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**SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW**  
**AND**  
**DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT**  
**OF**  
**PUNE DISTRICT**  
**1977-78 & 1978-79**  
**(COMBINED ISSUE)**



**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS**  
**GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA**  
**BOMBAY**

**PART I**

**SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW OF  
PUNE DISTRICT .  
1977-78 and 1978-79 .**

PUNE DISTRICT AT A GLANCE.

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT 1977-78 and 1978-79.

Sr. No.	I	F	G	M	Unit	District	PUNE	Maharashtra	State
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>1. Location</b>									
1.1	North Latitude	Degree	17° 5' to 19° 2'	16° 4' to 22° 1'					
1.2	East longitude	"	73° 1' to 75° 0'	21° 6' to 80° 9'					
<b>2. Area and Population.</b>									
(According to 1971 Census.)									
2.1	Area	Sq.Km.	15,640	15,640	30,77,62	30,77,62			
2.1	No. of towns	No.	22	22	289	289			
2.3	Total no. of villages	"	1,498	1,498	38,661	38,661			
	1) Inhabited	"	1,481	1,481	35,778	35,778			
	ii) Uninhabited	"	17	17	2,883	2,883			
2.4	Rural population	No. in '000'	19,48	13,48	3,47,01	3,47,01			
2.5	Urban population	"	13,30	13,30	1,57,11	1,57,11			
2.6	Total population	"	31,78	31,78	5,04,12	5,04,12			
2.7	Scheduled caste/tribe population.	"	2,84	2,84	59,80	59,80			
2.8	Total workers	"	10,36	10,36	1,83,90	1,83,90			
	i) As cultivators and Agri. Labourers.	"	5,41	5,41	1,19,30	1,19,30			
	ii) Others	"	4,95	4,95	64,60	64,60			
2.9	Non-workers	"	21,42	21,42	3,20,22	3,20,22			
2.10	Literacy percentage								
	i) Male	Percentage.	56.30	56.30	51.04	51.04			
	ii) Female	"	32.10	32.10	26.43	26.43			
	iii) Persons	"	44.62	44.62	39.18	39.18			
<b>3. Climate.</b>									
3.1	Rainfall and (Average mms. in selected centres.)		1004.07	642.66	N.A.	N.A.			
3.2	Temperature.								
	a) Maximum (Absolute) Centigrade (in selected centres)		38.2	39.4	N.A.	47.5			
	b) Minimum (Absolute) (in selected centres)		10.13	11.2	N.A.	4.4			

Contd.....

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	<u>4) Agriculture.</u>		<u>1976-77</u>	<u>1977-78</u>	<u>1975-76</u>	<u>1976-77</u>
4.1	Cultivable area	'000' hect.	10,71	10,96	2,11,21	2,11,31
4.2	Area not available for cultivation.	"	2,05	2,05	26,86	27,08
4.3	Area sown	"				
	a) Net	"	974	962	1,82,62	1,82,80
	b) Gross	"	10,39	10,42	1,96,64	1,97,23
4.4	Area irrigated		<u>1973-74</u>	<u>1974-75</u>	<u>1974-75</u>	<u>1975-76</u>
	a) Net		1,34	1,36	16,12	18,02
	b) Gross		1,57	1,72	19,33	21,71
4.5	Area under forest	"	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>
			2,12	2,11	64,38	63,92
4.6	Cropped area under food-grains.	"	8,39	8,47	1,44,56	1,40,83
4.7	Land Revenue collection.	Rs. in lakh.	32	28	18,59	14,18
	<u>5) Animal Husbandry</u>					
5.1	Livestock (1972 Census)	'000' No.	14,98	14,98	2,63,61	2,63,61
5.2	Cattle	"	6,36	6,39	1,47,06	1,47,06
5.3	Buffaloes	"	1,61	1,61	33,01	33,01
5.4	Sheep	"	3,06	3,06	21,28	21,28
5.5	Goats	"	3,77	3,77	59,11	59,11
5.6	Horses & Ponies	"	2	2	58	58
5.7	Other livestock	"	12	12	2,58	2,58
5.8	Poultry	"	12,17	12,17	1,09,75	1,09,75
5.9	No. of veterinary hospitals and dispensaries.	No.	25	25	(As on 31-3-77) 399	(As on 31-3-78) 410
	<u>6) Industries.</u>				<u>For the year ending</u>	
			<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>
6.1	Working factories	"	1,250	1,197	12,344	13,162
6.2	Average daily employment.	"	1,06,127	1,66,099	10,67,914	11,01,179
	<u>7) Electricity</u>				<u>1977-78</u>	<u>1978-79</u>
7.1	Electricity as consumed.	M.Kwh.	737	754	11,749	12,851
7.2	No. of villages & towns electrified at the end of March 1978 and 1979.	No.	841	904	22,392	24,418

	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>8. Co-operation.</u>			As on 30-6-78	As on 30-6-79	As on 30-6-77	As on 30-6-78
8.1	Co-operative Societies (All)	No.	3,650	3,908	52,088	55,230 *
8.2	Membership	'000' No.	6,51	7,00	1,29,04	1,36,13 *
8.3	Working capital	Crore Rs.	1,26	1,15	34,36	38,67
8.4	Loans advances	"	38	39	21,88	26,69
8.5	Loans advances by Agril. credit societies.	"	6	6	1,63	1,61
<u>9. Medical and Public Health.</u>			1977.	1978	1976 As on 31-3-76	1977 As on 31-3-77
9.1	Hospitals	No.	24	24	763 *	763 *
9.2	Dispensaries	"	59	59	1,825	1,825
9.3	No. of beds in hospitals & dispensaries.	"	7,301	7,286	71,491 *	71,733
9.4	Birth rate (1977)	Per '000'	22.2	23.1	23.6	21.4
	(1978)	"				
9.5	Death rate (1977)	"	8.8	8.0	8.3	9.1
	(1978)	"				
9.6	No. of Sterilisation operations done.	No.	12,787	14,667	1,13,014	1,77,898
<u>10. Education.</u>					As on 30-9-77	As on 30-9-78
10.1	Primary Education					
	i) Institutions	No.	3,123	3,192	48,820	49,374
	ii) Students	No. '000'	5,80	6,00	78,70	80,75
	iii) Teachers	"	15	16	2,20	2,22
10.2	Secondary Education.					
	i) Institutions	No.	3,54	3,59	5,824	5,905
	ii) Students	No. '000'	1,97	2,25	27,08	28,78
	iii) Teachers	"	7	7	99	1,04
10.3	Higher Education					
	i) Institutions	No.	74	74	712	711
	ii) Students	No. '000'	46	52	5,12	5,38
	iii) Teachers	"	2	2	N.A.	N.A.
<u>11) Transport &amp; Communication.</u>					As on 31-3-77	As on 31-3-78
11.1	Total Railway length.	Km.	311	311	5,242	N.A.
11.2	Road length	"	9,011	9,064	92,978	95,341

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>Post &amp; Telegraph.</u>					1977	1978
					As on	As on
					31-12-77	31-12-78.
11.3	No. of post offices	No.	602	629	8,797	9,896
	No. of Telegraph Offices.	"	190	190	1,431	1,511
<u>12. Local Self Govt.</u>					As on	As on
					31-3-78	31-3-79
12.1	Village Panchayats	No.	2,070	1,070	23,967	24,016
12.2	Municipalities (including corporations.)	"	13	13	227	227
<u>13. Community Development</u>					As on	As on
					31-3-78	31-3-79
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern blocks	No.	24.00	24.00	438.00	438.00
13.2	Villages included in	"	1,498	1,498	38,675	38,675
13.3	Population covered	Lakh No.	19	19	348	348
<u>14. Plan</u>					1977-78	1978-79
					(Actuals)	(Anticipate)
14.1	Expenditure	Crores Rs.	13.81	17.34	677.17	749.00
<u>15. Miscellaneous</u>					As on	As on
					31-3-77	31-3-78
15.1	Joint stock Companies.		462	507	10,809	11,612
15.2	Banking Offices December ending.		400	429	4,579	4,899
					As on	As on
					31-3-78	31-3-79
15.3	Employment Exchange					
	i) Registration	'000' No.	34	39	4,14	4,04
	ii) Placement	"	3	5	32	32
	iii) Live Register at the end of the year.	"	79	75	9,59	10,66

- Note :-
- 1) N.A. = Not Available.
  - 2) \* = Figures are provisional.
  - 3) @ = State data is given for Jalgaon Centre.
  - 4) + = Total expenditure includes State Plan, Tribal Sub-Plan and Centrally Sponsored Schemes.
  - 5) Item 4.6 = Figures for 1976-77 are fully revised. Figures for 1977-78 are provisional.

P A R T - I

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