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SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
POONA DISTRICT

1970-71



BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
COIMBATOR

for official use only

S O C I O E C O N O M I C R E V I E W

A N D

D I S T R I C T S T A T I S T I C A L A B S T R A C T

O F

P O O N A D I S T R I C T

1970-71

ERRATA

SR. No.	Page No.	Row item no.	Column no.	Incorrect	Correct
1)	Part-II Contents	Table no.2 to table no. 18	(3)	Pageno.	Add(1) to each page no.given.
		Table no. 19	(3)	50	52
2)	21	3	5	Illegible	299
3)	21	3	7	dc	18
4)	21	3	9	58	8
5)	25	2	13	Illegible	77549
6)	26	2	5	do	23462
7)	26	2	11	8829	8828
8)	34	3	4	Illegible	97500
		6	5	do	492
9)	52	6	3	do	85000
10)	55	1	8	62577	73577
11)	56	12	20	Illegible	2301
12)	59	13	9	dc	14056
13)	96	16	10	5999	995
14)	96	20	10	7893	2739
15)	98	7	5	2963	2963189

DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

DISTRICT: POONA

Sr. No. (1)	Item (2)	Unit (3)	District (4)	Division (5)
<u>1. LOCATION</u>				
1.1	North Latitudes	Degrees	17° 54' to 19° 24'	15° 36' to 20° 00'
1.2	East Longitude	do	73° 19' to 75° 00'	73° 28' to 76° 28'
<u>2. CLIMATE</u>				
2.1	Rainfall (1970) Centre-Poona	mm	497) Not applicable
2.1	Temperature (1970) Centre-Poona			
	(a) Maximum (absolute)	Centigrade	31.7	
	(b) Minimum (do)	do	17.4	
	(c) Average (do)	do	24.5	
<u>3. AREA AND POPULATION (According to 1961 Census)</u>				
3.1	Area	Sq. km.	15599.6	74705.00
3.2	No. of towns	number	22	64
3.3	No. of villages			
	i) Inhabited	do	1493	6534
	ii) Uninhabited	do	18	54
3.4	Rural Population	no. in '000	1527	8055
			(1945)*	(20490)
3.5	Urban population	do	940	2306
			(1227)	(21402)
3.6	Total population	do	2467	10360
			(2172)	(123010)
3.7	Population of scheduled caste and scheduled tribe	do	211	1090
			()	()
3.8	Total workers			
	i) As cultivators and Agricultural labourers	do.	655 (548)	3493 (20490)
	ii) others	do	398 (522)	1221 (14200)
3.9	Non-workers	do	1414	5647
			(2102)	(8500)

* As per 1971 Census.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
2.10	Literacy percentage			
	i) Male	percentage	46.13	42.0
	ii) Female	do	21.74	16.1
	iii) Persons	do	34.31	29.3
4.	<u>AGRICULTURE 1969-70</u>			
4.1	Cultivable Area	Hectare'000	1171	5947
4.2	Area not available for cultivation	do	198 188	797
4.3	Area sown			
	i) Net	do	1010	5128
	ii) Gross	do	1095	5395
4.4	Area Irrigated			
	i) Net	do	103	558
	ii) Gross	do	118	657
4.5	Area under Forests	do	193	759
4.6	Cropped area under food grains	do	704	3357
4.7	Land Revenue Collection 1970-71	Rs.'000	4333	19822
5.	<u>ANIMAL HUSBANDRY (1966)</u>			
5.1	Live-stock	No.	1446895	7338705
5.2	Cattle	do	681396	3138450
5.3	Buffaloes	do	150127	994612
5.4	Sheeps	do	299976	1482857
5.5	Goats	do	296336	1672593
5.6	Horses and ponies	do	7550	24159
5.7	Other livestock	do	10910	65934
5.8	Poultry	do	975150	4079001
5.9	No. of veterinary hospitals and dispensaries(1970-71)	do	14	81

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<u>6. INDUSTRIES</u>				
6.1	Working factories in 1970	no.	891	2046
6.2	Average daily employment in 1970	do	74012	141402
<u>7. ELECTRICITY</u>				
7.1.	Electricity generated in 1970.71	'000kwt	16364	114761
7.2	Electricity consumed in 1970.71	do	461035	1264216
7.3	No. of villages /towns electrified at the end of March 1971	no.	551	2791
<u>8. COOPERATION</u>				
8.1	Cooperative societies (all types) 1970.71	do	2470	10580
8.2	Membership	do	314009	2890000
8.3	Working capital	Rs.in lakhs	1809.30	41120.00
8.4	Loan advanced	do	1112.69	9202.00
8.5	Loan advanced by Agril. Credit Societies	do	298.47	3290.00
<u>9. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH (1970)</u>				
9.1	Hospitals	no.	25	50
9.2	Dispensaries i) Allopathic) ii) Aurvedic) iii) Unani)	do	36	277
9.3	No. of beds in hospitals and dispensaries	do	3198	6713
9.4	Birth Rate	Per thousand	30	27.7
9.5	Death rate	do	10.4	9.7

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
10. EDUCATION (1969-70)				
10.1 Primary Education				
	i) Institutions	no.	2300	11080
	ii) Students	do	455196	1299000
	iii) Teachers	do	11639	50000
10.2 Secondary Education 1969-70				
	i) Institutions	no.	303	1350
	ii) students	do	132347	401000
	iii) Teachers	do	4716	15000
10.3 Higher education 1969-70				
	i) Institutions	do	34	110
	ii) Students	do	29914	78000
	iii) Teachers	do	NA	NA
10.4 Special education 1969-70				
	i) Institutions	do	NA	NA
	ii) Students	NA	NA	NA
	iii) Teachers	do	NA	NA
10.5 No. of villages without primary educational facilities 1971			NA	NA
11. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION				
11.1 Total railway length as on 31-3-1971				
		km.	304	1282
11.2 Total extra municipal road length as on March 1971				
		do	5029	24194
11.3 No. of post offices, telegraph offices, as on March 1971				
		Hq. Post offices	542	2635
		Tele. office	87	296
12. LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT 1970-71				
12.1 Village Panchayats				
		No.	933	5282
12.2 Municipalities and Cantonment Boards				
		do	16	55
13. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT 1970-71				
13.1 C.P.A. Pattern Blocks				
		No.	24.00	115.00
13.2 Villages included in				
		do	1524	6599

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
13.3	Population covered	no.	1629521	3178000
14. PDAN				
14.1	Total Expenditure during IIIrd Five Year Plan	Rs. in lakhs	1098.36	10452.00
14.2	Total Expenditure Yearly Plan			
	1966-67	Rs. in lakhs	377.78	2377.32
	1967-68	do	368.01	
	1968-69	do	395.83	2994.00
14.3	Total expenditure during IV Plan			
	1969-70	do	228.93	2256.00
	1970-71	do	246.19	2558.00
15. MISCELLANEOUS				
15.1	Joint stock companies as on 31-3-70	no.	211	403
15.2	Banking Offices	do	215	625
15.3	Employment Exchange 1970-71			
	i) Registration	no.	37521	89000
	ii) Placement	do	2932	6000
	iii) live-register at the end of the year	do	30847	NA

D.G. MARATHE

CONTENTS

<u>Sr.no.</u>	<u>SOCIO</u> <u>ECONOMIC</u> <u>Subject</u>	<u>REVIEW</u>	<u>Page no.</u>
I	INTRODUCTION		1
II	EXPLANATORY NOTE		10
III	SECTORIAL TRENDS		20
IV	ANNUAL PLAN REVIEW		32