



STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
BOMBAY STATE
1957-58



BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF BOMBAY
BOMBAY

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

OF

BOMBAY STATE

1957-58

210



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BOMBAY

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Correction to be incorporated in the Statistical Abstract
1957-58.

| P. No. | Sl. No. | Row No. | Incorrect Figs. | Correct Figs. |
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| 69 | 5 (Maggur) divisional to 55-56 | | 94 | 163 |
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PREFACE

On the eve of Reorganisation of the States, the Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Government of Bombay, published a booklet entitled "Handbook of Statistics of Reorganised Bombay State". The main object of this publication was to make available a broad picture of the socio-economic conditions of the new State. It was, however, felt that it will be necessary to have at one place a comprehensive series of statistics showing the development of the State since the beginning of the First Five-Year Plan. The present publication is an attempt to meet this need.

This is the first Statistical Abstract of the Reorganised Bombay State. It would serve as a convenient reference volume for quantitative summary statistics. The publication includes districtwise statistics for the last two years and summary statistics by Administrative Divisions for the three preceding years. Further detailed information can be obtained from the primary sources listed under each statement included in this publication.

The concepts and methods employed for collecting statistics differed to a certain extent in the constituent States. In some cases the relevant statistics had not been published and therefore statistics had to be collected from the original sources. In a few cases estimates for some of the years had to be prepared to fill up the gaps in the information. To that extent the figures published may be treated as provisional. It is however believed that the figures now presented are the best that could be built up under the present circumstances.

M. A. TELANG,

Director,

Bureau of Economics and Statistics,
Government of Bombay, Bombay.

Bombay, 1st March 1959.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF BOMBAY STATE, 1957-58

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INDUSTRIES.

Statement showing Industrial Production in Bombay State.

| | Unit. | 1956 | 1957 |
|---|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. Cotton Yarn (Mill) | Million lbs. | 870 | 907 |
| 2. Cotton Cloth (Mill) | Million yards | 3,592 | 3,585 |
| 3. Woollen Fabrics | Thousand yards | 3,364 | 2,578 |
| 4. Soda ash | Tons | 84,234 | 91,925 |
| 5. Canstic Soda | Tons | 7,641 | 8,617 |
| 6. Sulphuric acid | Tons | 34,245 | 49,200 |
| 7. Liquid Chlorine | Tons | 2,196 | 2,258 |
| 8. Rectified Spirit | Thousand gallons | 868 | 1,088 |
| 9. Denatured Spirit | Do. | 377 | 554 |
| 10. Power Alcohol | Do. | 227 | 270 |
| 11. Glycerine refined | Tons | 2,295 | 2,367 |
| 12. Glue | Cwt. | 7,613 | 8,376 |
| 13. Liver extract injectible | Thousand c. c. | 20,186 | 24,413 |
| 14. Liver extract Oral | Thousand lbs. | 226 | 215 |
| 15. Plastic P. F. moulding Powder | Thousand lbs. | 2,203 | 2,632 |
| 16. Cement | Thousand Tons | 669 | 912 |
| 17. Glassware (Excl. Thermos Flasks) | Tons | 26,000 | 31,831 |
| 18. Copper Sheets and Circles | Tons | 1,522 | 2,507 |
| 19. Brass Sheets and Circles | Do. | 3,419 | 7,739 |
| 20. Oil pressure lamps | Nos. | 26,500 | 38,400 |
| 21. Diesel Engines | Nos. | 11,144 | 15,945 |
| 22. Power driven pumps | Nos. | 24,000 | 30,900 |
| 23. Electrical conduit pipes | Feet | 25,76,000 | 23,02,500 |
| 24. Rubber and plastic insulated and flexible cables | Thousand yards | 2,900 | 9,502 |
| 25. Electric lamps | Thousand Nos. | 3,138 | 2,911 |
| 26. Electric fans | Thousand Nos. | 55 | 77 |
| 27. Storage batteries | Thousand Nos. | 93 | 89 |
| 28. Electrical Motors | Thousand H. P. | 127 | 147 |
| 29. Power Transformers | Thousand K. V. A. | 426 | 511 |
| 30. Radio receivers | Nos. | 39,670 | 72,323 |
| 31. Cars and Trucks | Nos. | 15,469 | 15,024 |
| 32. Cycles | Nos. | 1,50,943 | 1,64,368 |
| 33. Sugar | Tons | 2,01,000 | 2,40,000 |
| 34. Vanaspati | Tons | 88,063 | 1,12,024 |
| 35. Salt | Lakh B. Mds. | 517 | 578 |

AGRICULTURE.

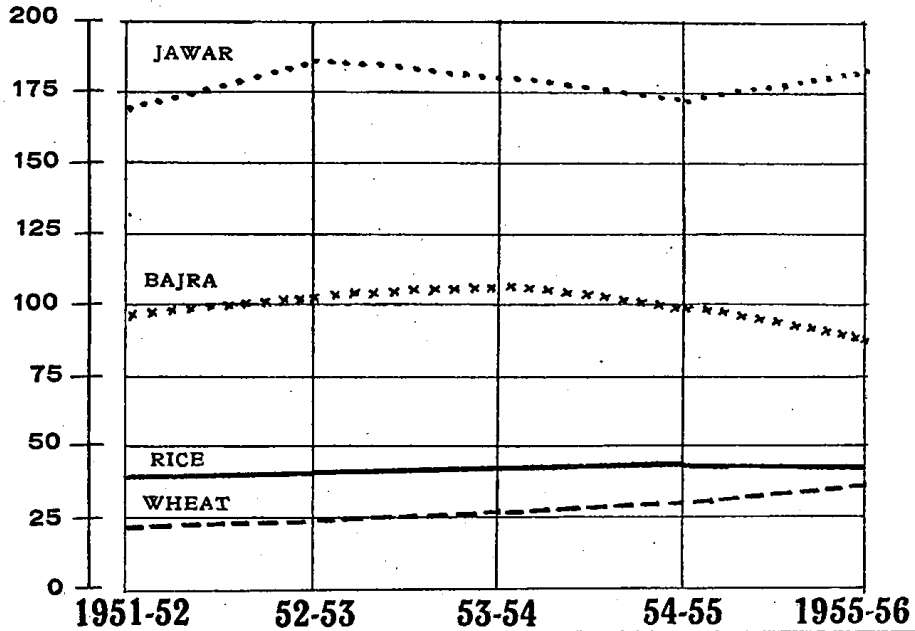
Summary Statement on Land Utilization in (Bombay State).

(Figures in '000 acres.)

| | | | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | 1953-54 | 1954-55 | 1955-56 |
|--|----|----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1. Total Geographical Area | .. | .. | 1,19,427 | 1,19,783 | 1,20,155 | 1,20,117 | 1,20,257 |
| 2. Area under Forests | .. | .. | 16,447 | 16,078 | 15,699 | 15,425 | 15,464 |
| 3. Barren land | .. | .. | 14,853 | 15,600 | 17,424 | 16,574 | 16,938 |
| 4. Land put to non-agricultural uses | .. | .. | 3,748 | 3,541 | 2,743 | 2,738 | 2,592 |
| 5. Culturable Waste | .. | .. | 5,199 | 4,765 | 4,681 | 3,813 | 3,532 |
| 6. Land under tree crops and groves | .. | .. | 1,257 | 1,199 | 866 | 1,886 | 1,727 |
| 7. Permanent pastures and grazing groves | .. | .. | 4,185 | 4,702 | 5,078 | 5,617 | 5,705 |
| 8. Current fallows | .. | .. | 8,393 | 6,234 | 3,660 | 3,505 | 3,440 |
| 9. Other fallows | .. | .. | 3,270 | 3,751 | 4,086 | 3,889 | 4,162 |
| 10. Net area sown | .. | .. | 62,075 | 64,363 | 65,919 | 66,668 | 66,696 |
| 11. Gross cropped area | .. | .. | 64,340 | 65,942 | 68,542 | 69,520 | 69,525 |

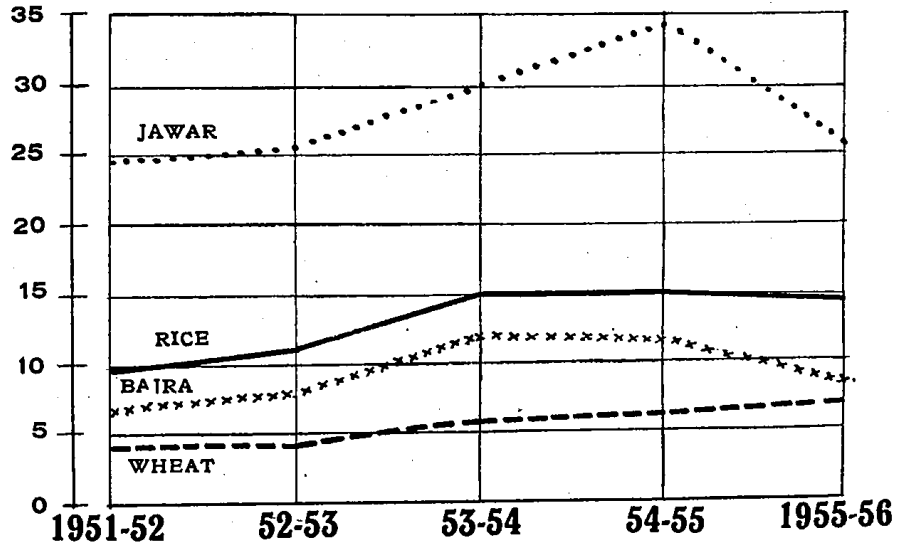
ACREAGE OF RICE, WHEAT, JAWAR & BAJRA

Acres in Lakhs



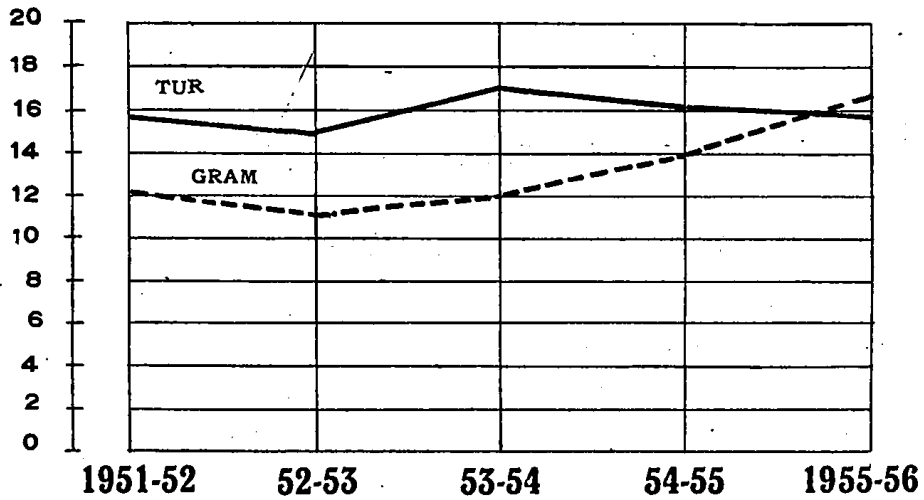
OUTTURN OF RICE, WHEAT, JAWAR & BAJRA

Outturn in Lakhs of Tons



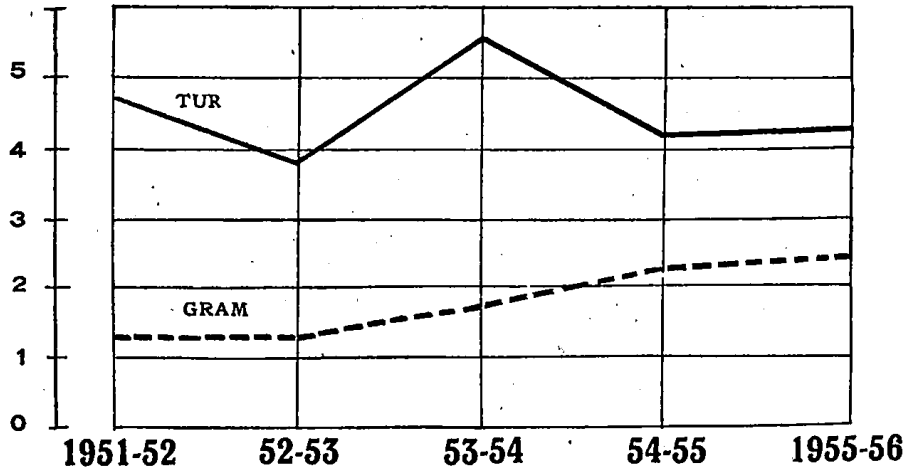
ACREAGE OF TUR & GRAM

Acreage in Lakhs



OUTTURN OF TUR & GRAM

Outturn in Lakhs of Tons



AGRICULTURE.

Summary Statement on Area and Outturn of Principal Food and Non-Food Crops in Bombay State.

(Figures in '000.)

H-11 H E-OM (1958)

| | | | | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | 1953-54 | 1954-55 | 1955-56 | *1956-57 | 1957-58 | | |
|----------------|----|----|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 9 | | |
| FOOD GRAINS. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Rice | .. | .. | Area (Acres) | .. | .... | 3,850 | 3,905 | 4,053 | 4,172 | 4,022 | 4,339 | 4,106 |
| | | | Outturn (Tons) | .. | .... | 964 | 1,132 | 1,493 | 1,524 | 1,439 | 1,573 | 1,368 |
| 2. Wheat | .. | .. | Area (Acres) | .. | .... | 2,202 | 2,455 | 2,847 | 2,968 | 3,555 | 3,624 | 3,305 |
| | | | Outturn (Tons) | .. | .... | 405 | 427 | 572 | 641 | 735 | 597 | 508 |
| 3. Jowar | .. | .. | Area (Acres) | .. | .... | 17,049 | 18,353 | 17,902 | 17,146 | 18,070 | 16,828 | 17,236 |
| | | | Outturn (Tons) | .. | .... | 2,462 | 2,524 | 2,985 | 3,430 | 2,587 | 3,088 | 3,276 |
| 4. Bajri | .. | .. | Area (Acres) | .. | .... | 9,374 | 10,112 | 10,721 | 9,792 | 8,792 | 8,717 | 8,264 |
| | | | Outturn (Tons) | .. | .... | 679 | 773 | 1,133 | 1,104 | 826 | 844 | 1,007 |
| 5. All Cereals | .. | .. | Area (Acres) | .. | .... | 35,107 | 37,490 | 38,321 | 36,680 | 36,832 | 36,642 | 34,988 |
| | | | Outturn (Tons) | .. | .... | 5,010 | 5,378 | 7,055 | 7,475 | 6,227 | 6,793 | 6,723 |
| 6. Tur | .. | .. | Area (Acres) | .. | .... | 1,586 | 1,495 | 1,694 | 1,618 | 1,574 | 1,549 | 1,496 |
| | | | Outturn (Tons) | .. | .... | 481 | 397 | 565 | 427 | 438 | 436 | 363 |
| 7. Gram | .. | .. | Area (Acres) | .. | .... | 1,212 | 1,106 | 1,210 | 1,419 | 1,672 | 1,649 | 1,376 |
| | | | Outturn (Tons) | .. | .... | 124 | 122 | 175 | 223 | 243 | 230 | 164 |
| 8. All Pulses | .. | .. | Area (Acres) | .. | .... | 7,168 | 7,004 | 7,947 | 8,083 | 7,636 | 7,363 | 6,978 |
| | | | Outturn (Tons) | .. | .... | 1,005 | 875 | 1,337 | 1,212 | 1,110 | 1,203 | 942 |

*Provisional

III

AGRICULTURE—contd.

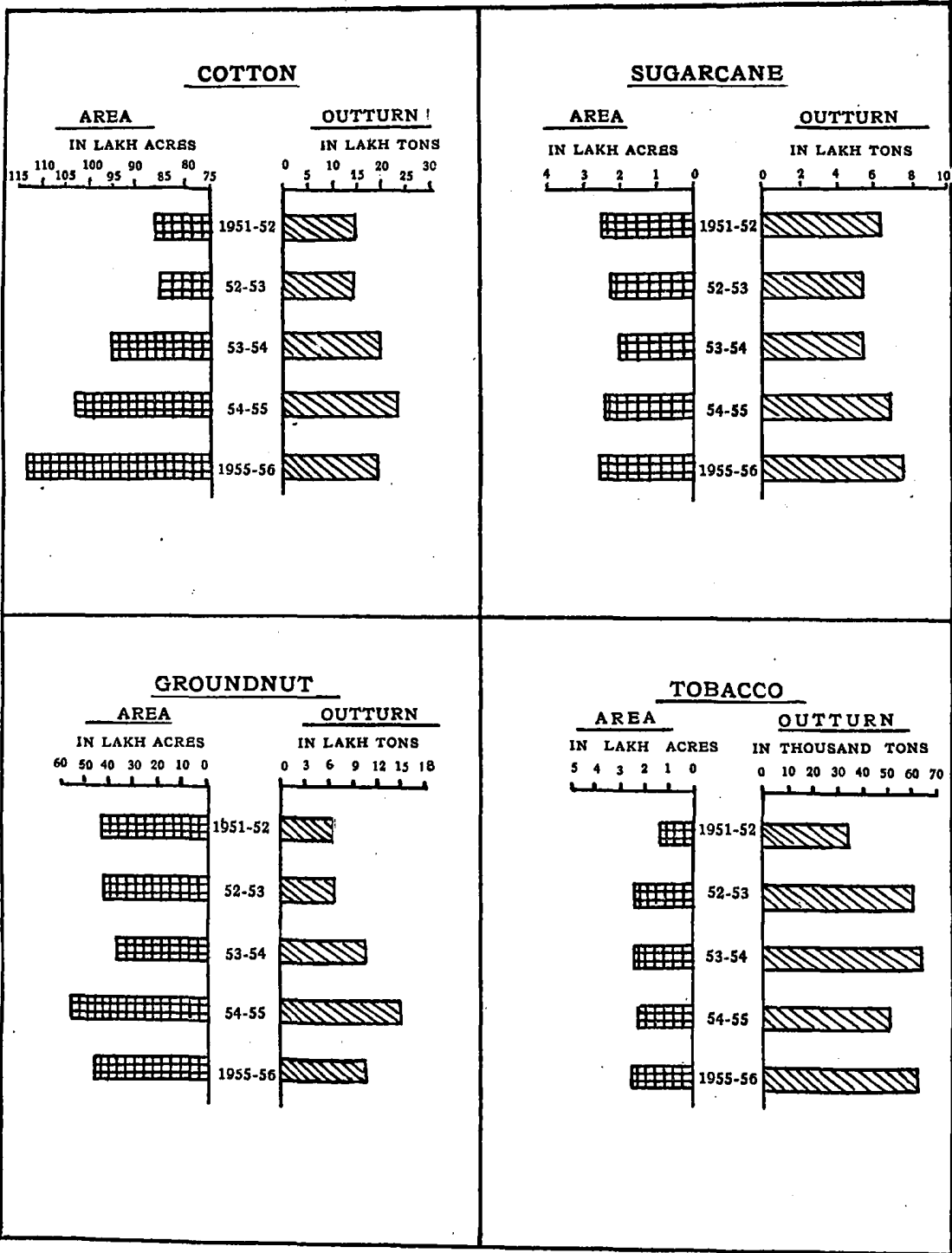
(Figures in '000.)

| | | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | 1953-54 | 1954-55 | 1955-56 | *1956-57 | 1957-58 (Final Forecast) |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------------------------|
| I | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Non-Food Grains. | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Sugar cane .. | { Area (Acres) .. | 256 | 233 | 209 | 241 | 261 | 291 | 270 |
| | { Outturn (Tons) .. | 668 | 564 | 582 | 698 | 746 | 740 | 763 |
| 2. Ground nut .. | { Area (Acres) .. | 4,510 | 4,314 | 3,895 | 5,699 | 4,755 | 5,805 | 5,713 |
| | { Outturn (Tons) .. | 700 | 660 | 1,100 | 1,503 | 1,062 | 1,404 | 1,265 |
| 3. Sesam .. | { Area (Acres) .. | 932 | 946 | 972 | 947 | 749 | **717 | 628 |
| | { Outturn (Tons) .. | 50 | 57 | 76 | 78 | 57 | 59 | 51 |
| 4. Tobacco .. | { Area (Acres) .. | 134 | 237 | 252 | 228 | 256 | 265 | 236 |
| | { Outturn (Tons) .. | 34 | 60 | 64 | 52 | 61 | 69 | 51 |
| 5. Cotton .. | { Area (Acres) .. | 8,687 | 8,502 | 9,513 | 10,363 | 10,534 | 11,004 | 10,988 |
| | { Outturn (in Bales of 392 lbs. each) | 1,499 | 1,500 | 1,961 | 2,310 | 1,920 | 2,211 | 2,130 |

Sources :—(i) Information collected by Bureau of Economics and Statistics from various sources.
(ii) For final forecast estimates, Department of Agriculture, Bombay State, Poona.

*Provisional.

**Final Forecast.



AGRICULTURE.

Summary Statement on Area Irrigated by Sources in Bombay State.

(Figures in '000 acres.)

| | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | 1953-54 | 1954-55 | 1955-56 |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. Government Canals | 549 | 527 | 561 | 569 | 587 |
| 2. Private Canals | 59 | 44 | 62 | 57 | 61 |
| 3. Tanks | 462 | 498 | 522 | 527 | 468 |
| 4. Wells | 1,988 | 2,125 | 2,134 | 2,086 | 2,270 |
| 5. Other Sources | 430 | 144 | 90 | 92 | 98 |
| 6. Net irrigated Area | 3,487 | 3,338 | 3,369 | 3,332 | 3,484 |
| 7. Gross irrigated Area | 4,023 | 3,844 | 3,780 | 3,740 | 3,929 |

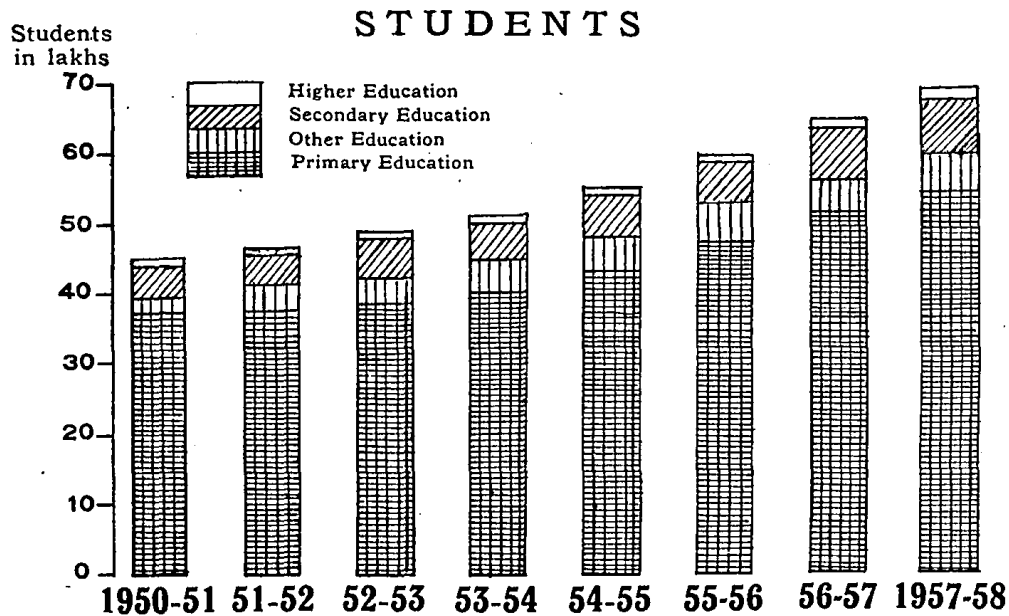
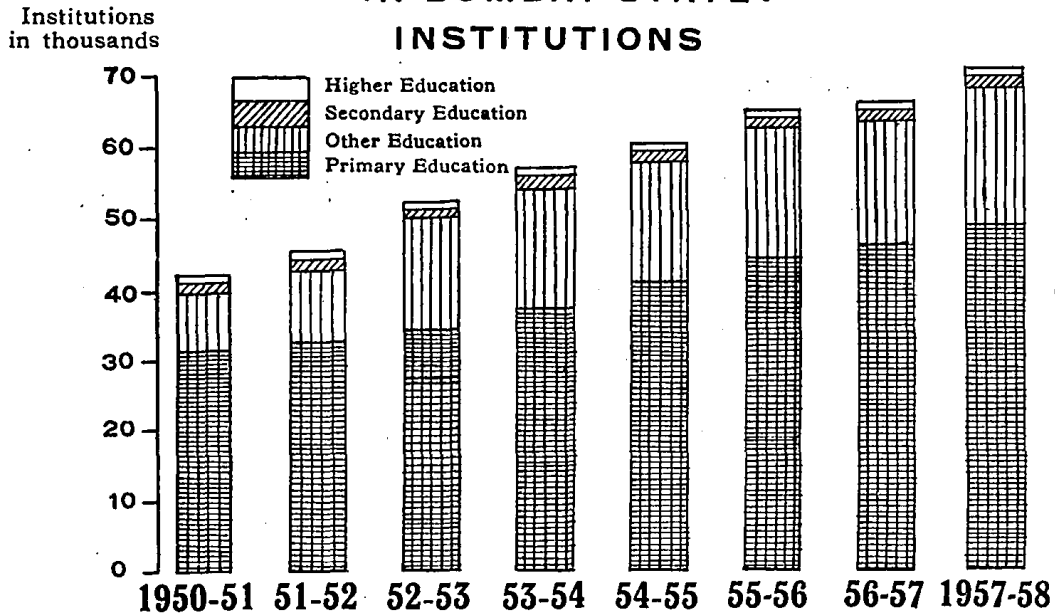
Source.—Information collected by Bureau of Economics and Statistics from various sources.

POLICE.*Strength and Cost of Police in Bombay State.*

| | 1956 | | 1957 | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Permanent. | Temporary. | Permanent. | Temporary. |
| 1. Strength of Police— | | | | |
| (a) Supdts. and Aast. Supdts. | 100 | 13 | 99 | 15 |
| (b) Dy. Supdts. | 95 | 22 | 97 | 28 |
| (c) Inspectors and Dy. Inspectors | 426 | 101 | 404 | 120 |
| (d) Sub-Inspectors | 2,508 | 503 | 2,565 | 594 |
| (e) Jamadars and H. Constables | 13,381 | 2,698 | 13,481 | 3,226 |
| (f) Constables | 55,332 | 8,373 | 55,387 | 9,576 |
| | <hr/> | | | |
| Total .. | 71,842 | 11,710 | 72,033 | 13,559 |
| <hr/> | | | | |
| 2. No. of Police Stations | 997 | | 976 | |
| 3. No. of Out Posts | 924 | | 926 | |
| 4. Total cost ('000 Rs.) | 1,08,431 | | 1,17,084 | |
| actual. | | | | |
| 5. Number of cognizable crimes investigated | 5,63,414 | | N.A. | |

Source.—Inspector-General of Police, B. S., Poona

PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN BOMBAY STATE. INSTITUTIONS



EDUCATION.

Progress of Education in Bombay State.

| Type of Education. | 1950-51 | 1951-52 | 1952-53 | 1953-54 | 1954-55 | 1955-56 | 1956-57 | 1957-58 (Estimates). |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1. Higher Education— | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions | 130 | 133 | 153 | 160 | 161 | 180 | 205 | 210 |
| Students | 59,232 | 67,138 | 76,929 | 82,519 | 90,865 | 1,01,576 | 1,11,868 | 1,22,472 |
| 2. Secondary Education— | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions | 1,659 | 1,725 | 1,866 | 1,907 | 2,003 | 2,091 | 2,210 | 2,368 |
| Students | 5,57,298 | 5,78,938 | 5,90,085 | 6,29,853 | 6,81,829 | 7,39,593 | 7,87,224 | 8,72,404 |
| 3. Primary Education— | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions | 32,001 | 32,385 | 33,424 | 36,927 | 40,597 | 43,898 | 45,553 | 48,731 |
| Students | 36,32,851 | 37,34,976 | 37,74,916 | 39,35,135 | 42,97,440 | 47,19,512 | 50,87,833 | 54,44,295* |
| * Other Education—(including Nursery Schools and special schools)— | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions | 8,070 | 11,496 | 16,910 | 17,615 | 17,492 | 18,579 | 18,310 | 19,387 |
| Students | 2,14,153 | 2,99,739 | 4,00,254 | 4,14,626 | 4,53,359 | 4,74,877 | 4,42,622 | 5,20,431 |
| Total— | | | | | | | | |
| Institutions | 41,860 | 45,739 | 52,353 | 56,609 | 60,253 | 64,748 | 66,278 | 70,696 |
| Students | 44,63,534 | 46,80,791 | 48,42,184 | 50,62,133 | 55,23,493 | 60,35,558 | 64,29,547 | 69,59,602 |
| Expenditure on Education (in Lakh Rs.) | 2,247 | 2,418 | 2,610 | 2,761 | 3,048 | 3,557 | 3,793 | 4,100 |

Source.—Director of Education, E. S., Poona.
* Provisional.

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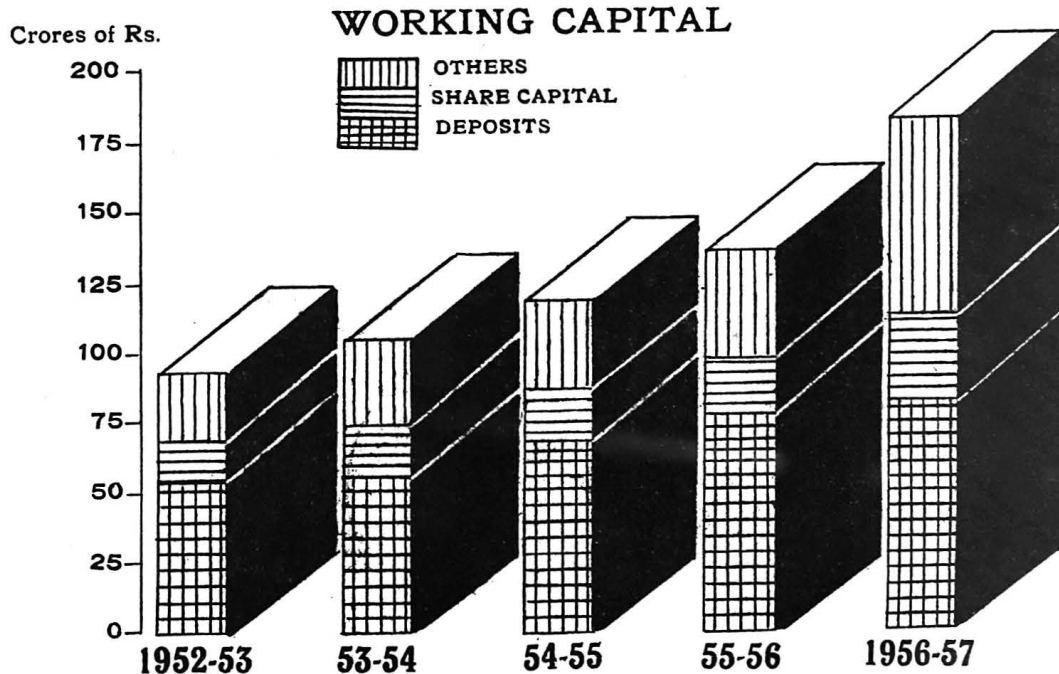
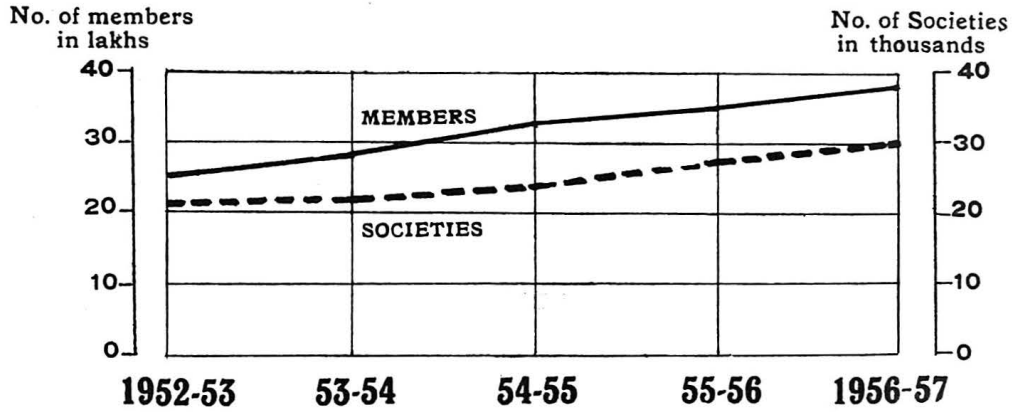
MEDICAL.

Medical Statistics for Bombay State-1957.

| | | | | | |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|--|-------------|
| 1. No. of Hospitals and dispensaries— | | | | | 1,753 |
| 2. Staff— | | | (a) Medical Officers | | 3,389 |
| (Government and aided Hospitals and dispensaries only). | | | (b) Midwives .. | | 919 |
| | | | (c) Nurses .. | | 2,503 |
| | | | (d) Dais .. | | 549 |
| | | | (e) Compounders .. | | 1,725 |
| 3. No. of Beds | | | For Males .. | | 9,417 |
| | | | For Females .. | | 9,256 |
| 4. Daily average attendance of patients | | | (a) Indoor .. | | 16,780 |
| | | | (b) Outdoor .. | | 45,906 |
| 5. Patients treated | | | (a) Indoor .. | | 7,45,279 |
| | | | (b) Outdoor .. | | 1,94,01,985 |
| 6. No. of deaths among patients | | | | | 20,269 |
| 7. Surgical Operations | | | Operations performed .. | | 6,19,577 |

Source.—Surgeon General with the Government of Bombay.

PROGRESS OF CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN BOMBAY STATE



W O NS H/11030

Printed at G. P. Z. P. Poona 1960.

CO-OPERATION.

Progress of Co-operative Movement in Bombay State.

| Class of societies. | | 1952-53 | 1953-54 | 1954-55 | 1955-56 | 1956-57 |
|--|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Central Banks ... (Including State Bank, Provincial Land Mortgage Bank Banking Unions). | 1. No. of societies ... | 65 | 63 | 60 | 62 | 63 |
| | 2. No. of members ('000) ... | 97 | 113 | 139 | 169 | 191 |
| | 3. Share capital (Lakhs Rs.) ... | 190 | 288 | 339 | 374 | 510 |
| | 4. Deposits (Lakhs Rs.) ... | 2,183 | 2,346 | 2,807 | 3,472 | 3,439 |
| | 5. Working capital (Lakhs Rs.)... | 3,088 | 3,500 | 4,081 | 5,024 | 5,943 |
| Agricultural ... Credit and non-credit societies (Excl. Land Mortgage Banks). | 1. No. of societies ... | 15,399 | 16,937 | 19,833 | 21,704 | 23,040 |
| | 2. No. of members (000) ... | 1,008 | 1,100 | 1,451 | 1,649 | 1,920 |
| | 3. Share Capital (Lakhs Rs.) ... | 320 | 390 | 617 | 917 | 1,270 |
| | 4. Deposits (Lakhs Rs.) ... | 641 | 674 | 793 | 871 | 627 |
| | 5. Working Capital (Lakhs Rs.)... | 1,448 | 1,668 | 2,550 | 3,419 | 5,251 |
| Primary Land Mortgage Banks | 1. No. of Societies... | 21 | 20 | 20 | 25 | 26 |
| | 2. No. of Members ('000) ... | 30 | 29 | 36 | 40 | 44 |
| | 3. Share Capital (Lakhs Rs.) ... | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| | 4. Deposits (Lakh Rs.) ... | 8 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | 5. Working Capital (Lakh Rs.)... | 107 | 113 | 130 | 142 | 155 |
| Non-Agricultural credit and non- credit societies. | 1. No. of Societies ... | 4,994 | 5,162 | 5,351 | 6,150 | 6,883 |
| | 2. No. of Members ('000) ... | 1,294 | 1,468 | 1,486 | 1,568 | 1,658 |
| | 3. Share Capital (Lakh Rs.) ... | 1,106 | 1,137 | 1,260 | 1,406 | 1,464 |
| | 4. Deposits (Lakh Rs.) ... | 2,302 | 2,569 | 3,084 | 33,323 | 4,090 |
| | 5. Working Capital (Lakh Rs.)... | 4,559 | 4,900 | 5,565 | 6,090 | 7,167 |
| All Co-operative societies including Unions Divisional and District Boards and Federations and In- surance societies. | 1. No. of Societies ... | 20,728 | 22,434 | 25,512 | 28,193 | 30,246 |
| | 2. No. of Members ('000) ... | 2,488 | 2,774 | 3,223 | 3,539 | 3,942 |
| | 3. Share Capital (Lakh Rs.) ... | 1,630 | 1,830 | 2,132 | 2,714 | 3,263 |
| | 4. Deposits (Lakh Rs.) ... | 5,133 | 5,600 | 6,696 | 7,078 | 8,170 |
| | 5. Working Capital (Lakh Rs.)... | 9,395 | 10,403 | 12,594 | 14,946 | 18,527 |

x
COMPANIES.

Jointstock Companies in Bombay State in the Year 1956.

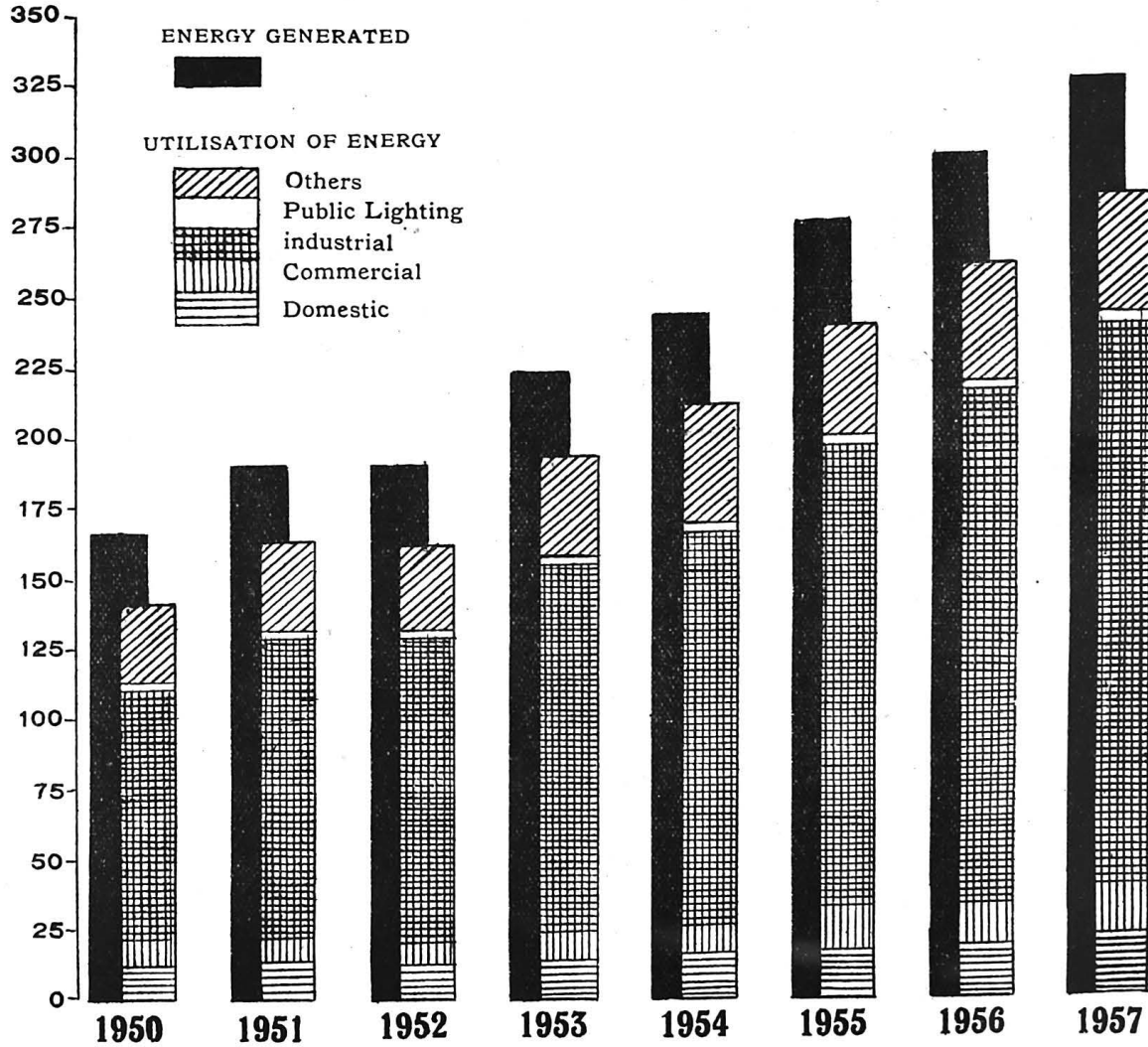
(Capital Figures in '00)

| Category. | No. of Coys. | Capital (Rs.). | |
|---|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| | | Authorised. | Paid up. |
| 0. Agriculture and allied activities | 112 | 5,69,825 | 1,63,064 |
| 1. Mining and quarrying | 93 | 9,98,183 | 4,09,739 |
| 2. Processing and Manufacture foodstuffs, Textile, leather, and products there of | 693 | 1,83,90,380 | 93,93,444 |
| 3. Processing and manufacture : metals, chemicals and products, thereof ... | 989 | 1,47,36,758 | 56,16,277 |
| 4. Processing and manufacture : not elsewhere classified | 578 | 1,09,13,423 | 44,65,098 |
| 5. Constructions and Utilities | 170 | 64,56,629 | 30,57,536 |
| 6. Commerce (Trade and Finance) | 2,132 | 1,94,29,054 | 87,91,965 |
| 7. Transport and Communications and Storage | 177 | 1,03,65,801 | 26,83,135 |
| 8. Community and Business Services | 116 | 8,52,923 | 3,15,588 |
| 9. Personal and other services | 310 | 20,02,385 | 5,05,792 |
| Total for the State | 5,370 | 8,47,15,361 | 3,54,00,638 |

Source.—Registrar of Joint Stock Companies of Bombay State.

UTILISATION OF ELECTRICITY IN BOMBAY STATE

Kilowatts in Crores



ELECTRICITY.*Statistics of Supply of Electricity.*

| | 1956 | 1957 |
|--|---------|---------|
| 1. No. of Concerns | 190 | 205 |
| 2. Electrical energy generated ('000 KWH) | 3027410 | 3313836 |
| 3. Electrical energy purchased ('000 KWH) | 3393 | 4721 |
| 4. Utilisation of Electrical energy ('000 KWH)— | | |
| (a) Domestic use | 212516 | 226304 |
| (b) Commercial use | 146728 | 171285 |
| (c) Industrial use | 1826946 | 2012419 |
| (d) Public Lighting | 23448 | 24826 |
| (e) Irrigation and other use | 414240 | 443229 |
| Total utilisation | 2623878 | 2878059 |

Sources.—Central Water and Power Commission, Simla.