

GAZETTEER

OF THE

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.

VOLUME XVIII. PART I.

POONA.

Under Government Orders.

Bombay:

PRINTED AT THE

GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

1885.

THE names of contributors are given in the body of the book. Special acknowledgments are due to Messrs. J. G. Moore, C. S., A. Keyser, C. S., John McLeod Campbell, C. S., W. M. Fletcher, Superintendent Revenue Survey, and to Ráv Sáheb Narsó Rámchandra, Secretary Poona City Municipality. The papers written by the late Mr. G. H. Johns, C. S. on the Places of Interest were of the greatest value.

Much help was also received from Mr. H. E. Winter, C. S., Colonel C. D'U. LaTouche, Cantonment Magistrate, and Messrs. W. H. A. Wallinger, District Forest Officer, A. H. Piunkett, City Magistrate, and S. Kyte, Police Inspector.

JAMES M. CAMPBELL,

October 1884.

CONTENTS.

POONA.

	PAGE
Chapter I.—Description.	
Position and Area ; Boundaries ; Sub-Divisions ; Aspect	1-2
Hills ; Rivers ; Lakes	3-8
Geology	9-12
Climate :	
Seasons ; Rainfall ; Temperature ; Barometric Pressure ; Vapour ; Cloudiness ; Fogs ; Winds	13-28
Chapter II.—Production.	
Minerals	29-30
Forests ; Trees	31-53
Domestic Animals :	
Oxen ; Cows ; Buffaloes ; Horses ; Asses ; Mules ; Sheep ; Goats ; Camels ; Dogs and Cats ; Fowls ; Pigeons	54-68
Wild Animals ; Game Birds	69-70
Snakes	71-86
Fish	87-93
Chapter III.—Population.	
Census Details ; Houses ; Villages ; Communities ; Movements	94-98
HINDUS :	
BRÁHMANS	
Chitpávans	99-158
Deshasths ; Devrukhes ; Dravids ; Govardhans ; Gujarátis ; Javals ; Kanojs ; Karhádás ; Kásths ; Márwáris ; Shenvis ; Tailangs ; Tirguls ; Vidurs	159-184
WRITERS	
Dhruv Prabhus ; Káyasth Prabhus	185-192
Pátáne Prabhus	193-255
Velális	256-260
TRADERS	
Agarváls ; Bangars ; Bhátyás ; Brahma-Kshatris ; Kiráds ; Komtis ; Lingáyats ; Lohánás ; Támbolis ; Gujarát Vánis ; Márwár Vánis ; Vaishya Vánis	261-279
HUSBANDMEN	
Báris ; Káchis	280-283
Kunbis	284-308
Mális ; Pahádís	309-313
CRAFTSMEN	
Badháis ; Beldárs ; Bhadbhunjás ; Bhávsárs ; Buruds ; Chám- bhárs ; Gaundis ; Ghisádís ; Halváis ; Jingars ; Kácháris ; Kásárs ; Kátáris ; Khatris ; Koshtis ; Kumbhárs ; Lákheris	

CONTENTS.

Lohárs; Lonáris; Nirális; Otáris; Pátharvats; Ráuls; Sális; Sangars; Shimpis; Sonárs; Sultánkars; Tábats; Telis; Zárekaris	PAGE 314-377
MUSICIANS	
Ghadses; Guravs	378-379
SERVANTS	
Nhávis; Parits	380-383
SHEPHERDS	
Dhangars; Gavlis	384-386
FISHERS	
Bhois; Kolis	387-392
LABOURERS	
Bhandáris; Ohhparbands; Kámáthis; Kaláls; Lodhis; Rajputs; Raddis	393-405
UNSETTLED TRIBES	
Berads; Bhils; Kaikádis; Káthkaris; Phásepárdhis	406-408
Rámoshis	409-424
Thákurs; Vadars; Vanjáris	425-430
DEPRESSED CLASSES	
Dhors; Halálkhors; Mhárs; Mángs	431-443
BEGGARS	
Árádhis; Bhámátas; Bharádis; Bháts; Bhutes; Chitrakathis; Gondhlis; Gosávis; Holars; Jangams; Jogtins; Joháris; Kánphátes; Kolhátis; Mánbhávs; Pánguls; Sarvade Joshis; Sahadev Joshis; Tirmális; Uchliás; Vághes and Murlis; Vaidus; Vásudevs; Virs	444-480
MUSALMÁNS	481-505
BENE-ISRAELS	506-535
CHRISTIANS; PÁRSIS; CHINESE	536-538
<hr/>	
Appendix A.	
Spirit basis of the rule in favour of child-marriage	539
Appendix B.	
Spirit basis of the rule against widow-marriage	540-542
Appendix C.	
Traces of polyandry	543-546
Appendix D.	
Origin of ornaments	547-552
Appendix E.	
Spirit-possession	553-559
Appendix F.	
Special Funeral Rites	560-565
<hr/>	
INDEX	567-576

INDEX.

A

Adultery : Uchliás' punishment for, 474-476.
Agarváls : traders, 262-263.
Agates : 30.
Age Details : 95.
Ahups : hill, 4.
Ain : *Terminalia tomentosa*, 41.
Air : observations on the vapour in, 26-27.
Akshayatriya : Hindu holiday, 243.
Alitkers : see Sultánkars.
Ámba : mango tree, 41.
Amygdaloid : rock, 9-13.
Ancestor-worship : 201.
Ancestral Dinner : among Bene-Israels, 517.
Ándhra : river, 8.
Anjir : fig tree, 41.
Apophyllite : stone, 30.
Ápta : *Bauhinia racemosa*, 42.
Arabi : breed of cattle, 56.
Árádhis : beggars, 444-446.
Area : 1.
Ark-viváha : sun marriage, 560-561.
Árya Somvanshi Kshátris : see Jíngars.
Asarás : female ghosts, 553.
Aspect : 2-3.
Asses : 65.
Atonement : ceremony, 146-147.
Attárs : Musalmán perfumers, 492.
Andichs : Gujarát Bráhmans, 163.
Ávla : *Phyllanthus emblica*, 42.

B

Bábhul : tree, 42.
Badám : almond tree, 43.
Badháis : carpenters, 314-316.
Bágbáns : Musalmán fruiterers, 499.
Báhva : *Cassia fistula*, 43.
Bakar Kasábs : mutton butchers, 500.
Bakul : *Mimusops elengi*, 44.
Balls : basalt, 11.
Bangars : traders, 263-265.
Banian : tree, 54.
Baobab : tree, 46.
Barbers : 380-383.

Báris : husbandmen, 280-283.
Barometric Pressure : mean pressure ; monthly variations ; pressure in local civil hours ; monthly range of pressure, 23-25.
Bartondi : *Morinda citrifolia*, 44.
Bárutgars : Musalmán firework makers, 493.
Basalts : columns, balls, dikes, 10-12.
Batrási : peak, 5.
Bead Necklace : ceremony of fastening *tubi*, 263.
Beggars : Árádhis, Bhámtság, Bharádis, Bháts, Bhutes, Chitrakathis, Gondhlis, Gosávis, Holars, Jangams, Jogtins, Joháris, Kánphátes, Kolhátis, Mánbhávs, Pánguls, Sarvade Jshis, Sahadev Jshis, Tirmális, Vághes, Vaidus, Vásudevs, Virs, 444-481.
Bel : Ægle marmelos, 43.
Beldárs : quarrymen, 316-319.
Bene-Israels : history, settlement, appearance, language, houses, food, dress, condition, calling, religion, customs, community, synagogue, 506-536.
Berads : unsettled tribes, 406.
Betel-Palm : 53.
Bhadbhunjás : grain parchers, 319-322.
Bhairav : village god, 289.
Bháma : river, 7.
Bhámtság : see Uchliás.
Bhandáris : distillers, 393-394.
Bharádis : beggars, 446-447.
Bháts : bards, 447.
Bhatyáras : Musalmán cooks, 504.
Bhátyás : traders, 266.
Bhaváni : village goddess, 289-290.
Bhávsárs : dyers, 322-325.
Bhils : unsettled tribes, 406.
Bhima : river, rise, course, bank, bed, tributaries, 6.
Bhimáshankar : hill, 4.
Bhimthadi : breed of horses, 61-63.
Bhois : fishers, 387-389.
Bhokar : *Cordia latifolia*, 43.
Bhonsles : origin of, 285.
Bhutes : beggars, 448.
Bibba : the marking-nut, 43.
Biroba : village god, 289-290.

Birth Ceremonies : of the Chitpávans, 112-116 ; Govardhans, 161-162 ; Gujaráti Bráhmans, 164 ; Kanojs, 168 ; Shenvis, 176 ; Tailangs, 181-182 ; Dhruv Prabhus, 186-187 ; Pátane Prabhus, 220-222 ; Bangára, 264 ; Brahma Kshatris, 267 ; Kirdás, 268 ; Lingáyats, 271 ; Gujarát Vánis, 275 ; Báris, 281 ; Kunbis, 296-298 ; Páhádís, 310-311 ; Badháis, 315 ; Beldárs, 317 ; Bhadbhunjá, 320 ; Bhávásars, 323 ; Buruds, 325-326 ; Chámbhárs, 327, 330 ; Gaundis, 331 ; Ghisádís, 334-335 ; Halváis, 338 ; Jingars, 341 ; Khatris, 346 ; Koshtis, 348 ; Kumbhárs, 349 ; Otáris, 356 ; Ráuls, 360 ; Sális, 362-363 ; Shimpis, 368, 371 ; Guravs, 379 ; Nhávis, 381 ; Gavlis, 386-387 ; Bhois, 388 ; Kolis, 392-393 ; Chhaparbands, 394-395 ; Kamáthís, 396 ; Lodhis, 399 ; Rajputs, 402-403 ; Rámoshis, 415 ; Vadars, 427 ; Vanjáris, 429 ; Dhors, 433 ; Halálkhors, 437 ; Mhárs, 442 ; Mángs, 443-444 ; Chitrakathis, 449 ; Holars, 453 ; Jangams, 454 ; Sarvade Joshis, 460 ; Uchliás, 470-471 ; Musalmáns, 488 ; Bene-Israels, 525-528.

Birthday : Chitpávan ceremonies on, 115-116.

Birthplace Details : 94.

Blackwood : tree, 62.

Blind Snakes : 72.

Bohorás : Musalmáns, 497-498.

Bonfire : 292-293.

Booth Spirit : worship of, 200.

Bor : Zizyphus jujuba, 44.

Boundaries : 1.

Boundary : Chitpávan worship of, 129-130.

Brahma-Kshatris : traders, 266-267.

Bráhmanjáis : see Vidurs.

Bráhmans : Chitpávans, Deshasths, Devrukhes, Dravids, Govardhans, Gujarátis, Javals, Kanojs, Karhádás, Kásths, Márvádís, Shenvis, Tailangs, Tírguls, Vidurs, 98-185.

Brahmapurnsh : Bráhman ghost, 553-554.

Branding : 300.

Bricks : 31.

Buffaloes : 60-61.

Building Stone : 29.

Buruds : bamboo-workers, 325-326.

C.

Camels : 68.

Campbell : Mr. John McLeod, 1 note 1, 33 note 1.

Carbonate of Soda : 30.

Carpet Snakes : 78.

Caste Dinners : Shenvi, 175-176 ; Bene-Israel, 509-510.

Cattle : breeding ; disease, 54-69.

Census Details : 94-96.

Central Belt : aspect of the, 2-3.

Chain Vipers : snakes, 83.

Chakotar : citron, 44.

Chámbhárs : tanners, 326-331.

Chandan : sandal tree, 44.

Chápha : Michelia champaca, 45.

Chár : Buchanania latifolia, 45.

Character : of the Chitpávans, 108 and note 5 ; Kunbis, 288 and note 1, 291 note 1, 296 note 2 ; Uchliás, 467.

Chávand : hill, 4.

Chequered Water Snake : 76-77.

Chhaparbands : thatchers, 394-395.

Child Marriage : origin of the custom of, 539.

Chinch : tamarind tree, 45.

Chinese : 538.

Chiplunás : see Chitpávans.

Chitpávans : Bráhmans, origin, settlement, rise, family stocks, surnames, appearance, language, houses, furniture, food, dress, ornaments, character, occupations, daily life, religion, birth, sixth day, sun-showing, birthday, shaving, thread-girding, marriage, puberty, pregnancy, and death ceremonies, 99-158.

Chitpols : see Chitpávans.

Chitrakathis : picture-showmen, 448-450.

Christians : 536.

Circumcision : ceremony of the Musalmáns, 489 ; Bene-Israels, 528-529.

Climate : seasons, rainfall, source of rain - supply, temperature, thermometer readings, barometric pressure, vapour, cloudiness, dew, fogs, mists, air, winds, 13-28.

Cloudiness : 26.

Cobra : snake, 81.

Cobra's Hood : see Nágphani.

Cocoa Palm : 49.

Columns : basaltic, 10-11.

Common Green Grass Snake : 77.

Communities : 96-98.

Cooke : Dr. T., 29 note 3.

Consemaker : Major G., 54 note 2, 68 note 2.

Convad : practice of the lying-in husband, 144 note 1.

Covenants : Bene-Israel's marriage, 520 and note 2.

Cowherds : 57 note 2.

Cows : breeds, use, keep, food, disease, sacredness, 55-60.

Cradling : Bene-Israel ceremony, 529.

Craftsmen : Badháis, Beldárs, Bhadbhunjá, Bhávásars, Buruds, Chámbhárs, Gaundis, Ghisádís, Halváis, Jingars, Kácháris, Kásars, Kátáris, Khatris, Koshtis, Kumbhárs, Lakheris, Lohárs, Lonáris, Nirális, Otáris, Pátharvats, Ráuls, Sális, Sangars, Shimpis, Sonárs, Saltankars, Tábats, Telis, Zárekaris, 313-377.

rd apple : tree, 53.
 ms : birth, marriage, puberty, thread-girding
 and death, 112-153, 159, 161-163, 164-166,
 168-171, 176-180, 181-183, 186-191, 194-
 255, 257-261, 264-265, 267, 268-270, 271-272,
 275-277, 278-279, 296-309, 311-313, 315-
 316, 317-319, 320-321, 323-325, 326, 327-
 331, 332-333, 334-337, 341-342, 348-349,
 350-351, 354-355, 356-357, 360-361, 368-369,
 374, 376, 379, 381, 382-383, 385, 387, 389-
 393, 394-395, 399-401, 402-404, 405-406, 407-
 408, 415-424, 426, 427-428, 433-435, 437-439,
 442-443, 444, 453, 458-459, 460-461, 478, 486-
 490, 515-535.
C. ophiis helena : a species of snake, 75.

D.

Dádhivále Vaidus : bearded doctors, 479.
Daily Life : of the Chitpávans, 108-111 ; Kumbis,
 239 note 1.
Daivadnya Bráhmans : see Sonárs.
Dákhin : female spirit, 553, 554.
Dálimb : pomegranate tree, 45.
Dancing : 293, 451-452.
Dángi : breed of cattle, 56.
Dasara : Hindu holiday, 250-251, 294 and note 3.
Death Ceremonies : of the Chitpávans, 147-158 ;
 Govardhans, 163 ; Gujaráti Bráhmans, 166 ;
 Kanojs, 170-171 ; Shenvis, 179-180 ; Tailangs,
 183 ; Dhruv Prabhus, 191 ; Pátane Prabhus,
 228-235 ; Velális, 259-261 ; Bangars, 265 ;
 Kirdás, 270 ; Lingáyats, 272 ; Gujarát Vánis,
 277 ; Bátis, 282-283 ; Kumbis, 307-309 ; Páhádís,
 312-313 ; Badháis, 316 ; Boldárs, 318-319 ;
 Bhadbhunjá, 321 ; Bhávaárs, 324-325 ; Burads,
 326 ; Chámhbárs, 328-329 ; Gaundis, 332-333 ;
 Ghisádís, 336-337 ; Jingars, 342 ; Lákheris,
 351 ; Nirális, 355 ; Otáris, 357 ; Ráuls, 361 ;
 Sális, 364-365 ; Shimpis, 369 ; Nhávis, 382-
 383 ; Dhangars, 385 ; Bhois, 388-389 ; Kolis, 393 ;
 Lodhis, 401 ; Rajputa, 404 ; Kaikádís, 408 ;
 Rámoshis, 424 ; Vaujáris, 431 ; Dhors, 435 ;
 Halálkhors, 438-439 ; Mhárs, 442-443 ; Mángs,
 444 ; Chitrakathis, 450 ; Kolhátis, 458-459 ;
 Sahadev Joshis, 462-463 ; Uchliás, 473-474 ;
 Vaidus, 478 ; Musalmáns, 489-490 ; Bene-
 Israels, 532-535.
Depressed Classes : Dhors, Halálkhors, Mhárs,
 Mángs, 431-444.
Desert Snakes : 77.
Deshasths : Bráhmans, 159-160.
Deshi : breed of cattle, 56.
Devak : guardian god, 284, 348, 353, 399, 410,
 452.
Deviputras : see Káyasth Prabhus, 193.

Devrukhes : Bráhmans, 160.
Dews : 26.
Dhák : hill, 3.
Dháman : *Grewia tilieifolia*, 45.
Dhangars : shepherds, 384-385.
Dhánda : *Conocarpus latifolia*, 45.
Dhobis : Musalmán washermen, 504.
Dhors : depressed classes, 431-435.
Dhruv Prabhus : writers, 185-191.
Dikes : basalt, 11-12.
Disease : cattle, 58 ; horse, 64.
Diváli : Hindu holiday, 251-253, 294-295.
Dogs : 68.
Domestic Animals : oxen and cows, buffaloes,
 horses, asses, mules, sheep, goats, elephants and
 camels, dogs and cats, fowls, pigeons, 54-69.
Dravids : South India Bráhmans, 160.
Dress : of the Chitpávans, 103-107 ; Kumbis, 237
 and note 1 ; Musalmáns, 483-484 ; Bene-Israels,
 511-512 ;
Duke's Nose : see Nágphani.
Dwarf Snakes : 73.

E.

Ear-boring : Pátane Prabhu ceremony, 223-224 ;
 Bene-Israel ceremony, 531 and notes 1 and 2.
Eastern Belt : aspect of the, 3.
Eclipses : beliefs about, 255.
Elliot : Sir Walter, 43.
Escarpments : 10.
Estuarine Snakes : 77.
Evil Eye : influence of the, 292, 299, 526 note 1.
Evil Spirits : 203, 553.
Exorcists : 555-557.

F.

Family Gods : 161, 163, 172, 173, 176, 181, 185,
 186, 193, 257, 268, 289, 291, 310, 320, 331, 334,
 345, 347, 352, 354, 356, 358, 359, 362, 376,
 384, 386, 388, 389, 398, 405, 407, 413, 429,
 432, 441, 459, 463, 470 ; stocks, 101 and note 2.
 160, 161, 167, 171, 174, 175, 180, 184, 193,
 262, 266, 285, 314, 315, 340, 347, 375, 401, 463.
Fast Days : of the Bene-Israels, 509 note 1, 513.
Feast Days : of the Bene-Israels, 509 note 1, 513,
 515.
Feet-washing : Pátane Prabhu ceremony, 207-
 208, 210.
Field Rites : 295-296.
Fig : tree, 41.
Filleted Ground Snakes : 73-74.
Fish : 87-93.
Fishers : 387-393.
Fletcher : Mr. W. M., 1 note 1.
Fogs : 26.

Food : of the Chitpávans, 102-103 ; Kunbis, 286-287 ; Rámoshis, 412 ; Musalmáns, 482-483 ; Bene-Israelis, 508-510.

Forests : area ; history ; demarcation ; establishment ; hill, river-bank and upland reserves ; mixed evergreen woods and teak coppice ; Junnar, Khed, Mával, Haveli, Sirur, Purandhar, Bhimthadi, and Indápur reserves ; forest tribes ; offences ; revenue ; timber trade ; minor produce, 31-39.

Fowls : 68-69.

Friday : sacredness of, 240-241.

Funeral : corpseless, 234-235.

Funeral Service : special, 561-564.

Furniture : of the Chitpávans, 102 ; Kunbis, 286 and note 2.

G.

Game Birds : 70-71.

Ganesh Chaturthi : Hindu holiday, 246-248.

Gantháchoris : see Uchliás.

Gáokasábs : beef-butchers, 500.

Gaundis : masons, 331-333 ; Musalmán bricklayers, 501.

Gauri : Hindu holiday, 248.

Gavlis : cow-keepers, 385-387.

Gehela : *Randia dumetorum*, 45.

Geology : terraces ; escarpments ; columnar basalts, basalt balls, basalt dikes, iron clay, 9-13.

Ghadshis : musicians, 378.

Ghir : breed of cattle, 56.

Ghisádis : tinkers, 333-338.

Ghod : river, 7.

Ghole : Ráv Sáheb V. R., 553 note 1, 558 note 1.

Gift-making : Bene-Israel marriage ceremony, 522.

Gifts : marriage, among Pátáne Prabhus, 197-198, 203-206.

Glass Bangles : varieties of, 344.

Goats : 67-68 ; offering, 195 and note 1.

God installing : Pátáne Prabhu ceremony, 202.

Gokul Ashtami : Hindu holiday, 246.

Golaks : see Govardhans, 160-163.

Gondhlis : beggars, 450-452.

Gooseberry : tree, 47.

Gopálráo Hari : Ráo Bahádur, 99 note 1, 100 note 3.

Gopradáns : cow-gifts, 59 and note 2.

Gorakh-chinch : baobab tree, 46.

Gosávis : beggars, 452.

Gourd-offerings, 201-202.

Govardhans : Bráhmans, 160-163.

Grating : reserves, 39.

Juava : tree, 50.

Judipádva : Hindu holiday, 242.

Gujarátis : Bráhmans, 163-166.

Gujarát Vánis : traders, 273-277.

Guravs : musicians, 378-379.

H.

Hadal : female spirit, 553, 564.

Hadsar : fortified hill, 4.

Hair : ornaments for the, 547-548.

Hair-parting : ceremony, 146.

Halálkhors : scavengers, 435-439 ; Musalmán swéepers, 505.

Hallian : *Eriodendrum anfractuosum*, 46.

Halváis : sweetmeat sellers, 338-339.

Hanam : breed of cattle, 57.

Harda : myrobalan tree, 46.

Harishchandragad : fortified hill, 3.

Hátkeshvar : peak, 4.

Haveli : forest reserves, 36.

Hedu : *Nauclea cordifolia*, 46.

Heliotrope : mineral, 13 ; stone, 30.

Hills : 3-5.

Hinganbet : *Balanites aegyptiaca*, 46.

Hivar : *Acacia leucophloea*, 46.

Holars : beggars, 452-453.

Holidays : 168, 241-255, 292-295, 414, 513-515.

Honeysipping : Pátáne Prabhu ceremony, 210.

Horoscopes : use of, 195.

Horses : use, breeds, trade, ponies, horse-breeding department, shows, food, diseases, worship, unlucky peculiarities, 61-65.

Houses : 96.

Hura : *Symplocos racemosa*, 46.

Husbandmen : Bátis, Káchis, Kunbis, Máfis, Páhádis, 279-313.

Hussaini Bráhmans : see Sahadev Joshis.

I.

Ichthyophthalmite : mineral, 13.

Idols : stones for, 29.

Impotency : supposed cure of, 93.

Indápur : forest reserves, 37.

Indian : lilac, 50 ; rat snake, 75 ; rock snake, 79-80.

Indráyani : river, 7.

Initiation ceremony : of the Árádhis, 444-445 ; Jangams, 454 ; Uchliás, 465-466.

Inscription slabs : 29.

Intercalary month : 241 and note 1.

Iron : 29.

Iron-clay : rock, 12.

J.

Jack : tree, 51.

Jámb : rose apple, 46.

Jámbhul : *Syzigium jambolanum*, 47.
Jámbulni : hills, 4.
Janái : village goddess, 290.
Jangams : Lingáyat priests, 454-455.
Javals : Bráhmans, 166-167.
Jáyphal : wild nutmeg, 46.
Jews : see Bene-Israelis, 506-536.
Jingars : saddlers, 339-343.
Jivdhan : fortified hill, 3.
Jogtins : beggars, 455.
Joháris : beggars, 455-456.
Joher Pir : Musalmán saint (1356-1388), 437.
Junnar : forest reserves, 34.

K.

Kácháris : glass bangle makers, 343-344.
Káchis : husbandmen, 283-284.
Kafshgars : Musalmán shoemakers, 493.
Kaikádis : unsettled tribes, 406-408.
Káju : *Anacardium occidentale*, 47.
Kaláigars : Musalmán tinemiths, 494.
Kaláls : distillers, 397-398.
Kalamb : *Nauclea parvifolia*, 47.
Kámáthis : labourers, 395-397.
Kamrakh : gooseberry, 47.
Kanojs : Bráhmans, 167-171.
Kánphátes : slitear beggars, 456-457.
Kantak : Mr. S. V., 553 note 1.
Karanj : *Pongamia glabra*, 47.
Karha : river, 9.
Karhádás : Bráhmans, 171-172.
Karvand : *Carissa carandas*, 47.
Kásárs : glass bangle hawkers, 344-345.
Káshikápadis : see Tirmális.
Kásths : Bráhmans, 172-174.
Kátáris : turners, 345-346.
Káthkaris : catechu makers, 408.
Kavath : wood-apple, 47.
Káyaath Prabhus : writers, 192-193.
Kel : plantain tree, 48.
Keyser : Mr. A., 69 note 1, 70 note 2, 96 note 1.
Khair : *Acacia catechu*, 48.
Khajuri : wild date, 48.
Khandoba : country god, 290, 413-414.
Khandul : *Sterculia urens*, 47.
Khárepathár : plateau, 6.
Khattris : weavers, 346-347.
Khed : forest reserves, 35.
Khedáváls : Bráhmans, 163.
Khilári : breed of cattle, 55.
Khondeshvar : hill, 5.
Khores : valleys, 2 note 1.
Kippur : Bene-Israel fast day, 514.
Kiráds : traders, 267-270.
Koiri : rocks, 4.

Kolhátis : tumblers, 457-459.
Kolis : fishers, 389-393.
Komtis : traders, 270.
Konkanasths : see Chitpávans.
Koshtis : weavers, 347-349.
K. Raghunáthji : Mr., 98 note 2.
Kudva : peak, 5.
Kukdi : river, 8.
Kumbhárs : potters, 349-351.
Kunbis : husbandmen ; origin, family name, appearance, language, house, house-goods, food, dress, ornaments, character, occupation, condition, daily life, religion, beliefs, holidays, field rites, customs, community, 284-309.
Kunte : Mr. M. M., 98 note 2, 112 note 1.
Kyte : Mr. S., 464 note 1.

L.

Labourers : Bhandáris, Chhaparbands, Kámáthis, Kaláls, Lodhis, Rajputs, Raddis, 393-406.
Lád Sultánis : see Bakar Kasábs.
Lakes : 9.
Lákheris : lac bracelet makers, 351-352.
Lamb : Mr. W., 61 note 1.
Language : Rámoshis' special, 410-412 ; Uchliá special, 466.
Language Details : 94.
Leavetaking : Pátáne Prabhu ceremony, 212.
Lemon : tree, 48.
Limb : *Azadirachta indica*, 50.
Limbu : lemon, 48.
Limestone : 30-31.
Lingáyats : traders, 270-272.
Lodhis : labourers, 398-401.
Lohánás : traders, 273.
Lohárs : blacksmiths, 352-353.
Lohgad : fortified hill, 5.
Lonáris : lime-burners, 353.
Lucky Dress : of the Pátáne Prabhus, 217-218.

M.

Maháwats : Musalmán elephant-drivers, 495-496.
Máhlung : *Citrus medica*, 49.
Májgaon : rock, 4.
Makar Nimbori : wild citron, 49.
Makarsankránt : Hindu holiday, 254.
Mális : gardeners, 309-310.
Málvi : breed of cattle, 55.
Man-bearing : pregnancy ceremony, 145.
Mánbhávs : beggars, 459.
Mángs : depressed classes, 443-444.
Manyárs : Musalmán bracelet makers, 494.*

Mārāthās: see **Kunbis**.
Marriage Ceremonies: of the **Chitpāvans**, 121-139; **Govardhans**, 162; **Gujarāti Brāhmans**, 164-165; **Kanojs**, 169-170; **Shenvis**, 177-179; **Tailangs**, 182; **Dhruv Parbhhus**, 189-190; **Pátāne Prabhus**, 194-218; **Velālis**, 258-259; **Bangars**, 264-265; **Kirāds**, 268-269; **Līngāyats**, 271-272; **Gujarāt Vānis**, 276; **Mārwar Vānis**, 278-279; **Bāris**, 281-282; **Kunbis**, 300-307; **Pāhādis**, 311-312; **Badhāis**, 315-316; **Beldārs**, 317-318; **Bhadbhunjās**, 320-321; **Bhāvārs**, 323-324; **Buruds**, 326; **Chāmbhārs**, 328, 330; **Gaundia**, 332; **Ghisādis**, 335-336; **Halvāis**, 339; **Jingars**, 341-342; **Kohtāis**, 348; **Kumbhārs**, 350; **Lākheris**, 351; **Otāris**, 356-357; **Pātharvats**, 358; **Rāuls**, 360-361; **Sālis**, 363-364; **Shimpis**, 369; **Sonārs**, 374; **Nhāvis**, 381-382; **Dhangars**, 385; **Gavlis**, 387; **Kolis**, 389-392; **Kāmāthis**, 396-397; **Lodhis**, 399-400; **Rajputs**, 403; **Raddis**, 405; **Kaikādis**, 407-408; **Rāmōshis**, 415-423; **Thākurs**, 426; **Vadars**, 427-428; **Vaujāris**, 430; **Dhors**, 434-435; **Halākhors**, 438; **Mhārs**, 442; **Mangs**, 444; **Chitrakathis**, 450; **Kānpātes**, 456-457; **Kolhātis**, 458; **Sahadev Joshis**, 462; **Uchhlās**, 472-473; **Vaidus**, 478; **Musalumāns**, 486-487; **Bene-Israelis**, 515-525.
Marriage Details: 95-96.
Maruk: *Ailanthus excelsa*, 49.
Māruti: monkey god, 290.
Mārwaris: **Brāhmans**, 174.
Mārwar Vānis: traders, 278-279.
Maskoba: see **Mhasoba**.
Māval: **Western Poona**, 2 and note 1; forest reserves, 35.
Mehmans: **Musalumāns**, 498.
Metals: spirit-scaring, 549.
Mhārs: depressed classes, 439-443.
Mhasoba: evil spirit, 290, 553, 554.
Mina: river, 8.
Minerals: iron, trap, basalt, quartz, stilbite, apophyllite, road metal, natural salts, carbonate of soda, sand, lime, stone, brick and tiles, 29-31.
Minor Products: forest, 39.
Minor Ranges: of hills, 4-5.
Mists: 26.
Modhs: **Gujarāt Brāhmans**, 163.
Moghals: **Musalumāns**, 491-492.
Moha: *Bassia latifolia*, 49.
Momins: **Musalumān weavers**, 501-502.
Monday: sacredness of, 240.
Money: slang words for, 370.
Month Days: 238-239.
Months: **Bene-Israelis**', 513.
Moore: **Mr. J. G.**, 29 note 1, 40 note 1, 55 note 1.
Movements: 98.

Mukai: village goddess, 290.
Mula-Mutha: river, 7-8.
Mulberry: tree, 53.
Mules: 65.
Munja: male spirit, 553, 554, 558.
Murlis: temple servants, 476.
Musalumāns: history, appearance, food, houses, furniture, dress, ornaments, calling, religion, customs, prospects, divisions, 481-506.
Musicians: 378-379.
Mutha: river, 8.
Myrobalans: 39, 46.

N.

Nāgarāś: **Gujarāt Brāhmans**, 163.
Nāg-Chāpha: **Meena fērea**, 49.
Nāghori: breed of cattle, 57.
Nāgpanchmi: **Hindu holiday**, 244-245, 293.
Nāgphani: cliff, 4.
Nājis: **Musalumān spirit**, 553, 554.
Nāndev Shimpis: tailors, 369-371.
Naming ceremonies: of the **Chitpāvans**, 114; **Pátāne Prabhus**, 223; **Agarvāls**, 263; **Kunbis**, 295-299; **Sālis**, 363; **Tāmbats**, 376; **Rāmōshis**, 415.
Nāna: *Lagerstrœmia parviflora*, 49.
Nāral: *cocoa-palm*, 49.
Nārāyangad: hill-fort, 5.
Nāring: orange tree, 49.
Nārli-Pornima: **Hindu holiday**, 245.
Natural Salts: 13, 30.
Navrātra: **Hindu holidays**, 249-250.
Ners: valleys, 2 note 1.
Nets: fishing, 89-91.
Nhāvis: barbers, 380-383.
Nira: river, 8.
Nirālis: dyers, 353-355.
Nutmeg: tree, 46.

O.

Oath-taking: **Pátāne Prabhu ceremony**, 212.
Observatory: 19.
Occupation Details: 96.
Offences: forest, 38.
Officers: forest demarcation, 32 note 2.
Old Testament: **Bene-Israelis**' sacred book, 512.
Orange: tree, 49.
Ordeal: boiling oil, 468-469; 474-476.
Ornaments: of the **Chitpāvans**, 104-107; **Velālis**, 256; **Agarvāls**, 262; **Kunbis**, 288; **Bhadbhunjās**, 319, 372-373; **Mhārs**, 440; **Musalumāns**, 484; making of, 372-373, origin of the use of, 106 note 1. 547-552.

INDEX.

Otáris : casters, 355-358.
Oxen : breeds, use, keep, food, cattle disease, 55-60.

P.

Páhádís : husbandmen, 310-313.
Pakhális : Musalmán water-carriers, 505.
Palas : Butea frondosa, 50.
Palmyra Palm : 53.
Pancháls : Buddhist element in, 343.
Pángára : Erythrina indica, 50.
Pánguls : beggars, 459-460.
Papai : Carica papaya, 50.
Papnas : pomelo, 50.
Parashurám : destroyer of the Kshatriyas, 99-100.
Parits : washermen, 383-384.
Pársis : 538.
Pátáne Prabhus : writers, settlement, appearance, houses, food, calling, customs, religion, holidays, 193-256.
Patháns : Musalmáns, 492.
Pátharvats : masons, 358.
Patvegars : Musalmán silk-tassel twisters, 496-497.
Pauna : river, 9.
Persia : the supposed home of the Chitpávan Bráhmans, 100 note 2.
Peru : guava tree, 50.
Phanas : jack tree, 51.
Phásepárdhis : snarers, 408-409.
Pick-pockets : 464-476.
Pigeons : 69.
Pila Dhotra : Argemone mexicana, 51.
Pimpal : Ficus religiosa, 51.
Pinjárs : Musalmán cotton cleaners, 502.
Pitripaksha : spirits' fortnight, 249.
Pit Vipers : snakes, 83.
Planet Worship : 202-203.
Plantain : tree, 48.
Plants : spirit-scaring, 549.
Polyandry : traces of, 300, 543-546.
Pomegranate : tree, 45.
Pomelo : tree, 50.
Ponies : 61-63.
Prabhus : Dhruv, Káyasth, and Pátáne, 185-256.
Precious Stones : spirit-scaring, 549-550.
Pregnancy Ceremony : of the Pátáne Prabhus, 219-220; Musalmáns, 488.
Price : of cows and oxen, 55-57.
Procession : marriage, 208-209.
Puberty Ceremonies : of the Chitpávans, 140-144; Deshasths, 159; Kanojs, 170; Pátáne Prabhus, 218-219; Kunbis, 307; Badháis, 316; Bhávsárs, 324; Buruds, 326; Koshtis, 49; Sális, 364;

Lodhis, 400-401; Vanjária, 430; Kolhátis, 458; Uchliás, 473; Bene-Israelis, 531-532.
Purandhar : fort, 5; forest reserves, 36-37.
Pushpávati : river, 9.

Q.

Quartz : stone, 29-30.
Quench-longing : ceremony, 145.

R.

Raddis : labourers, 404-406.
Rafugárs : Musalmán cloth-darners, 494-495.
Rainfall : south-west monsoon; rain belts; western belt with a heavy and certain rainfall; central belt with a moderate but irregular rainfall; eastern belt with an uncertain and irregular rainfall; rain returns (1861-1881); source of rain supply; south-west rain; north-east rain; Poona city yearly and monthly rainfall and rain days (1856-1872), 14-18.
Rájmáni : hill-fort, 4.
Rajputs : labourers, 401-404.
Rámkánta : Acacia ramkanta, 51.
Rámnaymi : Hindu holiday, 242-243.
Rámoshis : unsettled tribes; origin, settlement, divisions, surnames, appearance, language, food, dress, ornaments, occupation, religion, holidays, customs, community, 409-425.
Rámphal : Anona reticulata, 51.
Rangrezs : Musalmán dyers, 495.
Rátambi : Garcinia purpurea, 51.
Ráuls : tape-weavers, 358-361.
Religion : 111-112, 176, 235-238, 280-291, 413-415, 485, 512-514.
Reserves : forest, 32-37.
Reservoirs : 9.
Revenue : forest, 38.
Rice-washing : Bene-Israel marriage ceremony, 517.
Rights : fishing, 88.
Rivers : 6-9.
Road metal : 29-30.
Roadside trees : 40, 41.
Roseapple : tree, 46.
Roshána : Bene-Israel feast day, 513.
Rougi ail : snakes, 72-73.
Rui : Calotropis gigantea, 51; marriage with, 560.

S.

Sacrifice : of a buffalo, 61.
Ság : teak, 52.
Ságargota : Cæsalpinia bonducella, 52.
Sahadev Joshis : beggars, 461-463.

- Sahyádrí Khand** : sacred book, 99 - 101, 171.
Sahyádris : hill range, 3 - 4.
Sakhpathár : plateau, 5.
Salai : *Boswellia thurifera*, 52.
Salis : weavers, 361 - 365.
Saltánkars : Musalmán tanners, 505.
Saltár : hill, 4.
Sand : 30.
Sandal : tree, 44.
Sand Snakes : 80.
Sangars : weavers, 365 - 366.
Sapindi - Shráddh : memorial service in honour of seven generations of ancestors, 154 - 157.
Saptapadi : ceremony of, 212.
Sarvade Joshis : 460 - 461.
Saturday : sacredness of, 241.
Satváí : goddess, 291.
Sávri : silk cotton tree, 52.
Sea Snakes : 81.
Seasons : 13 - 14.
Servants : 379 - 384.
Seton : Major A. R., 29 note 2.
Shaikhs : Musalmáns, 491.
Shami : *Prosopis spicigera*, 52.
Shánti : quieting rites, 140 - 143, 152.
Shaving Ceremonies : of the Chitpávans, 116 ; Gujaráti Bráhmans, 164 ; Kanojs, 168 ; Dhruv Prabhus, 187, 206 - 207 ; Pátane Prabhus, 225 - 226 ; Veládis, 257 ; Brahma Kshatris, 267 ; Gujaráti Vánis, 275 ; Kunbis, 300 ; Páhádís, 311 ; Beldárs, 317 ; Bhávsáras, 323 ; Chámbháras, 330 ; Gaundis, 332 ; Jíngars, 341 ; Kumbháras, 350 ; Sális, 363 ; Nhávis, 381 ; Bhois, 398 ; Kolis, 393 ; Lodhis, 399 ; Rajputs, 403 ; Uchis, 415 ; Vanjárs, 429 ; Dhors, 433 ; Orlíás, 471 ; Bene-Israelis, 518, 530 and note 2.
Sheep : 65 - 67.
Shenvis : Bráhmans, 175 - 180.
Shepherds : 384 - 387.
Shevga : *Moringa pterygosperma*, 52.
Shinga : holiday, 254 - 255, 292 - 293, 414.
Shimpis : tailors, 367 - 371.
Shinga : hill, 5.
Shivan : *Gmelina arborea*, 52.
Shivganga : river, 9.
Shivner : fortified hill, 4.
Shivrátri : Hindu holiday, 254.
Short-tailed : Cowry Snake, 76.
Short Tooths : see filleted ground snakes.
Shows : horse, 63.
Shráddh : memorial service, 232 - 234.
Shridepathár : plateau, 5.
Shrigods : Gujarát Bráhmans, 163.
Shrimálgis : Gujarát Bráhmans, 163.
Silk-cotton : tree, 52.
Sikalgars : Musalmán armourers, 496.
Sinhgad : hill-fort, 5.
Siras : *Albizia lebbek*, 53.
Sirur : forest reserves, 36.
Sisu : blackwood, 52.
Sitáphal : custard apple, 53.
Skirt-wearing : Bene-Israel ceremony, 531.
Small-pox : goddess, 224 - 225.
Snake-charmers : 83 - 87.
Snakes : introduction, families ; Typhlophidæ ; Uropeltidæ ; Calamaridæ ; Oligodontidæ ; Colubridæ ; Natricina ; Homalopsidæ ; Paammophidæ ; Dendrophidæ ; Dryiophidæ ; Dipsadidæ ; Lycodontidæ ; Amblycephalidæ ; Pythonidæ ; Erycidæ ; Acrochordidæ ; Elapidæ ; Hydrophidæ ; Viperidæ ; Crotalidæ, 71 - 83.
Social rules : of the Vaidus, 478.
Som Gadalya : Bene-Israel feast day, 513 - 514.
Sonárs : goldsmiths, 371 - 374.
Spirit : scarers, 106 note 1 ; fear, 112 ; possession, 144 and note 1, 163, 168, 291 - 292, 334, 345, 362, 367, 429, 433, 441 - 442, 470, 553 - 559 ; belief, 173, 427 ; basis of the rule in favour of child marriage and against widow marriage, 539 - 542 ; classes of, 553 - 554.
Stillite : stone, 30.
Stallions : Government, 63.
Stone Quarries : 29.
Sub-Divisions : 1.
Sugar-eating : Bene-Israel marriage ceremony, 516.
Sukoth : Bene-Israel feast day, 514.
Sultánkars : tanners, 366 - 367.
Sunday : sacredness of, 239 - 240.
Supári : betel-palm, 53.
Surnames : 101, 160, 161, 167, 171, 173, 174, 175, 180, 184, 185, 263, 266, 267, 270, 278, 280, 293, 309, 310, 316, 319, 322, 325, 327, 329, 331, 333, 340, 343, 346, 347, 349, 352, 353, 355, 358, 359, 365, 366, 371, 375, 378, 384, 385, 387, 389, 395, 398, 401, 404, 407, 410, 425, 426, 428, 432, 436, 439, 443, 446, 448, 451, 453, 454, 456, 457, 459, 460, 461, 463, 477, 479, 508.
Sweetmeats : 338.
Syed Dáud : Mr., 481 note 1.
Syeds : Musalmáns, 490 - 491.
Synagogue : constitution of the, 535 - 536.

T.

Tád : palmyra palm, 53.
Tailang Nhávis : barbers, 381 - 383.
Tailangs : Bráhmans, 180 - 183.
Tákárás : Musalmán stone-carvers, 503.
Tamarind : tree, 45.
Támbats : coppersmiths, 374 - 376.

Támbolis: betel-leaf sellers, 273; Musalmán, 499.
Támhíni: hill, 4.
Tasobái: ridge, 5.
Tattooing: 552.
Teaching: ceremony, 257.
Teak: tree, 52.
Teething: Pátáne Prabhu ceremony, 225.
Telis: oilmen, 376-377.
Telugu: see Tailangs.
Tembhurni: *Diospyros melanoxydon*, 53.
Temperature: mean temperature; monthly and annual mean temperatures; monthly temperature; temperature in local civil hours; highest and lowest monthly temperature; thermometer readings, 18-23.
Terraces: 9-10.
Thákurs: unsettled tribes, 425-426.
Thermometer Readings: 22-23.
Thread-girding Ceremonies: of the Chitpávans, 116-120; Govardhans, 162; Gujárať Bráhmans, 164; Kanojs, 169; Shenvis, 177; Tailangs, 182; Dhruv Parbhús, 187-189; Pátáne Prabhus, 226-228; Velális, 258; Jingers, 341; Shimpis, 368.
Thunderstorms: 14 and note 1.
Thursday: sacredness of, 249.
Tiger god: 426.
Tikona: peak, 5.
Tiles: 31.
Timber trade: 38-39.
Tirguls: Bráhmans, 184.
Tirmális: beggars, 463-464.
Tools: of carpenters, 314; blacksmiths, 352.
Trade: in horses, 61 note 3.
Traders: Agarváls, Bangars, Bhátyás, Brahma-kehatris, Kiráds, Komtis, Lingáyats, Lohánás, Támbolis, Vánis, 261-279.
Trap: rock, 12-13.
Tree Snakes: 77.
Trees: Ain, Alu, Ámba, Ambguli, Ámbáda, Anjir, Ávla, Ásan, Ápta, Bábhul, Badám, Báhva, Bel, Bhokar, Bibba, Bondára, Bor, Bakul, Bartondi, Chakotar, Chandan, Chár, Chinch, Chápha, Dálím, Dháman, Dhávda, Gehela, Gorak-chinch, Harda, Hallian, Hedú, Hinganbet, Hivar, Hura, Jáyphal, Jámb, Jámbhul, Khandul, Karanj, Kalamb, Kamrakh, Káju, Karvand, Kavath, Khajuri, Kel, Kenjal, Kadu Khárik, Khair, Límbu, Makar-Nimbori, Maruk, Máhlung, Moha, Nághchápha, Nána, Náral, Náring, Límb, Pángára, Palas, Papai, Papnas, Peru, Phanas, Píla Dhotra, Pimpal, Pimpri, Rámphal, Rám-kánta, Rátambi, Ráyávla, Rui, Ság, Ságargota, Salai, Sarphali, Sávri, Shevga, Shivan, Shami, Sisu, Siras, Sitáphal, Supári, Tád, Toran, Tirti, Tut, Tembhorni, Tivas, Umbar, Vad, Varas, 41-54.

Tribes: forest, 37-38.
Tropidonotus stolatus: a species of snake, 77.
Tuesday: sacredness of, 240.
Tung: peak, 5.
Turmeric rubbing: ceremony, 198-199.
Tut: mulberry tree, 53.
Two-headed Snake: 80.

U.

Uchliás: pick-pockets, origin, disguises, modes of stealing, admittance into the caste, initiation ceremony, appearance, dress, houses, food, ornaments, character, caste rules, customs, oil ordeal, religion, 464-476.
Umbar: *Ficus glomerata*, 53.
Unsettled Tribes: Berads, Bhils, Kalkádis, Káthkaris, Phásepárdhis, Rámoshis, Thákurs, Vadars, Vanjárs, 406-431.

V.

Vaccination: Pátáne Prabhu ceremony, 224-225
Bene-Israel ceremony, 531.
Vad: *banian tree*, 54.
Vadars: unsettled tribes, 426-428.
Vad Purnima: Hindu holiday, 243-244.
Vághes: beggars, 476-477.
Vághoba: tiger god, 291.
Vaidus: physicans, 477-479.
Vaishya Vánis: traders, 279.
Vajragad: peak, 5.
Váman Dvádashi: Hindu holiday, 248-249.
Vánis: traders, 273-279.
Vanjárs: grain dealers, 428-431.
Vapour: 25-26.
Varhádi: breed of cattle, 57.
Vásudevs: beggars, 479-480.
Vehergaon: spur, 5.
Vel: river, 7.
Velális: writers, 256-261.
Vessels: copper and brass, 375.
Vetál: leader of evil spirits, 291, 553.
Vidal: Mr. G. W., 32 note 1, 71 note 1.
Vidurs: Bráhmans, 184-185.
Villages: 96.
Vipers: snakes, 81-82.
Virs: beggars, 480-481.
Visápur: peak, 5.

W.

Wallinger: Mr. W. H. A., 31 note 1, 41 note 1.
Wart Snakes: 81.
Washermen: 383-384.

- Water-gods** : 200 - 201.
Wedding Season : 194 note 1.
Wednesday : sacredness of, 240.
Week Days : 239 - 241 ; of the Bene-Israelis, 513.
Wenden : Mr. H., 87 note 1.
Western Belt : aspect of the, 2.
Whip Snakes : 77 - 78.
Widow Marriage : 423 ; origin of the rule against, 540 - 542.
Wild Animals : 69 - 70.
Wild Citron : tree, 49.
Wild Date : tree, 48.
Winds : direction and duration of, 27 - 28.
Wood-apple : tree, 47.
Worship : of the goddess Shashthi, 113, 300, 350, 471 ; the sun, 115 ; boundary, 129 ; guests, 133 ;
 Ganesh, 199 - 201 ; ancestors, 201 ; planets, 202 - 203 ; clothes, 211 ; daily worship, 235 - 238 ; animals, 294 ; trees, 208, 294 ; tombs, 413.
Writers : Dhruv, Káyasth, and Pátáne Prabhus, and Velális, 185 - 261.

Y.

- Yahudis** : see Bene-Israelis.
Year : Bene-Israelis' calculation of the, 512.
Yogeshvari : Chitpávan goddess, 100.

Z.

- Zamenis fasciolatus** : a species of snake, 76.
Zárekaris : dust-washers, 377.