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SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
SOLAPUR DISTRICT
1979-80



DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

SOLAPUR DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	Solapur District	Maharashtra State
1	2	3	4	5
1.	<u>Location</u>			
1.1	North Latitude	Degree	17.0 ^o to 19.0 ^o	16.4 ^o to 22.0 ^o
1.2	East longitude	-do-	75.0 ^o to 75.6 ^o	72.6 ^o to 80.0 ^o
2.	<u>Area and population(1971 census)</u>			
2.1	Area	Sq.km.	15,021	3,07,762
2.2	No.of Towns	No.	10	289
2.3	<u>No.of villages</u>	No.	953	38,661
	1) Inhabited	No.	948	35,778
	2) Un inhabited	No.	5	2,883
2.4	Rural population	'000'No.	1637	3,47,01
2.5	Urban population	-do-	617	1,57,11
2.6	Total population	-do-	22,54	5,04,12
2.7	Population of Scheduled (Castes and Scheduled tribes)	-do-	329 (3,78)	59,80 (70,18)
2.8	<u>Total workers</u>	-do-	<u>759</u>	<u>1,83,90</u>
	1) As cultivators and Agril. labourers.	-do-	5,19	1,19,30
	2) Others	-do-	2,40	64,60
2.9	Non-workers	-do-	14,95	3,20,22
2.10	<u>Literacy</u>			
	1) Male	Percentage	46,40	51.04
	2) Female	-do-	20,49	26,43
	3) Persons	-do-	30,90	39.18
3.	<u>Climate</u>			
3.1	<u>Temperature (1979)</u>	Centigrade of degrees	(Solapur centre)	(Jalgaon centre)
	i)Maximum	-do-	40.7	46.6
	ii)Minimum	-do-	17.1	3.8 (Ozar Nasik centre)

1	2	3	4	5
4.	<u>Agriculture</u>		* (1978-79)	(1977-78)
4.1	Cultivable Area **	'000' hectares	1333	2,11,22
4.2	Area not available for cultivation	-do-	72	27,37
4.3	Area under irrigation	-do-	809	1,82,22
	i) Gross	-do-	844	1,82,45
4.4	<u>Area irrigated</u>		(1977-78)	
	i) Net	-do-	125	19,00
	ii) Gross	-do-	159	23,06
4.5	Area under forests(1979-80)	-do-	36	64,08
4.6	Cropped Area under Food grains	-do-	* 717	(1978-79) 1,42,43
4.7	Land Revenue Collections (Actuals)	In lakh Rs.	28	(1979-80) (1978-79) .11,38
5.	<u>Animal Husbandary</u>			
5.1	Live stock.(1978)	'000' No.	1477	2,95,62
5.2	Cattle	-do-	472	1,51,68
5.3	Buffaloes	-do-	175	38,88
5.4	Sheep	-do-	277	26,14
5.5	Goats	-do-	533	75,68
5.6	Horses and ponies	-do-	1	48
5.7	Other live stock	-do-	20	3,24
5.8	Poultry	-do-	905	1,81,75
5.9	Veterinary hospitals and Dispensaries (1979-80) (Including branches) ***	No.	23	549
6.	<u>Industries(31st December 1979)</u>			
6.1	Working Factories	Nos.	1048	14,164
6.2	Average daily Employment	No. '000'	27	11,32
7.	<u>Electricity- 1979-80</u>			
7.1	Electricity consumed.	M.Kwh.	239	12,89,8
7.2	No.of towns and villages electrified(as on 31-3-80)	No.	787	26,575
8.	<u>Co-operation(1979-80)</u>			(30-6-79)
8.1	Co-operative Societies (All types)	No.	2609	57,352

1	2	3	4	5
8.2	Membership	Lakh	4	146
8.3	Working capital	crores Rs.	93	42,80
8.4	Loans advanced	-do-	59	32,82
8.5	Loans advanced by Agril. credit Societies.	-do-	14	1,54
9.	<u>Medical and public Health</u>		(1979)	(1978)
9.1	Hospital	No.	10	968 @
9.2	Dispensaries	No.	48	3,139
9.3	Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries.	No.	1472	85,820 @
9.4	Birth Rate @@	Per '000' Population	23.4	21.3
9.5	Death Rate @@	-do-	8.3	7.6
9.6	Sterilisation operations done.	No. lakh	0.16	2.89
	<u>Education (1979-80)</u>			
10.1	<u>Primary Education</u>			
	i) Institutions	No.	1899	49,877
	ii) Students	'000' No.	386	82,71
	iii) Teachers	-do-	11	2,23
10.2	<u>Secondary Education</u>			
	i) Institutions	No.	228	6,026
	ii) Students	'000' No.	101	30,92
	iii) Teachers	-do-	4	1,10
10.3	<u>Higher education</u>			
	i) Institutions	No.	24	724
	ii) Students	'000' No.	19	554
	iii) Teachers	No.	828	NA
11.	<u>Transport and communications (1979-80)</u>			
11.1	Total railway length	Kms.	448	5,233
11.2	Total Road length (classified under state and local sectors)	-do-	9048	97,418
	<u>Post and Telegraph</u>		(As on 31-3-80)	(As on 31-3-77)
11.3	(a) Post offices	No.	498	10,382
	(b) Telegraph Offices	No.	59	1,776

1	2	3	4	5
12	<u>Local Self Govt.(1979-80)</u>			
12.1	Village Panchayats	No.	905	24,153
12.2	Municipal Councils (Including corporations)	No.	10	(1977) 227
13.	<u>Community Development (1979-80)</u>			
13.1	C.P./Pattern Blocks	No.	19	4,38
13.2	Villages included in Blocks	No.	953	38,675
13.3	Population Covered	In lakhs	16	3,48
14.	<u>Plans</u>			
14.1	Expenditure during 1979-80	in lakh Rs.	1269	8,15,42
15.	<u>Miscellaneous</u>		(As on 31-3-79)	(As on 31-3-80)
15.1	Joint Stock Companies	No.	34	* 12,324
15.2	Banking offices ending December 1978.	No.	213	5,283
15.3	<u>Employment Exchange(As on 31-3-80)</u>			
	i)Registrations	'000'No.	20	5,50
	ii)Placements	-do-	1	34
	iii)No.on live register	-do-	34	11,16

NOTE:- (1)NA= Not available

(2)** = Cultivable area includes cultivable waste, land under Miscellaneous trees,crops etc.,current fallow, other fallow and net area sown.

(3) * = Provisional

(4) @ = Includes private Hospitals/beds.

(5) Bracketted figures of SC/ST/Population are revised figures. The revision was necessitated under sub section (3) of section 5 of the SC/ST order (Amendment) Act 1976(108 of 1976) of Registrar General, Ex-Officio,Census Commissioner of India.

(6) @@ = Birth rate and death rate are worked out on the basis of estimated population for the state and on the basis of 1971 population for the district.

(7) ***= Applicable to state only.

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