



SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
POONA DISTRICT

1971-72



For Official Use Only

S O C I O E C O N O M I C R E V I E W

AND

D I S T R I C T S T A T I S T I C A L A B S T R A C T

OF

P O O N A D I S T R I C T

1 9 7 1 - 7 2

POONA DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

Sr. No.	ITEM	Unit	District	Division
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Location				
1.1	North Latitudes	Degrees	17°-5 to 19°-2'	15°-6' to 20°-0'
1.2	Est Longitude	do	73°-1 to 75°-0'	73°-2 to 76°-2'
2. Area and Population (According to 1971 census)				
2.1	Area	Sq. kms.	15640	74810.0
2.2	No. of towns	No.	22	70
2.3	No. of villages			
	i) Inhabited	do	1498	6571
	ii) Uninhabited	do	1481	6505
		do	17	66
2.4	Rural population	do	1848255	9864005
2.5	Urban Population	do	1329774	3152226
2.6	Total population	do	3178029	13016231
2.7	Population of scheduled caste and scheduled tribes	do	283807	1456131
2.8	Total workers		1036422	4315878
	i) As Cultivators and Agril. labours.	do	541498	2935172
	ii) Other	do	494924	1380706
2.9	Non-workers	do	2141607	8700353
2.10	Literacy percentage			
	i) Male	Percentage	56.4	51.13
	ii) Female	do	31.7	24.60
	iii) Persons	do	44.4	38.16
3. Climate				
3.1	Rainfall (1971)	mm.	484.2	} Note applicable
3.2	Temperature (1971)			
3.2	(a) Maximum (absolute)	centigrate	40.8	
	(b) Minimum (absolute)	do	5.6	
	(c) Average	do		
4. Agriculture 1970-71				
4.1	Cultivable area	Hectre	1172935	5939990
4.2	Area not available for cultivation	do	187185	802669
4.3	Area sown			
	i) Net	do	1030623	5165516
	ii) Gross	do	1111671	5419144
4.4	Area Irrigated			
	i) Net	do	1242267	575821
	ii) Gross	do	156481	695287

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
4.5	Area under Forests	Hectre	194591	7604465
4.6	Cropped Area under food-grains	do	677935	3822803
4.7	Land Revenue Collection	Rs.'000'	5136	19043
5. Animal Husbandary (1966)				
5.1	Live Stock	No.'000'	1447	7339
5.2	Cattle	do	632	3133
5.3	Buffaloes	do	2	995
5.4	Seers	do	300	1483
5.5	Goats	do	296	1633
5.6	Horses and ponies	do	8	24
5.7	Other livestock	do	11	66
5.8	Poultry	do	975	4079
5.9	Number of veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries (1971-72)	do	15	82
6. Industries				
6.1	Working factories in 1971	No.	939	2388
6.2	Average Daily Employment in 1971 (total workers)	"	77055	143595
7. Electricity				
7.1	Electricity consumed in 1971-72	kwt'000'	508154	117063
7.2	Number of villages/towns electrified at the end of March 1972	No.	599	3232
8. Cooperation				
8.1	Cooperative Societies(all types) 1971-72	do	2595	11027
8.2	Membership	do	1020404	2505133
8.3	Working capital	Rs. in lakhs	4201	52994
8.4	Loan advanced	do	1457	29209
8.5	Loan advanced by Agrilcredit soys.	do	384	5229
9. Medical and public Health 1971				
9.1	Hospitals	No.	39	65
9.2	Dispensaries	do		
	i) Aleopathic			
	ii) Aurvedic		42	289
	iii) Unani			
9.3	No. of beds in hospitals & dispensaries	do	3795	7694
9.4	Birth rate	per'000'	24.22	23.62
9.5	Death rate	do	8.33	8.49
9.6	No. of sterilisation operation done	no.	32473	103735

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
10.	<u>Education 1970-71</u>			
10.1	Primary education			
	i) Institutions (70-71)	No.	2739	11501
	ii) Students (")	do	453900	1930220
	iii) Teachers (") 1970-71	do	11860	51462
10.2	<u>Secondary Education 1970-71</u>			
	i) Institutions	do	312	1398
	ii) Students	do	136673	413204
	iii) Teachers 1970-71	do	4172	15446
10.3	<u>Higher Education 1970-71</u>			
	i) Institutions	do	39	125
	ii) Students	do	32329	87100
	iii) Teachers	do	1666	4076
11.	<u>Transport and communication</u>			
11.1	Total Railway length as on 31.3.72 kms.		311	1269
11.2	Total Extra Municipal Road length as on March 1972 kms.		7095	29827
11.3	No. of post offices, telegraph offices as on March 1972	No.	post offices 551 tele. offices 89	3046
12	<u>Local self Government 1971-72</u>			
12.1	Village Panchayats	No.	940	5406
12.2	Municipalities	do	16	56
13.	<u>Community Development 1971-72</u>			
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern Blocks	No.	24.0	116.00
13.2	Villages included in	do	1524	6598
13.3	population covered	No. '00'	21748	8177539
14.	<u>Plan</u>			
14.1	Total expenditure during third plan's .in lakh		1098.36	10452.00
14.2	Total Expenditure during yearly Plan			
	1966-67	"	377.78	2336.82
	1967-68	"	368.01	2376.31
	1968-69	"	395.83	3049.85
14.3	Total expenditure during 4th Plan			
	1969-70	"	228.93	2256.00
	1970-71	"	246.19	2558.41
	1971-72	"	466.25	3889.88
15.	<u>Miscellaneous.</u>			
15.1	Joint stock companies as on 31-3-72 No.		237	435
15.2	Banking offices in the begining of 1972 No.		232	766
15.3	<u>Employment exchange 1971-72</u>			
	i) Registration	No.	44163	101789
	ii) Placement	do	3748	7597
	iii) Live Register at the end of the year	do	39575	85932

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ABSTRACT

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1971-72

PART - I

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW
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1971 - 72.
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