6	0-6-0	
1947	2-2-0	1-14-6	1-12-0	1-5-3	1-0-0	...	3-6-9	1-7-0	1-0-0	0-12-3	
1948	2-11-6	1-8-6	1-7-3	1-3-9	1-2-6	...	3-4-9	1-5-6	1-2-6	0-14-6	
1949	2-12-4	1-9-9	1-13-6	1-7-6	1-2-3	..	3-5-3	1-6-6	1-2-6	1-0-9	
1950	2-5-9	1-11-6	1-7-6	1-9-6	1-4-3	...	3-3-6	1-6-3	1-6-9	1-15-3	
1951	2-8-6	1-12-3	1-8-2	1-10-3	1-4-1	...	3-0-6	1-9-7	1-5-0	0-15-8	

SOURCE:—Mines Department, Hyderabad-Deccan.

\* Earnings in December

... Nil

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 152

## AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS\* OF LABOUR AT TANDUR COAL FIELDS: 1943-51

YEAR	UNDER GROUND						SURFACE			
	Overmen and Sirdars	Coal Cutters	Loaders	Skilled labour	Unskilled labour	Females	Clerical & Super- vising staff	Skilled labour	Unskilled labour	Females
1943	1-3-7	0-13-11	0-11-2	0-13-5	0-8-3	0-8-6	1-10-8	1-1-2	0-7-4	0-4-7
1944	1-9-7	1-4-6	1-4-2	1-2-6	0-13-2	1-0-4	1-10-10	1-1-5	0-10-3	0-6-9
1945	1-7-2	1-7-8	1-5-11	1-2-9	0-13-6	1-0-3	1-11-8	1-1-11	0-10-7	0-6-11
1946	1-8-2	1-7-9	1-5-9	1-3-1	0-12-11	1-2-10	1-11-3	1-5-6	0-14-0	0-8-1
1947	2-1-6	2-0-3	1-13-3	1-11-3	1-2-3	...	2-8-3	1-11-8	0-15-3	0-10-3
1948	2-10-4	2-1-6	1-13-2	1-10-7	1-2-8	...	2-9-6	1-13-9	1-1-8	0-11-2
1949	3-2-5	3-12-3	2-6-5	2-4-4	1-5-8	...	2-14-8	2-8-4	1-10-3	1-0-11
1950	3-5-3	3-10-5	2-2-11	2-4-9	1-11-8	...	3-7-2	2-4-8	1-9-7	1-3-5
1951	3-2-10	3-14-8	2-6-9	2-5-11	1-13-11	...	3-8-4	2-4-3	1-11-0	1-5-0

SOURCE:—Mines Department, Hyderabad-Deccan.

\* Earnings in December

... Nil

TABLE 153

## AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS\* OF LABOUR AT HUTTI GOLD MINE: 1948-51

YEAR	UNDER GROUND			SURFACE			
	Foreman miners and mates	Skilled labour	Unskilled labour	Clerical and super- vising staff	Skilled labour	Unskilled labour	Females
1948	4-4-0	1-12-1	1-4-1	5-14-4	2-5-0	1-2-11	0-12-8
1949	8-5-5	2-1-0	1-0-11	5-14-7	2-11-9	1-5-11	0-14-9
1950	7-4-3	2-11-1	1-15-3	5-13-1	3-2-0	1-5-5	1-2-9
1951	7-12-8	3-1-9	2-2-6	6-4-7	3-7-11	1-12-4	1-8-6

SOURCE:—Mines Department, Hyderabad-Deccan.

\* Earnings in December

## XX PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 154

## ANNUAL AVERAGE EARNINGS OF INDUSTRIAL LABOUR: BY INDUSTRIES—1952

Figures in O. S. Rs.

S. No.	I N D U S T R Y	Average Earnings
		Rs. As. Ps.
1.	Processes allied to agriculture (Gins and presses)	187- 4- 10
2.	Food (except beverage)	512-13- 5
3.	Beverage	625-12- 2
4.	Tobacco	682- 1- 1
5.	Textiles	821-13- 11
6.	Wood and Cork (except furniture)	334- 5- 2
7.	Paper and paper products	964- 6- 10
8.	Printing, publishing and allied industries	788- 0- 1
9.	Leather and leather products (except footwear)	667- 9- 10
10.	Chemicals and chemical products	715- 2- 2
11.	Non-metallic mineral products (except products of petroleum and coal)	591-14- 6
12.	Manufacture of metal products	750- 5- 8
13.	Manufacture of machine tools (except electrical machinery)	750-13- 1
14.	Transport and transport equipment	142- 7- 8
15.	Electricity, Gas and Steam	1 233- 0- 7
16.	Miscellaneous	518- 8- 2
	ALL INDUSTRIES	783-0 - 11

SOURCE.—Office of the Labour Commissioner, Hyderabad-Deccan.

O. S. Rs. 7 = I. G. Rs. 6

## XXI FIVE YEAR PLAN

TABLE 155

## SOURCES OF FINANCE \*FOR THE FIVE YEAR PLAN

S. No.	SOURCE	Amount in Lakhs of I. G. Rs.
1	Amount available for development expenditure on Revenue account	5 40
2	Additional Sources	
	a) Economy in expenditure	4 50
	b) Deposits and other receipts	1 70
	c) Withdrawals from Reserves	6 90
	d) Additional revenue from taxation	6 00
3	Public Loans	6 00
4	Assistance from Central Government	10 00
TOTAL		40 50

SOURCE :- "Hyderabad Five Year Plan - A Review", published by the Office of the Development Commissioner, Hyderabad-Deccan.  
\*As originally drafted.

TABLE 156

## PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE UNDER THE FIVE YEAR PLAN

S. No.	SCHEMES	Figures in Lakhs of I. G. Rs.	
		Planned expenditure 1951-56	Estimate† of expenditure incurred upto end of March 1953
I	AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT	4 63.02	1 20 91
	Agriculture	3 46.41	1 05.61
	Veterinary and Animal Husbandry	51.30	3.24
	Forests	21.43	3.20
	Co-operation	35.31	6.17
	Fisheries	8.57	2.69
II	MAJOR IRRIGATION AND POWER PROJECTS	27 83.60	9 95.99
	Irrigation Projects	24 63.00	8 44.65
	Power Project	3 20.60	1 51.34
III	INDUSTRY	2 94.40	1 49.96
	Cottage Industries	25.70	7.29
	Other Industries	2 68.70	1 42.67
IV	TRANSPORT	1 28.57	46.03
	Roads	1 28.57*	46.03
V	SOCIAL SERVICES	4 69.39	83.58
	Education	2 63.50	44.39
	Medical	1 17.70	28.27
	Public Health	88.19	10.92
GRAND TOTAL		41 38.98	13 96.47

SOURCE :- "Hyderabad Five Year Plan - A Review", Pages 12 and 13, published by the Office of the Development Commissioner, Hyderabad-Deccan.

\*Since revised to Rs. 247.80 lakhs and under consideration of Planning Commission estimate based on the actual expenditure incurred during 1951-52 and revised estimate for 1952-53.

†Estimate based on the actual expenditure incurred during 1951-52 and revised estimates for 1952-53

## XXI: FIVE YEAR PLAN

TABLE 157  
PHYSICAL TARGETS

S.No.	PROJECT	UNIT	TARGET	
			1955-56	Final
<b>I. IRRIGATION PROJECTS</b>		Acres	3 58 300	6 65 300
	Tungabhadra	"	2 00 000	4 50 000
	Rajolibanda	"	35 000	79 000
	Godavari (1st phase)	"	40 000	53 000
	Minor Works			
	• Koilsagar	"	8 000	3 000
	Sarlasagar	"	3 500	3 500
	Bendsura	"	7 000	7 000
	Khaspur	"	3 000	3 000
	Bheemanpally	"	1 800	1 800
	Repairs to breached tanks	"	60 000	60 000
<b>II. POWER PROJECTS</b>		Kilowatts	67 500	82 500
	Nizamsagar Hydro.electric	"	15 000	15 000
	Tungabhadra Hydro.electric	"	7 500	22 500
	Ramagundam Thermal	"	37 500	37 500
	Hyderabad Thermal	"	7 500	7 500
<b>III. AGRICULTURE &amp; DEVELOPMENT SCHEMES</b>		Tons of food-grains	2 97 684	...
<b>A. WORKS</b>		"	59 644	...
	Construction of new wells	"	20 250	...
	Repairs to Old wells	"	5 280	...
	Supply of oil engines and pumping sets	"	10 000	...
	Supply of tractors, rahats and ploughs	"	5 950	...
	Tractor ploughing	"	18 164	...
<b>B. SUPPLY</b>		"	2 11 015	...
Multiplicatoin and distribution of Improved Seeds				
	Wheat seed	"	23 205	...
	Paddy seed	"	41 550	...
	Jawar seed	"	25 000	...
	Distribution of:			
	Green manure seed	"	39 960	...
	Paddy fertilizer mixture	"	70 000	...
	Compost	"	1 320	...
	Vegetable seed	"	2 000	...
	Potato seed	"	7 980	...
<b>C. PLANT PROTECTION</b>		"	27 025	...
	Sulphur distribution for jawar smuts	"	23 400	...
	Dusting for jawar grass hopper	"	625	...
	Dusting for paddy hispa	"	3 000	...

SOURCE:—The First Five year plan—published by the Government of Hyderabad.



TABLE 158

## AREA AND POPULATION: BY STATES-1951

STATE	AREA Sq. miles	POPULATION '000s
Assam	85 012	1 90 44
Bihar	70 330	4 02 26
Bombay	1 11 434	3 59 56
Madhya Pradesh	1 30 272	2 12 48
Madras	1 27 790	5 70 16
Orissa*	60 136	1 46 46
Punjab	37 378	1 26 41
Uttar Pradesh	1 13 409	6 32 16
West Bengal	30 775	2 48 10
<b>Total Part A States</b>	<b>7 66 536</b>	<b>27 88 03</b>
Hyderabad	82 168	1 86 55
Madhya Bharat	46 478	79 54
Mysore	29 489	90 75
Pepsu	10 078	34 94
Rajasthan	1 30 207	1 52 91
Saurashtra	21 451	41 37
Travancor-Cochin	9 144	92 80
<b>Total Part B States</b>	<b>3 29 015</b>	<b>6 78 87</b>
Ajmer	2 417	6 93
Bhopal	6 878	8 36
Bilaspur	453	1 26
Coorg	1 586	2 29
Delhi	578	17 44
Himachal Pradesh	10 451	9 83
Kutch	16 724	5 68
Manipur	8 628	5 78
Tripura	4 032	6 39
Vindhya Pradesh	23 603	35 75
<b>Total Part C States</b>	<b>75 350</b>	<b>99 72</b>
Andaman and Nicobar Islands and Sikkim	5 959	1 69
<b>TOTAL REPUBLIC*</b>	<b>11 76 860</b>	<b>35 68 29</b>

SOURCE: — Statistical Outline of India-1953, Tata Industries Ltd.

\* Excluding Jammu and Kashmir — Area: 92 780 Sq. Miles; Population: 44 10 000

TABLE 139T

POPULATION BY LIVELIHOOD CLASSES - 1951

LIVELIHOOD CLASS	MILLIONS	PERCENT
Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	167	46.8
Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	32	9.0
Cultivating labourers	45	12.6
Non-cultivating owners of land and agricultural rent receivers	5	1.4
<b>Total: Agricultural</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>69.8</b>
Production other than cultivation	38	10.6
Commerce	21	5.9
Transport	6	1.7
Other services	43	12.0
<b>Total: Non-agricultural</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>30.2</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE — Statistical Outline of India, 1953, Tata Industries Ltd.

TABLE 160

VITAL STATISTICS  
(a) Births and Deaths Rate

Year or Month	BIRTHS	DEATHS
	Rate per thousand population	Rate per thousand population
1938	33.3	23.7
1948	25.2	17.0
1949	26.4	15.8
1950	24.8	16.0
1950 December	26.9	16.8
1951* January	24.3	14.7
" February	23.4	14.1
" March	23.2	14.4
" April	22.4	14.2
" May	22.6	15.6
" June	22.9	14.4
" July	26.0	13.9
" August	26.4	13.5
" September	28.2	14.1
" October	27.8	15.7
" November	27.4	13.2
" December	25.1	13.0
1952** January	24.4	12.7
" February	23.6	12.4
" March	24.2	13.3
" April	24.4	13.1
" May	24.6	13.0
" June	26.0	12.9
" July	29.6	14.6
" August	31.7	15.6
" September	32.6	16.4
" October	34.4	17.0
" November	29.5	14.8
" December	32.6	17.3

SOURCE:—Monthly Abstract of Statistics, Government of India, August 1953.

\* Relate to units formerly known as Provinces. Marked increase from 1949 due to mergers.

\*\* Provisional.

TABLE 160 (Contd.)

## (b) Infant Mortality

Year	Infant deaths (per thousand live births)
1938	167
1939	136
1940	160
1941	158
1942	163
1943	165
1944	169
1945	151
1946 †	136
1947	146
1948	130
1949	123
1950	127

SOURCE:—Monthly Abstract of Statistics, Government of India, August 1953.

† Provisional.

XII ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 161

LAND UTILISATION, INDIAN UNION.

CATEGORY	AVERAGE FOR 1945-50	
	'000 acres	Percent
Cultivated area	32 78 00	52.5
Fallow land	5 93 70	9.5
Sown area	26 84 30	43.0
Area under forest	9 33 90	15.0
Land not available for cultivation	9 95 70	16.0
Other uncultivated land	10 26 60	16.5
Unclassified	60	...
Total area surveyed	62 34 80	100.0
Irrigated area	4 78 60 (or 14.6 percent of cultivated area.)	

SOURCE:- Statistical Outline of India, 1953, Tata Industries Limited.

... Nil

TABLE 162

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

CROP	Area (Lakh acres)		Yield ('000 tons) *	
	1948-49	1951-52	1948-49	1951-52
Rice	7 25	7 36	2 26 00	2 08 00
Wheat	2 23	2 32	57 00	58 00
Jawar	3 68	3 83	50 00	55 00
Bajra	1 98	2 19	22 00	22 00
Maize	84	80	21 00	20 00
Ragi	54	53	15 00	12 00
Barley	77	78	22 00	21 00
Gram	2 05	1 67	45 00	32 00
<b>Total Foodgrains</b>	<b>19 34</b>	<b>19 48</b>	<b>4 58 00</b>	<b>4 28 00</b>
Sesamum	46	57	3 40	4 40
Groundnut	92	1 18	29 00	30 00
Rape and Mustard	46	57	7 40	9 00
Linseed	38	33	4 20	3 10
Castor seed	14	14	1 10	1 00
<b>Total Oilseeds</b>	<b>2 36</b>	<b>2 79</b>	<b>45 10</b>	<b>47 50</b>
Sugarcane	38	47	49 00	59 00
Tobacco	8	8	2 55	2 25
Cotton	1 13	1 62	18 00	31 00
Jute	8	20	21 00	47 00
Tea †	8	—	5 76	6 25
Coffee	2	2	35	54
Rubber †	2	2	35	38

SOURCE:- Statistical Outline of India, 1953, Tata Industries Limited.

\* Cotton and Jute '000 bales; Tea, Coffee and Rubber—Million pounds.

† Calendar year 1949 and 1951.

— Not available

## XXII ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 163  
MINERAL PRODUCTION: 1948 TO 1951

MINERAL	Units	1948	1949	1950	1951
Coal	Thousand Tons	2 98 00	3 15 00	3 20 00	3 43 00
Iron ore	"	22 85	28 19	29 65	36 57
Manganese ore	"	5 26	6 46	8 83	12 84
Copper ore	"	3 22	3 29	3 60	3 69
Ilmenite	"	2 29	3 08	2 13	2 20
Mica	"	8	8	8	10
Bauxite	"	22	43	64	67
Chromite	"	23	19	17	16
Gypsum	"	78	1 40	2 06	2 04
Magnesite	"	48	91	53	1 17
Petroleum	(Lakh Gallons)	6 60	6 70	—	—
Gold	(Thousand ozs.)	1 80	1 64	1 97	2 26

SOURCE :— Statistical Outline of India—1953, Tata Industries Limited.  
—Not available.

TABLE 164  
PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY: 1948 TO 1952

Lakhs K.W.H.

YEAR	ELECTRICITY*	
	Generated	Sold
1948	4 60 00	3 70 00
1949	4 90 00	4 00 00
1950	5 10 00	4 20 00
1951	5 90 00	4 80 00
1952	6 20 00	5 00 00

SOURCE :— Statistical Outline of India—1953, Tata Industries Limited.  
\* Public supply undertakings only.

## XXII: ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 165

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CAPITAL

COMMODITY	Number of factories reporting	Fixed capital Rs. Lakhs	Value of products Rs. Lakhs	Value added by manufacture Rs. Lakhs
Cotton textiles	517	60 29	3 03 82	95 17
Jute textiles	107	29 81	1 50 85	44 65
Iron and Steel	140	23 14	56 40	25 10
General and Electrical Engineering	1 657	25 34	58 14	22 80
Sugar	291	14 71	79 30	21 47
Chemicals	233	13 38	31 73	13 91
Vegetable oils	979	17 70	1 23 81	5 40
Cement	14	7 99	13 20	5 27
Paper and paper board	37	9 73	13 03	4 92
Wollen textiles	39	1 45	11 17	4 16
Aluminium, copper and brass	232	6 32	23 38	3 39
Soap	48	2 31	13 76	3 35
Matches	46	97	6 53	3 17
Electric fans	30	95	3 56	2 21
Paints and varnishes	39	1 23	5 96	2 09
Biscuit making	75	1 26	5 72	2 08
Ceramics	53	1 93	3 44	1 90
Glass and glassware	117	2 95	4 40	1 78
Tanning	81	85	8 53	1 50
Wheat flour	71	1 91	19 07	1 25
Bicycles	22	61	1 75	92
Distilleries and breweries	41	1 54	2 25	86
Rice milling	1 365	5 92	44 35	76
Plywood and tea-chests	32	94	1 66	60
Sewing machines	6	47	90	47
Fruit and vegetable processing	21	60	1 37	43
Electric lamps	8	88	95	41
Starch	22	27	75	15
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6 323</b>	<b>2 35 38</b>	<b>9 89 73</b>	<b>2 70 18</b>

SOURCE:—Statistical Outline of India, 1953, Tata Industries Limited.

## XXII ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 166

EMPLOYMENT, WAGES & EARNINGS IN FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES  
(a) Employment in Factories, Mines, Plantations and Railways: 1948, 1950 and 1951

Y E A R	Factories	Mines	Plantations	Railways†
	'000s			
1948	23 60	3 96	11 70	7 92
1950	25 04	4 72	—	8 02
1951	25 13	5 49	—	—

\*The statistics in this and the subsequent tables on Industrial Labour relate to Part A and Part C States, with the exception of Railway statistics. The coverage is not strictly uniform from year to year.

†Excluding Railway Workshops which are taken under Factories.

— Not available

## (b) Employment and earnings in Factories: State-wise—1951

S T A T E	Average daily number employed	Annual earnings per worker
	'000s	Rs.
Assam	60	1 018
Bihar	1 75	1 239
Bombay	7 64	1 273
Madhya Pradesh	1 10	862
Mrdras	4 07	645
Orisea	15	749
Punjab	47	756
U. P.	2 26	—
West Bengal	6 49	—
Delhi, Ajmer, etc.	60	1 039
Total	2 513	

SOURCE:—Statistical Outline of India, 1953, Tata Industries Limited.

Note:—The employment and earnings data do not have the same coverage of workers.

— Not available

XXII ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 166 (Contd.)

(c) Employment and earnings in selected manufacturings Industries (Private)—1950

INDUSTRY	Average daily number employed '000s	Average annual earnings per worker Rs.
Textiles	10 19	972
Chemicals and Chemical products	62	872
Non-metallic mineral products	1 05	729
Basic metal industries	94	1 176
Machinery except electrical machinery	1 25	1 001
All manufacturing industries (Private)	21 86*	964
Government enterprises	2 94	—

Note:—The employment and earnings data do not have the same coverage

\*Excludes employment in "notified" factories (24,000 in 1950)

(d) Industrial disputes—1948 and 1950 to 1952

YEAR	Number of disputes in progress	Workers involved '000s	Man-days lost
1948	1 260	10 60	78 00
1950	810	7 20	1 28 00
1951	1 070	6 90	38 00
1952	960	8 10	33 00

(e) Minimum wages payable to Cotton Mill Operators: December 1952

C E N T R E	Minimum basic wage Rs. as.	Dearness allowance Rs. as.	Total minimum earnings Rs. as.
Ahmedabad	28/-	77/5	105/5
Baroda	26/-	69/9	95/9
Bombay City	30/-	62/4	92/4
Indore	26/-	51/9	77/9
Kanpur	30/-	55/13	85/13
Madras City	26/-	42/12	68/12
Nagpur	26/-	41/9	67/9
Sholapur	26/-	54/9	80/9

SOURCE:—Statistical Outline of India, 1953, Tata Industries Limited.  
— Not available



## XXII ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 167

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

(a) Imports of Principal Commodities: 1948-49 to 1952-53.

Rs. in Lakhs

COMMODITY	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
Grains, pulses and flour	1 31 20 <i>19.5</i>	1 33 88 <i>20.8</i>	80 76 <i>12.9</i>	2 30 30 <i>24.4</i>	1 53 15 <i>23.3</i>
Machinery and millwork	81 52 <i>12.1</i>	1 11 67 <i>17.4</i>	93 82 <i>15.1</i>	1 05 47 <i>11.2</i>	88 37 <i>13.4</i>
Raw cotton	64 23 <i>9.6</i>	63 31 <i>9.9</i>	1 00 77 <i>16.2</i>	1 37 18 <i>14.5</i>	76 67 <i>11.7</i>
Oils	38 22 <i>5.7</i>	59 19 <i>9.2</i>	59 54 <i>9.6</i>	79 48 <i>8.4</i>	81 78 <i>12.4</i>
Metals	34 58 <i>5.2</i>	37 45 <i>5.9</i>	46 84 <i>7.5</i>	42 63 <i>4.5</i>	43 11 <i>6.6</i>
Vehicles	33 15 <i>4.9</i>	24 61 <i>3.9</i>	24 50 <i>4.0</i>	34 41 <i>3.7</i>	28 18 <i>4.3</i>
Raw Jute	71 24 <i>10.6</i>	21 17 <i>3.3</i>	27 57 <i>4.5</i>	67 08 <i>7.1</i>	16 48 <i>2.5</i>
Cotton yarn and manufactures	17 17 <i>2.6</i>	18 50 <i>2.9</i>	2 36 <i>0.4</i>	6 55 <i>0.7</i>	4 99 <i>0.3</i>
Chemicals and preparations	20 55 <i>3.0</i>	7 82 <i>1.2</i>	9 22 <i>1.5</i>	19 90 <i>2.1</i>	12 69 <i>1.9</i>
Other commodities	1 79 78 <i>26.8</i>	1 65 29 <i>25.5</i>	1 78 58 <i>28.3</i>	2 20 29 <i>23.4</i>	1 52 69 <i>23.1</i>
TOTAL	6 71 64 <i>100.0</i>	6 42 89 <i>100.0</i>	6 23 96 <i>100.0</i>	9 43 29 <i>100.0</i>	6 58 11 <i>100.0</i>

NOTE:— Figures in italics are percentages to total imports.

## (b) Imports of Machinery and Millwork

Rs. in Lakhs

YEAR	Locomotives and parts	Other prime movers	Boilers	Electrical	Agricultural	Industrial*	All categories
1938-39	1 04	1 01	1 40	3 72	14	7 90	20 18
1139-45 (average)	1 28	55	59	2 29	15	6 54	14 68
1945-50 (average)	8 56	5 11	3 26	8 77	2 23	24 80	67 74
1950-51	12 46	9 39	5 27	12 00	7 00	26 73	93 82
1951-52	3 78	17 99	4 11	16 20	10 56	28 51	1 05 47
1952-53	1 96	7 00	4 19	17 15	4 32	24 18	88 37

SOURCE:— Statistical Outline of India, 1953, Tata Industries Limited.

NOTE:— Upto 1947-48, figures relate to undivided India.

\* For details see next table.

## XXII ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 167 (Contd.)

## (c) Imports of Industrial Machinery

Rs. in Lakhs

YEAR	Machinery for use in following industries, viz						Other Industries
	Cotton textiles	Other Textiles	Metal works	Mining	Paper	Sugar	
1938-39	2 67	1 12	39	25	28	61	2 58
1939-45 average	1 94	91	74	38	23	23	2 11
1945-50 average	7 11	3 82	3 21	95	64	1 01	8 07
1950-51	7 37	5 06	3 26	99	2 25	1 00	7 15
1951-52	7 31	6 03	2 52	1 32	1 72	69	8 99
1952-53	9 35	7 10	3 11	1 57	1 44	64	7 22

TABLE 167 (Contd.)

## (d) Exports of Principal Indian Merchandise

Rs. in Lakhs

COMMODITY	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
Jute manufactures	1 48 78 <i>33.3</i>	1 27 44 <i>25.5</i>	1 14 47 <i>19.2</i>	2 70 16 <i>37.1</i>	1 29 53 <i>22.7</i>
Tea	64 22 <i>14.4</i>	72 64 <i>14.5</i>	79 88 <i>13.4</i>	93 86 <i>12.9</i>	80 98 <i>14.2</i>
Cotton yarn and manufactures	43 15 <i>9.7</i>	74 54 <i>15.1</i>	1 38 37 <i>23.2</i>	58 65 <i>8.0</i>	70 07 <i>12.3</i>
Vegetable oils and seeds	21 95 <i>4.9</i>	28 58 <i>6.7</i>	45 14 <i>7.6</i>	33 93 <i>4.7</i>	32 60 <i>5.7</i>
Raw cotton and waste	19 15 <i>4.3</i>	18 83 <i>3.8</i>	17 36 <i>2.9</i>	21 02 <i>2.9</i>	28 94 <i>5.1</i>
Hides, skins and leather	18 44 <i>4.1</i>	28 17 <i>5.6</i>	35 48 <i>5.9</i>	34 37 <i>4.7</i>	26 27 <i>4.6</i>
Spices	7 33 <i>1.7</i>	20 09 <i>4.0</i>	25 11 <i>4.3</i>	30 80 <i>4.2</i>	20 95 <i>3.7</i>
Tobacco	12 16 <i>2.7</i>	15 74 <i>3.2</i>	18 46 <i>3.1</i>	22 52 <i>3.1</i>	15 18 <i>2.7</i>
Other commodities	1 11 23 <i>24.9</i>	1 12 94 <i>22.6</i>	1 22 53 <i>20.5</i>	1 63 63 <i>22.4</i>	1 65 36 <i>29.0</i>
<b>TOTAL</b>	4 46 41 <i>100.0</i>	4 99 97 <i>100.0</i>	5 96 80 <i>100.0</i>	7 28 94 <i>100.0</i>	5 69 88 <i>100.0</i>
Re-exports	7 29	13 26	27 83	13 76	5 74

Note:— Figures in italics are percentages to total exports of Indian merchandise.

XXII ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 167 (Contd.)

(e) Imports (net) of Food grains

Figures in '000 tons

Y E A R	Wheat including flour	Rice	Other cereals	Total
1936-37 to 1938-39 average *	3 90	16 90	10	20 90
1948	13 10	8 70	6 60	28 40
1949	21 80	7 70	7 60	37 10
1950	14 00	3 50	3 70	21 20
1951	30 10	7 50	9 60	47 20
1952	25 10	7 20	6 30	38 60

SOURCE :- Statistical Outline of India, 1953, Tata Industries Limited.

\* Imports into undivided India.

## CURRENCY AND BANKING

## (a) Reserve Bank Statistics

Crores of Rs.

	End of:	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Note circulation		1 231	1 106	1 163	1 141	1 092
Central Government deposits		214	152	164	210	175
Foreign exchange		1 025	826	834	781	705
Rupee Securities		435	505	537	569	550

## (b) Position of Scheduled Banks

Crores of Rs.

	End of:	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Capital and reserve		57	57	60	61	63
Deposit liabilities		840	803	847	829	823
Demand		588	551	568	540	509
Time		252	252	278	289	314
Cash and reserves		100	117	103	89	79
Balances with other banks		31	16	18	25	27
Government securities		426	340	357	306	323
Other investments		16	22	24	22	24
Loans, advances and bills		373	371	416	516	454
Percentages of assets to total deposits						
Cash and reserves		11.9	14.6	12.2	10.8	9.6
Investments		52.6	45.0	45.0	39.6	42.2
Loans, advances and bills		44.4	46.2	49.1	62.2	55.2

SOURCE:— Statistical Outline of India, 1953, Tata Industries Limited.

Note:— A scheduled bank is a bank with paid-up capital and reserve aggregating not less than Rs. 5 lacs and listed in the Second Schedule to the Reserve Bank Act.

Table 168 (Contd.)

## (c) Advances by Scheduled Banks

Advanced to :	End of:		1951		1952	
	Rs. crores	Percent	Rs. crores	Percent	Rs. crores	Percent
Cotton industry	29.13	6.6	46.62	8.0	47.54	9.3
Jute industry	21.13	4.8	37.85	6.5	14.11	2.8
Other textiles	8.55	1.9	12.35	2.1	9.79	1.9
Iron and steel	7.30	1.7	5.19	0.9	5.39	1.1
Mining and quarrying	3.06	0.7	3.68	0.6	3.96	0.8
Engineering	13.54	3.1	15.62	2.7	17.08	3.4
Sugar	7.50	1.7	17.20	3.0	27.48	5.4
Cement	0.97	0.2	0.79	0.1	0.98	0.2
Public utilities	5.56	1.3	4.28	0.7	4.89	1.0
Other industries	36.45	8.3	51.33	8.8	47.62	9.2
<b>Total industry</b>	<b>133.19</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>194.91</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>178.84</b>	<b>35.1</b>
Wholesale trade in agricultural commodities	50.37	11.5	110.93	19.0	66.82	13.1
Other wholesale trade	73.82	16.8	85.07	14.6	79.61	15.7
Banks and other financial institutions	36.57	8.3	35.93	6.2	27.54	5.4
Other advances to commerce	64.42	14.7	76.18	13.0	63.56	12.5
<b>Total commerce and trade</b>	<b>225.18</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>308.11</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>237.53</b>	<b>46.7</b>
Agriculture	8.51	2.0	12.97	2.2	21.09	4.1
Personal and professional	38.32	8.7	42.90	7.4	39.57	7.8
All other advances	33.30	7.6	24.39	4.2	31.78	6.3
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>438.51</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>583.28</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>508.81</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE:— Statistical Outline of India, 1953, Tata Industries Limited.

## XXII ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 169

PUBLIC FINANCE—GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
(a) Budgetary position

	1948-49	1951-52	1952-53 (Revised)	1953-54 (Budget)
	Rs. crores			
REVENUE	372	515	419	439
Customs	126	232	177	170
Union excise duties	51	86	80	94
Corporation tax	62	41	40	37
Other taxes on income	78	93	73	68
Other revenue	55	63	49	70
EXPENDITURE	321	387	422	439
Defence expenditure (net)	146	171	193	200
Civil expenditure	175	216	229	239
Net revenue position	+51	+128	-3	...
Accounts outside revenue*	-133	-127	-80	-28†
Overall surplus/deficit	-82	+1	-83	-28
Public debt in India@	1 852	1 737	1 725	1 819
Unfunded debt@	366	507	563	619
Deposits@	195	230	214	197
Overseas obligations@	43	146	144	141
Total interest bearing obligations@	2 456	2 620	2 646	2 776

Source :—Statistical Outline of India—1953, Tata Industries Limited.

\* For principal capital receipts and disbursements see the next table.

† After taking credit for a special loan of Rs. 110 crores to be taken from Reserve Bank to cover part of anticipated deficit

@ As at end of year ; revised estimates except for 1953-54 (Budget).

## XXII ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 169 (Contd.)

## (b) Principal items in capital budget

	1948-49	1951-52	1952-53 (Revised)	1953-54 (Budget)
	Rs. crores			
<b>RECEIPTS :</b>				
New loans	55.04	50.37	0.07	100.00
Floating debt (net) *	255.66	-32.21	-13.34	109.86
Unfunded debt (net)	31.18	48.62	54.35	55.67
<b>DISBURSEMENTS :</b>				
Discharge of permanent debt	96.65	84.59	1.30	116.70
Railways	34.40	23.21	14.12	18.97
Industrial development	7.33	8.34	1.95	6.75
Multi-purpose projects †	0.69	3.77	4.15	3.80
Civil works	3.70	10.15	15.93	17.81
Defence capital outlay	132.69	10.17	8.71	15.00
Grants to State Govts.	14.76		charged to revenue	
Loans and advances (net)	28.66	60.16	82.78	96.33

SOURCE :—Statistical Outline of India—1953, Tata Industries Limited.

\* Includes in 1948-49, ad hoc Treasury Bills issued to the Reserve Bank (292 crores) to acquire sterling for purchase of surplus defence stores and installations in India (see Defence capital outlay under Disbursements) and sterling pension annuities from the U. K. and in 1953-54, (Budget) a special loan to be taken from Reserve Bank to cover part of anticipated deficit.

† Besides this capital head, the Centre's outlay on multi-purpose projects falls under revenue heads such as Irrigation and under the capital head loans and advances to State Governments.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 170

PRICE AND COST OF LIVING INDICES  
(a) Index numbers of wholesale prices—Indian Union: 1948 to 1952

December :	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Year ended August 1939 = 100					
GENERAL INDEX	383.6	381.3	412.6	433.1	372.7
FOOD ARTICLES	397.5	374.1	423.9	399.1	344.5
Cereals	490	435	510	464	431
Pulses	454	382	507	513	541
Others	264	284	291	287	207
INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS	457.7	477.6	533.8	574.1	421.7
Fibres	456	460	501	599	394
Oilseeds	551	601	684	618	476
Minerals	309	341	391	444	458
Others	367	381	465	439	372
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	347.3	343.8	350.0	402.1	367.6
Textile products	412	395	404	474	402
Metal products	244	267	269	298	342
Others	268	269	274	302	290
SEMI-MANUFACTURES	328.3	334.1	351.0	373.6	342.6
MISCELLANEOUS	536.7	609.8	718.0	752.1	625.3

(b) Index numbers of working-class cost of living in different centres—Indian Union  
1948 to 1952

December :	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
August 1939 = 100					
Ahmedabad	358	341	322	345	362
Bombay	310	293	295	315	330
Calcutta	344	347	352	370	346
Kanpur	508	432	435	449	447
Madras	329	334	333	344	334
Nagpur	389	366	375	397	378
1944 = 100					
Cuttack	135	158	166	183	150
Delhi	130	133	129	144	137
Jamshedpur	138	138	157	166	151



TABLE 170 (Contd.)

(c) Index Numbers of Prices of Securities—Indian Union; 1948 To 1952

End of :	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
	1938 = 100				
<b>Government Securities</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>92.2</b>
<b>Fixed Dividend Industrial Securities</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>90.6</b>
<b>Variable Dividend Industrial Securities</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>128.7</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>104.9</b>
Cotton, woollen & silk	180.3	157.5	162.3	161.7	128.2
Jute	97.2	76.6	98.1	93.8	77.5
Coal	129.5	105.9	125.1	115.5	89.5
Iron & steel	151.5	150.4	166.5	144.9	127.3
Sugar	135.1	121.7	96.9	94.7	80.8
Paper	108.7	109.6	109.7	122.2	114.5
Cement	128.2	127.5	144.9	144.9	143.8
Banking companies	127.8	123.1	123.3	112.4	102.8
Plantations	149.4	124.7	158.7	168.4	114.2

SOURCE :—Statistical outline of India, 1953, Tata Industries Limited.

## XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 171

FIRST FIVE YEAR PLAN—1951 TO 56

(a) Investment under the Plan

	Rs.	Crores	Per cent
<b>AGRICULTURE AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</b>			
Agriculture, animal husbandry and forests	218		
Community development	90		
Other rural development schemes	53	361	17.4
<b>IRRIGATION AND POWER</b>			
Multipurpose projects	266		
Other schemes	295	561	27.1
<b>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS</b>			
Railways*	250		
Roads and road transport	118		
Civil aviation	23		
Shipping	18		
Other schemes	88	497	24.0
<b>INDUSTRY AND MINERAL DEVELOPMENT</b>			
Large scale industry (in public sector)	140		
Cottage and small scale industry	27		
Other schemes	6	173	8.4
<b>SOCIAL SERVICES</b>			
Education	156		
Health	100		
Housing	49		
Other schemes	35	340	16.4
<b>REHABILITATION</b>			
		85	4.2
<b>MISCELLANEOUS</b>			
		52	2.5
<b>TOTAL INVESTMENT</b>		<b>2 069</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* Exclusive of expenditure of Rs. 153 crores to cover the depreciation of assets.

## XXII ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 171 (Contd.)

## (b) Sources of Finance

Rs. crores

	Centre *	States	Total
INTERNAL RESOURCES	725	532	1 258
Savings from revenues	160	408	568
Railways	170	...	170
Loans from public	36	79	115
Small Savings	270	...	270
Deposits, Funds, etc.	90	45	135
STERLING BALANCES	290	...	290
EXTERNAL AID RECEIVED	156	...	156
TOTAL RESOURCES AVAILABLE	1 172	532	1 704
Gap to be closed with further external aid or other means	365	...	365
GRAND TOTAL	1 537	532	2 069

SOURCE:— Statistical Outline of India, 1953 Tata Industries Limited.

\* Including Part C States.

## (c) Irrigation and Power Projects in Plan

PROJECT AND/OR STATE IN WHICH LOCATED	COST OF PROJECTS			RESULTANT ADDITION TO			
	Upto March 1951	In 5 years to March 1956	Total on completion	IRRIGATED AREA		ELECTRIC POWER	
				By March 1956	On completion	By March 1956	On completion
	Rs. crores			'000 acres		'000 K. W. T.	
Bhakra-Nangal (Punjab, Pepsu, Rajasthan)	24	78	133	13 60	36 00	1 00	1 40
Damodar Valley (W. Bengal, Bihar, Orissa)	17	42	75	6 00	11 40	1 90	2 70
Hirakud (Orissa)	6	44	63	2 60	17 90	50	1 20
Harike (Punjab)	3	11	14	...	...	...	...
Total (financed by Centre)	50	264 *	284	22 20	65 30	3 40	5 40
Madras	34	84	127	4 30	6 10	2 00	3 10
U. P.	12	33	79	13 60	31 80	1 10	1 20
Bombay	7	33	40	4 70	8 90	80	80
Other States	50	145	237	40 50	57 30	3 50	4 10
Total (financed by States)	103	295	483	63 10	1 04 10	7 40	9 20
Total-all projects	153	558	767	85 30	1 69 40	10 80	14 60

SOURCE:— Statistical Outline of India, 1953 Tata Industries Limited.

\* Includes Rs. 50 crores of additional funds required on account of increased prices and Rs. 40 crores for projects other than the four specified.

## XXII ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 171 (Contd.)

INDIAN STATISTICAL YEAR BOOK

(d) Results anticipated from Plan

U N I T S	1950-51	1955-56	Per cent increase
National income Rs., crores	8 710*	10 000	15
Availability of supplies per capita			
Clóth yd.	12.5	15.0	20
Sugar lb.	7.0	8.7	24
Soap oz.	10.0	15.0	50
Salt lb.	15.0	17.8	19
Electric power capacity Mn. Kw.	2.3	3.5	52
Irrigated area Mn. acres.	50.0	69.7	39
Yield of:			
Foodgrains & pulses Mn. tons	52.7	61.6	14†
Cotton '000 bales	2 970	4 220	42
Jute	3 300	5 390	63
Sugarcane Mn. tons	5.6	6.3	12
Oilseeds "	5.1	5.5	8
Output of:			
Finished steel '000 tons.	976	1 370	40
Pig iron "	1 580	2 300	46
Cement "	2 690	4 800	41
Ammonium sulphate "	46	450	872
Clóth (mill. made) Mn. yd.	3 718	4 700	26
Diesel engines '000s	6	50	809
Shipping G. R. T. '000s	385	598	55
Highways '000 miles	30	33	12
Schools '000s	224	264	18
Hospital beds '000s	107	117	10

SOURCE:—Statistical Outline of India, 1953 Tata Industries Limited.

\*1948-49

†Increase over 1949-50

## XXII ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 172  
FOREIGN AIDLOANS FROM  
INTERNATIONAL BANK:

		Amount \$ mn.	Purpose	Period Years	Interest* Percent	Amortization starts
August	1949	32.8	Railway development	15	4	1950
		<i>15.6</i>				
September	1949	7.5	Land reclamation	7	3½	1952
		<i>3.6</i>				
April	1950	18.5	Damodar Valley Corporation	20	4	1955
		<i>8.8</i>				
December	1952	31.5	Indian Iron & Steel Co.	15	4½	1959
		<i>15.0</i>				
January	1953	19.5	Damodar Valley Corporation	25	4½	1956
		<i>9.3</i>				

## OTHER LOANS AND AID:

	Year	Amount	Particulars
U. S. A.	1951	\$ 190 mn. <i>90.4</i>	Wheat loan at 2½% repayable in 30 years, beginning 1957.
	1952	\$ 88.4 mn. <i>42.1</i>	Grant to Indo-American Technical Co. operation Fund.
Ford Foundation (U. S. A.)	1952	\$ 3.1 mn. <i>1.5</i>	Grant for rural extension service.
Canada	1951 } and 1952 }	\$ 28.8 mn. <i>13.7</i>	Aid under Colombo Plan.
Australia	1951 } and 1952 }	£ 7.2 mn. <i>7.7</i>	Aid under Colombo Plan.
New Zealand	1951 } and 1952 }	£ 625,000 <i>83 lakhs</i>	Aid under Colombo Plan.
Norway	1952	Kr. 10 mn. <i>67 lakhs</i>	Grant for fisheries development.

SOURCE:—Statistical Outline of India, 1953, Tata Industries Limited.

Note:—This list is not exhaustive.

Figures in italics are rupee equivalents in crores.

\* Rate per annum including Bank commission 1 per cent

mn = Million

Kr = Kroner

NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE: INDIA  
(a) Net National Income: 1948-49

	Rs. Crores;
Domestic income or product (at factor cost)	8 730
Less: remitted abroad	20
National income or product (at factor cost)	8 710
Add indirect taxes less subsidies	1 460
National income (at market prices)	9 170
Population (estimate for 1948)	341 million.
National income per capita	Rs. 255

## (b) National Income by Source: 1948-49

SOURCE	Income		Income per engaged person Rs.
	Rs. Crores	Percent	
Agriculture	4 150	47.6	500
Large scale industry and mining	640	7.3	1 700
Small scale industry	860	9.8	600
Railways and communications	230	2.7	1 900
Banking, insurance, commerce and transport	1 470	16.8	1 500
Professions and liberal arts	320	3.7	600
Government administration	460	5.3	1 300
Other services	600	6.8	400
Total domestic income	8 730	100.0	660

## (c) National Income: Shares of Large and Small Enterprises: 1948-49

	Rs. Crores	Percent
Small enterprises	5 330	61.3
Large enterprises	1 080	12.6
Unclassified	2 330	26.7
Domestic income	8 730	100.0

Note:—Size of enterprise has not been defined but "small" enterprises are generally household enterprises and "large" enterprises corporate establishments.

## XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 178 (Contd)

## (d) National Income: Shares of Private and Public Sectors—1948-49.

	National income (at factor cost)		National expenditure (at market prices)	
	Rs. crores	Per cent	Rs. crores	Per cent
Private sector	7 970	91.3	8 330	90.8
Public sector	760	8.7	840	9.2
Domestic income or expenditure	8 730	100.0	9 170	100.0

## (e) National Income: Government's Drafts—1948-49.

	Rs. crores	Per cent
Direct taxes	200	2.3
Indirect taxes	420	4.8
Miscellaneous	70	0.8
<b>Total draft</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>7.9</b>
Domestic income	8 730	100.0

## (f) National Income Per Capita: by Countries

Countries	Income per capita
India (1948-49)	255
Australia (1949)	3 070
Canada "	4 210
France "	2 280
Japan "	480
Pakistan "	240
Sweden "	3 520
U. K. "	2 700
U. S. A. "	6 970
U. S. S. R. "	1 500

SOURCE:— Statistical Outline of India, 1953, Tata Industries Limited.

NOTE:— Original data, relating to national income at factor cost, have been converted at post devaluation exchange rates. Owing to the different degrees of accuracy of figures for different countries, the table here should be taken to give only a broad indication of the relative position of the countries.

## XXII ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 173 (Contd.)

(g) PER-CAPITA CONSUMER EXPENDITURE BY ZONES\* 1949-50 RURAL AREAS

S. No.	ITEMS	ZONE						All-India
		North India Zone	East India Zone	South India Zone	West India Zone	Central India Zone	North West India Zone	
1.	Food grains	86.72	103.25	73.91	58.40	68.64	115.89	85.03
2.	Pulses	10.36	7.54	7.10	8.00	7.84	5.35	7.86
3.	Edible oil	7.95	8.05	9.61	10.53	6.99	6.64	8.32
4.	Vegetables	4.27	5.70	5.98	4.93	4.84	4.03	5.13
5.	Milk and milk products	18.32	6.98	9.08	24.67	14.23	59.71	17.06
6.	Meat, egg and fish	1.91	6.85	7.57	2.70	3.80	1.71	4.72
7.	Fruits	1.73	1.64	2.91	3.57	2.98	1.54	2.33
8.	Refreshments	0.53	1.31	5.50	6.28	2.08	1.72	2.71
9.	Salt	0.80	1.01	1.01	0.69	1.00	0.87	0.93
10.	Spices	4.26	4.36	9.39	5.59	6.81	5.61	5.95
11.	Sugar	6.03	2.75	4.57	11.26	4.88	10.14	5.62
FOOD TOTAL		142.88	149.44	136.63	136.62	124.09	213.21	145.66
12.	Pan	0.70	1.73	3.80	1.76	1.45	0.04	1.76
13.	Tobacco	3.67	3.22	4.68	5.25	3.42	4.35	3.93
14.	Intoxicants	0.51	3.09	1.18	0.01	1.73	3.29	1.72
15.	Fuel and light	7.64	6.04	6.33	9.32	5.81	11.00	7.14
16.	Men's clothing	6.60	5.83	6.17	9.47	7.01	9.08	6.92
17.	Women's clothing	7.22	5.44	8.41	13.22	8.02	11.36	8.14
18.	Children's clothing	1.67	1.34	1.95	2.32	1.98	3.21	1.89
19.	Miscellaneous clothing	0.79	1.28	1.67	1.70	0.66	1.31	1.22
20.	Head wear	0.42	0.06	0.13	1.95	1.26	3.99	0.89
21.	Bedding	2.55	1.52	1.22	2.74	1.84	2.38	1.91
22.	Tailoring service	2.62	1.01	2.56	3.24	1.90	3.45	2.20
23.	Foot wear	1.84	0.94	0.56	3.18	2.14	5.39	1.86
24.	Cobbler service	0.11	0.07	0.18	0.36	0.23	0.72	0.21
25.	Toilet	0.58	0.65	0.61	0.79	0.65	0.63	0.64
26.	Toilet service	1.02	0.74	1.37	1.56	1.21	0.98	1.10
27.	Amusements	0.94	0.78	1.66	1.33	1.39	1.03	1.16
28.	Education	0.41	0.38	0.84	0.92	0.57	0.32	0.56
29.	Educational service	0.32	0.43	0.78	0.96	2.90	0.52	0.95
30.	News papers, periodicals	0.00	0.10	0.16	0.18	0.08	0.06	0.10
31.	Medical expenses	0.99	2.66	1.67	1.93	1.03	1.88	1.77
32.	Medical service	0.43	1.31	1.34	1.35	0.86	0.51	1.03
33.	Miscellaneous household articles	0.81	1.59	1.78	1.89	1.73	2.02	1.59
34.	Domestic and household service	0.90	2.45	2.04	1.52	2.91	1.59	2.00
35.	Food service	0.00	0.32	0.25	0.34	0.10	0.89	0.32



XXII ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 173 (g) (Contd.)

S. No.	ITEMS	ZONE						All India
		North India Zone	East India Zone	South India Zone	West India Zone	Central India Zone	North-West India Zone	
36.	Furniture	0.38	0.99	0.30	0.55	0.16	0.81	0.55
37.	Furniture service	0.12	0.07	0.14	0.06	0.29	0.23	0.14
38.	Utensils	0.75	1.31	2.10	1.58	1.18	1.55	1.39
39.	Ceremonials	13.45	10.91	8.46	39.40	16.27	20.28	15.84
40.	Non-recurring expenses	0.49	0.02	0.25	0.00	0.80	3.62	0.58
41.	Miscellaneous (excluding remittance)	2.64	3.50	3.12	5.94	2.21	2.98	3.30
42.	House rent and taxes	1.66	1.02	0.52	1.57	1.85	1.20	1.25
	TOTAL	205.11	210.44	202.82	253.01	197.73	313.88	219.72

SOURCE — The National Sample Survey, General Report No. 1, October 1950—March 1951.

\* POPULATION ZONES

STATES INCLUDED

- |                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| 1. North India :      | Uttar Pradesh.   |
| 2. East India :       | Bihar, Orissa, West Bengal, Assam, Manipur, Tripura, Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Sikkim (omitted in this survey). |
| 3. South India :      | Madras, Mysore, Travancore-Cochin, Coorg.  |
| 4. West India :       | Bombay, Saurashtra, Kutch.   |
| 5. Central India :    | Madhya Pradesh, Madhya Bharat, Hyderabad, Bhopal, Vindhya Pradesh.   |
| 6. North West India : | Rajasthan, Pepsu, Jammu and Kashmir (omitted in this survey), Ajmer, Delhi, Punjab, Bilaspur, Himachal Pradesh.    |

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE 173 (Contd.)

(h) PER CAPITA CONSUMER EXPENDITURE: BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION IN RURAL AREAS: 1949-50 ALL INDIA

S. No.	ITEMS	Number of households	CONSUMER EXPENDITURE		Percentage of total
			Rs. per household	Rs. per person	
1	Food-grains	3 139	4 42.61	85.03	38.70
2	Pulses	3 139	40.89	7.86	3.58
3	Edible oil	3 140	43.31	8.32	3.79
4	Vegetables	3 141	26.72	5.13	2.34
5	Milk and milk products	3 141	88.82	17.06	7.77
6	Meat, egg and fish	3 141	24.57	4.72	2.15
7	Fruits	3 141	12.15	2.33	1.06
8	Refreshments	3 140	14.10	2.71	1.23
9	Salt	3 138	4.82	0.93	0.42
10	Spices	3 139	31.00	5.95	2.71
11	Sugar	3 139	29.28	5.62	2.56
Food Total			7 58.27	1 45.66	66.31
12	Pan	3 140	9.17	1.76	0.80
13	Tobacco	3 141	20.46	3.93	1.79
14	Intoxicants	3 141	8.96	1.72	0.78
15	Fuel and light	3 139	37.14	7.14	3.25
16	Men's clothing	3 123	36.01	6.92	3.16
17	Women's clothing	3 123	42.36	8.14	3.70
18	Children's clothing	3 123	9.84	1.89	0.86
19	Miscellaneous clothing	3 123	6.35	1.22	0.56
20	Head-gear	3 123	4.61	0.89	0.40
21	Bedding	3 123	9.92	1.91	0.87
22	Tailoring service	3 123	11.43	2.20	1.00
23	Foot-wear	3 123	9.66	1.86	0.84
24	Cobbler service	3 123	1.12	0.21	0.10
25	Toilet	3 123	3.35	0.64	0.29
26	Toilet service	3 123	5.74	1.10	0.50
27	Amusements	3 123	6.04	1.16	0.53
28	Education	3 123	2.92	0.56	0.26
29	Educational service	3 123	4.95	0.95	0.43
30	Newspapers, periodicals etc.	3 123	0.50	0.10	0.04
31	Medical expenses	3 123	9.19	1.77	0.80
32	Medical service	3 123	5.35	1.03	0.47
33	Miscellaneous household articles	3 123	8.25	1.59	0.72
34	Domestic and household service	3 123	10.41	2.00	0.91
35	Food service	3 123	1.68	0.32	0.15
36	Furniture	3 123	2.87	0.55	0.25
37	Furniture service	3 123	0.73	0.14	0.06
38	Utensils	3 123	7.24	1.39	0.63
39	Ceremonial	3 123	82.46	15.84	7.21
40	Non-recurring expenses	3 123	3.01	0.58	0.26
41	Miscellaneous (excluding remittance)	3 123	17.20	3.30	1.50
42	House rent and taxes	3 123	6.51	1.25	0.57
India Total			11 43.70	2 19.72	100.00

SOURCE.— The national Sample Survey, General Report No. 1, October 1950-March 1951.

E R R A T A

Page	Table Number	Column Number	Line Number	For	Read
16	15	5	5 (against Bhir)	7 50 658	7 30 658
16	15 (Contd.)	6	7 (against Raichur)	2 64 557	2 46 557
16	15 (Contd.)	7	11 (against Adilabad)	8 96 631	8 96 639
16	15 (Contd.)	8	6 (against Osmanabad)	1.85	5.18
16	15 (Contd.)	5	17 (against State)	53 79 855	33 79 855
21	20	...	...	...	The figures shown in the table are in acres.
21	20	12	16 (against Nalgonda)	39 40 478	39 40 748
22	21	...	...	...	The figures shown in the table are in acres.
22	21 (Contd.)	6	4 (against Wells)	4 17	4 17 838
25	24	6	8 (against 1945.46)	61 947	51 947
26	25 (Contd.)	5	13 (against 1950.51)	8 69 580	8 69 850
27	26	3	1 (against 1938.39)	16 22 306	16 22 206
27	26	4	4 (against 1941.42)	4 46 090	4 46 000
27	26	6	9 (against 1946.47)	40 571	40 761
27	26	7	1 (against 1938.39)	4 67 783	4 67 780
27	26 (Contd.)	3	9 (against 1946.47)	7 31 442	7 31 142
27	26 (Contd.)	4	2 (against 1939.40)	37 930	37 920
27	26 (Contd.)	5	13 (against 1950.51)	8 08 426	8 08 526
27	26 (Contd.)	9	6 (against 1943.44)	56 88 973	56 88 970
27	26 (Contd.)	10	10 (against 1947.48)	7 80 961	7 80 964
27	26 (Contd.)	10	12 (against 1949.50)	7 09 139	7 09 130
27	26 (Contd.)	10	15 (against 1952.53)	6 33 391	6 33 362
35	33(a)	3	4 (against Jawar Rabi)	294	284
35	33(a)	11	5 (against Bajra Kharif)	1 408	140
43	40 (Contd.)	...	Column Heading (Under Mica)	Qty. (Tons)	Qty. (lbs.)
45	41 (Contd.)	...	Column Heading (Under Mica)	Qty. (Tons)	Qty. (lbs.)
46	42	...	Foot Note	(*) year ending 31st October	(*) year ending 30th September
47	43	3	10 (against May 1953)	72 54	73 54
52	50	4	10 (against May 1953)	13 52 452	12 52 452
52	50 (Contd.)	3	4 (against 1951)	39 00 383	89 00 388
52	50 (Contd.)	5	10 (against May 1953)	72 53 827	73 53 827
54	52	13	4 (against Cement)	...	The figure under paid up capital is an estimate.
55	53	11	13 (against Miscellaneous)	67	57
57	55	3	7 (against 1947-48)	461	491
57	55	5	3 (against 1943-44)	356	355
57	55	8	2 (against 1942-43)	8 207	8 407
65	63	11	10 (against Gur)	95 69	95 67
66	63 (Contd.)	11	1 (against Coconut oil)	75 50	74 50
66	63 (Contd.)	11	9 (against Silk Raw Foreign)	17 05	47
66	63 (Contd.)	11	10 (against Silk Raw Indian)	4 87	17 05
67	63 (Contd.)	5	2 (against Boot and Shoes)	81 29	8 19
67	63 (Contd.)	8	2 (against Boot and Shoes)	32 70	32 17
67	63 (Contd.)	11	14 (against Bricks and Tiles)	3 60	3 16
67	63 (Contd.)	11	22 (against Haberdashery)	44 30	44 13
68	63 (Contd.)	11	11 (against S. No. 95)	44 53	44 23
68	63 (Contd.)	5	12 (against S. No. 96)	60	16
69	63 (Contd.)	5	14 (against Miscellaneous)	2 86 52	2 86 96
69	63 (Contd.)	11	14 (against Miscellaneous)	14 30 15	14 35 48

## ERRATA (Contd.)

Page	Table Number	Column Number	Line Number	For	Read
70	64	6	38 (against Bones)	2 50	2 15
76	69	3	21 (against Groundnut pods)	20 53.5	20 63.5
76	69	9	1 (against Paddy)	71.1	72.1
76	69	9	14 (against Urad-dal)	6.4	0.2
76	69	9	15 (against Masur)	1.7	6.4
83	75	3	43 (against House rent and taxes)	673	637
83	75	6	36 (against Furniture)	1.08	0-08
85	77	2	4	194-849	1948-49
86	79	...	Foot Note	...	The years 1938-39 to 1948-49 are years ending on 30th September; the years 1949-50 to 1951-52 ending on 31st March.
87	80	5	3 (against investments and trust)	57.77	56.77
88	81	3	9 (against profit and loss)	5.34	+ 5.34
88	81	4	9 (against profit and loss)	5.87	+ 5.87
88	81	5	9 (against profit and loss)	5.59	+ 5.59
88	81 (Contd.)	2	6	Constituents, Liabilities for	Constituents, Liabilities for acceptances, endorsements etc.
90	83 (Contd.)	...	Table Heading	Table 88 (Contd.)	Table 83 (Contd.)
94	87	6	7 (against Karimnagar)	3 58 250	3 58 050
95	88	5	12 (against 1949-50)	+ 127.96	+ 137.96
96	89 (Contd.)	4	(under Income Tax share)	...	Figures against 1943-44 to 1945-46 relate to excess profit tax only. Figures against 1946-47 to 1949-50 include excess profit tax and business profit tax.
97	91	4	10 (against 1947-48)	1 25.43	1 25.93
97	91	8	10 (against 1947-48)	10 05.72	10 05.22
97	91	8	16 (against 1953-54)	5 74.68	5 75.28
97	91	9	16 (against 1953-54)	28 21.23	28 21.83
98	92	4	8 (against 1945-46)	29.69	20.69
100	94	7	3 (against 1940-41)	7.34	57.34
101	95	2	12	1949-50	1949-50 (6 months)
107	98(d)	...	Table Heading	1949-50 to 1952-53	1951-52 to 1952-53
109	100	2	3 (against 10-14)	1 33 448	1 33 449
109	100	2	6 (against 35-44)	1 25 072	1 25 071
109	100	3	6 (against 35-44)	5 504	5 505
109	100	4	4 against 15-24)	1 94 168	1 94 167
109	100	4	7 (against 45-54)	84 078	84 079
109	100	5	7 (against 45-54)	59 699	59 698
109	100	6	10 (against 75 and over)	570	571
109	100	8	8 (against 55-64)	74 410	74 411
109	100	10	8 (against 55-64)	79 170	79 175
109	100	10	13 (against percentage to total population)	9.23	9.32
121	114	6	17 (against 12 Others)	blank	closed.
126	116	11	4 (against Yellandu)	152	157
128	118 (Contd.)	6	5 (against Total)	51 153	51 155
136	121 (Contd.)	10	12 (against Bidar)	454	554
139	121 (Contd.)	6	17 (against State)	1 13	1 113

E R R A T A (Contd.)

Page	Table Number	Column Number	Line Number	For	Read
145	124 (Contd.)	7	10 (against October 1952)	316	816
152	131	6	20 (against November 1952)	195	189
153	132	...	Table Heading	(Base: August 1936 = 100)	(Base: August 1939 = 100)
159	138	7	9 (against 1952)	0-12-15	0-12-5
160	139	4	9 (against 1952)	0-0-4	0-4-0
161	140	...	Foot Note	blank	Add— The prices are for Karad oil at Aurangabad, Til oil at Warangal and Groundnut oil at Other Centres.
161	140	3	20 (against November 1953)	1-14-1	1-14-11
161	140	7	13 (against April 1953)	1-13-6	1-13-0
169	149	3	1 (against 1943)	0-14-0	0-14-8
169	149	3	9 (against 1951)	2-10-10	2-10-1
170	151	2	7 (against 1949)	2-12-4	2-12-3
170	151	10	8 (against 1950)	1-6-9	1-3-9
170	151	11	8 (against 1950)	1-15-3	0-15-3
171	152	6	9 (against 1951)	1-13-11	1-13-1
180	165	3	1 (against Cotton textiles)	60 29	60 20
192	171	...	Foot Note	Exclusive of expenditure of Rs. 153...	Exclusive of expenditure of Rs. 150...