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**SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW**  
**AND**  
**DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT**  
**OF**  
**SOLAPUR DISTRICT**  
**1977-78 and 1978-79**  
**( COMBINED ISSUE )**



**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS**  
**GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA**  
**BOMBAY**

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SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

AND

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF

SOLAPUR DISTRICT

1977-78 AND 1978 -79

District Statistical Office,  
Directorate of Economics and  
Statistics,  
Govt. of Maharashtra,

SOLAPUR - 1.

DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	Solapur District		Maharashtra State	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>1. Location</u>						
1.1	North Latitude	Degree	17.0	19.0	16.4	22.1
1.2	East Longitude	-do-	75.0	75.6	72.6	80.9
<u>2. Area and population(1971 Census)</u>						
2.1	Area	Sq.Km.	15,021		3,07,762	
2.2	No. of towns	No.	10		283	
2.3	<u>No. of villages</u>	No.	953		33,661	
	1)Inhabited	No.	948		35,778	
	2)Uninhabited	No.	5		2,883	
2.4	Rural population	'000'No.	16,37		3,47,01	
2.5	Urban population	-do-	6,17		1,57,11	
2.6	Total population	-do-	22,54		5,04,12	
2.7	Population of scheduled caste and scheduled tribes.	-do-	329 (3,78)		59,80 (70,18)	
2.8	<u>Total workers</u>	-do-	759		1,83,90	
	1)As cultivators and Agril. labourers.	-do-	5,19		1,19,30	
	2)Others	-do-	2,40		64,60	
2.9	Non workers	-do-	14,95		3,20,22	
2.10	<u>Literacy percentage</u>					
	1)Male	Per cent	46.40		51.04	
	2)Female	-do-	20,49		26.43	
	3)Persons	-do-	30.90		39.18	
<u>3. Climate</u>						
3.1	<u>Temperature</u>		(1977)	(1978)	(1977)	(1978)
	i) Maximum	Centigrade of degrees.	39.4	40.4	NA	47.5
			(Solapur centre)	(Solapur centre)	(Jalgaon centre)	(Jalgaon centre)
	ii) Minimum	-do-	15.1	16.9	NA	4.4
			(Solapur centre)	(Solapur centre)	(Jalgaon centre)	(Jalgaon centre)

1	2	3	4	5		
4.	<u>Agriculture</u>		<u>1976-77</u>	<u>1977-78</u>	<u>(1975-76)</u>	<u>(1975-77)</u>
4.1	Cultivable area @ '000 Hect.		13,32	13,32	2,11,21	2,11,31
4.2	Area not available for cultivation.	-do-	72	73	26,36	27,03
4.3	<u>Area sown</u>					
	i) Net	-do-	11,19	11,31	1,32,62	1,32,30
	ii)Gross	-do-	12,00	11,62	1,36,64	1,37,23
4.4	<u>Area irrigated</u>		<u>1973-74</u>	<u>1974-75</u>	<u>(1974-75)</u>	<u>(1975-76)</u>
	i) Net	-do-	120	124	16,12	18,02
	ii)Gross	-do-	157	156	19,33	21,71
4.5	Area under forests	-do-	<u>(1977-78)</u>	<u>(1978-79)</u>	<u>(1977-78)</u>	<u>(1978-79)</u>
			38	38	6438	6392
4.6	Cropped area under food grains.	-do-	<u>(1976-77)</u>	<u>(1977-78)</u>	<u>(1976-77)</u>	<u>(1977-78)</u>
			10,35	10,04	1,40,10	1,44,55
					1,44,56	1,40,83
			<u>(1977-78)</u>	<u>(1978-79)</u>	<u>(1977-78)</u>	<u>(1978-79)</u>
4.7	Land Revenue collections(Actuals)lakh Rs.	In	21	23	18,59	14,18
5.	<u>Animal Husbandry</u> 1972 In					
5.1	Livestock	'000 No.	13,08			2,63,61
5.2	Cattle	-do-	4,94			1,47,05
5.3	Buffaloes	-do-	1,41			33,01
5.4	Sheep	-do-	2,30			21,28
5.5	Goats	-do-	4,27			59,11
5.6	Horses and ponies	-do-	2			58
5.7	Other livestock	-do-	14			2,58
5.8	Poultry	-do-	6,04			1,22,17
5.9	No. of veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries (including branches) No.	Number	<u>(1977-78)</u>	<u>(1978-79)</u>	<u>(1976-77)</u>	<u>(1977-78)</u>
			23	23	399	410
6.	<u>Industries</u>		<u>(1977)</u>	<u>(1978)</u>	<u>(1977)</u>	<u>(1978)</u>
6.1	Working factories	Number	784	971	12,344	13,162
6.2	Average daily employment.	-do-	24,154	26,362	10,67,914	11,01,179

1	2	3	4	5		
7.	Electricity		(1977-78)	(1978-79)	(1977-78)	(1978-79)
7.1	Electricity consumed.	M.Kwh.	203	184	11,654	12,851
					11749	
7.2	No. of towns and villages electrified.	No.	721	768	22,392	24,416
8.	<u>Cooperation</u>		(as on 30-6-78)	(as on 30-6-79)	(as on 30-6-77)	(as on 30-6-78)
8.1	Cooperative societies (All types)	No.	2,307	2,516	52,083	55,230*
8.2	Membership	'000' No.	4,20	4,69	1,29,54	1,35,90*
8.3	Working Capital	Crores Rs.	94	1,08	34,36	37,49*
8.4	Loans advanced	-do-	62	1,05	21,80	26,69
						17,71:00
8.5	Loans advanced by Agricultural credit societies.	-do-	30	24	1,63	1,62
9.	<u>Medical and Public Health.</u>		1977 (31-3-77)	1978 (31-3-78)	1976 (31-3-76)	1977 (31-3-77)
9.1	Hospital	No.	10	10	763	763
9.2	Dispensaries	No.	40	40	1,825	1,825
9.3	No. of beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries.	No.	1,366	1,365	71,491	71,733
9.4	Birth Rate	Per '000' population.	20.1	22.0	23.6	21.4
9.5	Death Rate	-do-	7.7	7.7	8.3	9.1
9.6	No. of sterilisation operations done.	No.	9,015	10,587	1,18,014	1,77,898
10.	<u>Education</u>		1977-78 (as on 30-9-77)	1978-79 (as on 30-9-78)	(1977-78) (as on 30-9-77)	(1978-79) (as on 30-9-78)
10.1	<u>Primary education</u>					
	i) Institutions	No.	1,887	1,889	48,820	49,374
	ii) Students	'000'	3,84	3,96	78,70	80,75
	iii) Teachers	No. -do-	11	11	2,20	2,22

1	2	3	4	5		
10.2	<u>Secondary education</u>		1977-78 (as on 30-9-77)	1978-79 (as on 30-9-78)	1977-78 (as on 30-9-77)	1978-79 (as on 30-9-78)
	i) Institutions	No.	223	224	5,824	5,905
	ii) Students	'000' No.	87	93	27,08	28,73
	iii) Teachers	-do-	3	3	99	1,04
10.3	<u>Higher education</u>					
	i) Institutions	No.	22	21	712	711
	ii) Students	'000' No.	20	19	5,12	5,38
	iii) Teachers	-do-	1	1	NA	NA
11.	<u>Transport and communication</u>		1977-78 (as on 31-3-78)	1978-79 (as on 31-3-79)	1976-77 (as on 31-3-77)	1977-78 (as on 31-3-78)
11.1	Total Railway length	kms.	448	448	5,242	NA
11.2	Total Road length	-do-	8,945	8,945	92,978	95,241
	<u>Post and Telegraph.</u>		1977-78	1978-79	1977 (as on 31-12-77)	1978 (as on 31-12-78)
11.3	(a) No. of post offices	No.	460	469	8,797	9,896
	(b) No. of telegraph offices.	No.	57	59	1,431	1,511
12.	<u>Local self Govt.</u>		1977-78 (as on 31-3-78)	1978-79 (as on 31-3-79)	1977-78 (as on 31-3-78)	1978-79 (as on 31-3-79)
12.1	Village Panchayats	No.	905	905	23,967	24,016
12.2	Municipal councils (including corporations)	No.	10	10	227	227
13.	<u>Community Development.</u>		1977-78 (as on 31-3-78)	1978-79 (as on 31-3-79)	1977-78 (as on 31-3-78)	1978-79 (as on 31-3-79)
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern Blocks.	No.	19.00	19.00	438.00	438.00
13.2	Villages included in Blocks.	No.	953	953	38,675	38,675
13.3	Population covered.	In lakhs.	16	16	3,48	3,48

1	2	3	4	5		
14.	<u>Plans</u>		1977-78 (Actuals)*	1978-79 (Actuals)*	1977-78 (Actuals)	1978-79 (Estimated)
14.1	Expenditure during.	(crore) (Rs.)	10.63	12.31	677.17	749.00
15.	<u>Miscellaneous</u>		1976-77 (31-3-77)	1977-78 (31-3-78)	1977-78 (as on 31-3-78)	1978-79 (as on 31-3-79)
15.1	Joint Stock companies.	No.	35 <u>1976</u>	35 <u>1977</u>	10,803 <u>1976</u>	11,612 <u>1977</u>
15.2	Banking Offices December ending.	No.	192	207	4,379	4,890
15.3	<u>Employment exchange</u>		1977-78 (31-3-78)	1978-79 (31-3-79)	1977-78 (as on 31-3-78)	1978-79 (as on 31-3-79)
	i) Registration	'000' No.	15	19	414	504
	ii) Placements	-do-	1	1	32	32
	iii) No. on live register.	-do-	25	31	959	10,66

Note: (1) NA = Not available.

(2) @ = Cultivable area includes -culturable waste, land under miscellaneous trees, crops etc. current follow, other follow and net area sown.

(3) \* = Provisional.

(4) \$ = Includes private hospitals/their beds.

(5) "Bracketted figures of SC/ST/population are revised figures. The revision was necessitated under subsection (3) of section 5 of the SC/ST order (Amendment) Act, 1976 (1030 of 1976) of Registrar General, Ex-Officio, Census Commissioner for India"