



GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

BLOCK LEVEL STATISTICS

KASARGODE DISTRICT

**DEPARTMENT OF
ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
TRIVANDRUM, APRIL 1986**

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PREFACE

Though the idea of block level planning was mooted in the country years back, it was given a new orientation after the implementation of Integrated Rural Development Programme (I.R.D.P.) in April 1978. It was realised that for the proper implementation of the I.R.D. programme detailed planning for the target group is necessary and this can be attempted meaningfully under the umbrella of a block plan. To facilitate decentralised planning the department of economics and statistics is now engaged in building up block level data in each district. The present report relating to Kasargode district was prepared by the Officers and Staff of the Cannanore district office (Economics and Statistics) and the publication and co-ordination division of this department. Shri C. G. Netto, Research Assistant and Smt. Ambika, U. D. Compiler of the Administrative Intelligence Unit of the Directorate took much pains in compiling and scrutinising the data.

It is hoped that this report will be of considerable use to planners and researchers at the district and lower level units for the formulation of schemes and for their proper evaluation. Since attempts are being made to bring out similar publications for other districts also. Suggestions for improvement of the publication are most welcome.

Trivandrum,
10-4-1986.

N. GEORGE JOHN,
Director of Economics and Statistics.

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BLOCK LEVEL STATISTICS

KASARGODE DISTRICT

Population (1981 Census)	..	8.73 Lakhs
Area Sq. Km.	..	1961
Density of population per Sq. Km.	..	445
Number of Taluks	..	2
Number of Blocks	..	4
Number of Municipalities	..	2
Number of Panchayats	..	37
Number of Municipal and Panchayat wards	..	393

POPULATION

SECTION I

68/191-A-3

TABLE 1-1

Blocks, panchayats and wards

Sl. No.	Name of Block/Municipality	Number of panchayats	Number of wards
BLOCKS			
1.	Kanhangad*	9	84
2.	Kasargod	7	73
3.	Manjeswar	12	116
4.	Neeleswar	10	96
	Sub Total	38	369
MUNICIPALITIES			
1.	Kasargod	..	24
	Total	38	393

*Includes the newly formed Kanhangad Municipality.

TABLE 1-2

General population particulars 1981

Serial number	Name of Block/ Municipality	Area in Sq. km.	Number of households	1981 population	Sex Ratio	Density per Sq. km.	Literacy rate (Percentage)		
							Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
BLOCKS									
1	Kanhangad	574.33	40314	237335	1031	413	62.0	46.6	54.2
2	Kasargode	384.91	25525	159811	988	415	58.6	41.6	50.2
3	Manjeswar	570.87	37635	234530	1011	411	62.0	41.5	51.7
4	Neeleswar	414.37	33393	197928	1047	478	69.6	55.1	62.2
MUNICIPALITY									
5	Kasargode	16.68	6948	43137	1011	2586	69.9	58.0	63.9
	Total	1961.16	143815	872741	1020	445	63.5	46.8	55.1

TABLE 1-3

General population particulars of panchayats 1981

Serial number	Name of Panchayat/Block	Area in Sq.km.	Number of households	Population			Literacy rate
				Male	Female	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Ajanoor	27.83	5376	16605	17702	34307	53.5
2	Balal	93.20	3036	8132	7887	16019	53.0
3	Belur	95.44	4076	11760	11499	23259	52.5
4	Kanhangad	39.54	7556	22712	23464	46176	59.6
5	Madikkai	51.83	3014	7868	8248	16116	48.9
6	Pallikkara	39.09	4361	12954	14045	26999	50.4
7	Panathady	140.62	5260	14784	14217	29001	56.1
8	Pullur-Periya	63.25	3284	9203	9297	18500	51.2
9	Udma	23.53	4351	12841	14117	26958	55.1
	KANHANGAD	574.33	40314	116859	120476	237335	54.2
1	Badadka	151.48	5997	17853	17632	35485	49.0
2	Chemnad	40.11	5258	16498	17265	33763	56.4
3	Chengala	53.79	4333	14772	13911	28683	48.7
4	Delampady	49.85	2721	8464	8359	16823	42.4
5	Karadka	41.17	2416	7603	7199	14802	50.2
6	Mogral-Puthur	14.24	2273	6958	7165	14123	50.9
7	Muliyar	34.27	2527	8248	7884	16132	49.8
	KASARAGODE	384.91	25525	80396	79415	159811	50.2
1	Badiadka	67.84	3569	11539	11037	22576	55.1
2	Bellur	64.46	1244	3824	3790	7614	43.3
3	Enmakaje	78.23	3421	10808	10494	21302	53.2
4	Kumbadje	31.03	1657	5249	5116	10365	49.9
5	Kumbala	40.18	4598	14329	14592	28921	49.7
6	Madhur	26.04	3060	9360	9133	18493	52.0
7	Mangalpady	36.30	5104	14012	16001	30013	51.5
8	Manjeswar	24.40	4072	13074	13402	26476	55.4
9	Meenja	44.91	2434	7528	7661	15189	51.3
10	Paivalika	72.50	3718	11679	11598	23277	51.8
11	Puthige	39.61	2068	6521	6520	13041	50.7
12	Vorkadi	45.41	2690	8698	8565	17263	48.9
	MANJESWAR	570.87	37635	116621	117909	234530	51.7
1	Cheemeni	72.70	3342	8583	8859	17442	60.7
2	Cheruvathoor	18.37	3392	9919	10654	20573	57.9
3	East Elari	62.52	3544	10249	9878	20127	73.7
4	Kinannur-Karindalam	77.49	3398	9080	9064	18144	55.7
5	Nileswar	26.23	5348	15220	16308	31528	62.2
6	Padna	13.39	1737	5504	5943	11447	53.9
7	Pulicode	26.77	3214	8589	9375	17964	63.1
8	Trikkarippur	23.31	3775	12620	14074	26694	65.7
9	Valiyaparamba	16.14	1723	5464	6259	11723	58.7
10	West-Elari	77.45	3930	11473	10813	22286	63.1
	NILESHWAR	414.37	33393	96701	101227	197928	62.2

Source: Census of India 1981.

TABLE 1.4
General population particulars of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe (1981)

Sl. No.	Name of Block/ Municipality	No. of households	Scheduled Caste						No. of households	Scheduled Tribe					
			Population			Literate Population				Population			Literate population		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	BLOCKS														
1	Kanhangad ..	3829	10259	10439	20698	2891	1816	4707	844	2343	2423	4766	912	514	1426
2	Kasaragode ..	2329	6650	6348	12998	1988	1081	3069	1001	2992	2960	5952	1315	673	1988
3	Manjeshwar ..	2793	8296	7908	16204	3713	1959	5672	2260	7015	6596	13611	3735	1922	5657
4	Nilashwar ..	2510	7032	7097	14129	3223	2416	5639	27	75	67	142	50	36	86
	Sub total ..	11461	32237	31792	64029	11815	7272	19087	4133	12425	12046	24471	6012	3145	9157
	MUNICIPALITIES														
1	Kasaragode ..	273	712	720	1432	468	345	813	26	52	42	94	26	11	37
	Total ..	11734	32949	32512	65461	12283	7617	19900	4159	12477	12088	24565	6038	3156	9194

Source: Census of India 1981: Series 10. Kerala Paper 4 Primary census abstract for Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes.

TABLE 1.5
Workers and non-workers - 1981

Sl. No.	Name of Blocks/ Municipality	Main workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Work partici- pation Rate	Percentage distribution main workers			
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Culti- vators	Agricul- tural labourers	Household industry workers	Other workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	BLOCKS														
1	Kanhangad ..	50705	21087	71792	3416	4867	8283	62738	94522	157260	30.25	15.17	35.80	1.65	47.38
2	Kasaragode ..	34806	11635	46441	2299	2046	4345	43291	65734	109025	29.06	16.67	31.62	1.70	50.01
3	Manjeshwar ..	51158	26373	77531	2071	3204	5275	63392	88332	151724	33.06	13.08	16.37	1.92	68.63
4	Nilashwar ..	39768	16964	56732	3930	5128	9058	53003	79135	132138	28.66	14.10	33.37	1.45	51.08
	Sub total ..	176437	76059	252496	11716	15245	26961	222424	327723	550147	30.44	14.56	28.52	1.70	55.22
	MUNICIPALITY														
1	Kasaragode ..	8536	2598	11134	479	214	693	12433	18877	31310	25.81	1.65	4.44	1.32	92.59
	Total ..	184973	78657	263630	12195	15459	27654	294857	346600	581457	30.21	14.02	27.50	1.68	56.80

Source: Census of India, Series 10, Kerala paper 5. Workers and non-workers.

TABLE 1-6

Workers and non-workers in Panchayats 1981

Serial number	Name of Panchayats/Block	Main workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Work participation rate	Distribution of main workers			
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Culti-vators	Agricul-tural labourers	Hosehold industry workers	Other workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	Ajanoor	6594	2943	9537	465	482	947	9546	14277	23823	27.8	658	2540	75	6264
2	Balal	4040	1409	5449	233	389	622	3859	6089	9948	34.01	1057	2792	43	1557
3	Belur	5430	1875	7305	338	436	774	5992	9188	15180	31.4	2068	3793	109	1335
4	Kanhangad	10169	4803	14972	344	438	782	12199	18223	30422	32.41	942	3784	179	10067
5	Madikkai	3819	2194	6013	286	593	879	3763	5461	9224	37.3	723	2460	324	2506
6	Pallikkara	4613	1492	6105	433	544	977	7908	12009	19917	22.6	963	1825	73	3244
7	Panathady	7409	2495	9904	425	537	962	6950	11185	18135	34.1	2694	4414	76	2720
8	Pullur-Periye	4111	2121	6232	535	975	1510	4557	6201	10758	33.7	1313	2837	156	1926
9	Udma	4520	1755	6275	357	473	830	7964	11889	19853	23.3	471	1256	150	4398
	KANJANGAD	50705	21087	71792	3416	4867	8283	62738	94522	157260	30.2	10889	25701	1185	34017
1	Badadka	8589	3483	12072	537	545	1082	8727	13604	22331	34.0	3160	5833	108	2971
2	Chemnad	6044	1747	7791	517	443	960	9937	15075	25012	23.1	777	1903	123	4988
3	Chengala	6195	1537	7732	405	198	603	8172	12176	20348	26.9	968	2122	262	4380
4	Delampady	4102	1597	5699	276	346	622	4086	6416	10502	33.9	1021	1619	44	3015
5	Karadka	3571	1379	4950	219	268	487	3813	5552	9365	33.4	666	974	114	3196
6	Mogral-puthur	2448	884	3332	207	98	305	4303	6183	10486	23.6	306	664	33	2329
7	Muliyar	3857	1008	4865	138	148	286	4253	6728	10981	30.2	845	1569	106	2345
	KASARAGODE	34806	11635	46441	2299	2046	4345	43291	65734	109025	29.1	7743	14684	790	23224
1	Badiadka	5261	2103	7364	265	313	578	6013	8621	14634	32.6	639	1494	145	5086
2	Bellur	1968	912	2880	87	273	360	1769	2605	4374	37.8	481	1133	23	1241
3	Enmakaje	5265	2236	7501	216	386	602	5327	7872	13199	25.2	588	465	169	6279
4	Kumbdaje	2574	1204	3778	43	89	132	2632	3823	6455	26.4	628	564	74	2512
5	Kumbala	5560	2220	7780	400	317	717	8369	12055	20424	26.9	990	1190	210	5390
6	Madhur	4024	1700	5724	103	185	288	5233	7248	12481	30.9	735	1246	114	3629
7	Mangalpady	4806	2494	7300	229	362	591	8977	13145	22122	24.3	821	1213	161	5103
8	Manjeshwar	5480	3463	8943	153	221	374	7441	9718	17159	33.8	617	937	246	7143
9	Meenja	3601	2610	6211	45	178	223	3882	4873	8755	40.9	1126	1077	103	3905
10	Paivalika	5348	2856	8204	218	262	480	6113	8480	14593	35.2	1016	1002	137	6049
11	Puthige	3150	1394	4544	119	192	311	3252	4834	8186	34.8	931	1195	58	2360
12	Vorkadi	4121	3181	7302	193	426	619	4384	4958	9342	42.3	1571	1172	46	4513
	MANJESHWAR	51158	26373	77531	2071	3204	5275	63392	38332	151724	33.1	10143	12688	1486	53214
1	Chcemeni	3724	2253	5977	443	673	1116	4416	5933	10349	34.3	1016	2728	89	2144
2	Cheruvathur	3847	1973	5820	535	470	1005	5537	8211	13748	28.3	230	1128	31	4431
3	East-Eleri	4825	914	5739	294	469	763	5130	8495	13625	28.5	1988	1740	36	1975

TABLE 1.6—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of Panchayats/Block	Main workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Work participation rate	Distribution of main workers			
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Culti-vators	Agricul-tural labourers	Household industry workers	Other workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
4	Kinannur														
	Karindalam ..	3972	1440	5412	580	534	1114	4828	7090	11618	29.8	802	2496	31	2083
5	Nileshwar ..	6295	2591	8886	452	612	1064	8473	13105	21578	28.2	411	1974	185	6316
6	Padna ..	2301	1288	3589	119	208	327	3084	4447	7531	31.3	204	1437	12	1936
7	Pulicode ..	3635	2337	5972	393	786	1179	4561	6252	10813	33.2	901	1827	266	2978
8	Trikkarippur ..	4183	1972	6155	431	583	1014	8006	11519	19525	23.7	595	1830	126	3604
9	Valiyaparamba ..	1843	875	2718	212	153	365	3409	5231	8640	23.2	180	720	11	1807
10	West-Eleri ..	5143	1321	6464	471	640	1111	5859	8852	14711	29.00	1674	3052	36	1702
	NILESHWAR ..	39768	16964	56732	3930	5128	9058	53003	79135	132138	28.7	8001	18932	823	28976

Source: Consus of India. Series 10. Kerala, Papers 5. Final total of workers and non workers

TABLE 1.7
Workers and non-workers in Panchayats 1981 (Scheduled Caste)

Serial number	Name of Panchayats/Block	No. of Households	Population	Literacy rate	Main workers	Work Participation rate	Distribution of main workers				Marginal workers	Non-workers
							Cultivators	Agricul-tural labourers	Household industry workers	Other workers		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Ajanoor ..	185	1052	39.26	375	35.6		95	15	265	63	614
2	Balal ..	848	4453	10.80	1952	43.8	26	1607	5	314	150	2351
3	Belur ..	814	4453	16.93	1801	40.4	56	1583	10	152	214	2438
4	Kanhangad ..	284	1543	54.12	546	35.4	2	176	37	331	25	972
5	Mad kkai ..	190	998	33.07	436	41.7	4	325	2	105	60	502
6	Pallikkara ..	184	1119	31.55	381	34.0		249	9	123	98	640
7	Panathady ..	794	4096	18.04	1864	45.5	42	1497	3	322	167	2063
8	Pullur Periyé ..	383	2086	22.10	901	43.2	22	750	7	122	196	989
9	Udma ..	147	898	37.97	368	41.0	22	150	72	124	24	506
	KANHANGAD ..	3829	20698	22.74	8624	41.7	174	6432	160	1858	997	11077

TABLE 1.7—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of Panchayats/ Block	No. of Households	Population	Literacy rate	Main workers	Work participa- tion rate	Distribution of main workers				Marginal workers	Non- workers
							Cultivators	Agricul- tural labourers	Household industry workers	Other workers		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Badadka ..	993	5351	14.67	2573	48.1	40	2288	2	243	196	2582
2	Chemnad ..	150	848	43.04	329	38.8	1	176	23	129	42	477
3	Chengala ..	243	1392	33.33	458	32.9	1	172	2	283	81	853
4	Delampady ..	332	1868	12.53	906	48.5	3	385	8	510	66	896
5	Karadka ..	233	1319	26.91	555	42.1	..	177	25	353	50	714
6	Mogral-puthur ..	138	834	48.80	294	35.2	2	122	..	170	9	531
7	Muliyar ..	240	1386	33.12	571	41.2	3	407	16	145	18	797
	KASARAGODE ..	2329	12998	23.61	5686	43.7	50	3727	76	1833	462	6850
1	Badiadka ..	423	2519	35.97	977	38.8	1	244	2	730	103	1439
2	Belur ..	200	1162	14.37	560	48.2	21	306	8	225	64	538
3	Enmakaje ..	262	1583	27.54	700	44.2	1	55	21	623	60	823
4	Kumbadaje ..	174	985	33.10	445	45.2	3	148	19	275	25	515
5	Kumbala ..	306	1735	38.39	668	38.5	..	252	8	408	136	931
6	Madhur ..	233	1286	42.07	503	39.1	4	248	24	227	31	752
7	Mangalpady ..	357	2003	40.89	789	39.4	6	279	5	499	56	1158
8	Manjeshwar ..	221	1229	48.25	530	43.2	4	193	9	324	20	679
9	Meenja ..	135	842	31.35	409	48.6	1	200	2	206	19	414
10	Paivalika ..	239	1486	33.24	679	45.7	2	117	6	554	29	778
11	Puthige ..	157	889	31.16	390	43.9	7	132	..	251	24	475
12	Vorkadi ..	86	485	37.73	267	55.0	11	82	..	174	11	207
	MANJESHWAR ..	2793	16204	35.00	6917	42.7	61	2256	104	4496	578	8709
1	Cheemini ..	142	760	50.26	285	37.5	2	162	35	86	33	442
2	Cheruvathur ..	183	997	62.19	338	33.9	..	144	1	193	51	608
3	East-Elcri ..	277	1362	26.65	574	42.1	17	485	1	71	61	727
4	Kinannur-Karindalam ..	423	2222	19.62	926	41.7	15	537	..	374	100	1196
5	Nileshwar ..	195	1128	60.20	361	32.0	1	111	39	216	91	676
6	Padna ..	140	814	49.88	331	40.7	..	237	..	94	30	453
7	Pulicode ..	156	904	51.11	316	34.9	7	75	113	21	49	539
8	Trikkarippur ..	250	1704	58.98	628	36.8	38	384	29	177	111	965
9	Valiyaparamba ..	106	722	49.58	291	40.3	..	237	2	152	30	401
10	West-Elcri ..	638	3516	26.39	1392	39.6	42	1191	5	154	239	1885
	NILESHWAR ..	2510	14129	39.91	5442	38.5	122	3563	219	1538	795	7892

Source: Census of India—Series 10—Kerala Papers 4.

TABLE 1-8

Workers and non-workers in Panchayats (Scheduled Tribe) in 1981

Serial number	Name of block/ Panchayats	Number of households	Population	Literacy rate	Main workers	Work participation rate	Distribution of main workers				Marginal workers	Non-workers
							Cultivator	Agricultural labourers	Household industry workers	Other workers		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Ajanoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Balal	8	48	20.83	15	31.2	..	11	..	4	1	32
3	Bellur	2	5	..	2	40.0	..	1	..	1	..	3
4	Kanhangad	3	8	75.00	5	62.5	..	..	1	4	..	3
5	Madikkai	4	28	53.57	9	32.1	..	..	6	3	..	19
6	Pallikkara	18	71	22.54	40	56.3	1	12	..	27	4	27
7	Pananthody	801	4567	29.95	1765	38.6	317	1174	2	272	240	2562
8	Pullurperiye	1	5	..	1	20.0	..	..	..	1	..	4
9	Udma	7	34	32.35	11	32.3	..	4	1	6	5	18
	KANHANGAD	844	4766	29.92	1848	38.8	318	1202	10	318	250	2668
1	Badadka	129	773	24.45	363	47.0	58	289	1	15	10	400
2	Chennad	6	18	16.67	7	38.9	..	3	3	1	2	9
3	Chengala	139	866	39.84	346	39.9	27	168	3	148	27	493
4	Delampady	604	3582	31.94	1270	35.5	221	584	1	464	159	2153
5	Karadka	88	513	43.27	217	42.3	14	61	3	139	14	282
6	Mogalalputhur	7	33	33.33	11	33.3	..	1	..	10	..	22
7	Muliyar	28	167	44.31	70	41.9	4	37	7	22	5	92
	KASARGODE	1001	5952	33.40	2284	38.4	324	1143	18	799	217	3451
1	Badiadka	428	2531	44.61	996	39.3	30	344	101	521	66	1469
2	Bellur	156	967	32.37	391	40.4	14	241	..	136	31	545
3	Enmakaje	919	5704	42.09	2257	39.6	104	179	53	1921	195	3252
4	Kumbadje	79	478	38.70	205	42.9	7	42	6	150	4	279
5	Kumbala	26	135	40.74	43	31.8	..	24	2	17	10	82
6	Madhur	39	250	40.80	91	36.4	12	47	13	19	3	156
7	Mangalpady	34	182	36.26	75	41.2	..	31	6	38	2	105
8	Manjeshwar	58	287	46.34	127	44.2	..	46	51	30	22	138
9	Meenja	24	116	39.66	56	48.3	2	4	21	29	3	57
10	Paivalika	284	1697	43.37	764	45.0	25	99	34	606	39	894
11	Puthige	122	742	42.86	310	41.8	67	61	..	182	23	409
12	Vorkadi	91	522	33.14	213	40.8	27	61	18	107	39	270
	MANJESHWAR	2260	13611	41.56	5528	40.6	288	1179	305	3756	437	7646
1	Chcemini	2	5	80.00	2	40.0	..	1	..	1	..	3
2	Cheruvathur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	East Eleri	3	17	58.82	4	23.5	1	..	..	3	..	13
4	Kinannur-											
	Karindalam	2	12	83.33	6	50.0	..	4	..	2	..	6
5	Nileshwar	10	49	44.90	23	46.9	..	6	..	17	..	26
6	Padna	1	3	33.33	2	66.7	..	..	..	2	..	1
7	Pulicode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Trikkarippur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Valiyaparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	West Elari	10	56	69.64	20	35.7	2	10	..	8	2	34
	NILESHWAR	28	142	60.56	57	40.1	3	21	..	33	2	83

Source: Census of India 1981 series 10 Kerala Paper 4.

SECTION II
AGRICULTURE

TABLE 2-1

Rainfall in Selected Centres (mm.)

Month (1)	Hosdurg		Kasargode	
	Normal rainfall (2)	Actual rainfall (1984) (3)	Normal rainfall (4)	Actual rainfall (1984) (5)
January ..	5.6	..	5.3	9.0
February ..	4.8	..	3.3	..
March ..	6.9	62.2	14.7	194.6
April ..	49.3	92.8	49.3	98.6
May ..	222.8	107.4	186.7	56.0
June ..	1024.1	1356.8	992.6	1392.4
July ..	1070.4	740.6	1042.2	677.0
August ..	606.3	426.2	598.2	377.6
September ..	254.8	78.4	253.7	150.5
October ..	198.1	304.8	205.5	341.8
November ..	94.5	50.2	99.6	76.8
December ..	24.6	2.0	26.7	..
Total ..	3562.2	3221.4	3477.8	3374.3

Source: Observatory, Trivandrum.

TABLE 2-2

Number of survey subdivisions and area under dry and wet land

Serial number	Name of block	Dry land		Wet land		Total	
		Number of survey subdivisions	Area in hectares	Number of survey subdivisions	Area in hectares	Number of survey subdivisions	Area in hectares
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Kanhangad ..	31278	54372	14371	5311	45649	59683
2	Kasargode ..	25734	33117	11709	4007	37443	37124
3	Manjeshwar ..	56118	44804	28414	10111	84532	54915
4	Nileshwar ..	19697	36527	16466	4921	36163	41448

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE 2-3

Land utilisation pattern

Sl. No.	Name of block	Area under non-agricultural use (hectare)	Area cultivable but not cultivated (hectare)	Net area under cultivation (hectare)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Kanhangad	.. 2723	9334	37815
2	Kasaragode	.. 1962	9648	21428
3	Manjeshwar	.. 3521	17048	26396
4	Nileshwar	.. 3694	4944	28792

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE 2-4

Area under important crops (area in hectares)

Sl. No.	Name of block	Paddy	Coconut	Tapioca	Areca nut	Pepper	Rubber	Cashewnut
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Kanhangad	6922	6647	5742	1171	3263	3279	14608
2	Kasaragode	5638	3911	449	1366	866	286	14084
3	Manjeshwar	11247	4072	6	2474	305	..	14279
4	Nileshwar	5335	8232	2802	767	3365	2951	11670

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Kerala.

TABLE 2-5
Livestock population (1982)

Serial number	Name of Block/ Panchayat	Cattle							Buffalo		Total livestock	Total poultry
		Female					Male	Total cattle	Male	Female		
		In milk		Total female								
		Cross breed	Indigenous	Cross breed	Indigenous	Total						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Ajanoor ..	177	698	422	2317	2739	822	3561	149	301	5283	13623
2	Balal ..	370	474	826	1568	2394	578	2972	26	147	5720	12788
3	Bellur ..	551	797	1166	2545	3711	1582	5293	179	164	9077	19871
4	Kanhangad ..	508	805	1223	3235	4458	1012	5470	103	323	7194	14442
5	Madikkai ..	76	743	196	2320	2516	1282	3898	185	178	5937	13393
6	Pallikkara ..	156	810	539	2468	3007	1614	4621	262	153	7725	14830
7	Panathady ..	653	707	1770	2226	3996	1825	5821	89	153	10107	24645
8	Pullur-Periye ..	32	658	135	2500	2635	1880	4515	263	200	8198	16065
9	Udma ..	58	680	225	1750	1975	893	2868	228	73	5404	12112
	KANHANGAD	2581	6372	6502	20929	27431	11588	39019	1484	1692	64645	141769
1	Badadka ..	265	1497	577	4068	4645	4293	8938	740	346	15511	36595
2	Chennad ..	265	824	632	2483	3115	1199	4314	547	72	8649	16077
3	Chengala ..	214	1189	512	3282	3794	1867	5661	628	325	8371	15996
4	Delampady ..	105	610	178	2156	2334	2167	4501	578	300	6811	11292
5	Karadka ..	87	641	262	2207	2469	1764	4233	324	369	5602	11325
6	Mogral puthur ..	76	334	261	989	1250	328	1578	285	107	3058	5934
7	Muliyar ..	753	73	204	2179	2383	1348	3731	214	268	6097	13050
	KASARGODE	1765	5168	2626	17364	19990	12966	32956	3316	1787	54099	110269
1	Badiadka ..	1251	229	679	4148	4827	2598	7425	397	722	9288	11656
2	Bellur ..	134	216	394	776	1170	908	2078	319	241	2913	4799
3	Enmakaje ..	338	999	891	3718	4609	2426	7035	451	817	8989	12512
4	Kumbadje ..	276	315	818	1253	2071	1218	3289	413	393	4779	5812
5	Kumbala ..	142	1002	382	2891	3273	1509	4782	548	221	6880	12544
6	Madhur ..	44	778	106	1860	1966	605	2571	554	129	4004	8050
7	Mangalpady ..	290	1115	512	2991	3503	1732	5235	770	192	7366	19002
8	Manjeshwar ..	174	675	395	1720	2115	1050	3165	647	363	5507	10431
9	Meenja ..	105	755	207	2291	2498	1696	4194	668	284	5339	10722
10	Paivalhka ..	261	1186	589	3865	4454	3167	7621	614	671	9790	16022
11	Puthige ..	80	664	211	1972	2183	1260	3443	610	306	5391	7555
12	Vorkadi ..	436	689	726	2378	3054	2310	5364	1012	296	7231	18749
	MANJESHWAR	3531	8623	5910	29813	35723	20479	56202	7003	4635	77537	137854
1	Cheemini ..	72	857	683	2482	3165	965	4130	158	359	5463	11618
2	Cheruvathur ..	127	342	1584	2337	3921	910	4831	45	243	2758	7288
3	East Eleri ..	1052	253	2574	1173	3747	889	4636	58	308	11246	20669
4	Kinannur-Kari- ndalam ..	163	868	418	2669	3087	1062	4149	39	100	6081	13703
5	Nileshwar ..	443	354	1296	1365	2661	625	3286	51	238	4888	14058
6	Padna ..	228	159	713	478	1191	227	1418	63	196	2244	4076
7	Pulicode ..	239	470	880	1865	2745	692	3437	283	481	4709	9031
8	Trikkariapur ..	729	121	1930	605	2535	505	3040	84	321	4350	9613
9	Valiyaparamba ..	60	109	148	376	524	93	617	18	86	980	3870
10	West Elari ..	569	842	1584	2337	3921	910	4831	70	254	9102	18458
	NILESHWAR	3682	4375	11810	15687	27497	6878	34375	869	2586	51821	112384

Livestock census 1982

Source: Department of Animal Husbandry

SECTION III
EDUCATION

68/191A—7

TABLE 3.1

Schools for general education (1983-84)

Serial number	Name of block/ municipality	Lower Primary				Upper Primary				Secondary				Total
		Government	Private	Unaided	Total	Government	Private	Unaided	Total	Government	Private	Unaided	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	BLOCK													
1	Kanhangad ..	44	19	..	63	28	7	..	35	20	5	1	26	124
2	Kasaragod ..	33	15	2	50	16	10	..	26	15	7	..	22	98
3	Manjeshwar ..	23	24	..	47	6	16	..	22	11	11	..	22	91
4	Nileshwar ..	32	36	1	69	9	24	..	33	11	11	..	22	124
	Total ..	132	94	3	229	59	57	..	116	57	34	1	92	437
	MUNICIPALITY													
1	Kasaragode ..	3	8	..	11	3	2	..	5	3	1	..	4	20
	Total ..	135	102	3	240	62	59	..	121	60	35	1	96	457

Source: Office of the Deputy Director of Education, Cannanore

TABLE 3-2

Students in schools (1983-84)

Sl. No.	Name of block/ municipality	Government schools	Private		Total
			Aided	Unaided	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	BLOCK				
1.	Kanhangad ..	42302	8707	557	51566
2.	Kasaragode ..	17023	8885	79	25487
3.	Manjeshwar ..	16062	15124	..	31186
4.	Nileshwar ..	10973	10224	47	21244
	Total ..	86360	42440	683	129483
	MUNICIPALITY				
1.	Kasaragode ..	34279	4853	..	39132
	District total ..	120639	47293	683	168615

Source: Office of the Deputy Director of Education, Cannanore

TABLE 3.3

Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe students in schools 1983-84

Sl. No. (1)	Name of block/ municipality (2)	Government schools (3)	Private schools		Total (6)
			Aided (4)	Unaided (5)	
BLOCKS					
1.	Kanhangad	3515	1178	22	4715
2.	Kasaragode	594	704	2	1300
3.	Manjeshwar	625	451	..	1016
4.	Nileshwar	829	652	..	1481
	Sub total	5563	2985	24	8572
MUNICIPALITY					
1.	Kasaragode	3247	1064	..	4311
	District total	8810	4049	24	12883

Source: Office of the Deputy Director of Education, Cannanore

TABLE 3.4

Social and cultural institutions (1983-84)

Sl. No. (1)	Name of block/municipality (2)	Libraries (3)	Reading rooms (4)	Cinema theatres number (5)	Seating capacity (6)
BLOCK					
1	Kanhangad	17	71	10	5111
2	Kasargode	9	22	4	2595
3	Manjeshwar	17	21	3	1570
4	Nileshwar	39	89	8	4551
	Sub total	82	203	25	13827
MUNICIPALITY					
1	Kasargode	1	2	2	1493
	District total	83	205	27	15320

SECTION IV
MISCELLANEOUS

68/191A—8

TABLE 4.1
[Housing condition 1980

Serial number	Name of block/ Municipality	Type of houses				Electrified houses	Houses experiencing scarcity of drinking water	Houses with water sealed lavatories	Distribution of pucca houses according to plinth area (Sq. ft.)			
		Huts	Old and dilapi- dated	Pucca houses	Total houses				Below 500	501 to 1000	1001 to 1500	1501 and above
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	BLOCK											
1	Kanhangad	9162	1508	25755	36425	5177	13966	3953	16152	6333	2329	941
2	Kasargode	6073	1657	15616	23346	1969	6027	1382	8043	5415	1618	540
3	Manjeshwar	8877	3067	23078	35022	3671	11865	3142	11365	7953	2786	974
4	Nileshwar	8031	921	21973	30925	5363	10390	3191	13288	5479	2061	1145
	Sub total	32143	7153	86422	125718	16180	42252	11668	48848	25180	8794	3600
	MUNICIPALITY											
1	Kasargode	358	198	5301	5857	3058	1440	2655	1384	2412	1252	253
	District total	32501	7351	91723	131575	19238	43692	14323	50232	27592	10046	3853

Source: Housing and Employment Survey 1980
Department of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE 4.2
Industrial Units and Banks

Sl. No.	Name of block/Municipality	Industries		
		Large and medium	Small scale	Number of banks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	BLOCK			
1	Kanhangad	..	138	38
2	Kasargode	..	135*	24
3	Manjeshwar	..	41	36
4	Nileshwar	..	96	33
	Sub total	..	410	131
	MUNICIPALITY			
1	Kasargode	..	..	12
	District total	..	410	143

* Including Municipality

Source: D.I.C., Cannanore

TABLE 4.3

Industry-wise classification of small scale Industrial Units 1983-84

Serial number	Name of block	Important industries connected with									
		Agro based	Forest based	Mineral based	Textile based	Engineering and allied production	Chemical industry	Animal husbandry based	Ceramic and building materials	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Kanhangad	22	16	1	8	28	11	..	5	47	138
2	Kasargode*	30	24	1	1	41	9	..	11	18	185
3	Manjeshwar	8	8	..	3	8	5	..	..	9	41
4	Nileshwar	22	22	..	4	9	6	2	7	24	96
	Total	82	70	2	16	86	31	2	23	98	410

* Including municipality

Source: District Industries Centre, Cannanore

TABLE 4.4

Out-migration for employment 1980

Serial number	Name of block/ Municipality	Total out-migration	Migration to other states in India	Migration out side the country		
				Gulf countries	Other countries	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	BLOCK					
1	Kanhangad	5959	1717	4020	222	4242
2	Kasargode	2577	1308	1129	140	1269
3	Manjeshwar	5315	4358	758	199	957
4	Nileshwar	4788	2402	1952	434	2386
	Sub total	18639	9785	7859	995	8354
	MUNICIPALITY					
1	Kasargode	987	624	317	146	363
	District total	19626	10409	8176	1041	9217

Source: Housing and Employment Survey 1980
Department of Economics and Statistics

TABLE 4.5
Medical Institutions (1983-84)

Serial number	Name of block/Municipality	Allopathy			Ayurvedic Hospitals/dispensaries	Homoco dispensaries
		Hospitals	Dispensaries	Primary health Centres		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	BLOCK					
1	Kanhangad ..	2	8	1	10	3
2	Kasargode ..	..	7	2	6	2
3	Manjeshwar ..	1	8	1	5	1
4	Nileshwar ..	1	11	1	7	3
	Total ..	4	34	5	28	9
	MUNICIPALITY					
1	Kasargode ..	1	..	..	1	..
	District total ..	5	34	5	29	9

Sources: D.M.O. Office, Cannanore

TABLE 4.6
Infrastructure facilities

Serial number	Name of block	Number of street light	Length of Panchayat roads (km)			Markets		Communications		
			Black lapped	Metalled	Other	Public	Private	Post Offices	Telegraphy office	Telephone connection
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Kanhangad ..	1433	7.0	N.A.	1020.0	8	..	47	14	813
2	Kasargode ..	369	..	..	702.0	2	..	43	18	1257*
3	Manjeshwar ..	758	4.4	..	1082.7	4	..	65	13	404
4	Nileshwar ..	1614	61.9	..	588.2	10	..	46	24	704
	Total ..	4174	73.3	N.A.	3392.9	24	..	201	69	3178

NA-Not available

* Including Municipality