



GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

BLOCK LEVEL STATISTICS

CANNANORE DISTRICT

**DEPARTMENT OF
ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
TRIVANDRUM, APRIL 1986**

BLOCK LEVEL STATISTICS

CANNANORE DISTRICT

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

TRIVANDRUM

APRIL 1986

PREFACE

Though the idea of block level planning was mooted in the country years back, it was given a new orientation after the implementation of Integrated Rural Development Programme (I.R.D.P.) in April 1978. It was realised that for the proper implementation of the I.R.D. Programme detailed planning for the target group is necessary and this can be attempted meaningfully under the umbrella of a block plan. To facilitate decentralised planning the Department of Economics and Statistics is now engaged in building up block level data in each district. The present report relating to Cannanore district was prepared by the officers and staff of the Cannanore District Office (Economics and Statistics) and the publication and co-ordination division of this department. Shri C. G. Netto, Research Assistant of the Administrative Intelligence Unit in the Directorate took much pains in compiling and scrutinising the data.

It is hoped that this report will be of considerable use to planners and researchers at the district and lower level units for the formulation of schemes and for their proper evaluation. Since attempts are being made to bring out similar publications for other districts also, suggestions for improvement of the publication are most welcome.

Trivandrum,
10-4-1986.

N. GEORGE JOHN,
Director of Economics and Statistics.

CANNANORE DISTRICT

Population 1981	..	19·31 lakhs
Area (sq. km.)	..	2997
Density of population per sq. km.	..	644
Number of Taluks	..	3
Number of Blocks	..	9
Number of Municipalities	..	2
Number of Cantonments	..	1
Number of Panchayats	..	85
Number of Municipal and Panchayat wards	..	916 ,

CONTENTS

	Page
SECTION I—POPULATION:	
Table 1·1 Blocks, Panchayats and Wards ..	3
„ 1·2 General population particulars of blocks 1981 ..	3
„ 1·3 General population particulars of panchayats 1981 ..	4
„ 1·4 General population particulars of SC/ST in blocks 1981 ..	6
„ 1·5 Workers and non-workers in blocks 1981 ..	7
„ 1·6 Workers and non-workers in panchayats 1981 ..	8
„ 1·7 Workers and non-workers (SC) in panchayats 1981 ..	11
„ 1·8 Workers and non-workers (ST) in panchayats 1981 ..	13
 SECTION II—AGRICULTURE:	
Table 2·1 Rainfall in selected centres 1984 ..	17
„ 2·2 No. of survey subdivisions and area under dry land and wet land ..	17
„ 2·3 Land utilisation pattern ..	18
„ 2·4 Area under important crops ..	18
„ 2·5 Livestock population 1982 ..	19
 SECTION III—EDUCATION:	
Table 3·1 Schools for general education (1983-84) ..	23
„ 3·2 Students in schools (1983-84) ..	23
„ 3·3 SC/ST Students in schools (1983-84) ..	24
„ 3·4 Social and cultural institutions 1984 ..	24
 SECTION IV—MISCELLANEOUS:	
Table 4·1 Housing conditions 1980 ..	27
„ 4·2 Industrial units and banks (1983-84) ..	27
„ 4·3 Industry-wise classification of SSI Units (1983-84) ..	28
„ 4·4 Outmigration for employment 1980 ..	29
„ 4·5 Medical institutions (1983-84) ..	29
„ 4·6 Infrastructure facilities ..	30

SECTION I

POPULATION

TABLE 1-1

Blocks, panchayats and wards

Name of Blocks/Municipality		Number of Panchayats	Number of Wards
BLOCKS			
1	Cannanore	5	56
2	Edakkad	9	93
3	Irikkur	9	89
4	Iritty	8	78
5	Kuthuparamba	10	100
6	Payyannur	12	124
7	Peravoor	7	60
8	Taliparamba	15	151
9	Tellicherry	10	97
Sub total		85	848
MUNICIPALITIES			
1	Cannanore	..	32
2	Tellicherry	..	32
3	Cannanore cantonment	..	4
Sub total		..	68
District total		85	916

TABLE 1-2

General population particulars—1981

Serial number	Name of Block/ Municipality	Area Sq. k.m.	Number of households	1981 Population	Sex ratio	Density per Sq. k.m.	Literacy rate (percentage)		Total
							Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
BLOCKS									
1	Cannanore	47.72	17817	129677	999	2717	81.0	73.0	77.0
2	Edakkad	142.43	28589	201574	1055	1415	79.3	69.8	74.4
3	Irikkur	433.62	29134	177934	992	410	73.7	60.5	67.1
4	Iritty	427.08	25531	163480	989	383	73.7	61.2	67.5
5	Kuthuparamba	231.09	32714	219003	1087	922	75.1	64.5	69.6
6	Payyannur	526.53	46646	284111	1065	540	73.5	59.5	66.3
7	Peravoor	425.42	17714	105672	994	248	75.4	63.0	69.3
8	Thaliparamba	598.26	51603	316911	1020	529	74.8	61.2	67.9
9	Tellicherry	107.65	28851	197710	1120	1837	80.2	72.5	76.1
Sub total		2999.80	278599	1789772					
MUNICIPALITIES									
1	Cannanore	11.03	8752	60904	1034	5522	78.5	71.5	74.9
2	Tellicherry	15.35	9894	75561	1049	4923	80.5	75.1	77.7
3	Cannanore cantonment	1.79	718	4489	706	2508	89.3	81.3	86.0
Sub total		28.17	19364	140954					
*District total		*2997.00	297963	1930726	1040	644	76.2	65.2	70.6

*The total area figures of blocks do not tally with the District total as the former represent land use area and are derived from the figures supplied by the Director of Survey and Land Records and the latter by the Surveyor General of India.

TABLE 1-3
General population particulars of Panchayats—1981

Serial number	Name of Panchayats/ Blocks	Area in sq. k.m.	Number of household	Population			Literacy rate (percentage)
				Male	Female	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Azhikode ..	16.05	5073	18563	18710	37273	77.1
2	Chirakkal ..	13.56	4957	17916	18208	36124	77.0
3	Pallikunnu ..	6.90	3197	10883	11218	22101	81.6
4	Puzhathi ..	9.17	3622	13397	12702	26099	74.3
5	Valapattanam ..	2.04	968	4091	3989	8080	72.4
	CANNANORE ..	47.72	17817	64850	64827	129677	77.0
1	Anjarakandy ..	15.47	2732	9085	9395	18480	75.9
2	Chelora ..	21.18	3639	12896	13251	26147	71.9
3	Chembilode ..	20.99	3450	12014	12680	24694	72.9
4	Edakkad ..	18.26	4291	14244	15230	29474	76.4
5	Elayavoor ..	11.57	3607	12389	13092	25481	78.7
6	Kadambur ..	7.95	2102	7159	7623	14782	77.0
7	Munderi ..	20.42	3402	11901	12714	24615	67.5
8	Muzhappilangad ..	7.19	1882	6940	7405	14345	75.1
9	Peralassery ..	19.40	3484	11443	12113	23556	75.6
	EDAKKAD ..	142.43	28589	98071	103503	201574	74.4
1	Eruvassi ..	49.09	2690	7950	7804	15754	73.4
2	Irikkur ..	11.22	1459	4881	4582	9463	59.0
3	Kolacheri ..	20.72	2839	9156	9623	18779	61.1
4	Kuttiattur ..	35.10	2993	9170	9281	18451	66.4
5	Malapattom ..	19.30	1175	3587	3696	7283	64.0
6	Mayyil ..	33.08	3172	10482	10733	21215	63.6
7	Padiyur-kalliyad ..	128.77	7000	21282	20510	41792	68.2
8	Payyavoor ..	67.34	3390	9669	9433	19102	72.0
9	Sreekanthapuram ..	69.50	4416	13163	12932	26095	69.6
	IRIKKUR ..	433.62	29134	89340	88594	177934	67.1
1	Aralam ..	37.58	3402	10381	9848	20229	65.9
2	Ayyankunnu ..	163.15	3028	9447	9017	18464	74.7
3	Keezhallur ..	29.02	2143	7176	7312	14488	69.1
4	Keezhur-Chavaseri ..	46.64	3951	13282	13189	26471	64.6
5	Koodali ..	49.27	3142	10296	10285	20581	67.4
6	Mattannur ..	54.15	4720	16069	16088	32157	65.3
7	Payam ..	31.21	3508	10680	10481	21161	71.1
8	Thillenkeri ..	25.06	1637	4880	5049	9929	62.4
	IRITTY ..	427.08	25531	82211	81269	163480	67.5
1	Chittariparamba ..	33.80	2790	8796	9125	17921	65.2
2	Kunnothparamba ..	29.77	4728	13750	15364	29114	66.6
3	Kuthuparamba ..	16.76	3535	12007	12683	24690	75.5
4	Mangattidam ..	33.31	3626	12078	12446	24524	69.5
5	Mokeri ..	10.53	2235	7127	8057	15184	71.5
6	Panniyannur ..	10.02	2576	7637	8967	16604	77.8
7	Panoor ..	8.54	2057	5876	6975	12851	71.0
8	Pattiam ..	27.88	3625	10952	12008	22960	70.2
9	Thrippangottur ..	32.39	3553	10282	11578	21860	61.4
10	Vengad ..	28.09	3939	13551	13744	27295	69.9
	KUTHUPARAMBA ..	231.09	32714	102056	110947	213003	69.6

TABLE 1.3—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of Panchayats/ Blocks	Area in Sq. k.m.	Number of households	Population			Literacy rate (percentage)
				Male	Female	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Cheruthazham	32.18	3125	9114	9680	18794	67.4
2	Erāmam-Kuttur	75.14	3867	10516	11066	21582	65.2
3	Ezhome	18.95	2507	7669	8202	15871	65.9
4	Kadannappally- Panappuzha	53.75	2880	8127	8445	16572	63.8
5	Kankole-Alappadamba	42.07	2402	6317	6751	13068	66.1
6	Karivellur-Peralam	22.23	2955	7936	8702	16638	68.6
7	Kunhimangalam	15.44	2357	6918	7895	14753	67.2
8	Madayi	16.71	3971	13236	14251	27487	64.2
9	Mattool	12.82	2670	9622	10280	19902	62.6
10	Payyannur	54.63	8806	25854	28138	53992	69.6
11	Peringome-Vayakkara	152.62	8093	22881	22608	45589	67.0
12	Ramanthali	29.99	3013	9422	10541	19963	62.6
	PAYYANNUR	526.53	46646	137612	146499	284111	66.3
1	Kanichar	51.96	2194	6688	6399	13087	71.5
2	Kelakam	77.93	2508	7290	6969	14259	73.9
3	Kolayad	33.15	2608	7528	7682	15210	64.2
4	Kottiyoor	155.87	2509	7319	7146	14465	74.0
5	Malur	41.38	2606	7975	8238	16213	63.6
6	Muzhukunnu	31.03	2369	7490	7530	15020	68.7
7	Peravoor	34.10	2920	8701	8717	17418	70.0
	PERAVOOR	425.42	17714	52991	52681	105672	69.3
1	Alakkode	77.70	5177	14877	14253	29130	70.3
2	Anthur	24.88	3201	9768	10492	20260	72.2
3	Chapparapadavu	69.99	4184	12300	12182	24482	64.9
4	Chengalayi	67.33	3504	10827	10845	21672	64.2
5	Cherukunnu	15.37	2297	6970	7970	14940	70.2
6	Kalliasseri	15.73	3160	9872	10625	20497	72.4
7	Kannapuram	14.39	2769	8046	8854	16900	72.2
8	Kurumattur	50.79	3016	8886	9264	18150	62.5
9	Naduvil	87.97	4459	13264	12782	26046	70.6
10	Narath	17.24	2703	9701	9836	19537	62.3
11	Pappinisseri	15.24	3930	13525	13537	27062	72.3
12	Pariyaram	54.77	3329	9413	10007	19420	58.1
13	Pattuvam	16.85	2034	5938	6550	12488	63.8
14	Taliparamba	18.21	4830	14967	14934	29901	65.4
15	Udayagiri	51.80	2950	8355	7771	16126	76.6
	TALIPARAMBA	598.26	51603	156709	159902	316611	67.9
1	Chockli	11.98	3451	10407	12318	22725	75.5
2	Darmadam	10.66	3244	11373	11770	23143	80.3
3	Eranholi	10.08	3249	10292	11229	21521	80.9
4	Kadirur	12.30	3427	11070	12478	23548	78.8
5	Kariyad	9.81	2289	6715	8158	14873	65.0
6	Kodiyeri	8.62	3304	10410	12027	22437	79.8
7	Kottayam	8.43	1935	7106	74138	14519	73.6
8	New Mahe	5.08	1923	7053	8248	15301	73.2
9	Peringalam	10.65	2146	6360	7634	13994	70.0
10	Pinarayi	20.04	3983	12472	13177	25649	76.7
	TELLICHERRY	107.65	28851	93258	104452	197710	76.1

Source: Census of India 1981

TABLE 1-4
General population particulars of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe—1981

Serial number	Name of Block/ Municipality	No. of households	Scheduled Caste			Literate population			No. of households	Scheduled Tribes population			Literate population		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Block														
1	Cannanore ..	1201	3883	3949	7832	2898	2524	5422	13	39	30	69	30	22	52
2	Edakkad ..	898	2871	3013	5884	2207	2006	4213	8	8	5	13	7	2	9
3	Irikkur ..	1590	4700	4439	9139	2427	1959	4386	239	719	678	1397	255	73	328
4	Iritty ..	586	1675	1713	3388	1195	1017	2212	652	1851	1819	3670	491	243	734
5	Kuthuparamba ..	436	1265	1291	2556	986	954	1940	381	1073	951	2024	494	234	728
6	Payyannur ..	2798	7988	8179	16167	5126	3927	9053	6	14	13	27	8	3	11
7	Peravoor ..	308	787	767	1554	565	470	1035	1366	3884	3884	7780	1289	739	2028
8	Taliparamba ..	3856	11120	11084	22204	7057	5065	12122	12	17	8	25	10	4	14
9	Tellicherry ..	555	1679	1764	3443	1359	1316	2675	32	24	34	58	16	13	29
	Sub total ..	12228	35968	36199	72167	23820	19238	43058	2709	7629	7434	15063	2600	1333	3933
	MUNICIPALITIES														
1	Cannanore ..	699	2197	2215	4412	1677	1484	3161	17	12	13	25	9	6	15
2	Tellicherry ..	237	692	746	1438	544	515	1059	19	23	24	47	19	7	26
3	Cannanore cantonment ..	67	157	109	266	113	64	177	3	3	1	4	3	1	4
	Sub total ..	1003	3046	3070	6116	2334	2063	4397	39	38	38	76	31	14	45
	Total ..	13231	39014	39269	78283	26154	21301	47455	2748	7667	7472	15139	2631	1347	3978

Source: Census of India 1981 Series 10 Kerala Paper 4, Primary Census abstract for Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe,

TABLE 1.3
Workers and non-workers 1981

Serial number	Name of Block/ Municipality	Main workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Work participation rate	Percentage distribution of main workers			
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Cultivators	Agricultural labourers	Household in- dustrial workers	Other workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	BLOCK														
1	Cannanore ..	27079	3831	30910	1685	1043	2728	36086	59953	96039	23.84	0.72	4.08	1.70	93.50
2	Edakkad ..	39804	8602	48406	2180	2056	4244	56079	92845	148924	24.01	3.19	14.39	2.79	79.63
3	Irikkur ..	38671	13146	51817	2772	3249	6021	47897	72199	120096	29.12	25.72	41.21	1.17	31.90
4	Iritty ..	34343	11465	45808	2315	2027	4342	45553	67777	113330	28.02	19.46	39.17	1.12	40.25
5	Kuthuparamba ..	37630	10563	48193	3325	3329	6654	61101	97055	158156	22.63	6.25	27.28	2.05	64.42
6	Payyannur ..	52649	21446	74095	5202	6698	11900	79761	118355	198116	26.08	14.57	35.17	3.14	47.12
7	Peravoor ..	23367	8230	31597	1375	1217	2592	28249	43234	71483	29.90	25.16	47.47	0.83	26.54
8	Thaliparamba ..	62151	19171	81322	6100	7131	13231	88458	133600	222058	25.69	15.90	32.01	1.86	50.23
9	Tellicherry ..	35791	9281	45072	1772	1927	3699	55695	93244	147939	22.80	2.66	12.37	3.83	81.14
	Sub total ..	351485	105735	457220	26734	28677	55411	498879	778262	1277141	25.55	13.10	29.16	2.15	55.59
	MUNICIPALITIES														
1	Cannanore ..	12808	2055	14863	250	116	366	16879	28796	45675	24.40	0.15	1.18	0.76	97.91
2	Tellicherry ..	14893	2267	17160	485	165	750	21508	36143	57681	22.71	0.54	2.57	1.78	95.11
3	Cannanore cantonment ..	1691	256	1947	15	8	23	926	1593	2519	43.37	..	0.21	0.51	99.28
	Sub total ..	29392	4578	33970	750	289	1139	39313	66532	105845	24.10	0.34	1.83	1.26	96.57
	District total ..	380877	110313	491190	27484	28966	56550	538192	844794	1382986	25.44	12.22	27.27	2.09	58.42

Source. Census of India Series 10 Kerala paper 5 workers and non-workers

TABLE 1-6

Workers and non-workers in Panchayats 1981

Serial number	Name of Panchayats	Main workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Work participation rate	Distribution of main workers			
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Cultivators	Agricultural labourers	Household industry workers	Other workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	16	17
1	Azhikode	7714	1162	8876	723	507	1230	10126	17041	27167	23.8	93	426	143	8214
2	Chirackal	7363	1054	8417	385	197	532	10218	16957	27175	23.3	53	331	200	7833
3	Pallikunnu	4607	634	5241	232	111	343	6044	10473	16517	23.7	26	121	75	5019
4	Puzhathi	5769	891	6660	325	200	525	7303	11611	18914	25.5	50	356	95	6159
5	Valapattanam	1126	90	1716	70	28	98	2395	3871	6266	21.2	1	26	13	1676
	CANNANORE	27079	3831	30910	1685	1043	2728	36086	59953	96039	23.8	223	1260	526	28901
1	Anjarakandy	4125	981	5106	204	194	398	4756	8220	12976	27.6	179	1062	134	3731
2	Chelora	5405	1068	6473	228	246	474	7263	11937	19200	24.8	246	1226	120	4881
3	Chembilode	4600	939	5539	291	225	516	7123	11516	18639	22.4	202	949	79	4309
4	Edakkad	5568	943	6511	319	242	561	8357	14045	22402	22.1	70	484	175	5782
5	Elayavoor	5092	796	5888	118	112	230	7179	12184	19363	23.1	67	387	102	5332
6	Kadambur	2869	582	3271	271	229	500	4199	6812	11011	22.1	141	397	114	2619
7	Munderi	4813	1285	6098	300	344	644	6788	11085	17873	24.8	371	1299	220	4208
8	Muzhappilangad	2924	678	3602	138	121	259	3878	6606	10484	25.1	89	222	202	3089
9	Peralassery	4588	1330	5918	319	343	662	6536	10440	16976	25.1	181	937	204	4596
	EDAKKAD	39804	8602	48406	2188	2056	4244	56079	92845	148924	24.0	1546	6963	1350	38547
1	Eruvassi	3577	959	4536	233	260	493	4140	6585	10725	28.8	1740	1772	33	991
2	Irikkur	4998	414	2412	125	44	169	2758	4124	6882	25.5	127	763	12	1510
3	Kolacheri	3363	1147	4510	490	338	828	5303	8138	13441	24.0	379	1473	103	2555
4	Kuttiattur	4096	1451	5547	195	248	443	4879	7582	12461	30.1	635	2853	106	2753
5	Malappattam	1430	867	2297	246	253	499	1911	2576	4487	31.5	500	1099	36	662
6	Mayyil	4023	1708	5731	517	538	1055	5942	8487	14429	27.0	693	1937	124	2977
7	Padiyur-Kalliyad	9787	3042	12829	334	602	936	11161	16866	28027	30.7	4674	6165	97	1893
8	Payyavoor	4673	1159	5832	239	571	810	4757	7703	12460	30.5	2546	2352	42	892
9	Sreekanthapuram	5724	2399	8123	393	395	788	7046	10138	17184	31.1	2031	3740	53	2299
	IRIKKUR	38671	13146	51817	2772	3249	6021	47897	72199	120096	29.1	13325	21354	606	16532
1	Aralam	4707	1468	6175	157	179	336	5517	8201	13718	30.5	1850	2917	28	1380
2	Ayyankunnu	4595	808	5403	29	49	78	4823	8160	12983	29.3	2838	1814	52	699
3	Keezhallur	2895	1002	3897	185	131	316	4096	6179	10275	26.9	277	1344	43	2233
4	Keezhur-Chavasseri	5345	1808	7153	254	210	464	7683	11171	18854	27.6	765	2964	49	3375

TABLE 1.6—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of Panchayat	Main workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Work participation rate	Distribution of main workers			
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Cultivators	Agricultural labourers	Household industry workers	Other workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	IRRIKKUR—(cont.)														
5	Koodate ..	4214	1395	5609	296	318	614	5786	8572	14358	27.3	458	2195	56	2900
6	Mattannur ..	5720	2012	7732	928	707	1635	9421	13369	22790	24.0	689	2290	120	4633
7	Payam ..	4732	1659	6391	358	344	702	5590	8478	14068	30.2	1553	2322	142	2374
8	Thillenkeri ..	2135	1313	3448	108	89	197	2637	3647	6284	34.7	483	2097	24	844
	IRITTY	34343	11465	45808	2315	2027	4342	45553	67777	113330	28.0	8913	17943	514	18438
1	Chittariparamba ..	3486	1361	4847	297	285	582	5013	7479	12492	27.0	528	2242	25	2052
2	Kunnothparamba ..	4750	1212	5962	543	592	1135	8457	13560	22017	20.5	631	1873	132	3326
3	Kuthuparamba ..	4634	1035	5669	230	151	381	7143	11497	18640	23.0	118	953	120	4478
4	Mangattidam ..	4513	1363	5876	611	482	1093	6954	10601	17555	24.0	388	1611	69	3808
5	Mokeri ..	2482	654	3136	191	120	311	4454	7283	11737	20.7	172	1054	148	1762
6	Panniyannur ..	2641	777	3418	114	149	263	4882	8041	12923	20.6	181	966	24	2297
7	Panoor ..	1996	520	2516	160	210	370	3720	4245	9965	19.6	89	445	48	1934
8	Pattiom ..	4054	1394	5448	330	275	605	6568	10339	16907	23.7	325	1704	195	3224
9	Thrippangottur ..	3593	831	4424	339	494	833	6350	10253	16603	20.2	482	1349	62	2531
10	Vengad ..	5481	1416	6897	510	571	1081	7560	11757	19317	25.3	149	951	166	5631
	KUTHUPARAMBA	37630	10563	48193	3325	3329	6654	61101	97055	158156	22.6	3013	13148	989	31043
1	Cheruthazham ..	3499	1952	5451	322	528	850	5293	7200	12493	29.0	588	1753	240	2870
2	Ermam-Kuttur ..	4159	1607	5766	629	735	1364	5728	8724	14452	26.7	1289	2426	56	2015
3	Ezhome ..	2962	1342	4304	210	263	473	4497	6597	11094	27.1	329	1899	87	1989
4	Kadannappally-Panappuzha ..	3108	1425	4533	391	337	728	4628	6683	11311	27.4	872	1992	56	1613
5	Kankole-Alappadamba ..	2358	1303	3661	443	560	1003	3566	4888	8404	28.0	478	1604	59	1520
6	Karivellur-Peralam ..	3503	2245	5748	259	546	805	4174	5911	10085	34.5	356	1939	174	2779
7	Kunhimangalam ..	2314	1050	3364	303	555	858	4301	6230	10531	22.8	366	1026	177	1795
8	Madayi ..	4365	1340	5705	436	483	919	8435	12428	20863	20.8	365	1288	107	3945
9	Mattool ..	3002	949	3951	280	283	563	6340	9048	15388	19.9	154	913	84	2800
10	Payyannur ..	10405	4489	14894	738	1087	1825	14711	22562	37273	27.6	1493	4455	1132	7814
11	Perinome-Vayakkara ..	10107	2548	12655	938	932	1870	11836	19128	30964	27.8	3586	5112	105	3852
12	Ramanthali ..	2867	1196	4063	253	389	642	6302	8956	15258	20.4	441	1653	51	1918
	PAYYANNUR	52649	21446	74095	5202	6698	11900	79761	118355	198116	26.1	10797	26060	2328	34910

TABLE 1.6—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of Panchayat	Main workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Work participation rate	Distribution of main workers			
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Cultivators	Agricultural labourers	Household industry workers	Other workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	Karichar ..	3185	807	3992	64	49	113	3439	5543	8982	30.5	1532	1907	9	544
2	Kelakam ..	3423	903	4326	174	217	391	3693	5849	9542	30.3	1640	1941	44	701
3	Kottiyoor ..	3360	684	4044	193	133	326	3766	6329	10095	28.0	1713	1672	21	638
4	Kolayad ..	3052	1384	4436	338	204	542	4138	6094	10232	29.2	760	2037	37	1602
5	Matur ..	3229	1500	4729	225	218	443	4521	6520	11041	29.2	695	2443	47	1544
6	Muzhukunnu ..	3200	1457	4657	214	215	429	4076	5858	9934	31.0	682	2445	23	1507
7	Peravoor ..	3918	1495	5413	167	181	348	4616	7041	11657	31.1	929	2555	81	1848
	PERAVOOR	23367	8230	31597	1375	1217	2592	28249	43234	71483	29.9	7951	15000	262	8384
1	Alakkode ..	6863	1256	8119	431	416	847	7583	12581	20164	27.9	2810	2578	54	2677
2	Andhur ..	3601	1457	5058	389	494	883	5778	8541	14319	25.0	338	1309	80	3331
3	Chapparapadavu ..	5126	1348	6474	615	763	1378	6559	10071	16630	26.4	1662	3266	44	1502
4	Chengalayi ..	4287	1813	6100	409	419	828	6131	8613	14744	28.1	1091	3083	50	1876
5	Cherukunnu ..	1977	807	2784	490	607	1097	4503	6556	11059	18.6	166	704	46	1868
6	Kalliasseri ..	3548	1146	4694	337	439	776	5987	9040	15027	22.9	241	1029	52	3372
7	Kannapuram ..	2864	1373	4237	251	347	598	4931	7134	12065	25.1	327	1218	189	2503
8	Kurumattur ..	3454	1812	5266	344	388	732	5088	7064	12152	29.0	584	2865	88	1729
9	Naduvil ..	5753	1164	6917	542	430	972	6969	11188	18157	26.6	1843	1773	27	3274
10	Narath ..	3474	858	4332	614	615	1229	5613	8363	13976	22.2	250	1040	138	2904
11	Pappanisseri ..	5124	1099	6223	354	297	651	8047	12141	20188	23.0	174	802	110	5137
12	Pariyaram ..	3583	1819	5402	550	609	1159	5280	7519	12859	27.8	640	2580	128	2054
13	Pattuvam ..	2175	1347	3522	274	745	1019	3489	4458	7947	28.2	500	1415	173	1434
14	Taliparamba ..	6199	1179	7378	416	457	873	8352	13298	21650	45.8	316	681	281	6100
15	Udayagiri ..	4123	693	4816	84	105	189	4148	6973	11121	29.9	1991	1687	51	1087
	THALIPARAMBA	62151	19171	81322	6100	7131	13231	88458	133600	222058	25.7	12933	26080	1511	40848
1	Chockli ..	3613	852	4465	98	103	201	6696	11363	18059	19.6	127	662	72	3604
2	Darmadom ..	4851	1233	6084	198	207	405	6324	10330	16654	26.3	46	400	73	5565
3	Eranholi ..	4333	1134	5472	95	228	323	5839	9867	15726	25.4	124	454	146	4748
4	Kadirur ..	4375	1249	5624	269	304	573	6424	10925	1735	23.9	273	848	321	4182
5	Kariyad ..	2103	707	2810	85	90	175	4527	7361	11888	18.9	145	649	206	1810
6	Kodiyeri ..	3995	825	4819	265	240	505	6150	10963	17113	21.5	59	422	282	4056
7	Kottayam ..	2818	551	3369	118	49	167	4170	6813	10983	23.2	96	673	144	2456
8	New Mahe ..	2334	284	2618	183	32	215	4536	7932	12468	17.1	23	62	20	2513
9	Peringalam ..	505	1959	2464	129	171	300	4272	6958	11230	17.6	74	192	135	2063
10	Pinarayi ..	1942	5405	7347	332	503	835	6735	10732	17467	28.6	234	1213	328	5572
	TELLICHERRY	35791	9281	45072	1772	1927	3699	55695	93244	148939	22.8	1201	5575	1727	36569

Source:—Census of India 1981, Series 10, Kerala, Paper 5. Final total of workers and non-workers

TABLE 1.7

--Workers and non-workers in Panchayats-1981 (Scheduled Castes).

Serial number	Name of Panchayats	Number of house-holds	Population	Literacy rate	Main workers	Work participation rate	Distribution of main workers				Marginal workers	Non-workers
							Cultivators	Agricultural labourers	Household industry workers	Other workers		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Azhikode ..	313	2055	69.1	564	27.6	..	101	4	459	194	1297
2	Chirakkal ..	298	2090	66.7	577	27.6	3	105	4	465	37	1476
3	Pallikunnu ..	133	827	75.8	206	24.9	..	33	1	172	32	589
4	Puzhathi ..	421	2683	70.0	822	30.6	7	165	5	645	109	1752
5	Valappattanam ..	36	177	57.6	41	23.2	..	..	..	41	4	132
	CANNANORE	1201	7832	69.2	221	28.2	10	404	14	1782	376	5246
1	Anjarakandy ..	53	369	74.3	118	32.0	..	12	1	105	8	243
2	Chelora ..	207	1329	66.4	475	35.7	7	141	5	322	24	830
3	Chembilode ..	47	283	85.2	81	28.6	..	6	1	74	9	193
4	Edakkad ..	130	790	70.1	229	29.0	..	5	3	221	10	551
5	Elayavoor ..	123	881	74.9	239	27.1	..	18	6	215	8	634
6	Kadambur ..	30	226	76.1	58	25.7	..	1	7	50	13	155
7	Munderi ..	140	871	64.3	299	34.3	3	128	2	166	30	542
8	Muzhappilangad ..	66	422	71.1	130	30.8	..	5	11	114	15	277
9	Peralassery ..	102	713	79.8	202	28.3	2	19	8	173	33	478
	EDAKKAD	898	5884	71.6	1831	31.1	12	335	44	1440	150	3903
1	Eruvassi ..	182	980	43.9	412	42.1	22	374	2	14	28	540
2	Irikkur ..	24	153	65.4	55	35.9	..	33	1	21	4	94
3	Kolacheri ..	180	1104	57.6	354	32.1	..	249	11	94	139	611
4	Kuttiattur ..	109	678	62.2	261	38.5	10	135	19	97	13	404
5	Malapattam ..	64	360	56.1	139	38.6	2	99	..	38	22	199
6	Mayyil ..	163	1092	60.7	366	33.5	1	215	14	136	116	610
7	Padiyur-Kalliyad ..	303	1720	43.8	693	40.3	86	540	14	53	69	958
8	Payyavoor ..	250	1280	40.0	593	46.3	35	544	2	12	22	665
9	Sreekanthapuram ..	315	1772	54.5	708	40.0	14	585	5	94	61	1013
	IRIKKUR	1590	9139	51.2	3571	39.1	170	2774	68	559	474	5094
1	Aralam ..	40	174	72.4	68	39.1	8	37	..	23	6	100
2	Ayyamkunnu ..	74	410	60.0	157	38.3	15	116	13	13	..	253
3	Keezhallur ..	37	224	77.7	67	29.9	1	24	4	38	8	149
4	Keezhur-Chavasseri ..	98	543	62.6	168	30.9	3	85	14	66	15	360
5	Koodali ..	58	356	73.9	100	28.1	3	43	..	54	14	242
6	Mattannur ..	119	817	67.8	204	25.0	4	41	35	124	48	565
7	Payam ..	140	731	56.2	261	35.7	11	93	90	67	28	442
8	Thillenkeri ..	20	133	73.7	38	28.6	3	18	2	5	7	88
	IRITTY	586	3388	65.3	1063	31.4	48	457	158	400	126	2199
1	Chittariparamba ..	21	123	75.6	33	26.8	..	11	1	21	5	85
2	Kunnothparamba ..	62	347	77.5	79	22.8	..	3	..	76	11	257
3	Kuthuparamba ..	54	343	81.9	96	28.0	..	3	5	88	5	242
4	Mangattidam ..	59	340	74.1	92	27.1	..	7	16	69	18	230
5	Mokeri ..	16	108	74.1	20	18.5	..	2	..	18	2	86
6	Panniyannur ..	26	138	81.2	25	18.1	..	4	1	20	3	110
7	Panoor ..	26	158	82.3	43	27.2	..	5	..	38	3	112
8	Pattiom ..	42	200	77.5	48	24.0	..	2	..	46	3	149
9	Thrippangottur ..	66	429	68.3	91	21.2	1	5	2	83	10	328
10	Vengad ..	64	370	74.3	122	33.0	..	13	1	108	11	237
	KUTHUPARAMBA	436	2556	75.9	649	25.4	1	55	26	567	71	1836

TABLE 1.7—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of Panchayats	Number of households	Population	Literacy rate.	Main workers	Work Participation rate	Distribution of main workers				Marginal workers	Non-workers
							Cultivator	Agricultural labourers	Household industry workers	Other workers		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Cheruthazham ..	178	992	55.6	301	30.3	4	96	43	158	76	615
2	Ernam-Kuttur ..	143	739	50.5	233	31.5	11	136	15	71	65	441
3	Ezhorfe ..	271	1576	61.2	566	35.9	3	385	12	166	66	944
4	Kadanhappally-Panappuzha ..	68	334	62.5	115	29.9	..	51	6	58	28	241
5	Kankole-Alapadamba ..	120	698	51.9	254	36.4	5	96	29	124	57	387
6	Karivelthur-Petalam ..	111	579	51.8	224	38.7	2	77	74	71	50	305
7	Kunhimangalam ..	138	830	64.0	281	33.9	..	145	24	112	64	485
8	Madayi ..	410	2416	62.1	840	34.8	6	483	7	344	72	1504
9	Mattol ..	181	1075	68.1	316	29.4	1	125	2	188	55	704
10	Payyannur ..	504	3026	60.9	1002	33.1	16	527	98	361	161	1863
11	Peringome-Vayakkara ..	526	2880	39.1	1056	36.7	24	856	10	166	210	1614
12	Ramanthali ..	148	972	54.6	322	33.1	17	213	..	91	69	581
	PAYYANNUR	2798	16167	56.0	5510	34.1	89	3190	320	1911	973	9684
1	Kanichar ..	35	167	61.1	70	41.9	3	53	..	14	1	96
2	Kelakam ..	38	177	76.8	60	33.9	4	35	4	17	1	116
3	Kolayad ..	38	189	75.1	54	28.6	1	22	4	27	4	131
4	Kottiyor ..	82	413	56.2	160	38.7	5	138	1	16	8	245
5	Melur ..	27	153	78.4	55	35.9	..	25	6	24	2	96
6	Muzhukunnu ..	26	126	69.8	43	34.1	1	28	..	14	7	76
7	Peravoor ..	62	329	65.3	106	32.2	..	25	38	43	9	214
	PERAVOOR	308	1554	66.6	548	35.3	14	326	53	155	32	974
1	Alakkode ..	378	2099	41.8	775	36.9	65	592	2	116	85	1239
2	Andhur ..	227	1466	65.8	394	26.9	7	151	11	226	122	950
3	Chapparapadavu ..	264	1403	40.8	460	32.8	24	401	2	33	132	811
4	Chengalayi ..	264	1567	55.1	572	36.5	28	403	7	134	94	901
5	Ckerukunnu ..	234	1228	70.9	348	28.3	1	212	2	133	142	738
6	Kalliasseri ..	154	926	66.2	327	35.3	2	171	6	148	32	567
7	Kannapuram ..	184	1054	66.7	315	29.9	4	194	4	113	57	682
8	Kurumattur ..	109	618	57.3	236	38.2	7	144	19	66	27	355
9	Naduvil ..	514	2765	34.6	970	35.1	75	573	..	322	179	1616
10	Narath ..	358	2392	57.7	818	34.2	1	482	8	327	193	1381
11	Pappinisseri ..	411	2562	66.3	797	31.1	4	302	5	486	95	1670
12	Pariyaram ..	210	1157	54.9	368	31.8	6	244	9	109	81	708
13	Pattuvam ..	200	1075	64.4	400	37.2	1	275	17	107	93	582
14	Taliparamba ..	124	759	63.1	226	29.8	1	84	22	119	31	502
15	Udayagiri ..	225	1133	40.8	481	42.5	32	407	7	35	13	639
	THALIPARAMBA	3856	22204	54.6	7487	33.7	257	4635	121	2474	1376	13341
1	Chockli ..	74	492	80.1	106	21.5	..	5	..	101	7	379
2	Darmadam ..	88	526	79.5	154	29.3	..	22	16	116	7	365
3	Eranholi ..	40	224	75.9	68	30.4	..	5	7	56	4	152
4	Kadur ..	50	249	77.9	75	30.1	..	5	..	70	9	165
5	Kariyad ..	42	285	68.1	64	22.5	..	1	4	59	1	220
6	Kodiyeri ..	60	371	79.0	85	22.9	1	8	2	74	7	279
7	Kottayam ..	30	208	77.9	50	24.0	1	2	4	43	2	156
8	New Mahe ..	29	174	76.4	41	23.6	..	1	..	40	2	131
9	Peringalam ..	43	277	78.3	61	22.0	..	..	7	56	2	214
10	Pinarayi ..	99	637	78.5	183	28.7	..	16	7	160	19	435
	TELLICHERRY	555	3443	77.7	887	25.8	2	65	47	773	60	2496

Source: Census of India 1981, Series 10, Kerala, Paper 4.

TABLE 1.8

Workers and non-workers in Panchayats (Scheduled Tribes) in 1981

Sl. No.	Name of Panchayat	Number of households	Population	Literacy rate	Main workers	Work participation rate	Distribution of main workers					Marginal workers	Non-workers
							Cultivators	Agricultural labourers	Other household workers	Industry workers	Other workers		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1	Azhikode	6	38	76.3	14	36.8	..	..	..	14	2	22
2	Chirakkal	1	4	75.0	1	25.0	..	..	..	1	..	3
3	Pallikunnu	3	20	50.0	5	25.0	..	..	..	5	..	15
4	Puzhathi	3	7	42.9	2	28.6	..	..	..	2	..	5
5	Valappattanam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	CANNANORE	13	69	75.36	22	31.90	..	..	..	22	2	45
1	Anjarakandy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Chelora	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Chembilode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Edakkad	2	6	83.3	1	16.7	..	..	..	1	..	5
5	Elayavoor	2	2	50.0	2	100.0	..	..	..	2	..	..
6	Kadambur	3	4	75.0	3	75.0	..	..	..	3	..	1
7	Munderi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Muzhappilangad	1	1	..	1	100.0	..	..	..	1	..	..
9	Peralassery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	EDAKKAD	8	13	69.2	7	53.8	..	..	..	7	..	6
1	Eruvassi	1	1	100.0	1	100.0	..	1	..	..	..	..
2	Irikkur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Kolacheri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Kuttiattur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Malapattam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Mayyil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Padiyur-Kalliyad	180	1108	22.6	477	43.1	2	448	..	27	37	594	
8	Payyavoor	55	278	25.2	121	43.5	3	117	..	1	4	153	
9	Sreekanthapuram	3	10	70.0	5	50.0	3	2	..	..	..	5
	IRIKKUR	239	1397	23.5	604	43.2	8	568	..	28	41	752	
1	Aralam	269	1528	20.0	606	39.7	18	503	1	84	55	867	
2	Ayyankunnu	109	534	21.3	190	35.6	1	187	..	2	6	338	
3	Kezhallur	3	16	68.8	2	12.5	..	..	..	2	..	13
4	Kezhur-Chavasseri	92	583	31.6	205	35.2	..	192	..	13	50	328	
5	Koodali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Mattannur	9	14	35.7	9	64.3	..	1	..	8	..	5	
7	Payam	109	669	26.5	305	45.6	..	244	..	62	50	314	
8	Thillenkeri	61	326	19.9	151	46.3	..	114	..	37	2	173	
	IRITTY	652	3670	20.0	1468	40.0	19	1241	1	207	164	2038	
1	Chitariparamba	142	871	34.0	364	41.8	8	297	..	59	30	477	
2	Kunnothparamba	10	38	42.1	18	47.4	3	6	..	9	..	20	
3	Kuthuparamba	6	16	6.3	2	12.5	..	..	..	2	..	14
4	Mangattidam	3	3	33.3	3	100.0	..	..	..	3	..	..
5	Mokeri	1	1	100.0	1	100.0	..	..	..	1	..	..
6	Panniyannur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Panoor	5	26	..	12	46.2	..	11	..	1	..	14	
8	Pattiom	159	815	39.8	338	41.5	..	297	..	16	..	477	
9	Thrippangottur	53	252	35.3	78	31.0	25	11	11	53	7	167	
10	Vengad	2	2	..	1	50.0	3	..	..	1	..	1
	KUTHUPARAMBA	381	2024	36.0	817	40.4	39	622	11	145	37	1170	
1	Cheruthazham	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Eramam-Kuttur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Ezhome	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Kadannappally	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 1-B—(cont.)

Sl. No.	Name of Panchayats	Number of households	Population	Literacy rate	Main workers	Work participation rate	Distribution of main workers						Marginal workers	Non-workers
							Cultivators	Agri-cultural labourers	Other household industry workers	Other workers				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
5	Kankole-Alappadamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Karivellur-Peralam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Kunhimangalam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Madayi	1	5	80.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
9	Mattool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Payyannur	2	8	12.5	2	25.0	..	1	1	..	..	6
11	Peringome-Vayakkara	2	13	38.5	6	46.2	3	3	..	..	..	7
12	Ramanthali	1	1	100.0	1	100.0	..	..	..	1	..	..
	PAYYANNUR	6	27	40.74	9	33.3	3	4	1	1	..	18		
1	Kanichar	244	1487	23.8	611	41.1	65	539	..	7	6	870		
2	Kelakam	192	1051	13.0	454	43.2	30	420	..	4	29	568		
3	Kolayad	491	2727	34.8	717	26.3	33	415	..	269	350	1660		
4	Kottiyoor	131	735	19.3	289	39.3	4	264	..	21	48	403		
5	Melur	33	174	43.1	74	42.5	2	60	..	12	6	94		
6	Muzhukunnu	154	943	22.5	424	45.0	..	327	..	97	26	493		
7	Peravoor	121	663	23.8	251	37.9	1	247	..	3	51	361		
	PERAVOOR	1366	7780	26.07	2820	36.2	135	2272	..	413	511	4449		
1	Alakkode	3	4	..	3	75.0	..	2	..	1	..	1		
2	Andhur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Chapparapadavu	1	1	100.0	1	100.0	..	..	..	1	..	..
4	Chengalayi	2	9	55.6	5	55.6	..	4	..	..	..	4
5	Cherukunnu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Kalliasseri	1	1	100.0	1	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Kannapuram	1	1	..	1	100.0	..	..	..	1	..	..
8	Kurumattur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Naduvil	1	1	100.0	1	100.0	..	..	..	1	..	..
10	Narath	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Pappinisseri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Pariyaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Pattuvam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Taliparamba	3	8	75.0	2	25.0	..	..	..	2	..	6
15	Udayagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	THALIPARAMBA	12	25	56.0	14	56.0	..	6	..	8	..	11		
1	Chockli	2	2	..	2	100.0	..	..	..	2	..	..
2	Darmadam	5	9	88.9	5	55.6	..	..	..	5	..	4
3	Eranholi	2	3	66.7	3	100.0	..	..	..	3	..	..
4	Kadirur	10	23	26.1	10	43.5	..	3	..	7	2	11		
5	Kariyad	2	2	..	2	100.0	..	..	..	2	..	..
6	Kodiyeri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Kottayam	5	6	66.7	6	100.0	..	..	..	6	..	..
8	NewMahe	2	8	87.5	4	50.0	..	..	..	4	..	4
9	Peringalam	1	1	100.0	1	100.0	..	..	..	1	..	..
10	Pinarayi	3	4	25.0	4	100.0	..	..	..	4	..	..
	TELLICHERRY	32	58	50.0	37	63.8	..	3	..	34	2	19		

Source:—Census of India 1981, Series 10, Kerala, Paper 4.

SECTION II

AGRICULTURE

TABLE 2-1
Rainfall (mm) in selected centres

Month	Cannanore		Thaliparamba		Tellicherry	
	Normal rainfall	Actual rainfall (1984)	Normal rainfall	Actual rainfall (1984)	Normal rainfall	Actual rainfall (1984)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
January ..	3.8	78.6	4.6	16.3	6.9	88.0
February ..	5.3	..	3.1	..	5.3	..
March ..	8.9	78.8	6.9	127.0	9.9	104.6
April ..	49.3	110.8	51.1	93.0	66.8	181.5
May ..	212.6	248.9	186.2	91.5	235.2	22.2
June ..	924.1	1257.0	976.1	1561.5	916.4	1289.0
July ..	989.1	646.6	1119.4	1170.2	980.4	587.3
August ..	509.3	412.0	592.8	494.3	509.8	419.4
September ..	228.6	75.3	241.1	159.1	221.0	39.2
October ..	216.1	258.7	236.7	24.2	221.7	309.6
November ..	109.5	17.6	115.8	70.0	106.7	13.4
December ..	17.8	..	25.4	30.0	23.4	..
Total ..	3274.4	3184.3	3559.2	3837.1	3303.5	3054.2

Source: Observatory, Trivandrum.

TABLE 2-2
Number of survey subdivisions and area under dry land and wet land

Serial number	Name of block	Dry land		Wet land		Total	
		Number of survey subdivisions	Area in (hectars)	Number of survey subdivisions	Area in (hectars)	Number of survey subdivisions	Area in (hectars)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Cannanore ..	10516	3845	3890	1346	14406	5191
2	Edakkad ..	24704	11704	5666	2394	30370	14098
3	Irikkur ..	16046	40282	4244	2354	20290	42636
4	Iritty ..	18783	26345	3331	2059	22144	28404
5	Kuthuparamba ..	27547	20241	8294	3279	35841	23520
6	Payyannoor ..	31852	43690	31154	8706	63006	52396
7	Peravoor ..	14769	23671	1742	1167	16511	24838
8	Thaliparamba ..	29615	53042	17010	6864	46625	59906
9	Tellicherry ..	19520	7854	8148	2826	27668	10680

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Kerala.

TABLE 2.3

Land utilisation pattern

Sl. No.	Name of block	Area under non-agricultural use (hectars)	Area cultivable but not cultivated (hectars)	Net area under cultivation (hectars)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Cannanore	1022	234	3366
2	Edakkad	1258	1211	10819
3	Irikkur	2329	3232	33772
4	Iritty	1505	1222	25064
5	Kuthuparamba	1455	613	20934
6	Payyannur	6147	4982	35660
7	Peravoor	1082	1042	22221
8	Taliparamba	4045	4105	47659
9	Tellicherry	1123	196	9222

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Kerala.

TABLE 2.4

Area under important crops (area in hectares)

Sl. No.	Name of block	Paddy	Coconut	Tapioca	Arecanut	Pepper	Rubber	Cashewnut
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Cannanore	953	2227	25	47	58	..	90
2	Edakkad	2653	6413	196	374	182	2	2823
3	Irikkur	4218	3585	6055	812	4189	3715	11929
4	Iritty	3002	482	2295	1049	1718	1246	8412
5	Kuthuparamba	2853	9652	665	645	1004	501	6172
6	Payyannoor	12829	10233	3215	1023	4127	1752	17196
7	Peravoor	2233	2143	2881	614	2536	3461	8884
8	Taliparamba	7220	7268	7855	1297	7500	8439	12506
9	Tellicherry	1902	6074	246	190	342	..	1556

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

(A) - TABLE 2/51
Livestock population 1982

Serial number	Name of Block/ Panchayat	Cattle							Buffaloe		Total livestock	Total Poultry
		Female					Male	Total	Male	Female		
		In milk		Total Female								
		Cross breed	Indige- nous	Cross breed	Indige nous	Total						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Azhikode ..	680	12	1690	39	1729	268	1997	9	43	2826	9153
2	Chirakkal ..	510	19	1094	69	1163	181	1344	3	31	2283	9833
3	Pallikunnu ..	280	6	671	74	745	126	871	4	55	1198	4636
4	Puzhathi ..	342	2	839	15	854	111	965	5	26	1612	6980
5	Valapattnam ..	35	2	128	5	133	9	142	..	..	508	1088
	CANNANORE ..	1847	41	4422	202	4624	695	5319	21	155	8427	31690
1	Anjerakandy ..	520	14	1783	78	1861	259	2120	..	..	2927	3694
2	Chelora ..	500	20	1676	217	1893	276	2169	4	9	3241	8078
3	Chembilode ..	470	148	1203	667	1870	263	2133	..	..	3986	7332
4	Edakkad ..	590	6	1621	39	1660	263	1923	..	6	3368	7555
5	Elayavoor ..	400	30	1081	65	1146	203	1349	15	112	2123	18837
6	Kadambur ..	290	1	783	85	878	93	971	..	..	1676	5514
7	Munderi ..	600	1	2020	27	2047	342	2389	5	..	3497	7567
8	Muzhappilangad ..	230	2	672	63	735	76	811	5	5	1384	3685
9	Peralassery ..	628	85	1984	214	2198	247	2445	1	1	3530	8978
	EDAKKAD ..	4228	307	12823	1465	14288	2022	16310	30	133	25732	66240
1	Eruvassi ..	581	86	1488	509	1997	667	2664	51	235	6484	11060
2	Irikkur ..	94	167	177	480	657	162	819	..	2	1091	2015
3	Kolacheri ..	298	330	706	1282	1988	534	2522	1	6	2964	5312
4	Kuttiattur ..	515	230	1675	834	2509	590	3099	1	4	3776	4879
5	Malapattam ..	209	153	556	691	1247	411	1658	..	8	2654	3653
6	Mayyil ..	381	474	1674	1395	3069	863	3932	5	13	4769	7238
7	Padiyur-Kaliyad ..	675	1303	1721	4062	5783	1547	7330	121	957	14576	24632
8	Payyavoor ..	225	702	555	2046	2601	864	3465	58	310	7681	11141
9	Sreekandapuram ..	712	387	1747	1676	3423	1350	4773	64	382	3109	15860
	IRIKKUR ..	3690	3832	10299	12975	23274	6988	30262	301	1917	47104	85790
1	Arlam ..	273	713	1192	1849	3041	977	4018	57	241	7691	12502
2	Ayyankunnu ..	259	800	1250	1778	3028	944	3972	73	509	8138	14403
3	Keezhallur ..	278	278	745	1154	1899	370	2269	..	..	3023	3320
4	Keezhur-Chava- sseri ..	200	200	536	1985	2521	822	3343	..	..	5283	3320
5	Koodali ..	744	144	2005	794	2799	469	3268	..	..	4166	7241
6	Mattannur ..	343	823	1267	2543	3810	943	4753	54	61	6632	10743
7	Payam ..	395	396	1330	1398	2728	644	3372	32	358	6750	10740
8	Thillenkeri ..	165	298	405	1017	1422	388	1810	..	..	2685	4264
	IRITTY ..	2657	3652	8730	12518	21248	5557	26805	216	1169	44368	66533
1	Chittariparamba ..	385	385	918	1614	2532	380	2912	1	4	4587	6607
2	Kunnothparamba ..	524	524	1541	1875	3416	802	4218	9	61	3921	5616
3	Kuthuparamba ..	585	185	1618	295	1913	392	2205	..	..	5568	7891
4	Mangattidam ..	523	268	1463	1069	2532	487	3019	1	12	4676	6945
5	Mokeri ..	243	240	678	856	1534	263	1797	..	..	2471	4564
6	Panniyannur ..	201	200	887	447	1334	157	1491	1	1	2372	3673
7	Panoor ..	142	238	466	976	1442	222	1664	..	..	2322	3339
8	Pattiam ..	229	471	671	1904	2575	346	2921	..	2	4644	6501
9	Thrippangottur ..	429	429	906	1683	2589	641	3230	..	..	4114	6116
10	Vengad ..	356	357	1003	1179	2182	381	2563	..	..	3836	4925
	KUTHUPARAMBA ..	3617	3297	10151	11898	22049	3971	26020	12	80	38511	56177
1	Cheruthazham ..	1054	3	2572	569	3141	1051	4192	126	209	5475	8388
2	Ermam-Kuttur ..	243	720	1080	2071	3151	841	3992	29	198	5740	11744

TABLE 2-5—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of Block/ Panchayat	Cattle							Buffaloe		Total livestock	Total poultry
		Female					Male	Total	Male	Female		
		In milk		Total Female								
		Gross breed	Indige- nous	Gross breed	Indige- nous	Total						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
3	Ezhome ..	510	3	1380	128	1508	414	1922	41	54	2727	9146
4	Kadannapally- Panapuzha ..	859	11	2164	477	2641	915	3550	33	128	4524	8338
5	Kankole-Ala- padampa ..	279	327	766	1228	1994	652	2646	166	337	3621	7050
6	Karivellur-Pera- lam ..	341	318	1216	808	2024	495	2519	309	697	4085	7845
7	Kunhimangalom ..	470	12	1498	174	1672	368	2040	26	150	2692	5297
8	Madayi ..	485	14	1182	117	1299	248	1547	12	136	3034	11316
9	Mattool ..	194	100	449	243	692	119	811	1	9	2235	3746
10	Payyannur ..	1185	778	3638	2858	6496	1371	7867	269	1066	10865	18585
11	Peringome- Vayakkara ..	1350	730	3804	2361	6165	1231	7436	97	580	13828	31154
12	Ramanthali ..	474	79	1728	190	1918	502	2420	43	225	4504	9832
	PAYYANNUR ..	7444	3095	21447	11224	32701	8247	40948	1152	3789	63330	132441
1	Kanichar ..	452	152	1047	738	1785	500	2285	58	272	4504	9172
2	Kelakam ..	196	456	784	1069	1853	540	2393	128	675	6265	11425
3	Kolayad ..	454	259	1455	678	2133	411	2544	17	106	4987	8616
4	Kottiyoor ..	109	432	273	1293	1566	596	2162	93	220	5677	9338
5	Malur ..	508	108	895	1220	2115	442	2557	3	10	4038	6223
6	Muzhukunnu ..	302	303	532	1394	1926	574	2500	6	36	4185	5418
7	Peravoor ..	340	340	903	931	1834	497	2331	33	148	4387	9716
	PERAVOOR ..	2361	2050	5889	7323	13212	3560	16772	338	1467	34343	59908
1	Alakkode ..	920	456	2684	1197	3881	694	4575	80	343	10492	31154
2	Andhur ..	207	602	966	1612	2578	568	3146	16	44	3571	7465
3	Chapparapadavu ..	1072	195	1990	1358	3348	748	4096	36	231	7469	14606
4	Chengalayi ..	338	607	1148	1696	2844	928	3772	20	192	5326	8239
5	Cherukunnu ..	327	8	835	95	930	147	1077	15	115	1676	3362
6	Kalliaseri ..	626	34	1753	232	1985	329	2314	13	125	2782	5592
7	Kannapuram ..	346	49	1238	200	1438	239	1677	5	75	2214	4995
8	Kurumattur ..	119	884	250	2709	2959	846	3805	7	49	4565	8517
9	Naduvel ..	1060	68	3169	488	3657	786	4443	48	330	10686	21405
10	Narath ..	585	11	1710	84	1794	459	2253	16	61	3051	7319
11	Pappinisseri ..	469	7	1443	17	1460	212	1672	12	99	2632	7306
12	Pariyaram ..	414	468	1184	1412	2596	969	3565	15	36	4330	9896
13	Pattuvam ..	334	219	805	1406	2211	644	2855	19	30	3569	7378
14	Taliparamba ..	214	595	494	1646	2140	432	2572	11	25	3101	10109
15	Udayagiri ..	574	117	1431	669	2100	521	2621	32	175	6863	10160
	TALIPARAMBA ..	7605	4320	21100	14821	35921	8522	44443	345	1930	72327	157503
1	Chockli ..	301	119	791	743	1534	175	1709	..	..	2871	4272
2	Darmadom ..	300	60	771	210	981	109	1090	..	..	2828	5702
3	Eranholi ..	303	48	753	207	960	132	1092	..	..	2346	4769
4	Kadiroor ..	363	69	1011	199	1210	152	1362	..	..	2620	3185
5	Kariyad ..	163	220	419	1108	1527	240	1767	..	..	2453	2179
6	Kodiyeri ..	189	126	662	357	1019	101	1120	..	..	2574	4690
7	Kottayam ..	138	118	598	299	897	103	1000	2	..	1669	3170
8	New Mahe ..	69	69	263	175	438	61	499	..	..	1419	10160
9	Peringalam ..	167	201	681	636	1317	180	1497	10	1	2172	7424
10	Pinarayi ..	479	65	1459	405	1864	236	2100	..	..	3692	3497
	TELLICHERRY ..	2468	1095	7408	4339	11747	1489	13236	12	1	24644	49048

Source: Livestock census, 1982, Directorate of Animal Husbandry, Trivandrum.

SECTION III
EDUCATION

TABLE 3-1
Schools for general education (1983-84)

Serial number	Name of Block/Municipality	Lower Primary				Upper Primary				Secondary				Total
		Government	Private	Unaided	Total	Government	Private	Unaided	Total	Government	Private	Unaided	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
BLOCK														
1	Cannanore	4	25	..	29	2	14	..	16	3	2	..	5	50
2	Edakkad	2	100	..	102	..	38	..	38	5	5	..	10	150
3	Irikkur	5	26	..	31	6	47	..	53	6	10	..	16	100
4	Iritty	11	55	..	66	4	20	..	24	3	10	..	13	103
5	Kuthuparamba	12	75	..	87	3	74	..	77	5	6	1	12	176
6	Payyannoor	50	48	..	98	23	33	..	55	15	5	1	21	175
7	Peravoor	14	12	2	28	6	16	..	22	3	7	..	10	60
8	Thaliparamba	33	69	..	102	12	29	..	41	15	9	..	24	167
9	Tellicherry	21	128	..	149	8	61	..	69	6	8	..	14	232
	Sub total	152	538	2	692	64	332	..	396	61	62	2	125	1213
MUNICIPALITY														
1	Cannanore	7	9	..	16	6	6	..	12	4	4	..	8	36
2	Tellicherry	9	12	..	21	3	7	..	10	6	4	..	10	41
	Cannanore cantonment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sub total	16	21	..	37	9	13	..	22	10	8	..	18	77
	Dist. total	168	559	2	729	73	345	..	418	71	70	2	143	1290

Source: Office of the Deputy Director of Education, Cannanore.

TABLE 3-2
Students in Schools (1983-84)

Serial number	Name of Block/Municipality	Government Schools	Private		Total
			Aided	Unaided	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
BLOCK					
1.	Cannanore	9010	18188	..	27198
2.	Edakkad	5896	26297	..	32193
3.	Irikkur	7685	19905	..	27590
4.	Iritty	7234	34148	..	41382
5.	Kuthuparamba	7145	39355	323	46823
6.	Payyannoor	24915	22760	420	48095
7.	Paravoor	15250	27895	75	43220
8.	Thaliparamba	10549	30396	..	40945
9.	Tellicherry	8479	31112	..	39591
	Sub total	96163	250056	818	347037
MUNICIPALITIES					
1.	Cannanore	9103	8909	..	18012
2.	Tellicherry	6488	11886	..	18374
3.	Cannanore Cantonment	..	..	..	..
	Sub total	15591	20795	..	36386
	Dist. total	111754	270851	818	383423

Source: Office of the Deputy Director of Education, Cannanore.

TABLE 3-3

Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe students in schools (1983-84)

Serial number (1)	Name of Block/Municipality (2)	Government schools (3)	Private		Total (6)
			Aided (4)	Unaided (5)	
BLOCKS					
1.	Cannanore	473	950	..	1423
2.	Edakkad	150	416	..	566
3.	Irikkur	1175	2650	..	3825
4.	Iritty	323	1810	..	2133
5.	Kuthuparamba	302	741	2	743
6.	Payyannur	2111	1518	23	3652
7.	Peravoor	684	1450	..	2134
8.	Taliparamba	774	2227	..	3001
9.	Tellicherry	249	781	..	1030
	Sub total	6241	12543	25	18809
MUNICIPALITIES					
1.	Cannanore	620	477	..	1097
2.	Tellicherry	188	130	..	318
3.	Cannanore Cantonment	..	..	..	..
	Sub total	808	607	..	1415
	Dist. total	7049	13150	25	20224

Source: Office of the Deputy Director of Education, Cannanore.

TABLE 3-4

Social and Cultural Institutions (1983-84)

Serial number (1)	Name of Block/Municipality (2)	Libraries (3)	Reading rooms (4)	Cinema theaters	
				Number (5)	Seating capacity (6)
BLOCKS					
1.	Cannanore	25	42	7	4502
2.	Edakkad	39	57	8	4270
3.	Irikkur	25	55	8	2550
4.	Iritty	20	74	9	5197
5.	Kuthuparamba	25	58	6	2400
6.	Payyannoor	25	34	17	7140
7.	Peravoor	13	23	7	4800
8.	Taliparamba	32	145	17	7703
9.	Tellicherry	28	33	7	3172
	Sub total	232	521	86	41234
MUNICIPALITIES					
1.	Cannanore	6	6	9	6023
2.	Tellicherry	10	8	5	4543
3.	Cannanore Cantonment	..	..	..	..
	Sub total	16	14	14	10566
	Dist. total	248	535	100	51800

Source: Block Development Offices and Municipalities.

SECTION IV
MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 4-1
Housing condition 1980

Serial number	Name of Block/ Municipality	Type of houses					Houses experiencing scarcity of drinking water	Houses with water sealed lavatories	Distribution of pucca houses according to plinth area (in sq. m.)			
		Huts	Old and dilapidated	Pucca houses	Total houses	Electrified houses			Below 500	501 to 1000	1001 to 1500	1501 and above
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
BLOCKS												
1	Cannanore ..	1276	619	13588	15483	7551	6129	4559	2465	3972	4188	2963
2	Edakkad ..	1408	558	24013	25979	8859	10602	3538	4102	9851	7613	2447
3	Irikkur ..	6522	829	19246	26597	2304	6893	697	7431	7370	3212	1233
4	Iritty* ..	13556	2834	53834	70224	7477	21624	4844	24500	20111	7412	1811
5	Kuthuparamba ..	7863	1733	32674	42270	8411	11910	6224	13158	10810	5628	3078
6	Payyannoor ..	10112	1787	35399	47298	8849	15471	5294	14237	12611	5952	2599
7	Peravoor* ..	1841	1672	23416	26929	7628	9299	5263	10050	8568	3566	1232
8	Taliparamba ..											
9	Tellicherry ..											
	Sub total ..	42578	10032	202170	254780	51079	81928	30419	75943	73293	37571	15363
MUNICIPALITIES												
1	Cannanore ..	350	435	7210	7995	5598	3335	5163	1071	2645	2028	1466
2	Tellichery ..	811	645	6854	8310	4704	3411	3486	2152	2424	1477	801
3	Cannanore Cantonment ..	4	26	385	415	322	285	287	91	256	30	8
	Sub total ..	1165	1106	14449	16720	10624	7031	8936	3314	5325	3535	2275
	District total ..	43743	11138	216619	271500	61703	88959	39355	79257	78618	41106	17638

* During the survey on housing and employment in 1980 three blocks namely Kuthuparamba, Peravoor and Iritty were part of one Block named Kuthuparamba.

Source:—Survey on Housing and Employment 1980 Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE 4-2
Industrial units and Banks

Sl. No.	Name of Block/ Municipality	Industries		Number of Banks
		Large and Medium	Small scale	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
BLOCKS				
1.	Cannanore ..	2	1086	16
2.	Edakkad ..	..	518	27
3.	Irikkur ..	..	67	27
4.	Iritty ..	..	57	29
5.	Kuthuparamba ..	..	111	24
6.	Payyannoor ..	..	177	47

TABLE 4-2—(cont.)

Industries

Sl. No.	Name of Block/Municipalities	Large and Medium	Small scale	Number of Banks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
7.	Peravur	..	35	22
8.	Taliparamba	..	229	41
9.	Tellicherry	..	*393	12
	Sub total	..	2673	245
MUNICIPALITIES				
	Cannanore Municipality	..	221	28
	Tellicherry	..	..	20
	District total	..	2894	293

Source:—District Industries Centre, Cannanore.

* Including units in Municipalities.

TABLE 4-3

Industry-wise classification of Small Scale Industrial units (1983-84)

Serial number	Name of Block/Municipality	Agricultural based	Timber based	Mineral based	Textile goods	Engineering and allied products	Chemical	Animal Husbandry	Ceramics and building materials	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Blocks											
1	Cannanore	107	117	2	551	61	40	1	33	174	1086
2	Edakkad	64	23	4	333	39	23	2	13	17	518
3	Irikkur	8	14	..	25	6	..	..	..	14	67
4	Iritty	12	15	..	11	5	3	..	..	11	57
5	Kuthuparamba	23	16	..	33	8	2	2	4	23	111
6	Payyannoor	52	20	2	45	16	3	..	7	32	177
7	Peravoor	13	6	..	4	4	..	..	..	8	35
8	Taliparamba	32	39	1	56	33	12	..	..	56	229
9	Tellicherry *	60	65	6	63	82	13	1	9	94	393
	Sub total	371	315	15	1121	254	96	6	66	429	2673
	Cannanore Municipality	22	8	3	32	142	..	2	..	12	221
	District total	393	323	18	1153	396	96	8	66	441	2894

* Including Tellicherry Municipality

Source:—District Industries Centre, Cannanore.

TABLE 4-4
Out migration for employment—1980

Sl. No.	Name of Block/Municipality	Total out-migration	Migration to other states in India	Migration out side the Country		
				Gulf Countries	Other Countries	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
BLOCKS						
1	Cannanore ..	2058	1098	894	66	960
2	Edakkad ..	4756	3200	1447	109	1556
3	Irikkur ..	1896	975	841	80	921
4	Iritty ..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Kuthuparamba ..	9531	7204	2089	238	2337
6	Payyannoor ..	8718	3231	4990	497	5487
7	Peravoor ..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Taliparamba ..	5925	3630	2133	162	2295
9	Tellicherry ..	6966	5094	1696	176	1872
	Sub total ..	39850	24432	14090	1328	15418
MUNICIPALITIES						
1	Cannanore ..	2346	687	1330	329	1659
2	Tellicherry ..	1866	936	881	49	930
3	Cannanore Cantonment ..	86	34	17	35	52
	Sub total ..	4298	1657	2228	413	2641
	District total ..	44148	26089	16318	1741	18059

Source: Survey on housing and employment 1980 Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Kerala

TABLE 4-5
Medical institutions 1983-84

Sl. No.	Name of Block/Municipality	Allopathy			Ayurvedic hospitals and dispensaries	Homoeo dispensaries
		Hospitals	Dispensaries	Primary Health Centres		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
BLOCKS						
1	Cannanore ..	1	2	1	2	1
2	Edakkad ..	..	5	1	2	1
3	Irikkur ..	..	8	1	4	1
4	Iritty ..	1	3	2	2	3
5	Kuthuparamba ..	1	5	1	7	1
6	Payyannoor ..	4	8	3	6	2
7	Peravoor ..	1	5	..	2	2
8	Taliparamba ..	1	15	2	7	1
9	Tellicherry ..	..	3	1	5	3
	Sub total ..	9	54	12	37	15
MUNICIPALITIES						
	Cannanore ..	1	..	..	2	2
	Tellicherry ..	1	1	..	1	1
	District total ..	11	55	12	40	18

Source: 1. The District Medical Officer, Cannanore
2. District Medical Officer (Indian System of Medicine), Cannanore.
3. District Medical Officer (Homoeo), Cannanore.

TABLE 4-6
Infrastructure facilities

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Number of street lights	Length of Panchayat roads (Km.)			Markets		Post Offices	Telegraph Office	Telephone connections
			Black taped	Metalled	Others	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Cannanore	2106	14	..	185	8	..	25*	21*	4079*
2	Edakkad	2204	..	..	325	8	1	28	16	178
3	Irikkur	2270	13	..	68	9	..	31	9	82
4	Iritty	752	..	..	858	1	..	33	9	383
5	Kuthuparamba	1658	..	..	458	1	..	31	6	431
6	Payyannoor	5500	175	..	250	3	..	61	33	845
7	Peraveor	895	2	..	407	1	..	26	6	154
8	Taliparamba	2431	158	..	1217	5	..	71	18	979
9	Tellicherry	2600	50	..	300	5	..	31	18	184*
	Total	17916	412	..	4068	41	1	337	136	7315

*Including Municipalities

Source: Block development offices.