



THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

(As modified up to the 15th January, 1980)

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF LAW, JUSTICE AND COMPANY AFFAIRS

PREFACE

This revised edition reproduces the text of the Constitution of India, as amended by Parliament from time to time. All amendments made by Parliament up to and including the Constitution (Forty-fourth Amendment) Act, 1978 (except those which have not been brought into force) are incorporated in this edition. The foot notes below the text indicate the particular Constitution Amendment Acts by which such amendments have been made.

2. The Constitution applies to the State of Jammu and Kashmir with certain exceptions and modifications as provided in article 370 and the Constitution (Application to Jammu and Kashmir) Order, 1954. This Order has been included in Appendix I. The exceptions and modifications specified in this Order are with reference to the text of the Constitution on the 20th day of June, 1964 as amended by the subsequent amendments to the Constitution which have been made applicable to the State (vide clause 2 of the Order). As some of the amendments made in the Constitution during the period from the 20th day of June, 1964 to the 10th day of August, 1975 [the date of assent of the Constitution (Thirty-ninth Amendment) Act, 1975] and all the amendments made thereafter have not yet been applied to the State of Jammu and Kashmir, a re-statement of the exceptions and modifications has been included in Appendix II.

NEW DELHI ;
January 15, 1980.

R. V. S. PERI SASTRI,
Secretary to the Govt. of India,
Ministry of Law, Justice & Company Affairs,
(Legislative Department).

THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

CONTENTS

| | PAGES |
|---|-------|
| PREAMBLE | 1 |
| ARTICLE | |
| PART I | |
| THE UNION AND ITS TERRITORY | |
| 1. Name and territory of the Union | 2 |
| 2. Admission or establishment of new States | 2 |
| 2A. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 2 |
| 3. Formation of new States and alteration of areas, boundaries or names of existing States | 2-3 |
| 4. Laws made under articles 2 and 3 to provide for the amendment of the First and the Fourth Schedules and supplemental, incidental and consequential matters | 3 |
| PART II | |
| CITIZENSHIP | |
| 5. Citizenship at the commencement of the Constitution | 4 |
| 6. Rights of citizenship of certain persons who have migrated to India from Pakistan | 4-5 |
| 7. Rights of citizenship of certain migrants to Pakistan | 5 |
| 8. Rights of citizenship of certain persons of Indian origin residing outside India | 5-6 |
| 9. Persons voluntarily acquiring citizenship of a foreign State not to be citizens | 6 |
| 10. Continuance of the rights of citizenship | 6 |
| 11. Parliament to regulate the right of citizenship by law | 6 |
| PART III | |
| FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS | |
| <i>General</i> | |
| 12. Definition | 7 |
| 13. Laws inconsistent with or in derogation of the fundamental rights | 7-8 |
| <i>Right to Equality</i> | |
| 14. Equality before law | 8 |
| 15. Prohibition of discrimination on grounds of religion, race, caste, sex or place of birth | 8 |

| ARTICLE | PAGES |
|--|-------|
| 16. Equality of opportunity in matters of public employment | 8-9 |
| 17. Abolition of Untouchability | 9 |
| 18. Abolition of titles | 9-10 |
| <i>Right to Freedom</i> | |
| 19. Protection of certain rights regarding freedom of speech, etc. | 10—12 |
| 20. Protection in respect of conviction for offences | 12 |
| 21. Protection of life and personal liberty | 12 |
| 22. Protection against arrest and detention in certain cases | 12—14 |
| <i>Right against Exploitation</i> | |
| 23. Prohibition of traffic in human beings and forced labour | 14 |
| 24. Prohibition of employment of children in factories, etc. | 15 |
| <i>Right to Freedom of Religion</i> | |
| 25. Freedom of conscience and free profession, practice and propagation of religion | 15 |
| 26. Freedom to manage religious affairs | 15-16 |
| 27. Freedom as to payment of taxes for promotion of any particular religion | 16 |
| 28. Freedom as to attendance at religious instruction or religious worship in certain educational institutions | 16 |
| <i>Cultural and Educational Rights</i> | |
| 29. Protection of interests of minorities | 16-17 |
| 30. Right of minorities to establish and administer educational institutions | 17 |
| 31. [Repealed.] | 17 |
| <i>Saving of certain laws</i> | |
| 31A. Saving of laws providing for acquisition of estates, etc. | 17—20 |
| 31B. Validation of certain Acts and Regulations | 20 |
| 31C. Saving of laws giving effect to certain directive principles | 20-21 |
| 31D. [Repealed.] | 21 |
| <i>Right to Constitutional Remedies</i> | |
| 32. Remedies for enforcement of rights conferred by this Part | 21 |
| 32A. [Repealed.] | 21 |
| 33. Power to Parliament to modify the rights conferred by this Part in their application to forces | 22 |
| 34. Restriction on rights conferred by this Part while martial law is in force in any area | 22 |
| 35. Legislation to give effect to the provisions of this Part | 22-23 |

PART IV

DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY

| | |
|---|-------|
| 36. Definition | 24 |
| 37. Application of the principles contained in this Part | 24 |
| 38. State to secure a social order for the promotion of welfare of the people | 24 |
| 39. Certain principles of policy to be followed by the State | 24-25 |
| 39A. Equal justice and free legal aid | 25 |
| 40. Organisation of village panchayats | 25 |
| 41. Right to work, to education and to public assistance in certain cases | 26 |
| 42. Provision for just and humane conditions of work and maternity relief | 26 |
| 43. Living wage, etc., for workers | 26 |
| 43A. Participation of workers in management of industries | 26 |
| 44. Uniform civil code for the citizens | 26 |
| 45. Provision for free and compulsory education for children | 26 |
| 46. Promotion of educational and economic interests of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other weaker sections | 27 |
| 47. Duty of the State to raise the level of nutrition and the standard of living and to improve public health | 27 |
| 48. Organisation of agriculture and animal husbandry | 27 |
| 48A. Protection and improvement of environment and safeguarding of forests and wild life | 27 |
| 49. Protection of monuments and places and objects of national importance | 27 |
| 50. Separation of judiciary from executive | 28 |
| 51. Promotion of international peace and security | 28 |

PART IVA

FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| 51A. Fundamental duties | 29-30 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|

PART V

THE UNION

CHAPTER I.—THE EXECUTIVE

The President and Vice-President

| | |
|--|-------|
| 52. The President of India | 31 |
| 53. Executive power of the Union | 31 |
| 54. Election of President | 31 |
| 55. Manner of election of President | 32-33 |
| 56. Term of office of President | 33 |
| 57. Eligibility for re-election | 33 |
| 58. Qualifications for election as President | 34 |
| 59. Conditions of President's office | 34-35 |

| ARTICLE | PAGES |
|---|-------|
| 60. Oath or affirmation by the President | 35 |
| 61. Procedure for impeachment of the President | 35-36 |
| 62. Time of holding election to fill vacancy in the office of President and the term of office of person elected to fill casual vacancy | 36 |
| 63. The Vice-President of India | 36 |
| 64. The Vice-President to be <i>ex-officio</i> Chairman of the Council of States | 36-37 |
| 65. The Vice-President to act as President or to discharge his functions during casual vacancies in the office, or during the absence, of President | 37 |
| 66. Election of Vice-President | 37-38 |
| 67. Term of office of Vice-President | 38-39 |
| 68. Time of holding election to fill vacancy in the office of Vice-President and the term of office of person elected to fill casual vacancy | 39 |
| 69. Oath or affirmation by the Vice-President | 39 |
| 70. Discharge of President's functions in other contingencies | 40 |
| 71. Matters relating to or connected with the election of a President or Vice-President | 40 |
| 72. Power of President to grant pardons, etc., and to suspend, remit or commute sentences in certain cases | 40-41 |
| 73. Extent of executive power of the Union | 41-42 |
| <i>Council of Ministers</i> | |
| 74. Council of Ministers to aid and advise President | 42 |
| 75. Other provisions as to Ministers | 42-43 |
| <i>The Attorney-General for India</i> | |
| 76. Attorney-General for India | 43 |
| <i>Conduct of Government Business</i> | |
| 77. Conduct of business of the Government of India | 43-44 |
| 78. Duties of Prime Minister as respects the furnishing of information to the President, etc. | 44 |
| CHAPTER II.—PARLIAMENT | |
| <i>General</i> | |
| 79. Constitution of Parliament | 44-45 |
| 80. Composition of the Council of States | 45-46 |
| 81. Composition of the House of the People | 46-47 |
| 82. Readjustment after each census | 47-48 |
| 83. Duration of Houses of Parliament | 48 |
| 84. Qualification for membership of Parliament | 48-49 |
| 85. Sessions of Parliament, prorogation and dissolution | 49 |
| 86. Right of President to address and send messages to Houses | 49 |
| 87. Special address by the President | 49-50 |
| 88. Rights of Ministers and Attorney-General as respects Houses | 50 |

| ARTICLE | PAGES |
|---|-------|
| <i>Officers of Parliament</i> | |
| 89. The Chairman and Deputy Chairman of the Council of States | 50 |
| 90. Vacation and resignation of, and removal from, the office of Deputy Chairman | 50-51 |
| 91. Power of the Deputy Chairman or other person to perform the duties of the office of, or to act as, Chairman | 51 |
| 92. The Chairman or the Deputy Chairman not to preside while a resolution for his removal from office is under consideration | 51-52 |
| 93. The Speaker and Deputy Speaker of the House of the People | 52 |
| 94. Vacation and resignation of, and removal from, the offices of Speaker and Deputy Speaker | 52 |
| 95. Power of the Deputy Speaker or other person to perform the duties of the office of, or to act as, Speaker | 52-53 |
| 96. The Speaker or the Deputy Speaker not to preside while a resolution for his removal from office is under consideration | 53 |
| 97. Salaries and allowances of the Chairman and Deputy Chairman and the Speaker and Deputy Speaker | 53 |
| 98. Secretariat of Parliament | 54 |
| <i>Conduct of Business</i> | |
| 99. Oath or affirmation by members | 54 |
| 100. Voting in Houses, power of Houses to act notwithstanding vacancies and quorum | 54-55 |
| <i>Disqualifications of Members</i> | |
| 101. Vacation of seats | 55-56 |
| 102. Disqualifications for membership | 56-57 |
| 103. Decision on questions as to disqualifications of members | 57 |
| 104. Penalty for sitting and voting before making oath or affirmation under article 99 or when not qualified or when disqualified | 57-58 |
| <i>Powers, Privileges and Immunities of Parliament and its Members</i> | |
| 105. Powers, privileges, etc., of the Houses of Parliament and of the members and committees thereof | 58-59 |
| 105. Salaries and allowances of members | 59 |
| <i>Legislative Procedure</i> | |
| 107. Provisions as to introduction and passing of Bills | 59 |
| 108. Joint sitting of both Houses in certain cases | 60-61 |
| 109. Special procedure in respect of Money Bills | 61-62 |
| 110. Definition of "Money Bills" | 62-64 |
| 111. Assent to Bills | 64 |
| <i>Procedure in Financial Matters</i> | |
| 112. Annual financial statement | 64-66 |
| 113. Procedure in Parliament with respect to estimates | 66 |

| ARTICLE | PAGES |
|---|-------|
| 114. Appropriation Bills | 66-67 |
| 115. Supplementary, additional or excess grants | 67-68 |
| 116. Votes on account, votes of credit and exceptional grants | 68-69 |
| 117. Special provisions as to financial Bills | 69 |
| <i>Procedure Generally</i> | |
| 118. Rules of procedure | 70 |
| 119. Regulation by law of procedure in Parliament in relation to financial business | 70-71 |
| 120. Language to be used in Parliament | 71 |
| 121. Restriction on discussion in Parliament | 71 |
| 122. Courts not to inquire into proceedings of Parliament | 71 |
| CHAPTER III.—LEGISLATIVE POWERS OF THE PRESIDENT | |
| 123. Power of President to promulgate Ordinances during recess of Parliament | 72 |
| CHAPTER IV.—THE UNION JUDICIARY | |
| 124. Establishment and constitution of Supreme Court | 72—74 |
| 125. Salaries, etc., of Judges | 75 |
| 126. Appointment of acting Chief Justice | 75 |
| 127. Appointment of <i>ad hoc</i> Judges | 75-76 |
| 128. Attendance of retired Judges at sittings of the Supreme Court | 76 |
| 129. Supreme Court to be a court of record | 76 |
| 130. Seat of Supreme Court | 76 |
| 131. Original jurisdiction of the Supreme Court | 77 |
| 131A. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 77 |
| 132. Appellate jurisdiction of Supreme Court in appeals from High Courts in certain cases | 77-78 |
| 133. Appellate jurisdiction of Supreme Court in appeals from High Courts in regard to civil matters | 78-79 |
| 134. Appellate jurisdiction of Supreme Court in regard to criminal matters | 79 |
| 134A. Certificate for appeal to the Supreme Court | 79-80 |
| 135. Jurisdiction and powers of the Federal Court under existing law to be exercisable by the Supreme Court | 80 |
| 136. Special leave to appeal by the Supreme Court | 80 |
| 137. Review of judgments or orders by the Supreme Court | 81 |
| 138. Enlargement of the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court | 81 |
| 139. Conferment on the Supreme Court of powers to issue certain writs | 81 |
| 139A. Transfer of certain cases | 81-82 |
| 140. Ancillary powers of Supreme Court | 82 |
| 141. Law declared by Supreme Court to be binding on all courts | 82 |
| 142. Enforcement of decrees and orders of Supreme Court and orders as to discovery, etc. | 82-83 |

| ARTICLE | PAGES |
|--|-------|
| 143. Power of President to consult Supreme Court | 83 |
| 144. Civil and judicial authorities to act in aid of the Supreme Court | 83 |
| 144A. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 83 |
| 145. Rules of Court, etc. | 84—86 |
| 146. Officers and servants and the expenses of the Supreme Court | 86-87 |
| 147. Interpretation | 87 |
| CHAPTER V.—COMPTROLLER AND AUDITOR-GENERAL OF INDIA | |
| 148. Comptroller and Auditor-General of India | 87-88 |
| 149. Duties and powers of the Comptroller and Auditor-General | 88 |
| 150. Form of accounts of the Union and of the States | 89 |
| 151. Audit reports | 89 |
| PART VI | |
| THE STATES | |
| CHAPTER I.—GENERAL | |
| 152. Definition | 90 |
| CHAPTER II.—THE EXECUTIVE | |
| <i>The Governor</i> | |
| 153. Governors of States | 90 |
| 154. Executive power of State | 90 |
| 155. Appointment of Governor | 90 |
| 156. Term of office of Governor | 91 |
| 157. Qualifications for appointment as Governor | 91 |
| 158. Conditions of Governor's office | 91-92 |
| 159. Oath or affirmation by the Governor | 92 |
| 160. Discharge of the functions of the Governor in certain contingencies | 92 |
| 161. Power of Governor to grant pardons, etc., and to suspend, remit or commute sentences in certain cases | 92 |
| 162. Extent of executive power of State | 93 |
| <i>Council of Ministers</i> | |
| 163. Council of Ministers to aid and advise Governor | 93 |
| 164. Other provisions as to Ministers | 93-94 |
| <i>The Advocate-General for the State</i> | |
| 165. Advocate-General for the State | 94-95 |
| <i>Conduct of Government Business</i> | |
| 166. Conduct of business of the Government of a State | 95 |
| 167. Duties of Chief Minister as respects the furnishing of information to Governor, etc. | 95-96 |

| ARTICLE | PAGES |
|--|---------|
| CHAPTER III.—THE STATE LEGISLATURE | |
| <i>General</i> | |
| 168. Constitution of Legislatures in States | 96 |
| 169. Abolition or creation of Legislative Councils in States | 97 |
| 170. Composition of the Legislative Assemblies | 97-98 |
| 171. Composition of the Legislative Councils | 98—100 |
| 172. Duration of State Legislatures | 100-101 |
| 173. Qualification for membership of the State Legislature | 101 |
| 174. Sessions of the State Legislature, prorogation and dissolution | 101 |
| 175. Right of Governor to address and send messages to the House or Houses | 102 |
| 176. Special address by the Governor | 102 |
| 177. Rights of Ministers and Advocate-General as respects the Houses | 102-103 |
| <i>Officers of the State Legislature</i> | |
| 178. The Speaker and Deputy Speaker of the Legislative Assembly | 103 |
| 179. Vacation and resignation of, and removal from, the offices of Speaker and Deputy Speaker | 103 |
| 180. Power of the Deputy Speaker or other person to perform the duties of the office of, or to act as, Speaker | 103-104 |
| 181. The Speaker or the Deputy Speaker not to preside while a resolution for his removal from office is under consideration | 104 |
| 182. The Chairman and Deputy Chairman of the Legislative Council | 104-105 |
| 183. Vacation and resignation of, and removal from, the offices of Chairman and Deputy Chairman | 105 |
| 184. Power of the Deputy Chairman or other person to perform the duties of the office of, or to act as, Chairman | 105 |
| 185. The Chairman or the Deputy Chairman not to preside while a resolution for his removal from office is under consideration | 105-106 |
| 186. Salaries and allowances of the Speaker and Deputy Speaker and the Chairman and Deputy Chairman | 106 |
| 187. Secretariat of State Legislature | 106-107 |
| <i>Conduct of Business</i> | |
| 188. Oath or affirmation by members | 107 |
| 189. Voting in Houses, power of Houses to act notwithstanding vacancies and quorum | 107-108 |
| <i>Disqualifications of Members</i> | |
| 190. Vacation of seats | 108-109 |
| 191. Disqualifications for membership | 109-110 |
| 192. Decision on questions as to disqualifications of members | 110 |
| 193. Penalty for sitting and voting before making oath or affirmation under article 188 or when not qualified or when disqualified | 110-111 |

| ARTICLE | PAGES |
|--|---------|
| <i>Powers, Privileges and Immunities of State Legislatures and their Members</i> | |
| 194. Powers, privileges, etc., of the Houses of Legislatures and of the members and committees thereof | 111-112 |
| 195. Salaries and allowances of members | 112 |
| <i>Legislative Procedure</i> | |
| 196. Provisions as to introduction and passing of Bills | 112-113 |
| 197. Restriction on powers of Legislative Council as to Bills other than Money Bills | 113-114 |
| 198. Special procedure in respect of Money Bills | 114-115 |
| 199. Definition of "Money Bills" | 115-116 |
| 200. Assent to Bills | 116-117 |
| 201. Bills reserved for consideration | 117 |
| <i>Procedure in Financial Matters</i> | |
| 202. Annual financial statement | 117-119 |
| 203. Procedure in Legislature with respect to estimates | 119 |
| 204. Appropriation Bills | 119-120 |
| 205. Supplementary, additional or excess grants | 120-121 |
| 206. Votes on account, votes of credit and exceptional grants | 121-122 |
| 207. Special provisions as to financial Bills | 122 |
| <i>Procedure Generally</i> | |
| 208. Rules of procedure | 122-123 |
| 209. Regulation by law of procedure in the Legislature of the State in relation to financial business | 123 |
| 210. Language to be used in the Legislature | 123-124 |
| 211. Restriction on discussion in the Legislature | 124 |
| 212. Courts not to inquire into proceedings of the Legislature | 124-125 |
| CHAPTER IV.—LEGISLATIVE POWER OF THE GOVERNOR | |
| 213. Power of Governor to promulgate Ordinances during recess of Legislature | 125-126 |
| CHAPTER V.—THE HIGH COURTS IN THE STATES | |
| 214. High Courts for States | 127 |
| 215. High Courts to be courts of record | 127 |
| 216. Constitution of High Courts | 127 |
| 217. Appointment and conditions of the office of a Judge of a High Court | 127-129 |
| 218. Application of certain provisions relating to Supreme Court to High Courts | 129 |
| 219. Oath or affirmation by Judges of High Courts | 129-130 |
| 220. Restriction on practice after being a permanent Judge | 130 |
| 221. Salaries, etc., of Judges | 130 |

| ARTICLE | PAGES |
|---|---------|
| 222. Transfer of a Judge from one High Court to another | 130-131 |
| 223. Appointment of acting Chief Justice | 131 |
| 224. Appointment of additional and acting Judges | 131 |
| 224A. Appointment of retired Judges at sittings of High Courts | 132 |
| 225. Jurisdiction of existing High Courts | 132-133 |
| 226. Power of High Courts to issue certain writs | 133-134 |
| 226A. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 134 |
| 227. Power of superintendence over all courts by the High Court | 134-135 |
| 228. Transfer of certain cases to High Court | 135-136 |
| 228A. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 136 |
| 229. Officers and servants and the expenses of High Courts | 136-137 |
| 230. Extension of jurisdiction of High Courts to Union territories | 137 |
| 231. Establishment of a common High Court for two or more States | 137-138 |
| CHAPTER VI.—SUBORDINATE COURTS | |
| 233. Appointment of district judges | 138-139 |
| 233A. Validation of appointments of, and judgments, etc., delivered by, certain district judges | 139 |
| 234. Recruitment of persons other than district judges to the judicial service | 140 |
| 235. Control over subordinate courts | 140 |
| 236. Interpretation | 140 |
| 237. Application of the provisions of this Chapter to certain class or classes of magistrates | 141 |
| PART VII THE STATES IN PART B OF THE FIRST SCHEDULE | |
| 238. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 142 |
| PART VIII THE UNION TERRITORIES | |
| 239. Administration of Union territories | 143 |
| 239A. Creation of local Legislatures or Council of Ministers or both for certain Union territories | 143-144 |
| 239B. Power of administrator to promulgate Ordinances during recess of Legislature | 144-145 |
| 240. Power of President to make regulations for certain Union territories | 145-146 |
| 241. High Courts for Union territories | 146-147 |
| 242. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 147 |
| PART IX THE TERRITORIES IN PART D OF THE FIRST SCHEDULE AND OTHER TERRITORIES NOT SPECIFIED IN THAT SCHEDULE | |
| 243. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 148 |

ARTICLE

PAGES

PART X

THE SCHEDULED AND TRIBAL AREAS

| | |
|--|---------|
| 244. Administration of Scheduled Areas and Tribal Areas | 149 |
| 244A. Formation of an autonomous State comprising certain tribal areas in Assam and creation of local Legislature or Council of Ministers or both therefor | 149-150 |

PART XI

RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNION AND THE STATES

CHAPTER I.—LEGISLATIVE RELATIONS

Distribution of Legislative Powers

| | |
|---|---------|
| 245. Extent of laws made by Parliament and by the Legislatures of States | 151 |
| 246. Subject-matter of laws made by Parliament and by the Legislatures of States | 151-152 |
| 247. Power of Parliament to provide for the establishment of certain additional courts | 152 |
| 248. Residuary powers of legislation | 152 |
| 249. Power of Parliament to legislate with respect to a matter in the State List in the national interest | 152-153 |
| 250. Power of Parliament to legislate with respect to any matter in the State List if a Proclamation of Emergency is in operation | 153 |
| 251. Inconsistency between laws made by Parliament under articles 249 and 250 and laws made by the Legislatures of States | 154 |
| 252. Power of Parliament to legislate for two or more States by consent and adoption of such legislation by any other State | 154 |
| 253. Legislation for giving effect to international agreements | 154-155 |
| 254. Inconsistency between laws made by Parliament and laws made by the Legislatures of States | 155 |
| 255. Requirements as to recommendations and previous sanctions to be regarded as matters of procedure only | 156 |

CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATIVE RELATIONS

General

| | |
|--|---------|
| 256. Obligation of States and the Union | 156 |
| 257. Control of the Union over States in certain cases | 156-157 |
| 257A. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 158 |
| 258. Power of the Union to confer powers, etc., on States in certain cases | 158 |
| 258A. Power of the States to entrust functions to the Union | 158-159 |
| 259. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 159 |
| 260. Jurisdiction of the Union in relation to territories outside India | 159 |
| 261. Public acts, records and judicial proceedings | 159 |

Disputes relating to Waters

| | |
|---|---------|
| 262. Adjudication of disputes relating to waters of inter-State rivers or river valleys | 159-160 |
|---|---------|

| ARTICLE | PAGES |
|--|---------|
| <i>Co-ordination between States</i> | |
| 263. Provisions with respect to an inter-State Council | 160 |
| PART XII | |
| FINANCE, PROPERTY, CONTRACTS AND SUITS | |
| CHAPTER I.—FINANCE | |
| <i>General</i> | |
| 264. Interpretation | 161 |
| 265. Taxes not to be imposed save by authority of law | 161 |
| 266. Consolidated Funds and public accounts of India and of the States | 161-162 |
| 267. Contingency Fund | 162 |
| <i>Distribution of Revenues between the Union and the States</i> | |
| 268. Duties levied by the Union but collected and appropriated by the States | 163 |
| 269. Taxes levied and collected by the Union but assigned to the States | 163-164 |
| 270. Taxes levied and collected by the Union and distributed between the Union and the States | 164-165 |
| 271. Surcharge on certain duties and taxes for purposes of the Union | 165 |
| 272. Taxes which are levied and collected by the Union and may be distributed between the Union and the States | 166 |
| 273. Grants in lieu of export duty on jute and jute products | 166 |
| 274. Prior recommendation of President required to Bills affecting taxation in which States are interested | 166-167 |
| 275. Grants from the Union to certain States | 167-169 |
| 276. Taxes on professions, trades, callings and employments | 169-170 |
| 277. Savings | 170 |
| 278. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 170 |
| 279. Calculation of "net proceeds", etc. | 170-171 |
| 280. Finance Commission | 171-172 |
| 281. Recommendations of the Finance Commission | 172 |
| <i>Miscellaneous Financial Provisions</i> | |
| 282. Expenditure defrayable by the Union or a State out of its revenues | 172 |
| 283. Custody, etc., of Consolidated Funds, Contingency Funds and money credited to the public accounts | 172-173 |
| 284. Custody of suitors' deposits and other moneys received by public servants and courts | 173-174 |
| 285. Exemption of property of the Union from State taxation | 174 |
| 286. Restrictions as to imposition of tax on the sale or purchase of goods | 174-175 |
| 287. Exemption from taxes on electricity | 175 |
| 288. Exemption from taxation by States in respect of water or electricity in certain cases | 175-176 |
| 289. Exemption of property and income of a State from Union taxation | 176-177 |

| ARTICLE | PAGES |
|---|---------|
| 290. Adjustment in respect of certain expenses and pensions | 177 |
| 290A. Annual payment to certain Devaswom Funds | 178 |
| 291. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 178 |
| CHAPTER II.—BORROWING | |
| 292. Borrowing by the Government of India | 178 |
| 293. Borrowing by States | 178-179 |
| CHAPTER III.—PROPERTY, CONTRACTS, RIGHTS, LIABILITIES, OBLIGATIONS AND SUITS | |
| 294. Succession to property, assets, rights, liabilities and obligations in certain cases | 179-180 |
| 295. Succession to property, assets, rights, liabilities and obligations in other cases | 180-181 |
| 296. Property accruing by escheat or lapse or as <i>bona vacantia</i> | 181 |
| 297. Things of value within territorial waters or continental shelf and resources of the exclusive economic zone to vest in the Union | 181-182 |
| 298. Power to carry on trade, etc. | 182 |
| 299. Contracts | 182-183 |
| 300. Suits and proceedings | 183-184 |
| CHAPTER IV.—RIGHT TO PROPERTY | |
| 300A. Persons not to be deprived of property save by authority of law | 184 |
| PART XIII | |
| TRADE, COMMERCE AND INTERCOURSE WITHIN THE TERRITORY OF INDIA | |
| 301. Freedom of trade, commerce and intercourse | 185 |
| 302. Power of Parliament to impose restrictions on trade, commerce and intercourse | 185 |
| 303. Restrictions on the legislative powers of the Union and of the States with regard to trade and commerce | 185 |
| 304. Restrictions on trade, commerce and intercourse among States | 185-186 |
| 305. Saving of existing laws and laws providing for State monopolies | 186 |
| 306. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 186 |
| 307. Appointment of authority for carrying out the purposes of articles 301 to 304 | 186 |
| PART XIV | |
| SERVICES UNDER THE UNION AND THE STATES | |
| CHAPTER I.—SERVICES | |
| 308. Interpretation | 187 |
| 309. Recruitment and conditions of service of persons serving the Union or a State | 187 |
| 310. Tenure of office of persons serving the Union or a State | 187-188 |

| ARTICLE | PAGES |
|--|---------|
| 311. Dismissal, removal or reduction in rank of persons employed in civil capacities under the Union or a State | 188-189 |
| 312. All-India services | 190 |
| 312A. Power of Parliament to vary or revoke conditions of service of officers of certain services | 190—192 |
| 313. Transitional provisions | 192 |
| 314. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 193 |
| CHAPTER II.—PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSIONS | |
| 315. Public Service Commissions for the Union and for the States | 193-194 |
| 316. Appointment and term of office of members | 194-195 |
| 317. Removal and suspension of a member of a Public Service Commission | 195-197 |
| 318. Power to make regulations as to conditions of service of members and staff of the Commission | 197 |
| 319. Prohibition as to the holding of offices by members of Commission on ceasing to be such members | 197-198 |
| 320. Functions of Public Service Commissions | 198—200 |
| 321. Power to extend functions of Public Service Commissions | 200-201 |
| 322. Expenses of Public Service Commissions | 201 |
| 323. Reports of Public Service Commissions | 201-202 |
| PART XIVA | |
| TRIBUNALS | |
| 323A. Administrative tribunals | 203-204 |
| 323B. Tribunals for other matters | 204—206 |
| PART XV | |
| ELECTIONS | |
| 324. Superintendence, direction and control of elections to be vested in an Election Commission | 207-208 |
| 325. No person to be ineligible for inclusion in, or to claim to be included in a special, electoral roll on grounds of religion, race, caste or sex | 208 |
| 326. Elections to the House of the People and to the Legislative Assemblies of States to be on the basis of adult suffrage | 209 |
| 327. Power of Parliament to make provision with respect to elections to Legislatures | 209 |
| 328. Power of Legislature of a State to make provision with respect to elections to such Legislature | 209 |
| 329. Bar to interference by courts in electoral matters | 209-210 |
| 329A. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 210 |
| PART XVI | |
| SPECIAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO CERTAIN CLASSES | |
| 330. Reservation of seats for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the House of the People | 211-212 |

| ARTICLE | PAGES |
|---|---------|
| 331. Representation of the Anglo-Indian community in the House of the People | 212 |
| 332. Reservation of seats for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the Legislative Assemblies of the States | 212-213 |
| 333. Representation of the Anglo-Indian community in the Legislative Assemblies of the States | 213-214 |
| 334. Reservation of seats and special representation to cease after thirty years | 214 |
| 335. Claims of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to services and posts | 214 |
| 336. Special provision for Anglo-Indian community in certain services | 214-215 |
| 337. Special provision with respect to educational grants for the benefit of Anglo-Indian community | 215-216 |
| 338. Special Officer for Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, etc. | 216 |
| 339. Control of the Union over the administration of Scheduled Areas and the welfare of Scheduled Tribes | 216-217 |
| 340. Appointment of a Commission to investigate the conditions of backward classes | 217-218 |
| 341. Scheduled Castes | 218 |
| 342. Scheduled Tribes | 218-219 |

PART XVII

OFFICIAL LANGUAGE

CHAPTER I.—LANGUAGE OF THE UNION

| | |
|--|---------|
| 343. Official language of the Union | 220 |
| 344. Commission and Committee of Parliament on official language | 220—222 |

CHAPTER II.—REGIONAL LANGUAGES

| | |
|---|-----|
| 345. Official language or languages of a State | 222 |
| 346. Official language for communication between one State and another or between a State and the Union | 222 |
| 347. Special provision relating to language spoken by a section of the population of a State | 223 |

CHAPTER III.—LANGUAGE OF THE SUPREME COURT, HIGH COURTS, ETC.

| | |
|--|---------|
| 348. Language to be used in the Supreme Court and in the High Courts and for Acts, Bills, etc. | 223-224 |
| 349. Special procedure for enactment of certain laws relating to language | 224-225 |

CHAPTER IV.—SPECIAL DIRECTIVES

| | |
|---|---------|
| 350. Language to be used in representations for redress of grievances | 225 |
| 350A. Facilities for instruction in mother-tongue at primary stage | 225 |
| 350B. Special Officer for linguistic minorities | 225 |
| 351. Directive for development of the Hindi language | 225-226 |

PART XVIII

EMERGENCY PROVISIONS

| | |
|--|---------|
| 352. Proclamation of Emergency | 227—230 |
| 353. Effect of Proclamation of Emergency | 230-231 |

| ARTICLE | PAGES |
|--|---------|
| 354. Application of provisions relating to distribution of revenues while a Proclamation of Emergency is in operation | 231 |
| 355. Duty of the Union to protect States against external aggression and internal disturbance | 232 |
| 356. Provisions in case of failure of constitutional machinery in States | 232—235 |
| 357. Exercise of legislative powers under Proclamation issued under article 356 | 235-236 |
| 358. Suspension of provisions of article 19 during emergencies | 236-237 |
| 359. Suspension of the enforcement of the rights conferred by Part III during emergencies | 237—239 |
| 360. Provisions as to financial emergency | 239—241 |
| PART XIX | |
| MISCELLANEOUS | |
| 361. Protection of President and Governors and Rajpramukhs | 242-243 |
| 361A. Protection of publication of proceedings of Parliament and State Legislatures | 243 |
| 362. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 244 |
| 363. Bar to interference by courts in disputes arising out of certain treaties, agreements, etc. | 244 |
| 363A. Recognition granted to Rulers of Indian States to cease and privy purses to be abolished | 244-245 |
| 364. Special provisions as to major ports and aerodromes | 245-246 |
| 365. Effect of failure to comply with, or to give effect to, directions given by the Union | 246 |
| 366. Definitions | 246—251 |
| 367. Interpretation | 251 |
| PART XX | |
| AMENDMENT OF THE CONSTITUTION | |
| 368. Power of Parliament to amend the Constitution and procedure therefor | 252-253 |
| PART XXI | |
| TEMPORARY, TRANSITIONAL AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS | |
| 369. Temporary power to Parliament to make laws with respect to certain matters in the State List as if they were matters in the Concurrent List | 254-255 |
| 370. Temporary provisions with respect to the State of Jammu and Kashmir | 255—257 |
| 371. Special provision with respect to the States of Maharashtra and Gujarat | 257 |
| 371A. Special provision with respect to the State of Nagaland | 258—263 |
| 371B. Special provision with respect to the State of Assam | 263 |
| 371C. Special provision with respect to the State of Manipur | 263-264 |
| 371D. Special provisions with respect to the State of Andhra Pradesh | 264—269 |
| 371E. Establishment of Central University in Andhra Pradesh | 269 |
| 371F. Special provisions with respect to the State of Sikkim | 269—274 |
| 372. Continuance in force of existing laws and their adaptation | 274—276 |

| ARTICLE | PAGES |
|---|---------|
| 372A. Power of the President to adapt laws | 276 |
| 373. Power of President to make order in respect of persons under preventive detention in certain cases | 277 |
| 374. Provisions as to Judges of the Federal Court and proceedings pending in the Federal Court or before His Majesty in Council | 277-278 |
| 375. Courts, authorities and officers to continue to function subject to the provisions of the Constitution | 278 |
| 376. Provisions as to Judges of High Courts | 278-279 |
| 377. Provisions as to Comptroller and Auditor-General of India | 279-280 |
| 378. Provisions as to Public Service Commissions | 280 |
| 378A. Special provision as to duration of Andhra Pradesh Legislative Assembly | 280-281 |
| 379—391. [<i>Repealed.</i>] | 281 |
| 392. Power of the President to remove difficulties | 281 |

PART XXII

SHORT TITLE, COMMENCEMENT AND REPEALS

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| 393. Short title | 282 |
| 394. Commencement | 282 |
| 395. Repeals | 282 |

SCHEDULES

FIRST SCHEDULE—

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|
| I. The States | 283—290 |
| II. The Union territories | 290-291 |

SECOND SCHEDULE—

| | |
|---|---------|
| PART A—Provisions as to the President and the Governors of States | 292-293 |
| PART B—[<i>Repealed.</i>] | 293 |
| PART C—Provisions as to the Speaker and the Deputy Speaker of the House of the People and the Chairman and the Deputy Chairman of the Council of States and the Speaker and the Deputy Speaker of the Legislative Assembly and the Chairman and the Deputy Chairman of the Legislative Council of a State | 293-294 |
| PART D—Provisions as to the Judges of the Supreme Court and of the High Courts | 294—297 |
| PART E—Provisions as to the Comptroller and Auditor-General of India | 297-298 |

| | |
|--|----------------|
| THIRD SCHEDULE—Forms of Oaths or Affirmations | 299—302 |
|--|----------------|

| | |
|---|----------------|
| FOURTH SCHEDULE—Allocation of seats in the Council of States | 303-304 |
|---|----------------|

FIFTH SCHEDULE—Provisions as to the administration and control of Scheduled Areas and Scheduled Tribes—

| | |
|---|---------|
| PART A—General | 305 |
| PART B—Administration and control of Scheduled Areas and Scheduled Tribes | 305—307 |
| PART C—Scheduled Areas | 307-308 |
| PART D—Amendment of the Schedule | 308 |

| | PAGES |
|--|---------|
| SIXTH SCHEDULE—Provisions as to the Administration of Tribal Areas in the States of Assam and Meghalaya and in the Union territory of Mizoram | 309—333 |
| SEVENTH SCHEDULE— | |
| List I—Union List | 334—342 |
| List II—State List | 342—347 |
| List III—Concurrent List | 347—351 |
| EIGHTH SCHEDULE—Languages | 352 |
| NINTH SCHEDULE—Validation of certain Acts and Regulations | 353—367 |
| TENTH SCHEDULE—[Repealed.] | 368 |
| APPENDIX I—The Constitution (Application to Jammu and Kashmir) Order, 1954 | 369—382 |
| APPENDIX II—Re-statement, with reference to the present text of the Constitution, of the exceptions and modifications subject to which the Constitution applies to the State of Jammu and Kashmir | 383—400 |
| APPENDIX III—1. Extracts from the Constitution (Forty-fourth Amendment) Act, 1978 | 401—403 |
| 2. Extracts from the Haryana and Uttar Pradesh (Alteration of Boundaries) Act, 1979 (31 of 1979) | 405 |
| I N D E X | 407—453 |

INDEX

| A | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|-------------------------|
| ACCOUNTS— | |
| Form of—of the Union and States | 150. |
| ACQUISITION— | |
| of estates, etc., saving of laws providing for | 31A. |
| of property, compulsory | Sch. VII, List III-42. |
| amount for—of any property of an educational institution established and administered by a minority | 30(1A). |
| ACTS— | |
| validation of certain—and Regulations | 31B, Sch. IX. |
| ADAPTATION OF LAWS—See PRESIDENT. | |
| ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE | Sch. VII, List III-11A. |
| ADMINISTRATIVE RELATIONS between the Union and States | 256—258A, 260—262. |
| ADMINISTRATOR— | |
| appointment of—for Union territory | 239(1). |
| power of—of Union territory to promulgate Ordinances | 239B. |
| ADMINISTRATOR-GENERAL | Sch. VII, List III-11. |
| ADMIRALTY jurisdiction | Sch. VII, List I-95. |
| ADOPTION | Sch. VII, List III-5. |
| ADULTERATION of foodstuffs, etc. | Sch. VII, List III-18. |
| ADULT SUFFRAGE—See ELECTIONS. | |
| ADVISORY BOARD—See PREVENTIVE DETENTION. | |
| ADVOCATE-GENERAL— | |
| appointment of | 165(1). |
| duties of | 165(2). |
| qualifications for appointment of | 165(1). |
| remuneration, etc., of | 165(3). |
| right of—to take part in proceedings of State Legislature | 177. |
| term of office of | 165(3). |
| AERODROMES | Sch. VII, List I-29. |
| definition of | 364(2). |
| regulation and organisation of air traffic and of | Sch. VII, List I-29. |
| special provision as to extension of laws to | 364(1). |
| AERONAUTICAL EDUCATION, ETC. | Sch. VII, List I-29. |
| AGRICULTURAL INCOME, definition of | 366(1). |
| AGRICULTURAL INDEBTEDNESS, relief of | Sch. VII, List II-30. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|---|-------------------------|
| AGRICULTURE | Sch. VII, List II-14. |
| AGRICULTURE AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, organisa- tion of | 48. |
| ALIENS | Sch. VII, List I-17. |
| ALL-INDIA SERVICES— <i>See</i> SERVICES. | |
| AMMUNITION— <i>See</i> ARMS. | |
| ANCIENT AND HISTORICAL MONUMENTS AND RE- CORDS | Sch. VII, List I-67. |
| ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS, territory of | Sch. I. |
| ANDHRA PRADESH— | |
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| establishment of Central University in | 371E. |
| Legislative Council for | 168. |
| special provision for the Legislative Assembly of | 378A. |
| special provision with respect to the State of | 371D. |
| State of | Sch. I. |
| ANGLO-INDIANS— | |
| definition of | 366(2). |
| educational grants for benefit of | 337. |
| special provisions re:— | |
| appointment of—to certain services | 336. |
| nomination of—to the House of the People | 331. |
| representation of—in State Legislative Assembly | 333. |
| special representation of—to cease after 30 years | 334. |
| ANIMALS— | |
| prevention of cruelty to | Sch. VII, List III-17. |
| protection of wild—and birds | Sch. VII, List III-17B. |
| ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT— | |
| before Parliament | 112. |
| before State Legislature | 202. |
| ARBITRATION | Sch. VII, List III—113. |
| ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES AND REMAINS— | |
| of national importance | Sch. VII, List I-67. |
| others | Sch. VII, List III-40. |
| ARMED FORCES— | |
| court or tribunal constituted under law relating to—. High Court has no power of superintendence over | 227(4). |
| deployment of armed forces or other forces of—, in any State in aid of the civil power | Sch. VII, List I-2A. |
| Fundamental Rights : Parliament may restrict or abrogate, in their application to | 33. |
| judgment, determination, sentence or order of court or tribunal constituted under law relating to—. Supreme Court has no power to interfere | 136(2). |
| of Union | Sch. VII, List I-2. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|-----------------------|
| ARMS, FIREARMS, AMMUNITION AND EXPLOSIVES | Sch. VII, List I-5. |
| ARTICLE, definition of | 366(3). |
| ARUNACHAL PRADESH— | |
| allocation of seat in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| creation of local Legislature or Council of Ministers, or both, for | 239A. |
| territory of | Sch. I. |
| ASSAM— | |
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| formation of an autonomous State in | 244A. |
| special provision with respect to the State of State of | 371B. Sch. I. |
| ASSOCIATIONS, literary, scientific and religious | Sch. VII, List II-32. |
| ATOMIC ENERGY | Sch. VII, List I-6. |
| ATTORNEY-GENERAL— | |
| appointment of | 76(1). |
| duties of | 76(2). |
| right of audience in all courts of | 76(3). |
| right of—to take part in proceedings in Parliament | 88. |
| salary and allowances, etc., of | 76(4). |
| AUDIT OF UNION AND STATE ACCOUNTS | Sch. VII, List I-76. |
| AUDITOR-GENERAL— <i>See</i> COMPTROLLER AND AUDI- TOR-GENERAL. | |

B

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| BACKWARD CLASSES— | |
| Commission to investigate the conditions of | 340. |
| making of special provisions for the advancement of | 15(4). |
| reservation of appointments, etc., for | 16(4). |
| BANKING | Sch. VII, List I-45. |
| BANKING CORPORATIONS | Sch. VII, List I-43. |
| BANKRUPTCY AND INSOLVENCY | Sch. VII, List III-9. |
| BEACONS | Sch. VII, List I-26. |
| BETTING AND GAMBLING | Sch. VII, List II-34. |
| BHARAT— <i>See</i> INDIA. | |
| BIHAR— | |
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| Legislative Council for | 168. |
| State of | Sch. I. |
| BILLS— | |
| affecting taxation in which States are interested, prior recommendation of President | 274. |
| appropriation— | |
| in Parliament | 114. |
| in State Legislature | 204. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|------------------------|
| BILLS— contd. | |
| assent to— | |
| by Governor | 200. |
| by President | 111. |
| financial— | |
| special provisions as to— | |
| in Parliament | 117. |
| in State Legislature | 207. |
| introduction, passing and lapsing of— | |
| in joint sitting | 100 & 108. |
| in Parliament | 107. |
| in State Legislature | 196. |
| Money—in Parliament— | |
| definition of | 110. |
| procedure in respect of | 109. |
| Money—in State Legislature— | |
| definition of | 199. |
| procedure in respect of | 198. |
| reservation of—by Governor for President | 201. |
| BILLS OF EXCHANGE—cheques, promissory notes, etc. | Sch. VII, List I-46. |
| BIRTHS AND DEATHS | Sch. VII, List III-30. |
| BOILERS | Sch. VII, List III-37. |
| BONA VACANTIA, right to property accruing as | 296. |
| BOOKS | Sch. VII, List III-39. |
| BORROWING, definition of | 366(4). |
| <i>See also FINANCE.</i> | |
| BORSTAL INSTITUTIONS | Sch. VII, List II-4. |
| BRIDGES AND FERRIES | Sch. VII, List II-13. |
| BROADCASTING | Sch. VII, List I-31. |
| BURIALS AND BURIAL GROUNDS | Sch. VII, List II-10. |
| C | |
| CANALS | Sch. VII, List II-17.3 |
| CANTONMENTS | Sch. VII, List I-3. |
| CARRIAGE OF PASSENGERS AND GOODS— | |
| by air, rail or sea | Sch. VII, List I-30. |
| on inland waterways | Sch. VII, List III-32. |
| CASES, TRANSFER OF— | |
| —relating to same question of law | 139A. |
| CENSUS | Sch. VII, List I-69. |
| CHANDIGARH, territory of | Sch. I. |
| CHARITIES | Sch. VII, List III-28. |

ARTICLE/SCHEDULE

| | |
|--|------------------------|
| CHIEF JUSTICE— | |
| of High Court— <i>See</i> HIGH COURT. | |
| of Supreme Court— <i>See</i> SUPREME COURT. | |
| CHIEF MINISTER— | |
| appointment of | 164. |
| Council of Ministers, —is head of | 163. |
| duty of—to furnish information, etc., to Governor | 167. |
| CHILDREN— . | |
| employment of—. <i>See</i> FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS. | |
| free and compulsory education for—. State to provide | 45. |
| CINEMAS | Sch. VII, List II-33. |
| CINEMATOGRAPH FILMS— | |
| sanction of—for exhibition | Sch. VII, List I-60. |
| CITIZENS OF INDIA, persons voluntarily acquiring citizenship of a foreign State, not to be | 9. |
| CITIZENSHIP | Sch. VII, List I-17. |
| at the commencement of the Constitution | 5. |
| Parliament to regulate—by law | 11. |
| right of— | |
| continuance of | 10. |
| of migrants from Pakistan | 6. |
| of migrants to Pakistan | 7. |
| of persons of Indian origin residing outside India | 8. |
| CIVIL CODE, uniform for all citizens | 44. |
| CIVIL PROCEDURE | Sch. VII, List III-13. |
| CLAUSE, definition of | 366(5). |
| COLONIZATION | Sch. VII, List II-18. |
| COMMERCE— <i>See</i> TRADE, COMMERCE, ETC. | |
| COMMERCIAL MONOPOLIES, combines and trusts | Sch. VII, List III-21. |
| COMMUNICATIONS— | |
| Posts and Telegraphs, etc. | Sch. VII, List I-31. |
| roads, municipal tramways, etc. | Sch. VII, List II-13. |
| COMPTROLLER AND AUDITOR-GENERAL | Sch. VII, List I-75. |
| administrative expenses of—to be charged on the Consolidated Fund of India | 148(6). |
| appointment of | 148(1). |
| audit reports by | 151. |
| conditions of service, etc., of | 148(5). |
| duties and powers of | 149. |
| ineligibility for future appointment of | 148(4). |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|------------------------------|
| COMPTROLLER AND AUDITOR-GENERAL—<i>contd.</i> | |
| oath of office by | 148(2). |
| power of—to give direction re: manner of keeping accounts | 150. |
| removal from office of | 148(1). |
| salary, etc., of | 148(3), Sch. II, Pt. E. |
| transitional period, special provisions as to | 377. |
| CONCURRENT LIST | Sch. VII, List III. |
| CONSOLIDATED FUND— | |
| of India— <i>See</i> FINANCE. | |
| of States— <i>See</i> FINANCE. | |
| CONSTITUTION OF INDIA, the— | |
| amendment of—, power of Parliament to amend—and procedure therefor | 368. |
| commencement of | 394. |
| interpretation of—. Provisions of General Clauses Act to apply to | 367. |
| Short title | 393. |
| CONSULAR REPRESENTATION | Sch. VII, List I-11. |
| CONTEMPT OF COURT— | |
| of courts other than the Supreme Court | Sch. VII, List III-14. |
| power of State to make laws relating to | 19(2). |
| <i>See also</i> HIGH COURT and SUPREME COURT. | |
| CONTINENTAL SHELF— | |
| things lying in territorial waters or—vest in the Union | 297. |
| CONTINGENCY FUND—<i>See</i> FINANCE. | |
| CONTRACTS— | |
| by the Union or States to be made in the name of the President or Governor | 299. |
| other than those relating to agricultural land | Sch. VII, List III-7. |
| CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES | Sch. VII, List II-32. |
| CO-ORDINATION between States | 263. |
| COPYRIGHT | Sch. VII, List I-49. |
| CORPORATIONS— | |
| incorporation, regulation and winding up— | |
| of trading—, including banking, insurance and financial | Sch. VII, List I-43. |
| of—, whether trading or not, with objects not confined to one State | Sch. VII, List I-44. |
| of—, other than above, and universities | Sch. VII, List II-32. |
| municipal | Sch. VII, List II-5. |
| CORPORATION TAX, definition of | 366(6). |
| <i>See also</i> FINANCE. | |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|--|
| CORRESPONDING— | |
| Province, Indian State, State, etc., definition of | 366(7). |
| COTTAGE INDUSTRIES, State to promote | 43. |
| COUNCIL OF MINISTERS— | |
| for States— | |
| advice to Governor by—No court to enquire into Chief Minister— <i>See</i> CHIEF MINISTER. | 163(3). |
| collective responsibility of | 164(2). |
| functions of | 163(1). |
| Ministers— | |
| appointment of | 164(1). |
| oath of office and secrecy by | 164(3). |
| right of—to take part in the proceedings of either House | 177. |
| salaries, etc., of | 164(5), Sch. VII, List II-40. |
| for the Union— | |
| advice to President by— No court to enquire into | 74(2). |
| collective responsibility of | 75(3) |
| functions of | 74. |
| Ministers— | |
| appointment of | 75(1). |
| oath of office and secrecy by | 75(4). |
| qualifications for the office of | 75(5). |
| right of—to take part in proceedings of either House | 88. |
| salaries, etc., of | 75(6), Sch. VII, List I-75. |
| Prime Minister— <i>See</i> PRIME MINISTER. | |
| COUNCIL OF STATES— | |
| allocation of seats in | 80(2), Sch. IV. |
| Chairman of— | |
| not to preside while a resolution for his removal is under consideration | 92. |
| salaries, etc., of | 97, Sch. II, Part C, Sch. VII, List I-73. |
| Vice-President of India to be <i>ex-officio</i> | 64, 89(1). |
| composition of | 80. |
| decision of—by majority | 100(1). |
| Deputy Chairman of— | |
| acts for Chairman | 91. |
| choosing of | 89(2). |
| not to preside while a resolution for his removal is under consideration | 92. |
| removal from office of | 90(c). |
| resignation of office by | 90(b). |
| salaries, etc., of | 97, Sch. II, Part C, Sch. VII, List I-73. |
| vacation of office by | 90(a). |
| vote, casting | 100. |
| duration of | 83(1). |
| quorum for a meeting of | 100(3) & (4) |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|------------------------|
| COUNCIL OF STATES—<i>contd.</i> | |
| rules of procedure | 118. |
| secretarial staff of | 98(1). |
| <i>See also</i> PARLIAMENT. | |
| COURTS— | |
| additional—, creation of | 247. |
| continuance of functions | 375. |
| jurisdiction and powers of—in respect of matters in List I | Sch. VII, List I-95. |
| • other than High Courts and Supreme Court, constitution and organisation of | Sch. VII, List II-3. |
| other than Supreme Court, jurisdiction and powers of— | |
| in respect of matters in Concurrent List | Sch. VII, List III-46. |
| in respect of matters in State List | Sch. VII, List II-65. |
| COURTS OF WARDS— | |
| for estates of Rulers | Sch. VII, List I-34. |
| for other estates | Sch. VII, List II-22. |
| COWS, SLAUGHTER OF, State to prohibit | 48. |
| CREMATIONS AND CREMATION GROUNDS | Sch. VII, List II-10. |
| CRIMINAL LAW | Sch. VII, List III-1. |
| CRIMINAL PROCEDURE | Sch. VII, List III-2. |
| CURRENCY, COINAGE AND LEGAL TENDER | Sch. VII, List I-36. |
| CUSTOMS— | |
| duties. <i>See</i> FINANCE. | |
| frontiers, etc. | Sch. VII, List I-41. |
| D | |
| DADRA AND NAGAR HAVELI, territory of | Sch. I. |
| DEBT— | |
| definition of | 366(8). |
| public—of the States | Sch. VII, List II-43. |
| public—of the Union | Sch. VII, List I-35. |
| DEFENCE OF INDIA— | Sch. VII, List I-1. |
| industries necessary for the purpose of | Sch. VII, List I-7. |
| preventive detention for reasons connected with | Sch. VII, List I-9. |
| DEFINITION— | |
| of certain expressions | 366. |
| of “Consolidated Fund”— | |
| of India | 266(1). |
| of the State | 266(1). |
| of “Contingency Fund”— | |
| of India | 267(1). |
| of the State | 267(2). |
| of “Indian State” | 363(2)(a). |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|--------------------------|
| DEFINITION—contd. | |
| of "Money Bill"— | |
| in State Legislature | 199. |
| in Parliament | 110. |
| of "net proceeds" | 279(1). |
| of "Ruler" | 363(2)(b). |
| of "Scheduled Areas" | Sch. V, Part C, Para. 6. |
| of "State" for purposes of Part III | 12. |
| of "State" for purposes of Part IV | 36. |
| DELHI— | |
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| territory of | Sch. I. |
| DEVASWOM FUND— | |
| annual payments to | 290A. |
| in the State of Kerala | 290A. |
| in the State of Tamil Nadu | 290A. |
| DEVELOPMENT BOARDS— | |
| establishment of separate—for parts of Maharashtra and Gujarat | 371(2). |
| DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION | Sch. VII, List I-11. |
| DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY | Part IV. |
| agriculture and animal husbandry, State to organise | 48. |
| application of | 37. |
| assistance in case of unemployment, old age, etc., State to provide | 41. |
| Civil Code, uniform for all citizens, State to secure | 44. |
| cottage industries, State to promote | 43. |
| cows, etc., slaughter of, State to prohibit | 48. |
| education, free and compulsory for children, State to provide | 45. |
| equal justice and free legal aid | 39A. |
| international peace and security, etc., State to promote | 51. |
| judiciary, separation of, from executive, State to take steps for | 50. |
| just and humane conditions of work, State to secure | 42. |
| level of nutrition and standard of living, raising of, State to regard as its primary duty | 47. |
| living wage, etc., for workers, State to secure | 43. |
| maternity relief, State to make provision for securing | 42. |
| monuments, etc., State to protect | 49. |
| participation of workers in management of industry | 43A. |
| principles of policy to be followed by the State | 39. |
| prohibition of intoxicating drinks and drugs, State to bring about | 47. |
| right to work, to education and to public assistance in cases of unemployment, etc., State to secure | 41. |
| saving of laws giving effect to certain | 31C. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|---------------------------|
| DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY—concl'd. | |
| Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, etc., State to protect from social injustice and exploitation | 46. |
| the State, definition of, for the purposes of Part IV | 36. |
| village panchayats, State to organise | 40. |
| DISEASES AND PESTS— | |
| prevention of extension of—from one State to another | Sch. VII, List III-29. |
| DISPLACED PERSONS, relief and rehabilitation of | Sch. VII, List III-27. |
| DISPUTES— | |
| industrial and labour | Sch. VII, List III-22. |
| DISQUALIFICATION | |
| decision on questions as to disqualifications of members | 103 & 192. |
| DISTRICT BOARDS | Sch. VII, List II-5. |
| DISTRICT JUDGES— | |
| appointment of | 233. |
| recruitment of persons other than—to judicial service | 234. |
| validation of appointment, etc., of certain | 233A. |
| DIVORCE | Sch. VII, List III-5. |
| DRUGS | Sch. VII, List III-19. |
| DUTIES— | |
| Fundamental | 51A. |
| <i>See also under FINANCE.</i> | |
| DUTY OF UNION— | |
| to promote spread of Hindi language | 351. |
| to protect States against aggression and disturbances | 355. |
| E | |
| EDUCATION | Sch. VII, List III 25. |
| free and compulsory—for children— <i>See</i> DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES. | |
| <i>See also</i> UNIVERSITY. | |
| in mother tongue in primary stage | 350A. |
| institutions for— | |
| higher education, co-ordination and determination of standards | Sch. VII, List I-66. |
| professional, vocational, etc., training | Sch. VII, List I-65. |
| scientific and technical | Sch. VII, List I-64. |
| ELECTIONS | Part XV. |
| adult suffrage | 326. |
| Election Commission | 324, Sch. VII, List I-72. |
| Commissioners— | |
| appointment of Chief Election and other Election | 324(2) & (3). |
| conditions of service, etc., of | 324(5). |

ARTICLE/SCHEDULE

ELECTIONS—*contd.*Commissioners—*contd.*

| | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| Regional | 324(4). |
| removal from office of | 324(5) Provisos. |
| constitution of | 324(2). |
| Governor to consult—on questions of disqualification of a member of State Legislature | 192(2). |
| President to consult—on questions of disqualification of a member of Parliament | 103(2). |
| staff of | 324(6). |
| superintendence, direction and control of elections to vest in | 324(1). |
| elections to Parliament and State Legislatures, power of Parliament to make laws relating to | 327, Sch. VII, List I-72. |
| elections to State Legislatures, power of State Legislature to make laws relating to | 328, Sch. VII, List II-37. |
| electoral matters, bar to interference by courts in | 329. |
| electoral roll, to be general | 325. |
| readjustment of territorial constituencies after each census | 82. |
| suffrage, adult | 326. |

ELECTRICITY, taxes on—. *See* under FINANCE.

EMERGENCY—

financial—

| | |
|---|---------------|
| direction to States in case of | 360(3). |
| proclamation in case of | 360(1). |
| revocation, etc., of | 360(2). |
| freedom of speech, etc., right to, suspension of provisions re: during | 358. |
| fundamental rights, suspension of the enforcement of, during | 359. |
| <i>See</i> also under FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS. | |
| Proclamation of | 352. |
| definition of | 366(18). |
| duration of | 352(4) & (5). |
| effect of | 353. |
| laying of—before each House of Parliament | 352(4). |
| revocation of | 352(2) & (7). |

EMERGENCY PROVISION—

| | |
|---|---------|
| Proclamation of, in the case of failure of constitutional machinery in a State | 356. |
| duration of | 356(4). |
| laying of—before each House of Parliament | 356(3). |
| legislative powers, exercise of, during | 357. |
| revocation, variation, etc., of | 356(2). |
| provisions re: distribution of revenues, application of, during | 354. |

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT Sch. VII, List III-23.

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|---|-------------------------|
| ENDOWMENTS, charitable and religious | Sch. VII, List III-28. |
| ENEMY ALIEN— | |
| no protection to—against arrest and detention | 22(3). |
| ENTERTAINMENTS AND AMUSEMENTS | Sch. VII, List II-33 |
| ENTRUSTMENT OF STATE FUNCTIONS— | |
| on Union | 258A. |
| ENVIRONMENT, protection and improvement of | 48A. |
| EQUALITY— | |
| of opportunity for public employment | 16(3). |
| of status and opportunity, securing of right to, before law | Preamble, 14. |
| <i>See also</i> FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS. | |
| ESCHEAT, property accruing by | 296. |
| ESSENTIAL SUPPLIES AND SERVICES, preventive deten- tion for maintenance of | Sch. VII, List III-3. |
| ESTATE DUTY— | |
| definition of | 365(9). |
| in respect of agricultural land | Sch. VII, List II-48. |
| in respect of other property | Sch. VII, List I-87. |
| EVACUEE PROPERTY, custody, management and disposal of | Sch. VII, List III-41. |
| EVIDENCE | Sch. VII, List III-12. |
| EXCISE, duties of. <i>See</i> under FINANCE. | |
| EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC ZONES | 297. |
| EXECUTIVE POWER—UNION—STATES | 298. |
| extent of executive power | 53, 154, 298. |
| power to carry on business } | 298. |
| power to acquire property } | |
| power to carry on trade } | |
| EXISTING LAW, definition of | 366(10). |
| EXPLOSIVES | Sch. VII, List I-5. |
| EXTRADITION | Sch. VII, List I-18 |
| F | |
| FACTORIES | Sch. VII, List III-36. |
| FAIRS— <i>See</i> MARKETS AND FAIRS. | |
| FAMILY PLANNING | |
| population control and | Sch. VII, List III-20A. |
| FEDERAL COURT— | |
| definition of | 366(11). |
| provisions as to Judges of | 374(1). |
| provisions as to suits, etc., pending in | 374(2). |

ARTICLE/SCHEDULE

FEES—

| | |
|--|------------------------|
| in respect of matters in Concurrent List excepting court fees | Sch. VII, List III-47. |
| in respect of matters in State List excepting court fees | Sch. VII, List III-66. |
| in respect of matters in Union List excepting court fees | Sch. VII, List I-96. |
| taken in courts other than Supreme Court | Sch. VII, List II-3. |
| taken in Supreme Court | Sch. VII, List I-77. |

FINANCE—

| | |
|--|-----------------------|
| adjustment in respect of certain expenses and pensions between Union and States | 290. |
| annual financial statement— <i>See</i> ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT. | |
| annual payments to Devaswom Funds | 290A. |
| Bills, financial— | |
| in Parliament | 117. |
| in State Legislature | 267. |
| Bills, regarding taxation affecting States | 274. |
| <i>See also</i> BILLS. | |
| Commission— | |
| constitution of | 280(1). |
| duty of | 280(3). |
| powers of—Parliament to determine | 280(4). |
| qualifications for membership of | 280(2). |
| recommendations of—to be laid before each House of Parliament | 281. |
| Consolidated Fund of India | 266. |
| borrowing on the security of | 292. |
| custody, etc., of | 283(1). |
| definition of | 266(1). |
| expenditure charged on | 112(3). |
| not subject to vote of Parliament | 113(1). |
| Consolidated Fund of the States | 266. |
| borrowing on the security of | 293. |
| custody, etc., of | 283(2). |
| definition of | 266(1). |
| expenditure charged on | 202(3). |
| not subject to vote of Legislature | 203(1). |
| Contingency Fund of India | 267(1). |
| custody, etc., of | 283(1). |
| Contingency Fund of States | 267(2). |
| custody, etc., of | 283(?). |
| duties— | |
| collected by Union and may be distributed between Union and States | 272. |
| collected by Union but assigned to States | 269. |
| in respect of succession to agricultural land | Sch. VII, List II-47. |

| | |
|---|-------------------------|
| FINANCE—<i>contd.</i> | |
| duties—<i>contd.</i> | |
| in respect of succession to property other than agricultural land | Sch. VII, List I-88. ¶ |
| levied by Union and collected and appropriated by States | 263. ¶ |
| of customs including export duties | Sch. VII, List I-83. |
| of excise, on alcoholic liquors, opium, Indian hemp, etc. ¶ | Sch. VII, List II-51. ¶ |
| of excise, on tobacco, etc. | Sch. VII, List I-84. |
| stamp, other than duties or fees collected by judicial stamp | Sch. VII, List III-44. |
| stamp, rates of, in respect of bills of exchange, etc. | Sch. VII, List I-91. |
| surcharge on certain, for purposes of Union | 271. |
| grants by the Union or States for public purposes | 282. |
| grants by Union to certain States | 275. |
| grants to certain States in lieu of export duty on jute and jute products | 273. |
| interpretation of, for the purposes of Part XII, "Finance Commission" | 264. |
| "net proceeds", etc., calculation of | 279. |
| public account of India and the States | 266(2). |
| custody, etc., of money credited to | 283. |
| suitors' deposits and other moneys received by the public servants and courts to be paid into | 284. |
| revenues, distribution of, between the Union and the States— | |
| duties and taxes, etc., collected by the Union and assigned to States | 269. |
| levied by the Union and shared with the States | 270 & 272. |
| levied by the Union but collected and appropriated by the States | 268. |
| on export of jute, etc., grant in lieu of, to certain States | 273. |
| surcharge on, for purposes of Union, Parliament may impose | 271. |
| sales tax, restriction as to imposition of | 286. |
| State taxation— | |
| exemption from—in respect of water or electricity in certain cases | 287-288. |
| exemption of Union property from | 285. |
| Supplementary grants— <i>See</i> SUPPLEMENTARY GRANTS. | |
| tax— | |
| capitation | Sch. VII, List II-61. |
| corporation | Sch. VII, List I-85. |
| on advertisements in newspapers | Sch. VII, List I-92. |
| on other advertisements | Sch. VII, List II-55. |
| on agricultural income | Sch. VII, List II-46. |
| on animals and boats | Sch. VII, List II-58. |

ARTICLE/SCHEDULE

FINANCE—*concl.*tax—*contd.*

| | |
|---|----------------------------|
| on capital value of assets, exclusive of agricultural land, of individuals and companies and on capital of companies | Sch. VII, List I-86. |
| on consumption or sale of electricity | Sch. VII, List II-53. |
| on entry of goods into local areas | Sch. VII, List II-52. |
| on goods and passengers carried by road or on inland waterways | Sch. VII, List II-56. |
| on income, definition of | 366(29). |
| on income, other than agricultural income | Sch. VII, List I-82. |
| on lands and buildings | Sch. VII, List II-49. |
| on luxuries, including taxes on entertainments, amusements, betting and gambling | Sch. VII, List II-62. |
| on mineral rights | Sch. VII, List II-50. |
| on professions, trades, callings and employments | 276, Sch. VII, List II-60. |
| on railway fares and freights | Sch. VII, List I-89. |
| on sale or purchase of goods | Sch. VII, List II-54, 286, |
| | Sch. VII, List I-92A. |
| on sale or purchase of newspaper | Sch. VII, List I-92. |
| on transactions in stock exchanges and futures markets, other than stamp duties | Sch. VII, List I-90. |
| on vehicles, suitable for use on roads, including tram-cars | Sch. VII, List II-57. |
| recovery of—in a State for claims arising outside that State | Sch. VII, List III-43. |
| terminal—on goods or passengers | Sch. VII, List I-89. |
| taxation, definition of | 366(28). |
| taxes, etc., existing, levied by State Governments or local authorities to continue notwithstanding that they are mentioned in the Union List | 277. |
| taxes not to be levied except by authority of law | 265. |
| Union taxation, exemption of State property and income from | 289. |

FINANCE COMMISSION—*See* FINANCE.FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS—*See* CORPORATIONS.

FISHERIES Sch. VII, List II-21.

FISHING AND FISHERIES beyond territorial waters Sch. VII, List I-57.

FOREIGN—

exchange Sch. VII, List I-36.

jurisdiction Sch. VII, List I-16.

loans Sch. VII, List I-37.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS Sch. VII, List I-10.

preventive detention for reasons connected with Sch. VII, List I-9.

FOREIGN STATE, definition of 367(3).

FORESTS 48A, Sch. VII, List III-17A.

FRATERNITY, promotion of Preamble.

FREE LEGAL AID—

equal justice and—State to provide 39A.

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|---|------------------|
| FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES | Part IVA. |
| FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS | Part III. |
| cultural and educational rights— | |
| protection of interests of minorities | 29. |
| right of minorities to establish and administer educational institutions | 30. |
| kirpans, wearing and carrying of, by Sikhs | 25. |
| laws inconsistent with, or in derogation of— | |
| State not to make | 13(2). |
| to be void | 13(1). |
| legislation to give effect to | 35. |
| power of Parliament to modify, in their application to Armed Forces | 33. |
| protection against arrest and detention | 22. |
| protection in respect of— | |
| (i) conviction for offences; (ii) being tried more than once for the same offence; and (iii) appearing as a witness against himself | 20. |
| protection of life and personal liberty | 21. |
| restriction on—while Martial Law is in force | 34. |
| right against exploitation— | |
| power of State to impose compulsory service for public purposes | 23(2). |
| prohibition of employment of children in factories, etc. | 24. |
| prohibition of traffic in human beings and forced labour | 23(1). |
| right of citizens— | |
| to assemble peaceably | 19(1)(b) & (3). |
| to form associations | 19(1)(c) & (4). |
| to freedom of speech | 19(1)(a) & (2). |
| to move throughout India | 19(1)(d) & (5). |
| to practise any profession | 19(1)(g) & (6). |
| to reside and settle anywhere in India | 19(1)(e) & (5). |
| right to constitutional remedies | 32—35. |
| remedies for enforcement of— | |
| by moving Supreme Court by appropriate proceedings | 32. |
| suspension of, during emergency | 359. |
| <i>See also under EMERGENCY.</i> | |
| right to equality— | |
| abolition of titles | 18. |
| <i>See also under TITLES.</i> | |
| abolition of untouchability | 17. |
| equality before law | 14. |
| equality of opportunity in matters of public employment | 16. |
| power of State to make special provision for— | |
| backward classes, Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes | 15(4). |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|------------------------|
| FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS—<i>contd.</i> | |
| right to equality— <i>contd.</i> | |
| power of State to make special Provision for— <i>contd.</i> | |
| women and children | 15(3). |
| prohibition of discrimination against any citizen on grounds of religion, race, caste, sex or place of birth | 15(1). |
| right of citizen as to access to, and use of, public place | 15(2). |
| right to freedom of religion— | |
| freedom as to attendance at religious instruction or religious worship in certain educational institutions | 28. |
| freedom as to payment of taxes for promotion of any particular religion | 27. |
| freedom of conscience and free profession, practice and propagation of religion | 25. |
| freedom to manage religious affairs | 26. |
| the State, definition of, for purposes of Part III | 12. |
| G | |
| GAMBLING—<i>See</i> BETTING. | |
| GAS AND GAS WORKS | Sch. VII, List II-25. |
| GENERAL CLAUSES ACT, provisions of, to apply to interpretation of the Constitution | 367. |
| GOA, DAMAN AND DIU— | |
| creation of Legislature or Council of Ministers, or both for | 239A. |
| territory of | Sch. I. |
| GOODS— | |
| carriage of— | |
| by air, rail or sea, and by national waterways | Sch. VII, List I-30. |
| by inland waterways | Sch. VII, List III-32. |
| taxes on— <i>See</i> under FINANCE. | |
| definition of | 366(12). |
| production, supply and distribution of | Sch. VII, List II-27. |
| standards of quality for— <i>for</i> export or inter-State transport | Sch. VII, List I-51. |
| taxes on entry of— <i>into</i> a local area— <i>See</i> under FINANCE. | |
| GOVERNMENT OF INDIA ACT— | |
| repeal of | 395. |
| transition from provisions of—, President's power to make provisions for | 392. |
| GOVERNORS— | |
| address by | 175-176. |
| allowances, etc., for | 158. |
| annual financial statement,— <i>to</i> cause to be laid before the Legislature | 202(1). |

| | ARTICLE / SCHEDULE |
|--|--|
| GOVERNORS—<i>contd.</i> | |
| appointment of | 155. |
| appointment of—as administrators for Union territories | 239(2). |
| Bills— | |
| assent to | 200. |
| reservation of—for the consideration of President | 200. |
| common—for two or more States | 153. |
| conditions of office of | 158. |
| Council of Ministers to aid and advise | 163. |
| decision of—on question as to disqualification of members of Legislature | 192(1). |
| discharge of the functions of—on certain contingencies | 160. |
| discretionary power of | 163(1) & (2), Sch. VI, paras. 9 & 18. |
| emoluments, allowances, privileges and rights in respect of leave of absence of | 158(3), Sch. II, Part A; Sch. VII, List I-75. |
| executive action of State Government to be expressed in the name of | 166(1). |
| executive power of State to vest in | 154. |
| legislative powers of | 213. |
| <i>See also under ORDINANCE.</i> | |
| oath or affirmation by | 159. |
| power of— | |
| to apply Part VI, Chapter VI, to magistrates | 237. |
| to appoint— | |
| (i) Advocate-General— <i>See</i> ADVOCATE-GENERAL. | |
| (ii) member of State Legislative Assembly to fill tem- porary vacancies in the office of Speaker | 180(1). |
| (iii) member of State Legislative Council to fill vacan- cies for the office of Chairman | 184(1). |
| (iv) members of Public Service Commission— <i>See</i> , PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION. | |
| (v) Ministers— <i>See</i> COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. | |
| to consult Election Commission in cases relating to disqualification of a member of legislature | 192(2). |
| to entrust State functions on Union Government | 258A. |
| to frame regulations regarding conditions of service, etc., of Chairman and members of the State Public Service Commission | 318. |
| to frame rules— | |
| regarding authentication of orders and other instruments | 166(2). |
| regarding convenient transaction of Government business | 166(3). |
| regarding procedure in respect of communications bet- ween the Houses of State Legislature | 208(3) |
| regarding recruitment of officers, etc., for a High Court | 229 Proviso. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|---------------------|
| GOVERNORS—<i>concl.</i> | |
| power of— <i>Contd.</i> | |
| to frame rules— <i>Contd.</i> | |
| regarding recruitment of secretarial staff of Houses of Legislature | 187(3). |
| to grant pardons, etc., and to suspend, remit or commute sentences | 161. |
| to nominate Anglo-Indians to Legislative Assembly | 333. |
| to nominate members to Legislative Council | 171(3)(e) & 171(5). |
| protection of—from legal proceedings | 361. |
| qualifications for appointment as | 157. |
| recommendation of— | |
| demand for a grant to be made on | 203(3). |
| necessary for introduction of Money Bills | 207. |
| to be regarded as matter of procedure | 255. |
| resignation of office by | 156(2). |
| right of—to address and send messages to the Legislature | 175. |
| right of—to summon, prorogue and dissolve Legislature | 174. |
| special address by | 176. |
| special responsibility of | 371(2). |
| supplementary grants,—cause to be laid before Legislature | 205(1). |
| term of office of | 156. |
| GUARANTEE, definition of | 366(13). |
| GUJARAT— | |
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| special responsibility of the Governor for establishment of development boards | 371(2). |
| State of | Sch. I. |
| H | |
| HARYANA— | |
| allocation of seats in Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| State of | Sch. I. |
| HIGH COURTS, in the States | 214. |
| administrative expenses of—to be charged on the Consolidated Fund of the State | 229(3). |
| application of certain provisions relating to Supreme Court to | 218. |
| Chief Justice— | |
| acting —, appointment of | 223. |
| appointment of— <i>See</i> Chief Justice and other Judges below: | |
| power of— | |
| to appoint acting Judges | 224(2). |
| to appoint additional Judges | 224(1). |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|---|---------------------------------|
| HIGH COURTS, in the States—<i>contd.</i> | |
| Chief Justice—<i>contd.</i> | |
| power of— <i>contd.</i> | |
| to appoint officers and servants of High Court | 229(1). |
| to appoint retired Judges at sittings of High Courts | 224A. |
| to be consulted regarding appointment of other Judges | 217(1). |
| Chief Justice and other Judges— | |
| age of retirement of | 217(1), 224(3). |
| appointment and conditions of office of | 217, 224, 224A. |
| conduct of—not to be discussed— | |
| in Parliament | 121. |
| in State Legislature | 211. |
| determination of age of | 217(3). |
| oath or affirmation by | 219. |
| prohibition of practice after ceasing to hold office | 220. |
| qualifications for appointment as | 217(2). |
| removal from office of | 217(1) Proviso (b). |
| procedure regarding | 218. |
| resignation of office by | 217(1) Proviso (a). |
| salaries, etc., of | 221, Sch. II, Part D, Para. 10. |
| transfer of—from one High Court to another | 222. |
| vacation of office of | 217(1) Proviso (c). |
| constitution and organisation of | 216, Sch. VII, List I-78. |
| court of record | 215. |
| definition of | 366(14). |
| establishment of a common High Court for two or more States | 231. |
| for Union territories | 241. |
| jurisdiction of | 225. |
| extension of—to or exclusion from Union territories | 230, Sch. VII, List I-79. |
| language in— <i>See</i> LANGUAGE. | |
| officers of—appointment, etc., of | 229. |
| power of— | |
| to issue certain writs | 226. |
| to punish for contempt | 215. |
| power of superintendence of | 227. |
| retirement of additional or acting Judge | 224(3). |
| subordinate Courts, control over, to vest in | 235. |
| transfer of certain cases to | 228. |
| transitional period, provisions as to | 376. |
| HIGHWAYS, declared by Parliament to be national | Sch. VII, List I-23. |
| HIMACHAL PRADESH— | |
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to State of | Sch. IV. Sch. I. |
| HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES | Sch. VII, List II-6. |
| hospitals, seamen's and marine | Sch. VII, List I-28. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|---|--|
| HOUSE OF THE PEOPLE— | |
| composition of | 81. |
| decisions of—by majority | 100(1). |
| Deputy Speaker of— <i>See</i> SPEAKER. | |
| duration of | 83. |
| Member of— <i>See</i> MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT. | |
| power of—to make rules of procedure | 118(1). |
| quorum for a meeting of | 100(3). |
| representation (nomination) of Anglo-Indians in | 331. |
| representation of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, etc., in | 330. |
| representation of Union territories in | 81(1) (b). |
| Secretarial staff, appointment, etc., of | 98. |
| Speaker and Deputy Speakers of— | |
| casting vote of | 100(1). |
| choosing of | 93. |
| not to preside while a resolution for removal from office is under consideration | 96. |
| performance of duties of office of—during the absence of | 95. |
| removal from office of | 94(c) & 96. |
| resignation of office by | 94(b). |
| salaries and allowances, etc., of | 97, Sch. VII, List I-73 & Sch. II, Part C, Para. 7. |
| vacation of office by | 94(a). |
| voting in | 100. |

I

IMPEACHMENT of President—*See* PRESIDENT

IMPROVEMENT TRUSTS Sch. VII, List II-5.

INDIA—

| | |
|---|------------------------|
| admission into, emigration and expulsion from | Sch. VII, List I-19. |
| a Union of States | 1(1). |
| admission of new States into | 2. |
| Bharat, the name of | 1(1). |
| languages of | Sch. VIII. |
| security of | Sch. VII, List I-9. |
| territory of | 1(3). |
| INDIAN INDEPENDENCE ACT, 1947, the, repeal of | 395. |
| INDIAN STATE, definition of | 366(15). |
| INDUSTRIAL AND LABOUR DISPUTES | Sch. VII, List III-22. |
| INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES, concerning Union employees | Sch. VII, List I-61. |
| INDUSTRIAL MONOPOLIES, COMBINES AND TRUSTS | Sch. VII, List III-21. |

INDUSTRIES—

| | |
|---|---------------------|
| declared by Parliament to be necessary for defence or for prosecution of war | Sch. VII, List I-7. |
|---|---------------------|

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|---|---------------------------|
| INDUSTRIES—<i>contd.</i> | |
| other | Sch. VII, List II-24. |
| under Union control | Sch. VII, List I-52. |
| participation of workers in management of | 43A. |
| INFLAMMABLE LIQUIDS AND SUBSTANCES | Sch. VII, List I-53. |
| INNS AND INN KEEPERS | Sch. VII, List II-31. |
| INQUIRIES, surveys and statistics— | |
| connected with matters in List I | Sch. VII, List I-94. |
| connected with matters in Lists II and III | Sch. VII, List III-45. |
| INSOLVENCY—<i>See</i> BANKRUPTCY. | |
| INSTITUTIONS— | |
| charitable and religious | Sch. VII, List III-28. |
| Imperial War Museum, Indian Museum, Indian War Memorial, National Library, Victoria Memorial | Sch. VII, List I-62. |
| instructions in mother tongue | 350A. |
| Union and agencies, for purposes of technical training, research, etc. | Sch. VII, List I-65 & 66. |
| <i>See also</i> UNIVERSITIES. | |
| INSURANCE | Sch. VII, List I-47. |
| INSURANCE CORPORATIONS—<i>See</i> under CORPORATIONS. | |
| INTELLIGENCE AND INVESTIGATION— | |
| Central Bureau of | Sch. VII, List I-8. |
| INTER-STATE— | |
| Council | 263. |
| river waters dispute | 262. |
| trade or commerce | 286. |
| INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS— | |
| implementation of treaties, etc. | Sch. VII, List I-14. |
| legislation to give effect to | 253. |
| INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES, ETC.,— | |
| participation in—, and implementation of decisions of | Sch. VII, List I-13. |
| INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY, ETC., promotion of—<i>See</i> DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES. | |
| INTERPRETATION— | |
| of Constitution for Part V, Chapter IV and Part VI, Chapter V | 147. |
| of Constitution in general | 367. |
| of “district judge” for Part VI, Chapter VI | 236(a) |
| of “Finance Commission” for Part XII | 264. |
| of judicial service for Part VI, Chapter VI | 236(b) |
| of “State” for Part VI | 152. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|--------------------------|
| INTERPRETATION—<i>contd.</i> | |
| of "State" for Part XIV | 308. |
| of "State" for Schedule V | Sch. V, Part A, Para. 1. |
| INTOXICATING DRINKS, ETC.—<i>See</i> PROHIBITION. | |
| INTOXICATING LIQUORS, production, manufacture, purchase, sale, etc., of | Sch. VII, List II-8. |
| INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS | Sch. VII, List I-49. |
| IRRIGATION, subject to entry 56 of Union List | Sch. VII, List II-17. |
| | |
| JAMMU AND KASHMIR— | |
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| State of | Sch. I. |
| temporary provisions with respect to | 370. |
| JOINT SITTING—Houses of Parliament | 100, 108. |
| | |
| JUDGES— | |
| district— | |
| appointment of | 233(1). |
| definition of | 236(a). |
| eligibility for appointment as | 233(2). |
| eligibility for appointment as—who are not citizens of India | 376. |
| validation of appointment, etc., of certain | 233A. |
| High Court— <i>See</i> HIGH COURTS. | |
| Supreme Court— <i>See</i> SUPREME COURT. | |
| JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS, recognition of | Sch. VII, List III-12. |
| | |
| JUDICIAL SERVICE— | |
| appointment to—of a State | 234. |
| definition of | 236(b). |
| JUDICIARY, separation of, from the executive—<i>See</i> DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES. | |
| | |
| JURISDICTION— | |
| of courts— | |
| barred in disputes arising out of treaties, agreements, etc., with Indian States | 363. |
| barred in electoral matters | 329. |
| officers and members of Parliament not subject to | 122(2). |
| officers and members of State Legislature not subject to | 212(2). |
| | |
| JUSTICE— | |
| administration of | Sch. VII, List III-11A. |
| equal—and free legal aid | 39A. |
| social, economic and political, securing of | Preamble, 38. |

K

KARNATAKA—

| | |
|---|----------|
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| Legislative Council for | 168. |
| State of | Sch. I. |

KERALA—

| | |
|---|----------|
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| State of | Sch. I. |

KIRPANS—See FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS.

L

LABOUR—

| | |
|--|------------------------|
| disputes | Sch. VII, List III-22. |
| regulation of—in mines and oilfields | Sch. VII, List I-55. |
| vocational and technical training of | Sch. VII, List III-25. |
| welfare of | Sch. VII, List III-24. |
| LAKSHADWEEP, territory of | Sch. I. |
| LAND, rights over land tenures, etc. | Sch. VII, List II-18. |
| LAND revenue, assessment and collection of, maintenance of land records, etc. | Sch. VII, List II-45. |

LANGUAGE—

| | |
|---|---------------------|
| enactment of laws relating to—, special provision as to | 349. |
| facilities for instruction in mother tongue | 350A. |
| Hindi, duty of Union to develop | 351. |
| linguistic minorities, special officer for | 350B. |
| of authoritative text of bills, etc. | 348(1)(b) & 348(3). |
| Official— | |
| Commission and Committee of Parliament on | 344. |
| English to continue for fifteen years as | 343(2). |
| for communications between Union and a State or States <i>inter se</i> | 346. |
| of a State | 345. |
| of the Union to be Hindi | 343. |
| of Supreme Court and High Courts | 348. |
| spoken by a section of the population of a State, special provisions as to | 347. |
| to be used in Parliament | 120. |
| to be used in representation for redress of grievances | 350. |
| to be used in State Legislatures | 210. |
| LANGUAGES OF INDIA | Sch. VIII. |

LAWS—

| | |
|--------------------------|----------|
| existing— | |
| continuance of | 372(1). |
| definition of | 366(10). |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|---|------------------------|
| LAWS—Contd. | |
| existing— <i>Contd.</i> | |
| void, if inconsistent with provisions of Part III | 13(1). |
| existing laws and laws providing for State monopolies, saving of | 305. |
| imposing restrictions on right to freedom of speech, etc. | 19(2) to (6). |
| <i>See also</i> FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS. | |
| offences against— | |
| relating to matters in List I | Sch. VII, List I-93. |
| relating to matters in List II | Sch. VII, List II-64. |
| recognition of | Sch. VII, List III-12. |
| LEGAL PROCEEDINGS —suits and proceedings by or against the Union and the States | 300. |
| LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLIES — <i>See</i> the STATES. | |
| LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL — <i>See</i> the STATES. | |
| LEGISLATIVE RELATIONS between the Union and the States | 245—255. |
| LIBERTY of thought, expression, belief, faith and worship, securing of | Preamble. |
| LIBRARIES —controlled by the States | Sch. VII, List II-12. |
| <i>See also</i> INSTITUTIONS. | |
| LIGHTHOUSES | Sch. VII, List I-26. |
| LIMITATION | Sch. VII, List III-13. |
| LINGUISTIC MINORITIES , special officer for | 350B. |
| LIVING WAGE TO WORKERS — <i>See</i> DIRECTIVE PRIN- CIPLES. | |
| LOAN , definition of | 366(4). |
| LOCAL GOVERNMENT | Sch. VII, List II-5. |
| LOTTERIES —organised by Government | Sch. VII, List-I-40. |
| LUNACY AND MENTAL DEFICIENCY —lunatics and mental deficients | Sch. VII, List III-16. |
| M | |
| MADHYA PRADESH — | |
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to Legislative Council for | Sch. IV. 168. |
| State of | Sch. I. |
| MAHARASHTRA — | |
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to Legislative Council for | Sch. IV. 168. |
| special responsibility of the Governor for establishment of development boards | 371(2). |
| State of | Sch. I. |
| MAJOR PORTS | Sch. VII, List I-27. |
| definition of | 364(2)(a). |
| special provision as to extension of laws to | 364(1). |
| 12 M of Law/79—31 | |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|---|-----------------------|
| MANIPUR— | |
| allocation of seat in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| special provision with respect to the State of | 371C. |
| State of | Sch. I. |
| MARITIME ZONES | |
| lands, minerals and other valuable things within territorial waters, continental shelf and resources of the exclusive economic zones to vest in the Union | 297. |
| MARKETS AND FAIRS | Sch. VII, List II-28. |
| MARRIAGE | Sch. VII, List III-5. |
| MARTIAL LAW , power of Parliament to indemnify for acts done in areas under | 34. |
| MEGHALAYA— | |
| allocation of seat in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| State of | Sch. I. |
| tribal areas in | Sch. VI. |
| MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT—See under PARLIAMENT. | |
| MEMORIALS—See under INSTITUTIONS. | |
| MERCANTILE MARINE , education and training for | Sch. VII, List I-25. |
| METEOROLOGICAL ORGANISATIONS | Sch. VII, List I-68. |
| MIGRANTS to and from Pakistan—See CITIZENSHIP. | |
| MIGRATION , inter-State | Sch. VII, List I-81. |
| MINES AND MINERALS— | |
| regulation and development of— | |
| under Union control | Sch. VII, List I-54. |
| in other case | Sch. VII, List II-23. |
| <i>See also LABOUR.</i> | |
| MINISTERS—See COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. | |
| MINORITIES , protection, etc., of— | |
| <i>See FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS.</i> | |
| <i>See also SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES.</i> | |
| MIZORAM— | |
| allocation of seat in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| creation of local Legislature or Council of Ministers, or both, for | 239A. |
| territory of | Sch. I. |
| tribal areas in | Sch. VI. |
| MINORS—infants and minors | Sch. VII, List III-6. |
| MONEY BILLS—See BILLS. | |
| MONEY-LENDING AND MONEY-LENDERS | Sch. VII, List II-30. |
| MONOPOLIES , saving of existing laws and laws providing for State | 305. |

| | ARTICLE / SCHEDULE |
|--|------------------------|
| MONUMENTS— | |
| ancient and historical— | |
| of national importance | Sch. VII, List I-67. |
| others | Sch. VII, List II-12. |
| protection, etc., of— <i>See</i> DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES. | |
| MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS— <i>See</i> under CORPORATIONS. | |
| MUNICIPAL TRAMWAYS | Sch. VII, List II-13. |
| MUSEUMS— controlled by States | Sch. VII, List II-12. |
| <i>See</i> also INSTITUTIONS. | |
| N | |
| NAGALAND— | |
| allocation of seat in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| special provision with respect to the State of | 371A. |
| State of | Sch. I. |
| NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS— <i>See</i> INSTITUTIONS. | |
| NATURALISATION | Sch. VII, List- I-17. |
| NET PROCEEDS, calculation of— <i>See</i> FINANCE. | |
| NEWSPAPERS | Sch. VII, List III-39. |
| NUMERALS for official purposes of Union | 343(1). |
| O | |
| ●ATHS | Sch. VII, List III-12. |
| forms of— <i>or</i> affirmations | Sch. III. |
| OBLIGATIONS of Union and States, provisions relating to, under the Constitution | 294-295. |
| OFFICIAL LANGUAGE | 343. |
| Commission and Committee of Parliament on | 344. |
| OFFICIAL TRUSTEES | Sch. VII, List III-11. |
| OIL— | |
| oilfields and mineral oil resources, regulation and development of | Sch. VII, List I-53. |
| regulation of labour and safety in mines and oilfields | Sch. VII, List I-55. |
| OPIUM— | |
| cultivation, manufacture and sale for export of | Sch. VII, List I-59. |
| duties of excise on— <i>See</i> under FINANCE. | |
| ORDINANCE— | |
| Administrator's power to promulgate—during recess of Union territories Legislature | 239B. |
| Governor's power to promulgate—during recess of State Legislature | 213. |
| President's power to promulgate—during recess of Parliament | 123. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|---|---------------------------|
| ORISSA— | |
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| State of | Sch. I. |
| P | |
| PARLIAMENT— | |
| Acts of —, lack of requirements as to recommendations and previous sanctions not to invalidate | 255. |
| committees of and commissions appointed by, attendance of persons and production of documents before | Sch. VII, List I-74. |
| composition of— | |
| the Council of States | 80 |
| the House of the People | 81. |
| constitution of | 79. |
| Council of States— <i>See</i> COUNCIL OF STATES. | |
| dissolution of | 85(2) (b). |
| duration of | 83. |
| expenditure charged on Consolidated Fund of India, not subject to vote of | 113(1). |
| other expenditure, subject to vote of | 113(2). |
| House of the People— <i>See</i> HOUSE OF THE PEOPLE. | |
| Houses of — to meet twice every year | 85(1). |
| joint sitting | 100 & 108. |
| language to be used in — <i>See</i> under LANGUAGE. | |
| laws made by— | |
| extent of | 245(1). |
| to prevail over State laws in certain cases | 251 & 254. |
| legislative procedure— | |
| in respect of financial matters | 112 & 117. |
| in respect of Money Bills | 109. |
| in respect of votes on account, votes of credit and ex- ceptional grants | 116. |
| with respect to estimates | 113. |
| Members of Parliament— | |
| disqualifications for | 102. |
| decision on question as to | 103. |
| oath or affirmation by | 99. |
| powers, privileges, etc., of | 105, Sch. VII, List I-74. |
| qualifications for | 84. |
| salaries and allowances, etc., of | 106, Sch. VII, List I-73. |
| vacation of seats by | 101. |
| voting in Houses of | 100. |
| voting without making oath or affirmation, etc., penalty for | 104. |
| officers of— <i>See</i> COUNCIL OF STATES and HOUSE OF THE PEOPLE. | |
| power of— | |
| to abolish or create Legislative Councils in States | 169. |
| to act notwithstanding vacancies and quorum | 100. |

PARLIAMENT—*contd*Power of—*contd.*

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|------------------|
| to admit new States into the Union | 2. |
| to alter areas, boundaries or names of States | 3. |
| to amend First and Fourth Schedules in certain cases | 4. |
| to amend Fifth Schedule | Sch. V, Para. 7. |
| to amend provisions of Constitution | 368. |
| to appoint authority for carrying out purposes of articles 301—304 | 307. |
| to confer ancillary powers on Supreme Court | 140. |
| to confer jurisdiction on the Supreme Court to issue certain writs | 139. |
| to confer powers of the Union on States in certain cases | 258(2). |
| to constitute High Courts for Union territories | 241. |
| to create local Legislatures or Council of Ministers or both for certain Union territories | 239A. |
| to determine the salaries and allowances of Ministers | 75(6). |
| to establish new States | 2. |
| to extend functions of Public Service Commissions | 321. |
| to extend its own duration in emergencies | 83(2) Proviso. |
| to impose restrictions on freedom of trade, commerce, or intercourse within the Union | 302. |
| to impose surcharge on certain duties and taxes for purposes of the Union | 271. |
| to legislate on matters in Concurrent List | 246(2). |
| to legislate with respect to matters in State List— in national interest | 249(1). |
| during Emergency | 250. |
| to legislate with respect to matters in State List for two or more States by consent | 252. |
| to legislate with respect to matters in Union List | 246(1). |
| to make laws regarding extension of or exclusion from the jurisdiction of High Courts | 230. |
| to make laws to amend Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Orders | 341(2) & 342(2) |
| to make laws to give effect to international agreements | 253. |
| to make laws to give effect to provisions regarding Fundamental Rights | 35. |
| to make laws with respect to elections to legislatures | 327. |
| to make laws with respect to trade and commerce within a State and production, supply and distribution of certain commodities during the first 5 years | 369. |
| to make provision regarding qualifications for and powers of the members of the Finance Commission | 280(2) & (4). |
| to prescribe certain matters with respect to preventive detention | 22(7). |
| to prescribe requirements regarding residence for employment under a State or local authority | 16(3). |
| to prescribe the manner of election of representatives of Union territories to the Council of States | 80(5). |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|------------------------------|
| PARLIAMENT—concl'd. | |
| Power of—concl'd. | |
| to provide for adjudication of disputes relating to waters of inter-State rivers and river-valleys | 262. |
| to provide for creation of all-India services | 312. |
| to provide for discharge of President's functions in contingencies | 70. |
| to provide for establishment of additional courts for better administration of laws made by Parliament | 247. |
| to provide for establishment of Joint Public Service Commission for two or more States | 315. |
| to provide for the manner of enforcement of decrees or orders of the Supreme Court | 142(1). |
| to provide for the use of English language or Devanagari form of numerals, after 15 years | 343(3). |
| to regulate its procedure in financial matters | 119. |
| to regulate matters regarding election of President and Vice-President | 71(3). |
| to regulate the right of citizenship | 11. |
| to vary or revoke conditions of service of officers of certain services | 312A. |
| powers, privileges, etc., of | 105(3), Sch. VII, List I-74. |
| proceedings of— | |
| courts not to enquire into validity of | 122(1). |
| protection of publication of | 361A. |
| prorogation of | 85(2)(a). |
| quorum for a meeting of | 100(3). |
| residuary powers of legislation vest in | 248, Sch. VII, List I-97. |
| restriction on discussion in | 121. |
| rules of procedure, power of each House to make Secretariat of Houses of | 118. |
| summoning of | 98. |
| summoning of | 85(1). |
| PART, definition of | 366(16). |
| PASSPORTS | Sch. VII, List I-19. |
| PATENTS, INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS | Sch. VII, List I-49. |
| PENSIONS— | |
| definition of | 366(17). |
| payable by States | Sch. VII, List II-42. |
| payable by Union | Sch. VII, List I-71. |
| PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS | Sch. VII, List I-53. |
| PILGRIMAGES— | |
| to places outside India | Sch. VII, List I-20. |
| to other places | Sch. VII, List II-7. |
| PIRACIES AND CRIMES ON SEAS OR IN AIR, offences against law of nations | Sch. VII, List I-21. |
| PLANNING, economic and social | Sch. VII, List III-20. |
| POISONS | Sch. VII, List III-19. |
| POLICE | Sch. VII, List II-2. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|-------------------------|
| POLICE FORCE— | |
| extension of powers and jurisdiction of—to areas outside the State and to railway areas | Sch. VII, List I-80. |
| PONDICHERRY— | |
| allocation of seat in Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| creation of local Legislatures or Council of Ministers, or both, for | 239A. |
| territory of | Sch. I. |
| POPULATION CONTROL AND FAMILY PLANNING | Sch. VII, List III-20A. |
| PORTS— | |
| declared by Parliament to be major | Sch. VII, List I-27. |
| other | Sch. VII, List III-31. |
| POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK | Sch. VII, List I-39. |
| POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS | Sch. VII, List I-31. |
| POUNDS AND PREVENTION OF CATTLE TRESPASS | Sch. VII, List II-16. |
| PRESIDENT | 52. |
| address by | 86-87. |
| Annual Financial Statement, causes to be laid before Parliament | 112(1). |
| appointments of— | |
| Attorney-General— <i>See</i> ATTORNEY-GENERAL. | |
| Chairman and members of Union and State Public Service Commissions— <i>See</i> PUBLIC SERVICE COMMIS- SION. | |
| Chief Justice and other Judges of— | |
| High Courts— <i>See</i> HIGH COURTS. | |
| Supreme Court— <i>See</i> SUPREME COURT. | |
| Comptroller and Auditor-General— <i>See</i> COMPTROL- LER AND AUDITOR-GENERAL. | |
| Governors of States— <i>See</i> GOVERNORS. | |
| Prime Minister and other Ministers— <i>See</i> COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. | |
| Special Officer for linguistic minorities | 350B. |
| Special Officer for Scheduled Castes— <i>See</i> SCHEDU- LED CASTES. | |
| approval of—to rules regarding salaries, allowances, leave or pensions of officers and servants of the Supreme Court | 146(2) Proviso. |
| assent of— | |
| to Bills— | |
| general | 111. |
| of Parliament, amending the Constitution | 368. |
| of State Legislature | 201. |
| regarding imposition of taxes on water or electricity in certain cases | 288(2). |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|---|---|
| PRESIDENT—<i>contd.</i> | |
| audit reports, causes to be laid before Parliament | 151(1). |
| conditions of office of | 59. |
| consent of—necessary for acceptance of foreign titles, presents, etc., by person serving under the State | 18(3) & (4). |
| contracts of the Union to be executed in the name of | 299(1). |
| Council of Ministers to aid and advise | 74(1). |
| decision by—on questions as to disqualifications of Mem- bers of Parliament | 103(1). |
| defence forces, supreme command of, to vest in | 53(2). |
| Election Commission, appointment of Chief Election Commissioner and other Commissioners, etc.— <i>See</i> ELECTIONS. | |
| election of | 54, Sch. VII, List I-72. |
| eligibility for re-election | 57. |
| emoluments, allowances and privileges, etc., of | 59(3), Sch. II, Part A, Sch. VII, List I-75. |
| executive action by the Union Government to be taken in the name of | 77(1). |
| Finance Commission, constitution, etc., by— <i>See</i> FINANCE. | |
| impeachment of—, procedure for | 61. |
| legislative powers of | 123(1). |
| manner of election of | 55. |
| matters relating to election of | 71. |
| messages, etc., of—to the Houses | 86. |
| oath or affirmation by | 60. |
| Ordinance making power of— <i>See</i> ORDINANCE. | |
| power of— | |
| to adapt laws | 372 & 372A. |
| to apply laws with modifications to aerodromes and major ports | 364. |
| to appoint acting Chairman of the Council of States | 91(1). |
| to appoint acting Speaker of the House of the People | 95(1). |
| to appoint a Commission to report on the administration of Scheduled Areas and welfare of Scheduled Tribes | 339. |
| to appoint a Commission to investigate the condition of backward classes | 340. |
| to authorise the use of Hindi during the 15 years period in addition to English and of Devanagari numerals for official purposes of Union | 343(2) Proviso. |
| to call for information from the Prime Minister regard- ing administration of Union affairs and proposals for legislation | 78(b). |
| to certify laws enacted not more than 18 months before and within 3 months of the commencement of the Constitution | 31(6). |
| to constitute a Commission to report on official language | 344. |
| to constitute Regional Committees | 371. |

ARTICLE/SCHEDULE

PRESIDENT—*contd.*

Power of—*contd.*

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| to consult Election Commission on questions regarding disqualification of members of Parliament | 103(2). |
| to consult Supreme Court on questions of law or fact of public importance | 143. |
| to declare a State not to be a foreign State for a specific purpose | 367(3) Proviso. |
| to entrust Union functions to States in certain cases | 258(1). |
| to establish inter-State Council | 263. |
| to grant pardons, etc., and to suspend, remit or commute sentences in certain cases | 72. |
| to issue order for adaptation of existing laws | 372(2). |
| to issue order for removal of difficulties during transitional period | 392. |
| to issue orders in regard to grants from the Union to certain States | 275(2). |
| to issue Proclamation of Emergency— <i>See</i> EMERGENCY. | |
| to make advances from Contingency Fund to meet unforeseen expenditure | 267(1). |
| to make order in respect of persons under preventive detention in certain cases | 373. |
| to make provision by order for continuance of taxes on water or electricity involving river valley projects under existing State Law | 288(1). |
| to make provisions regarding discharge of Governor's functions in contingencies | 160. |
| to make regulations for Union territories | 240. |
| to make regulations regarding conditions of service, etc., of the Chairman and members of the Union, State and Joint Public Service Commissions | 318. |
| to make rules for consultation with the Union Public Service Commission regarding appointment of officials of Supreme Court | 146(1) Proviso. |
| to make rules regarding authentication of orders, etc., made and executed in the name of the President | 77(2). |
| to make rules regarding conditions of service, etc., of personnel of the Audit and Accounts Department | 148(5). |
| to make rules regarding dual membership of Parliament and State Legislature | 101(2). |
| to make rules regarding procedure at joint sittings of the two Houses | 118(3). |
| to make rules regarding recruitment and conditions of service of secretarial staff of Houses of Parliament | 98(3). |
| to make rules regarding transactions of and allocation among Ministers of business of the Government | 77(3). |
| to nominate Anglo-Indians to the House of the People | 331. |
| to nominate twelve members to the Council of States | 80(1)(a) |
| to prescribe percentage of taxes on income for distribution among States | 270. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|-------------------------------|
| PRESIDENT—concl'd. | |
| power of—concl'd. | |
| to prescribe the manner of enforcement of orders, etc., of the Supreme Court | 142(1). |
| to remove difficulties during transitional period | 392(1). |
| to specify Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the States and Union territories | 341-342. |
| to summon Houses of Parliament in joint sittings | 108. |
| to summon, prorogue and dissolve Parliament | 85(2). |
| previous sanction of— | |
| necessary for introducing a Bill in State Legislature, imposing restrictions on trade, commerce and intercourse among States | 304(b) Proviso. |
| to be regarded as matter of procedure | 255. |
| protection of—from legal proceedings | 361. |
| qualifications for office of | 58. |
| recommendation of—, demand for a grant to be made on | 113(3). |
| recommendation of—required for introduction of Bills— | |
| (i) affecting taxation in which States are interested | 274(1). |
| (ii) regarding financial matters | 117(1). |
| (iii) regarding formation of new States or alteration, etc., of boundaries of States | 3 Proviso. |
| recommendation to be regarded as matter of procedure | 255. |
| removal from office of | 56(1) Proviso (b). |
| resignation of office by | 56(1) Proviso (a). |
| supplementary grants, causes to be laid before Parliament | 115(1). |
| term of office of | 56. |
| vacancy in the office of, procedure for filling | 62. |
| PREVENTIVE DETENTION— | |
| Advisory Boards— | |
| constitution of and reports by | 22(4)(a). |
| procedure to be followed by | 22(7)(c). |
| for reasons connected with the security of a State | Sch. VII, List III-3. |
| for reasons connected with the security of India | Sch. VII, List I-9. |
| period of detention— | |
| not to exceed 3 months | 22(4). |
| may exceed 3 months in certain circumstances | 22(4)(a) & (b). |
| maximum—may be prescribed by Parliament | 22(7) (a) & (b). |
| person detained under— | |
| facts may not be communicated to—if against public interest | 22(6). |
| grounds of detention to be communicated to | 22(5). |
| PRICE CONTROL | Sch. VII, List III-34. |
| PRIMARY EDUCATION in mother tongue | 350A. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|---|---|
| PRIME MINISTER— | |
| appointment of | 75(1). |
| duties of—as respects furnishing information to President is head of Council of Ministers | 78. 74(1). |
| salary and allowances of | 75(6), Sch. VII, List I-75. Sch. VII, List III-39. |
| PRINTING PRESSES | Sch. VII, List III-4. |
| PRISONERS subjected to preventive detention, removal from one State to another | Sch. VII, List II-4. 366(18). |
| PRISONS | Sch. VII, List III-26. |
| PROCLAMATION OF EMERGENCY , definition of | |
| PROFESSIONS —legal, medical, etc. | Sch. VII, List III-26. |
| PROHIBITION of intoxicating drinks and drugs, State to in- troduce— <i>See</i> DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES. | |
| PROPERTY— | |
| acquisition and requisitioning of | Sch. VII, List III-42. |
| amount for acquisition of any—of an educational insti- tution established and administered by a minority | 30 (1A). 300A. |
| no person to be deprived of—save by authority of law | 294-295. |
| succession to—, etc. | Sch. VII, List II-18. |
| transfer of agricultural land | Sch. VII, List III-6. |
| transfer of—other than agricultural property | |
| PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION— | |
| by single transferable vote : | |
| election of members of State Legislative Council | 171(4). |
| election of President | 55(3). |
| election of State representatives in the Council of States | 80(4). |
| election of Vice-President | 66(1). |
| PUBLIC acts and records, recognition of | 261, Sch. VII, List III-12. |
| PUBLIC DEBT— | |
| of the States— <i>See</i> DEBT. | |
| of the Union— <i>See</i> DEBT. | |
| PUBLIC HEALTH AND SANITATION | Sch. VII, List II-6. |
| PUBLIC NOTIFICATION , definition of | 366(19). |
| PUBLIC ORDER | Sch. VII, List II-1. |
| PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION— | |
| annual report of | 323. |
| Chairman and members of— | |
| appointment of | 316(1) & (1A). |
| conditions of service of | 318. |
| eligibility for holding of offices after ceasing to be members | 319(b), (c) & (d). |
| eligibility for re-employment | 319. |
| ineligibility for re-appointment | 316(3). |
| removal from office of | 316(2) Proviso (b). |
| removal or suspension from office of | 317. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION—<i>contd.</i> | |
| Chairman and members of— <i>contd.</i> | |
| resignation by | 316(2) Proviso (a). |
| term of office of | 316(2). |
| expenses of—charged on the Consolidated Fund | 322. |
| functions | 320. |
| power to extend—of | 321. |
| joint—for two or more States | 315(2). |
| of State | 315(1), Sch. VII, List II-41. |
| transitional period, provisions as to | 378. |
| Union | 315(1), Sch. VII, List I-70. |
| PUNJAB | |
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| State of | Sch. I. |
| Q | |
| QUARANTINE— | |
| inter-State | Sch. VII, List I-81. |
| Port | Sch. VII, List I-28. |
| R | |
| RAILWAYS, definition of | 366(20), Sch. VII, List I-22. |
| RAJASTHAN— | |
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| State of | Sch. I. |
| RECOGNITION of public acts, records and judicial proceedings | Sch. VII, List III-12. |
| REFORMATORIES | Sch. VII, List II-4. |
| REGISTRATION of deeds and documents | Sch. VII, List III-6. |
| REGULATIONS— | |
| validation of certain Acts and | 31B & Sch. IX. |
| power of President to make—for Union territories | 240. |
| RELIEF of the disabled and unemployable | Sch. VII, List II-9. |
| RELIGIOUS ENDOWMENTS | Sch. VII, List III-28. |
| REPEALS | 395. |
| REPRESENTATION—See PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION. | |
| RESERVE BANK OF INDIA | Sch. VII, List I-38. |
| RESTRICTION, reasonable, imposition of | 19. |
| REVENUE, from Union property | Sch. VII, List I-32. |
| RIVERS AND RIVER VALLEYS, regulation and development of inter-State | Sch. VII, List I-56. |
| RULER— | |
| definition of | 366(22). |
| privy purses, rights and privileges of—abolished | 363A. |
| treaties, etc., of—with Government of India, no Court to enquire into disputes regarding | 363. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|---|----------------------|
| S | |
| SALT | Sch. VII. List I-58. |
| SCHEDULE, definition of | 366(23). |
| SCHEDULED AND TRIBAL AREAS | Part X. |
| Scheduled Areas and Scheduled Tribes— | |
| administration of | 244, Sch. V. |
| annual report by Governor to the President | Sch. V, Para 3. |
| Commission to report on the administration of Scheduled areas and the welfare of Scheduled Tribes | 339. |
| definition of | Sch. V, Para. 6. |
| executive power of State extends to | Sch. V, Para. 2. |
| law applicable to | Sch. V, Para. 5. |
| Tribes Advisory Council, establishment, etc., of | Sch. V, Para. 4. |
| Tribal Areas in Assam, Meghalaya and Mizoram | Sch. VI, Para. 20. |
| administration of | 244 (2), Sch. VI. |
| application of Acts of Parliament and of the State Legislature to | Sch. VI, Para. 12. |
| autonomous districts and regions in | Sch. VI, Para. 1. |
| Commission to report on the administration of | Sch. VI, Para. 14. |
| estimated receipts and expenditure to be shown separately in annual financial statements | Sch. VI, Para. 13. |
| District Councils : | |
| constitution of | Sch. VI, Para. 2. |
| dissolution of | Sch. VI, Para. 16. |
| district and regional funds, management by | Sch. VI, Para. 7. |
| power of— | |
| to constitute village councils or courts | Sch. VI, Para. 4. |
| to establish primary schools, etc. | Sch. VI, Para. 6. |
| to impose taxes and collect revenues, etc. | Sch. VI, Para. 8. |
| to make laws | Sch. VI, Para. 3. |
| to make regulations for control of money-lending and trading by non-tribals | Sch. VI, Para. 10. |
| power under C.P.C. and Cr. P.C. may be conferred on | Sch. VI, Para. 5. |
| publication of laws, etc., made by | Sch. VI, Para. 11. |
| share of royalties | Sch. VI, Para. 9(1). |
| Regional Councils : | |
| constitution of | Sch. VI, Para. 2. |
| dissolution of | Sch. VI, Para. 16. |
| district and regional funds, management by | Sch. VI, Para. 7. |
| power of— | |
| to constitute village councils or courts | Sch. VI, Para. 4. |
| to impose taxes and collect revenues, etc. | Sch. VI, Para. 8. |
| to make laws | Sch. VI, Para. 3. |
| power under C.P.C. and Cr. P.C. may be conferred on | Sch. VI, Para. 5. |
| publication of laws, etc., made by | Sch. VI, Para. 11. |
| transitional provisions | Sch. VI, Para. 19. |

SCHEDULED AND TRIBAL AREAS—*contd.*

Governor of Assam, power of—

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|----------------------------|
| to administer the areas during transitional period | Sch. VI, Para. 19. |
| to alter, etc., areas inhabited by Scheduled Tribes | Sch. VI, Para. 1(2) & (3). |
| to appoint a Commission to report on the administration of autonomous areas | Sch. VI, Para. 14. |
| to approve rules made by Regional and District Councils | Sch. VI, Para. 4(4). |
| to make rules for the management of District and Regional Funds | Sch. VI, Para. 7(2). |
| to determine share of royalty in case of dispute | Sch. VI, Para. 9(2). |
| to exclude application of Acts of Parliament and State Legislature of Assam to autonomous area in that State | Sch. VI, Para. 12(1)(b). |
| to modify or withdraw powers conferred on District and Regional Councils under the C.P.C. and Cr. P.C. | Sch. VI, Para. 5(2). |
| to order dissolution of a District or Regional Council | Sch. VI, Para. 16. |
| to order exclusion of areas from autonomous districts | Sch. VI, Para. 17. |
| to specify jurisdiction of High Court in matters affecting the autonomous areas | Sch. VI, Para. 4(3). |
| to suspend acts or resolutions of District or Regional Councils | Sch. VI, Para. 15. |

SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES—

| | |
|---|------------------|
| claims of—to services and posts | 335. |
| Commission to report on the welfare of Scheduled Tribes | 339. |
| definition of | 366(24) & (25). |
| no bar to make special provisions for the advancement of notification | 15. |
| President to specify | 341(1) & 342(1). |
| promotion of educational and economic interests of | 341-342. |
| reservation of seats for— | 46. |
| in the House of the People | 330. |
| in the State Legislative Assembly | 332. |
| to cease after 30 years | 334. |
| special Minister for the welfare of—in certain States | 164(1) Proviso. |
| special officer for—to be appointed by President | 338. |

| | |
|-------------------------------------|----------|
| SECURITIES, definition of | 366(26). |
|-------------------------------------|----------|

SERVICES—

| | |
|--|----------------------|
| all-India services | Sch. VII, List I-70. |
| conditions of service of persons serving the Union or a State | 309. |
| continuance of functions | 375. |
| creation of—common to the Union and the States | 312. |
| existing laws to continue to apply to—during transitional period | 313. |
| Indian Administrative Service and Indian Police Service to be | 312(2). |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|-------------------------------|
| SERVICES—<i>contd.</i> | |
| power of Parliament to vary or revoke conditions of service of officers of certain | 312A. |
| protection against dismissal, etc., of persons, employed in civil capacities under the Union or a State | 311. |
| Public— | |
| of the State | Sch. VII, List II-41. |
| of the Union | Sch. VII, List I-70. |
| tenure of office of persons serving the Union or a State | 310. |
| transitional provisions | 313. |
| SHIPPING AND NAVIGATION— | |
| maritime | Sch. VII, List I-25. |
| on inland waterways | Sch. VII, List III-32. |
| on national waterways | Sch. VII, List I-24. |
| SIKKIM— | |
| allocation of seat in the Council of States to special provision with respect to the State of State of | Sch. IV. 371F. Sch. I |
| SOCIAL SECURITY AND SOCIAL INSURANCE | Sch. VII, List III-23. |
| SPEAKER—<i>See</i> HOUSE OF THE PEOPLE. | |
| SPORTS | Sch. VII, List II-33. |
| STAMP DUTIES—<i>See</i> UNDER FINANCE. | |
| STATE LEGISLATURE— | |
| Acts of—, lack of requirements as to recommendations and previous sanctions not to invalidate | 255. |
| Appropriation Bills | 204. |
| Bills, assent to— <i>See</i> GOVERNORS and PRESIDENT. | |
| committees of, attendance of persons and production of documents before, power, privileges and immunities of | Sch. VII, List II-39. |
| conduct of Supreme and High Court Judges, not to be discussed in | 211. |
| constitution of | 168. |
| dissolution of | 174(2)(b). |
| duration of | 172. |
| expenditure charged on Consolidated Fund of the State, not subject to vote of | 203(1). |
| other expenditure subject to vote of | 203(2). |
| language in— <i>See</i> LANGUAGE. | |
| laws made by—, extent of | 245. |
| inoperative if repugnant to Union laws | 251—254. |
| legislative procedure | 196—201. |
| regarding financial matters | 202—206. |
| regarding Money Bills | 198. |
| regarding votes of account, votes of credit, etc. | 206. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|-------------------------------|
| STATE LEGISLATURE—<i>contd.</i> | |
| Members of— | |
| disqualifications for | 191. |
| decision on question as to | 192. |
| oath or affirmation by | 188. |
| privileges, etc., of | 194, Sch. VII, List II-39. |
| qualifications for | 173. |
| resignation by | 190(3)(b). |
| salaries and allowances of | 195, Sch. VII, List II-38. |
| vacation of seats, etc., by | 190. |
| voting, etc., by—without making oath or affirmation, etc. | 193. |
| power of— | |
| to act notwithstanding vacancies and quorum | 189. |
| to extend the functions of the State Public Service Commission | 321. |
| to make laws regarding— | |
| Concurrent List | 246(2), Sch. VII, List III. |
| elections to State Legislature | 328. |
| establishment of a Contingency Fund | 267(2). |
| procedure in financial matters | 209. |
| State List | 246(3), Sch. VII, List II. |
| privileges, etc., of | 194(3), Sch. VII, List II-39. |
| proceedings of— | |
| courts not to question validity of | 212. |
| protection of publication of | 361A. |
| prorogation of | 174(2)(a). |
| quorum in | 189(3). |
| restriction on discussion in | 211. |
| rules of procedure | 208. |
| secretariat of | 187. |
| special provisions with respect to the States of Maha- rashtra and Gujarat | 371(2). |
| summoning of | 174. |
| Union, relations with— | |
| administrative | 256—261. |
| legislative | 245—255. |
| voting in Houses of | 189. |
| STATE LIST | Sch. VII, List II. |
| STATES | Art. 1, Sch. I. |
| Advocate-General— <i>See</i> ADVOCATE-GENERAL. | |
| alteration of areas, etc. | 3. |
| co-ordination between States: President's power to appoint inter-State Council | 263. |
| effect of failure to comply with, or to give effect to, directions given by Union | 365. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|--|
| STATES—contd. | |
| executive action of—to be taken in the name of Governor | 166(1). |
| nor | |
| executive power of—, extent of | 162. |
| executive power of—to vest in Governor | 154(1). |
| failure of constitutional machinery in | 356. |
| formation of new States | 3. |
| Governor— <i>See</i> GOVERNORS. | |
| High Court— <i>See</i> HIGH COURTS. | |
| Legislative Assembly— | |
| composition of | 170. |
| dissolution of | 174(2)(b). |
| duration of | 172. |
| representation of Anglo-Indians in | 333. |
| representation of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in | 332. |
| Speaker and Deputy Speaker of— | |
| casting vote of | 189(1). |
| choosing of | 178. |
| not to preside while a resolution for removal is under consideration | 181. |
| performance of duties of office of, during the absence, etc., of | 180. |
| removal from office of | 179(c). |
| resignation of office by | 178(b). |
| salaries and allowances of | 186, Sch. II, Part C, Para. 8, & Sch. VII, List II-38. |
| vacation of office of | 179(a). |
| Legislative Council— | |
| abolition or creation of | 169. |
| Chairman and Deputy Chairman of— | |
| casting vote of | 189(1). |
| choosing of | 182. |
| not to preside while a resolution for removal is under consideration | 185. |
| performance of duties of office of, during his absence, etc. | 184. |
| removal from office of | 183(c). |
| resignation of office by | 183(b). |
| salaries and allowances, etc., of | 186, Sch. II, Part C & Sch. VII, List II-38. |
| vacation of office of | 183(a). |
| composition of | 171. |
| duration of | 172(2). |
| monopolies— <i>See</i> MONOPOLIES. | |
| welfare of the people | 38. |
| STOCK EXCHANGES AND FUTURES MARKETS | Sch. VII, List I-48. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|----------------------|
| SUB-CLAUSE, definition of | 366(27). |
| SUCCESSION to property, assets, rights, liability and obligations | 294-295. |
| SUITS and proceedings by or against the Union or the States | 300. |
| SUPPLEMENTARY GRANTS— | |
| procedure relating to— | |
| in Parliament | 115. |
| in State Legislature | 205. |
| SUPREME COURT— | |
| <i>ad hoc</i> Judges of—, their appointment, etc. | 127. |
| administrative expenses of—to be charged on the Consolidated Fund | 146(3). |
| ancillary powers of—, Parliament may confer on | 140. |
| appointment of officers and servants of | 146. |
| authorities to act in aid of | 144. |
| certificate for appeal to | 134A. |
| Chief Justice of— | |
| acting, appointment of | 126. |
| appointment of— <i>See</i> JUDGES. | |
| appointment of arbitrator by—regarding extra cost of State Administration | 257(4), 258(3). |
| constitution, organisation, jurisdiction and powers of | Sch. VII, List I-77. |
| court of record | 129. |
| decision of—regarding doubts or disputes arising out of the election of President or Vice-President of India | 71. |
| enforcement of decrees and orders of | 142(1). |
| enlargement of jurisdiction of | 138. |
| establishment and constitution of | 124. |
| expenses of | 146. |
| Federal Court— | |
| Judges of—to become Judges of | 374(1). |
| powers and jurisdiction of—to be exercisable by | 135. |
| suits, appeals and proceedings pending in—, to be removed to | 374(2). |
| grant of special leave by—to appeal | 132(2), 136. |
| Judges of— | |
| <i>ad hoc</i> | 127. |
| age of retirement of | 124(2). |
| appointment of | 124(2). |
| conduct of—not to be discussed in Parliament or State Legislature | 121, 211. |
| determination of age of | 124(2A). |
| disqualification of—for pleading or acting in any court, etc. | 124(7). |

ARTICLE/SCHEDULE

SUPREME COURT—*contd.*Judges of—*contd.*

| | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| oath or affirmations by | 124(6). |
| privileges, allowances, etc., of | 125(2). |
| qualifications for appointment of | 124(3). |
| removal from office of | 124(2) Proviso (b). |
| salaries and allowances of | 125(1), Sch. II, Part D, Para. 9. |

jurisdiction of—

| | |
|--------------------|------|
| advisory | 143. |
|--------------------|------|

appellate—

| | |
|---|------|
| in cases involving interpretation of the Constitution | 132. |
| in civil matters | 133. |
| in criminal matters | 134. |
| original | 131. |

language of—*See* LANGUAGE.

| | |
|---|------|
| law declared by—binding on all courts | 141. |
|---|------|

power of—

| | |
|--|------|
| to issue writs for enforcement of Fundamental Rights | 32. |
| to punish for contempt | 129. |
| to review its own judgment | 137. |

Privy Councils in Part B States, proceedings pending in,
to be removed to

374(4).

| | |
|---|------|
| retired Judges of—, attendance at sittings of | 128. |
|---|------|

| | |
|--------------------|------|
| rules of | 145. |
|--------------------|------|

| | |
|-------------------|------|
| seat of | 130. |
|-------------------|------|

| | |
|----------------------------|------|
| special leave by | 136. |
|----------------------------|------|

| | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| SURVEYS OF INDIA | Sch. VII, List I-68. |
|----------------------------|----------------------|

T

TAMIL NADU—

| | |
|---|----------|
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
|---|----------|

| | |
|-----------------------------------|------|
| Legislative Council for | 168. |
|-----------------------------------|------|

| | |
|--------------------|---------|
| State of | Sch. I. |
|--------------------|---------|

| | |
|--|----------|
| TAX ON INCOME, definition of | 366(29). |
|--|----------|

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| TAXATION, definition of | 366(28). |
|-----------------------------------|----------|

TAXES—*See* FINANCE .

| | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES | Sch. VII, List I-31. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|

TEMPORARY, TRANSITIONAL AND SPECIAL PRO-
VISIONS (PART XXI)—

relating to—

| | |
|---|------|
| Comptroller and Auditor-General | 377. |
|---|------|

Judges of—

| | |
|-----------------------|------|
| High Courts | 376. |
|-----------------------|------|

| | |
|-------------------------|------|
| Federal Court | 374. |
|-------------------------|------|

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|------------------------------|
| TEMPORARY, TRANSITIONAL AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS | |
| (PART XXI)—contd. | |
| laws— | |
| adaptation of existing | 372(2), 372A. |
| continuance of existing | 372(1). |
| legal proceedings pending in— | |
| Federal Court | 374(2). |
| His Majesty in Council | 374(3). |
| Privy Councils of Part B States | 374(4). |
| power of Parliament to make laws with respect to certain matters in State List | 369. |
| power of the President— | |
| to make order in respect of persons under preventive detention | 373. |
| to remove difficulties | 392. |
| Public Service Commission | 378. |
| State of Andhra Pradesh | 371D. |
| State of Assam | 371B. |
| State of Gujarat | 371. |
| State of Jammu and Kashmir | 370. |
| State of Maharashtra | 371. |
| State of Manipur | 371C. |
| State of Nagaland | 371A. |
| State of Sikkim | 371F. |
| TERRITORIAL WATERS, things lying in, or continental shelf, vest in the Union | 297. |
| THEATRES AND DRAMATIC PERFORMANCES | Sch. VII, List II-33. |
| TITLES— | |
| abolition of | 18. |
| citizens of India not to accept—from any foreign State | 18(2). |
| servants of State not to accept—presents, etc., from foreign State except with President's consent | 18(3) & (4). |
| State not to confer—except military or academic distinction | 18(1). |
| TOLLS | Sch. VII, List II-59. |
| TRADE AND COMMERCE— | |
| inter-State | Sch. VII, List I-42. |
| relating to products of industries controlled by Union | Sch. VII, List III-33. |
| restrictions in legislative powers | 303. |
| with foreign countries | Sch. VII, List I-41. |
| within a State | Sch. VII, List II-26. |
| TRADE, COMMERCE AND INTERCOURSE— | |
| freedom of | 301—303. |
| power to carry on—etc. | 298. |
| power to impose restrictions on— | |
| of State Legislature | 304. |
| of Parliament | 302. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|------------------------|
| TRADE MARKS AND MERCHANDISE MARKS | Sch. VII, List I-49. |
| TRADE REPRESENTATION | Sch. VII, List I-11. |
| TRADE UNIONS | Sch. VII, List III-22. |
| TRADING CORPORATION— <i>See</i> CORPORATIONS. | |
| TRANSFER OF PROPERTY other than agricultural land | Sch. VII, List III-6. |
| TREASURE TROVE | Sch. VII, List II-44. |
| TRIBES, nomadic and migratory | Sch. VII, List III-15. |
| TRIBUNALS— | |
| Administrative | 323A. |
| for other matters | 323B. |
| TRIPURA— | |
| allocation of seat in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| State of | Sch. I. |
| TRUSTS AND TRUSTEES | Sch. VII, List III-10. |
| official trustees | Sch. VII, List III-11. |
| U | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT, assistance in case of, by the State | 41. |
| UNION— | |
| admission into—or establishments of new States in | 2. |
| deployment of armed forces or other forces of—, in any | |
| State in aid of the civil power | Sch. VII, List I, 2A. |
| directions by—, effect of failure by the States to | |
| comply with or to give effect to | 365. |
| duty of—to protect States against external aggression and | |
| internal disturbances | 355. |
| exemption of—property from State taxation | 285. |
| executive power of—, extent of | 73. |
| executive power of—, vests in the President | 53(1). |
| Hindi, official language of | 343. |
| jurisdiction of—in relation to territories outside India | 260. |
| name and territory of— <i>See</i> INDIA. | |
| property of | Sch. VII, List I-32. |
| relations between the States and— | |
| administrative | 256—261. |
| co-ordination | 263. |
| legislative | 245—255. |
| restrictions on legislative powers of—and of the States with | |
| regard to trade and commerce | 303. |
| suits and proceedings by or against | 300. |
| UNION LIST | Sch. VII, List I. |
| UNION PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION | 315. |
| UNION TERRITORIES— | |
| administration of | 239. |
| definition of | 366(30). |
| High Courts for | 241. |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|---|---------------------------------|
| UNION TERRITORIES—<i>contd.</i> | |
| power of administrator to promulgate Ordinances for | 239B. |
| power of President to make regulations for | 240. |
| UNITED NATIONS ORGANISATION | Sch. VII, List I-12. |
| UNIVERSITIES— | |
| Aligarh | Sch. VII, List I-63. |
| Benares | Sch. VII, List I-63. |
| Delhi | Sch. VII, List I-63. |
| in Andhra Pradesh | Sch. VII, List I-63. |
| of national importance | Sch. VII, List I-63. |
| others | Sch. VII, List II-11 and 32. |
| UNTOUCHABILITY, abolition of | 17. |
| UTTAR PRADESH— | |
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| Legislative Council for | 168. |
| State of | Sch. I. |
| V | |
| VAGRANCY | Sch. VII, List III-15. |
| VALIDATION of certain Acts and Regulations about acquisition of estates | 31B and Sch. IX. |
| VEHICLES, MECHANICALLY PROPELLED | Sch. VII, List III-35. |
| VETERINARY training and practice, preservation of stock, etc | Sch. VII, List II-15. |
| VICE-PRESIDENT OF INDIA | 63. |
| conditions of office of | 66(2) and (4). |
| election of | 66, Sch. VII, List I-72. |
| is <i>ex-officio</i> Chairman of the Council of States | 64. |
| matters relating to election of | 71. |
| oath or affirmation by | 69. |
| qualifications for election as | 66(3). |
| removal from office of | 67 Proviso (b). |
| resignation of office by | 67 Proviso (a). |
| salaries, etc., of | Sch. II, Part C. |
| term of office of | 67. |
| to act, etc., as President in case of vacancy in President's office | 65. |
| vacancy in the office of | 68. |
| VILLAGE PANCHAYATS, organisation of, by the State | 40. |
| VISAS | Sch. VII, List I-19. |
| VOTE — | |
| Single transferable with proportional representation— <i>See</i> PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION. | |

| | ARTICLE/SCHEDULE |
|--|-----------------------------|
| VOTING ON GRANTS— | |
| on account and of credit, etc.— | |
| by House of the People | 116. |
| by State Legislative Assembly | 206. |
| W | |
| WAR AND PEACE | Sch. VII, List I-1, 7 & 15. |
| WATER— | |
| disputes relating to—, of inter-State rivers and river valleys | 262. |
| water supplies, irrigation, etc. | Sch. VII, List II-17. |
| WATERWAYS— | |
| declared by Parliament to be national | Sch. VII, List I-24. |
| inland | Sch. VII, List II-13. |
| WEIGHTS AND MEASURES— | |
| establishment of standards of | Sch. VII, List I-50. |
| for other purposes | Sch. VII, List II-29. |
| WEST BENGAL— | |
| allocation of seats in the Council of States to | Sch. IV. |
| State of | Sch. I. |
| WILD ANIMALS AND BIRDS, protection of | Sch. VII, List III-17B. |
| WILD LIFE, safeguarding of | 48A. |
| WILLS, intestacy and succession | Sch. VII, List III-5. |
| WIRELESS | Sch. VII, List I-31. |
| WORKERS — | |
| participation of—in management of industry | 43A. |
| WORKS, LANDS AND BUILDINGS of the State | Sch. VII, List II-35. |
| WORKS, naval, military and air force works | Sch. VII, List I-4. |
| WRONGS, actionable | Sch. VII, List III-8. |

THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA
(As modified up to the 15th January, 1980)

ERRATA

- Page 9—In cl. (4), line 3, *after* “backward” *omit* “,”.
- Page 18—In the penultimate line of the text portion, *before* “Provided” *insert* “[”.
- Page 19—In item (i) of sub-clause (a) of cl. (2), line 2, *before* “Tamil” *insert* “[”.
- Page 50—In line 1, *for* “ehT” *read* “The”.
- Page 111—In the marginal heading to art. 194, *for* “ereof” *read* “thereof”.
- Page 128—In footnote 2, line 1, *for* “cl.(c)” *read* “sub-clause (c)”.
- Page 134—In cl. (4), line 1, *for* “Cour” *read* “Court”.
- Page 145—In footnote 6, *for* “(w.e.f. 15.2.1973)” *read* “(w.e.f. 15.2.1972)”.
- Page 175—In cl. (a) of art. 287, line 2, *for* “sold o” *read* “sold to”.
- Page 208—In the marginal heading to art. 325, line 5, *after* “in” *omit* “ , ” and in line 6, *after* “a special” *insert* “ , ”.
- Page 227—In art. 352, line 8, *after* “Proclamation” *insert* “] ”.
- Page 247—In the footnote, line 3, *for* “3.4.1978” *read* “13.4.1978”.
- Page 257—In footnote 5, *for* “rest” *read* “the rest”.
- Page 287—In column 2, against entry 13, line 1, *for* “[The 6 territories” *read* “[6 The territories”.
- Page 340—In entry 78, *after* “vacations)”, *insert* “]”.
- Page 403—*For* the folio “Appendix II” *read* “Appendix III”.

FLD.179

8000-1979-DSK.IV

© GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

LAW, JUSTICE AND COMPANY AFFAIRS (MINISTRY OF.....)

Price : Inland Rs. 14.00
Foreign £ 1.64 or \$ 5.04