

THE
INDIAN YEAR BOOK
1915.

A STATISTICAL AND HISTORICAL ANNUAL OF
THE INDIAN EMPIRE, WITH AN
EXPLANATION OF THE
PRINCIPAL TOPICS
OF THE DAY

EDITED BY
STANLEY REED, LL.D.

SECOND YEAR OF ISSUE.

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PREFACE.

In the preface to the first issue of the Indian Year Book, the Editor appealed to the public continuously to edit it, for only in this manner could it assume and retain the qualities requisite in a current handbook to the Indian Empire. The appeal met with a very welcome response. Whilst the proverbial kindness of the English reading public induced many grateful words of appreciation, many valuable suggestions were offered, which have been incorporated in the second issue so far as possible. If the response has not in all cases been as adequate as was desired, I hope that the critics will appreciate the difficulties of editing the Year Book during a great war. Not only did the war throw a heavy burden of work upon every journalist during the months when the work of revision was most active, but it also impaired the capacity for help of those valued colleagues to whose co-operation so much of the success which has been attained by the Indian Year Book is due.

Amongst the new features introduced in response to these suggestions is a review of the work of the Legislative Councils. The summary of the proceedings of the Imperial Legislative Council has been made as complete as possible; those of the Provincial Councils are naturally shorter. Another feature is an analysis of the systems of Local Government in India, though this must necessarily be incomplete where such wide diversity exists and when the promised declaration of Government policy is still awaited. The section dealing with the Peoples of India has also been enlarged from the materials in Mr. Gait's report on the census of 1911; and a special section dealing with manners and customs has been introduced for those who are visiting India for the first time. The important events of an exceptional year have been recorded with greater fullness, and the part which India has played in the war is described in a separate article.

The Editor would gladly have accepted the suggestion to express all values in sterling, but as long as Indian official literature jumps from rupees to sterling and from millions to crores and lakhs, this is impracticable. An explanatory statement is given on page 314. The Army Commands have been omitted from the present volume, because, owing to the war, any list is out of date by the time it is printed.

In other respects the second issue of the Indian Year Book, with additions and improvements, closely follows the plan pursued in the first volume. The public then evidenced their approval of the work by exhausting a large edition within three months of publication. Whilst gratefully acknowledging this valued support, and once more offering his thanks to the contributors whose assistance has made the Indian Year Book what it is, the Editor would repeat his appeal for continuous editing by the public, and his assurance that every practicable suggestion will be embodied in future issues.

THE EDITOR.

CALENDAR FOR 1915.

January.						July.									
S.	...	3	10	17	24	31	S.	...	4	11	18	25	...		
M.	...	4	11	18	25	...	M.	...	5	12	19	26	...		
Tu.	...	5	12	19	26	...	Tu.	...	6	13	20	27	...		
W.	...	6	13	20	27	...	W.	...	7	14	21	28	...		
Th.	...	7	14	21	28	...	Th.	...	1	8	15	22	29	...	
F.	...	1	8	15	22	29	...	F.	...	2	9	16	23	30	...
S.	...	2	9	16	23	30	...	S.	...	3	10	17	24	31	...
February.						August.									
S.	...	7	14	21	28	...	S.	...	1	8	15	22	29	...	
M.	...	1	8	15	22	...	M.	...	2	9	16	23	30	...	
Tu.	...	2	9	16	23	...	Tu.	...	3	10	17	24	31	...	
W.	...	3	10	17	24	...	W.	...	4	11	18	25	...		
Th.	...	4	11	18	25	...	Th.	...	5	12	19	26	...		
F.	...	5	12	19	26	...	F.	...	6	13	20	27	...		
S.	...	6	13	20	27	...	S.	...	7	14	21	28	...		
March.						September.									
S.	...	7	14	21	28	...	S.	...	5	12	19	26	...		
M.	...	1	8	15	22	29	...	M.	...	6	13	20	27	...	
Tu.	...	2	9	16	23	30	...	Tu.	...	7	14	21	28	...	
W.	...	3	10	17	24	31	...	W.	...	1	8	15	22	29	...
Th.	...	4	11	18	25	...	Th.	...	2	9	16	23	30	...	
F.	...	5	12	19	26	...	F.	...	3	10	17	24	...		
S.	...	6	13	20	27	...	S.	...	4	11	18	25	...		
April.						October.									
S.	...	4	11	18	25	...	S.	...	3	10	17	24	31	...	
M.	...	5	12	19	26	...	M.	...	4	11	18	25	...		
Tu.	...	6	13	20	27	...	Tu.	...	5	12	19	26	...		
W.	...	7	14	21	28	...	W.	...	6	13	20	27	...		
Th.	...	1	8	15	22	29	...	Th.	...	7	14	21	28	...	
F.	...	2	9	16	23	30	...	F.	...	1	8	15	22	29	...
S.	...	3	10	17	24	...	S.	...	2	9	16	23	30	...	
May.						November.									
S.	...	2	9	16	23	30	...	S.	...	7	14	21	28	...	
M.	...	3	10	17	24	31	...	M.	...	1	8	15	22	29	...
Tu.	...	4	11	18	25	...	Tu.	...	2	9	16	23	30	...	
W.	...	5	12	19	26	...	W.	...	3	10	17	24	...		
Th.	...	6	13	20	27	...	Th.	...	4	11	18	25	...		
F.	...	7	14	21	28	...	F.	...	5	12	19	26	...		
S.	...	1	8	15	22	29	...	S.	...	6	13	20	27	...	
June.						December.									
S.	...	6	13	20	27	...	S.	...	5	12	19	26	...		
M.	...	7	14	21	28	...	M.	...	6	13	20	27	...		
Tu.	...	1	8	15	22	29	...	Tu.	...	7	14	21	28	...	
W.	...	2	9	16	23	30	...	W.	...	1	8	15	22	29	...
Th.	...	3	10	17	24	...	Th.	...	2	9	16	23	30	...	
F.	...	4	11	18	25	...	F.	...	3	10	17	24	31	...	
S.	...	5	12	19	26	...	S.	...	4	11	18	25	...		

Phases of the Moon—JANUARY 31 Days.

○ Full Moon1st, 5h. 50'5m. P.M.
 ☾ Last Quarter9th, 2h. 42'6m. A.M.
 Perigee12th, 7'6h. P.M.

● New Moon15th, 8h. 11'9m. P.M.
 ☽ First Quarter23rd, 11h. 2'3m. A.M.
 ○ Full Moon31st, 10h. 11'3m. A.M.
 Apogee24th, 2'2h. P.M.

Day of the Week.	Day of the Month.	Day of the Year.	Mean Time.			Moon's Age at Noon.	Sun's Declination at Mean Noon.
			Sunrise. A.M.	Sunset. P.M.	True Noon.		
Friday	1	1	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	D.	S.
			7 12	6 12	0 42	15·2	23 6
Saturday .. .	2	2	7 12	6 13	0 42	16·2	23 1
Sunday .. .	3	3	7 13	6 13	0 43	17·2	22 56
Monday .. .	4	4	7 13	6 14	0 43	18·2	22 50
Tuesday .. .	5	5	7 13	6 15	0 44	19·2	22 44
Wednesday ..	6	6	7 13	6 15	0 44	20·2	22 37
Thursday .. .	7	7	7 14	6 16	0 45	21·2	22 30
Friday .. .	8	8	7 14	6 17	0 45	22·2	22 23
Saturday .. .	9	9	7 14	6 17	0 46	☾ 23·2	22 15
Sunday .. .	10	10	7 14	6 18	0 46	24·2	22 7
Monday .. .	11	11	7 14	6 18	0 46	25·2	21 58
Tuesday .. .	12	12	7 15	6 19	0 47	26·2	21 49
Wednesday ..	13	13	7 15	6 20	0 47	27·2	21 39
Thursday .. .	14	14	7 15	6 21	0 48	28·2	21 29
Friday .. .	15	15	7 15	6 22	0 48	● 29·2	21 19
Saturday .. .	16	16	7 15	6 22	0 48	0·7	21 8
Sunday .. .	17	17	7 15	6 23	0 49	1·7	20 57
Monday .. .	18	18	7 15	6 24	0 49	2·7	20 45
Tuesday .. .	19	19	7 15	6 24	0 49	3·7	20 33
Wednesday ..	20	20	7 15	6 25	0 50	4·7	20 21
Thursday .. .	21	21	7 15	6 25	0 50	5·7	20 8
Friday .. .	22	22	7 15	6 26	0 50	6·7	19 55
Saturday .. .	23	23	7 15	6 27	0 50	☽ 7·7	19 41
Sunday .. .	24	24	7 15	6 27	0 51	8·7	19 27
Monday .. .	25	25	7 15	6 28	0 51	9·7	19 13
Tuesday .. .	26	26	7 15	6 29	0 51	10·7	18 58
Wednesday ..	27	27	7 15	6 29	0 51	11·7	18 43
Thursday .. .	28	28	7 14	6 29	0 52	12·7	18 28
Friday .. .	29	29	7 14	6 30	0 52	13·7	18 12
Saturday .. .	30	30	7 14	6 30	0 52	14·7	17 56
Sunday .. .	31	31	7 14	6 31	0 52	○ 15·7	17 40

Phases of the Moon—FEBRUARY 28 Days.

☾ Last Quarter 7th, 10h. 40·8m. A.M.
 ● New Moon 14th, 10h. 1·3m. A.M.
 ☽ Perigee 7th, 6·8h. P.M.

☽ First Quarter 22nd, 8h. 28·8m. A.M.
 ☽ Apogee 21st, 11·4h. A.M.

Day of the Week.	Day of the Month.	Day of the Year.	Mean Time.						Moon's Age at Noon.	Sun's Declination at Mean Noon.
			Sunrise.		Sunset.		True Noon.			
			A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.	H.	M.		
			H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	D.	S.
Monday	1	32	7	13	6	31	0	52	16·7	17 23
Tuesday	2	33	7	13	6	32	0	52	17·7	17 7
Wednesday	3	34	7	13	6	32	0	53	18·7	16 49
Thursday	4	35	7	12	6	33	0	53	19·7	16 32
Friday	5	36	7	12	6	34	0	53	20·7	16 14
Saturday	6	37	7	12	6	34	0	53	21·7	15 56
Sunday	7	38	7	11	6	35	0	53	☾ 22·7	15 38
Monday	8	39	7	11	6	35	0	53	23·7	15 19
Tuesday	9	40	7	10	6	36	0	53	24·7	15 0
Wednesday	10	41	7	10	6	36	0	53	25·7	14 41
Thursday	11	42	7	10	6	37	0	53	26·7	14 22
Friday	12	43	7	9	6	37	0	53	27·7	14 2
Saturday	13	44	7	9	6	38	0	53	28·7	13 42
Sunday	14	45	7	8	6	38	0	53	● 0·1	13 22
Monday	15	46	7	7	6	39	0	53	1·1	13 2
Tuesday	16	47	7	7	6	39	0	53	2·1	12 41
Wednesday	17	48	7	6	6	40	0	53	3·1	12 21
Thursday	18	49	7	5	6	40	0	53	4·1	12 0
Friday	19	50	7	5	6	40	0	53	5·1	11 39
Saturday	20	51	7	4	6	41	0	53	6·1	11 17
Sunday	21	52	7	4	6	41	0	53	7·1	10 56
Monday	22	53	7	3	6	41	0	53	☽ 8·1	10 34
Tuesday	23	54	7	2	6	42	0	52	9·1	10 12
Wednesday	24	55	7	2	6	42	0	52	10·1	9 51
Thursday	25	56	7	1	6	42	0	52	11·1	9 28
Friday	26	57	7	1	6	43	0	52	12·1	9 6
Saturday	27	58	7	0	6	43	0	52	13·1	8 44
Sunday	28	59	7	0	6	44	0	52	14·1	8 21

Phases of the Moon—MARCH 31 Days.

○ Full Moon 2nd, 0h. 2' 0m. A.M. ● New Moon 16th, 1h. 12' 3m. A.M.
 ☾ Last Quarter 8th, 5h. 57' 6m. P.M. ☽ First Quarter 24th, 4h. 18' 0m. A.M.
 Perigee 5th, 8' 6h. P.M. Apogee 21st, 6' 7h. A.M.

Day of the Week.	Day of the Month.	Day of the Year.	Mean Time.						Moon's Age at Noon.	Sun's Declination at Mean Noon.
			Sunrise.		Sunset.		True Noon.			
			H.	M.	H.	M.	P.	H. M.		
Monday	1	60	6	59	6	44	0	51	15° 1'	7° 59'
Tuesday	2	61	6	58	6	45	0	51	○ 16° 1'	7 36
Wednesday	3	62	6	57	6	45	0	51	17° 1'	7 13
Thursday	4	63	6	56	6	45	0	51	18° 1'	6 50
Friday	5	64	6	56	6	46	0	51	19° 1'	6 27
Saturday	6	65	6	55	6	46	0	50	20° 1'	6 4
Sunday	7	66	6	54	6	47	0	50	21° 1'	5 41
Monday	8	67	6	53	6	47	0	50	☾ 22° 1'	5 17
Tuesday	9	68	6	53	6	47	0	50	23° 1'	4 54
Wednesday	10	69	6	52	6	48	0	49	24° 1'	4 31
Thursday	11	70	6	51	6	48	0	49	25° 1'	4 7
Friday	12	71	6	50	6	48	0	49	26° 1'	3 44
Saturday	13	72	6	49	6	48	0	49	27° 0'	3 20
Sunday	14	73	6	49	6	49	0	48	28° 1'	2 56
Monday	15	74	6	48	6	49	0	48	29° 1'	2 33
Tuesday	16	75	6	47	6	49	0	48	● 0° 5'	2 9
Wednesday	17	76	6	46	6	49	0	48	1° 5'	1 45
Thursday	18	77	6	45	6	49	0	47	2° 5'	1 22
Friday	19	78	6	44	6	50	0	47	3° 5'	0 58
Saturday	20	79	6	43	6	50	0	47	4° 5'	0 34
Sunday	21	80	6	42	6	50	0	46	5° 5'	0 11
Monday	22	81	6	41	6	50	0	46	6° 5'	○ 0 13
Tuesday	23	82	6	40	6	51	0	46	7° 5'	0 37
Wednesday	24	83	6	39	6	51	0	45	☽ 8° 5'	1 0
Thursday	25	84	6	39	6	51	0	45	9° 5'	1 24
Friday	26	85	6	39	6	51	0	45	10° 5'	1 48
Saturday	27	86	6	38	6	51	0	45	11° 5'	2 11
Sunday	28	87	6	37	6	52	0	44	12° 5'	2 35
Monday	29	88	6	36	6	52	0	44	13° 5'	2 58
Tuesday	30	89	6	35	6	52	0	44	14° 5'	3 22
Wednesday	31	90	6	34	6	52	0	43	15° 5'	3 45

Phases of the Moon—APRIL 30 Days

☾ Last Quarter 7th, 1h 42' 4m. A.M. ☽ First Quarter 22nd, 9h. 0' 1m. P.M.
 ● New Moon 14th, 5h. 5' 7m. P.M. ○ Full Moon 29th, 7h. 49' 3m. P.M.
 ♁ Perigee 2nd, 5' 1h. A.M. ♁ Apogee 17th, 0' 1h. P.M.

Day of the Week.	Day of the Month.	Day of the Year.	Mean Time.						Moon's Age at Noon.	Sun's Declination at Mean Noon.
			Sunrise. A.M.		Sunset. P.M.		True Noon.			
			H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	D.	N.
Thursday	1	91	6	33	6	53	0	43	16° 5'	4 8
Friday	2	92	6	33	6	53	0	43	17° 5'	4 31
Saturday	3	93	6	32	6	53	0	42	18° 5'	4 54
Sunday	4	94	6	31	6	53	0	42	19° 5'	5 17
Monday	5	95	6	30	6	54	0	42	20° 5'	5 41
Tuesday	6	96	6	29	6	54	0	42	21° 5'	6 3
Wednesday	7	97	6	28	6	54	0	41	☾ 22° 5'	6 23
Thursday	8	98	6	28	6	54	0	41	23° 5'	6 49
Friday	9	99	6	27	6	54	0	41	24° 5'	7 11
Saturday	10	100	6	26	6	55	0	40	25° 5'	7 33
Sunday	11	101	6	25	6	55	0	40	26° 5'	7 56
Monday	12	102	6	24	6	55	0	40	27° 5'	8 18
Tuesday	13	103	6	24	6	55	0	40	28° 5'	8 40
Wednesday	14	104	6	23	6	55	0	39	● 29° 5'	9 2
Thursday	15	105	6	22	6	55	0	39	0° 8'	9 23
Friday	16	106	6	21	6	55	0	39	1° 8'	9 45
Saturday	17	107	6	21	6	57	0	39	2° 8'	10 6
Sunday	18	108	6	20	6	57	0	38	3° 8'	10 27
Monday	19	109	6	19	6	57	0	38	4° 8'	10 49
Tuesday	20	110	6	19	6	57	0	38	5° 8'	11 9
Wednesday	21	111	6	18	6	57	0	38	6° 8'	11 30
Thursday	22	112	6	17	6	58	0	37	☽ 7° 8'	11 50
Friday	23	113	6	16	6	58	0	37	8° 8'	12 11
Saturday	24	114	6	15	6	58	0	37	9° 8'	12 31
Sunday	25	115	6	14	6	59	0	37	10° 8'	12 51
Monday	26	116	6	14	6	59	0	37	11° 8'	13 10
Tuesday	27	117	6	13	6	59	0	37	12° 8'	13 30
Wednesday	28	118	6	13	7	0	0	36	13° 8'	13 49
Thursday	29	119	6	13	7	0	0	36	○ 14° 8'	14 8
Friday	30	120	6	12	7	0	0	36	15° 8'	14 27

Phases of the Moon--MAY 31 Days.

☾ Last Quarter6th, 10h. 52' 6m. A.M. ☽ First Quarter.....22nd, 10h. 20' 0m. A.M.
 ● New Moon14th, 9h. 1' 0m. A.M. ○ Full Moon29th, 3h. 2' 9m. A.M.
 Perigee28th, 11' 1h..... P.M. Apogee15th, 2' 9h..... A.M.

Day of the Week.	Day of the Month.	Day of the Year.	Mean Time.			Moon's Age at Noon.	Sun's Declination at Mean Noon.		
			Sunrise. A.M.	Sunset. P.M.	True Noon.				
			H.	M.	H.	M.	D.	N.	
Saturday	1	121	6	11	7	1	0 38	16-8	14 45
Sunday	2	122	6	11	7	1	0 38	17-8	15 4
Monday	3	123	6	10	7	1	0 36	18-8	15 22
Tuesday	4	124	6	10	7	2	0 38	19-8	15 40
Wednesday	5	125	6	9	7	2	0 35	20-8	15 57
Thursday	6	126	6	9	7	2	0 35	☾ 21-8	16 14
Friday	7	127	6	8	7	3	0 35	22-8	16 31
Saturday	8	128	6	8	7	3	0 35	23-8	16 48
Sunday	9	129	6	7	7	3	0 35	24-8	17 5
Monday	10	130	6	7	7	4	0 35	25-8	17 21
Tuesday	11	131	6	6	7	4	0 35	26-8	17 37
Wednesday	12	132	6	6	7	4	0 35	27-8	17 52
Thursday	13	133	6	5	7	5	0 35	28-8	18 7
Friday	14	134	6	5	7	5	0 35	● 0-2	18 22
Saturday	15	135	6	5	7	6	0 35	1-2	18 37
Sunday	16	136	6	4	7	6	0 35	2-2	18 51
Monday	17	137	6	4	7	6	0 35	3-2	19 5
Tuesday	18	138	6	4	7	7	0 35	4-2	19 19
Wednesday	19	139	6	3	7	7	0 35	5-2	19 32
Thursday	20	140	6	3	7	7	0 35	6-2	19 46
Friday	21	141	6	3	7	8	0 35	7-2	19 58
Saturday	22	142	6	2	7	8	0 35	☽ 8-2	20 11
Sunday	23	143	6	2	7	9	0 35	9-2	20 23
Monday	24	144	6	2	7	9	0 35	10-2	20 34
Tuesday	25	145	6	2	7	9	0 35	11-2	20 46
Wednesday	26	146	6	2	7	10	0 35	12-2	20 57
Thursday	27	147	6	2	7	10	0 36	13-2	21 7
Friday	28	148	6	1	7	11	0 36	14-2	21 17
Saturday	29	149	6	1	7	11	0 36	○ 15-2	21 27
Sunday	30	150	6	1	7	11	0 36	16-2	21 37
Monday	31	151	6	1	7	12	0 36	17 2	21 46

Phases of the Moon—JUNE 30 Days.

☾ Last Quarter4th, 10h. 2-1m. P.M. ☽ First Quarter.....20th, 7h. 54-3m. P.M.
 ● New Moon13th, 6h. 27-3m. A.M. ○ Full Moon27th, 6h. 57-4m. A.M.
 Perigee28th, 7-6h.....A.M. Apogee11th, 5-9h.....A.M.

Day of the Week.	Day of the Month.	Day of the Year.	Mean Time.						Moon's Age at Noon.	Sun's Declination at Mean Noon.
			Sunrise. A.M.		Sunset. P.M.		True Noon.			
			H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.			D.	N.
Tuesday	1	152	6	1	7	12	0	36	18-2	21 55
Wednesday	2	153	6	1	7	12	0	36	19-2	22 3
Thursday	3	154	6	1	7	13	0	36	20-2	22 11
Friday	4	155	6	1	7	13	0	37	☾ 21-2	22 19
Saturday	5	156	6	1	7	14	0	37	22-2	22 26
Sunday	6	157	6	1	7	14	0	37	23-2	22 33
Monday	7	158	6	1	7	14	0	37	24-2	22 39
Tuesday	8	159	6	1	7	15	0	37	25-2	22 45
Wednesday	9	160	6	1	7	15	0	38	26-2	22 51
Thursday	10	161	6	1	7	15	0	38	27-2	22 56
Friday	11	162	6	1	7	16	0	38	28-2	23 1
Saturday	12	163	6	1	7	16	0	38	29-2	23 5
Sunday	13	164	6	1	7	16	0	38	● 0-5	23 9
Monday	14	165	6	1	7	17	0	39	1-5	23 13
Tuesday	15	166	6	1	7	17	0	39	2-5	23 16
Wednesday	16	167	6	1	7	17	0	39	3-5	23 19
Thursday	17	168	6	1	7	17	0	39	4-5	23 21
Friday	18	169	6	2	7	18	0	39	5-5	23 21
Saturday	19	170	6	2	7	18	0	40	6-5	23 25
Sunday	20	171	6	2	7	18	0	40	☽ 7-5	23 26
Monday	21	172	6	2	7	18	0	40	8-5	23 27
Tuesday	22	173	6	3	7	19	0	40	9-5	23 27
Wednesday	23	174	6	3	7	19	0	40	10-5	23 27
Thursday	24	175	6	3	7	19	0	41	11-5	23 27
Friday	25	176	6	3	7	19	0	41	12-5	23 26
Saturday	26	177	6	3	7	19	0	41	13-5	23 25
Sunday	27	178	6	4	7	19	0	41	○ 14-5	23 23
Monday	28	179	6	4	7	20	0	42	15-5	23 20
Tuesday	29	180	6	4	7	20	0	42	16-5	23 18
Wednesday	30	181	6	5	7	20	0	42	17-5	23 15

Phases of the Moon—JULY 31 Days.

☾ Last Quarter 4th, 11h. 24' 2m. A.M.
 ● New Moon 12th, 3h. 0' 8m. P.M.
 ☽ Perigee 24th, 10' 9h..... A.M.

☽ First Quarter..... 20th, 2h. 38' 8m. A.M.
 ○ Full Moon 26th, 5h. 41' 0m. P.M.
 ☽ Apogee 8th, 4' 3h..... P.M.

Day of the Week.	Day of the Month.	Day of the Year.	Mean Time.						Moon's Age at Noon.	Sun's Declination at Mean Noon.
			Sunrise. A.M.		Sunset. P.M.		True Noon.			
			H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	D.	N.
Thursday	1	182	6	5f	7	20	0	42	18' 5	23 11.
Friday	2	183	6	5	7	20	0	42	19' 5	23 8
Saturday	3	184	6	6	7	20	0	43	20' 5	23 8
Sunday	4	185	6	6	7	20	0	43	☾ 21' 5	22 59
Mónday	5	186	6	6	7	20	0	43	22' 5	22 54
Tuesday	6	187	6	7	7	20	0	43	23' 5	22 48
Wednesday	7	188	6	7	7	20	0	43	24' 5	22 43
Thursday	8	189	6	7	7	20	0	43	25' 5	22 36
Friday	9	190	6	8	7	20	0	44	26' 5	22 30
Saturday	10	191	6	8	7	20	0	44	27' 8	22 23
Sunday	11	192	6	8	7	20	0	44	28' 5	22 16
Monday	12	193	6	8	7	20	0	44	● 29' 5	22 8
Tuesday	13	194	6	8	7	20	0	44	0' 9	22 0
Wednesday	14	195	6	9	7	20	0	44	1' 9	21 51
Thursday	15	196	6	9	7	19	0	44	2' 9	21 42
Friday	16	197	6	9	7	19	0	44	3' 9	21 38
Saturday	17	198	6	10	7	19	0	45	4' 9	21 23
Sunday	18	199	6	10	7	19	0	45	5' 9	21 14
Monday	19	200	6	10	7	19	0	45	6' 9	21 8
Tuesday	20	201	6	11	7	18	0	45	☽ 7' 9	20 53
Wednesday	21	202	6	11	7	18	0	45	8' 9	20 41
Thursday	22	203	6	12	7	18	0	45	9' 9	20 30
Friday	23	204	6	12	7	18	0	45	10' 9	20 17
Saturday	24	205	6	12	7	17	0	45	11' 9	20 6
Sunday	25	206	6	13	7	17	0	45	12' 9	19 54
Monday	26	207	6	13	7	17	0	45	○ 13' 9	19 41
Tuesday	27	208	6	13	7	17	0	45	14' 9	19 28
Wednesday	28	209	6	14	7	16	0	45	15' 9	19 15
Thursday	29	210	6	14	7	16	0	45	16' 9	19 1.
Friday	30	211	6	14	7	16	0	45	17' 9	18 47
Saturday	31	212	6	15	7	15	0	45	18' 9	18 33

Phases of the Moon—AUGUST 31 Days.

☾ Last Quarter3rd, 2h. 57·8m. A.M.
 ● New Moon11th, 4h. 25·4m. P.M.
 ♁ Perigee20th, 7·7h...P.M.

☽ First Quarter.....18th, 7h. 47·4m. A.M.
 ○ Full Moon25th, 3h. 10·5m. A.M.
 ♁ Apogee5th, 8·1h.....P.M.

Day of the Week.	Day of the Month.	Day of the Year.	Mean Time.			Moon's Age at Noon.	Sun's Declination at Mean Noon.	
			Sunrise. A.M.	Sunset. P.M.	True Noon.			
Sunday	..	1	218	6 15	7 15	0 45	19·9	18 18
Monday	..	2	214	6 15	7 14	0 45	20·9	18 3
Tuesday	..	3	215	6 16	7 14	0 45	☾ 21·9	17 48
Wednesday	..	4	216	6 16	7 13	0 45	22·9	17 32
Thursday	..	5	217	6 16	7 13	0 45	23·9	17 16
Friday	..	6	218	6 17	7 12	0 45	24·9	17 0
Saturday	..	7	219	6 17	7 12	0 44	25·9	16 44
Sunday	..	8	220	6 17	7 11	0 44	26·9	16 27
Monday	..	9	221	6 18	7 11	0 44	27·9	16 11
Tuesday	..	10	222	6 18	7 10	0 44	28·9	15 53
Wednesday	..	11	223	6 18	7 9	0 44	● 0·3	15 36
Thursday	..	12	224	6 19	7 9	0 44	1·3	15 18
Friday	..	13	225	6 19	7 8	0 44	2·3	15 0
Saturday	..	14	226	6 19	7 8	0 43	3·3	14 42
Sunday	..	15	227	6 20	7 7	0 43	4·3	14 24
Monday	..	16	228	6 20	7 6	0 43	5·3	14 5
Tuesday	..	17	229	6 20	7 6	0 43	6·3	13 46
Wednesday	..	18	230	6 20	7 5	0 43	☽ 7·3	13 27
Thursday	..	19	231	6 21	7 4	0 43	8·3	13 8
Friday	..	20	232	6 21	7 4	0 42	9·3	12 48
Saturday	..	21	233	6 21	7 3	0 42	10·3	12 29
Sunday	..	22	234	6 21	7 2	0 42	11·3	12 9
Monday	..	23	235	6 21	7 1	0 42	12·3	11 49
Tuesday	..	24	236	6 22	7 1	0 41	13·3	11 29
Wednesday	..	25	237	6 22	7 0	0 41	○ 14·3	11 8
Thursday	..	26	238	6 12	6 59	0 41	15·3	10 48
Friday	..	27	239	6 22	6 59	0 40	16·3	10 27
Saturday	..	28	240	6 22	6 58	0 40	17·3	10 6
Sunday	..	29	241	6 23	6 57	0 40	18·3	9 46
Monday	..	30	242	6 23	6 56	0 39	19·3	9 24
Tuesday	..	31	243	6 23	6 55	0 39	20·3	9 2

Phases of the Moon—SEPTEMBER 30 Days.

☾ Last Quarter .....1st, 8h. 26' 6m. P.M.	☽ First Quarter.....16th, 0h. 51' 3m. P.M.
● New Moon .....9th, 4h. 22' 7m. P.M.	○ Full Moon .....23rd, 3h. 5' 2m. P.M.
Perigee .....14th, 8.8h. P.M.	Apogee .....2nd, 2' 7th. A.M.
	.....30th, 10' 3h. P.M.

Day of the Week.	Day of the Month.	Day of the Year.	Mean Time.						Moon's Age at Noon.	Sun's Declination at Mean Noon.
			Sunrise.		Sunset.		True Noon.			
			A.M.		P.M.		P.	M.		
Wednesday	1	244	6	24	6	55	0	39	☾ 21° 3'	8 41
Thursday	2	245	6	24	6	54	0	39	22° 8'	8 19
Friday	3	246	6	24	6	53	0	38	23° 8'	7 57
Saturday	4	247	6	24	6	52	0	38	24° 3'	5 35
Sunday	5	248	6	24	6	51	0	38	25° 3'	7 13
Monday	6	249	6	24	6	50	0	37	26° 3'	6 51
Tuesday	7	250	6	25	6	50	0	37	27° 3'	6 28
Wednesday	8	251	6	25	6	49	0	37	28° 3'	6 6
Thursday	9	252	6	25	6	48	0	36	☉ 29° 3'	5 44
Friday	10	253	6	25	6	47	0	36	0° 7'	5 21
Saturday	11	254	6	25	6	46	0	36	1° 7'	4 38
Sunday	12	255	6	25	6	45	0	35	2° 7'	4 35
Monday	13	256	6	26	6	44	0	35	3° 7'	4 13
Tuesday	14	257	6	26	6	43	0	35	4° 7'	3 50
Wednesday	15	258	6	26	6	43	0	34	5° 7'	3 27
Thursday	16	259	6	26	6	42	0	34	☽ 6° 7'	3 4
Friday	17	260	6	26	6	41	0	34	7° 7'	2 40
Saturday	18	261	6	27	6	40	0	33	8° 7'	2 17
Sunday	19	262	6	27	6	39	0	33	9° 7'	1 54
Monday	20	263	6	27	6	38	0	33	10° 7'	1 31
Tuesday	21	264	6	27	6	37	0	32	11° 7'	1 7
Wednesday	22	265	6	27	6	36	0	31	12° 7'	0 44
Thursday	23	266	6	27	6	36	0	31	○ 13° 7'	0 21
Friday	24	267	6	28	6	35	0	31	14° 7'	0 12
Saturday	25	268	6	28	6	34	0	31	15° 7'	0 26
Sunday	26	269	6	28	6	33	0	31	16° 7'	0 49
Monday	27	270	6	28	6	32	0	30	17° 7'	1 13
Tuesday	28	271	6	28	6	31	0	30	18° 7'	1 36
Wednesday	29	272	6	29	6	30	0	29	19° 7'	2 0
Thursday	30	273	6	29	6	29	0	29	20° 7'	2 28

Phases of the Moon—OCTOBER 31 Days.

☾ Last Quarter 1st, 3h. 14' 3m. P.M. ● New Moon 9th, 3h. 12' 1m. A.M. Perigee 11th, 5' 6h. P.M.	☽ First Quarter 15th, 7h. 21' 5m. P.M. ○ Full Moon 23rd, 5h. 45' 5m. A.M. ☾ Last Quarter 31st, 10h. 9' 8m. A.M. Apogee 27th, 4' 6h. A.M.
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Day of the Week.	Day of the Month.	Day of the Year.	Mean Time.						Moon's Age at Noon.	Sun's Declination at Mean Noon.
			Sunrise. A.M.		Sunset. P.M.		True Noon.			
			H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	D.	S.
Friday	1	274	6	29	6	29	0	29	☾ 21·7	2 53
Saturday	2	275	6	29	6	28	0	28	22·7	3 16
Sunday	3	276	6	29	6	27	0	28	23·7	3 40
Monday	4	277	6	30	6	26	0	28	24·7	4 3
Tuesday	5	278	6	30	6	25	0	28	25·7	4 26
Wednesday	6	279	6	30	6	24	0	27	26·7	4 49
Thursday	7	280	6	30	6	23	0	27	27·7	5 12
Friday	8	281	6	30	6	23	0	27	28·7	5 35
Saturday	9	282	6	31	6	22	0	26	● 0·4	5 58
Sunday	10	283	6	31	6	21	0	26	1·4	6 21
Monday	11	284	6	31	6	20	0	26	2·4	6 44
Tuesday	12	285	6	31	6	19	0	26	3·4	7 6
Wednesday	13	286	6	31	6	19	0	25	4·4	7 29
Thursday	14	287	6	32	6	18	0	25	5·4	7 52
Friday	15	288	6	32	6	17	0	25	☽ 6·4	8 14
Saturday	16	289	6	33	6	16	0	25	7·4	8 36
Sunday	17	290	6	33	6	16	0	24	8·4	8 58
Monday	18	291	6	33	6	15	0	24	9·4	9 20
Tuesday	19	292	6	34	6	14	0	24	10·4	9 42
Wednesday	20	293	6	34	6	14	0	24	11·4	10 4
Thursday	21	294	6	34	6	13	0	24	12·4	10 26
Friday	22	295	6	34	6	12	0	23	13·4	10 47
Saturday	23	296	6	35	6	12	0	23	○ 14·4	11 7
Sunday	24	297	6	35	6	11	0	23	15·4	11 20
Monday	25	298	6	36	6	10	0	23	16·4	11 50
Tuesday	26	299	6	36	6	10	0	23	17·4	12 11
Wednesday	27	300	6	36	6	9	0	23	18·4	12 32
Thursday	28	301	6	37	6	9	0	23	19·4	12 52
Friday	29	302	6	37	6	8	0	23	20·4	13 12
Saturday	30	303	6	37	6	7	0	23	21·4	13 32
Sunday	31	304	6	38	6	7	0	22	☾ 22·4	13 50

Phases of the Moon—NOVEMBER 30 Days.

● New Moon 7th, 1h. 22' 3m. P.M. ☉ Full Moon 21st, 11h. 0' 4m. P.M.
 ☽ First Quarter 14th, 4h. 33' 0m. A.M. ☾ Last Quarter 30th, 3h. 40' 5m. A.M.
 ♁ Perigee 8th, 7' 8h. P.M. ☽ Apogee 24th, 5' 2h. A.M.

Day of the Week.	Day of the Month.	Day of the Year.	Mean Time.						Moon's Age at Noon.	Sun's Declination at Mean Noon.
			Sunrise.		Sunset.		True Noon.			
			H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.			D.	S.
Monday	1	305	6	38	6	6	0	22	23° 4'	14 11
Tuesday	2	306	6	39	6	6	0	22	24° 4'	14 31
Wednesday	3	307	6	39	6	5	0	22	25° 4'	14 50
Thursday	4	308	6	40	6	5	0	22	26° 4'	15 19
Friday	5	309	6	40	6	4	0	22	27° 4'	15 27
Saturday	6	310	6	41	6	4	0	22	28° 4'	15 46
Sunday	7	311	6	41	6	4	0	22	● 0' 0"	16 4
Monday	8	312	6	42	6	4	0	22	1' 0"	16 21
Tuesday	9	313	6	42	6	3	0	23	2' 0"	16 39
Wednesday	10	314	6	43	6	3	0	23	3' 0"	16 56
Thursday	11	315	6	43	6	3	0	23	4' 0"	17 13
Friday	12	316	6	44	6	2	0	23	5' 0"	17 30
Saturday	13	317	6	44	6	2	0	23	6' 0"	17 46
Sunday	14	318	6	45	6	1	0	23	☽ 7' 0"	18 2
Monday	15	319	6	45	6	1	0	23	8' 0"	18 18
Tuesday	16	320	6	46	6	1	0	23	9' 0"	18 33
Wednesday	17	321	6	46	6	1	0	24	10' 0"	18 48
Thursday	18	322	6	47	6	0	0	24	11' 0"	19 3
Friday	19	323	6	48	6	0	0	24	12' 0"	19 18
Saturday	20	324	6	48	6	0	0	24	13' 0"	19 32
Sunday	21	325	6	49	6	0	0	24	○ 14' 0"	19 45
Monday	22	326	6	49	6	0	0	25	15' 0"	19 59
Tuesday	23	327	6	50	6	0	0	25	16' 0"	20 11
Wednesday	24	328	6	51	6	0	0	25	17' 0"	20 24
Thursday	25	329	6	51	6	0	0	25	18' 0"	20 37
Friday	26	330	6	52	6	0	0	26	19' 0"	20 48
Saturday	27	331	6	52	6	0	0	26	20' 0"	21 0
Sunday	28	332	6	53	6	0	0	26	21' 0"	21 11
Monday	29	333	6	54	6	0	0	27	22' 0"	21 22
Tuesday	30	334	6	54	6	0	0	27	☾ 23' 0"	21 32

Phases of the Moon—DECEMBER 31 Days.

● New Moon 6th, 11h. 33' 7m. P.M. ○ Full Moon 21st, 6h. 22' 8m. P.M.
 ☽ First Quarter 13th, 5h. 8' 4m. P.M. ☾ Last Quarter 30th, 6h. 23' 8m. P.M.
 ♁ Perigee 7th, 6' 8h. A.M. ☽ Apogee 21st, 6' 1h. A.M.

Day of the Week.	Day of the Month.	Day of the Year.	Mean Time.						Moon's Age at Noon.	Sun's Declination at Mean Noon.
			Sunrise. A.M.		Sunset. P.M.		True Noon.			
			H.	M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	D.	S.
Wednesday	1	335	6	55	6	0	0	27	24° 0'	21° 39'
Thursday	2	336	6	55	6	0	0	28	25° 0'	21° 49'
Friday	3	337	6	56	6	0	0	28	26° 0'	21° 58'
Saturday	4	338	6	57	6	0	0	29	27° 0'	22° 6'
Sunday	5	339	6	57	6	0	0	29	28° 0'	22° 14'
Monday	6	340	6	58	6	1	0	29	● 29° 0'	22° 22'
Tuesday	7	341	6	59	6	1	0	29	0° 5'	22° 30'
Wednesday	8	342	6	59	6	1	0	30	1° 5'	22° 37'
Thursday	9	343	7	0	6	1	0	30	2° 5'	22° 44'
Friday	10	344	7	0	6	2	0	31	3° 5'	22° 50'
Saturday	11	345	7	1	6	2	0	31	4° 5'	22° 55'
Sunday	12	346	7	2	6	2	0	32	5° 5'	23° 0'
Monday	13	347	7	2	6	3	0	32	☽ 6° 5'	23° 5'
Tuesday	14	348	7	3	6	3	0	33	7° 5'	23° 10'
Wednesday	15	349	7	3	6	3	0	33	8° 5'	23° 18'
Thursday	16	350	7	4	6	4	0	34	9° 5'	23° 17'
Friday	17	351	7	4	6	4	0	34	10° 5'	23° 20'
Saturday	18	352	7	5	6	5	0	35	11° 5'	23° 22'
Sunday	19	353	7	5	6	5	0	35	12° 5'	23° 24'
Monday	20	354	7	6	6	6	0	36	13° 5'	23° 25'
Tuesday	21	355	7	7	6	6	0	36	○ 14° 5'	23° 26'
Wednesday	22	356	7	7	6	6	0	37	15° 5'	23° 27'
Thursday	23	357	7	8	6	7	0	37	16° 5'	23° 27'
Friday	24	358	7	8	6	7	0	38	17° 5'	23° 27'
Saturday	25	359	7	9	6	8	0	38	18° 5'	23° 26'
Sunday	26	360	7	9	6	9	0	39	19° 5'	23° 25'
Monday	27	361	7	10	6	9	0	39	20° 5'	23° 23'
Tuesday	28	362	7	10	6	10	0	40	21° 5'	23° 20'
Wednesday	29	363	7	11	6	10	0	40	22° 5'	23° 18'
Thursday	30	364	7	11	6	11	0	41	☾ 23° 5'	23° 14'
Friday	31	365	7	12	6	11	0	41	21° 5'	23° 11'

CALENDAR FOR 1916.

January.						July.								
S. ....	...	2	9	16	23	30	S. ....	...	2	9	16	23	30
M. ....	...	3	10	17	24	31	M. ....	...	3	10	17	24	31
Tu. ....	...	4	11	18	25	...	Tu. ....	...	4	11	18	25	...
W. ....	...	5	12	19	26	...	W. ....	...	5	12	19	26	...
Th. ....	...	6	13	20	27	...	Th. ....	...	6	13	20	27	...
F. ....	...	7	14	21	28	...	F. ....	...	7	14	21	28	...
S.	1	8	15	22	29	...	S.	1	8	15	22	29	...	
February.						August.								
S. ....	...	6	13	20	27	...	S. ....	...	6	13	20	27	...
M. ....	...	7	14	21	28	...	M. ....	...	7	14	21	28	...
Tu.	1	8	15	22	29	...	Tu.	1	8	15	22	29	...	
W.	2	9	16	23	...	...	W.	2	9	16	23	30	...
Th.	3	10	17	24	...	...	Th.	3	10	17	24	31	...
F.	4	11	18	25	...	...	F.	4	11	18	25	...	...
S.	5	12	19	26	...	...	S.	5	12	19	26	...	...
March.						September.								
S. ....	...	5	12	19	26	...	S. ....	...	3	10	17	24	...
M. ....	...	6	13	20	27	...	M. ....	...	4	11	18	25	...
Tu. ....	...	7	14	21	28	...	Tu. ....	...	5	12	19	26	...
W.	1	8	15	22	29	...	W. ....	...	6	13	20	27	...
Th.	2	9	16	23	30	...	Th. ....	...	7	14	21	28	...
F.	3	10	17	24	31	...	F.	1	8	15	22	29	...
S.	4	11	18	25	S.	2	9	16	23	30	...
April.						October.								
S. ....	...	2	9	16	23	30	S.	1	8	15	22	29	...
M. ....	...	3	10	17	24	...	M.	2	9	16	23	30	...
Tu. ....	...	4	11	18	25	...	Tu.	3	10	17	24	31	...
W. ....	...	5	12	19	26	...	W.	4	11	18	25	...	...
Th. ....	...	6	13	20	27	...	Th.	5	12	19	26	...	...
F. ....	...	7	14	21	28	...	F.	6	13	20	27	...	...
S.	1	8	15	22	29	...	S.	7	14	21	28	...	...
May.						November.								
S. ....	...	7	14	21	28	...	S. ....	...	5	12	19	26	...
M.	1	8	15	22	29	...	M. ....	...	6	13	20	27	...
Tu.	2	9	16	23	30	...	Tu. ....	...	7	14	21	28	...
W.	3	10	17	24	31	...	W.	1	8	15	22	29	...
Th.	4	11	18	25	Th.	2	9	16	23	30	...
F.	5	12	19	26	F.	3	10	17	24
S.	6	13	20	27	S.	4	11	18	25
June.						December.								
S. ....	...	4	11	18	25	...	S. ....	...	3	10	17	24	31
M. ....	...	5	12	19	26	...	M. ....	...	4	11	18	25	...
Tu. ....	...	6	13	20	27	...	Tu. ....	...	5	12	19	26	...
W.	7	14	21	28	...	W.	6	13	20	27	...	
Th.	1	8	15	22	29	...	Th.	7	14	21	28	...	
F.	2	9	16	23	30	...	F.	1	8	15	22	29	...
S.	3	10	17	24	S.	2	9	16	23	30	...



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P & O Passenger Services

FLEET.

	Tonnage.
Malaja	12437
Mellina	12350
Kaisar-I-Hind	11430
Norea	10990
Mantua	10885
Milwa	10583
Macedonia	10512
Marmora	10500
Mooltan	9773
Mongolia	9525
Moldavia	9500
Kashgar	9500
Karnata	8983
Khiva	8947
Khyber	8946
Devasia	8029
Delta	8069
Dongola	8055
Persia	7974
Egypt	7941
India	7940
Arabia	7933
China	7932
Pera	7835
Peslawoff	7734
Palma	7632
Pouan	7605
Palermo	7597
Caledonia	7372
Assaye	7375
Plaxy	7346
Himalaya	6990
Nagoya	6854
Nellore	6853
Nankin	6853
Novara	6850
Somali	6712
Nore	6703
Nile	6702
Sicilia	6702
Nampur	6701
Soudan	6666
Nyanza	6665
Syria	6683
Arcadia	6668
Sardinia	6590
Candia	6482
Najia	6464
Socotra	6609
Davca	5995
Nadia	5713
Simla	5684
Sabette	5842
Oriental	5484
Jat	4728
Osiris	3758
.....	3750
.....	3500
Kashmir	3000
Kalyan	3000
Berrina	1127
Beris	1126
Ballarat	1120
Bellata	1120
Bessala	1118
Cielong	7251
Commonwealth	6616

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