# THE NEXT STEP IN SOCIAL AND

INDUSTRIAL RECONSTRUCTION
BEING PAPERS PREPARED FOR MEETINGS
OF THE COMMITTEE ON WAR AND THE
SOCIAL ORDER (APPOINTED BY LONDON
YEARLY MEETING OF THE SOCIETY OF
FRIENDS) TOGETHER WITH MINUTES
RECORDING THE CONSIDERED VIEWS OF
THE COMMITTEE & A SHORT BIBLIOGRAPHY



ONE SHILLING NET

#### LONDON:

#### THE

### SOCIETY OF FRIENDS' BOOKSHOP,

140, BISHOPSGATE, LOYDON, E.C. 2.

# NEW PUBLICATIONS.

At the BOOKSHOP will be found all the latest publications dealing with matters of interest to FRIENDS.

Special attention is given to Literature on Social, Industrial, and Religious subjects, and Quaker Literature—Historical, Biographical and Doctrinal—can always be inspected.

WRITE US FOR INFORMATION ON ANY OF ABOVE SUBJECTS.

#### JUST PUBLISHED.

#### THE NEW SOCIAL OUTLOCK.

By LUCY F. MORLAND, B.A.

(Being the Swarthmore Lecture for 1918.)

Price 1/6 net. --- Postage 2½d.

NOTE.—All Headley Bros.' Publications are on Sale, and also Yorkshire 1905 Committee Publications, Student Christian Movement, etc.

Phone: Manager: Telegrams:
Wall 6245 JOHN ALDEN. Virtuously Ave., London.

THE FRIENDS' BOOKSHOP, 140, BISHOPSGATE, LONDON, E.C. 2.

# THE NEXT STEP IN SOCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL RECONSTRUCTION BEING PAPERS PREPARED FOR MEETINGS OF THE COMMITTEE ON WAR AND THE SOCIAL ORDER (APPOINTED BY LONDON YEARLY MEETING OF THE SOCIETY OF FRIENDS) TOGETHER WITH MINUTES RECORDING THE CONSIDERED VIEWS OF THE COMMITTEE & A SHORT BIBLIOGRAPHY

PRINTED BY THE NORTH OF ENGLAND NEWSPAPER CO., LTD., DARLINGTON.

#### CONTENTS.

Foreword	PA	GE 4
TOREWORD	- ·	
THE NEXT STEP - Jon. Edward Hodgkin	- •	5
QUAKERISM AND CAPITALISM J. T. Walton Newbold	<b>-</b>	18
PRIVATE PROPERTY Emma Thomas	- {	33
PROPERTY AND USURY Lewis Wedmore		42
THE LEGITIMACY OF INTEREST Alfred J. Cudworth	-	48
What is the Christian's Duty with regard to Interest on Capital? - Arthur Watts	-	57
THE EVOLUTION OF THE MODERN INDUSTRIAL SYSTEM C. Leonard Leese	- · ·	62
THE PLACE OF THE CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT IN SOCIAL RECONSTRUCTION J. Theodore Harris	<u>.</u> . '	70
THE SOCIALIST MOVEMENT - C. Leonard Leese	- '	79
SCHEME FOR A STATE BONUS Dennis Milner	- '	87
EXTENSION THROUGH SETTLEMENTS Horace Fleming	- !	94
AGREED MINUTES OF THE COMMITTEE ON WAR AND THE SOCIAL ORDER -	- •	96
FOUNDATIONS OF A TRUE SOCIAL ORDER -	- 1	00
BIRI TOCRAPHY -	7	^0

#### BIBLIOGRAPHY.

The books mentioned in the following list are chiefly those referred to in the various papers, though some others are added that may be of value. Many of the volumes can be obtained on loan by study circles or individual students, and application should be made to the Secretary of the War and Social Order Committee, Devonshire House, 136, Bishopsgate, London, E.C.2.

Attention is also drawn to the classified and annotated bibliography in "Whence Come Wars?" which will be

found of special value to study circles.

#### GENERAL.

(Including books mentioned in "The Next Step.")

Beggie, H. The Day that Changed the World. (Hodder. 1/- net.)

COLLEGIUM, THE. Industrial Unrest and the Living Wage, 1913. (King. 2/-.)

COLLEGIUM, THE. Converging Views on Social Reform, 1912. (Dent. 2/-.)

Collegium, The. The Hope for Society, 1916. (Bell. 3/-.)
Collegium, The. Competition. By five writers. 1917.

(Macmillan. 3/6 net.)
DICKINSON, G. LOWES. The Choice Before Us, 1917.

(Allen & Unwin. 6/- net.)

GRAY, REV. J. H. As Tommy Sees Us, 1917. (Edward Arnold. 1/6 net.) HICHENS, W. L. Some Problems of Modern Industry.

(Nisbet. 6d. net.)

RAUSCHENBUSCH, W. Christianising the Social Order. (Macmillan. 6/6 net.)

ROWNTREE, MAURICE L. Co-operation or Chaos, 1917. (Headley. 6d. net.)

Russell, Hon. B. Principles of Social Reconstruction, 1917. (Allen & Unwin. 6/- net.)

#### QUAKERISM AND CAPITALISM.

The author, J. T. Walton Newbold, has issued a variety of pamphlets and books, and has in preparation others, that bear special reference to the subject of this essay.

#### THE CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT.

ERNEST AVES. Co-operative Industry, 1907. (Methuen. 5/-.) Co-operative Congress. Proceedings, 1869, etc. (Co-operative Union. 1/-.)

Co-operative Wholesale Societies' Annual, 1883, etc.

(C.W.S. 3/6.)

GEORGE JACOB HOLYOAKE. The Co-operative Movement To-day, 1891. (Methuen. 2/6.)

A History of Co-operation, revised and completed

- edition, 1910. (Fisher Unwin, 2/6.)
   Self-help by the People. The History of the Rochdale Pioneers, 10th edition, 1893. (Sonnenschein. 2/6.)
- Benjamin Jones. Co-operative Production, 1894. (Clarendon Press, 2 vols. 15/-.)

LLOYD JONES. Life, Times, Labours of Robert Owen. 3rd edition, 1900. (Sonnenschein. 3/6.)

JULIA P. MADAMS. The Story Retold, 1917. (Co-operative Union.)

Isa Nicholson. Our Story. (Co-operative Union. 3d.) BEATRICE POTTER (Mrs. Sidney Webb). The Co-operative

Movement in Great Britain, revised edition, 1904. (Sonnenschein. 2/6.)

Percy Redfern. Co-operation for All, 1914. (Co-operative Union. 3d.)

- The Story of the C.W.S., 1913. (Co-operative Wholesale Society. 3/6.)

CATHERINE WEBB (ed. by). Industrial Co-operation, 1906. (Co-operative Union. 2/6.)

#### THE INDUSTRIAL SYSTEM.

Ashley, W. J. The Economic Organisation of England, 1914. (Longmans. 2/6.)

Brailsford, H. N. The War of Steel and Gold, 1915. (Bell. 2/-.)

Hobson, J. A. The Evolution of Modern Capitalism, 1917. (Scott. 3/6.)

VEBLEN, T. B. The Theory of Business Enterprise, 1904. (Scribner, 6/-.)

#### THE SOCIALIST MOVEMENT.

E. Bernstein. Evolutionary Socialism: a Criticism and an Affirmation, 1909. (Independent Labour Party. 1/6.)

This is the work which created the revisionist movement within the German Social Democratic Party. F. Engels. Socialism, Utopian and Scientific, trans. by E. Aveling, 1892. (Sonnenschein. o.p.)

This is by far the shortest and most readable statement of Marxism.

T. Kirkup. A History of Socialism, 5th edn. (revised and largely re-written by E. R. Pease), 1913. (Black. 5/-.)

J. R. MACDONALD, M.P. The Socialist Movement, 1911.
(Williams and Norgate, Home University Library, 1/3.)

KARL MARK. Capital, Vol. I., 12th edn., 1908. (Sonnenschein. 10/6.)

Vol. I. contains the most important exposition of Marx's theories. The other two were published after his death.

- E. R. Pease. The History of the Fabian Society, 1916. (Fifield. 5/-.)
- E. R. A. Seligman. The Economic Interpretation of History, 1902. (Macmillan. 6 6.)

  A study of the philosophy of history, which is the

A study of the philosophy of history, which is the basis of Marxism.

V. G. Simkhovitch. Marxism versus Socialism, 1913. (Holt, New York. \$1.50.)

A critical examination of Marxism.

W. SOMBART. Socialism and the Socialist Movement, trans. from 6th edn., 1909. (Dent. 3/6.)

# OTHER PUBLICATIONS OF THE WAR AND SOCIAL ORDER COMMITTEE.

# "WHENCE COME WARS?"

# CO-OPERATION OR CHAOS.

A TEXT BOOK on the War Spirit in the Social Order. Prepared, at the desire of the Committee, by MAURICE L. ROWNFREE, B.A. § 2nd Edition, revised by C. LEONARD LEESE, Price still 6d. HEADLEY BROS.

## FACING THE FACTS.

The o'ficial record of the Conference on "Friends and the Social Order," held by direction of London Yearly Meeting in October, 1916. Papers and Addresses by JOHN W. GRAHAM, ROBERT SMILLIE, ROBERT O. MENNELL, JON. EDWARD HODGKIN, and others. Price 6d. nett.

## NOTES FOR STUDY CIRCLES.

Issued by Commission III. of the All Friend Conference with Bibliography on Social Christianity. Price 2d. each.

## NOTES OF THE OXFORD CONFERENCE, 1915.

To be obtained, free of charge, from Isaac Sharp, 136, Bishopsgate, E.C.